



NATIVE PLANT LIST - WILDLIFE HABITAT GARDEN



| Common Name | Botanical Name |
|--|---|
| Canopy Trees | |
| Ash, Texas | <i>Fraxinus texensis</i> |
| Ashe Juniper | <i>Juniperus ashei</i> |
| Bald Cypress | <i>Taxodium distichum</i> |
| Blackcherry, Escarpment | <i>Prunus serotina</i> |
| Black Willow | <i>Salix nigra</i> |
| Big Toothed Maple | <i>Acer grandidentatum</i> |
| Bois d'arc | <i>Maclura pomifera</i> |
| Cottonwood | <i>Populus deltoides</i> |
| Eastern Red Cedar | <i>Juniperus virginiana</i> |
| Elm, American | <i>Ulmus Americana</i> |
| Elm, Cedar | <i>Ulmus crassifolia</i> |
| Hackberry, Sugar | <i>Celtis laevigata</i> |
| Honey Locust | <i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> |
| Mesquite, Honey | <i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> var. <i>glandulosa</i> |
| Oak, Blackjack | <i>Quercus marilandica</i> |
| Oak, Bur | <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> |
| Oak, Chinquapin | <i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i> |
| Oak, Live | <i>Quercus fusiformis</i> |
| Oak, Post | <i>Quercus stellata</i> Oak, |
| Oak, Shumard Red | <i>Quercus shumardii</i> |
| Pecan | <i>Carya illinoensis</i> |
| Western Soapberry | <i>Sapindus drummondii</i> |
| Understory/Ornamental Small Trees | |
| Buckeye, Mexican | <i>Ungnadia speciosa</i> |
| Buckeye, Red/Scarlet | <i>Aesculus pavia</i> var. <i>pavia</i> |
| Carolina Buckthorn | <i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i> |
| Cherry Laurel | <i>Prunus caroliniana</i> |
| Desert Willow | <i>Chilopsis linearis</i> |
| Eve's Necklace | <i>Sophora affinis</i> |
| Hercules Club/Toothache Tree | <i>Zanthoxylum clava-herculis</i> & <i>hirsutum</i> |
| Holly, Possumhaw | <i>Ilex decidua</i> |
| Holly, Yaupon | <i>Ilex vomitoria</i> |
| Kidneywood | <i>Eysenhardtia texana</i> |
| Plum, Chickasaw | <i>Prunus angustifolia</i> |
| Plum, Mexican | <i>Prunus mexicana</i> |
| Plum, Oklahoma | <i>Prunus gracilis</i> |
| Redbud, Eastern | <i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> |
| Redbud, Texas | <i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>texensis</i> |
| Rough-leaf Dogwood | <i>Cornus drummondii</i> |



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|--|--|
| Rusty Blackhaw Viburnum | Viburnum rufidulum |
| Sumac, Evergreen | Rhus virens |
| Sumac, Flameleaf | Rhus copallina |
| Understory/Ornamental Small Trees | |
| Sumac, Prairie-Flameleaf | Rhus lanceolata |
| Sumac, Smooth | Rhus glabra |
| Wax Myrtle | Myrica cerifera |
| Shrubs | |
| Agarita | Berberis trifoliolata |
| American Beautyberry | Callicarpa Americana var. Americana |
| Aromatic/Skunkbush Sumac | Rhus trilobata (western species) |
| Autumn Sage | Salvia greggii |
| Beebrush | Aloysia gratissima |
| Cenizo/Texas Sage | Leucophyllum frutescens |
| Coralberry | Symphoricarpos orbiculatus |
| Elbowbush | Forestiera pubescens |
| False Indigo Bush | Amorpha fruticosa |
| Flame Acanthus | Anisacanthus quadrifidus var. wrightii |
| Fragrant White Mistflower | Ageratina havanensis |
| Nolina, Lindheimer's/Devil's Shoestring | Nolina lindheimeriana |
| Nolina, Texas/Sacahuista | Nolina texana |
| Pavonia/Rock Rose | Pavonia lasiopetala |
| Rose, Sunshine Prairie | Rosa arkansana var. suffulta |
| Skeleton-leaf Goldeneye | Viguiera stenoloba |
| Texas Lantana | Lantana horrida |
| Turk's Cap | Malvaviscus arboreus var. drummondii |
| Yucca, Arkansas | Yucca arkansana |
| Yucca, Pale-leaf | Yucca pallida |
| Yucca, Twist-leaf | Yucca rupicola |
| Yucca, Spanish Dagger | Yucca treculeana |
| Yucca, Red | Hesperaloe parviflora |
| Groundcovers | |
| Frog Fruit | Phyla nodiflora |
| Golden Groundsel | Packera obovata |
| Horseherb | Calyptocarpus vialis |
| Lyre-leaf Sage | Salvia lyrata |
| Pigeonberry | Rivina humilis |
| Snakeherb | Dyschoriste linearis |



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| Wood Violet | <i>Viola missouriensis</i> |
| Vines | |
| Carolina Jessamine | <i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i> |
| Clematis, Purple Leatherflower | <i>Clematis pitcheri</i> var. <i>pitcheri</i> |
| Clematis, Scarlet/Texas | <i>Clematis texensis</i> |
| Climbing Prairie Rose | <i>Rosa setigera</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i> |
| Coral Honeysuckle | <i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> |
| Crossvine | <i>Bignonia capreolata</i> |
| Cypress Vine | <i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i> |
| Dewberry | <i>Rubus</i> spp |
| Passionflower Vine, Purple | <i>Passiflora incarnata</i> (3 lobed) |
| Passionflower Vine, Yellow | <i>Passiflora lutea</i> |
| Snapdragon Vine | <i>Maurandya antirrhiniflora</i> |
| Texas Wisteria | <i>Wisteria macrostachya</i> |
| Trumpet Vine | <i>Campsis radicans</i> |
| Virginia Creeper | <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> |
| White Honeysuckle Bush | <i>Lonicera alba</i> |
| Grasses | |
| Big Bluestem | <i>Andropogon gerardi</i> |
| Buffalo Grass | <i>Buchloe dactyloides</i> |
| Bushy Bluestem | <i>Andropogon glomeratus</i> |
| Canada Wildrye | <i>Elymus canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> |
| Eastern Gamagrass | <i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i> |
| Gulf Muhly | <i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i> |
| Hairy Grama | <i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i> |
| Indiangrass | <i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> |
| Inland Sea oats | <i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> |
| Lindheimers Muhly | <i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri</i> |
| Little Bluestem | <i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>frequens</i> |
| Mexican Feathergrass | <i>Nassella (Stipa) tenuissima</i> |
| Purpletop Grass | <i>Tridens flavus</i> |
| Sideoats Grama | <i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> |
| Splitbeard Bluestem | <i>Andropogon ternaries</i> |
| Switchgrass | <i>Panicum virgatum</i> |
| Texas Bluegrass | <i>Poa arachnifera</i> |
| Virginia Wildrye | <i>Elymus canadensis</i> var. <i>virginiana</i> |



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| Common Name | Botanical Name |
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| Perennial Wildflowers | |
| American Germander | Teucrium canadense |
| Aster, Purple/Fall/Oblong-leaf/Willow-leaf/Heath | Symphotrichum/Aster oblongifolius, patens, ericoides, praealtus & other species |
| Barbara's Buttons | Marshallia caespitosa |
| Bergamot | Monarda fistulosa |
| Blue Eyed Grass | Sisyrinchium ensigerum |
| Bluets, Prairie | Hedyotis nigricans |
| Cardinal Flower | Lobelia cardinalis |
| Chile Pequin | Capsicum annuum var. aviculare |
| Columbine, Red | Aquilegia canadensis |
| Columbine, Texas Gold | Aquilegia chrysantha var. hinckleyana |
| Compassplant | Silphium laciniatum |
| Coneflower, Purple | Echinacea purpurea & angustifolia |
| Daisy, Blackfoot | Melampodium leucanthum |
| Daisy, Cutleaf | Engelmannia peristenia |
| Daisy, Four-nerve | Tetraneuris scaposa |
| Frostweed | Verbesina virginica |
| Gaura | Gaura lindheimeri |
| Gayfeather | Liatris mucronata |
| Goldenrod | Solidago canadensis |
| Jimsonweed | Datura wrightii |
| Lanceleaf Coreopsis | Coreopsis lanceolata |
| Mexican Hat | Ratibida columnaris |
| Milkweed, Antelopes Horns | Asclepias asperula |
| Milkweed, Butterfly | Asclepias tuberosa |
| Milkweed, Green | Asclepias viridis |
| Mistflower, Blue | Conoclinium (Eupatorium) coelestinum |
| Mistflower, Gregg's | Conoclinium (Eupatorium) greggii |
| Mistflower, White Boneset | Conoclinium (Eupatorium) serotinum |
| Obedient Plant, Fall | Physostegia virginiana var. vividi |
| Obedient Plant, Spring | Physotegia angustifolia |
| Penstemon, Foxglove | Penstemon cobaea |
| Penstemon, Gulf Coast | Penstemon tenuis |
| Penstemon, Hill Country | Penstemon triflorus |
| Penstemon, Rock | Penstemon baccharifolius |
| Phlox, Fragrant | Phlox pilosa |
| Primrose, Missouri | Oenothera macrocarpa |
| Primrose, Pink Evening | Oenothera speciosa |
| Rain Lily | Cooperia drummondii |
| Ratany | Krameria lanceolata |



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| Common Name | Botanical Name |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Rose, White Prairie | <i>Rosa foliolosa</i> |
| Sage, Big Red | <i>Salvia penstemonoides</i> |
| Perennial Wildflowers | |
| Sage, Cedar | <i>Salvia roemeriana</i> |
| Sage, Mealy Blue | <i>Salvia farinacea</i> |
| Sage, Sky Blue | <i>Salvia azurea</i> |
| Sage, Tropical | <i>Salvia coccinea</i> |
| Skeletonleaf Goldeneye | <i>Viguiera stenoloba</i> |
| Skullcap, Wright's | <i>Scutellaria wrightii</i> |
| Spiderwort | <i>Tradescantia</i> sp. |
| Sunflower, Bush | <i>Simsia calva</i> |
| Sunflower, Maximilian | <i>Helianthus maximiliani</i> |
| Sunflower, Rough | <i>Helianthus hirsutus</i> |
| Texas Green-eyes | <i>Berlandiera texana</i> |
| Texas sundrop/Shrubby primrose | <i>Calylophus berlandieri</i> ssp. <i>Pinifolius</i> |
| Verbena, Prairie | <i>Verbena bipinnatifida</i> var. <i>bipinnatifida</i> |
| Vervain, Texas | <i>Verbena halei</i> |
| White Avens | <i>Geum canadense</i> |
| Wild Hyacinth | <i>Camassia scilloides</i> |
| Winecup, Standing | <i>Callirhoe digitata</i> var. <i>stipulata</i> |
| Winecup, Trailing | <i>Callirhoe involucrata</i> |
| Yellowbells | <i>Tecoma stans</i> var. <i>angustata</i> |
| Zexmenia | <i>Zexmenia hispida</i> |



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| Common Name | Botanical Name |
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| Annual, Biennial and Short-lived Perennial Wildflowers | |
| American Basketflower | <i>Centaurea americana</i> |
| Black Eyed Susan | <i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> |
| Blue Curls | <i>Phacelia congesta</i> |
| Cowpen Daisy | <i>Verbesina encelioides</i> |
| Clasping-leaf Coneflower | <i>Dracopis (Rudbeckia) amplexicaulis</i> |
| Drummonds Skullcap | <i>Scutellaria drummondii</i> |
| Greenthread | <i>Thelesperma filifolium</i> |
| Indian Blanket | <i>Gaillardia pulchella</i> var. <i>pulchella</i> |
| Indian Paintbrush | <i>Castilleja indivisa</i> |
| Partridge Pea | <i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> |
| Philadelphia Fleabane | <i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> |
| Phlox, Drummond Phlox | <i>Phlox drummondii</i> |
| Plains Coreopsis | <i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i> |
| Prairie Agalinis | <i>Agalinis heterophylla</i> |
| Prairie Parsley | <i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i> |
| Purple Eryngo | <i>Eryngium leavenworthii</i> |
| Purple Horsemint | <i>Monarda citriodora</i> |
| Spotted Beebalm | <i>Monarda punctata</i> |
| Standing Cypress | <i>Ipomopsis rubra</i> |
| Stemless Evening Primrose | <i>Oenothera triloba</i> |
| Texas Bluebell | <i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i> |
| Texas Bluebonnet | <i>Lupinus texensis</i> |
| Texas Star/Lindheimer Daisy | <i>Lindheimera texana</i> |
| Texas Thistle | <i>Cirsium texanum</i> |

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Compiled for the Trinity Forks Chapter of NPSOT by Kathy Saucier, January 2005, revised 2015