

Assessment site 11 - Semaphore Dunes



Photo point: November 2017



Photo point: November 2019



Photo point: November 2015



Photo point: November 2016



Photo point: November 2013



Photo point: November 2014



Photo point: November 2012



Photo point: November 2011

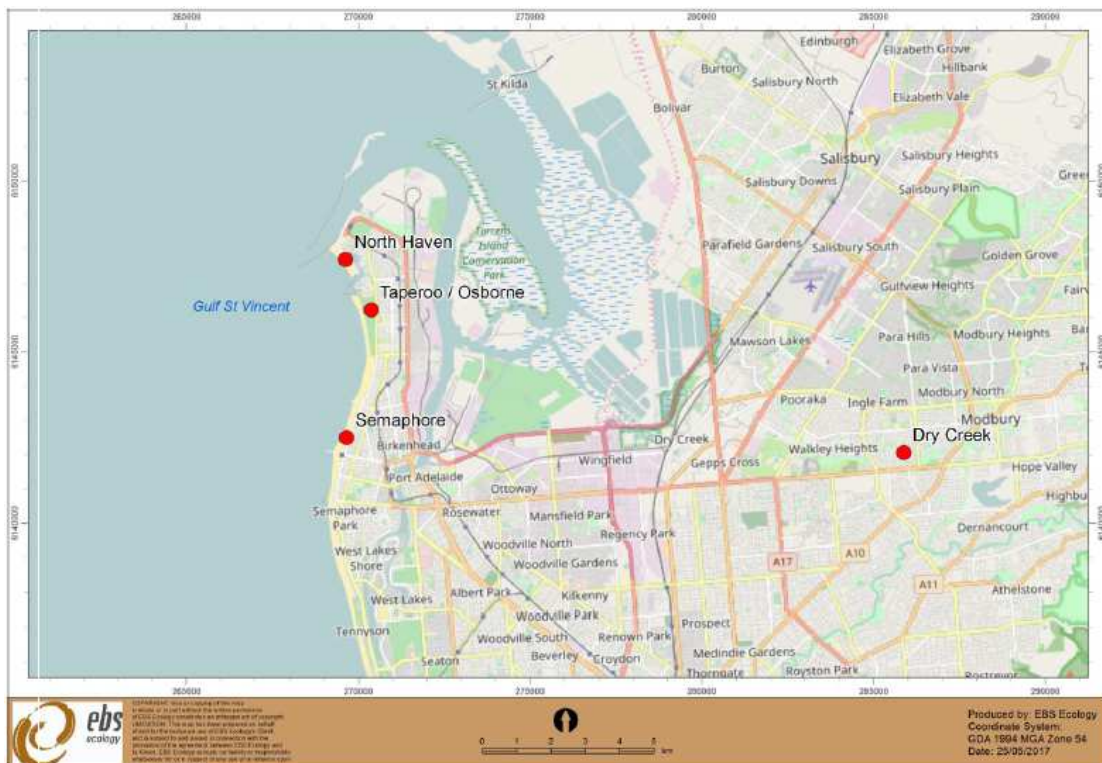
Site details

Quadrates size: 30 x 30m

Site Location: 269662E, 6142506N

Quadrates bearings: 43° bearing towards sighter post located 42.7m away

Survey by: Environment Biodiversity Services in 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017 and 2019.



Location of Bushland Condition Monitoring sites

Table 1: Bushland condition monitoring records at Semaphore dunes for 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017 and 2019.

Taperoo/Osborne – Bushland Condition Monitoring Community 7.2 – Coastal shrublands and tall shrublands													
Year	BCM condition indicator score												
	1. Plant species diversity	2. Weed abundance and threat	3a. Structure diversity A – ground cover	3b. Structure diversity B – life from	4. Shrub regeneration	5a. Shrub health - dieback	5b. Shrub health – lerp damage	6. Tree habitat features	7a. Feral animal abundance	7b. Feral animal frequency	8. Total grazing pressure	9. Fauna species diversity	10. Bushland degradation risk
2009	14	20	-1	8	2	3.5	3	No	1.25	-14	0	Yes	0
2010	15	20	1	10	2	3.5	3.5	No	1.3	-9	0	Yes	0
2011	14	12	1	13	2	1.5	2.5	No	1.2	-13	0	Yes	0
2012	17	8	0	11	2	3.33	4	No	0	-7	0	Yes	0
2013	16	14	1	10	2	1.3	4	No	1	-11	0	Yes	0
2014	13	10	1	11	2	11.7	4	No	0	-9	0	Yes	0
2015	17	12	1	10	2	2.3	3.3	No	2.5	-15	0	Yes	0
2016	14	8	2	12	2	2.3	3.2	No	1.25	-14	0	Yes	0
Taperoo/Osborne – Bushland Condition Monitoring Community 7.2 – Coastal shrublands and tall shrublands													
Year	BCM condition indicator score												
	1. Plant species diversity	2. Weed abundance and threat	3a. Structure diversity A – ground cover	3b. Structure diversity B – life from	4. Shrub regeneration	5a. Shrub health - dieback	5b. Shrub health – lerp damage	6. Tree habitat features	7a. Feral animal abundance	7b. Feral animal frequency	8. Total grazing pressure	9. Fauna species diversity	10. Bushland degradation risk
2017	12	12	2	10	2	3.4	3.4	No	1.25	-5.33	0	Yes	0
2019	17	12	2	11	2	0	4	No	2	-16	0	Yes	-4
Indicator condition					Very poor	Poor	Moderate	Good	Excellent				
Biodiversity asset risk					Very high	High	Moderate	Minimal	None				

Table 2: Flora species - 2019 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Acacia longifolia ssp. sophorae</i>	Coastal Wattle
<i>Carpobrotus rossii</i>	Native Pigface
<i>Dianella revoluta var. revoluta</i>	Black-anther Flax-lily
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Knobby Club-rush
<i>Olearia axillaris</i>	Coast Daisy-bush
<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	Austral Stork's-bill
<i>Rhagodia candolleana ssp. candolleana</i>	Sea-berry Saltbush
<i>Scaevola crassifolia</i>	Cushion Fanflower
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius var. lanceolatus</i>	Variable Groundsel
<i>Spinifex hirsutus</i>	Rolling Spinifex
<i>Adriana quadripartita</i>	Coast Bitter-bush
<i>*Trachyandra divaricate</i>	Dune Onion Weed
<i>Acacia cupularis</i>	Cup Wattle
<i>Actites megalocarpus</i>	Coast Sow-thistle
<i>Atriplex cinerea</i>	Coast Saltbush
<i>Crassula colorata</i>	Dense Crassula
<i>Dodonaea viscosa ssp. spatulate</i>	Sticky Hop-bush
<i>Threlkeldia diffusa</i>	Coast Bonefruit
<i>Cakile maritima ssp. maritima*</i>	Two-horned Sea Rocket
<i>Dimorphotheca pluvialis*</i>	South African Marigold
<i>Hypochaeris radicata*</i>	Rough Cat's Ear
<i>Lolium sp.*</i>	Ryegrass
<i>Medicago polymorpha var. polymorpha*</i>	Burr-medic
<i>Mesembryanthemum crystallinum*</i>	Common Iceplant
<i>Sonchus oleraceus*</i>	Common Sow-thistle

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Table 3: Bird species - 2019 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae</i>	Silver Gull
<i>Lichenostomus virescens</i>	Singing Honeyeater
<i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i>	Crested Pigeon
<i>Manorina melanocephala</i>	Noisy Miner
<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	Willie Wagtail
* <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Common Starling
<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>	Australian Magpie
<i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i>	Magpielark
<i>Glossopsitta concinna</i>	Musk Lorikeet
<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae</i>	New Holland Honeyeater
* <i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Table 4: Flora species - 2017 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Acacia longifolia ssp. sophorae</i>	Coastal Wattle
<i>Carpobrotus rossii</i>	Native Pigface
<i>Dianella revoluta var. revoluta</i>	Black-anther Flax-lily
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Knobby Club-rush
<i>Olearia axillaris</i>	Coast Daisy-bush
<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	Austral Stork's-bill
<i>Rhagodia candolleana ssp. candolleana</i>	Sea-berry Saltbush
<i>Scaevola crassifolia</i>	Cushion Fanflower
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius var. lanceolatus</i>	Variable Groundsel
<i>Spinifex hirsutus</i>	Rolling Spinifex
* <i>Reichardia tingitana</i>	False Sowthistle
<i>Adriana quadripartita</i>	Coast Bitter-bush
* <i>Trachyandra divaricate</i>	Dune Onion Weed
<i>Kunzea pomifera</i>	Muntries
* <i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	Creeping Saltbush
* <i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	Flax-leaf Fleabane
* <i>Euphorbia paralias</i>	Sea Spurge
* <i>Thinopyrum junceiforme</i>	Sea Wheat-grass

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Table 5: Bird species - 2017 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae</i>	Silver Gull
<i>Lichenostomus virescens</i>	Singing Honeyeater
<i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i>	Crested Pigeon
<i>Manorina melanocephala</i>	Noisy Miner
<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	Willie Wagtail
* <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Common Starling
<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>	Australian Magpie
<i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i>	Magpielark
<i>Glossopsitta concinna</i>	Musk Lorikeet
<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae</i>	New Holland Honeyeater
* <i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Table 6: Flora species - 2016 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Acacia longifolia ssp. sophorae</i>	Coastal Wattle
<i>Atriplex cinerea</i>	Coast Saltbush
<i>Carpobrotus rossii</i>	Native Pigface
<i>Dianella revoluta var. revoluta</i>	Black-anther Flax-lily
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Knobby Club-rush
<i>Olearia axillaris</i>	Coast Daisy-bush
<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	Austral Stork's-bill
<i>Rhagodia candolleana ssp. candolleana</i>	Sea-berry Saltbush
<i>Scaevola crassifolia</i>	Cushion Fanflower
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius var. lanceolatus</i>	Variable Groundsel
<i>Spinifex hirsutus</i>	Rolling Spinifex
* <i>Reichardia tingitana</i>	False Sowthistle
<i>Acacia ligulata</i>	Umbrella Bush
<i>Actites megalocarpus</i>	Coast Sow-thistle
<i>Adriana quadripartita</i>	Coast Bitter-bush
* <i>Cakile maritima ssp. maritima</i>	Two-horned Sea Rocket
* <i>Medicago polymorpha var. polymorpha</i>	Burr-medic
* <i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion
* <i>Trachyandra divaricata</i>	Dune Onion Weed

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Table 7: Bird species - 2016 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae</i>	Silver Gull
<i>Lichenostomus virescens</i>	Singing Honeyeater
<i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i>	Crested Pigeon
<i>Manorina melanocephala</i>	Noisy Miner
<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	Willie Wagtail
* <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Common Starling
<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>	Australian Magpie
<i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i>	Magpielark
<i>Hirundo neoxena</i>	Welcome Swallow

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Table 8: Flora species - 2015 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Acacia longifolia ssp. sophorae</i>	Coastal Wattle
<i>Atriplex cinerea</i>	Coast Saltbush
<i>Carpobrotus rossii</i>	Native Pigface
<i>Dianella revoluta var. revoluta</i>	Black-anther Flax-lily
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Knobby Club-rush
<i>Olearia axillaris</i>	Coast Daisy-bush
<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	Austral Stork's-bill
<i>Rhagodia candolleana ssp. candolleana</i>	Sea-berry Saltbush
<i>Scaevola crassifolia</i>	Cushion Fanflower
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius var. lanceolatus</i>	Variable Groundsel
<i>Spinifex hirsutus</i>	Rolling Spinifex
<i>Threlkeldia diffusa</i>	Coast Bonefruit
* <i>Reichardia tingitana</i>	False Sowthistle
<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>	Pincushion
* <i>Thinopyrum elongatum</i>	Tall Wheat-grass
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Nasturtium
* <i>Trachyandra divaricate</i>	
* <i>Vulpia fasciculata</i>	Sand Fescue

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Table 9: Bird species - 2015 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>*Spilopelia chinensis</i>	Spotted Dove
<i>Anthochaera carunculata</i>	Red Wattlebird
<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae</i>	Silver Gull
<i>Lichenostomus virescens</i>	Singing Honeyeater
<i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i>	Crested Pigeon
<i>Manorina melanocephala</i>	Noisy Miner
<i>Pachycephala rufiventris</i>	Rufous Whistler
<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae</i>	New Holland Honeyeater
<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	Willie Wagtail
<i>*Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Common Starling
<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	Rainbow Lorikeet

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Table 10: Flora species - 2014 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Acacia longifolia ssp. sophorae</i>	Coastal Wattle
<i>Atriplex cinerea</i>	Coast Saltbush
<i>Carpobrotus rossii</i>	Native Pigface
<i>Dianella revoluta var. revoluta</i>	Black-anther Flax-lily
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Knobby Club-rush
<i>Olearia axillaris</i>	Coast Daisy-bush
<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	Austral Stork's-bill
<i>Rhagodia candolleana ssp. candolleana</i>	Sea-berry Saltbush
<i>Scaevola crassifolia</i>	Cushion Fanflower
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius var. lanceolatus</i>	Variable Groundsel
<i>Spinifex hirsutus</i>	Rolling Spinifex
<i>Threlkeldia diffusa</i>	Coast Bonefruit
<i>*Reichardia tingitana</i>	False Sowthistle
<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>	Pincushion
<i>*Thinopyrum elongatum</i>	Tall Wheat-grass
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Nasturtium
<i>*Trachyandra divaricate</i>	
<i>*Vulpia fasciculata</i>	Sand Fescue

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Table 11: Bird species - 2014 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i>	Magpielark
* <i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	Spotted Dove
<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae</i>	Silver Gull
<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>	Australian Magpie
<i>Hirundo neoxena</i>	Welcome Swallow
<i>Lichenostomus virescens</i>	Singing Honeyeater
<i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i>	Crested Pigeon

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Table 12: Flora species - 2013 November survey

Species name	Common name	Conservation status Southern Mt. Lofty
<i>Adriana quadripartita</i>	Coast Bitter-bush	
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius</i>	Variable Groundsel	
<i>Scaevola crassifolia</i>	Cushion Fanflower	
<i>Spinifex hirsutus</i>	Rolling Spinifex	
<i>Acacia longifolia ssp.</i>	Sallow Wattle	
<i>Actites megalocarpus</i>	Coast Sow-thistle	
<i>Frankenia sp.</i>	Sea-heath	
<i>Halgania sp.</i>	Blue-flower	
<i>Helichrysum leucopsidium</i>	Satin Everlasting	
<i>Kennedia prostrata</i>	Scarlet Runner	
<i>Rhagodia candolleana ssp.</i>	Sea-berry Saltbush	
<i>Scaevola calendulacea</i>	Dune Fanflower	V
<i>Spinifex hirsutus</i>	Rolling Spinifex	
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram Grass	
<i>Cakile maritima ssp. maritima</i>	Two-horned Sea Rocket	
<i>Euphorbia paralias</i>	Sea Spurge	
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common Sow-thistle	
<i>Trachyandra divaricata</i>		
<i>Vulpia fasciculata</i>	Sand Fescue	

Conservation Status Codes

V = Vulnerable: rare and at risk from potential threats or long-term threats which could cause the species to become endangered in the future.

N = Not of particular significance/common (Also indicated by a blank entry.)

Table 13: Bird species - 2013 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae</i>	Silver Gull
<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>	Australian Magpie
<i>Hirundo neoxena</i>	Welcome Swallow
<i>Lichenostomus virescens</i>	Singing Honeyeater
<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	Willie Wagtail
<i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i>	Crested Pigeon
* <i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Common Starling

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Table 14: Flora species - 2012 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Acacia ligulata</i>	Umbrella Bush
<i>Acacia longifolia ssp. sophorae</i>	Coastal Wattle
<i>Adriana quadripartita</i>	Coast Bitter-bush
<i>Atriplex cinerea</i>	Coast Saltbush
<i>Carpobrotus rossii</i>	Native Pigface
<i>Dianella revoluta var. revoluta</i>	Black-anther Flax-lily
<i>Enchylaena tomentosa var. tomentosa</i>	Ruby Saltbush
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Knobby Club-rush
<i>Olearia axillaris</i>	Coast Daisy-bush
<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	Australian Pelargonium
<i>Rhagodia candolleana ssp. candolleana</i>	Sea-berry Saltbush
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius</i>	Variable Groundsel
<i>Scaevola crassifolia</i>	Cushion Fanflower
<i>Spinifex hirsutus</i>	Rolling Spinifex
<i>Threlkeldia diffusa</i>	Coast Bonefruit
* <i>Cakile maritima ssp. maritima</i>	Two-horned Sea Rocket
* <i>Galenia pubescens var. pubescens</i>	Coastal Galenia
* <i>Medicago polymorpha var. polymorpha</i>	Burr-medic
* <i>Mesembryanthemum crystallinum</i>	Common Iceplant
* <i>Reichardia tingitana</i>	False Sowthistle
* <i>Trachyandra divaricata</i>	Dune Onion Weed
* <i>Vulpia fasciculata</i>	Sand Fescue

Table 15: Bird species - 2012 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae</i>	Silver Gull
<i>Lichenostomus virescens</i>	Singing Honeyeater
<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	Willie Wagtail
<i>Anthochaera carunculata</i>	Red Wattlebird
<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>	Australian Magpie

Table 16: Bird species - 2012 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Hirundo neoxena</i>	Welcome Swallow
<i>Lichenostomus virescens</i>	Singing Honeyeater
<i>Anthochaera carunculata</i>	Red Wattlebird
<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae</i>	Silver Gull
<i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i>	Magpie-lark
<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>	Australian Magpie
<i>Lichenostomus virescens</i>	Singing Honeyeater
<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	Willie Wagtail
* <i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Dove
* <i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Table 17: Flora species - 2011 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Acacia ligulata</i>	Umbrella Bush
<i>Acacia longifolia</i> ssp. <i>sophorae</i>	Coastal Wattle
<i>Adriana quadripartita</i>	Coast Bitter-bush
<i>Atriplex cinerea</i>	Coast Saltbush
<i>Carpobrotus rossii</i>	Native Pigface
<i>Dianella revoluta</i> var. <i>revoluta</i>	Black-anther Flax-lily
<i>Isolepis nodosa</i>	Knobby Club-rush
<i>Olearia axillaris</i>	Coast Daisy-bush
<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	Australian Pelargonium
<i>Rhagodia candolleana</i> ssp. <i>candolleana</i>	Sea-berry Saltbush
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius</i>	Variable Groundsel
<i>Scaevola crassifolia</i>	Cushion Fanflower
<i>Spinifex hirsutus</i>	Rolling Spinifex
<i>Threlkeldia diffusa</i>	Coast Bonefruit
* <i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram Grass

Table 18: Bird species - 2011 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Anthochaera carunculata</i>	Red Wattlebird
<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae</i>	Silver Gull
<i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i>	Magpie-lark
<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>	Australian Magpie
<i>Lichenostomus virescens</i>	Singing Honeyeater
<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	Willie Wagtail
* <i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Dove
* <i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow
<i>Stigmatopelia chinensis</i>	Spotted Turtle-dove

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Table 19: Flora species - 2010 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Acacia ligulata</i>	Umbrella Bush
<i>Acacia longifolia</i> ssp. <i>sophorae</i>	Coastal Wattle
<i>Adriana quadripartita</i>	Coast Bitter-bush
<i>Atriplex cinerea</i>	Coast Saltbush
<i>Carpobrotus rossii</i>	Native Pig face
<i>Dianella revoluta</i> var. <i>revoluta</i>	Black-anther Flax-lily
<i>Enchylaena tomentosa</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i>	Ruby Saltbush
<i>Isolepis nodosa</i>	Knobby Club-rush
<i>Olearia axillaris</i>	Coast Daisy-bush
<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	Australian Pelargonium
<i>Rhagodia candolleana</i> ssp. <i>candolleana</i>	Sea-berry Saltbush
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius</i>	Variable Groundsel
<i>Spinifex hirsutus</i>	Rolling Spinifex

Table 20: Flora species - 2010 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Threlkeldia diffusa</i>	Coast Bonefruit
* <i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram Grass
* <i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>	Heart-leaf Iceplant
* <i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	Creeping Saltbush
* <i>Cakile maritima</i> ssp. <i>maritima</i>	Two-horned Sea Rocket

Table 21: Flora species - 2010 November survey

Species name	Common name
* <i>Euphorbia paralias</i>	Sea Spurge
* <i>Galenia pubescens</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Coastal Galenia
* <i>Reichardia tingitana</i>	False Sowthistle
* <i>Trachyandra divaricata</i>	Dune Onion Weed
* <i>Vulpia fasciculata</i>	Sand Fescue
<i>Scaevola crassifolia</i>	Cushion Fanflower
* <i>Brassica tournefortii</i>	Wild Turnip
* <i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	Flax-leaf Fleabane
* <i>Cynodon dactylon</i> var. <i>dactylon</i>	Couch
* <i>Medicago polymorpha</i> var. <i>polymorpha</i>	Burr-medic
* <i>Mesembryanthemum crystallinum</i>	Common Iceplant

*denotes exotic or non-local species

Table 22: Bird species - 2010 November survey

Species name	Common name
<i>Anthochaera carunculata</i>	Red Wattlebird
<i>Larus novaehollandiae</i>	Silver Gull
<i>Lichenostomus virescens</i>	Singing Honeyeater
* <i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow
* <i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	Spotted Turtle-Dove
* <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Common Starling
<i>Hirundo neoxena</i>	Welcome Swallow
<i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i>	Australian Pelican
<i>Threskiornis molucca</i>	Australian White Ibis
* <i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Dove

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Table 23: Lizard species recorded on the 10th and 30th Dec 2010

Location	Date	Common name	Numbers (if recorded)	Type of vegetation	Additional info
Semaphore	Dec 2010	Shingleback	19	Dune vegetation – saltbush/galenia	
		Bearded Dragon	3	“	
		Brown snake	1	Amongst galenia	
		Blue tongue	1		
Largs Bay	Dec 2010	Shingleback	1	Amongst iceplant	
		Small skink	2		
		Bearded Dragon	1		
		Painted dragon	1	bluebush	

Table 24: Lizard species recorded on the 14th Jan 2011

Location	Date	Species	Numbers (if recorded)	Type of vegetation	Additional info
Semaphore	14 th Jan 2011	Shingleback	11	Ruby salt bush/ atriplex species	9am - Sunny conditions
		Bearded dragon	2	Nitraria bushes	Basking on top of bush
Largs Bay	14 th Jan 2011	Skink species	4	Coastal trees and shrubland	11am - Sunny conditions

Table 25: Fauna species - 2009 November survey

Species name	Common name	Conservation status	
		SA	Southern Mt. Lofty
<i>Anthochaera carunculata</i>	Red Wattlebird		N
<i>Larus novaehollandiae</i>	Silver Gull		
<i>Lichenostomus virescens</i>	Singing Honeyeater		
<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae</i>	New Holland Honeyeater		
<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	Willie Wagtail		
<i>Sterna nereis</i>	Fairy Tern	V	
* <i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Dove		
* <i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow		
* <i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	Spotted Turtle-Dove		
* <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Common Starling		

*denotes exotic or no-local species

Conservation Status Codes

V = Vulnerable: rare and at risk from potential threats or long-term threats which could cause the species to become endangered in the future.

N = Not of particular significance/common (Also indicated by a blank entry.)

Table 26: Flora species - 2009 November survey

Species name	Common name	Conservation status Southern Mt. Lofty
<i>Acacia ligulata</i>	Umbrella Bush	U
<i>Acacia longifolia</i> ssp. <i>sophorae</i>	Coastal Wattle	N
<i>Adriana quadripartita</i>	Coast Bitter-bush	U
<i>Atriplex cinerea</i>	Coast Saltbush	
<i>Carpobrotus rossii</i>	Native Pig face	
<i>Dianella revoluta</i> var. <i>revoluta</i>	Black-anther Flax-lily	
<i>Enchylaena tomentosa</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i>	Ruby Saltbush	
<i>Isolepis nodosa</i>	Knobby Club-rush	
<i>Olearia axillaris</i>	Coast Daisy-bush	
<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	Australian Pelargonium	
<i>Rhagodia candolleana</i> ssp. <i>candolleana</i>	Sea-berry Saltbush	
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius</i>	Variable Groundsel	
<i>Spinifex hirsutus</i>	Rolling Spinifex	
<i>Threlkeldia diffusa</i>	Coast Bonefruit	
* <i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram Grass	
* <i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>	Heart-leaf Iceplant	
* <i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	Creeping Saltbush	
* <i>Cakile maritima</i> ssp. <i>maritima</i>	Two-horned Sea Rocket	
* <i>Euphorbia paralias</i>	Sea Spurge	
* <i>Galenia pubescens</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Coastal Galenia	
* <i>Reichardia tingitana</i>	False Sowthistle	
* <i>Trachyandra divaricata</i>	Dune Onion Weed	
* <i>Vulpia fasciculata</i>	Sand Fescue	

*denotes exotic or non-local species