



TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY Agricultural Sciences & Natural Resources Davis College

# **Biodiversity of insect foragers collected** from bristly Nama (Nama hispida) Joshua Winsauer<sup>1</sup> and Scott Longing<sup>2</sup>

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## Background

Nama hispida is a small flowering plant native to the southwestern US, hosting diverse foraging insects including pollenspecialist bees.

The objective of this project was to identify the species occurring on bristly Nama and co-occurring with the specialized bee Sphecodosoma pratti.





# **Preliminary Results**

To date, a total of 313 individuals have been collected, dominated by the insect order Hymenoptera, including <u>23 bee</u> and 4 wasp morphospecies. The Namaspecialist Sphecodosoma pratti comprised 54% (171) of the total number of individuals. Other taxa collected were 5 beetles, 2 true bugs, 1 fly, and 1 butterfly. To date, of the 34 morphospecies collected, 10 have been identified to species, 18 to genus, 2 to subgenus, and 4 to family.

#### Impact Areas/Conclusions

Nama is an overlooked hub of native bee biodiversity (23 bee morphospecies)

### Process

Insect foragers were collected on Nama using aspirators to ensure direct association with the plant. The collection localities were referenced with GPS coordinates. The specimens were mounted, labeled, and characterized using morphological features.



When new morphologically distinct specimens are encountered, they are counted, a representative set aside, and the number of specimens of that morphospecies from that site added to a new column in the data set.

These morphospecies can later be identified to species level.





- Conventional community sampling might underestimate this unique biodiversity
- Background biodiversity data for this system will support investigations of community interactions and populations depending on this host plant, ultimately supporting conservation actions to protect this unique biodiversity.











#### **Collected taxa from Nama to date include:**

Beetles: Trichochrous, Cryptorhopalum, Pyrota, Disonycha, Acmaeodera neoneglecta. True bugs: Geocoris, Polymerus basalis. Wasps: Ichneumonidae, 2 Crabronidae, *Liris.* Fly: Bombyliidae. Butterlfy: Nathalis iole.

**Bees:** Sphecodosoma pratti, Lasioglossum, Ashmeadiella bucconis, Anthophorula compactula, 6 Perdita, 2 Dialictus, Halictus tripartitus, Colletes andreniformis, Hylaeus, Augochorella, Ceratina, Megachile rotundata, 3 Nomada including N. texana.

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