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# **Beginner Accounts Payable**

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# **Managing Your Favorites**

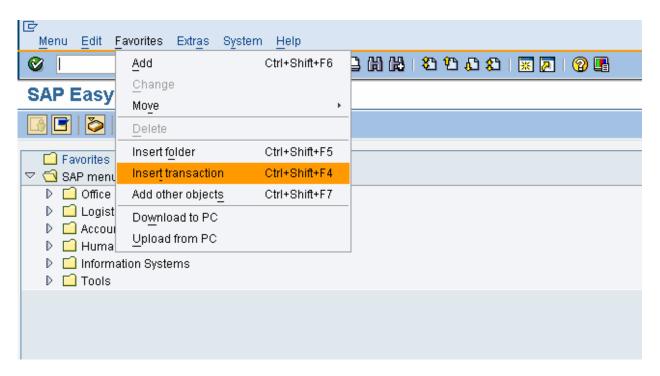
### **Adding Favorites**

One of the more productive ways of working within SAP is to use the Favorites procedure. Generally a user processes the same T-codes over and over. SAP has a built-in method of gathering all of these procedures into one area labeled Favorites. This allows the user to find their T-code easily without looking for it in the menus or memorizing it.

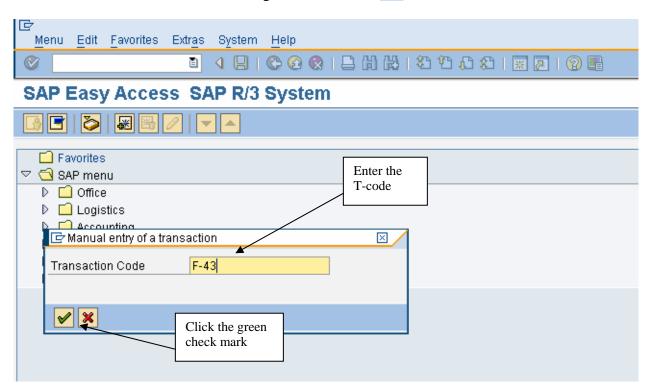
There are different methods on adding favorites to the user ID. The user can choose which method they feel comfortable using.

#### 1) Insert Transaction

On the main menu in SAP click on Favorites>Insert Transaction



Enter the T-code and then click on the green check mark.



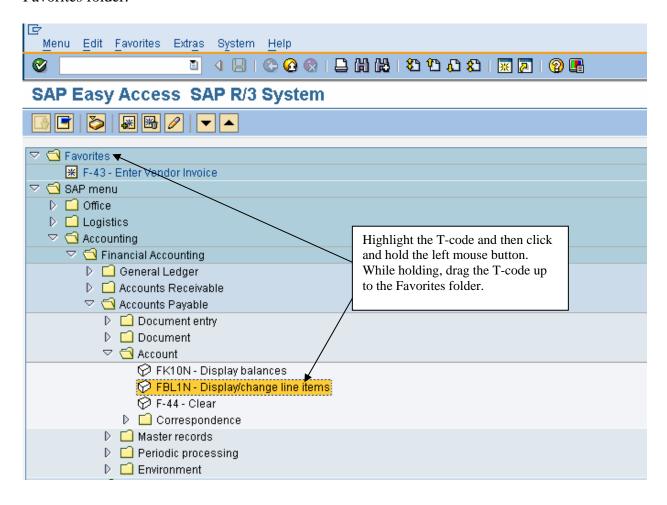
Continue with this process to add more T-codes.

For Accounts Payable technicians, the following T-codes are recommended:

F-43	Enter Vendor Invoice
F-41	Enter Vendor Credit Memo
FB08	Reverse Document
MB01	Enter Goods Receipt (part of 3 Way Match Process)
MB03	Display Goods Receipt
MIRO	Enter Vendor Invoice (part of 3 Way Match Process)
FBL1N	Display Vendor Line Items
F.98	Accounts Payable Reports
F110	Check Run – Multiple checks
F-58	Hot Check
FCHN	Display Check Register

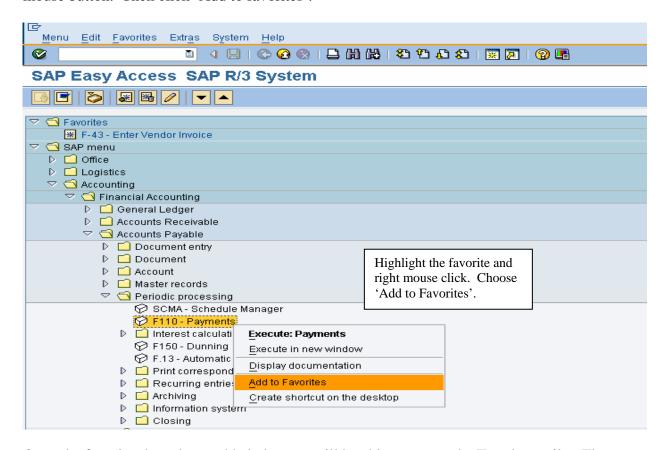
## 2) Drag and Drop

If the user finds a T-code in a menu, it can be added by dragging and dropping it under the Favorites folder.

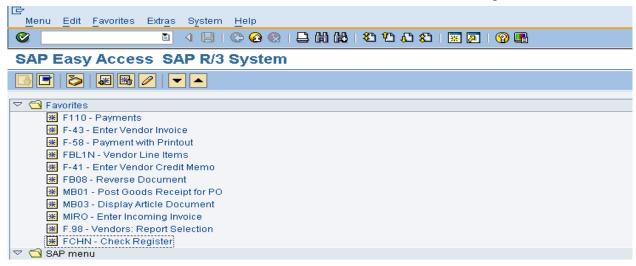


### 3) Add Manually

If the user finds a T-code in a menu, it can be added by highlighting and clicking on the right mouse button. Then click 'Add to favorites'.

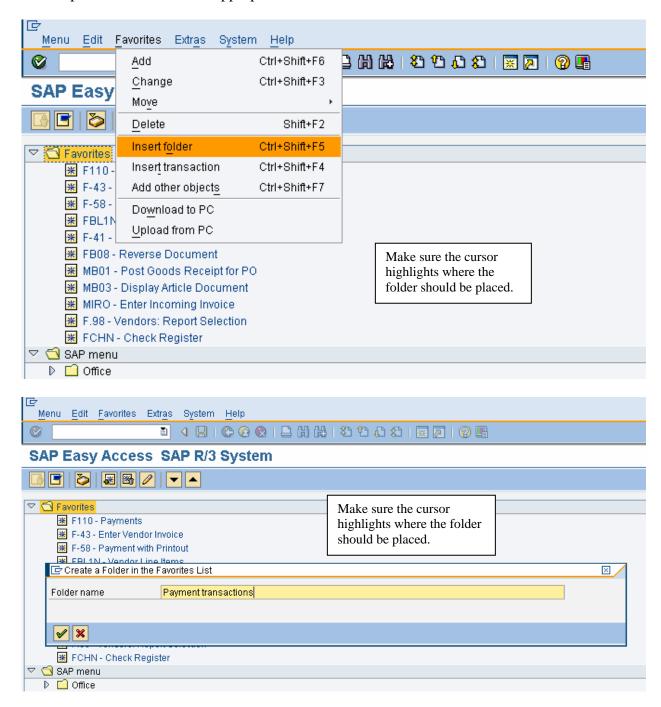


Once the favorites have been added, the user will be able to access the T-codes easily. The favorites can be saved as a raw list like below, or folders can be added to organize the favorites.



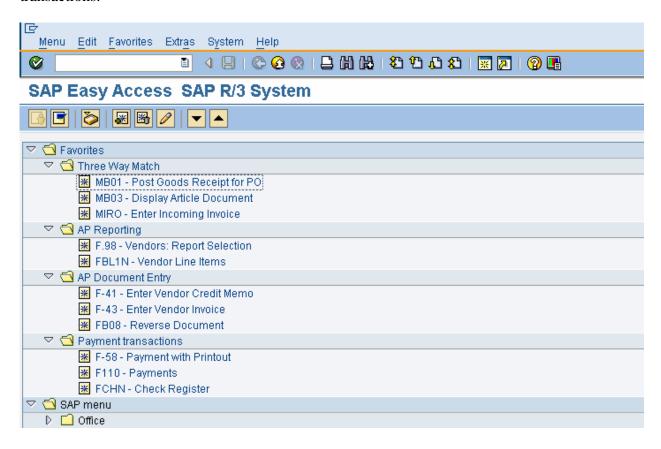
### **Inserting Folders**

If a user has several T-codes, folders can be added to organize. This is up to the user. Folders do not have to be created. To add a folder, click on Favorites>Insert folder. The user can then drag and drop the T-codes into the appropriate folders.



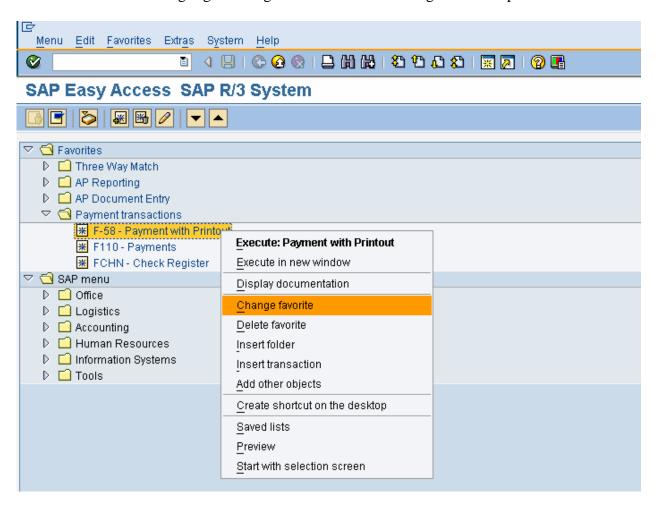
#### **Beginner Accounts Payable**

After adding folders, the T-codes are organized by a way the user feels comfortable looking for transactions.

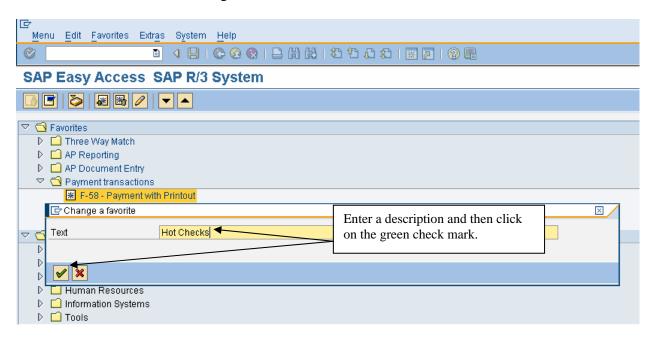


## **Change Favorite Text**

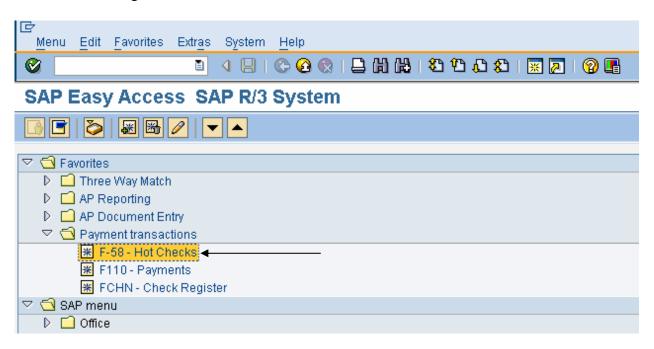
The description for the T-code may or may not make sense to the user. This description can be changed to make more sense. For example, F-58 T-code says Payment with Printout. To most users, the title 'Hot Checks' might make more sense. To change a favorites description, single click on the favorite to highlight it. Right mouse click and change the description.



Enter a text that is more meaningful.

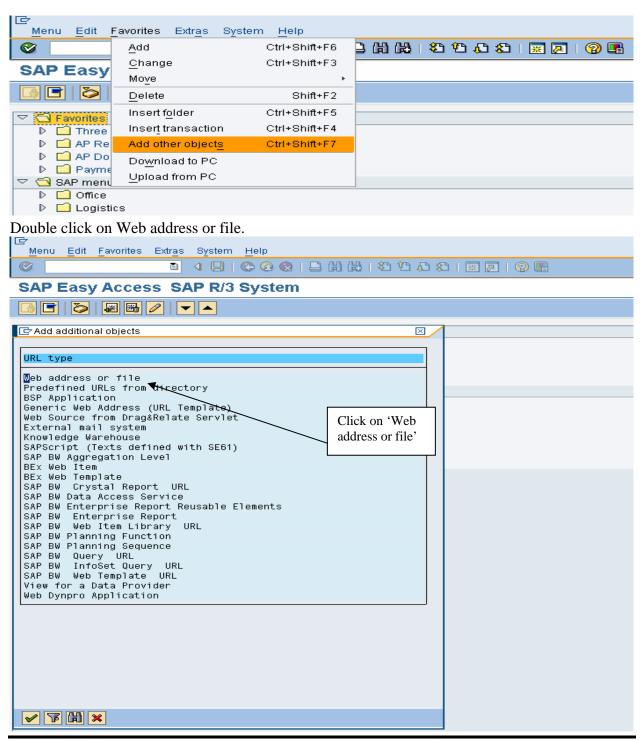


The text will change.

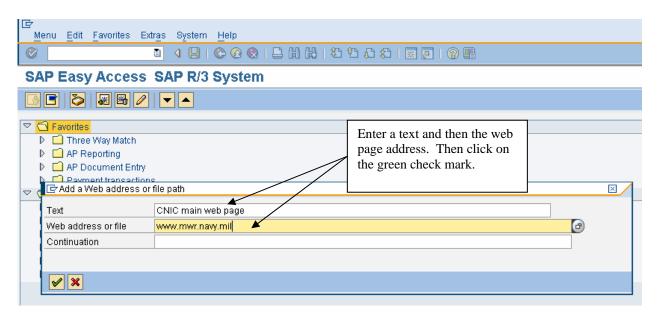


### **Inserting Web pages**

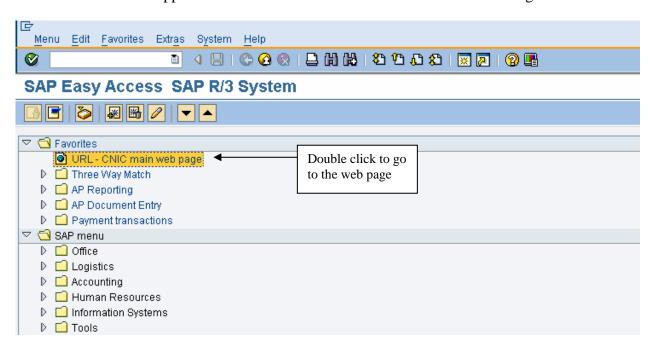
There are several web pages that users have to refer to while conducting their job. SAP allows URL addresses to be added as favorites. Highlight the folder that the URL address should go under and click on Favorites>Add other objects.



Enter the text and web address.



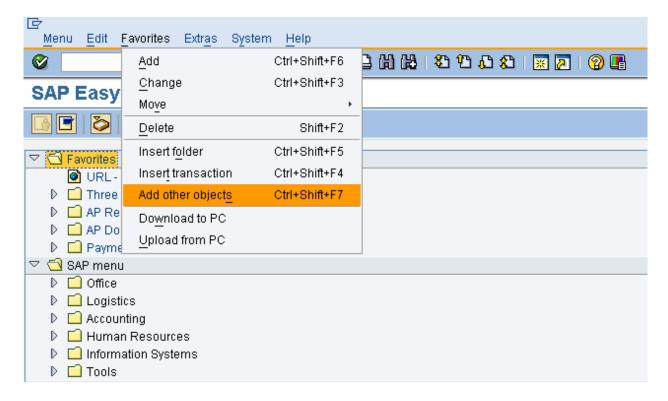
The web address will appear in the favorites and can be executed without exiting SAP.



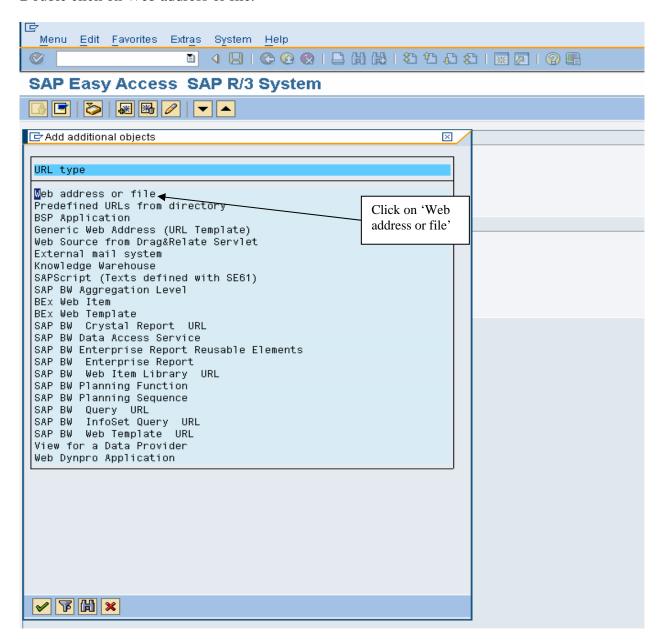
## **Adding Files**

Files can also be added to the favorites. Any Microsoft product (Excel, Word or Powerpoint) can be added. The file can only be accessed when the drive associated to it is available. For example, if a file from the local C drive is added, it will only be available when logged on to that machine. If a file has been added from a shared drive, the file will be available as long as the computer has access to the shared drive.

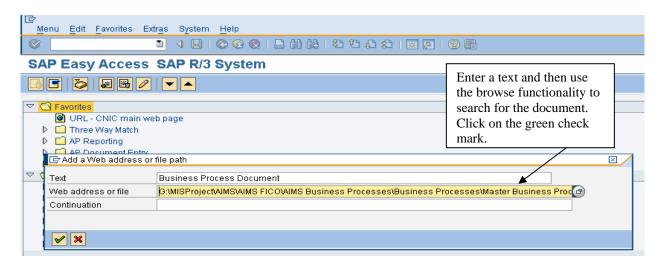
Highlight the folder that the document should go under and click on Favorites>Add other objects.



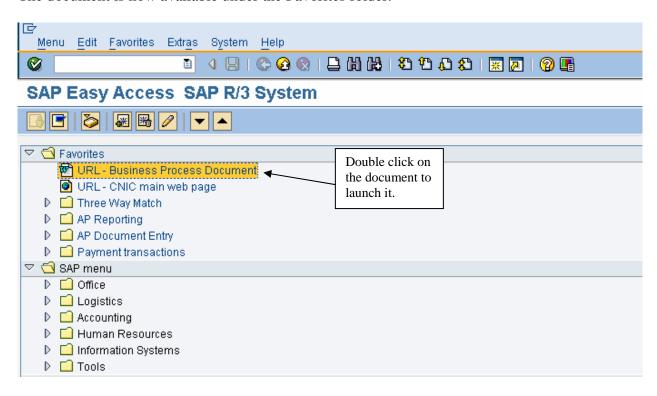
Double click on Web address or file.



Enter the text and then browse for the document.



The document is now available under the Favorites folder.



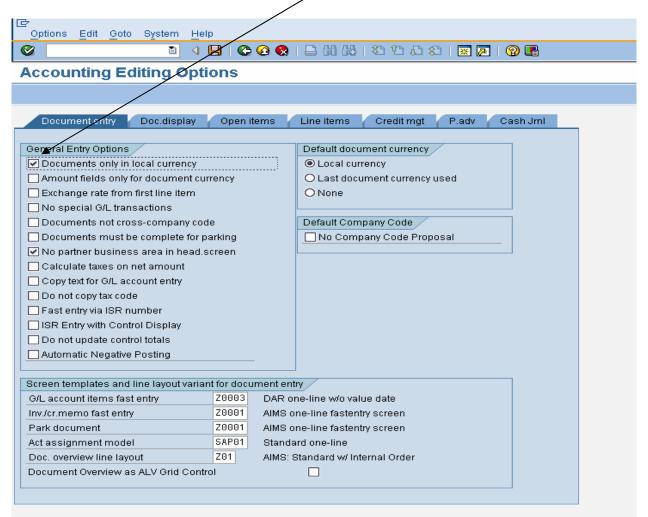
## **Editing Options**

Editing Options allows the user to determine the format of screens they use. An option that can be set is currency (USD or foreign currency), while there are standard formats for other settings. The next few pages showcase the recommended settings and variants.

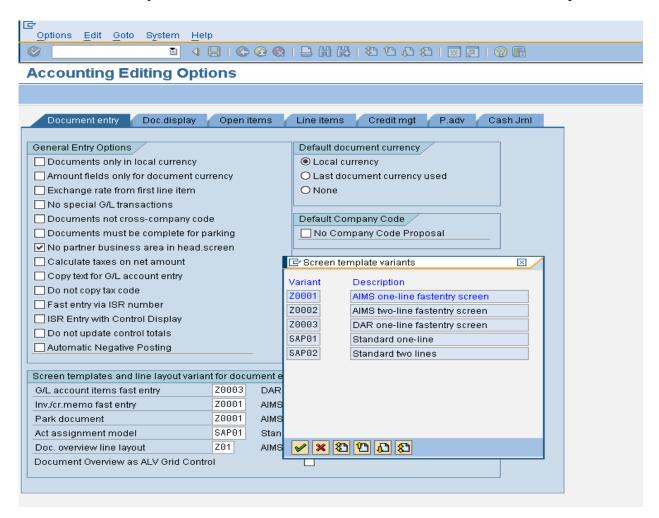
Menu path: ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > GENERAL LEDGER > ENVIRONMENT > USER PARAMETERS > EDITING OPTIONS

Transaction Code: **FB00** 

The initial screen that appears is Document Entry. Below are the standard settings for this tab. CONUS bases should have the box to the left of "Documents only in local currency" flagged so that all transactions will be displayed in USD.



The variants in the section "Screen templates and line layout variant for document entry" can be changed to personal preferences. For Accounts Payable technicians, there is a choice for invoice and credit memo fast entry screen. The variant "Z0001 AIMS one-line fastentry screen" is the default and is usually the best choice. However, one of the others can be used, if it is preferred.



The rest of the tabs in this transaction can be left to the default settings.

# The Business Workplace

## **Purpose**

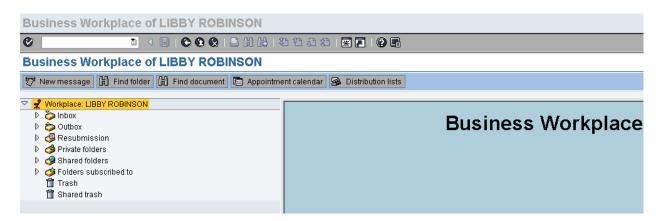
One of the many features of the SAP environment is **The Business Workplace** in which every user can carry out their share of the business and communication processes in the enterprise. It is here where the user is able to create, edit and send and receive messages and documents. This process is enabled from entirely within the SAP environment without the necessity of going outside the system. This part of **The Business Workplace** is called SAP Mail and is, in fact, an internal e-mail system.

The Business Workplace has six working environments for processing documents and messages. The working environments are as follows and are flagged with symbols.

Working Environment	Description		
Inbox	Under <i>Documents</i> , you find all the documents sent to you and their resubmissions. Under <i>Unread Documents</i> , you will find only those documents which you have not yet read. (they are, however, displayed in the lower right preview window.		
Outbox	Under <i>Documents</i> , you will find an overview and other information about the documents sent by you.		
Resubmissions	Under <i>Documents</i> , you will find the documents that are to be resubmitted to the user's inbox at a later date.		
Private Folders	Folder structure that you create yourself to manage documents, lists, messages, etc.		
Shared Folders	Folder structure for publishing and/or managing information on an enterprise or group-specific basis.		
Subscribed Folders	The folders that you subscribe to are listed here. We are not using this function at the present time.		
Trash Folder	Deleted folders, documents, lists and messages are stored here temporarily and you have the option of reversing the deletion.		

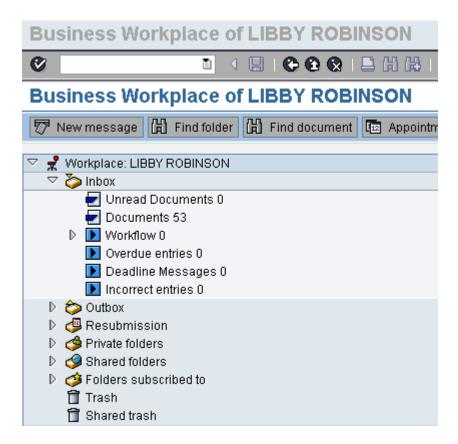
The entry into your personal workplace is through opening SAP Easy Access Menu Tree as shown below:

## SAP Menu>Office>SBWPWorkplace

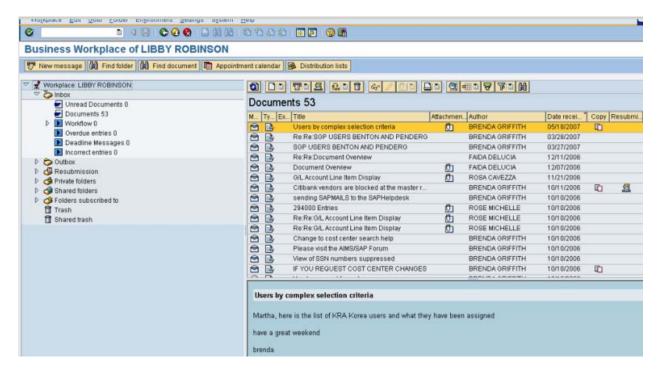


The individual working environments are shown as we have expanded the Workplace tree.

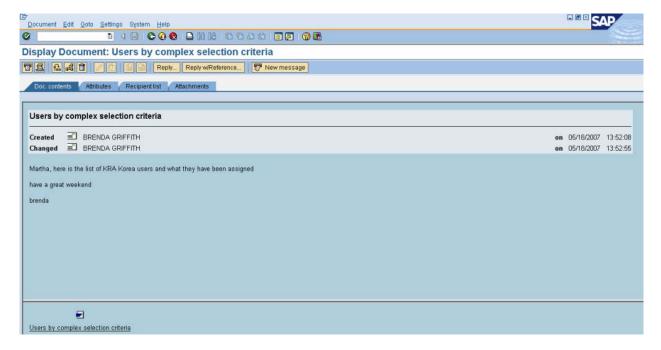
You may further expand the tree to show the individual factors that make up the Inbox, for example.



At the present time, we are not using any of the Workflow procedures. The Business Workplace is being used to rapidly communicate with those users who have a need to know specific process steps, updates and other information pertaining to their roles within the SAP system.



The above screen shot shows the Business Workplace. The menu tree on the left allows quick and immediate access to the documents. The upper right window is a listing of the documents and the lower right is a preview window of the document that has the focus in the window above. By double-clicking on the document title, the entire document is opened and any attachments made available to the user.



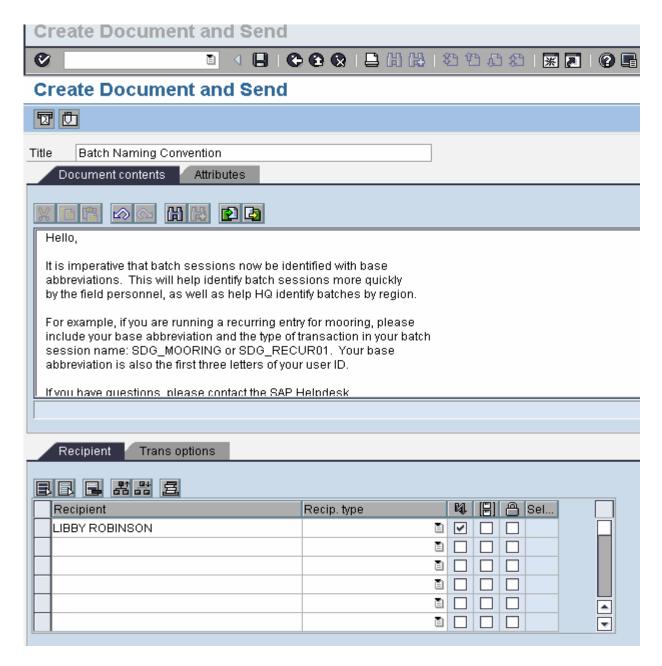
### **Beginner Accounts Payable**

To create a document to be sent through the SAP mail system, click on the new message icon on the application toolbar.



By clicking on this icon, you will open a window that allows the user to create, edit and combine attachments to the message they wish to send with the SAP mail system.

You may title the document, add the pertinent text and combine an attachment with it.



To send the communication to a particular recipient, merely type a partial last name combined with a wild card \* to search for the user (example Libby\*robin\*). It is NOT necessary to enter a Recipient type.

You will note the three checkboxes to the right of the Recip. Type. The "Lightning Bolt" checkbox allows Express mail. The SAP definition of Express mail means that as long as the recipient is in the SAP system, they will be notified that mail awaits them. This notification will show on their screens as illustrated below.

# **Beginner Accounts Payable**



By clicking on the Execute button, the user may instantly see the document. If speed is not a priority, they may choose the Inbox button and read the document at their leisure.

# **Accounts Payable Overview**

The Accounts Payable department is responsible for entering invoices received from vendors and then paying those vendors. In SAP, there are two methods for entering invoices and two methods for paying vendors.

First, there are direct invoices. This method is used for invoices such as BPA purchases, credit card invoices, petty cash and change fund reimbursements, employee travel expenses.

The other method is called the Three Way Match method. It starts in Procurement with a purchase order being created. Next, a goods receipt is posted once the goods are received. The final step is the invoice verification (also called MIRO in SAP).

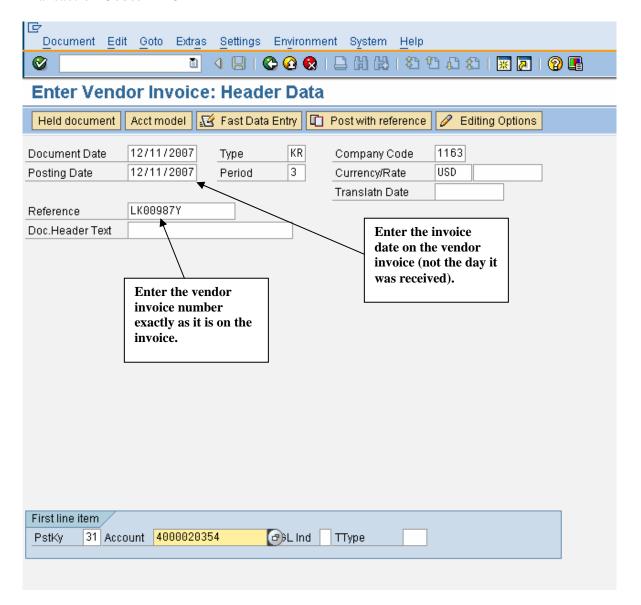
Vendors are paid by two different methods in SAP. The first is by check. This process is done at the individual regions. The other method is by electronic fund transfer (EFT). This process is done centrally by CNIC Millington with the approval of the regions.

### **Direct Invoices - Vendors**

This type of invoice entry posts directly into FI - Accounts Payable. This procedure is used for entering non-purchase order (PO) related invoices (i.e., utilities, telephone, magazine subscriptions, etc.), BPA-related invoices, NAF purchase card invoices, custodian fund replenishments (i.e., petty cash, change funds, unit funds), prize winnings (e.g., bingo events), or employee expense reimbursements (e.g., travel expenses).

Menu Path: ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE > DOCUMENT ENTRY > INVOICE

Transaction Code: F-43

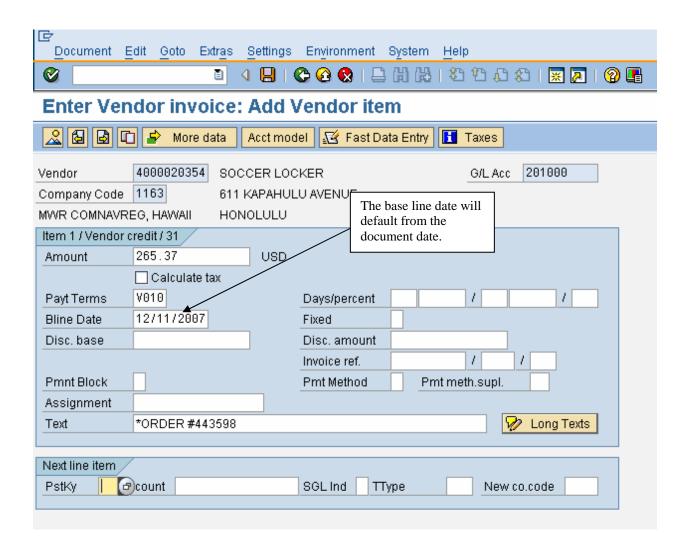


Field	Description/Usage		
Enter Vendor Invoice: Header Data			
Document date	Enter the date of the originating document. For example, this date may be the date of a non-PO related vendor invoice, date of a BPA-related vendor invoice, date of an employee expense claim, date prize was won, or date of a custodian's petty cash/change fund replenishment form.		
Туре	KR (default entry).		
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/fund.		
Posting date	This field defaults to the current date. Change this date if the document should be posted in a different fiscal period.		
Period	Leave blank.		
Currency	Enter appropriate currency. For CONUS bases, this field might be hidden.		
Translatn Date	Leave blank.		
Reference	Enter the reference number of the originating document. For example, this may be the vendor's invoice number, form number of an employee expense claim, prize control number, or form number of a fund custodian's replenishment form. DO NOT PREFIX the vendor invoice number with # or INV#. Remember in order for the duplicate invoice feature to work properly, the system will check for exact matches of invoice numbers on exact same dates! EXACT MATCHESplease carefully key in invoice number to avoid duplicate payments do NOT change invoice date from that on the invoice or receiving document!		
Doc. header text	The document header text contains explanations or notes that apply to the document as a whole, that is, not only for certain line items. A general description of the business transaction can be entered here. For certain transactions special data must be entered in this field. For example, for BPA-related invoices, enter the BPA number and the call number. Users should be careful to use the format of their locally generated call number.		
PstKy	Enter posting key 31 for a credit entry to a vendor account number.		
Account	Enter the vendor account number. This should not be confused with the accounts payable reconciliation G/L account. If it is an invalid vendor account, the system will give an error message.		
Sp.G/L	Leave blank.		
Trans.type	Leave blank		

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon.



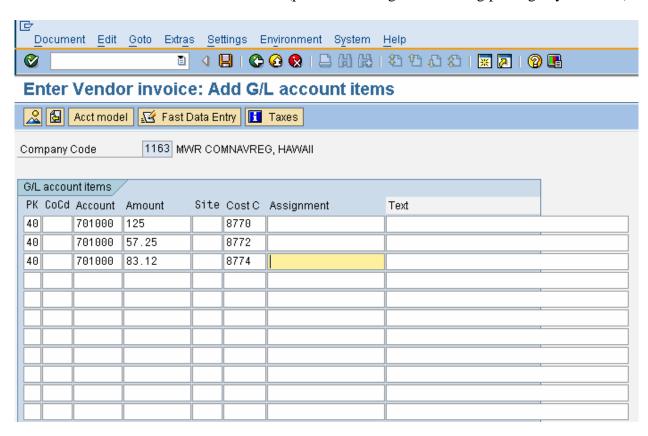
#### **Beginner Accounts Payable**



Field	Description/Usage	
Enter Vendor Invoice: Add Vendor item		
Amount	Enter the dollar amount indicated on the originating document (non-purchase order- related invoice, expense claim form, prize form, replenishment form, etc.)	
Calculate tax	Leave blank.	
Payt terms	Leave the default value unless it differs from the invoice. The default value is stored in the vendor's master record. Use the matchcode to select different payment terms for this invoice, if necessary.	
Days/percent	Leave blank for default or enter special discount terms from vendor invoice. For example, the vendor will give a 5 percent discount if paid in 3 days. Enter "3" days, and "5" percent.	
Bline date	The default value is populated by the entry made in the document date field. The default value is generally correct but the baseline date can be changed. <b>This date</b> is the date from which the terms of payment are calculated. There can be instances where the document date is different from the Bline date.	
Fixed	Leave blank.	
Disc. base	Leave blank.	
Disc. amount	Leave the default value or if the vendor has offered a special "lump sum" discount for payment within a specified time or a "good customer discount", enter the amount in this field.	
Invoice ref.	Used for linking credit memos with invoice. Leave blank for invoice.	
Pmnt block	Blocking payments restricts the payment from being made whether due or not.  This function may be used if there is a dispute or problem with a vendor.	
	If the invoice item should be blocked from payment, enter payment block "A" in this field. Normally, this field will be left blank.	
Pmnt method	Normally, this field should be left blank, so that the default payment method in the vendor master record will be used by the automatic payment program.	
Pmnt meth.supl.	Leave blank.	
Assignment	Can leave blank or enter information that you would sort in the line item display report.	
Text	Free entry description of transaction - useful for display and reporting purposes. If this field is prefixed with an "*" character, this text will print on the check stub and EFT remittance advice.	
Long text	Click this button to add notes. You can document many lines of text for notation purposes here. This will not print on the check or remittance advice.	

### **Fast Data Entry:**

The Fast Data Entry template can be selected at the outset of the transaction especially where multiple expense accounts will be entered against a single vendor (e.g., petty cash replenishment). You do not want to use this type of entry if you have to change terms or discount amounts. Simply press the **Fast Data Entry** push-button after the amount of the invoice is entered for the vendor line item (prior to entering the offsetting posting key/accounts).



Field	Description/Usage		
Enter Vendor	Enter Vendor Invoice: Add G/L Account Items		
PK	Enter posting key 40 for a debit to GL account.		
CoCd	Leave blank.		
Account	Enter the GL account for the first offsetting expense item.		
Amount	Enter the dollar amount of the first offsetting expense item.		
Site	Leave blank		
Cost c	Enter the cost center (if account is a cost element) to which the expense item should be coded.		
Order	Enter the internal order to which the expense item should be coded. This field must be used in conjunction with the cost center since only a statistical posting is made to the internal order. Internal orders usually represent a special event (e.g. air show, concerts, festivals).		
Assignment	Can be used to sort items in the G/L line item display. An example would be to identify UFM items at the item level or other notation.		
Text	Optional field, enter a description for this expense line item. This text will never print on the check stub or EFT remittance advice.		

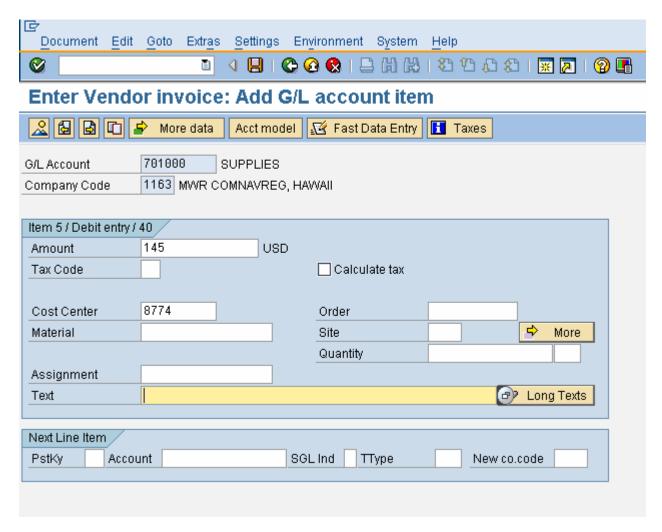
If the Fast Data Entry option is not selected, then proceed with the following instructions:

After entering the amount for the first line item for the credit, posting key 31(instructions are listed above for Screen: Enter Vendor Invoice: Add Vendor Item), follow the instructions listed below to enter the debit, posting key 40, for this transaction.

Field	Description/Usage	
Enter Vendor Invoice: Add Vendor item		
PstKy	Enter posting key 40 for a debit to GL account. This is the standard form for entering a journal.	
Account	Enter the GL account for the first offsetting expense item.	
Sp.G/L	Leave blank.	
Trans.type	Leave blank.	
New co.code	Do not enter a value in this field.	

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon.





Field	Description/Usage		
Create Vendor Invoice: Add G/L Account Item			
Amount	Enter the dollar amount of the first offsetting expense item.		
Tax code	Leave default.		
Calculate tax	Leave blank.		
Cost center	Enter the cost center code (if account is a cost element) to which the expense item should be coded.		
Order	Enter the internal order to which the expense item should be coded. This field must be used in conjunction with the cost center since only a statistical posting is made to the internal order. Internal orders usually represent a special event (e.g. air show, concerts, festivals)		
Material	Leave blank.		
Article	Leave blank.		
Site	Leave blank.		

Quantity	Leave blank.	
Assignment	Can be used to sort items in the G/L line item display. An example would be to identify UFM items at the item level or other notation.	
Text	Option field, enter a description for this expense line item. This text will never print on the check stub or EFT remittance advice.	
Long Text	Click this button to add notes. You can document many lines of text for notation purposes here. This will not print on the check or remittance advice.	

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon if there are more entries. If not, proceed to the next section, Reviewing Entries.

## **Reviewing Entries:**

Click to review the entry before posting.



If everything balances, you can post the document. Cl	lick on the icon	📙 to save.	If it does not
balance, double click on the line to make changes. To	o add additional l	ine items, go	to the bottom
of this screen (Display overview) to Other line item a	and enter the infor	mation there	

 $Message: \ \ \textbf{``Document 35xxxxxxx is posted''}.$ 

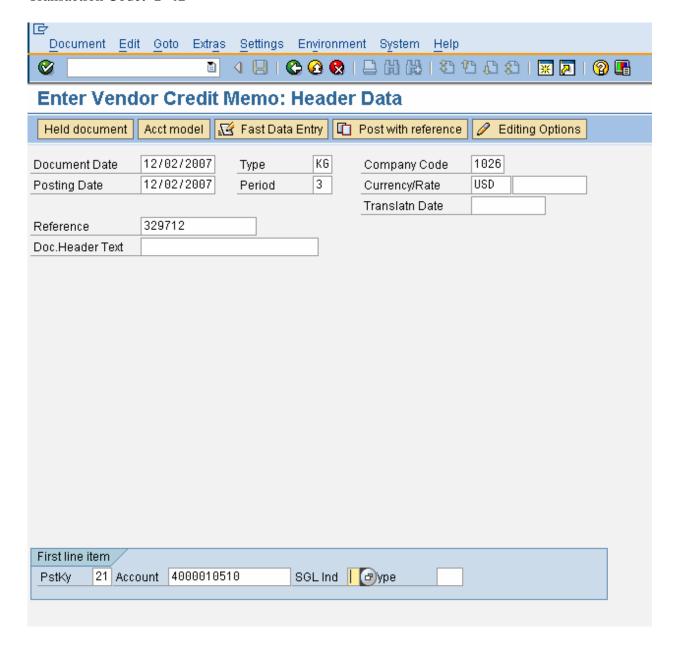
This number should be written on the originating document or invoice along with a posting date. Several regions have developed a stamp.

GOODS RECEIPT DOC NUMBER: INVOICE DOC NUMBER: PAYMENT DOC NUMBER:	Date	
	Date	

### **Credit Memos**

Menu path: ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE > DOCUMENT ENTRY > CREDIT MEMO

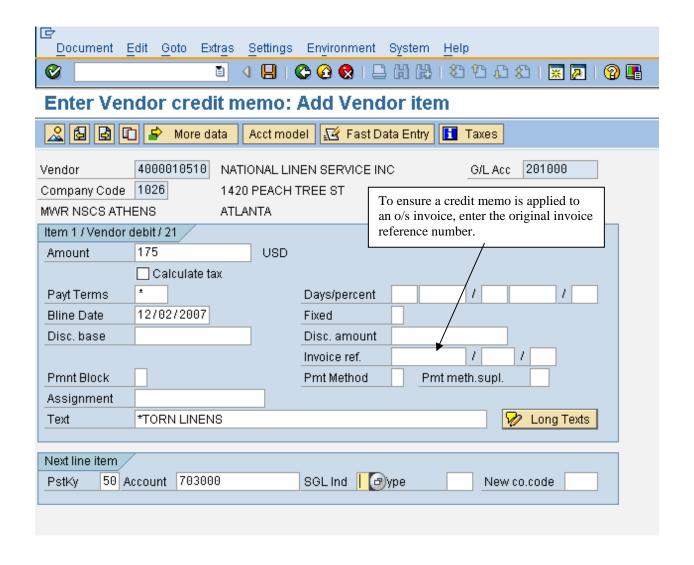
Transaction Code: F-41



Field	Description/Usage	
Enter Vendor Cred	Enter Vendor Credit Memo: Header Data	
Document date	Enter the date of the originating document or the vendor's credit memo.	
Туре	KG (default entry).	
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the vendor item should be posted.	
Posting date	This field defaults to current date. Change the posting date if the document should be posted in a different fiscal period.	
Period	Leave blank.	
Currency	Enter appropriate currency. For CONUS bases, this field might be hidden.	
Translatn Date	Leave blank.	
Reference	Enter the reference number of the originating document. For example, this may be the vendor's credit memo number.	
Doc. header text	Free entry document header text contains explanations or notes that apply to the document as a whole, that is, not only for certain line items. A general description of the business transaction can be entered here.	
PstKy	Enter posting key 21 for a debit entry to a vendor account number.	
Account	Enter the vendor account number. This should not be confused with the payables reconciliation g/l account. If it is an invalid vendor account, the system will give an error message.	
Sp.G/L	Leave blank.	
Trans.type	Leave blank.	

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon.





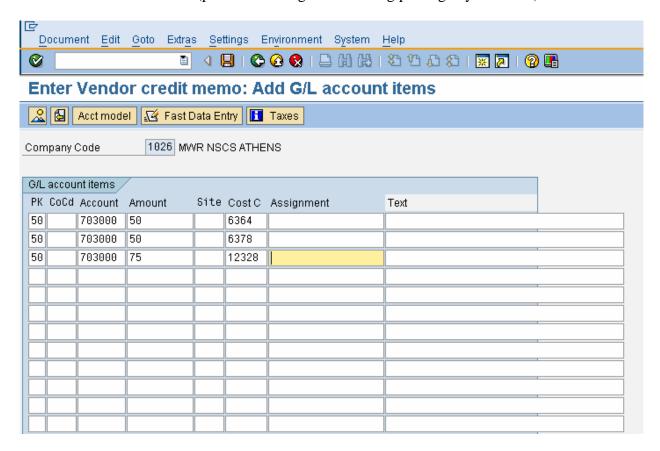
Field	Description/Usage	
Enter Vendor Cred	Enter Vendor Credit Memo: Add Vendor Item	
Amount	Enter the dollar amount indicated on the credit memo.	
Calculate tax	Leave blank.	
Payt terms	Leave the default value if one appears. If the credit memo is <b>NOT</b> associated with an existing invoice you can enter an '*' to adopt the payment terms on the vendor master record.	
Days/percent	Leave blank.	
Bline date	Leave the default value.	
Fixed	Leave blank.	
Disc. base	Leave blank.	
Disc. amount	Leave blank.	
Invoice ref	Enter the SAP invoice document number and fiscal year to which the vendor credit memo relates. This will cause the original invoice's payment terms to be adopted automatically for the credit memo!	
Pmnt block	Normally, this field will be left blank.	
Pmnt method	Leave blank.	
Pmnt meth.supl.	Leave blank.	
Assignment	Can leave blank or enter information that you would sort in the line item display report.	
Text	Free entry description of transaction - useful for display and reporting purposes. If this field is prefixed with an "*" character, this text will print on the check stub and EFT remittance advice.	
Long text	Click this button to add notes. You can document many lines of text for notation purposes here. This will not print on the check or remittance advice.	

#### For multiple line items:

You can enter multiple line items on one screen (Fast Data Entry) or you can enter one item per screen. You still need to go to the screen titled **Screen: Enter Vendor Credit Memo: Add Vendor Item** (see above), to enter the amount of the 1st line item. Fast entry screen cannot be used to enter debit entries. To use the fast entry screen see the instructions on G/L Item Fast Entry.

#### **Fast Data Entry:**

The Fast Data Entry template can be selected at the outset of the transaction especially where multiple expense accounts will be entered against a single vendor (e.g., petty cash replenishment). You don't want to use this type of entry if you have to change terms or discount amounts. Simply press the **Fast Data Entry** push-button after the amount of the credit memo is entered for the 1<sup>st</sup> line item (prior to entering the offsetting posting key/accounts).



Field	Description/Usage
Enter Vendor Invoi	ce: Add G/L Account Items
PK	Enter posting key 50 for a credit to GL account.
CoCd	Leave blank.
Account	Enter the GL account for the first offsetting expense item.
Amount	Enter the dollar amount of the first offsetting expense item.
Site	Leave blank.
Cost c	Enter the cost center to which the expense item should be coded.
Order	Enter the internal order to which the expense item should be coded. This field must be used in conjunction with the cost center since only a statistical posting is made to the internal order. Internal orders usually represent a special event (e.g. air show, concerts, festivals).
Assignment	Can be used to sort items in the G/L line item display, an example would be to identify UFM items at the item level or other notation.
Text	Optional field, enter a description for this expense line item. This text will never print on the check stub or EFT remittance advice.

If the Fast Data Entry option is not selected, then proceed with the following instructions:

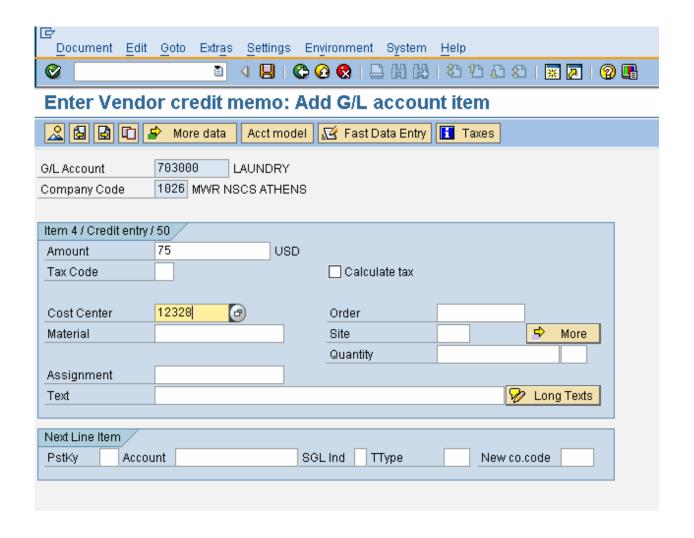
After entering the amount for the first line item for the debit, posting key 21 (instructions are listed above, Screen: Enter Vendor Credit Memo: Add Vendor Item), follow the instructions listed below to enter the credit, posting key 50, for this transaction.

Field	Description/Usage
Enter Vendor Credit Memo: Add Vendor Item	
PstKy	Enter posting key 50 for a debit to GL account. This is the standard form for entering a journal.
Account	Enter the GL account for the first offsetting expense item.
Sp.G/L	Leave blank.
Trans.type	Leave blank.
New co.code	Do not enter a value in this field.

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon.



## **Beginner Accounts Payable**

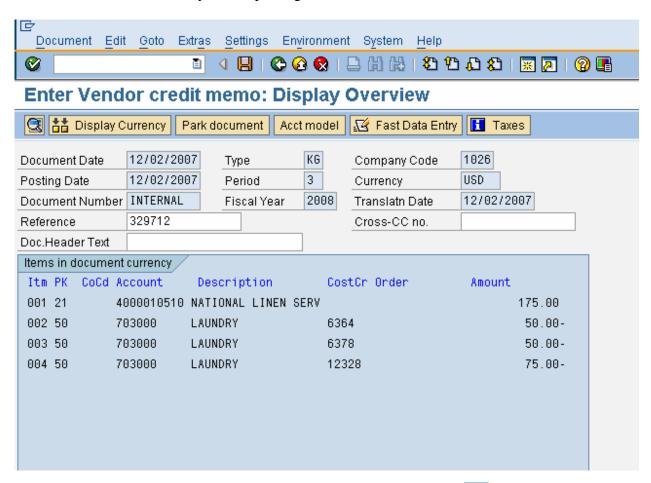


Field	Description/Usage
Enter Vendor Cred	it Memo: Add G/L Account Item
Amount	Enter the dollar amount of the first offsetting expense item.
Tax code	Leave default.
Calculate tax	Leave blank.
Cost center	Enter the cost center (if account is a cost element) to which the expense item should be coded.
Order	Enter the internal order to which the expense item should be coded. This field must be used in conjunction with the cost center since only a statistical posting is made to the internal order. Internal orders usually represent a special event (i.e., air shows, concerts, festivals, other base-wide events)
Material	Leave blank.
Site	Leave blank.
Quantity	Leave blank.
Assignment	Leave blank.
Text	Enter a description for this expense line item. This text will never print on the check stub or EFT remittance advice.

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon if there are more entries, if not proceed on to the next section, Reviewing Entries.

## **Reviewing Entries:**

Click to review the entry before posting.



If everything balances, you can post the document. Click on the icon to save. If not, double click on the line to make changes. To add additional line items, go to the bottom of the screen (Display overview) to Other line item and enter the information there.

Message: "Document 31xxxxxxxx is posted".

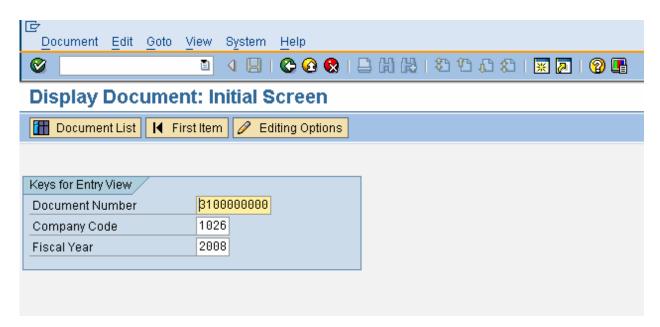
This number should be written on the credit memo along with the posting date.

# **Display Documents**

ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE Menu Path:

> DOCUMENT > DISPLAY

Transaction code: FB03

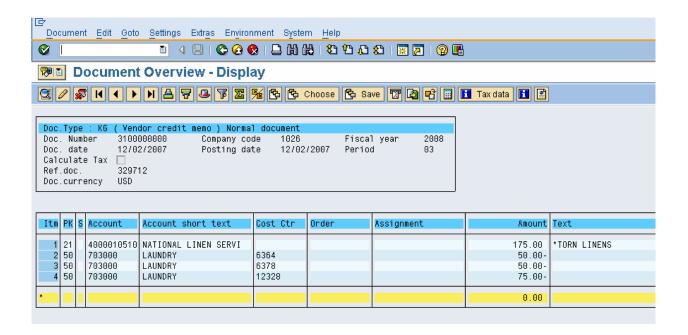


Field	Description/Usage
Display Document: Initial Screen	
Document number	Enter the document number to be displayed.
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the document to be displayed was posted.
Fiscal year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document to be displayed was posted.

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon.



#### **Beginner Accounts Payable**



Double-click on a line item to view the details for each line.

To exit this transaction, click on the backward green arrow.

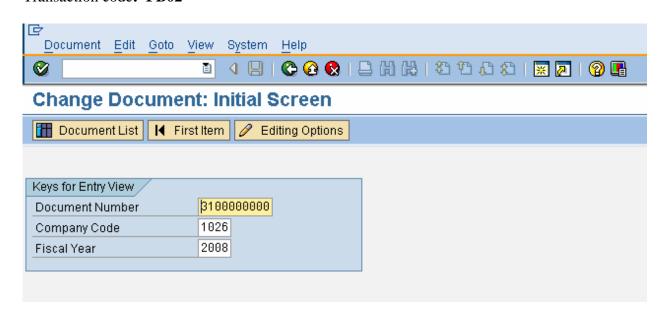


## **Change Documents**

It might be necessary to change some details in the document. However, the amount, GL account, cost center and internal order can never be changed if the document has been posted. If these values were posted in error, the document should be reversed (See Reversing Documents). A new document with the correct values should then be entered.

ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE Menu path: > DOCUMENT > CHANGE

Transaction code: FB02

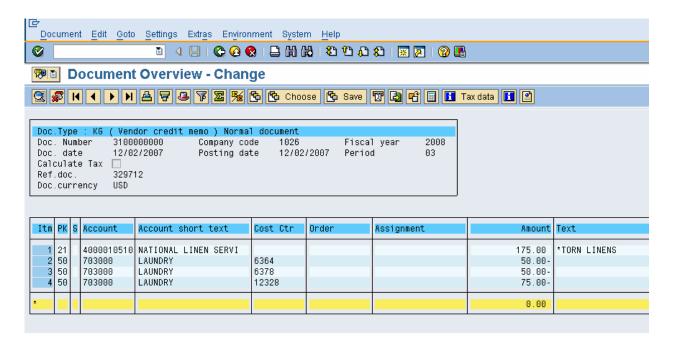


Field	Description/Usage
Change Document: Initial Screen	
Document number	Enter the document number to be changed.
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the document to be displayed was posted.
Fiscal year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document to be changed was posted.

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon.



#### **Beginner Accounts Payable**



Double click on the line item that you want to change. The fields that appear with light colored backgrounds can be changed.

## These fields include:

- Document Header fields (press the Header icon 🕒):
  - Document Header Text
  - Reference Doc
- Line Item fields:
  - Payment terms (vendor line item only)
  - Payment block (vendor line item only)
  - Payment method (vendor line item only)
  - Assignment
  - Line item text

To save the changes, click on the Save icon.



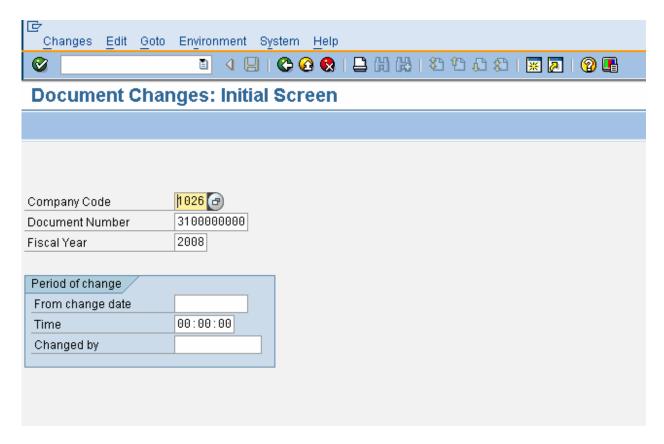
# **Display Document Changes**

Use this transaction to view all the changes that have been made to a single document.

Menu Path: ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

> DOCUMENT > DISPLAY CHANGES

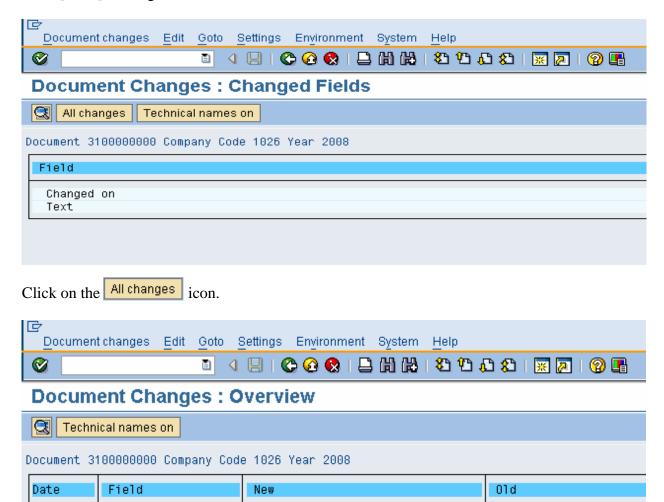
Transaction code: **FB04** 



Field	Description/Usage
Display Document Change: Initial Screen	
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the document was posted.
Document number	Enter the document that you wish to view for all the changes made to this document.
Fiscal year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document is posted.

Period of change	
From change date	The system only displays changes which were made after this date.
Time	The system only displays changes which were made after this time.
Changed by	User ID of the user who made the change.

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon.



Double click on each line if you wish to view the details of the changes.

12/19/2007

12/19/07

12/19/07

Changed on

Text

\*TORN TABLECLOTHS & NAPKINS

00/00/0000

\*TORN LINENS

## **Park Documents**

Sometimes you do not have all of the information to finish posting a document. However, you do not want to lose the data that you have already entered. In order to save the document, but not post it to the General Ledger, go to the Overview of the document. Then select **Document** > **Park**. This will generate a 10 digit document number. The Park Document icon can also be used.



#### NOTE:

When a document is parked, it is NOT posted to the General Ledger.

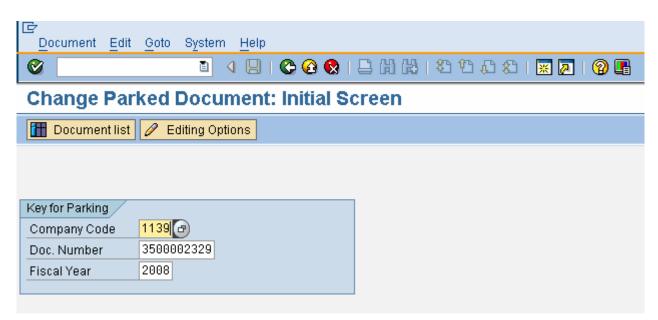
You cannot close an accounting period if there are any parked documents. Review the status of all documents and if there are any that are parked, either post or delete them.

# **Change Parked Documents**

Menu Path: ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

> DOCUMENT > PARKED DOCUMENT > CHANGE

Transaction code: FBV2

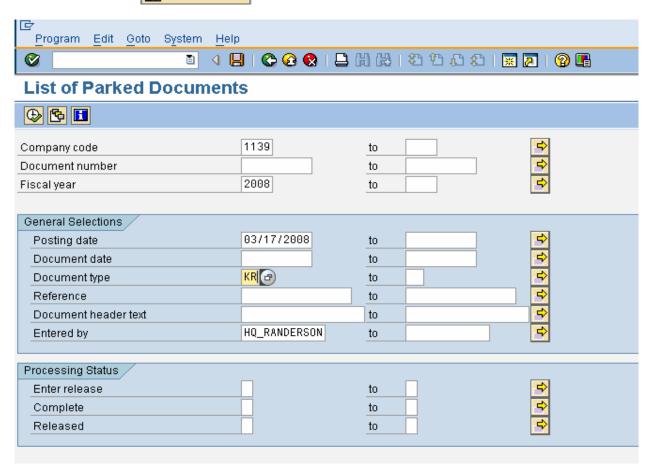


Field	Description/Usage
Parked Document:	Change
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the document to be changed was parked.
Document number	Enter the document number of the parked document to be changed.
Fiscal year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document to be changed was parked.

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon.



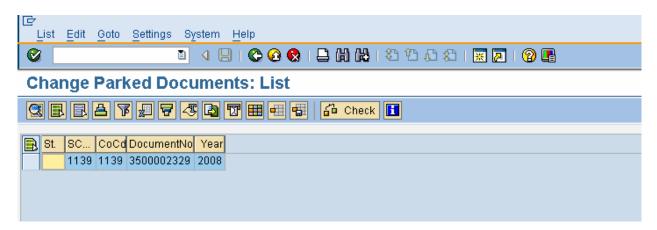
If the document number is unknown, a list of parked documents is available by clicking on the Document list icon. Document list



Field	Description/Usage
Parked Document: Change	
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the document to be changed was parked.
Fiscal year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document to be changed was parked.
Posting date	Enter the posting date used, if known.
Document Type	Enter the document type, if known.
Entered by	Enter the User ID of the user who entered the parked document, if known.

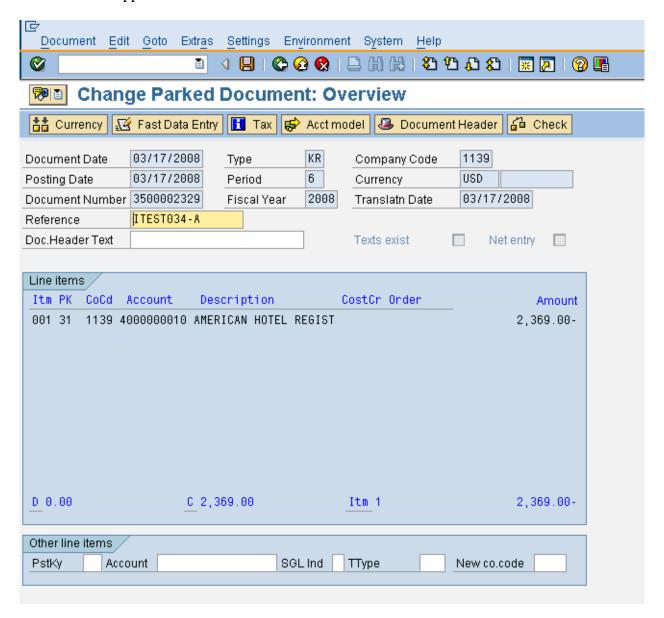
Click the Execute icon.

A list of parked documents meeting the previous criteria will be displayed.



Double-click on the document that needs to be changed.

The document appears in the Overview section.



## Changes can be made to the following:

- Reference
- · Doc head text
- Add more lines

If a line item that has already been entered needs to be changed, double click on it.

New line items can also be added at the bottom of the screen:

- Pst key
- Indicate GL account

OR

Click on 'Fast Data Entry'.

Once all changes have been made, be sure to save them by clicking the Save icon (called Park document here).

To exit this transaction without saving changes, click on .





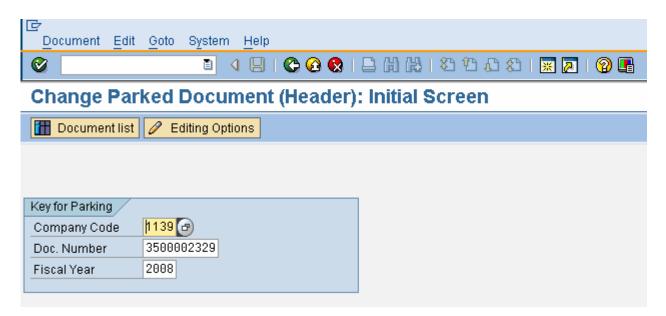
Saving the changed document does *not* post the document to the GL! After the document is saved you will get a message saying, "Preliminarily posted document 3XXXXXXXX was changed". To post the document, see section on POST PARKED DOCUMENTS.

# **Change Parked Documents Header**

Menu Path: ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

> DOCUMENT > PARKED DOCUMENT > CHANGE HEADER

Transaction code: FBV4

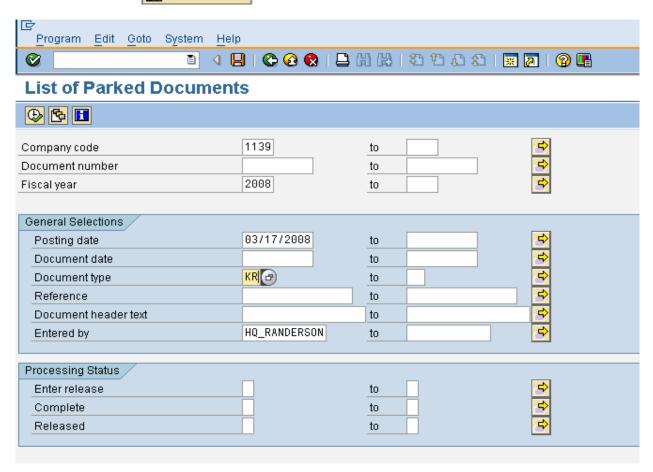


Field	Description/Usage	
Change Parked Do	Change Parked Document: Initial Screen	
Document number	Enter the document number of the parked document to be changed.	
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the document to be changed was parked.	
Fiscal year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document to be changed was parked.	

Press [Enter] or the green check mark.



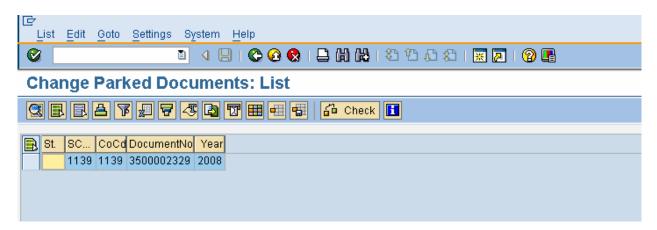
If the document number is unknown, a list of parked documents is available by clicking on the Document list icon. Document list



Field	Description/Usage
Parked Document: Change	
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the document to be changed was parked.
Fiscal year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document to be changed was parked.
Posting date	Enter the posting date used, if known.
Document Type	Enter the document type, if known.
Entered by	Enter the User ID of the user who entered the parked document, if known.

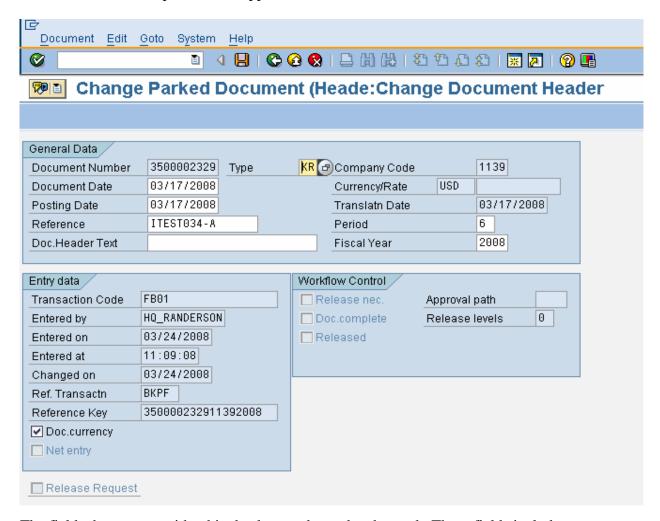
Click the Execute icon.

A list of parked documents meeting the previous criteria will be displayed.



Double-click on the document that needs to be changed.

The document header portion will appear.



The fields that appear with white backgrounds can be changed. These fields include:

- Document Header Text
- Reference Doc

Once all changes have been made, be sure to save them by clicking the Save icon (called Park document here).

To exit this transaction without saving changes, click on ...



Saving the changed document does **not** post the document to the GL! After the document is saved you will get a message saying, "Preliminarily posted document 3XXXXXXXXX was changed". To post the document, see section on **POST PARKED DOCUMENTS.** 

# **Display Parked Documents**

Menu Path: ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

> DOCUMENT > PARKED DOCUMENTS > DISPLAY

Transaction code: FBV3

Field	Description/Usage
Display Parked Document: Initial Screen	
Company code	Enter the document number of the parked document to be displayed.
Document number	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the document to be displayed was parked.
Fiscal year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document to be displayed was parked.

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon.



To view the list of parked documents, click on the Document list icon.

Field	Description/Usage
Display Parked Document: Initial Screen	
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the vendor item was posted.
Fiscal year	Enter the financial year in which the documents are posted to.
Posting date	Enter a range of posting dates.
Entered by	User Id of the user who has entered the parked document.

Press the Execute icon.

Double click on the document to display it.

Double click on the line items to view the details of each line item.

To exit this transaction, click on  $\bigcirc$  or  $\bigcirc$ .

# **Display Changes to Parked Documents**

Menu Path: ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

> DOCUMENT > PARKED DOCUMENTS > DISPLAY CHANGES

Transaction code: FBV5

Field	Description/Usage	
Display Parked Do	Display Parked Document Changes: Initial Screen	
Company code	Enter the document number of the parked document to be displayed.	
Document number	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the document to be displayed was parked.	
Fiscal year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document to be displayed was parked.	
Period of change		
From change date	The system only displays changes which were made as of this date. A range of dates is sometimes useful.	
Time	The system only displays changes which were made as of this time, if known. A range is best if using this field.	
Changed by	Enter the user ID of the user who made the change, if known.	

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon.



Click on the All changes icon.

Double click on each line if you wish to view the details for the changes.

## **Delete Parked Documents**

#### Parked documents are deleted when:

- 1. The concerned cost center manager and/or division manager, for valid reasons, does not approve an invoice.
- 2. An erroneous bill forwarded F&FR is discovered after routing.

ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE, Menu Path: DOCUMENT > PARKED DOCUMENTS > POST/DELETE

Transaction code: FBV0

Field	Description/Usage
Display Parked Document: Post/Delete	
Document number	Enter the document number of the parked document to be deleted.
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the document to be deleted was parked.
Fiscal year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document to be deleted was parked.

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon.



Go to: "Document > Delete Parked Document".

There will be a system message "Data will be lost. Delete parked document?" Click on the [Yes] icon to delete the parked document.

A System message appears: "Parked document deleted".

## **Post Parked Documents**

Once a parked document is ready for posting, a special procedure must be followed. When editing or making changes to a parked document, the Save icon only serves to save changes to the parked document, it does not post it to the general ledger! You must POST a parked document with the following transaction.

ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE, Menu Path:

**DOCUMENT > PARKED DOCUMENTS > POST/DELETE** 

Transaction code: **FBV0** 

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon.



Field	Description/Usage
Display Parked Document: Post/Delete	
Document number	Enter the document number of the parked document to be posted.
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the document to be posted was parked.
Fiscal year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document to be posted was parked.

Press [Enter] or the green check mark icon



To post the changes made, click on  $\blacksquare$ .



To view the list of parked documents, click on the Document list icon.

Field	Description/Usage
Display Parked Document: Post/Delete	
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the document to be posted was parked.
Fiscal year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document to be posted was parked.
Posting date	Leave blank.
Entered by	Enter the User ID of the user who entered the parked document, if known.

Select the Execute icon.



Double click on the document that is to be posted.

Double click on the line items that are to be changed.

Post document by clicking on.



System message received: "Parked document is posted".

## **Reversal of Individual Documents**

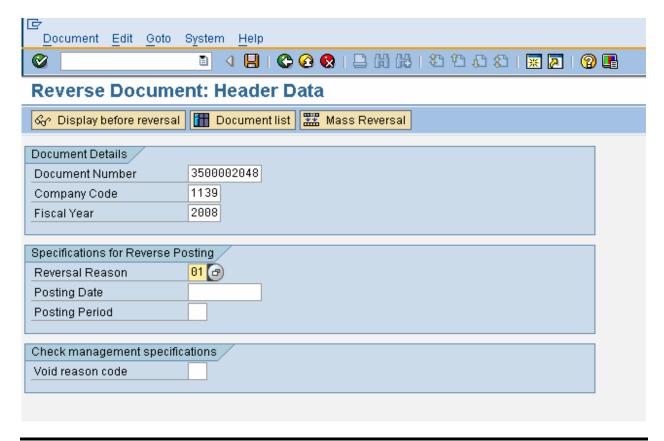
Documents that have been posted in error or contain amounts, accounts or account assignments (cost centers, internal orders) that are incorrect can easily be reversed. SAP provides functionality to automatically generate a reversal document when the user specifies the original document.

Remember that reversal documents **cannot** be posted to a period that is already closed and the financial statements have already been generated. Generally, SAP will use the posting date of the original document as the reversal posting date if it is within the current period. A different posting date may be specified by the user. It should be in the same accounting period as the original document. If it is determined that an invoice from a previous (closed) period needs to be reversed, you must specify an alternate posting date because the system cannot post to the original.

Menu Path: ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE > DOCUMENT > REVERSE > INDIVIDUAL REVERSAL

Transaction code: FB08

Screen: Reverse Document: Header Data



Field	Description/Usage	
Reverse Document: Header Data		
Document no.	Enter the document number to be reversed.	
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/region in which the document to be reversed was originally posted.	
Fiscal year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document was originally posted. Remember that F&FR uses document numbers that are company code dependant and that reset themselves after they reach the end of the respective number ranges. Therefore a unique document can only be found when the document number, company code and fiscal year are specified in combination. This combination is a unique key in the database that identifies a particular document.	
Reverse posting de	etails	
Reversal reason	Currently, there are three reversal reason codes that can be used. This code is only used for reporting purposes (i.e. document reports can be executed with reversal reason code as a selection criteria). The valid reason codes are:  01 Reversal in current period  02 Reversal in closed period (alt posting date)  03 Accrual reversal  Reason code # 03 should only be used for self-reversing journals (AJVs).  Reason code # 01 should be used when the original document to be reversed was posted in the current period. Reason code # 02 should be used when the original document to be reversed was posted in a closed period.	
Posting date	This field could be left blank if the posting date for the reversed document is similar to that of the original document. This field must be filled when using reversal reason code # 02 - you must indicate the date you want the reversal posted (it CANNOT be in a closed periodit must be a date in the current period you are using). This field should be left blank when using reversal reason code # 01.	
Posting period	Leave this field blank unless the reversal document is to be posted into special period 13.	
Check managemen	Check management specifications	
Void reason code	Leave blank. Do not use this transaction to reverse check payments.	



Click on to go back to the previous screen.

To reverse the document, click on the Save icon.

Document number range is 1900000000 to 1999999999. Write the reversing document number on the invoice.

## **Three-way Match Overview**

Procuring items on a SAP purchase order is part of the three-way match process. In order for a purchase order to be paid, three things must occur:

#### Step 1:

The Procurement Technician must create the purchase order in SAP. In this step there is no accounting impact, although PO items are coded to the appropriate general ledger account and cost center, or asset. For more information, please see the Procurement Beginner manual.

## Step 2:

The Accounts Payable Clerk/Receiving Agent must enter a goods receipt (GR) into SAP. In this step, the goods receipt will match up the information that was entered on the purchase order. If this is a partial shipment, the clerk may modify the quantity, which will leave the GR open until the rest of the shipment is entered. The General Ledger is automatically updated with the general ledger account (i.e. expense or prepaid account), cost center, or asset that was coded on the SAP Purchase Order. The offsetting posting is made to an account called the Goods Receipt/Invoice Receipt (GR/IR) clearing account (201010). This is known as an accrued liability account. If a freight charge was included on the PO, it will be posted to the Freight clearing account (201012), also an accrued liability account.

**Credit** GR/IR 201010

**Debit** Expense Account [(701000 (Supplies), 151000 (Inventory), 1710000012

(Asset) Vehicle]

#### Step 3:

The Accounts Payable Clerk receives the invoice. Invoice Verification is the last step of the three-way match process. Transaction code MIRO is used to enter the purchase order number and verify that the amount of the PO that appears on the screen is the amount being invoiced. MIRO must match what was entered at the purchase order level and goods receipt. You are only authorized within AIMS/SAP to accept a +/- 3% variance between the purchase order line item price and the invoice (maximum of \$25 per line item) for a **prime vendor**, except for assets. A 3% variance is **ONLY** tolerated on prime vendors. All other vendor invoices are required to match the purchase order. A price difference greater than 3% requires a purchase order modification (this necessitates a return to the Procurement Department). The only exception is a variance due to freight. The following entry is posted, once the invoice is saved.

**Credit** Vendor "4/XXX" which in turn credits the correct GL account (201000)

**Debit** 201010 - GR/IR Clearing Account

#### **Goods Receipt**

The goods receipt should be verified against the corresponding purchase order to ensure the correct goods and quantity are received.

For all system generated purchase orders, the Accounts Payable Technician will directly enter the goods receipt into the system. Based on local connectivity and staffing requirements, it is possible for persons other than the Accounting staff to enter the goods receipt into the system. The Receiving Agent (or warehouse person) may be given authorization to enter the goods receipt in the AIMS system - this is a local decision.

#### F&FR:

Until such time that the warehouse and facility staffs have access to AIMS and the goods receipt function, the following procedure should be used:

## **Purchasing/Receiving Agent**

- 1. Upon receipt of all goods, the goods receipt copy of the purchase order is signed/dated by the receiving agent and forwarded to the Accounting Office.
- 2. In cases of partial receipts, the receiving copy should be flagged as "partial" and forwarded to the Accounting Office. When all goods are received, a final goods receipt can be signed and forwarded to the accounting office with a notation of "complete" or "complete delivery".

## **Accounting Office**

- 3. Goods Receipt is checked to ensure the Goods Receipt has been signed and dated.
- 4. Goods Receipts are entered into the SAP system.
- 5. Goods Receipts document number should be noted on the Purchase order copy.

#### NOTE:

Goods receipts may also be entered into the system where there is no receiving copy in the following instances:



Vendor's invoice has been signed by an authorizing departmental person acknowledging receipt of the goods.

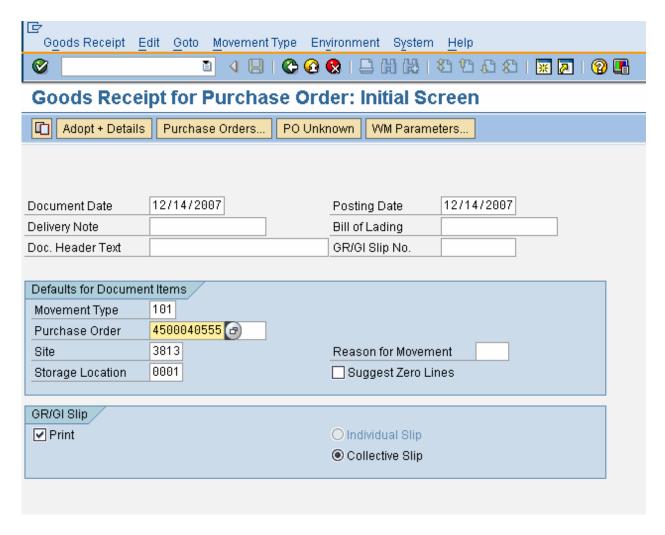
Verbal assurance has been given by the receiving officer that the goods are received (In this case a memorandum would be signed attesting to the fact that the goods are received).

# STEP 2 - Three Way Match Process: Goods Receipt

Menu path: LOGISTICS > RETAILING > PURCHASING > PURCHASE ORDERS >

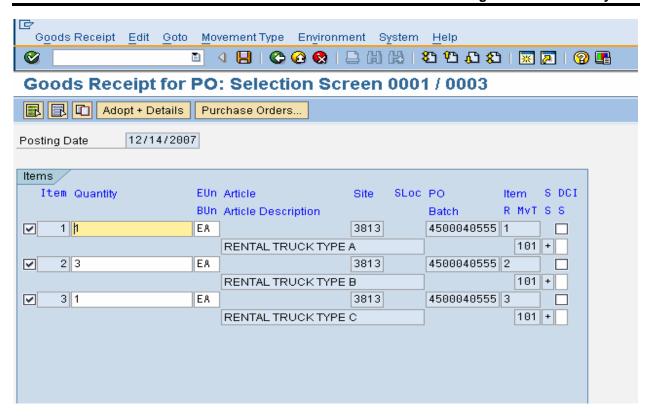
PURCHASE ORDER > FOLLOW-0N FUNCTIONS > GOODS RECEIPT

Transaction code: MB01



Field	Description/Usage	
Goods Receipt for Purchase Order: Initial screen		
Document date	The document date is the date on which the original document was issued.	
Posting date	Enter the Delivery Date.	
Delivery note	Leave blank.	
Bill of lading	Number identifying the bill of lading of the goods that have been received. The bill of lading is the document issued by the sender that accompanies the goods. Normally left blank.	
Doc. header text	The document header text contains explanations or notes that apply to the document as a whole, not just for certain line items.	
GR/GI slip no.	Leave blank	
Defaults for document items		
Movement type	Enter '101' for a goods receipt.	
Purchase order	Enter the relevant purchase order number to which the goods receipt or goods return relates. The purchase order number should to be quoted by the vendor on the shipping documents or packing slip. The purchase order number can also be found on the goods receipt copy of the purchase order (which is sent to the warehouse).	
Site	Enter the site to which the goods are being received or from which they are being returned.	
Reason for movement	Leave this field blank while processing a Goods Receipt.	
Storage location	Leave this field blank.	
Suggest zero lines	Leave this field blank.	
GR/GI slip	GR/GI slip	
Print	Check this box if you want to print the goods receipt.	
Collective slip	Leave the default value.	

Press [Enter] or the green check mark wto continue.



Field	Description/Usage
Goods Receipt for	PO: Selection screen 0001/XXXX
Item	Make sure that the checkbox beside the item is flagged. The system defaults a value from the purchase order. In cases of partial shipments where one of the line items order was NOT received, remember to "unflag" the checkbox beside the line item. In other words, if you did <b>NOT</b> receive the item, unflag this box.
Quantity	Enter the quantity to be receipted, in the unit of entry.  The quantity is automatically converted to the stockkeeping unit of measure.  The system defaults a value from the purchase order.  In cases of partial shipments, remember to change the default quantity to the amount actually received.
EUn	Unit of measure in which the goods movement or inventory count is entered. The system defaults a value from the purchase order. Be sure the value from the PO is correct before continuing.
Delivery completed	Flag this indicator if the goods receipt is expected to be the final delivery (i.e. the purchase order quantity has been fully received or when no further shipments are expected).
Stock type	Leave this field blank.

To display the goods receipt document in detail, press the [Adopt + Details] push-button.

## Reviewing G/L Accounts & Cost Center Before Posting:

To display the G/L accounts and the cost centers that were selected when creating the purchase order, before posting occurs, select Environment, Purchase order.

| Account Assignments | To get back, press the green arrow.

Click the SAVE icon 📙 to post the Goods Receipt.

The following message will appear: "Document 50XXXXXXX posted".

NOTE:

Posting of the goods receipt document results in an entry being recorded to the general ledger. This entry records the liability of the F&FR activity (to pay the vendor for the goods/service) on the balance sheet. The following entry is made:

Debit: XXXXXX (Expense, Inventory or Asset Account)

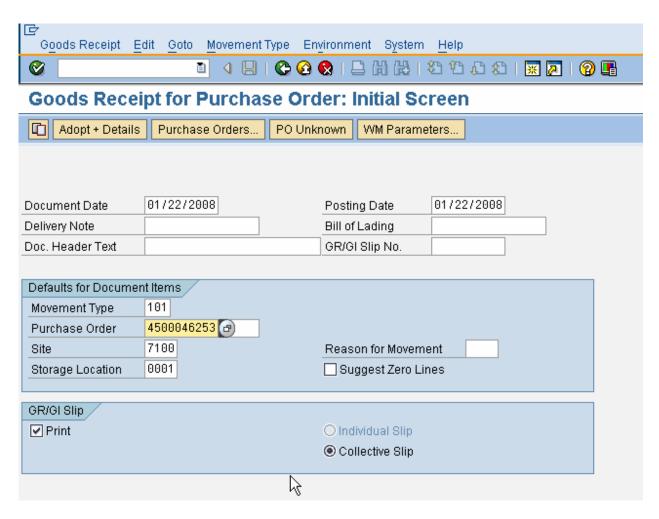
Credit: 201010 (GR/IR Clearing)

# **Partial Receipts**

Sometimes a vendor does not ship all of the goods ordered on a purchase order. However, the goods that do arrive need to be receipted in SAP. This can be done by a partial receipt. This is the reason that it is VERY IMPORTANT to list everything ordered on the PO. Do NOT enter one line item as "See Attached" and one LOT (or EACH, CASE, etc). You will not be able to process a partial receipt.

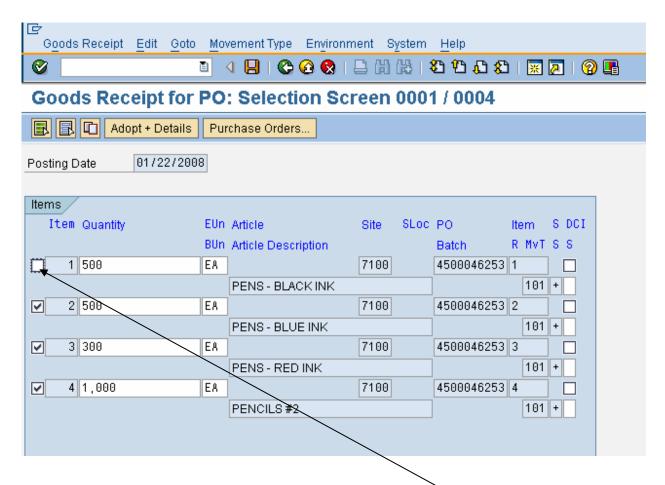
Menu path: LOGISTICS > RETAILING > PURCHASING > PURCHASE ORDERS > PURCHASE ORDER > FOLLOW-0N FUNCTIONS > GOODS RECEIPT

Transaction code: MB01

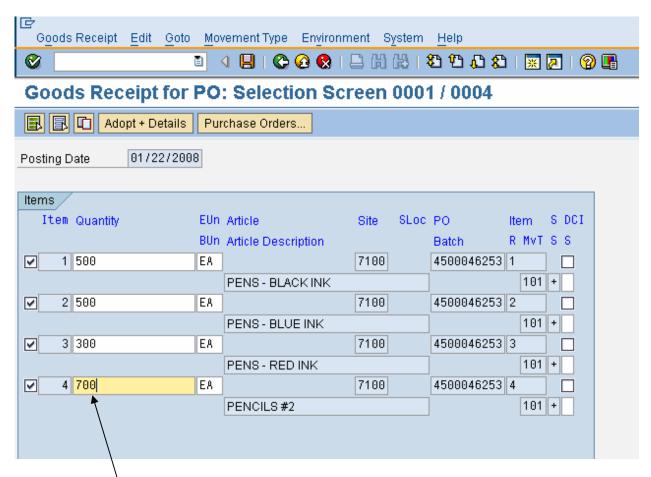


Field	Description/Usage	
Goods Receipt for Purchase Order: Initial screen		
Document date	The document date is the date on which the original document was issued.	
Posting date	Enter the Delivery Date.	
Delivery note	Leave blank.	
Bill of lading	Number identifying the bill of lading of the goods that have been received. The bill of lading is the document issued by the sender that accompanies the goods. Normally left blank.	
Doc. header text	The document header text contains explanations or notes that apply to the document as a whole, not just for certain line items.	
GR/GI slip no.	Leave blank	
Defaults for document items		
Movement type	Enter '101' for a goods receipt.	
Purchase order	Enter the relevant purchase order number to which the goods receipt or goods return relates. The purchase order number should to be quoted by the vendor on the shipping documents or packing slip. The purchase order number can also be found on the goods receipt copy of the purchase order (which is sent to the warehouse).	
Site	Enter the site to which the goods are being received or from which they are being returned.	
Reason for movement	Leave this field blank while processing a Goods Receipt.	
Storage location	Leave this field blank.	
Suggest zero lines	Leave this field blank.	
GR/GI slip	GR/GI slip	
Print	Check this box if you want to print the goods receipt.	
Collective slip	Leave the default value.	

Press [Enter] or the green check mark **t**o continue.

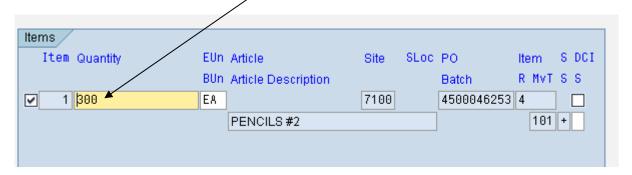


Each line item of the PO is listed with the order quantity. If the goods from the line item were not delivered at all, uncheck the box to the left of the item number.



If part of the goods from the line item were delivered, change the quantity to reflect the amount that was delivered. For example, if line item 4 had 700 pencils delivered, change the quantity from 1,000 to 700.

Once goods have been receipted, SAP will NOT allow you to re-receive them. In the above example, where 700 out of 1,000 pencils were delivered, SAP will only allow you to receive 300 the next time you do a Goods Receipt.



Once you are satisfied that all goods are marked properly, click to save the document. Be sure to write down the document number.

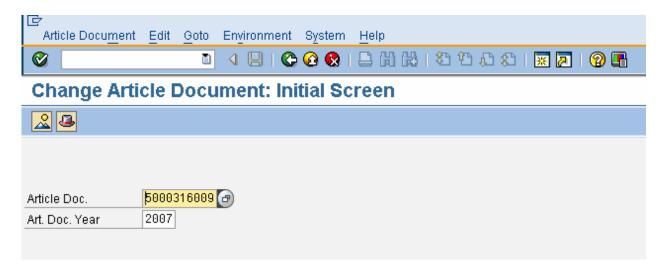
# **Change Goods Receipt**

Very few fields on a goods receipt can be changed. The fields that may be changed include the document header text and the item text. All other fields such as quantity and date cannot be changed. If these other fields require changing, the goods receipt should be reversed using Movement Type 102 (see the following section).

In cases where merchandise is returned to the vendor, enter a new goods receipt using Movement Type 122. You will note when using movement type 122, the quantity for each line item returned is marked with a "-" or minus sign signifying its return to the vendor.

Menu path: LOGISTICS > RETAILING > MERCHANDISE LOGISTICS > INVENTORY MANAGEMENT > ARTICLE DOCUMENT > CHANGE

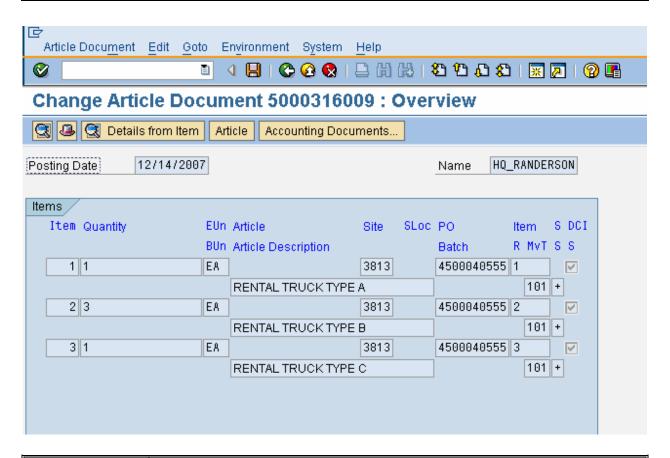
Transaction code: MB02



Field	Description/Usage	
Change Article Do	Change Article Document: Initial screen	
Article doc.	Enter the document number of the goods receipt that is to be changed.	
Art. doc. year	Enter the calendar (not fiscal) year in which the goods receipt was posted.	

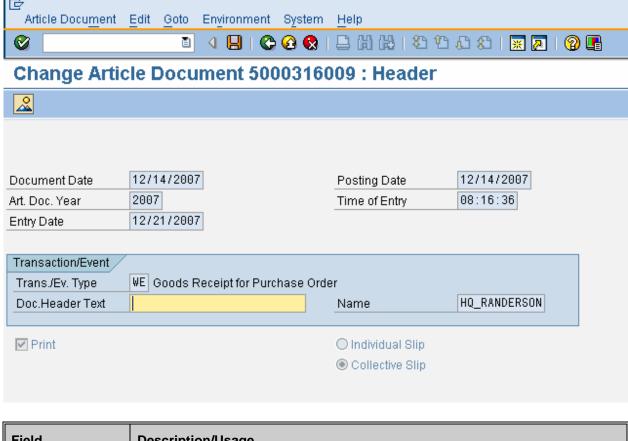
Press [Enter] or the green checkmark voto continue.

## **Beginner Accounts Payable**



Field	Description/Usage
Change Article Document XXXXXXXXXX: Overview	
All fields	Display only

## Menu Path: Go to > Additional functions > Header

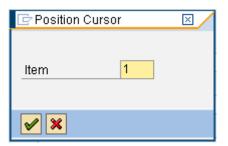


Field	Description/Usage
Change Article Document XXXXXXXXXX: Header	
Doc header text	The document header text contains explanations or notes that apply to the document as a whole, not just certain line items.

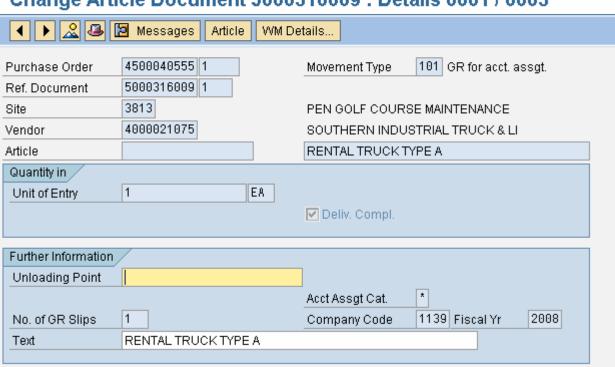
Click the green arrow back to return to the previous screen.

#### Go to > Details from item Menu Path:

Enter the line item to be changed and press [Enter] or the green check mark.







Field	Description/Usage
Change Article document XXXXXXXXXX: Details 0001 / 0002	
Text	The text may contain explanations or notes that apply to certain line items.

Click 📙 to save the changed Goods Receipt

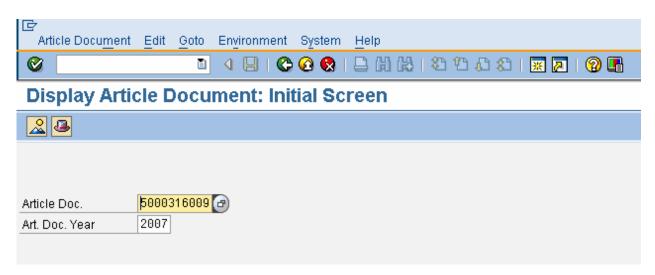
The following message will appear: "Document 50XXXXXXXX changed".

# **Display Goods Receipt**

Menu path: LOGISTICS > RETAILING > MERCHANDISE LOGISTICS >

INVENTORY MANAGEMENT > ARTICLE DOCUMENT > DISPLAY

Transaction code: MB03



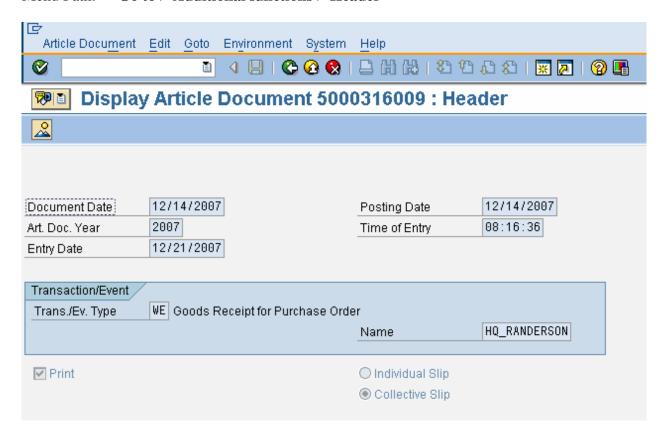
Field	Description/Usage	
Display Article Doo	Display Article Document: Initial Screen	
Article doc	Enter the document number.	
Art. doc. year	Enter the calendar (not fiscal) year in which the goods receipt was posted.	

Press [Enter] or the green checkmark **v** to continue.



Field	Description/Usage
Display Article Document XXXXXXXXXX: Overview	
Item	Display only.
Quantity	Display only.
EUn	Display only.

#### Menu Path: Go to > Additional functions > Header

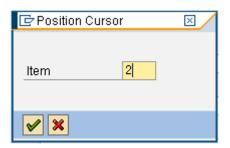


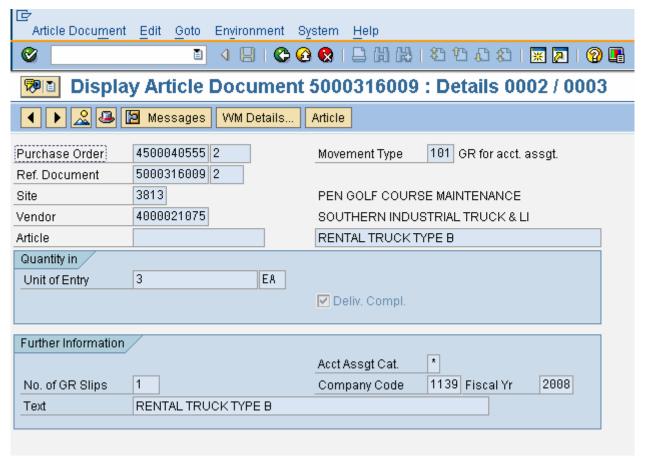
Field	Description/Usage
Display Article Document XXXXXXXXXX: Header	
Document date	Display only.
Posting date	Display only.
Art doc year	Display only.

Click to return to the previous screen.

## Menu Path: Go to > Details from item

Choose the line item to be displayed and click the green checkmark.





# **Beginner Accounts Payable**

Field	Description/Usage	M/O/D/S	
Display Article Doo	Display Article Document XXXXXXXXXX: Details 0001 / 0002		
Purchase order	Display only.	D	
Movement type	Display only.	D	
Reference doc	Display only.	D	
Site	Display only.	D	
Vendor	Display only.	D	
Article	Display only.	D	
Unit of entry	Display only.	D	
Acct assgt cat	Display only.	D	
No. of GR slips	Display only.	D	
Company code	Display only.	D	
Fiscal year	Display only.	D	
Text	Display only.	D	

Click to return to the previous screen.

# Reverse (Cancel) Goods Receipt

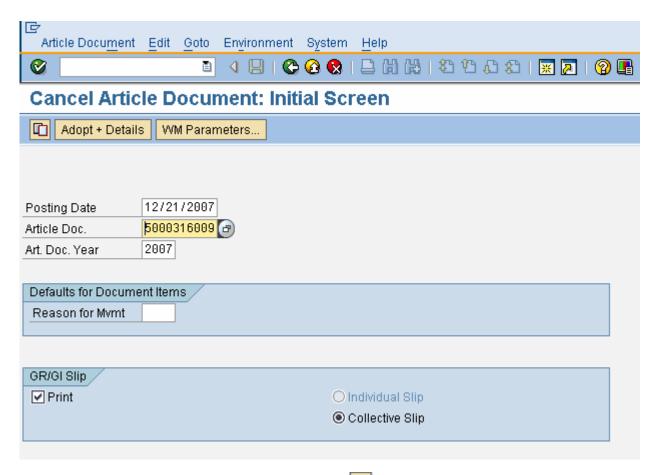
This transaction should be used when it is determined that an incorrect Goods Receipt was entered or an error was made during posting.

Menu path: LOGISTICS > RETAILING > MERCHANDISE LOGISTICS >

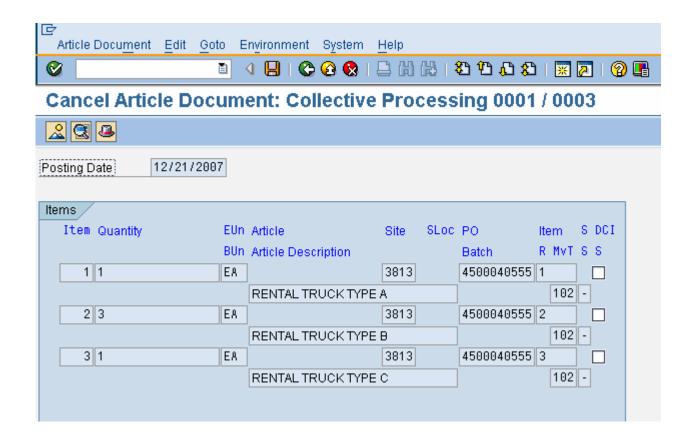
INVENTORY MANAGEMENT > ARTICLE DOCUMENT >

**CANCEL/REVERSE** 

Transaction code: MBST

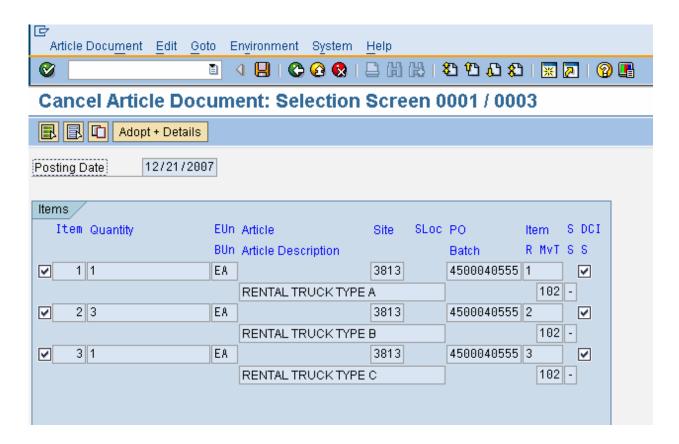


If you want all items selected automatically, click to adopt.



(You will notice that you cannot select or deselect items to be reversed.)

Otherwise, if you only want to cancel some of the items on the GR from the initial screen press **[ENTER]** or choose the 🚱 .



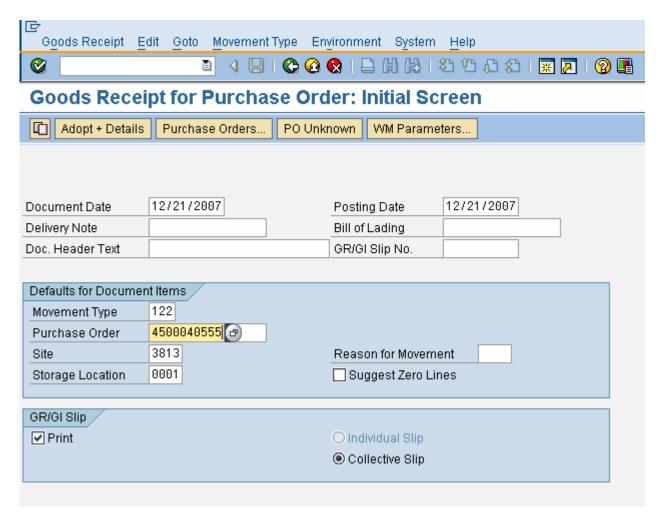
(To deselect, click in the box that corresponds to the line item that you do not want to reverse.) Click to post the reversal.

#### **Goods Return**

LOGISTICS > RETAILING > PURCHASING > PURCHASE ORDERS > Menu path:

PURCHASE ORDER > FOLLOW-ON FUNCTIONS > GOODS RECEIPT

Transaction code: MB01



Field	Description/Usage		
Goods Receipt for	Goods Receipt for Purchase Order: Initial screen		
Document date	The document date is the date on which the original document was issued.		
Posting date	Enter the return date.		
Delivery note	Leave blank.		
Bill of lading	Normally left blank.		
Doc. header text	The document header text contains explanations or notes that apply to the document as a whole not just for certain line items.		
GR/GI slip no.	Leave blank.		
Defaults for docum	Defaults for document items		
Movement type	"122" for a return to vendor.		
Purchase order	Enter the relevant purchase order number to which the goods return relates. The purchase order number should to be quoted by the vendor on the shipping documents or packing slip. The purchase order number can also be found on the goods receipt copy of the purchase order (which is sent to the warehouse).		
Site	Enter the site from which the goods are being returned.		
Reason for movement	Enter one of the following codes for a goods return:  0001 Poor quality  0002 Incomplete  0003 Damaged		
Storage location	Leave this field blank.		
Suggest zero lines	Leave this field blank.		
GR/GI slip	GR/GI slip		
Print	Check this box if you want to print the goods receipt.		
Collective slip	Leave the default value.		

Press [Enter] or the green checkmark vo continue.



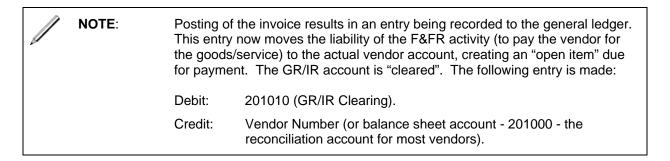
Field	Description/Usage	
Goods Receipt for	Goods Receipt for Purchase Order: Selection screen 0001 / XXXX	
Item	Make sure that the checkbox beside the item is flagged. The system defaults a value from the purchase order.	
Quantity	Enter the quantity to be returned, in the unit of entry.	
EUn	Unit of measure in which the goods movement or inventory count is entered.	
Delivery completed	Leave blank.	
Stock type	Leave blank.	

Click the SAVE icon 📙 to post the Goods Return.

The following message will appear: "Document 50XXXXXXXX posted".

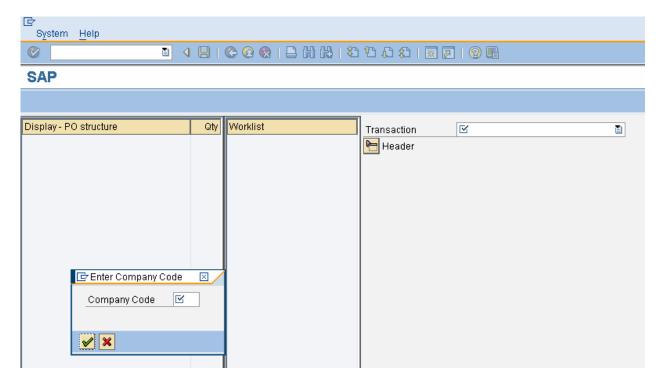
# STEP 3 - Three Way Match Process: Logistics Invoice Verification

This method of invoice verification must be used for all purchase orders.

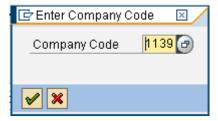


Menu Path: LOGISTICS > RETAILING > PURCHASING > LOGISTICS INVOICE VERIFICATION > DOCUMENT ENTRY > ENTER INVOICE

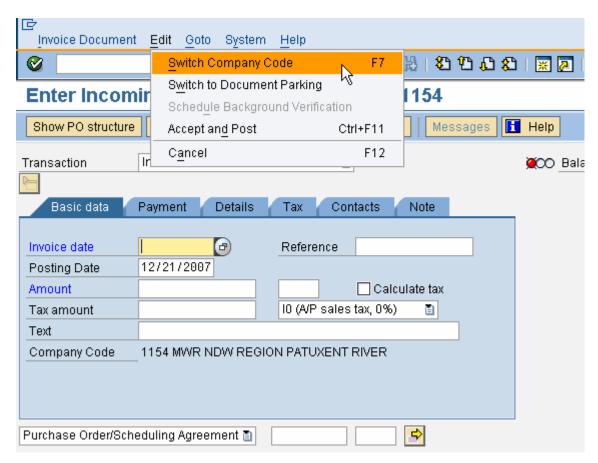
Transaction code: MIRO

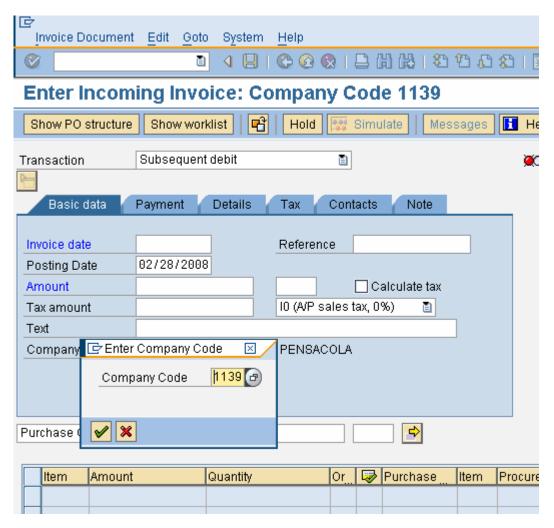


The first time you enter the MIRO t-code after you sign in, SAP will prompt you for a company code. Enter the appropriate company code and press [Enter] or the green check mark.

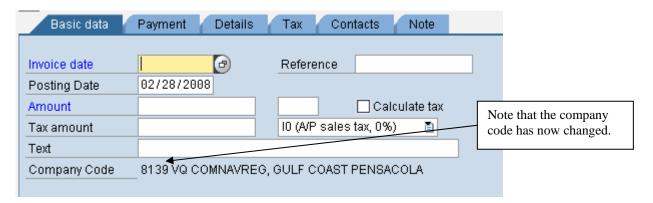


To pay invoices for a different company code after the first invoice is entered, use the menu path and go to **EDIT > SWITCH COMPANY CODE**. This is also helpful if you make a mistake at the beginning.

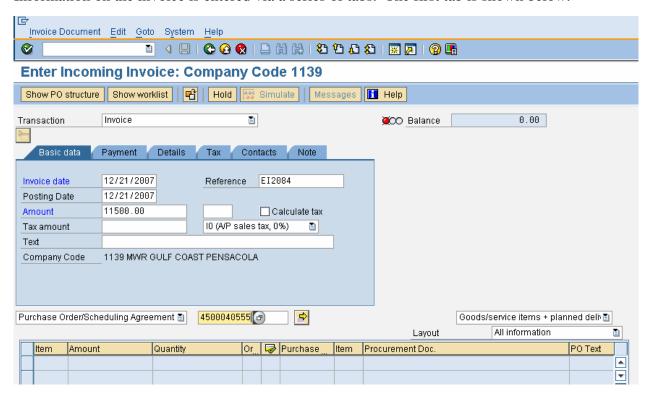




Enter the new company code on the pop-up screen and press [Enter] or the green check mark.



Information on the invoice is entered via a series of tabs. The first tab is shown below.



Enter information in the following fields as specified in the table below:

Field	Description/Usage
Enter Invoice: Company Code 1139	
Transaction	You can choose between the following transactions: Invoice, Credit memo, Subsequent debit, or Subsequent credit. System will default to Invoice – change if necessary.
Tab One: Invoice Verification	
Invoice date	Enter vendor's invoice date.
Reference	Enter vendor's invoice number.
Posting date	Enter posting date, defaults to today's date.
Invoice amount	Enter the gross amount on the invoice.
Calculate tax	DO NOT SELECT. Leave blank.

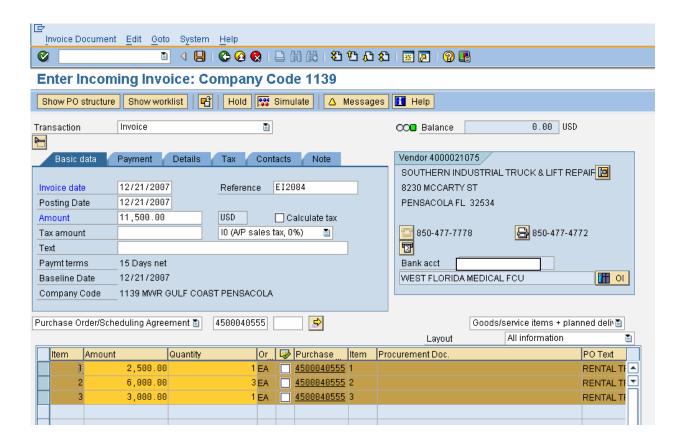
Tax amount	Leave blank.
Tax code	Defaults to I0 (Do not change).
Purchase Order Information	Defaults to Purchase order/scheduling agreement.
Purchase order number	Enter Purchase Order number.
Indicator for Delivery Cost	Defaults to "Goods/Service items + planned delivery costs". By selecting this indicator, the freight/delivery cost will automatically be displayed if the PO has planned freight.

Once this information has been entered, press **[ENTER]**. You will note that the purchase order line items now appear at the bottom of your screen.

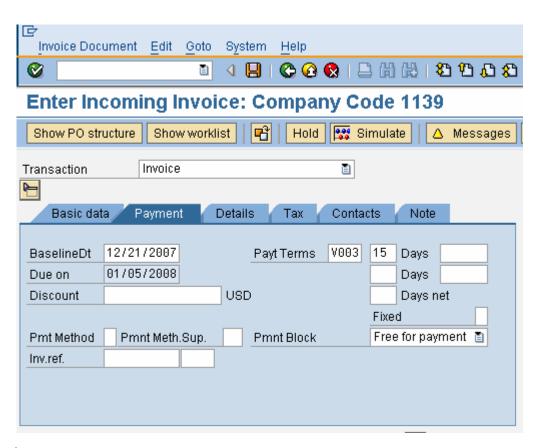
All line items come in "**selected**" or highlighted in **YELLOW**. If one or more of the line items are **NOT** to be included in this payment, "unselect/deselect" them by clicking on the grey box to the left of the line item (they will no longer be **YELLOW**).

NOTE: If no line items appear, this usually means that the MIRO invoice was entered. Open another session of SAP to investigate (look at the vene items, both open and cleared).	
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# **Beginner Accounts Payable**



Moving on through the rest of the tabs, select the second tab "Payment."

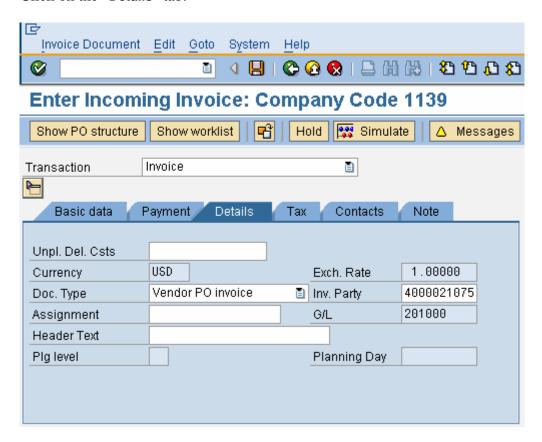


Field	Description/Usage	
Enter Invoice: Company Code 1139		
Tab Two: Payment		
BaselineDt	The default value is populated by the entry made in the document date field. The default value is generally correct but the baseline date can be changed. This date is the date from which the terms of payment are calculated. There can be instances where the document date is different from the Bline date.	
Payt terms	This will default from the purchase order. Select via pull down menu. It can be changed if necessary.	
Days	Defaults from PO, however changes can be made here. If an invoice has multiple days with multiple discounts, enter the 1 <sup>st</sup> number of days for 1 <sup>st</sup> discount to be taken.	
Discount	Enter cash discount if discount is a 'lump sum' vs. a percentage.	
Days Net	System will default from master record, change if necessary.	

# **Beginner Accounts Payable**

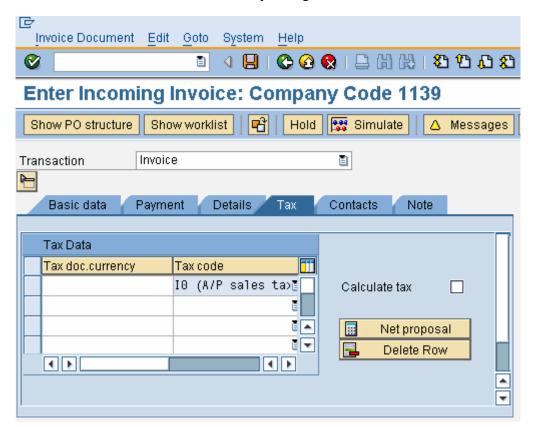
Pmt meth.	System will default from master record, change if necessary.
Pmnt meth.sup.	Characteristic in an open item for the grouping of payments.
Pmnt block	Enter block if necessary.
Inv. ref.	Used for credit memos. Enter SAP/AIMS invoice number if credit memo should be linked/referenced to invoice.

## Click on the "Details" tab.



Field	Description/Usage	
Enter Invoice: Company Code 1139		
Tab Three: Details		
Unpl. del. csts	Enter unplanned delivery costs without taxes. Note that the system will allocate delivery costs entered among the individual items. If you have planned delivery costs (that is freight that is included on the PO) you do not have to enter anything here!	
	The unplanned delivery costs will not post to the freight g/l account. It will post to the expense account of the items that are being invoiced.	
Doc. type	DO NOT CHANGE THE DEFAULT!	
Inv. party	Defaults from Vendor Master, if partner vendor is identified within the Vendor master. If an alternative payee is necessary, enter the new vendor number here.	
Assignment	The assignment number is an additional information reference field in the line item.	
Header texts	The document header text contains explanations or notes, which apply to the document as a whole, not just for certain line items.	

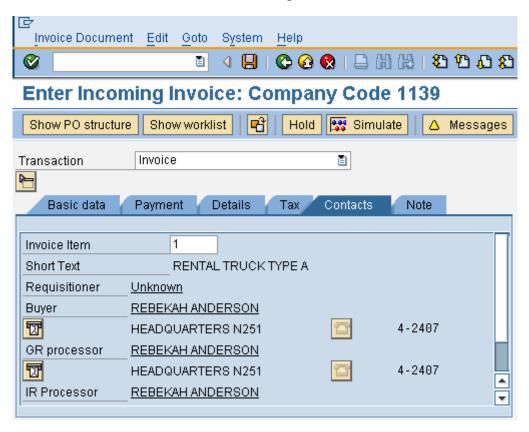
Select the "Tax" tab. Do not make any changes.

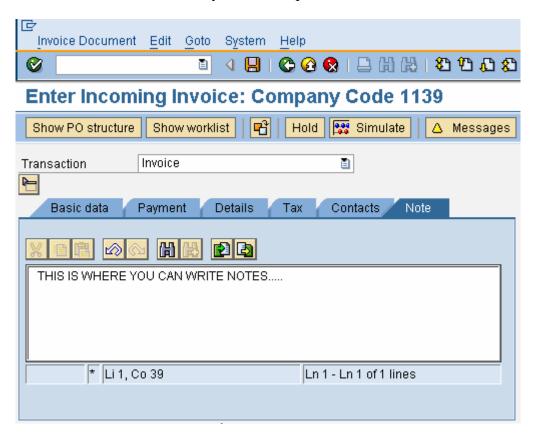




**REMEMBER:** Do not make any changes on this tax tab!

Select the "Contacts" tab. No action is required on this screen.





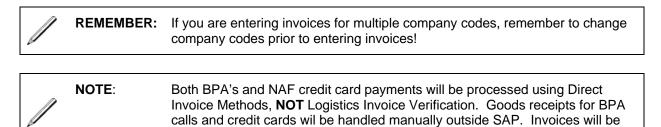
Select the "Note" tab to add any notes or import a local file.

Review the document by pressing the Simulate icon. If the document balances and is correct, select save.

If certain errors exist, you will not be able to post it. The system will generate a message "Invoice document still contains messages." All errors must be resolved prior to posting.

After correcting the errors, select save

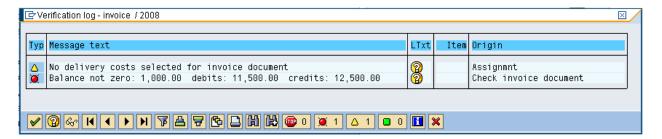
If the document is in balance and no error messages exist, you will receive a document number.



posted as Direct Invoices and payments processed either via EFT or check.

# Invoices where prices vary from that of PO price

If your invoices show a price difference from that of the PO line item, your invoice will not "balance" and you will see the following notation when trying to save the invoice.

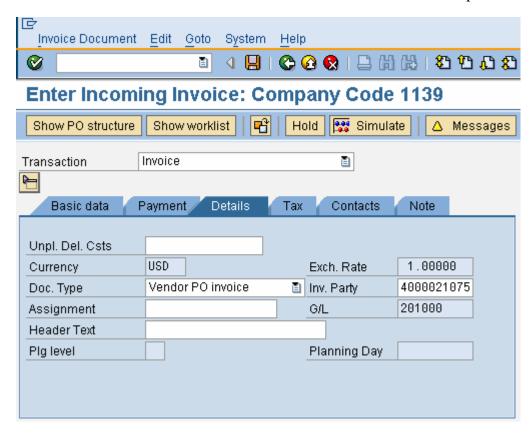


You must resolve these discrepancies prior to posting the document. A price difference requires a purchase order modification (this necessitates a return to the Procurement Department) **IF** it is more than the 3% (+/- \$25) variance (see the beginning of the 3 Way Match section for more details). If there has been a Goods Receipt posted, this must be reversed (please see the "**Goods Return**" section of this book). If there is a price difference you will get a hard **ERROR** and you will **NOT** be able to save/post the invoice.

#### **Unplanned Delivery Costs (Freight)**

Usually vendors will add freight or a handling fee when shipping goods. If the amount is known at the time of the purchase order, it is best to include it on the PO. For help with this, please see the Procurement Beginner manual.

Sometimes, the amount of freight is not known until the invoice arrives. If this is the case, do NOT include it on the PO. There is an area on the MIRO to include unplanned delivery costs.



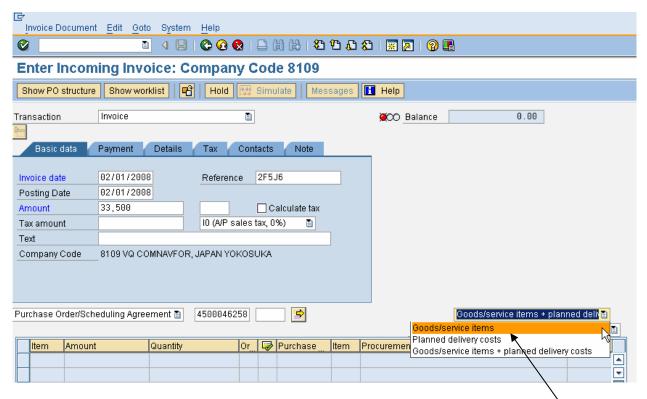
On the Details tab of the MIRO, there is a field called "Unpl. Del. Csts". You can enter the amount of freight listed on the invoice. SAP will add this amount to the total of the PO. This should then equal the amount of the invoice. This will not post to the Freight Clearing account (201012), but directly to the Expense accounts and cost centers on the PO (proportioned out).

NOTE: This is only for delivery costs that were NOT included on the purchase order.

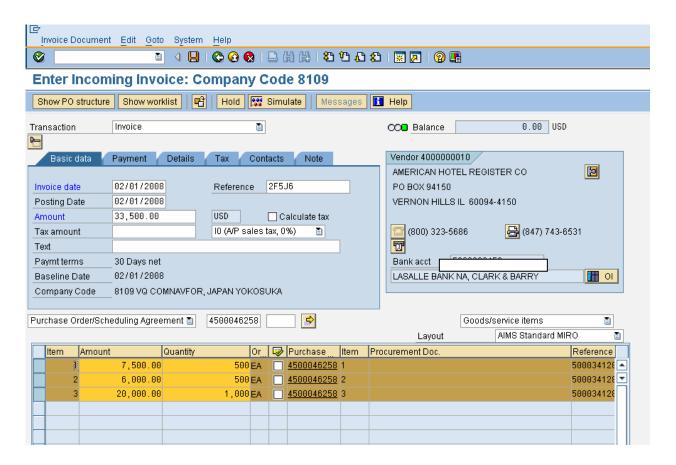
# Planned Freight Billed in Separate Invoice

Sometimes vendors send separate invoices for the goods ordered and the planned freight. Both invoices are processed using MIRO and can be done at different times.

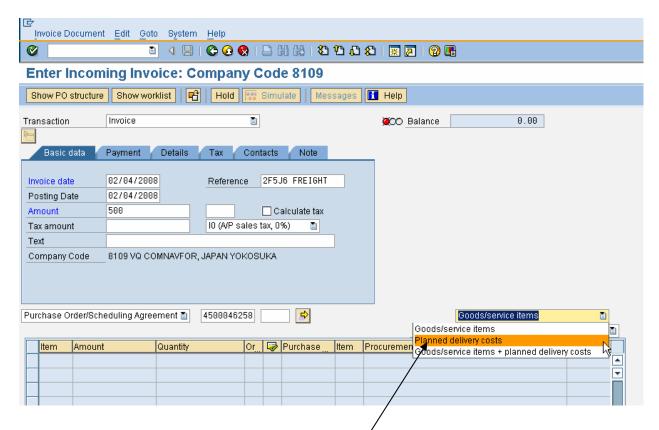
When posting the first invoice for the goods ONLY:



Enter the invoice info on the Basic data tab as usual. The amount should be the PO total minus the amount for freight. After entering the PO number, change the "Goods/service items + planned delivery costs" to just "Goods/service items". This will exclude the line item for freight from the PO. Then, press [Enter] key or

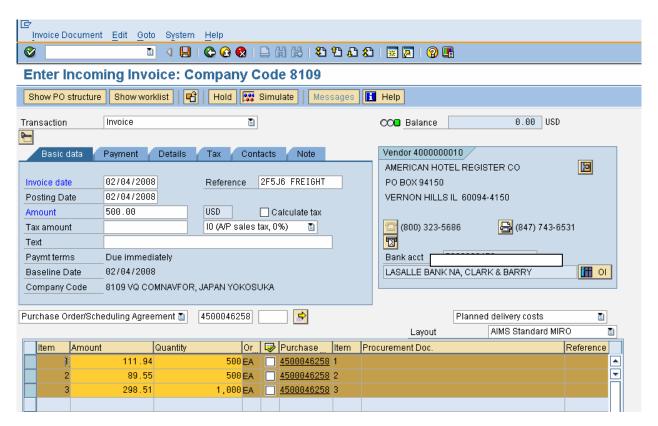


Notice that the line items do not reflect the charges for freight. You can now post/save the invoice.



When the freight invoice arrives, you will again use MIRO. Enter the invoice info on the Basic data tab as usual. This should only be the freight (nothing for the goods). Be sure to change the "Goods/service items" to "Planned delivery costs". This will only show the freight details.

Then, press [Enter] key or 🚱

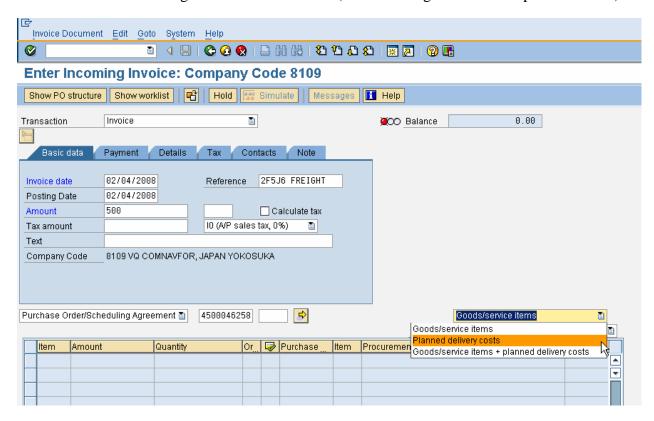


Notice that the freight has been divided out proportionally among the goods ordered. Only the freight totals are included. You can now post/save the invoice.

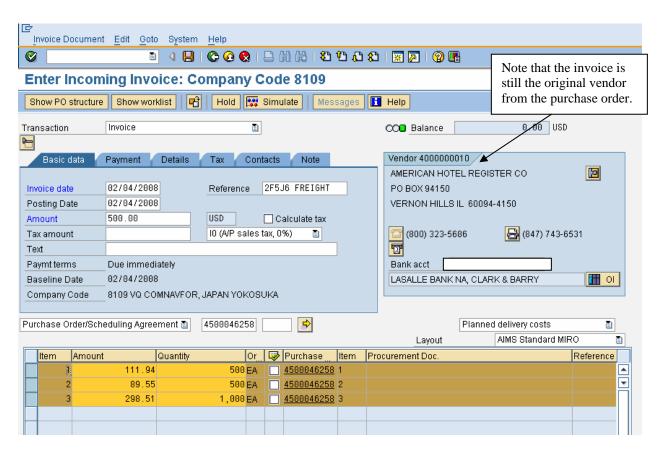
# Planned Freight Billed by Third Party Vendor

Sometimes vendors will use a third party to ship goods. The freight charges are included on the PO, but the freight invoice will come from another vendor.

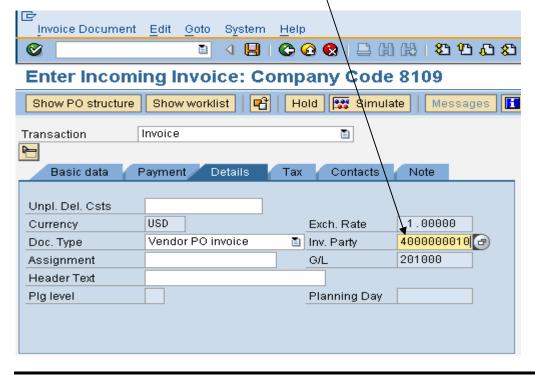
Process the MIRO for the goods as detailed above (Planned Freight Billed in Separate Invoice).



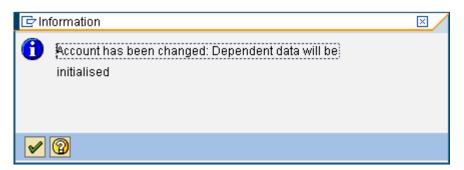
When the invoice for the freight arrives, process it by changing the "Goods/service items + planned delivery costs" to "Planned delivery costs".



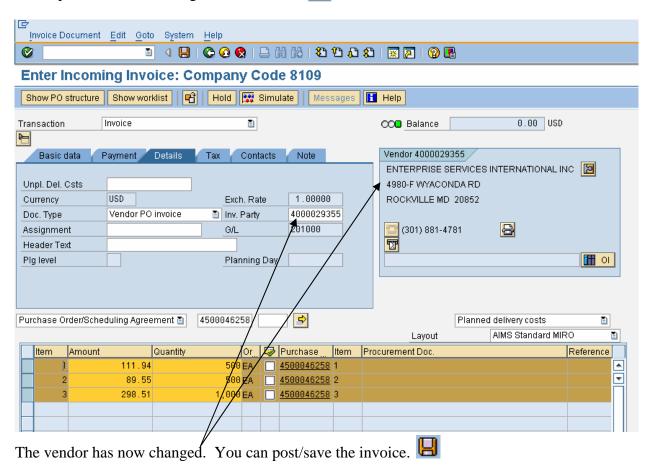
Now go to the Details tab to change the vendor.\ Also referred to as Invoicing Party.



Change the vendor number (either by typing the correct vendor number or using the drop-down search help to find the number). Then, press [Enter] key or ②. You will get a pop-up box with the following message:

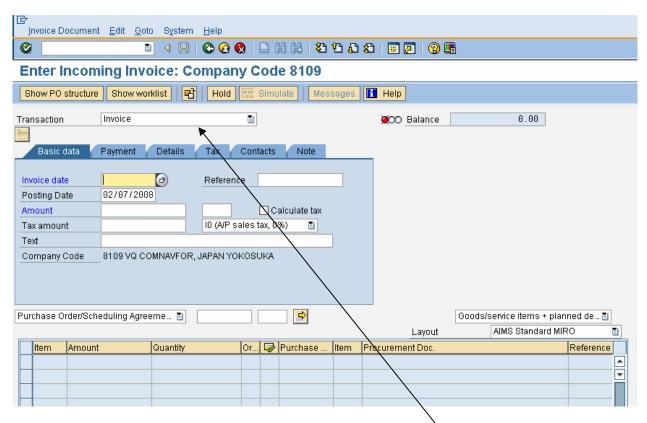


Either press [Enter] or the green checkmark.

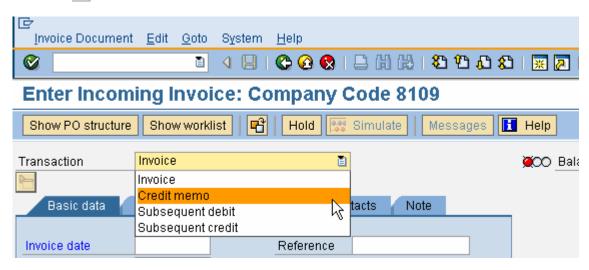


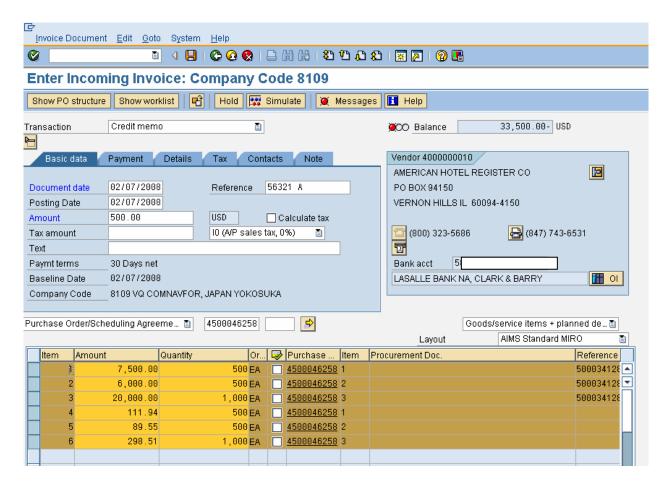
#### Credit Memo after MIRO invoice

Sometimes goods need to be returned after the invoice is posted. In order to tie it to the original invoice, a credit memo can be entered through the MIRO function. DO NOT use the credit memo t-code (F-41) as this will not give you the history with the PO.

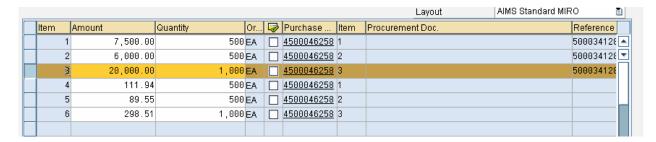


Normally, the MIRO screen appears ready for an invoice to be entered. Use the drop-down function to change this to "Credit Memo".

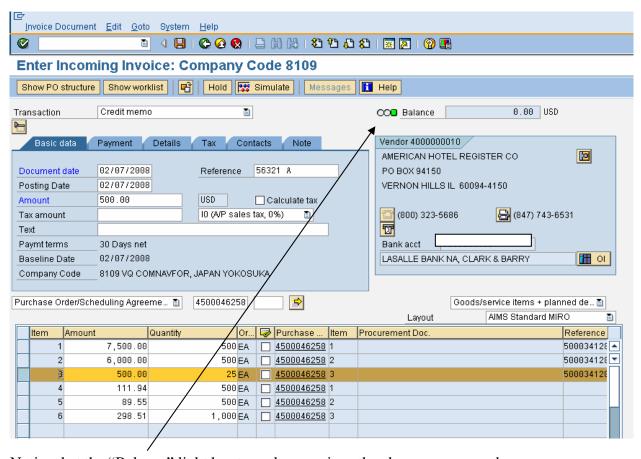




All line items come in as selected (highlighted). In this example, we are getting a credit for \$500.00 for 25 blankets (the third line item). Un-select all line items except the one that pertains to the credit.

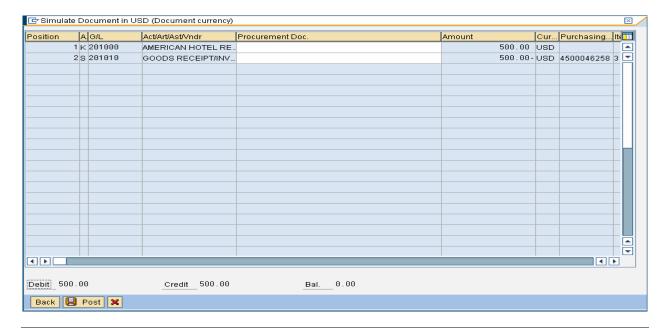


Since the background of the fields are white, they can be changed. Change the amount to correspond to the credit. Also, change the quantity to the amount reflected by this credit memo. In this example, \$500.00 equals 25 items. Press [Enter] or the green checkmark.

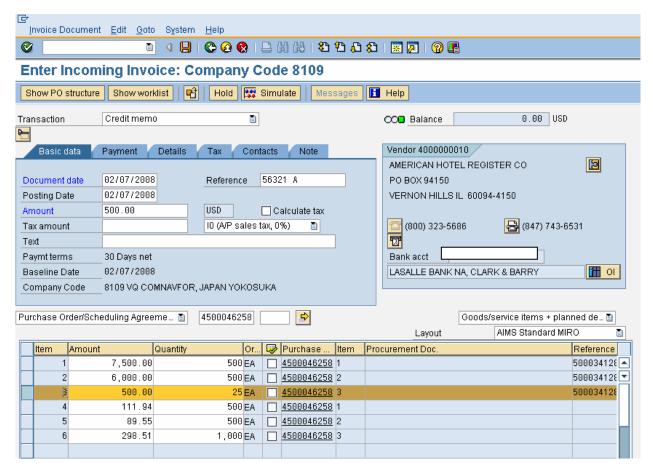


Notice that the "Balance" light has turned green since the changes were made.

Simulate, you will see what SAP will post. If you click on the Simulate icon



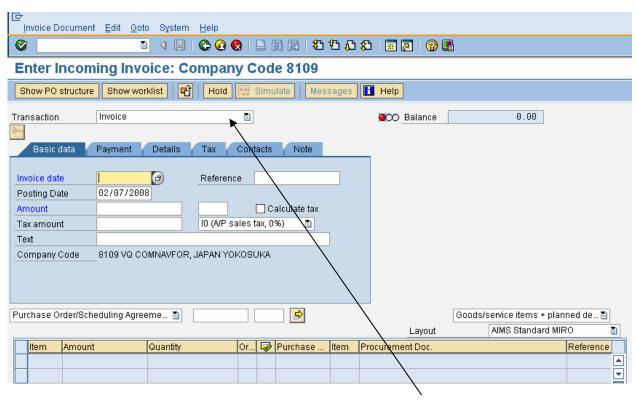
Once you are satisfied with the journal, you can either Save/Post the document directly from this screen by clicking on the Post icon | Post | or you can click the Back icon | Back |. This will return you to the Overview screen.



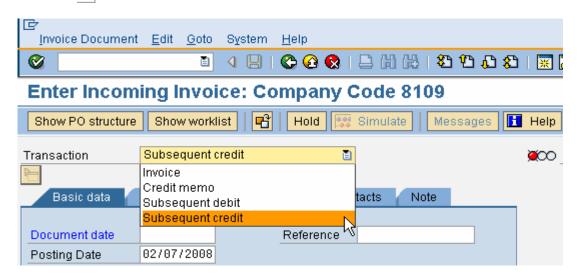
Click the Save/Post icon at the top to post the document.

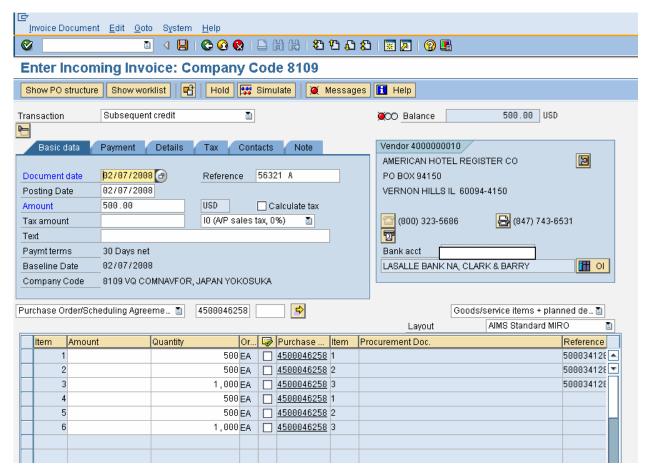
## **Subsequent Credit Posting to MIRO**

Sometimes a vendor will give a credit for an order. It is not associated with a particular good that was ordered or returned. It is a value-only adjustment and will not affect the quantity. In order to tie this to the PO, use the MIRO function.



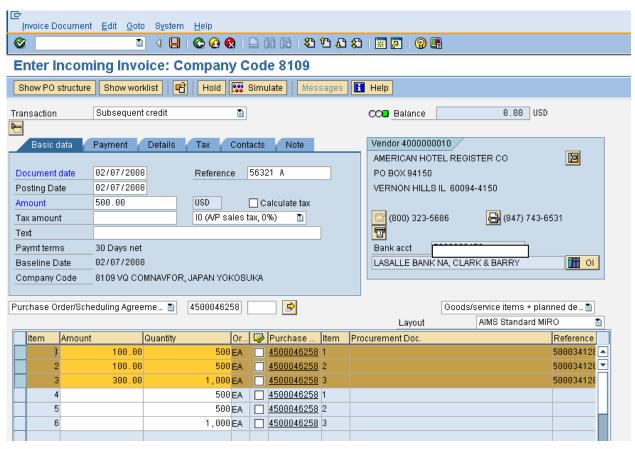
Normally, the MIRO screen appears ready for an invoice to be entered. Use the drop-down function [1] to change this to "Subsequent Credit".





Enter the appropriate information like you would for an invoice. Be sure to use the vendor's document number for the credit in the Reference field since SAP uses this field to check for duplicates.

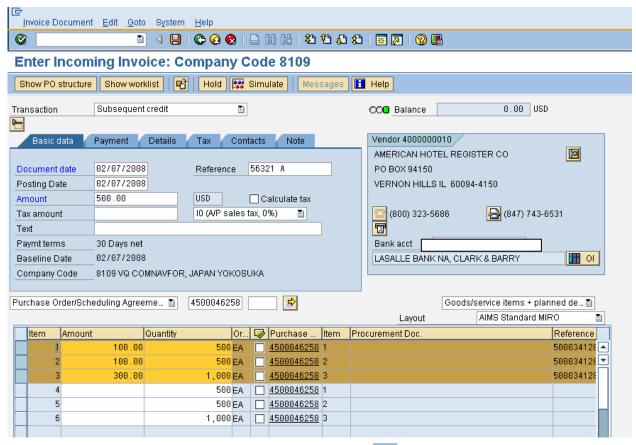
Enter the amount of the credit for the different line items where you want it to be applied. In this example, there is a \$500.00 credit that will be applied to all three goods line items (the last three line items pictured above are for freight charges).



If you click on the Simulate icon Simulate icon, you will see what SAP will post.



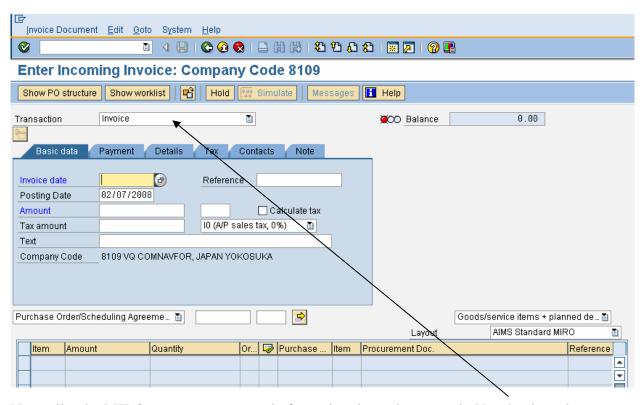
Once you are satisfied with the journal, you can either Save/Post the document directly from this screen by clicking on the Post icon | Post | or you can click the Back icon | Back |. This will return you to the Overview screen.



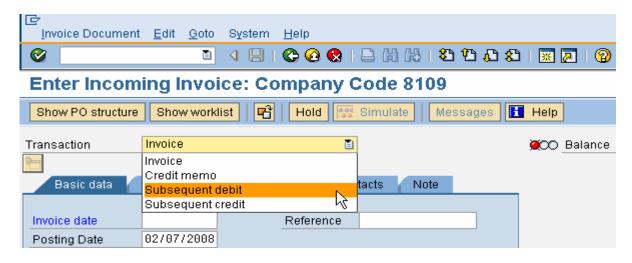
Click the Save/Post icon at the top to post the document.

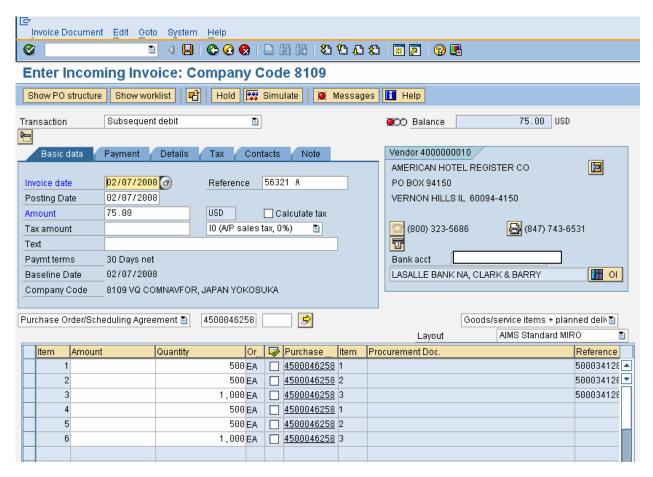
## **Subsequent Debit Posting to MIRO**

Sometimes a subsequent debit needs to be posted and associated with a MIRO invoice. This is ONLY for a legitimate pricing adjustment, such as a debit memo received from the vendor. It is a value-only adjustment and will not affect the quantity. In order to tie this to the PO, use the MIRO function.



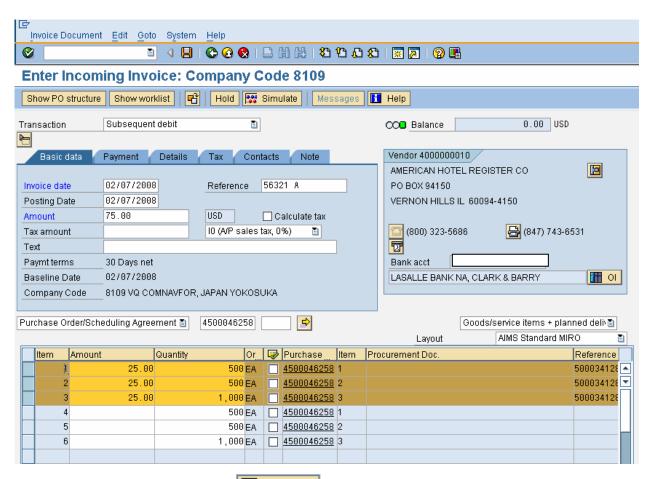
Normally, the MIRO screen appears ready for an invoice to be entered. Use the drop-down function to change this to "Subsequent Debit".



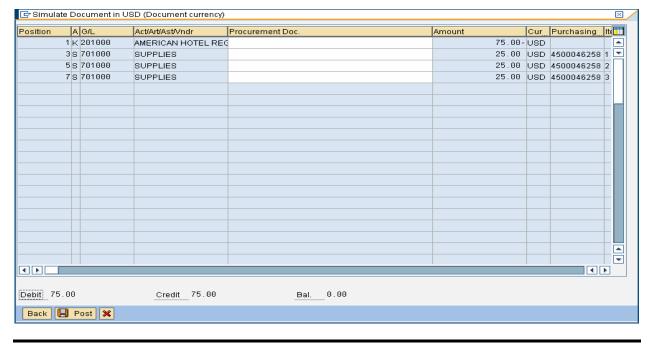


Enter the appropriate information like you would for the original invoice. Be sure to use the vendor's document number for the debit in the Reference field since SAP uses this field to check for duplicates.

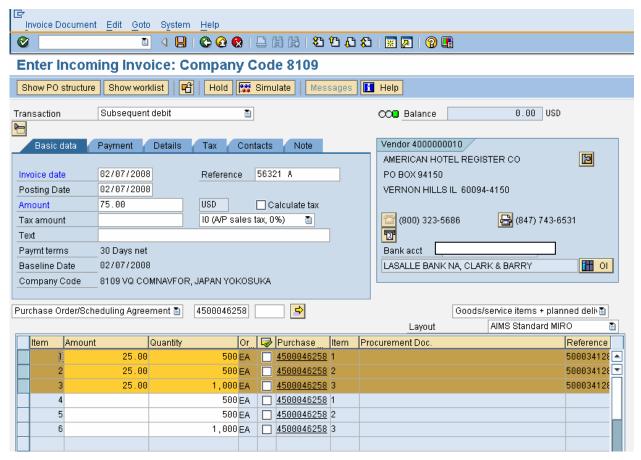
Enter the amount of the debit for the different line items where you want it to be applied. **The** +/- 3% (max \$25) still applies to this function. Therefore, if the debit is more than a three percent difference or more than \$25, then the PO will need to be modified.



If you click on the Simulate icon Simulate icon, you will see what SAP will post.



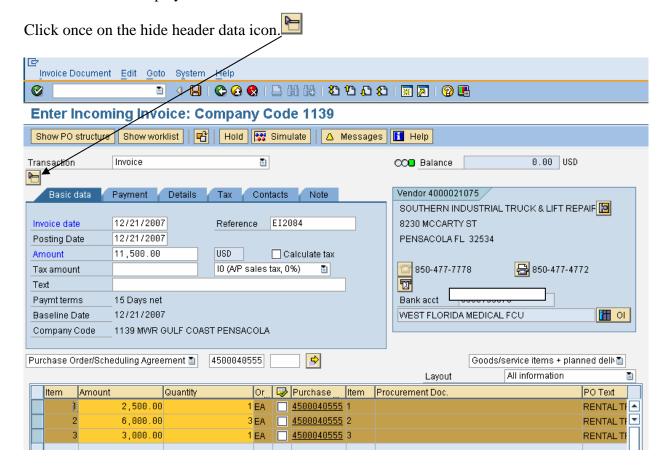
Once you are satisfied with the journal, you can either Save/Post the document directly from this screen by clicking on the Post icon Post or you can click the Back icon Back. This will return you to the Overview screen.



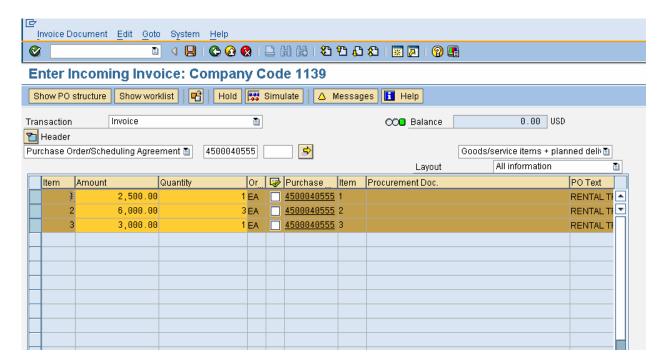
Click the Save/Post icon at the top to post the document.

# Other Features to Posting MIRO Invoices

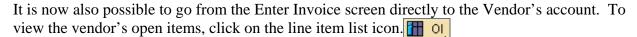
Invoices with many line items can now be displayed more easily by pressing a button, which will hide the invoice header information. This leaves more room on the screen so that all of the line items can be displayed.

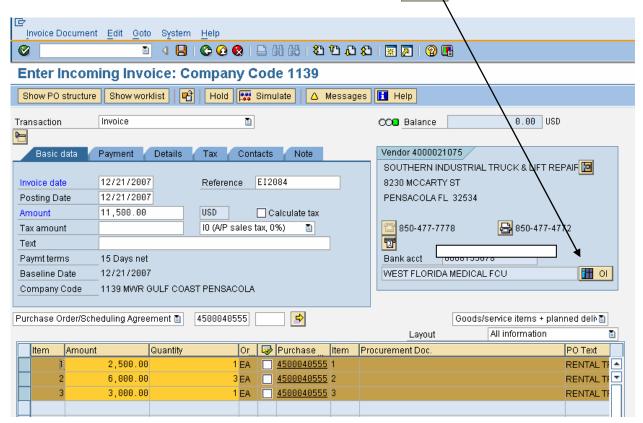


After you click on the hide header data icon the screen changes to look like the following screen shot.

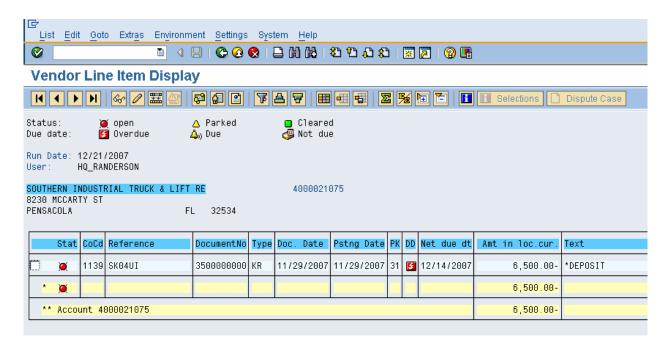


The line items are all displayed. To change it back and display the header information, simply click once more on the same icon.





After clicking on the line item display icon once, the following screen appears.



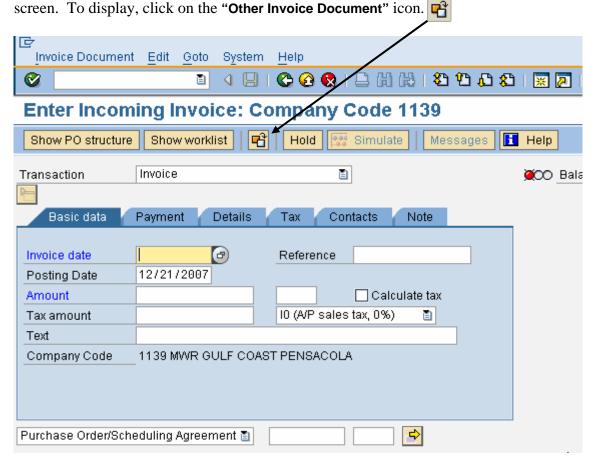
To return to the "enter invoice" screen, click the green arrow back icon.

# **Display Invoice Verification Documents**

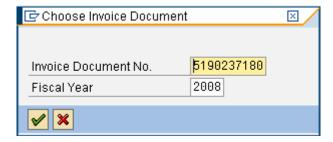
Menu Path: LOGISTICS > RETAILING > PURCHASING > LOGISTICS INVOICE **VERIFICATION > DOCUMENT ENTRY > ENTER INVOICE** 

Transaction code: MIRO

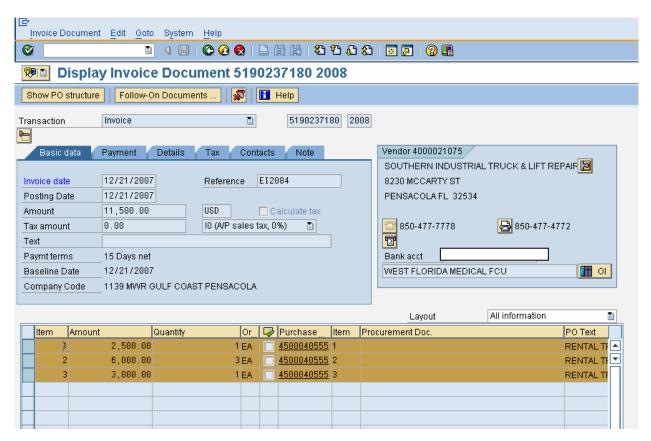
This function replaces the old transaction MR3M, which can no longer be used. There is now the capability to display Invoice Verification Documents directly from the MIRO data entry



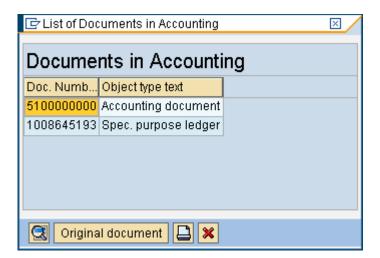
Field	Description/Usage	
Enter Invoice: Company Code 1353		
Invoice doc. number	Enter the document number of the invoice you want to display.	
Fiscal Year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document was posted.	



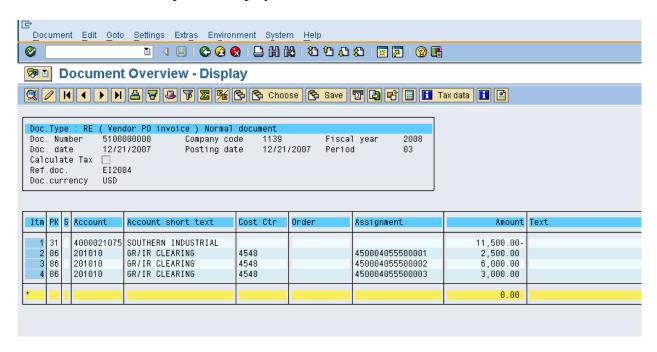
Click the green checkmark or press Enter to continue.



To display the accounting documents associated with this invoice document, click on the "Follow-On Documents" icon. Follow-On Documents ...

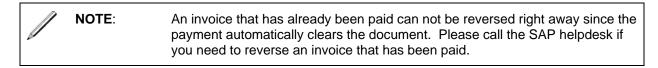


Double click on either option to display the documents.



## **Reversal of Individual Logistics Invoice Documents**

Documents that have been posted in error can easily be reversed. SAP provides functionality to automatically generate a reversal document, when the user specifies the original document.



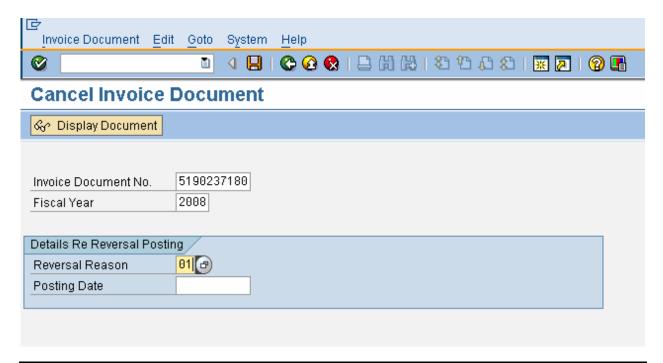
Remember that reversal documents cannot be posted to a period that is already closed. Usually, SAP will use the posting date of the original document as the reversal posting date if it is within the current period. The user may specify a different posting date. It should be in the same accounting period as the original document. If it is determined that an invoice from a previous (closed) period needs to be reversed, you must specify an alternate posting date because the system cannot post to the original.

There are two options for reversing documents. The first option is to use T-code MR8M. The second option is from the MIRO screen.

## First option for reversals:

LOGISTICS > RETAILING > PURCHASING > LOGISTICS INVOICE Menu Path: VERIFICATION > FURTHER PROCESSING > CANCEL INVOICE

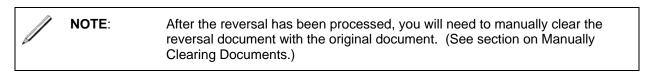
Transaction code: MR8M



Field	Description/Usage	
Reverse Document: Header Data		
Invoice doc. number	Enter the document number to be reversed.	
Fiscal year	Enter the fiscal year in which the document was originally posted. Remember that F&FR uses document numbers that are company code dependant and that reset themselves after they reach the end of the respective number ranges. Therefore a unique document can only be found when both the document number, company code and fiscal year are specified in combination. This combination is a unique key in the database that identifies a particular document.	
Details for cancellation posting		
Reversal reason	Currently, there are three reversal reason codes that can be used. This code is only used for reporting purposes (i.e. document reports can be executed with reversal reason code as a selection criteria). The valid reason codes are:  01 Reversal in current period  02 Reversal in closed period (alt posting date)  03 Accrual reversal  Reason code # 03 should only be used for self-reversing journals (AJVs).  Reason code # 01 should be used when the original document to be reversed was posted in the current period. Reason code # 02 should be used when the original document to be reversed was posted in a closed period.	
Posting date	This field could be left blank if the posting date for the reversed document is similar to that of the original document. This field must be filled when using reversal reason code # 02 - you must indicate the date you want the reversal posted (it CANNOT be in a closed periodit must be a date in the current period you are using). This field should be left blank when using reversal reason code # 01.	

Click to return to the previous screen.

To reverse the document, click on the Save icon.



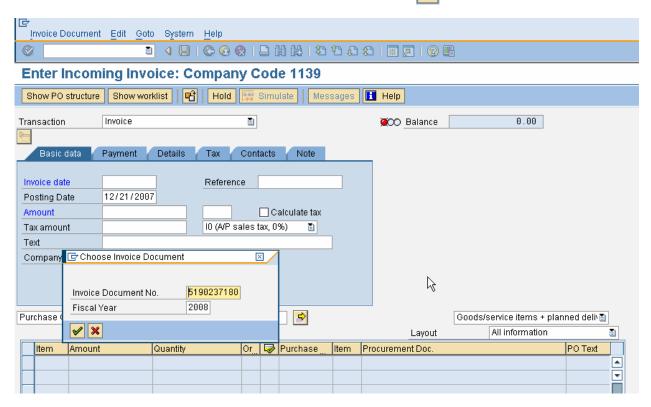
## Second option for reversals:

Menu Path: LOGISTICS > RETAILING > PURCHASING > LOGISTICS INVOICE

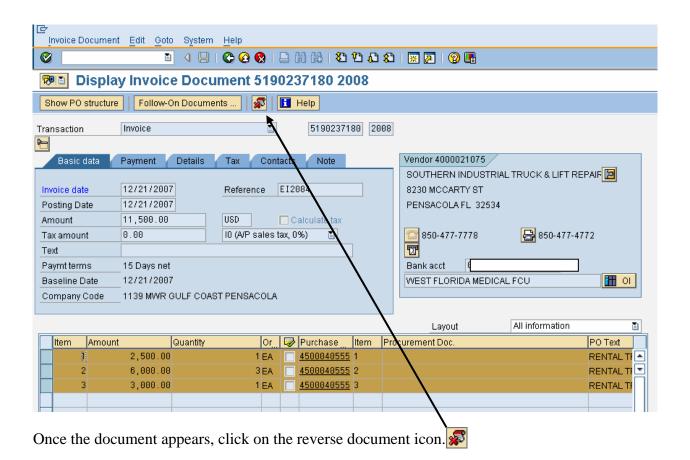
**VERIFICATION > DOCUMENT ENTRY > ENTER INVOICE** 

Transaction code: MIRO

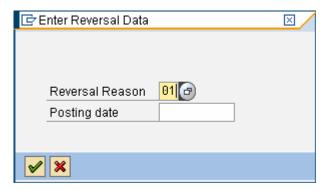
The first step is to click on the Other Invoice Document icon.



A popup box will appear and you will fill in the document number of the invoice you want to reverse and the fiscal year in which it was posted.

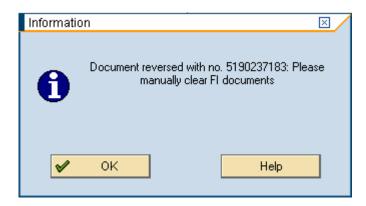


Another popup box will appear where you must enter the reversal reason and posting date if it is to be reversed on a date other than the original posting date.



Press [Enter] or the green checkmark icon.

The following message will appear after the document is reversed:

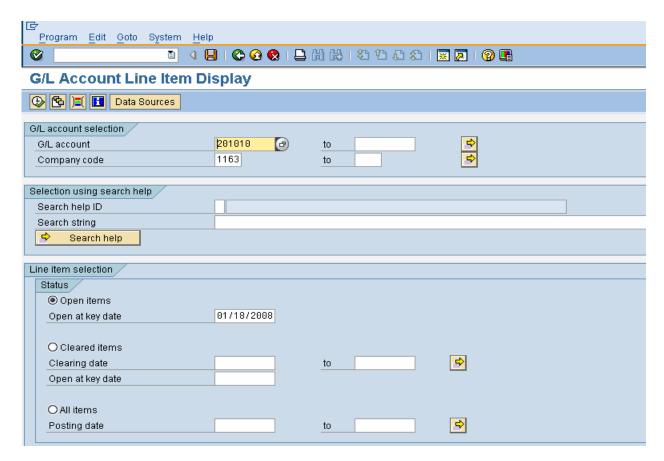


# **Analysis of GR/IR & Freight Clearing Accounts**

The GR/IR Clearing (201010) and Freight Clearing (202012) accounts need to be analyzed weekly to ensure that documents are matching up properly. Sometimes an order will be generated using the 3 Way Match process. However, when the invoice comes in, it will be posted using the Direct Invoice method instead of the Invoice Verification (MIRO) method. This results in a credit entry that is never cleared out of the GR/IR Clearing Account and a double posting of the expense.

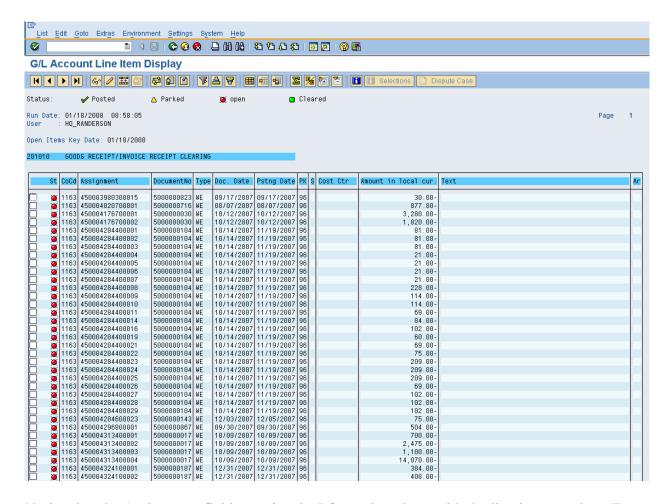
Menu Path: ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > GENERAL LEDGER > ACCOUNT > DISPLAY/CHANGE LINE ITEMS

Transaction code: FBL3N



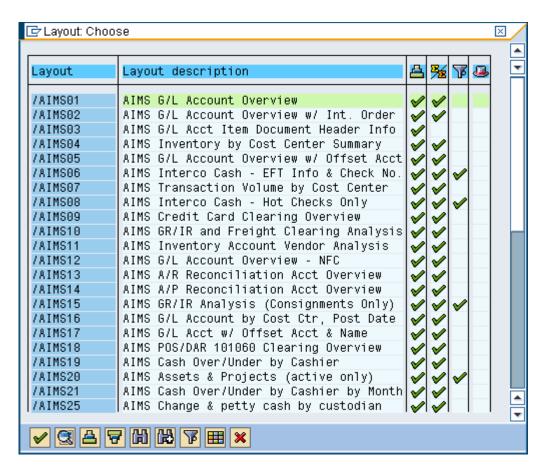
Enter the G/L Account **201010** (**GR/IR**) or **202012** (**Freight**). Enter the appropriate Company Code.

You want to look at open items, so leave the default Status under Line item selection. Click on the Execute icon.

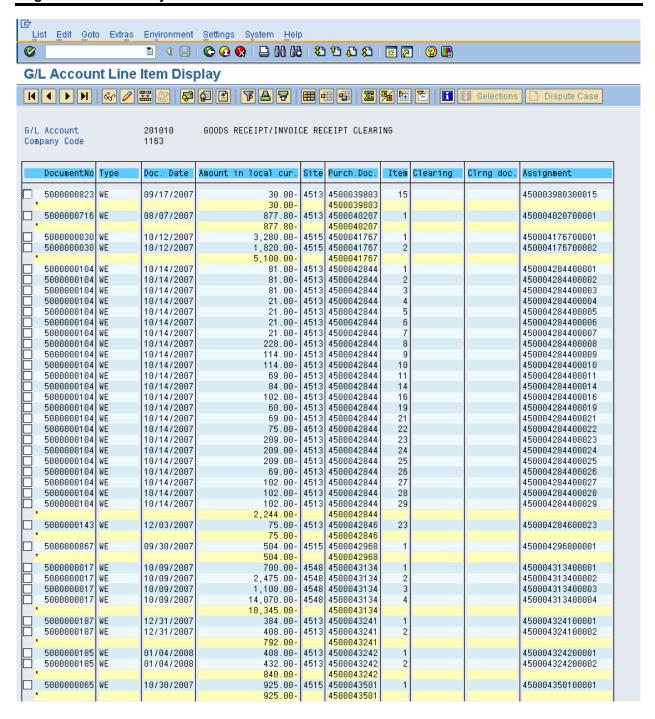


Notice that the Assignment field contains the PO number along with the line item number. For example, line item 20 of PO 4500025631 would look like 45000256310020.

For better analysis, you need to change the layout of the screen. To do this, click on the Select layout icon. A pop-up box will appear.

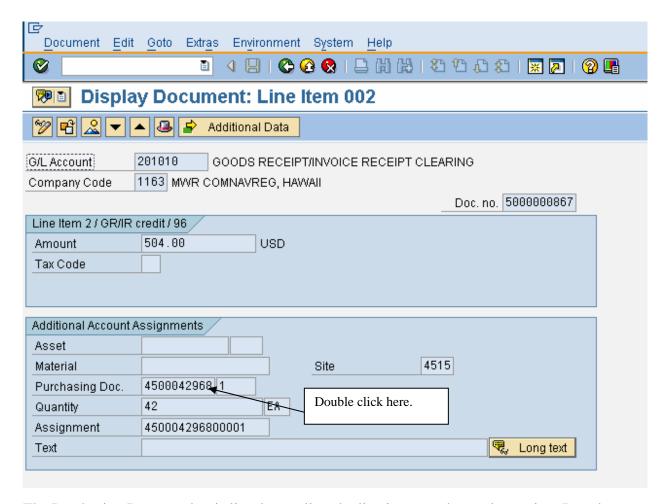


Choose layout /AIMS10: AIMS GR/IR and Freight Clearing Analysis. Either double click the name or click once and then click the green checkmark The layout will change.

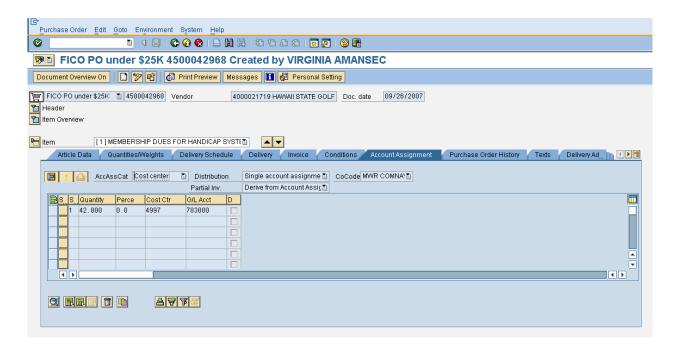


The account is now sub-totaled by the purchase document number. It also shows the line item number since there are partial receipts of goods.

To learn more about the PO, double click on a line item.



The Purchasing Doc. number is listed as well as the line item number and quantity. In order to see the actual purchase order, double click on the Purchasing Doc. field.



The screen that appears shows the Account Assignment for the particular line item you chose. For more information about navigating through the Display Purchase Order, please see the Procurement Beginner manual.

# Correct the GR/IR & Freight Clearing Accounts

There is a program that can be run if you find line items in the GR/IR and Freight Clearing accounts that do not match up. SAP will reverse the goods receipt in the current period. The system will process a reverse entry to what was originally posted, assuming that the original GL account (cost element) and cost center are still open and available for postings. If the goods receipt was in a prior fiscal year, you can not specify Prior Fiscal Year Expense. A GJV would need to be done.



## Warning:

Do NOT attempt to do this if the purchase order contains an **asset**. If the goods receipt was posted to a fixed asset that has started to depreciate, you can not reverse the GR. Also, you can not reverse a GR that has been posted to a 179 project (asset under construction) if the project has been closed.

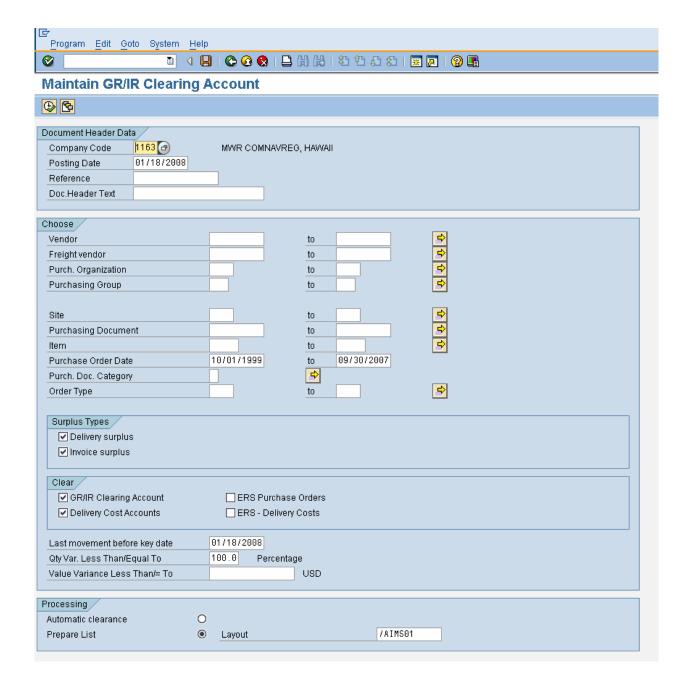
Please call the SAP Helpdesk before continuing for asset POs.

Menu Path: LOGISTICS > RETAILING > PURCHASING > LOGISTICS INVOICE

**VERIFICATION > GR/IR ACCOUNT MAINTENANCE > MAINTAIN** 

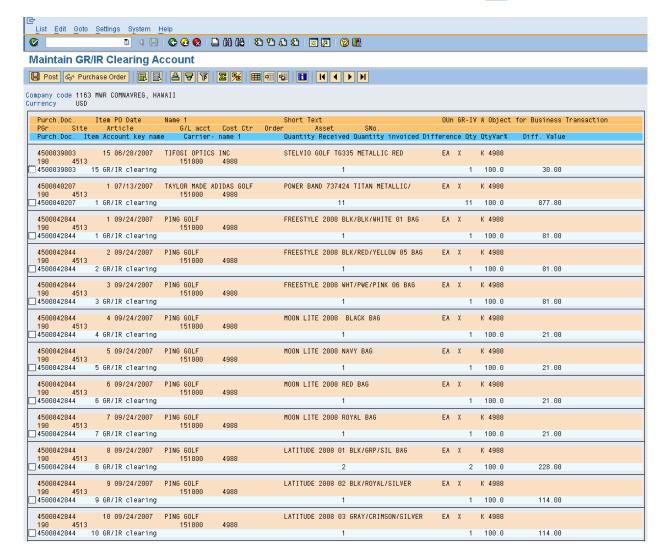
**GR/IR CLEARING ACCOUNT** 

Transaction code: MR11



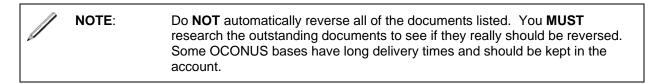
Field	Description/Usage	
Maintain GR/IR Clearing Account		
Company Code	Enter the appropriate company code.	
Posting Date	Enter the appropriate posting date. Today's date will be the default.	
Reference	This field will apply to all documents that are reversed, so use something that will apply to all.	
Purchase Order Date	This is a range of dates to look for POs. This will show outstanding line items in these accounts.	

Leave everything else blank or with the default. Click the Execute icon.



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The report that comes up shows purchase orders where a goods receipt was posted, but not the invoice (as a MIRO).

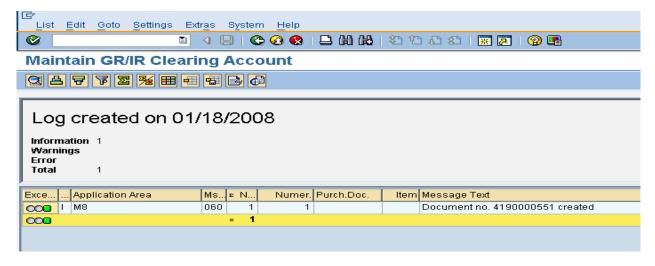


If you would like to see the purchase order, click on the box to the left of the line item.



Click on the Display Purchase Order icon. So Purchase Order The PO will appear. Click the green arrow back to return to the report.

Once all of the appropriate line items to be reversed are chosen, click the Post icon. A log is created that shows the document numbers. Only one clearing/reversing document is created, even if multiple goods receipts are chosen. Remember that the PO is still "Open" and will need to be closed. Please see the Procurement Advanced manual ("Close Purchase Order Line Items") for more info.



# **Manually Clear Vendor Line Items**

Menu Path: ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

> ACCOUNT > CLEAR

Transaction code: F-44



#### NOTE:

This process should be done after a "payment on account" has been performed and the offsetting source documents (i.e., goods receipt and invoice) have been received.

A "PAYMENT ON ACCOUNT" could be done in a situation where a prepayment to the vendor is required prior to receipt of goods and/or invoice. For example, a check must be prepared in order for the Post Office to authorize a postage meter increase or a check is necessary for prepaid ITT tickets. The check is prepared as a "Payment on Account" resulting in a check being written with NO offsetting invoice or paperwork. (See: "HOT CHECKS" for Payment On Account in the Accounts Payable Advanced manual.)

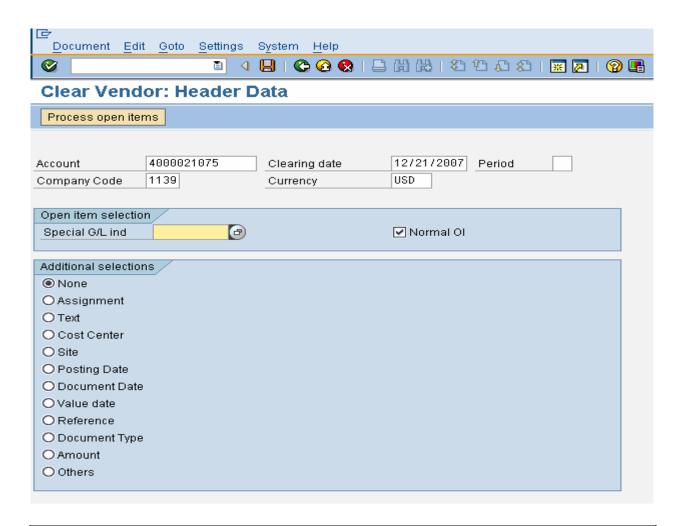
After receipt of the goods or services, (increased meter postage from the Post Office or the ITT tickets), the receiving document should be forwarded to the Accounts Payable Technician for processing. This receipt should be processed as a "goods receipt, then invoice verification" in the case of procurement through a purchase order. If the direct invoicing method is used, the receipt of the postage or the prepaid tickets should be used to enter the "invoice".

Once the invoice has been entered into the system, you will note that the vendor has two "open items" - one invoice and one payment (with matching amounts/items). However, in the SAP system they are unmatched and NOT CLEARED as are normal payments. The SAP system cannot automatically match these items as is (payment first and invoice second), so MANUAL CLEARING is required.



#### NOTE:

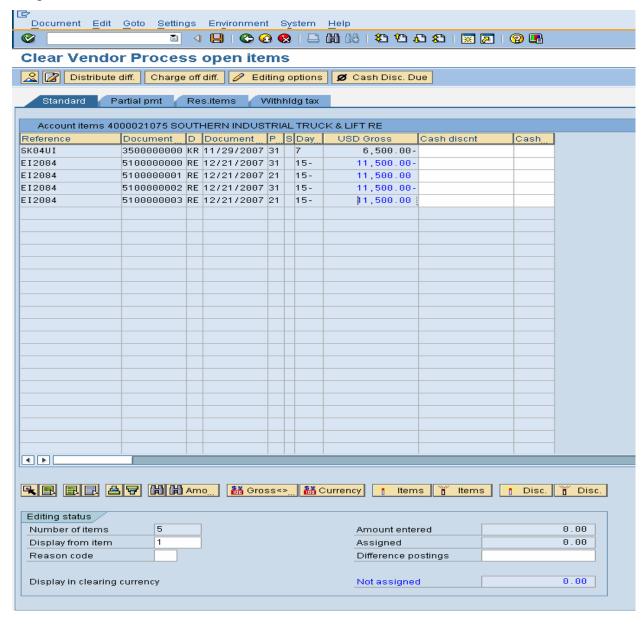
The automatic payment run program will handle clearing automatically for most routine payments.



Field	Description/Usage	
Clear Vendor: Header Data		
Account	Enter the vendor account number to be cleared.	
Clearing date	Enter the date.	
Period	Enter the fiscal period or leave blank.	
Company Code	Enter the appropriate company code.	
Currency	Enter "USD" even if invoices and payments are in another currency. Clearing must be done in USD.	
Open item selection		
Special G/L Ind.	Can select a Special G/L indicator from drop down, if needed.	
Normal OI (open item)	Be sure this indicator is flagged.	
Additional selections		
Criteria List	Can choose any of the selection criteria.	

In the **ADDITIONAL SELECTIONS** section, you may indicate the field on which to clear. In most Accounts Payable situations, the NONE will be the field used to clear. Click the **NONE** field.

Click and all open items for the selected vendor will appear. In the column "USD Gross", select (by double clicking) the amounts of the items that you want to clear. The amounts should change color from black to blue (as pictured below) or red depending on your user profile.



After you have selected the items (by double-clicking on the line item amount or by clicking once and selecting the "activate items icon" you want to clear), click the Save button. He items are "CLEARED".

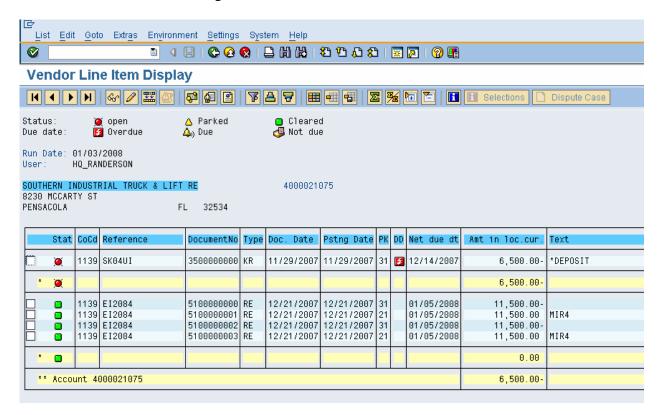
#### To double check that the items are cleared:

Menu Path: ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

> ACCOUNT > DISPLAY/CHANGE LINE ITEMS

Transaction code: FBL1N

You will note the items no longer show as **OPEN ITEMS** but have moved to **CLEARED ITEMS**.



# **Reset Vendor Cleared Items**

This procedure is used to reset the clearing between two or more documents. Effectively, this transaction breaks the clearing "link" and makes the documents open items again. For example, two documents may be mistakenly cleared against one another.

This transaction is never to be used to reverse check payments to vendors. Always use the check management functionality.

Menu Path: ACCOUNTING > FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING > ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

> DOCUMENT > RESET CLEARED ITEMS

Transaction code: FBRA

Field	Description/Usage	
Reset Cleared Items		
Clearing document	Clearing document number to be reversed.	
Company code	Enter the company code for the base/fund in which the cleared items are posted.	
Fiscal year	The fiscal year in which the clearing document was posted.	

To view the related documents, click on **[Items]** under the toolbar. This will display the line items that were cleared together. To view the individual documents, double-click on the desired line item.

Click **t** to return to the original screen.

To view a list of the accounts included in the clearing document, click on [Accounts] push-button.

Click **t** to return to the original screen, then:

To reverse the clearing document, click |

A "Reversal of Clearing document" screen will appear.

The push-button Only resetting is pressed; the clearing document will be reset as an open item. No reversal posting is generated. The related invoices will be open items again; however the original clearing document will remain. This feature should only be used for resetting manually cleared items.

A message "Clearing XXXXXXXXX reset" will appear. Click to continue. This is followed by another message "Document XXXXXXXXX was posted in company code XXXX".

Click oto continue