

## **Justice Reinvestment for Aboriginal Young People**

# GIVE THEM A LIFE NOT LIFE IN PRISON

May 2015

## THE PEOPLE BEHIND JUST REINVEST NSW

#### **The Strategy Group**

- Aboriginal Legal Service NSW/ACT
- Kerry Graham
- Gino Vumbaca
- Robert Frolich
- Ashurst Australia
- Weave Youth Family & Community
- Redfern Aboriginal Medical Service
- National Indigenous Drug and Alcohol Committee
- Aboriginal Drug and Alcohol Network
- Shopfront Youth Legal Centre & Youth Justice Coalition
- Public Interest Advocacy Centre (PIAC)
- Lifestyles Solutions
- National Association of Community Legal Centres
- ANTaR NSW
- Kingsford Legal Centre
- Youth Action
- NSW Reconciliation Council
- UnitingCare Children Young People and Families
- Aboriginal Education Council (NSW)
- Whitelion

- Champions
  - Professor Dame Marie Bashir AD CVO Former Governor of NSW
- Mr Mick Gooda, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Justice Commissioner, Australian Human Rights Commission
- Dr Tom Calma AO, National Coordinator, Tackling Indigenous Smoking
- Mr Bob Debus AM
- **Prof. Mick Dodson** AM, Director of the National Centre of Aboriginal Studies at the Australian National University
- The Hon. Michael Kirby AC CMG
- Ms Marcia Ella Duncan, General Manager of Indigenous Employment, Chandler Macleod Group
- Mr Jack Manning Bancroft, CEO of The Australian Indigenous Mentoring Experience (AIME)
- **Prof. Chris Cunneen**, The Cairns Institute, James Cook University, Former Chairperson of the NSW Juvenile Justice Advisory Council (2000-2007)
- Mr Shane Phillips, Chairman and CEO of the Tribal Warrior Association
- Prof. Ted Wilkes, National Indigenous Drug and Alcohol Committee
- Mr Nicholas Cowdery, AM QC, Former NSW Director of Public Prosecutions
- Dr Naomi Mayer OAM & Mr Sol Bellear, Redfern Aboriginal Medical Service
- Mr. Phil Naden, CEO, Aboriginal Legal Sevice NSW/ACT
- Ms Tammy Solonec, Director (Chamber 3),
- Mr Alistair Ferguson, Chairperson of the Bourke Aboriginal Community Working Group
- Ms Megan Mitchell, National Children's Commissioner
- Mr Shane Duffy, Chairperson, NATSILS
- Mr Eddie Cubillo, Executive Officer, NATSILS

#### **Supporters**

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- Aboriginal Legal Service NSW/ACT
- Australians for Native Title and Reconciliation (ANTaR) NSW
- Mission Australia
- UnitingCare Children Young People and Families
- Youth Justice Coalition
- Souths Cares
- Mr Alan Cameron AM
- Mr Lindon Coombes, Director and Lead for NSW, PWC's Indigenous Consulting
- Mr Adam Goodes, Captain Sydney Swans AFL Team
- Aunty Millie Ingram, Elder Redfern Aboriginal Community
- Mr Graham West, CEO St Vincent De Paul Society NSW
- The Sydney Institute of Criminology
- Dr Chris Sarra, Director of the Stronger Smart Institute
- Mr Peter Stapleton, Chair The National Pro Bono Resource Centre, Honorary Board Member ALS NSW/ACT
- Jack Thompson, Actor



## FISCAL SUSTAINABILITY

## THE KICKSTART:

2 OPTIONS

1.STATE-BASED SAVINGS: State-based policy initiatives – to reduce imprisonment and costs of incarceration EXAMPLES

1.LOCALISED SOLUTIONS: IS there a way to realign services and realise savings?

- 1. MAP SERVICES
- 1. IDENTIFY OVERLAP / POTENTIAL TO REALIGN
- 1. EXISTING COMMITMENT

A HYBRID? Local and state initiatives working alongside each other

COLLECTIVE IMPACT APPROACH



- TRADITIONAL APPROACHES ARE NOT SOLVING OUR TOUGHEST – OFTEN COMPLEX – CHALLENGES:
- Funders select individual grantees
- •Organizations work separately and compete
- •Evaluation attempts to isolate a particular organization's impact
- •Corporate and government and nonprofit sectors are often **disconnected**

## **Collective Impact: The roadmap**

### **5 ELEMENTS OF COLLECTIVE IMPACT**

Common Agenda

Shared Measurement



**4** Continuous Communication



Source: Channeling Change: Making Collective Impact Work, 2012; FSG Interviews and Analysis

• **Common understanding** of the problem

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- Shared vision for change
- Collecting data and measuring results
- Focus on performance management
- Shared accountability
- Differentiated approaches
- Coordination through joint plan of action
- Consistent and open communication
- Focus on building trust
- Separate organization(s) with staff
  - Resources and skills to **convene** and **coordinate** participating organizations

Implementing Justice Reinvestment in a NSW community

Commitments



5

Outlining the

Benefits

Costs

**Risks** 

for the NSW Government

#### **IDENTIFY AND ENGAGE A COMMUNITY**

Population: 2,868 ATSI: 30% ATSI aged 10 – 24 years: 223

Cost of incarceration for 47 (20%) ATSI people aged 10 – 24 years = \$2,262,916.10

Established and strong local governance structures with an existing justice focus

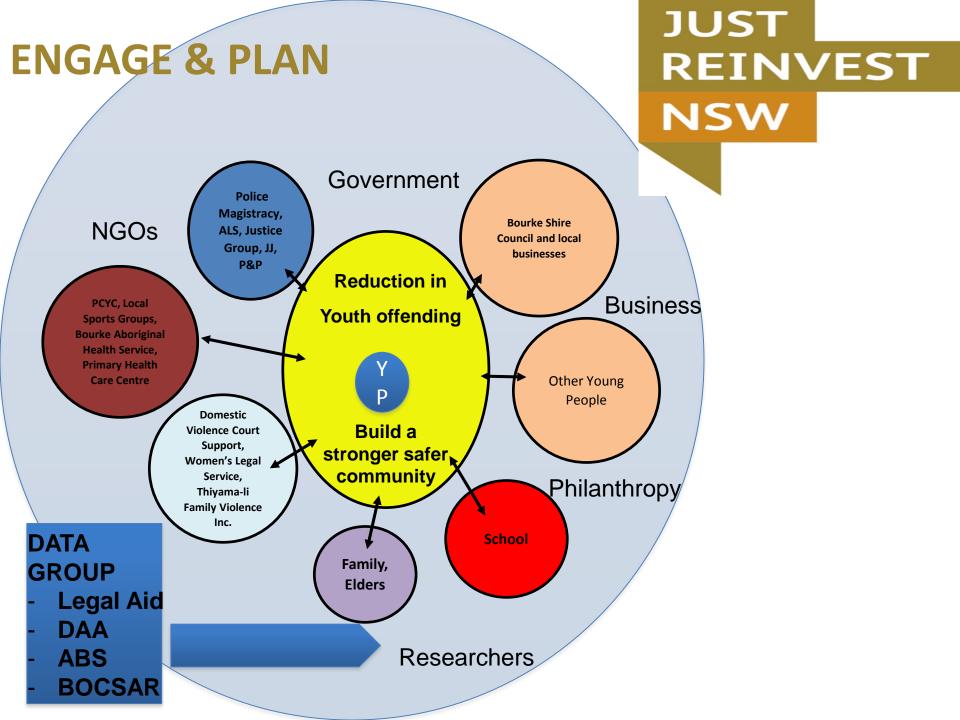
> Strong leadership and community commitment to address youth and young adult offending

Significant government investment, including being a Connected Community site

> Recent government commitment to improve partnership with community and integration of government service delivery

High level of disadvantage: unemployment, housing, youth homelessness, crime, D&A

Reports into service delivery and causes of crime – Community Action Plan and Alcohol Management Strategy in response; Ombudsman's Report





## STRUCTURES AND RELATIONSHIPS

# A Backbone Organisation

# **Cross Sector Leadership Group**

# A Steering Committee

## **DEVELOP A JR STRATEGY**

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\* Data
\* System Mapping
\* Consultation  Common Agenda
 Shared Measures
 Circuit Breakers

## SHARED PRIORITIES FOR YOUNG PEOPLE IN BOURKE

Young people in Bourke should be:

- Healthy and safe
- Empowered through education, training and employment opportunities with life skills and their own voice

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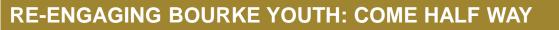
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• Connected to culture and country, arts and language – through social inclusion and peer support

We must tackles issues around:

- Substance abuse
- Family violence



## THE CIRCUIT BREAKERS

• Within our long-term vision of reducing offending and creating a safer community, we have identified a number of circuit breakers.

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- The circuit breakers serve 3 purposes:
  - Incentivising young people to participate.
  - Engaging the wider community.
  - Driving immediate value to young people in Bourke.

### **11 KEY AREAS**



The Bourke community has identified 11 key areas within the Maranguka/ JR work. For each of these it is necessary to track progress with baseline data and quarterly updates

- 1. Justice
- 2. Employment
- 3. Education
- 4. Service Delivery
- 5. Youth Engagement
- 6. Drug & Alcohol
- 7. Mental Health
- 8. Early Childhood
- 9. Housing
- 10. Out of home care
- 11. Family violence



## JUSTICE INITIATIVES

## Bail, sentencing and the YOA

- Developing police protocols re bail conditions/ breach/ warning and use of arrest
- Engaging with Local Court Magistrate re bail conditions and sentencing
- Establishing a bail house/ multi-purpose centre: Service delivery in partnership with community: YOTS

## Warrant Clinic

• Trialling a clinic on warrant matters

## **Driver Licensing/ Crime Prevention Program**

• Referral process for unlicensed driver matters



## **ECONOMIC MODELLING**

- FUNDS GOING INTO THE COMMUNITY:
  - EXISTING PROGRAMS AND SERVICES
- COSTING THE REALIGNMENT
- PROJECTING SAVINGS TO GOVERNMENT:
  - The economies of scale
  - Reducing the corrections budget

#### IMPLEMENT AND EVALUATE JR PLAN

## **Implications for Government**

- Commitment to share power with local governance structure to implement JR plan
  - Commitment to a process of monitoring and evaluation in consultation with local governance structure
  - Commitment to reinvest a portion of savings

 Contribution to a statewide database of evidence-based services and programs

•Outcomes:

- Reduction in offending
- Increase in community safety
- Reduction in costs associated with offending and incarceration

## ALIGNMENT WITH NSW GOVERNMENT POLICY



#### **JUST REINVEST NSW IS**



- Calling on the NSW government to:
  - Formally engage with Just Reinvest NSW to develop a statewide strategy for a justice reinvestment policy that applies a collective impact framework
  - Commit to trialling and evaluating justice reinvestment in selected metropolitan and regional communities and to support the Bourke Justice Reinvestment Project

## **A NATIONAL APPROACH?**



# www.justreinvest.org.au