References

- American Farmland Trust. 2007a. "Integrated Farm Revenue Program: How It Works and Why It's More Effective," 2007 Farm Policy Campaign Agenda, Washington, DC, April 2007. http://www.farmland.org/programs/campaign/documents/AFT_HowRevenuebriefing_ WebApr07 000.pdf
- American Farmland Trust. 2007b. "Farm Safety Net Improvement Act," in "What's Happening in Congress," webpage accessed September 2007, Washington, DC. http://www.farmland.org/programs/campaign/ FarmSafetyNetImprovementAct1.asp
- Anton, J., and C. Le Mouel. 2004. "Do Counter-cyclical Payments in the 2002 US Farm Act Create Incentives to Produce?" *Agricultural Economics*, vol. 31, nos. 2-3 (Special Issue December): 277-84.
- Babcock, B., and C. Hart. 2005. "How Much 'Safety' Is Available Under the U.S. Proposal to the WTO?" CARD Briefing Paper 05-BP 48, Iowa State University, Nov.
- Bowers, D., W. Rasmussen, and G. Baker. 1984. "History of Agricultural Price-Support and Adjustment Programs, 1933-84," AIB-485, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Dec. http://www. ers.usda.gov/Publications/aib485/
- Burfisher, M., and J. Hopkins (editors). 2003. Decoupled Payments: Household Income Transfers in Contemporary U.S. Agriculture, AER-822, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Feb. http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer822/
- Burfisher, M., and J. Hopkins (editors). 2004. Decoupled Payments in a Changing Policy Setting, AER-838, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Oct. http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer838/
- Chavas, J., and M. Holt. 1990. "Acreage Decisions Under Risk: The Case of Corn and Soybeans," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 72: 529–538.
- Cooper, J. 2009a. "Distribution of Payments under the Average Crop Revenue Program: Implications for Government Costs and Producer Preferences," *Agricultural and Resource Economics Review*, forthcoming, April 2009.
- Cooper, J. 2009b. "The Empirical Distribution of the Costs of Revenue-Based Commodity Support Programs – Estimates and Policy Implications," forthcoming, 2009, *Review of Agricultural Economics*.
- Cooper, J. 2008. "A Revenue-Based Alternative to the Counter-Cyclical Payment Program." Paper presented at the 2008 Annual Meetings of the American Agricultural Economics Association, Orlando, FL, July 27-29, http://ageconsearch.umn.edu/handle/6197

Cooper, J. 2007. "Estimating the Costs of Revenue Deficiency Programs." Paper presented at the 2007 Annual Meetings of the American Agricultural Economics Association, Portland, OR, July 29-August 1, http://ageconsearch.umn.edu/handle/9699
Cooper, J., and G. Plato. 2007. "Prediction of Loan Deficiency Payments." Paper presented at the 2007 Annual Meetings of the American Agricultural Economics Association, Portland, OR, July 29-August 1, http://ageconsearch.umn.edu/handle/9717
Coyle, B. 1999. "Risk Aversion and Yield Uncertainty in Duality Models of Production: A Mean-Variance Approach," <i>American Journal of</i> <i>Agricultural Economics</i> , Vol. 81, No. 3. (Aug.): 553-567.
Dismukes, R., and K. Coble.2006. "Managing Risk With Revenue Insurance," <i>Amber Waves</i> , U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Nov. http://www.ers.usda.gov/AmberWaves/ November06/Features/Managing.htm
Fisher, I., and G. Hall. 1969. "Risk and Corporate Rates of Return," <i>Quarterly Journal of Economics</i> 83: 79–92.
Floyd, John.1965. "The Effects of Farm Price Supports on the Returns to Land and Labor in Agriculture," <i>Journal of Political Economy</i>, Vol. 73. No. 2 (April):148-158
Gardner, B.1996. "Agricultural Economics in the Policy Arena: The 1995 Farm Bill," <i>Review of Agricultural Economics</i> , Vol. 18, No. 2. (May): 155-165.
Goodman, L. 1960. "On the Exact Variance of Products," <i>Journal of the American Statistical Association</i> , Vol. 55, No. 292. (Dec.): 708-713.
Goodwin, B., and A. Mishra. 2006. "Are 'Decoupled' Farm Program Payments Really Decoupled? An Empirical Evaluation," <i>American</i> <i>Journal of Agricultural Economics</i> , vol. 88, no. 1 (Feb.): 73-89.
Goodwin, B.K., M.L. Vandeveer, and J.L. Deal. 2004. "An Empirical Analysis of Acreage Effects of Participation in the Federal Crop Insurance Program," <i>American Journal of Agricultural Economics</i> , Vol. 86, No. 4 : 1058-1077.
Goodwin, B.K. 2000. "Instability and Risk in U.S. Agriculture," <i>Journal of Agribusiness</i> (March): 71-89.
Groenewegen, J., and K. Clayton.1982. "Agricultural Price Supports and Cost of Production," <i>American Journal of Agricultural Economics</i>, Vol. 64, No. 2 (May): 271-275.
Hardaker, B., R. Huirne, J. Anderson, and G. Lien. 2004. <i>Coping with Risk in Agriculture</i> (2 nd ed.), CAB International, Wallingford, UK.

Harwood, J., R. Heifner, K. Coble, J. Perry, and A. Somwaru. 1999.
"Managing Risk in Farming: Concepts, Research, and Analysis," AER-774, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, March, http://www.ers.usda.gov/Publications/AER774/

- Heimlich, R.2000. Farm Resource Regions. AIB-760, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Aug. http://www.ers.usda.gov/Publications/AIB760/
- Hennessy, D. 1998. "The Production Effects of Agricultural Income Support Policies Under Uncertainty," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, vol. 80: 46-57
- Jagger, C., and D. Hull. 1997. "Calling the One-Sided Bet: A Case Study of Budget Scoring in the 1996 Farm Bill," *Review of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 19, No.1 (Spring-Summer): 178-192.
- Miranda, M., and J. Glauber. 1991. "Providing Crop Disaster Assistance through a Modified Deficiency Payment Program," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* vol. 73, no. 4 (Nov.): 1233-43.
- Mood, A., and F. Graybill.1963. *Introduction to the Theory of Statistics*. McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Moschini, G., and D.A. Hennessy. 2001. "Uncertainty, Risk Aversion and Risk Management for Agricultural Producers," in *Handbook of Agricultural Economics, Vol. I.* B. Gardner and G. Rausser (eds.). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science.
- National Corn Growers Association. 2006. "Forging a New Direction for Farm Policy," Oct. 19.
- Office of Management and Budget. 2008. "Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2009 – Appendix (Department of Agriculture)," Executive Office of the President. http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/ budget/fy2009/pdf/appendix/agr.pdf
- Paulson, N., and B. Babcock. 2007. "Get a GRIP: Should Area Revenue Coverage Be Offered through the Farm Bill or as a Crop Insurance Program?" Working Paper 07-WP 440, Center for Agricultural and Rural Development, Iowa State University, Jan.
- Pasour, E.C. 1982. "Costs of Production: A Defensible Basis for Agricultural Price Supports?" *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* (May): 244-248.
- Saha, A. 1997. "Risk Preference Estimation in the Nonlinear Mean Standard Deviation Approach," *Economic Inquiry* vol. 35, no. 4 (Oct.): 770-782.
- Sckokai, P., and D. Moro. 2006. "Modeling the Reforms of the Common Agricultural Policy for Arable Crops under Uncertainty," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, vol. 88, no. 1 (Feb.): 43-56.

Serra, T., D. Zilberman, B. Goodwin, and A. Featherstone. 2006. "Effects of Decoupling on the Mean and Variability of Output," <i>European Review of</i> <i>Agricultural Economics</i> , vol. 33 (3) :269-288.
Smith, V.H., and B.K. Goodwin. 1996. "Crop Insurance, Moral Hazard, and Agricultural Chemical Use," <i>American Journal of Agricultural</i> <i>Economics</i> , Vol. 78, No. 2.
Turvey, C. 1992. "An Economic Analysis of Alternative Farm Revenue Insurance Policies," <i>Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics</i> , Vol. 40: 403-426.
U.S. Department of Agriculture. 2003. "Report of the Commission on the Application of Payment Limitations for Agriculture."
U.S. Department of Agriculture. 2004. "Economic Effects of U.S. Dairy Policy and Alternative Approaches to Milk Pricing," Report to Congress, July. http://www.usda.gov/documents/NewsReleases/dairyreport1.pdf
U.S. Department of Agriculture. 2006. "Risk Management," 2007 Farm Bill Theme Papers, May. http://www.usda.gov/documents/ Farmbill07riskmgmtrev.pdf
U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. 2008. "Average Crop Revenue Election (ACRE) Program," 2008 Farm Bill Side-By-Side, Sept. 2008 update. http://www.ers.usda.gov/FarmBill/2008/ Titles/TitleIcommodities.htm#average
U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. 2007a. "Farm and Commodity Policy," Briefing Room, Sept. http://www.ers.usda.gov/ Briefing/FarmPolicy/
U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. 2007b. "Agricultural Exchange Rate Data Set," March 2007 update.
U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. 2007c. "Farm and Commodity Policy: Farm and Commodity Policy Analysis – Program Effects on Acreage and Price Response," Briefing Room, Nov. 2007 update. http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/FarmPolicy/acreageAndPrice.htm
U.S. Department of Agriculture, Farm Services Agency. 2006. "Direct and Counter-cyclical Payment Program," Fact Sheet, March.
U.S. Department of Agriculture, Farm Services Agency. 2007. "Nonrecourse Marketing Assistance Loan and Loan Deficiency Payment Program," Fact Sheet, June.

U.S. Congress. 1999. "Supplemental Income Payments for Farmers Act (Introduced in House)," HR 2792 IH, 106th Congress, 1st Session, Aug. 5.

- U.S. Congress. 1999. "Supplemental Income Payments for Farmers Act (Introduced in House)," HR 2792 IH, 106th Congress, 1st Session, Aug. 5.
- Westcott, P., C.E. Young, and J.M. Price.2002. *The 2002 Farm Act: Provisions and Implications for Commodity Markets*, AIB-778, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Nov. http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aib778/
- Westcott, P., and J.M. Price. 2001. *Analysis of the U.S. Commodity Loan Program with Marketing Loan Provisions* AER-801, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, April. http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer801/
- Zulauf, C., M. Dicks, and J. Vitale. 2008. "ACRE (Average Crop Revenue Election) Farm Program: Provisions, Policy Background, and Farm Decision Analysis," *Choices*, Vol. 23, No. 3: 29-34
- Zulauf, C. 2006. "U.S. Agricultural Policy at a Crossroads." Testimony of Carl Zulauf, Agricultural Economist, before the House of Representatives Committee on Agriculture, Subcommittee for General Farm Commodities and Risk Management, Washington, DC, Sept. 21.