



# Voice over Wireless

## Enabling Seamless Mobile Collaboration:



MinSe Kim  
Consulting Systems  
Engineer  
Cisco Systems Asia  
[mskim@cisco.com](mailto:mskim@cisco.com)

# What is in Your Mobile Workspace?

Mobile Workspaces contain any combination of locations, networks, devices, applications and operating systems

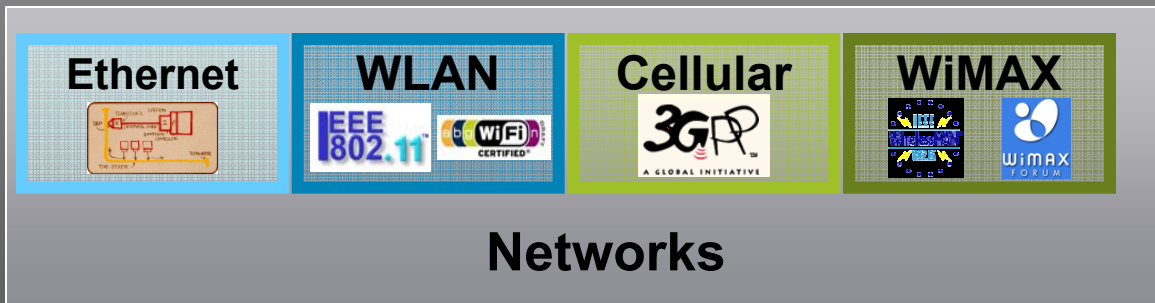
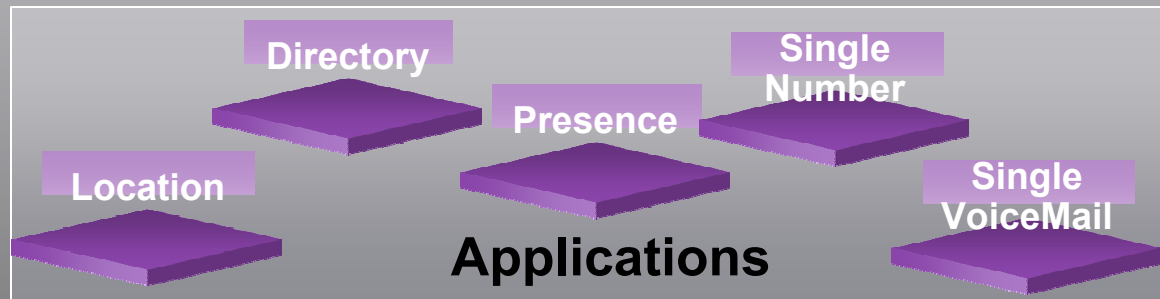


# Cisco Seamless Mobile Collaboration

Fixed Mobile Convergence is the coming together of wireline and wireless technologies at three level: networks, applications and devices.

## Collaboration

Fixed Mobile Convergence as the coming together of wireline and wireless technologies

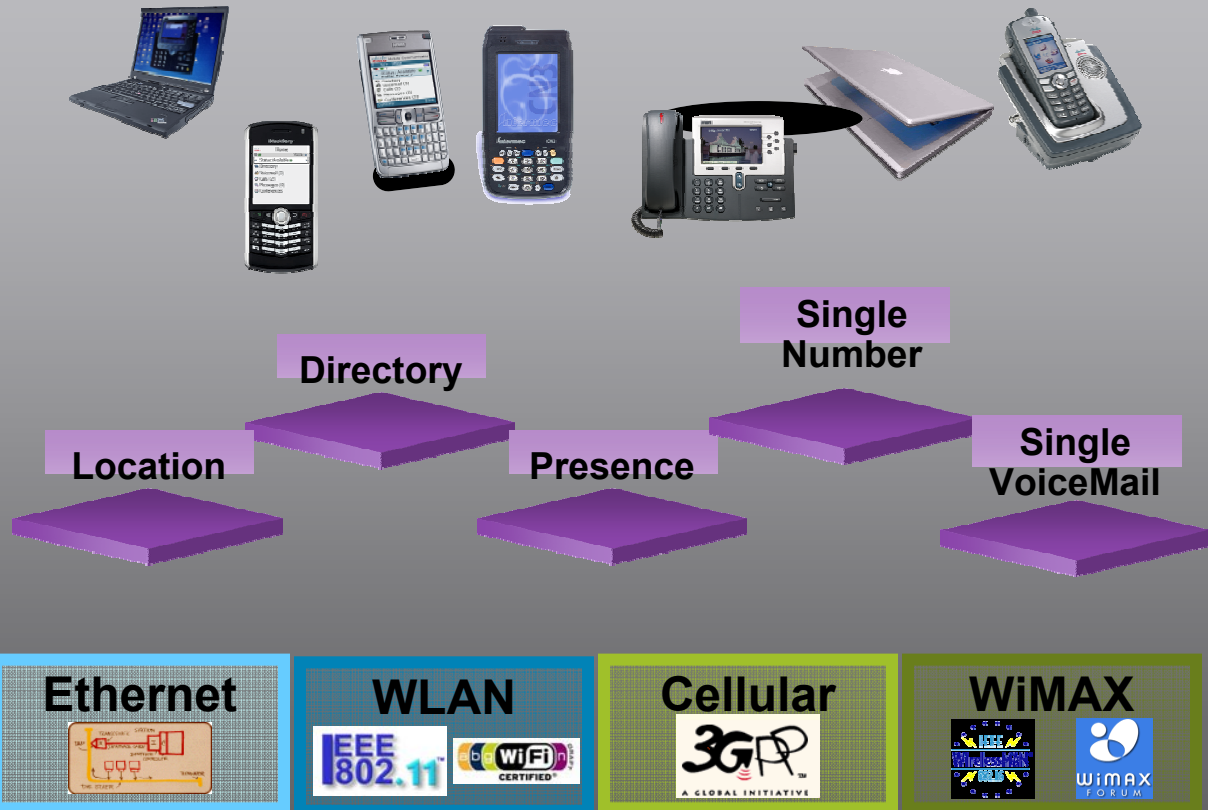


# Cisco Unified Communications over WLAN

Unified Communications over WLAN is a subset of Fixed Mobile Convergence and includes dual-mode and Wi-Fi phones, the WLAN network and a variety of applications.

Collaboration

Unified Communications over WLAN is a subset of Fixed Mobile Convergence

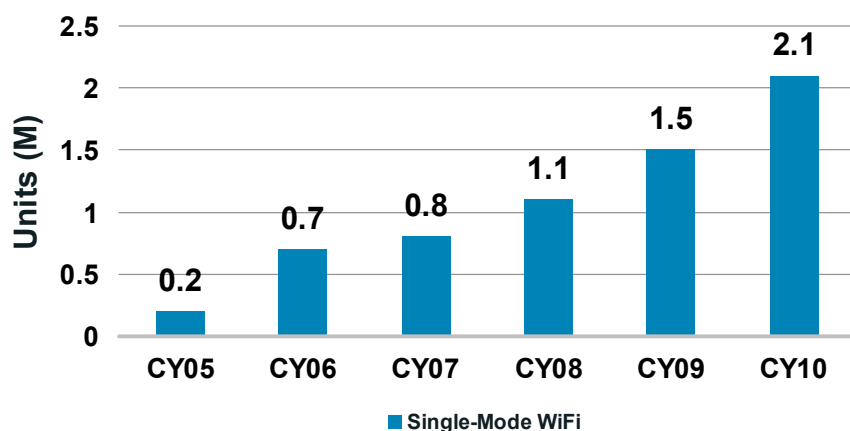


# Worldwide Shipments of WiFi Enabled Phones

## Single-mode

- Single-mode phone shipments expected to grow
- Vertical market focus

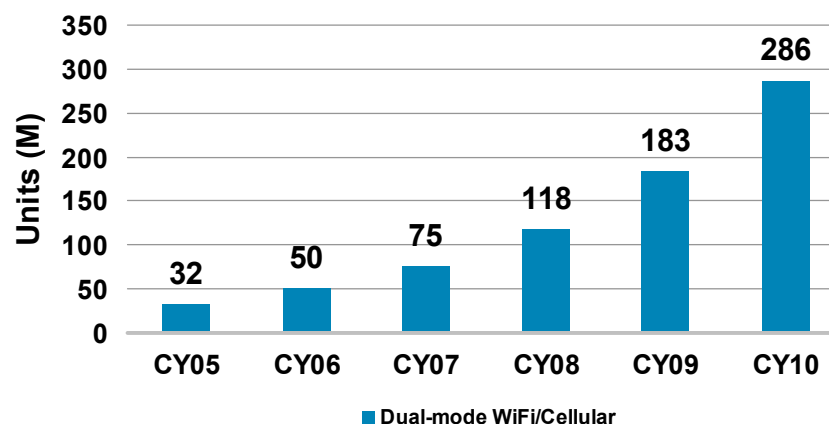
Single-mode WiFi Worldwide Unit Shipments



## Dual-mode

- 286M Dual-mode phones expected to ship in CY10
- Mainstream Enterprise focus

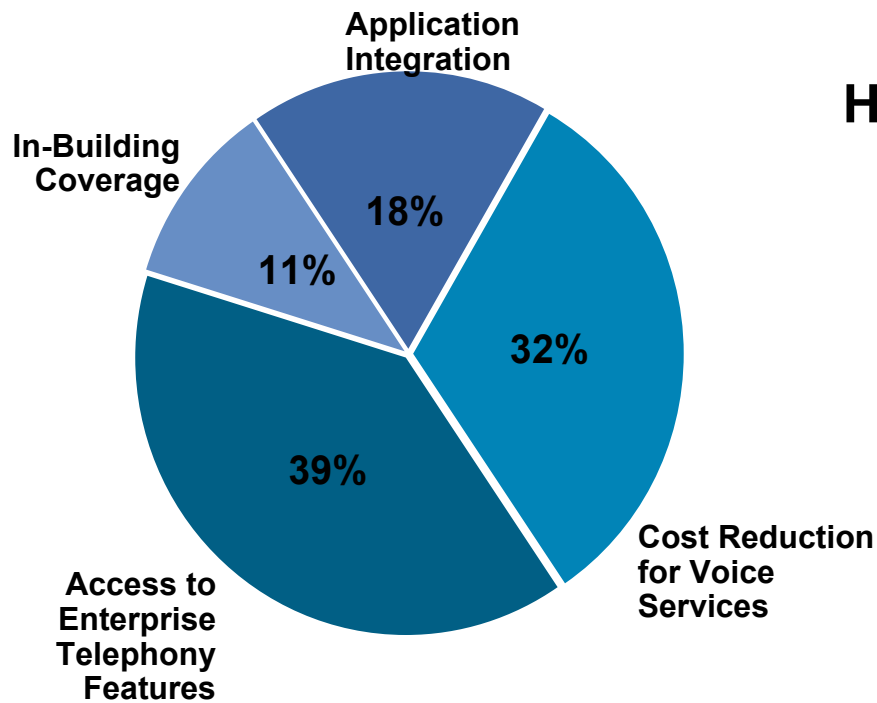
Dual-mode WiFi/Cellular Worldwide Unit Shipments



# Mobility TV - FMC Webinar Audience Poll

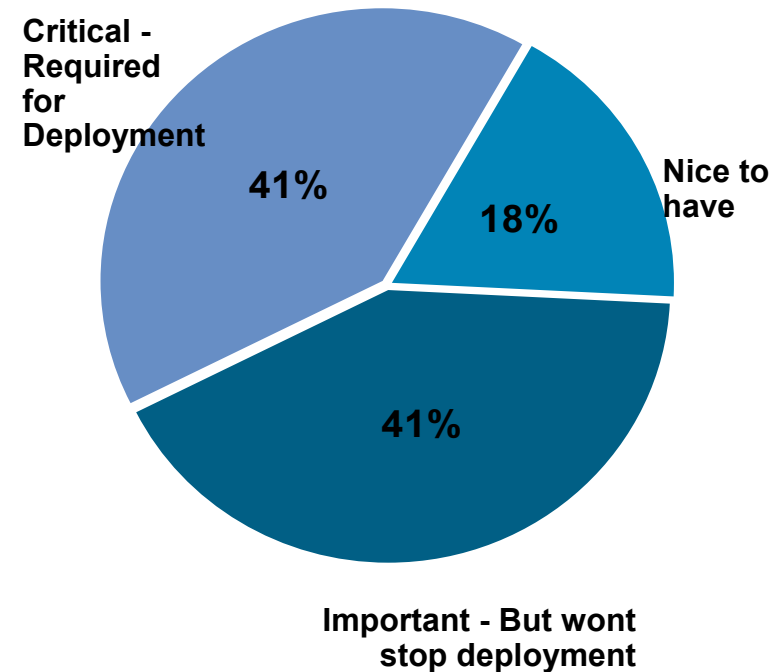
## Drivers for Adoption of Dual-mode

84 Responses



## How important is Seamless Handoff

108 Responses



# VoWLAN Client Devices

Applications

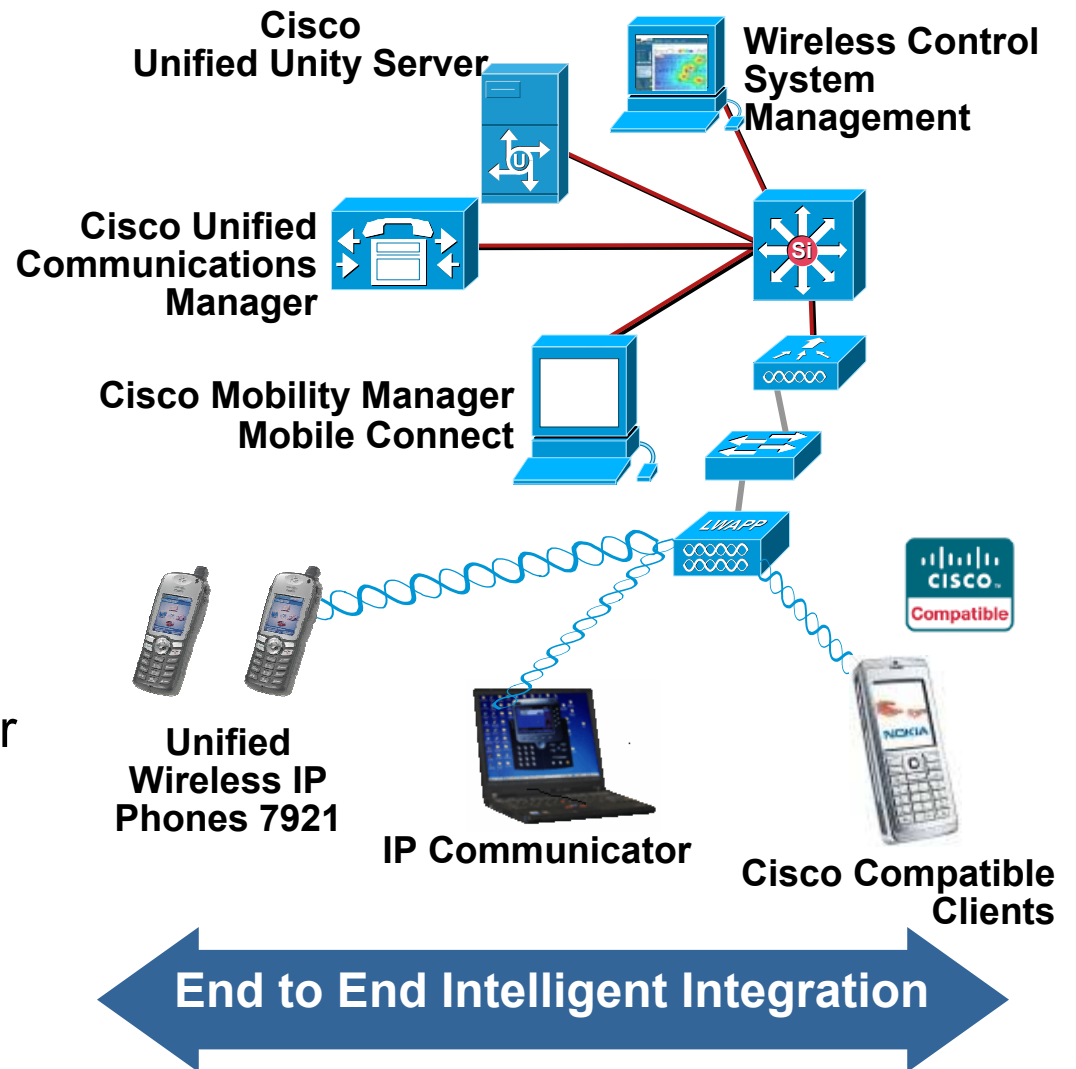
WLAN Features

Usage Model



# Cisco Unified Wireless Network Voice Services Solution

- Seamless mobile voice communications across the enterprise
- Only end-to-end unified wireline and wireless voice solution
- Rich selection of enterprise-class and industry specific voice clients
- Increased call capacity, higher network availability and improved performance





# VoWLAN Cost Drivers

- An integrated wired and wireless LAN can minimize total cost of ownership



# Strategies to Minimize TCO

- Strategic
  - Managed services
  - Design for voice
- Tactical
  - Upfront deployment
  - Leverage tools to manage RF environment
  - Use softphone on existing clients when possible



# Voice over WLAN

## How to Justify



### Employee Productivity

**Reduced call backs, fewer call attempts**  
**Single mailbox, fewer duplicate messages**  
**Flexibility: choice of device and location for calls**



### Customer Satisfaction

**Increases speed of response**  
**Flexible communication flow with media choices**  
**Personalized service**



### OPEX Reductions

**Predictable/controllable cellular expenses**  
**Least cost routing/Intelligent on corporate network**  
**Better visibility, better control**

# Improving Productivity: The Road Warrior Example

## Ubiquitous Access to Phone, E-mail, Fax and Voicemail with Unified Messaging and Soft Phone

- Immediate response from 35,000 ft.
- Reduced access complexity through “one-stop” mailbox
- Intelligent routing and prioritization of messages
- Extension portability and “follow me” capabilities



**Lufthansa**

# Why Wi-Fi Phone?

|                                  | VoWLAN<br>(C7921)               | Radio<br>(Walkie-Talkie) | DECT                          | Cellular                             | Dual-mode         |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Toll                             | Free                            | Free                     | Free                          | Yes                                  | Free              |
| Voice Quality                    | Excellent<br>(G.722,<br>80kbps) | Under<br>moderate        | moderate<br>(G.726<br>32kbps) | moderate<br>(5.6 kb,<br>13kb,12.2kb) | moderate          |
| Coverage                         | Small                           | Large                    | Medium                        | Large                                | Small or<br>Large |
| Application<br>integrated<br>SMS | Native<br>Support               | No                       | Expensive                     | Expensive                            | Yes               |
| Security                         | Excellent<br>(AES)              | No                       | moderate<br>(DES)             | moderate                             | Excellent         |
| PTT                              | Yes                             | Yes                      | No                            | No                                   | No                |
| IP-PBX<br>Integration            | Yes                             | Limited<br>(ex. IPICS)   | No                            | No                                   | Yes               |

# Are Wireless LAN's Ready for Voice?

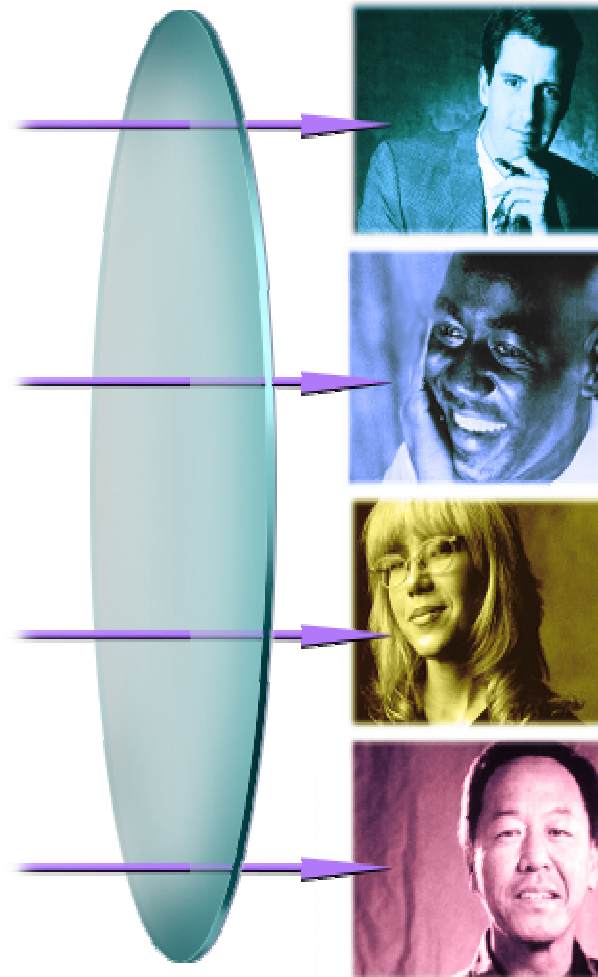
**Security**

**QoS**

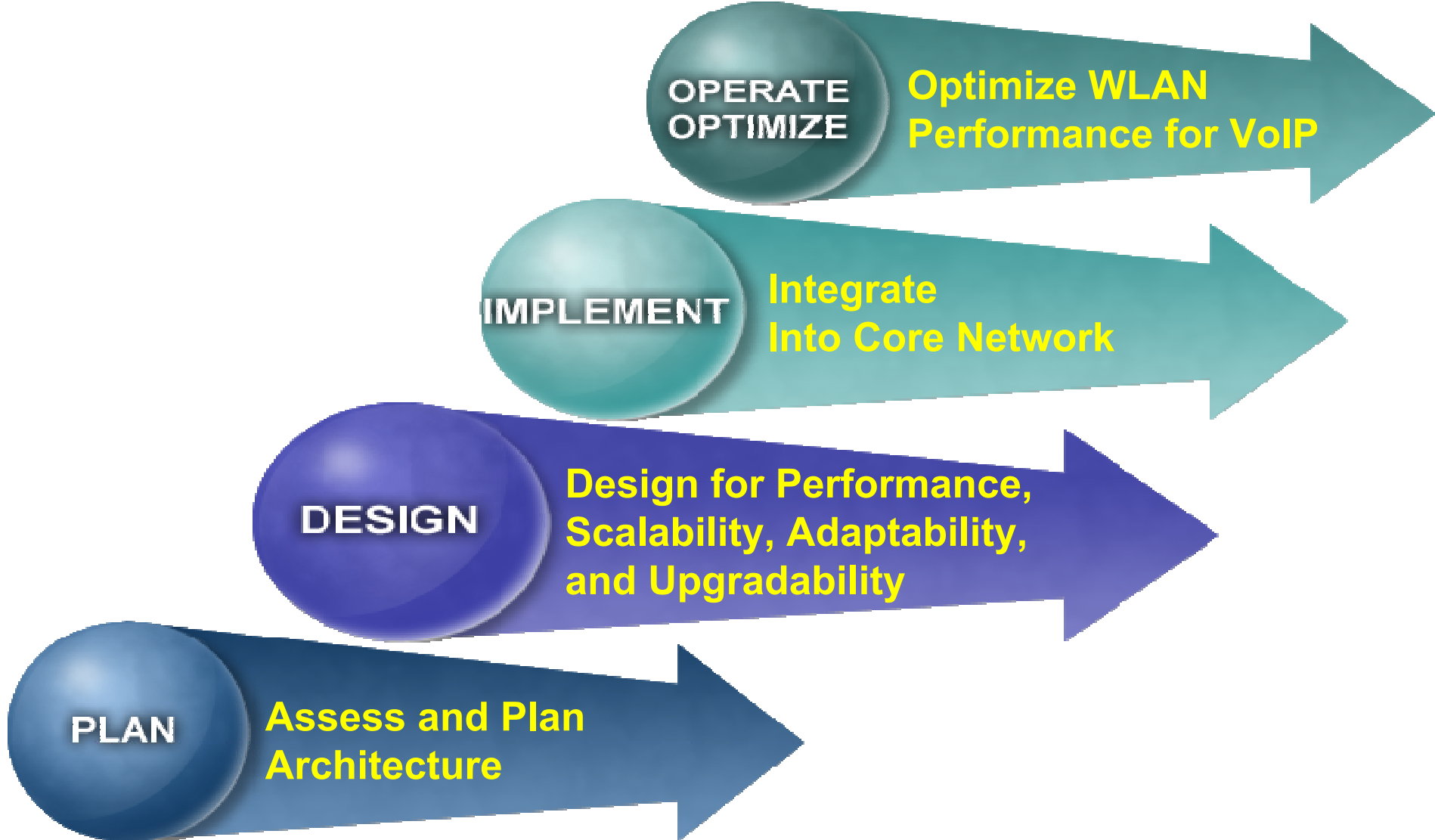
**Roaming**

**Management**

**One Integrated Network**

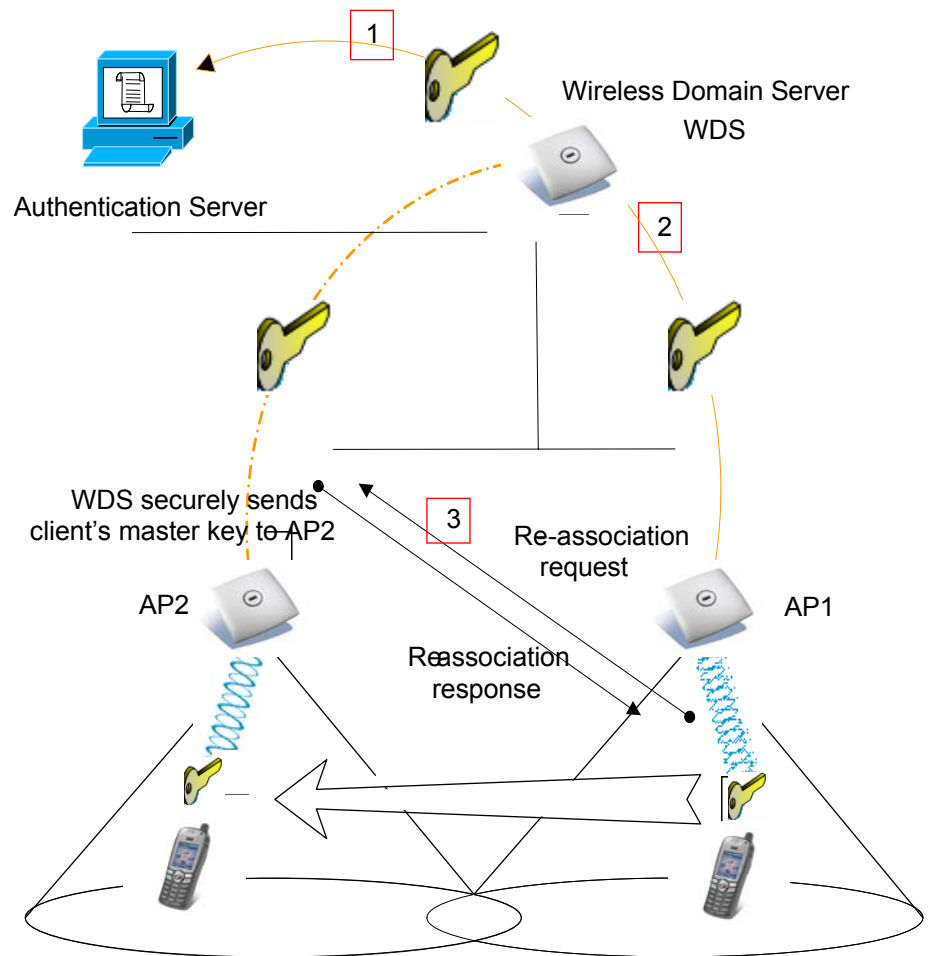


# Does It Make Sense to Deploy Products Now?



# Fast Secure Roaming with CCKM

- WDS server is the authenticator for the subnet
- AP1 and AP2 authenticates with WDS
- WDS caches the client's security credentials
- At association, AP1 gets the key materials to derive dynamic keys for session
- At re-association, AP2 gets the key materials to derive dynamic keys for session
- Client authenticates with radius server only once.

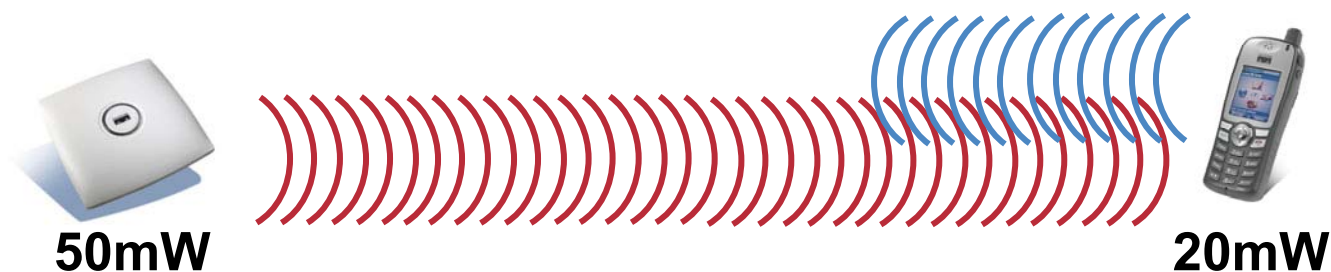


- 1 Client authenticates with authentication server
- 2 Master key is cached on the WDS and sent to the AP where it is used
- 3 Client roams to AP2 and new keys are generated to derive a session key for AP

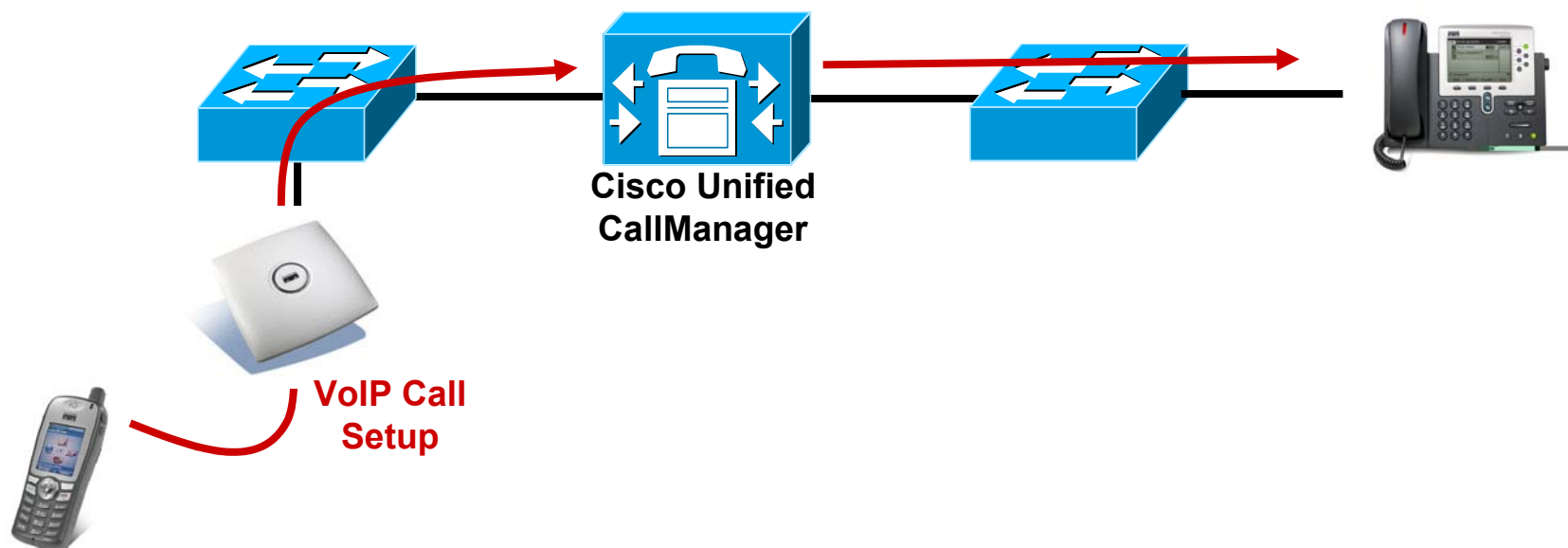


# Dynamic Transmit Power Control (DTPC)

- Set the same transmit power on the AP and on the phones
  - If using an AP that supports DTPC, then ensure client power matches the local AP power  
(Do not use default setting of Max power)
  - If the AP does not support DTPC, then need to statically set the phone's transmit power to match the AP with the highest transmit power in the WLAN
- Prevents one-way audio
  - i.e. RF traffic is only being heard in one direction

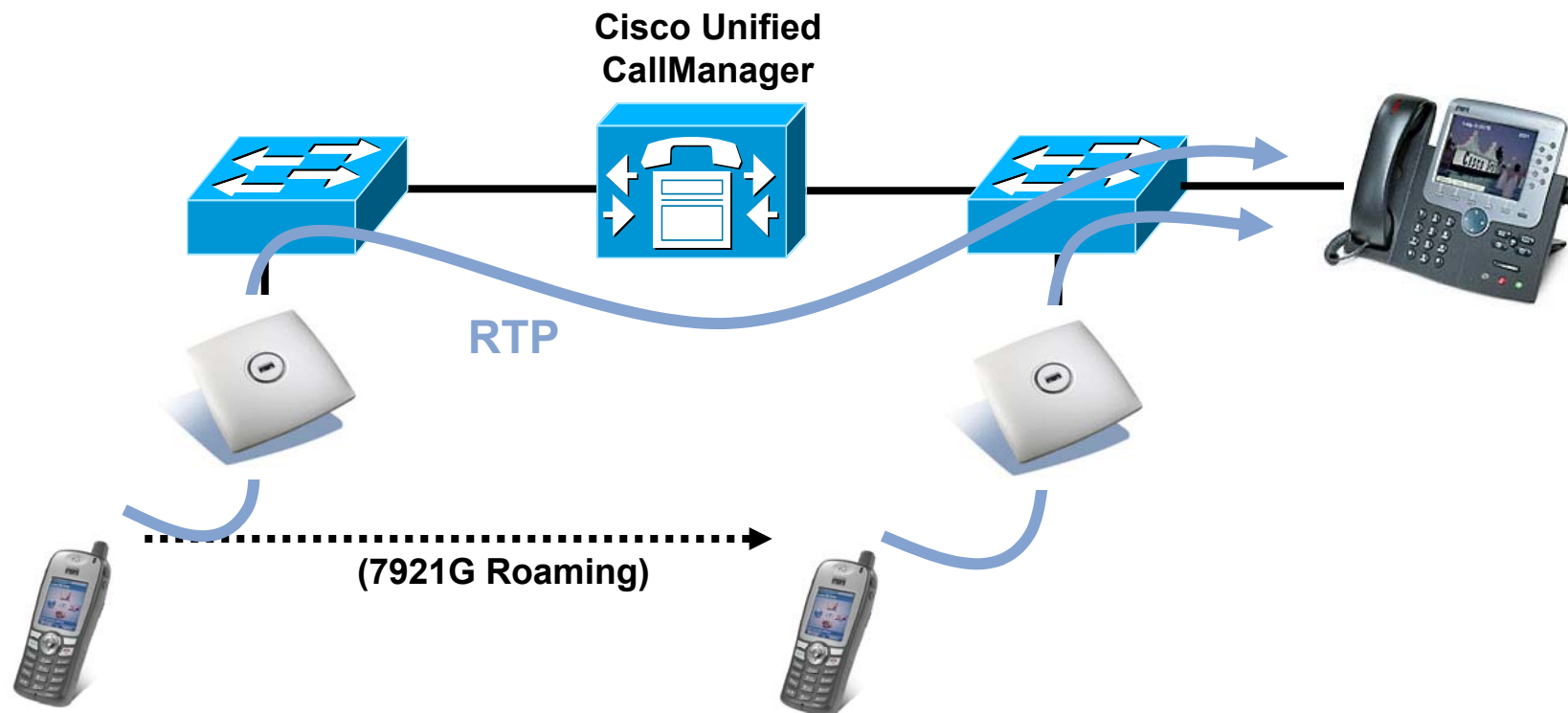


# “Pre-Call” Admission Control



- If Call Admission Control (TSPEC) is enabled on the AP, the Cisco Unified Wireless IP Phone 7921G will send an ADDTS (Add Traffic Stream) to the AP to request bandwidth in order to place or receive a call. If the AP send an ADDTS successful message then the Cisco Unified Wireless IP Phone 7921G will establish the call. If the call is rejected via the AP, then the Cisco Unified Wireless IP Phone 7921G will display “Network Busy” if there are no other APs to roam to
- The Cisco Unified Wireless IP Phone 7921G can also use QBSS (QoS Basic Service Set) for outbound CAC. If the QBSS threshold is met (i.e. 105), then the call will not be allowed and will display “Network Busy”
- Cisco Unified CallManager Admission Control (via Locations or Gatekeeper) will be applied if the call-setup is attempted by the Cisco Unified Wireless IP Phone 7921G

# “Mid-Call” Admission Control



- During a call, the Cisco Unified Wireless IP Phone 7921G will factor in Received Signal Strength Indicator (RSSI), QoS Basic Service Set (QBSS), Packet Error Rate (PER) values for all available APs to trigger roaming
- If the original AP where the call was established had CAC (TSPEC) enabled, then the Cisco Unified Wireless IP Phone 7921G will send a ADDTS request during the roam to the new AP

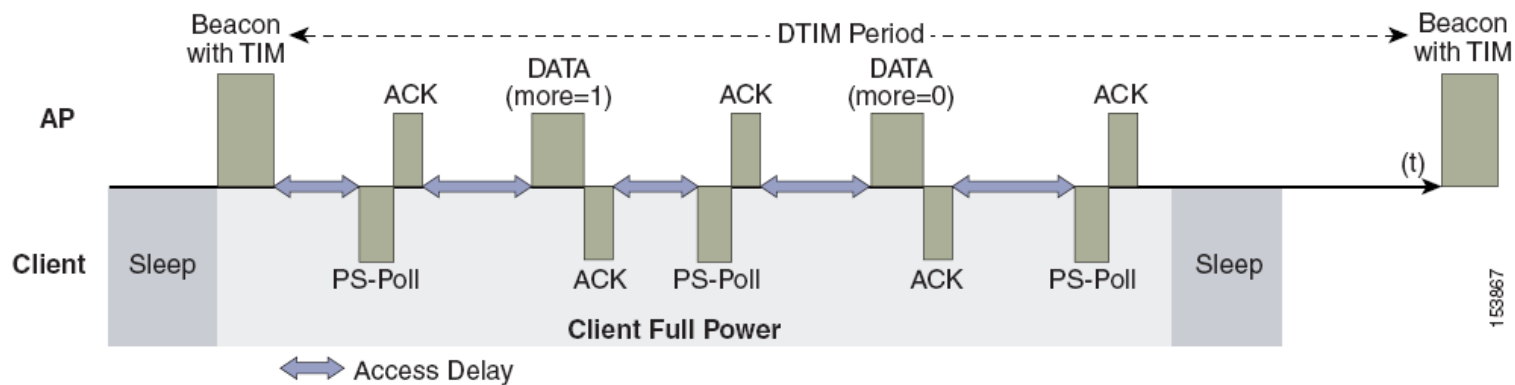
# Call Capacity

- Ensure the network is designed to accommodate for desired capacity
- Can have up to 20 active RTP streams for both 802.11g and 802.11a @ 54mbps with minimal background traffic depending on initial channel utilization
- At 11mbps can have up to 10 active RTP streams with minimal background traffic



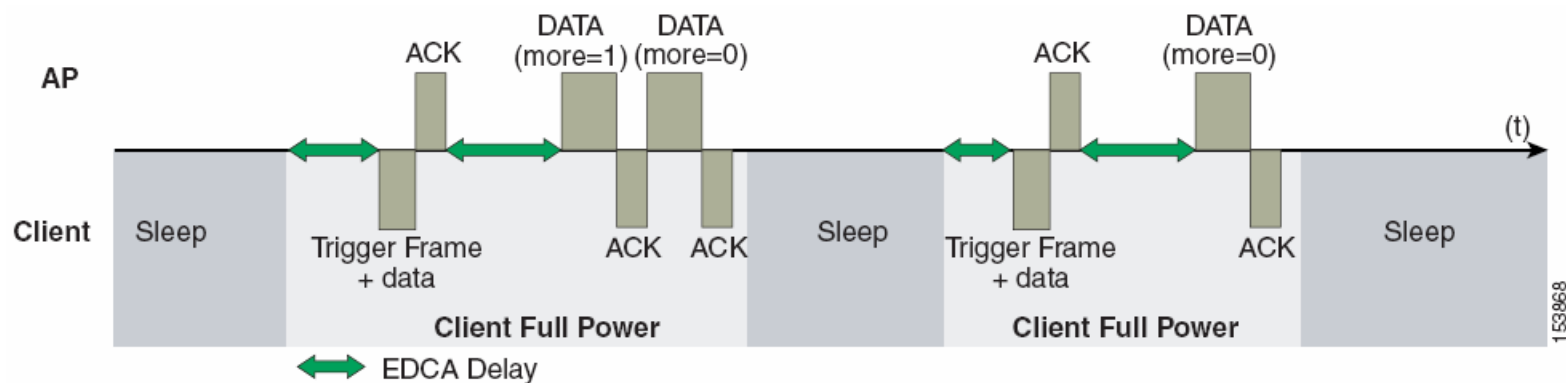
# PS-POLL

- The 7921G will use PS-POLL when in idle
- If WMM is disabled on the AP, will also use PS-POLL for power save when on call

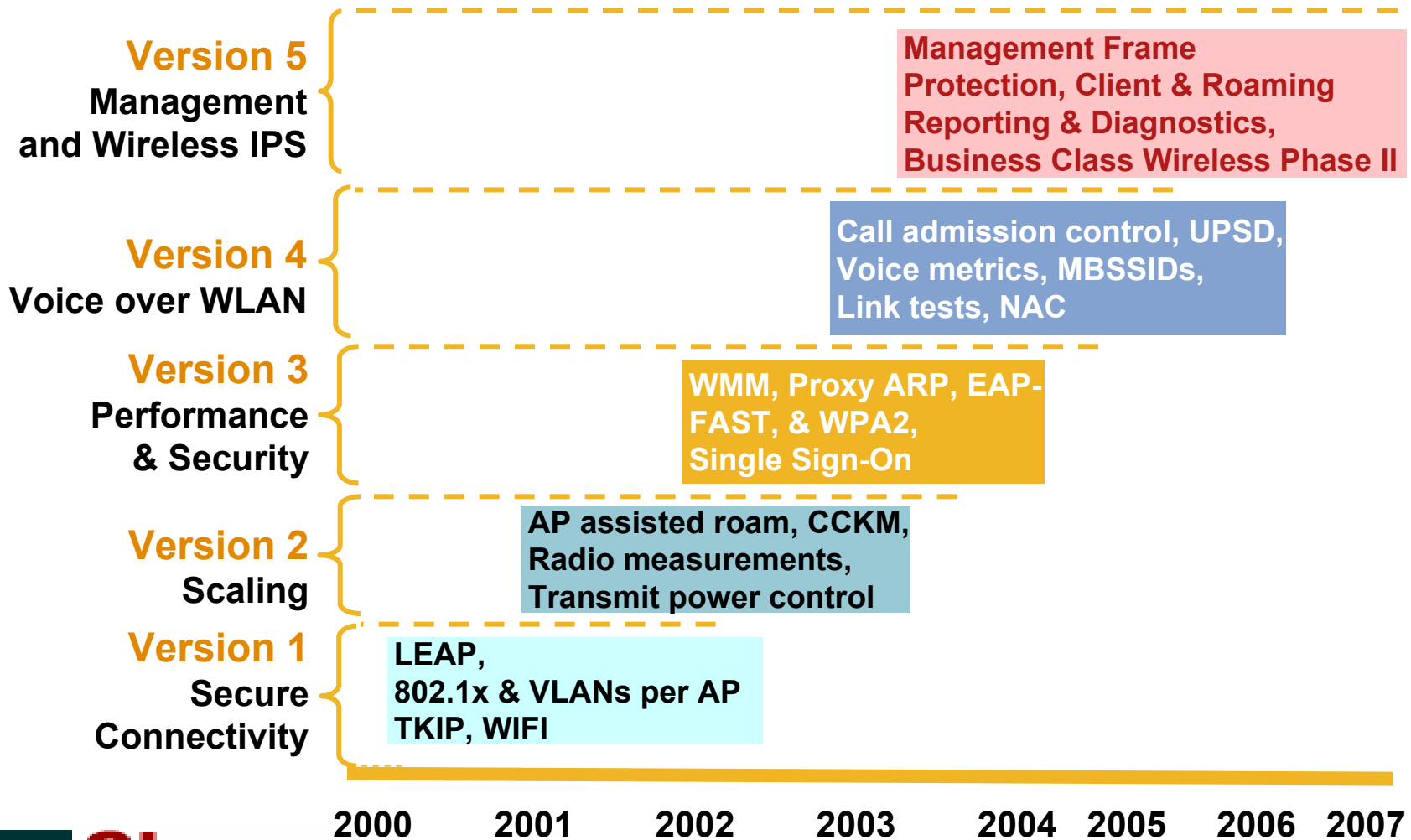


# U-APSD

- When WMM is enabled on the AP, the 7921G will use U-APSD (Unscheduled Auto Power Save Delivery) for power save when on call
- U-APSD will help optimize battery life



# Cisco Compatible Extensions (CCX) Accelerating Technology Innovation



# Cisco 7921G Wireless Phone

- Wi-Fi VoIP Phone
- Support 802.11a/b/g
- Longest Battery Life
  - Standard battery
    - Talk time: **11.5** hrs
    - Standby time: **150** hrs
  - Extended battery
    - Talk time: **15.5** hrs
    - Standby time: **200** hrs
- Support Various Security Technology and QoS





# 7921G Release 1.1

- G.722/Wideband and iLBC
  - G722: Improves audio clarity. Utilizes 80 kbps of bandwidth
  - iLBC: Enables graceful speech quality degradation in case of packet loss. Utilizes 24 kbps of bandwidth
- EAP-TLS with CCKM
- PEAP (MS-CHAP v2) with CCKM
- Traffic Stream Metrics (CCXv4)
- Traffic Classification (TCLAS)
- Wavelink Avalanche Client
- Site Survey Enhancements
- Local Phone Book and Speed Dials



# Nokia Intellisync Client

- Full access to enterprise call control features when on 802.11 network
- Certified with Cisco Unified Communications Manager
- SCCP client; available through Solutions Plus
- **New** features in version 1.1
  - Support for the new Nokia E51**
    - License enforcement
    - Calling Name Display
  - Wireless LAN to GSM handoff**
  - On-line services
  - UI Enhancements



**Nokia E61i**



**Nokia E61**

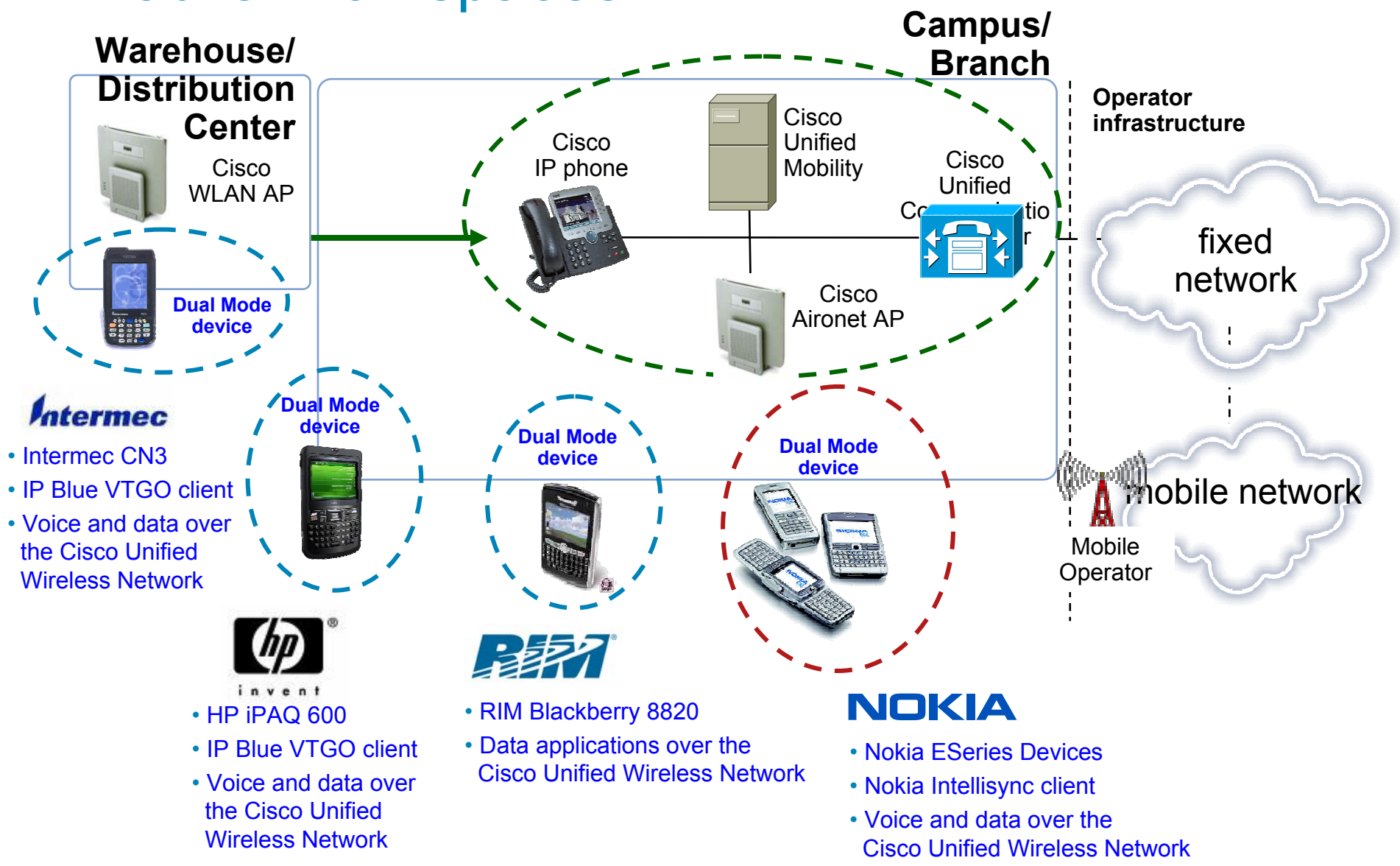


**Nokia E51**



**Nokia E65**

# Dual Mode Options for Different Mobile Workspaces



# The Cisco Unified Wireless Network VoWLAN Design Guide

- Can be found at:
- [http://www.cisco.com/application/pdf/en/us/guest/netso/ns656/c649/ccmigration\\_09186a0080923473](http://www.cisco.com/application/pdf/en/us/guest/netso/ns656/c649/ccmigration_09186a0080923473)



# Final Q&A

