
GENERAL NOTICES

NOTICE 78 OF 2014

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS

NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT: BIODIVERSITY ACT 2004 (ACT NO, 10 OF 2004) DRAFT ALIEN AND INVASIVE SPECIES LISTS, 2014

I, Bomo Edith Edna Molewa, Minister of Water and Environmental Affairs, hereby publish for public comments, the following draft Alien and Invasive Species Lists published in terms of Sections 66(1), 67(1), 70(1)(a), 71(3) and 71A of the National Environmental Management: Biodiversity Act, 2004 (Act No. 10 of 2004) as set out in the Schedule hereto.

Any person who wishes to submit representations or comments in connection with the draft regulations is invited to do so within thirty (30) days after the publication of the notice in the *Gazette* and by no later than 16h00 on the last day of comments. Comments received after this time may not be considered. All representations and comments must be submitted in writing to the Deputy Director-General of the Department of Environmental Affairs, Branch Environmental Programmes.

Hand-deliver to: The Deputy Director-General
Environmental Affairs
Environmental Programmes
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By post to: The Deputy Director-General
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MRS B E E MOLEWA, MP
MINISTER OF WATER AND ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS

NOTICES AND LISTS IN TERMS OF SECTIONS 66(1), 67(1), 70(1)(a), 71(3) and 71A

Notice 1: Notice in respect of Categories 1a, 1b, 2 and 3, Listed Invasive Species, in terms of which certain Restricted Activities are Prohibited in terms of Section 71A(1); Exempted in terms of Section 71(3); Require a Permit in terms of Section 71(1).

Notice 2: Notice in terms of Section 66(1) – Exempted Alien Species

Notice 3: National Lists of Invasive Species in terms Section 70(1)(A)

List 1: National list of Invasive Plant Species

List 2: National List of Invasive Mammal Species

List 3: National List of Invasive Bird Species

List 4: National List of Invasive Reptile Species

List 5: National List of Invasive Amphibian Species

List 6: National List of Invasive Fresh-water Fish Species

List 7: National List of Invasive Marine Fish Species

List 8: National List of Invasive Terrestrial Invertebrate Species

List 9: National List of Invasive Fresh-water Invertebrate Species

List 10: National List of Invasive Marine Invertebrate Species

List 11: National List of Invasive Microbial Species

Notice 4: Prohibited Alien Species

NOTICE 1:

NOTICE IN RESPECT OF CATEGORIES 1a, 1b, 2 AND 3 LISTED INVASIVE SPECIES, IN TERMS OF WHICH CERTAIN RESTRICTED ACTIVITIES ARE PROHIBITED IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1); EXEMPTED IN TERMS OF SECTION 71(3); REQUIRE A PERMIT IN TERMS OF SECTION 71(1)

Notice in respect of Categories 1a, 1b, 2 and 3 Listed Invasive Species, in terms of which certain Restricted Activities are—

- (a) prohibited in terms of Section 71A(1);
- (b) exempted in terms of Section 71(3); or
- (c) require a permit in terms of Chapter 7, read with the lists in Notice 3.

Note that the species specific exemptions and prohibitions in Notice 3 take precedence over Notice 1 in the event of any conflict.

Restricted Activities	Category 1a	Category 1b	Category 2	Category 3
a. Importing into the Republic, including introducing from the sea, any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
b. Having in possession or exercising physical control over any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Exempted	Exempted	Permit Required	Exempted
c. Growing, breeding or in any other way propagating any specimen of a listed invasive species, or causing it to multiply.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
d. Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited but Exempted for a period of only 3 months from the date of listing in the notice for the purpose of conveying a specimen to a zoological or botanical institution	Prohibited but Exempted for a period of only 3 months from the date of listing in the notice for the purpose of conveying a specimen to a zoological or botanical institution	Permit Required	Prohibited but Exempted for a period of only 3 months from the date listing in the notice for the purpose of conveying a specimen to a zoological or botanical institution
e. Selling or otherwise trading in, buying, receiving, giving, donating or accepting as a gift, or in any way acquiring or disposing of any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited

f. Spreading or allowing the spread of any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Exempted
g. Releasing any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
h. The transfer or introduction of specimens of a listed invasive fresh-water species from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
i. Discharging of or disposing into any waterway or the ocean water from an aquarium, tank or other receptacle that has been used to keep a prohibited alien species or a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited
j. The introduction of any a listed invasive species to South Africa's off-shore islands.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited
k. Catch and release of a listed invasive fresh-water fish or listed fresh-water invertebrate	Prohibited	Prohibited	See Notice 3	See Notice 3	See Notice 2
l. The introduction of a listed invasive fish specimen, or listed fresh-water invertebrate specimen, into a river system	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Exempted

NOTICE 2:**NOTICE IN TERMS OF SECTION 66(1) – EXEMPTED ALIEN SPECIES**

The following categories of alien species are exempted from the provisions of section 65(1) of the National Environmental Management: Biodiversity Act, 2004 (Act No. 10 of 2004):

1. Dead specimens of any alien species.
2. Any alien species that has been legally introduced into South Africa, or introduced into South Africa before a requirement to be legally introduced, prior to the commencement of the Regulations and that is not a listed invasive species in terms of section 70(1)(a) of the National Environmental Management: Biodiversity Act, 2004 (Act No. 10 of 2004), including any species imported for agricultural purposes.
3. Any alien species that-
 - (a) has been subjected to a risk assessment and deemed suitable for importation; and
 - (b) is listed in a register established and maintained by the Institute of alien species legally imported into the Republic for the first time after the date of publication of the regulations.
4. Exempted specimens or combined groups of specimens must nevertheless be accompanied by either Veterinary Health certificates or Phytosanitary certificates as proof that the specimens have been treated as potential vectors of invasive diseases, pathogens and other problems.
5. Indigenous mammal species that are also extra-limital species in South Africa (outside their natural distribution ranges and therefore classified as alien) are exempted from these Regulations for a period of two years from the date upon which they take effect, during which time the distribution maps of these species will be finalized, and potential listing as invasive species will be considered. During this period, for these extra-limital mammal species:
 - (a) all species listed in terms of section 56(1) of the National Environmental Management Biodiversity Act, 2004 (Act No. 10 of 2004), will be regulated in terms of the Threatened or Protected Species (TOPS) Regulations; and,
 - (b) all species not listed in terms of section 56(1) the National Environmental Management Biodiversity Act, 2004 (Act No. 10 of 2004), all existing permits in terms of Provincial Ordinances will be valid for the period indicated on the permit, up to a maximum of two years, and new permits (up to a date not exceeding two years after these Regulations take effect) may be applied for in terms of the Provincial Ordinances.
6. Indigenous animal species (other than mammals) that are also extra-limital species in South Africa (outside of their natural distribution ranges and therefore classified as alien), that are not listed as Invasive Animal Species.
7. Indigenous plant species that are also extra-limital species in South Africa (outside of their natural distribution ranges and therefore classified as alien), that are not listed as Invasive Plant Species.
8. Indigenous microbial species that are also extra-limital species in South Africa (outside of their natural distribution ranges and therefore classified as alien), that are not listed as Invasive

NOTICE 3:**NATIONAL LIST OF INVASIVE SPECIES IN TERMS SECTION 70(1)(A)**

“Fish Sanctuary Areas” means the fish sanctuary areas demarcated in the National Freshwater Ecosystem Priority Area maps for critically endangered and endangered species published by the Water Research Commission in Report TT500/11 as amended from time to time;

“Urban area” means the area within the proclaimed urban edge, as delineated in the Municipal Spatial Development Framework in terms of the Spatial Land Use Management Act 2013 (Act No. 16 of 2013).

List 1: National list of Invasive Plant Species

NO.	SPECIES	ENGLISH COMMON NAMES	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Acacia adunca</i> A.Cunn. ex Don	Cascade wattle, Wallangarra wattle	1a	
2.	<i>Acacia baileyana</i> F.Muell.	Bailey's wattle	3	
3.	<i>Acacia cyclops</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Red eye	1b	
4.	<i>Acacia dealbata</i> Link	Silver wattle	2	
5.	<i>Acacia decurrens</i> Willd.	Green wattle	2	
6.	<i>Acacia elata</i> A.Cunn. ex Benth. (<i>Acacia terminalis</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Pepper tree wattle	1b	
7.	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Fringed wattle, Brisbane wattle	1a	
8.	<i>Acacia implexa</i> Benth.	Screw pod wattle	1a	
9.	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> (Andrews) Willd.	Long-leaved wattle	1b	
10.	<i>Acacia mearnsii</i> De Wild.	Black wattle	2	
11.	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i> R.Br.	Australian blackwood	2	
12.	<i>Acacia paradoxa</i> DC. (= <i>A. armata</i> R.Br.)	Kangaroo thorn, Kangaroo wattle	1a	
13.	<i>Acacia podalyriifolia</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Pearl acacia	1b	
14.	<i>Acacia pycnantha</i> Benth.	Golden wattle	1b	
15.	<i>Acacia saligna</i> (Labill.) H.L. Wendl.	Port Jackson, Port Jackson willow	1b	
16.	<i>Acacia stricta</i> (Andrews) Willd.	Hop wattle	1a	
17.	<i>Acer buergerianum</i> Miq.	Chinese maple	3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	

18.	<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Ash-leaved maple, Box elder	Not listed elsewhere	3
19.	Agavaceae: all alien species	Agaves	2 for fibre or beverage crops 3 in Western Cape. Not listed elsewhere	1b
20.	<i>Agave americana</i> L. var. <i>expansa</i> (Jacobi) Gentry	Spreading century-plant		2
21.	<i>Agave sisalana</i> Perrine	Sisal hemp, Sisal		1b
22.	<i>Ageratina adenophora</i> (Spreng.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium adenophorum</i> Spreng.)	Crofton weed		1b
23.	<i>Ageratina riparia</i> (Regel) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium riparium</i> Regel)	Mistflower		1b
24.	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L.	Invading ageratum		1b
25.	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i> Mill.	Mexican ageratum		1b
26.	<i>Agrimonia procera</i> Wallr. (= <i>A. odorata</i> Mill.)	Scented agrimony		1b
27.	<i>Agrostis castellana</i> Boiss. & Reut.	Bent grass	1a Prince Edward Island; 1b Marion Island Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands	
28.	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth	Black bent grass, redtop	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
29.	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	Creeping bent grass	1a Prince Edward Island; 1b Marion Island Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
30.	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	Tree-of-heaven		1b
31.	<i>Albizia lebbek</i> (L.) Benth.	Lebeck tree		1b
32.	<i>Albizia procera</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	False lebeck		1b
33.	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i> Medik. (= <i>A. camelorum</i> Fisch.)	Camel thorn bush		1b
34.	<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> L.	Mud plantain, Water alisma		1b
35.	<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i> L. (= <i>A. australis</i> Nees)	Marsh foxtail, Water foxtail	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	

36.	<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i> (Pers.) B.L. Burtt & R.M. Sm. (= <i>A. speciosa</i> (J.C. Wendl.) Schum.)	Shell ginger, Pink porcelain lily	3	
37.	<i>Ammophila arenaria</i> (L.) Link	Marram grass	3	
38.	<i>Anredera cordifolia</i> (Ten.) Steenis (<i>A. baselloides</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Madeira vine, Bridal wreath	1b	
39.	<i>Antigonon leptopus</i> Hook. & Arn.	Coral creeper	1b	
40.	<i>Araujia sericifera</i> Brot.	Moth catcher	1b	
41.	<i>Ardisia crenata</i> Sims (<i>Ardisia crispa</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Coralberry tree, Coral Bush	1b	
42.	<i>Ardisia elliptica</i> Thunb. (= <i>A. humilis</i> Vahl)	Shoebutt on ardisia	1b	
43.	<i>Argemone mexicana</i> L.	Yellow-flowered Mexican poppy	1b	
44.	<i>Argemone ochroleuca</i> Sweet	White-flowered Mexican poppy	1b	
45.	<i>Aristolochia elegans</i> Mast.	Dutchman's pipe	1b	
46.	<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	Giant reed	1b	
47.	<i>Atriplex inflata</i> F. Muell. (= <i>A. lindleyi</i> Moq. subsp. <i>inflata</i> (F. Muell.) Paul G. Wilson)	Sponge-fruit saltbush	1b	
48.	<i>Atriplex nummularia</i> Lindl. subsp. <i>nummularia</i>	Old man saltbush	2	
49.	<i>Austrocyllindropuntia subulata</i> (Muehlenpf.) Backeb. (= <i>Opuntia exaltata</i> A. Berger)	Long spine cactus	1b	
50.	<i>Azolla cristata</i> Kaulf. (= <i>A. microphylla</i> Kaulf.)	Tropical red water fern	1b	
51.	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i> Lam.	Azolla, Red water fern	1b	
52.	<i>Azolla pinnata</i> R.Br. subsp. <i>asiatica</i> R.M.K. Saunders & K. Fowler (= <i>A. imbricata</i> (Roxb. ex Griff.) Nakai)	Mosquito fern	1b	
53.	<i>Bartlettia sordida</i> (Less.) R.M. King & H. Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium afrorubens</i> (Lem.) G. Nicholson, <i>E. sordidum</i> Less.)	Bartlettia	1b	
54.	<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i> L.	Butterfly orchid tree	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	

55.	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L.	Orchid tree	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.		
56.	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC.	Japanese barberry	3		Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
57.	<i>Billardiera heterophylla</i> (Lindl.) L.W.Cayzer & Crisp (= <i>Sollya heterophylla</i> Lindl.) <i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i> (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Schinz (= <i>B. tubiflorum</i> Harv., <i>Kalanchoe tubiflora</i> (Harv.) Raym.-Hamet, <i>K. delagoensis</i> Eckl. & Zeyh.)	Bluebell creeper	1a		
58.	<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i> (Lam.) Oken <i>Bryophyllum proliferum</i> Bowie (= <i>Kalanchoe proliferata</i> (Bowie) Raym.-Haymet) <i>Buddleja davidii</i> Franch. <i>Buddleja madagascariensis</i> Lam. <i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> A.Gray	Chandelier plant	1b		
59.	<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i> (Lam.) Oken	Cathedral bells	1b		
60.	<i>Bryophyllum proliferum</i> Bowie (= <i>Kalanchoe proliferata</i> (Bowie) Raym.-Haymet)	Green mother of millions	1b		
61.	<i>Buddleja davidii</i> Franch.	Chinese sagewood, Summer lilac	3		
62.	<i>Buddleja madagascariensis</i> Lam.	Madagascar sagewood	3		
63.	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> A.Gray	Cabomba, Carolina fanwort	1a		
64.	Cactaceae: all alien species	Cacti	1b		
65.	<i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i> (Roth) Alston (= <i>C. sepiaria</i> Roxb.)	Mauritius thorn	2 for drought fodder crops 1b		
66.	<i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i> (Hook.) D.Dietr.	Bird-of-paradise flower	1b		
67.	<i>Callisia repens</i> (Jacq.) L.	Creeping inch plant	1b		
68.	<i>Callistemon citrinus</i> (Curtis) Skeels (= <i>Melaleuca citrina</i> (Curtis) Dum.Cours.)	Lemon bottlebrush	3		
69.	<i>Callistemon rigidus</i> R.Br.	Stiff-leaved bottlebrush	1b in Eastern Cape and Western Cape. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Northern Cape.		
70.	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i> (Sol. ex Gaertn.) G.Don	Weeping bottlebrush	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga.		Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted

71.	<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Aiton) W.T.Aiton	Calotropis, Giant- milkweed		3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	1b	
72.	<i>Campuloclinium macrocephalum</i> (Less.) DC. (= <i>Eupatorium macrocephalum</i> Less.)	Pompom weed			1b	
73.	<i>Canna indica</i> L.	Indian shot			1b	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
74.	<i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i> Sw.	Balloon vine			1b	
75.	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.	Lesser balloon vine			3	
76.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> L. (= <i>C. macrocephalus</i> Desf.)	Nodding thistle			1b	
77.	<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i> Miq.	Beefwood		1b within 100 metres of any natural ecosystem (including riparian areas or untransformed land)	2	
78.	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> L.	Horsetail tree			2	
79.	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> (L.) G.Don	Madagascar periwinkle			1b	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
80.	<i>Celtis australis</i> L.	Nettle tree, European hackberry			3	
81.	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Common hackberry			3	
82.	<i>Celtis sinensis</i>	Chinese netelboom		3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape. Not listed elsewhere		
83.	<i>Centranthus ruber</i> (L.) DC.	Red valerian, Devil's beard		1b in Western Cape Not listed elsewhere		
84.	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg.	Common mouse-ear chickweed		1b Prince Edward and Marion Islands Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.		
85.	<i>Cereus jamacaru</i> DC.	Queen of the night		1b		
86.	<i>Cereus hexagonus</i> (L.) Mill.,	Queen of the night		1b		
87.	<i>Cereus hildmannianus</i> K. Schum. (= <i>C. peruvianus</i> auct. pl., <i>C. uruguayanus</i> R.Kiesling)	Queen of the night		1b		

88.	<i>Cestrum aurantiacum</i> Lindl.	Orange cestrum	1b	
89.	<i>Cestrum elegans</i> (Brongn.) Schtdl. (= <i>C. purpureum</i> (Lindl.) standl.)	Crimson cestrum	1b	
90.	<i>Cestrum laevigatum</i> Schtdl.	Inkberry	1b	
91.	<i>Cestrum parqui</i> L'Hér.	Chilean cestrum	1b	
92.	<i>Cestrum</i> species not specifically listed	<i>Cestrum</i> species	3	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
93.	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i> L.	Skeleton weed	1a	
94.	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R.M.King & H. Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium odoratum</i> L.)	Triffid weed, Chromolaena	1b	
95.	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> (L.) J.Presl	Camphor tree	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. 2 for individual specimens that are declared as National Heritage Trees or National Monuments in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. 3 in Western Cape Not listed elsewhere	
96.				
97.	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten. (= <i>C. lanceolatum</i> (L.) Scop.)	Spear thistle, Scotch thistle	1b	
98.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	Field bindweed, Wild morning-glory	1b	
99.	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> L.	Tickseed	1a	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
100.	<i>Cortaderia jubata</i> (Lemoine ex Carrière) Stapf	Pampas grass	1b	
101.	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> (Schult.) Asch. & Graebn.	Pampas grass	1b	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
102.	<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i> Bois	Cotoneaster	1b	
103.	<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i> Franch.	Late cotoneaster	1b	
104.	<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i> Franch.	Silver leaf cotoneaster	1b	
105.	<i>Cotoneaster salicifolius</i> Franch.	Willow-leaved showberry	1b	

106.	<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i> Baker	Himalayan cotoneaster, Simon's cotoneaster	1b	
107.	<i>Crotalaria agatiflora</i> Schweinf.	Canarybird bush, Bird flower	1b	
108.	<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i> R.Br.	Rubber vine	1b	
109.	<i>Cryptostegia madagascariensis</i> Bojer ex Decne.	Madagascar rubber vine	1b	
110.	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i> Yunc.	Common dodder	1b	
111.	<i>Cuscuta suaveolens</i> Ser.	Lucerne dodder	1b	
112.	<i>Cylindropuntia fulgida</i> (Engelm.) F.M.Knuth var. <i>fulgida</i> (= <i>Opuntia fulgida</i> Engelm.) (O. rosea misapplied in South Africa).	Chain-fruit cholla (previously known as rosea cactus)	1b	
113.	<i>Cylindropuntia fulgida</i> (Engelm.) F.M.Knuth var. <i>mammillata</i> (Schott ex Engelm.) Backeb.	Boxing-glove cactus, Mammillate cactus	1b	
114.	<i>Cylindropuntia imbricata</i> (Haw.) F.M.Knuth (= <i>Opuntia imbricata</i> (Haw.) DC.	Imbricate cactus, Imbricate prickly pear	1b	
115.	<i>Cylindropuntia leptocaulis</i> (DC.) F.M.Knuth	Pencil cactus	1b	
116.	<i>Cylindropuntia pallida</i> (Rose) F.M.Knuth	Pink-flowered sheathed cholla	1a	
117.	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link (= <i>Genista scoparia</i> (L.) Lam.)	Scotch broom	1a	
118.	<i>Datura ferax</i> L.	Large thorn apple	1b	
119.	<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill.	Downy thorn apple	1b	
120.	<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	Common thorn apple	1b	
121.	<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i> (L.) C.Jeffrey	Lollipop-climber	1a	
122.	<i>Dolichandra unguis-cati</i> (L.) L. G. Lohmann (= <i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i> (L.) A.H.Gentry	Cat's claw creeper	1b	
123.	<i>Duchesnea indica</i> (Andrews) Focke	Wild strawberry	1b	
124.	<i>Duranta erecta</i> L. (= <i>D. repens</i> L., <i>D. plumieri</i> Jacq.)	Forget-me-not-tree, Pigeon berry	3	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
125.	<i>Echinodorus coratilius</i> (L.) Griseb.	Creeping burhead	1b	
126.	<i>Echinodorus tenellus</i> (Mart. ex Schult.f.) Buchenau	Amazon sword plant	1b	
127.	<i>Echinopsis schickendantzii</i> F.A.C.Weber (= <i>E. spachiana</i> (Lem.) Friedrich & G.D.Rowley	Torch cactus	1b	

128.	<i>Echium plantagineum</i> L. (= <i>E. lycopsis</i> L.)	Patterson's curse	1b	
129.	<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	Blue echium	1b	
130.	<i>Egeria densa</i> Planch. (= <i>Elodea densa</i> (Planch.) Casp.)	Dense water weed	1b	
131.	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (Mart.) Solms	Water hyacinth	1b	
132.	<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Michx.	Canadian water weed	1b	
133.	<i>Ellytrigia repens</i> (L.) Desv. ex Nevski (= <i>Agropyron repens</i> (L.) P. Beauv., <i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould)	Couch grass	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
134.	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L.	Rough horsetail, Common scouring-rush	1a	
135.	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindl.	Loquat	3	
136.	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> Dehnh. And hybrids with <i>E. tereticornis</i> Sm.	River red gum	(a) Category 1b within- (i) riparian areas; (ii) a Protected Area declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act; or, (iii) within a Listed Ecosystem or an ecosystem identified for conservation in terms of a Bioregional Plan or Biodiversity Management Plans published under the Act	
137.	<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx</i> F.Muell.	Sugar gum	(b) Not listed within Nama-Karoo, Succulent Karoo and Desert biomes, excluding within any area mentioned in (a) above.	
138.	<i>Eucalyptus conferruminata</i> D.J.Carr & S.G.M.Carr (<i>E. lehmannii</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Spider gum	(c) Category 1b in Fynbos, Grassland, Savanna, Albany Thicket, Forest and	

			Indian Coastal Belt biomes, but-	
139.	<i>Eucalyptus diversicolor</i> F. Muell.	Karri	(i) Category 2 in those areas that are demarcated by permit for plantations, woodlots, bee-foreage areas, wind-rows and the lining of avenues.	
140.	<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i> W. Hill ex Maiden (<i>E. saligna</i> Sm. in part) and hybrids	Saligna gum, Rose gum	(ii) Not listed within "cultivated land", as defined in the Conservation of Agricultural Resources Act (Act 43 of 1983), that is at least 50 metres away from natural vegetation, but excluding within any area in (a) above.	
141.	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i> Sm. and hybrids with <i>E. camaldulensis</i> Dehnh.	Forest red gum	(iii) Not listed within 50 metres of farmsteads, but excluding in (a) above.	
142.	<i>Eugenia uniflora</i> L.	Pitanga, Surinam cherry	(iv) Not listed for trees with a diameter of more than 400 mm at 1000 mm height at the time of publishing, in urban areas, excluding in (a) above; or Category 1b for trees with a smaller diameter in these urban areas.	1b
143.	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L. (= <i>E. xpseudovirgata</i> (Schur) Soó, <i>E. formosaminiana</i> Bertol., <i>E. virgata</i> Waldst. &	Leafy spurge		1a

	Kit)							
144.	<i>Euphorbia leucocephala</i> Lotz <i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i> (F. Schmidt) Ronse Decr. (= <i>Polygonum sachalinense</i> F. Schmidt, <i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i> (F. Schmidt) Nakai)	White poinsettia			1b			
145.		Giant knotweed			1a			
146.	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.	Creeping red fescue			1a	Prince Edward and Marion Islands		
147.	<i>Flaveria bidentis</i> (L.) Kuntze	Smelter's-bush			1b			
148.	<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	American ash				3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Western Cape not listed elsewhere		
149.	<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> Vahl	Algerian ash				3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Western Cape Not listed elsewhere		
150.	<i>Genista monspessulana</i> (L.) L.A.S. Johnson (= <i>Cytisus monspessulanus</i> L., <i>C. candicans</i> (L.) DC.)	Montpellier broom			1a			
151.	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Honey locust			1b			Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
152.	<i>Glyceria maxima</i> (Hartm.) Holmb. (= <i>Poa aquatica</i> L., <i>Glyceria aquatica</i> (L.) Wahlb.)	Reed meadow grass, Reed sweet grass				1b in wetlands Not listed elsewhere		
153.	<i>Grevillea banksii</i> R.Br.	Australian crimson oak, Red flowering silky oak			1b			
154.	<i>Grevillea robusta</i> A.Cunn. ex R.Br.	Australian silky oak			3			
155.	<i>Grevillea rosmarinifolia</i> A.Cunn.	Rosemary grevillea			3			
156.	<i>Hakea drupacea</i> (C.F. Gaertn.) Roem. & Schult. (= <i>H. suaveolens</i> R.Br.)	Sweet hakea			1b			
157.	<i>Hakea gibbosa</i> (Sm.) Cav.	Rock hakea			1b			
158.	<i>Hakea salicifolia</i> (Vent.) B.L. Burtt	Willow hakea				1b in Western Cape Not listed elsewhere		
159.	<i>Hakea sericea</i> Schrad. & J.C. Wendl.	Silky hakea			1b			

160.	<i>Harrisia balansae</i> (K. Schum.) N.P. Taylor & Zappi			1a	
161.	<i>Harrisia martinii</i> (Labour.) Britton (= <i>Eriocereus martinii</i> (Labour.) Riccob.)	Moon cactus, <i>Harrisia cactus</i>		1b	
162.	<i>Harrisia pomanensis</i> (F.A.C. Weber) Britton & Rose	Midnight-lady		1a	
163.	<i>Harrisia tortuosa</i> (J. Forbes ex Otto & A. Dietr.) Britton & Rose			1b	
164.	<i>Hedera canariensis</i> Willd. (= <i>Hedera helix</i> L. subsp. <i>canariensis</i> (Willd.) Cout.)	Canary ivy, Madeira ivy, Algerian ivy		3	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
165.	<i>Hedera helix</i> L. (= <i>Hedera helix</i> L. subsp. <i>helix</i>)	English ivy		3	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
166.	<i>Hedychium coccineum</i> Buch.-Ham. Ex Sm.	Red ginger lily		1b	
167.	<i>Hedychium coronarium</i> J. König	White ginger lily		1b	
168.	<i>Hedychium flavescens</i> Carey ex Roscoe	Yellow ginger lily		1b	
169.	<i>Hedychium gardnerianum</i> Sheppard ex Ker Gawl.	Kahlili ginger lily		1b	
170.	<i>Homalanthus populifolius</i> Graham	Bleeding-heart tree		1b	
171.	<i>Houttuynia cordata</i> Thunb.	Chameleon plant		3	
172.	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (L.f.) Royle	Hydrilla		1a	
173.	<i>Hydrocleys nymphoides</i> (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Buchenau	Water poppy		1a	
174.	<i>Hylocereus undatus</i> (Haw.) Britton & Rose	Night-blooming cereus, Dragon fruit, Pitahaya		2	
175.	<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i> L.	Tutsan		1b	
176.	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	St. John's wort, Tipton weed		2	
177.	<i>Ipomoea alba</i> L.	Moonflower		1b	
178.	<i>Ipomoea carnea</i> Jacq. subsp. <i>fistulosa</i> (Mart. ex Choisy) D.F. Austin (= <i>I. fistulosa</i> Mart. ex Choisy)	Morning-glory bush		1b	
179.	<i>Ipomoea indica</i> (Burm.) Merr. (= <i>I. congesta</i> R.Br.)	Morning glory		1b	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
180.	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> (L.) Roth	Morning glory		1b	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
181.	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> L.	Yellow flag		1a	

182.	<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> D. Don	Jacaranda	1b in Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West Not listed elsewhere.	Exempted in urban areas in Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West.
183.	<i>Jatropha curcas</i> L.	Physic nut	2	
184.	<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i> L.	Cotton-leaf physic nut	1b	
185.	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	Red cedar	3 in Eastern Cape and Free State Not listed elsewhere	
186.	<i>Kunzea ericoides</i> (A. Rich.) Joy Thoms. (= <i>Leptospermum ericoides</i> A. Rich.)	Burgan, White teatree	1a	
187.	All seed producing species or seed producing hybrids of <i>Lantana</i> that are non-indigenous to Africa	Lantana, Tickberry, Cherry pie	1b	
188.	<i>Lepidium draba</i> L. (= <i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) Desv.)	Hoary cardaria	1b	
189.	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i> (Gaerth.) F. Muell.	Australian myrtle	1b	
190.	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit (= <i>L. glauca</i> Benth.)	Leucaena	2	
191.	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i> Thunb.	Japanese wax-leaved privet	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
192.	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> W.T. Aiton	Chinese wax-leaved privet	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
193.	<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i> Hassk.	Californian privet	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted

194.	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i> Lour.	Chinese privet	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.
195.	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L.	Common privet	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.
196.	<i>Lilium formosanum</i> Wallace (= <i>L. longiflorum</i> Thunb. var. <i>formosanum</i> Baker)	Formosa lily	1b
197.	<i>Limonium sinuatum</i> (L.) Mill.	Statice, Sea lavender	1b in Northern Cape and Western Cape Not listed elsewhere
198.	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> (L.) Mill. (= <i>Antirrhinum dalmaticum</i> L., <i>Linaria genisifolia</i> subsp. <i>dalmatica</i> (L.) Maire & Petitm.	Dalmatian toadflax, Broadleaf toadflax	1b
199.	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.	Common toadflax, Butter- and-eggs	1b
200.	<i>Litsea glutinosa</i> (Lour.) C.B.Rob. (= <i>Litsea sebifera</i> Pers.)	Indian laurel	1b
201.	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb. 'Halliana'	Japanese or Hall's honeysuckle	3
202.	<i>Ludwigia peruviana</i> (L.) H. Hara	Water-primrose, Peruvian primrosebush	1a
203.	<i>Luzula</i> sp.	Woodrush	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.
204.	<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i> L.	Hyssop loosestrife	1b
205.	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L.	Purple loosestrife	1a
206.	<i>Malva dendromorpha</i> M.F.Ray (= <i>Lavatera arborea</i> L.)	Tree mallow	1b
207.	<i>Malva verticillata</i> L.	Mallow	1b
208.	<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i> (L.) Garcke	Prickly malvastrum	1b
209.	<i>Marsilea mutica</i> Meit.	Nardoo, Australian water-clover	1a
210.	<i>Melaleuca hypericifolia</i> Sm.	Red-flowering tea tree	1a

211.	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i> (Cav.) S.T. Blake	Bottle brush tree, Broadleaf paperbark tree	1a	
212.	<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	Seringa	1b 3 in urban areas	
213.	<i>Metrosideros excelsa</i> Sol. ex Gaertn. (= <i>M. tomentosa</i> A.Rich.)	New Zealand Christmas tree	1a in Overstrand District Not listed elsewhere	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
214.	<i>Mimosa pigra</i> L.	Giant sensitive plant	1b	
215.	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L.	Four-o'clock, Marvel-of-Peru	1b	
216.	<i>Montanoa hibiscifolia</i> Benth.	Tree daisy	1b	
217.	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	White mulberry, Common mulberry	3	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
218.	<i>Murraya paniculata</i> (L.) Jack. (= <i>M. exotica</i> L.)	Orange Jessamine	1b	
219.	<i>Myoporum insulare</i> R.Br.	Manatoka, Boobyalla	3	
220.	<i>Myoporum laetum</i> G.Forst. <i>M. montanum</i> R.Br. (= <i>Myoporum tenuifolium</i> G.Forst. subsp. <i>montanum</i> (R.Br.) Chinnock)	New Zealand manatoka Manatoka	3	
222.	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> (Vell.) Verdc.	Parrot's feather	1b	
223.	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L.	Spiked water-milfoil	1b	
224.	<i>Nassella tenuissima</i> (Trin.) Barkworth (= <i>Stipa tenuissima</i> Trin.)	White tussock	1b	
225.	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i> (Nees) Hack. ex Arechav. (= <i>Stipa trichotoma</i> Nees)	Nassella tussock	1b	
226.	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> R.Br. (= <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (L.) Hayek)	Watercress	2	
227.	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i> (L.) C.Presl (= <i>Polypodium cordifolium</i> L.)	Erect sword fern, Ladder sword fern	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Western Cape. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, North-West and Northern Cape	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
228.	<i>Nephrolepis exaltata</i> (L.) Schott	Sword fern, Boston sword fern	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal,	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted

	(= <i>Polypodium exaltatum</i> L.)		Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Western Cape. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, North-West and Northern Cape	
229.	<i>Nerium oleander</i> L.	Oleander	1b	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
230.	<i>Nicandra physalodes</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Apple-of-Peru	1b	
231.	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i> Graham	Wild tobacco	1b	
232.	<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (L.) Sm. (= <i>N. minor</i> Dumort., <i>N. sericea</i> Láng, <i>N. spathulifera</i> Rchb., <i>N. tenella</i> Rchb., <i>Nymphaea lutea</i> L., <i>N. umbilicalis</i> Salisb., <i>Nymphozanthus luteus</i> (L.) Fernald, <i>N. sericeus</i> (Láng) Fernald, <i>N. vulgaris</i> Rich.)	Yellow water-lily	1a	
233.	<i>Nymphaea mexicana</i> Zucc.	Yellow water lilies	1b	
234.	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i> (S.G.Gmel.) Kuntze (= <i>Limnanthemum peltatum</i> S.G.Gmel.)	Gringed waterlily, Yellow floating-heart	1a	
235.	<i>Oenothera sinuosa</i> W.L. Wagner & Hoch (= <i>Gaura sinuata</i> Nutt. ex Ser.)	Wavy-leaf gaura	3	
236.	<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i> Lindl.	Jointed cactus	1b	
237.	<i>Opuntia elata</i> Link & Otto ex Salm-Dyck var. <i>elata</i>	Orange tuna	1b	
238.	<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i> Salm-Dyck ex Engelm. (= <i>O. lindheimeri</i> Engelm., <i>O. tardospina</i> Griffiths)	Small round-leaved prickly pear	1b	
239.	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill. (= <i>O. megacantha</i> Salm-Dyck)	Mission prickly pear, Sweet prickly pear	1b	Excluding all spineless cactus pear cultivars and selections (these species are not listed)
240.	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> (Raf.) Raf. (<i>O. compressa</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Large flowered prickly pear, Creeping prickly pear	1b	
241.	<i>Opuntia leucotricha</i> DC.	Aaron's-beard prickly-pear	1b	
242.	<i>Opuntia microdasys</i> (Lehm.) Pfeiff.	Yellow bunny-ears, Teddy- bear cactus	1b	
243.	<i>Opuntia monacantha</i> Haw.	Cochineal prickly pear, Drooping prickly	1b	

	(<i>O. vulgaris</i> misapplied in South Africa)	pear			
244.	<i>Opuntia pubescens</i> J.C.Wendl. ex Pfeiff. (= <i>O. pesifera</i> Britton & Rose)			1a	
245.	<i>Opuntia robusta</i> H.L.Wendl. ex Pfeiff.	Blue-leaf cactus		1a Excluding all spineless cultivars and selections (these species are not listed)	
246.	<i>Opuntia salmiana</i> J. Parm. ex Pfeiff.	Bur cactus		1a	
247.	<i>Opuntia spinulifera</i> Salm-Dyck	Saucepan cactus, Large roundleaved prickly pear		1b	
248.	<i>Opuntia stricta</i> (Haw.) Haw. var. <i>stricta</i> and var. <i>dillenii</i> (Ker Gawl.) L.D.Benson (= <i>O. dillenii</i> (Ker Gawl.) Haw.)	Pest pear of Australia		1b	
249.	<i>Opuntia tomentosa</i> Salm-Dyck	Velvet opuntia, Velvet tree-pear		1b	
250.	<i>Orobancha minor</i> Sm.	Lesser broomrape, Clover broomrape		1b	
251.	<i>Orobancha ramosa</i> L.	Blue broomrape, Branched broomrape		1b	
252.	<i>Paraserianthes lophantha</i> (Willd.) I.C.Nielsen (= <i>Albizia lophantha</i> (Willd.) Benth.)	Australian albizia, Stink bean		1b	
253.	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L.	Jerusalem thorn		1b	
254.	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i> L.	Famine weed		1b	
255.	<i>Paspalum quadrifarium</i> Lam.	Tussock paspalum		1a	
256.	<i>Passiflora caerulea</i> L.	Blue passion flower		1b	
257.	<i>Passiflora edulis</i> Sims	Purple granadilla, Passion fruit		2 in Eastern Cape, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and North-West. 3 in urban areas in Eastern Cape, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and North-West. Not listed elsewhere	
258.	<i>Passiflora tripartita</i> (Juss.) Poir. var. <i>mollissima</i> (Kunth) Holm-Nielsen & P. Jorg. (= <i>P. mollissima</i> (Kunth) L.H.Bailey)	Banana poka, Bananadilla		1b	
259.	<i>Passiflora suberosa</i> L.	Devil's pumpkin, Indigo berry		1b	
260.	<i>Passiflora subpeltata</i> Ortega	Granadina		1b	

261.	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> (Thunb.) Steud. (= <i>Paulownia imperialis</i> Siebold & Zucc.)	Empress tree, Princess tree, Royal Paulownia	1a	
262.	<i>Peniocereus serpentinus</i> (Lag. & Rodr.) N.P. Taylor	Serpent cactus, Snake cactus	1b	
263.	<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i> Hochst. ex Chiov.	Kikuyu grass	1b in protected areas and wetlands Not listed elsewhere	
264.	<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i> Schumacher.	Elephant grass, Napier grass	1b	
265.	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i> (Forssk.) Chiov.	Fountain grass	1b	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
266.	<i>Pennisetum villosum</i> R.Br. ex Fresen.	Feathertop	1b	
267.	<i>Pereskia aculeata</i> Mill.	Pereskia, Barbados gooseberry	1b	
268.	<i>Persicaria capitata</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don) H. Gross (= <i>Polygonum capitatum</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don)	Knotweed	1b	
269.	<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L. (= <i>P. decandra</i> L.)	American pokeweed	1b	
270.	<i>Phytolacca dioica</i> L.	Belhambra	3	
271.	<i>Phytolacca icosandra</i> L. (= <i>P. octandra</i> L.)	Forest inkberry	1b	
272.	<i>Pinus canariensis</i> C.Sm.	Canary pine	3	
273.	<i>Pinus eliotti</i> Engelm.	Slash pine	2 for sterile specimens 1b for non-sterile specimens	
274.	<i>Pinus halepensis</i> Mill.	Aleppo pine	2	
275.	<i>Pinus patula</i> Schiede ex Schltdl. & Cham.	Patula pine	2	
276.	<i>Pinus pinaster</i> Aiton	Cluster pine	2 for permitted plantations and wind-rows 2 for individual specimens that are declared as National Heritage Trees or National Monuments in terms of the National Heritage Act 1999, (Act No. 25 of 1999)	
277.	<i>Pinus pinea</i> L.	Umbrella or Stone pine	1b where no permits granted 3	Specimens with a diameter (calliper width) greater than 300 mm at a height of 1000 mm at the date of promulgation are exempted in urban
278.	<i>Pinus radiata</i> D. Don	Radiata pine, Monterey pine	2 for permitted plantations and wind-rows 1b	

			2 for individual specimens that are declared as National Heritage Trees or National Monuments in terms of the National Heritage Act 1999, (Act No. 25 of 1999)	areas in the Cape Town Metro, Overberg District Council and Winelands District Council, except when in riparian areas where they remain Category 1b.
279.	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i> Sarg. (= <i>P. longifolia</i> Roxb. ex Lamb.)	Chir pine, Longifolia pine	2	
280.	<i>Pinus taeda</i> L.	Loblolly pine	2	
281.	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.	Water lettuce	1b	
282.	<i>Pittosporum crassifolium</i> Banks & Sol. ex A. Cunn.	Karo, Stiff-leaved cheeseewood	3	
283.	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i> Vent.	Australian cheeseewood, Sweet pittosporum	1b	
284.	<i>Plectranthus barbatus</i> var. <i>grandis</i> (= <i>P. comosus</i> Sims)	'Abyssinian' coleus, Woolly plectranthus	1b	
285.	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Kentucky bluegrass	1a Prince Edward Island; 1b Marion Island Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
286.	<i>Polypodium aureum</i> (L.) J. Sm.	Rabbits-foot fern	3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. Not listed elsewhere	
287.	<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.	Pickeral weed	1b	
288.	<i>Populus alba</i> L.	White poplar	2	
289.	<i>Populus ×canescens</i> (Aiton) Sm.	Grey poplar, Matchwood poplar	2	
290.	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> Torr. var. <i>torreyana</i> (Benson) Johnst. and hybrids	Honey mesquite	1b in Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. 2 in Northern Cape Not listed elsewhere	
291.	<i>Prosopis velutina</i> Wootton and hybrids	Velvet mesquite	1b in Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape.	

292.	<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Black cherry	2 in Northern Cape Not listed elsewhere	1b	
293.	<i>Psidium cattleianum</i> Sabine (= <i>P. littorale</i> Raddi var. <i>longipes</i> (O.Berg.) Fosberg)	Strawberry guava	2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West	1b	
294.	<i>Psidium guajava</i> L.	Guava	Not listed elsewhere	1b	
295.	<i>Psidium guineense</i> Sw.	Brazilian guava	Not listed elsewhere	1b	
296.	<i>Psidium xdurbanensis</i> Baijnath ined.	Durban guava	Not listed elsewhere	1b	
297.	<i>Pueraria montana</i> (Lour.) Merr. var. <i>lobata</i> (Willd.) Maesen & S.M.Almeida (= <i>P. lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi)	Kudzu vine	1a		
298.	<i>Pyracantha angustifolia</i> (Franch.) C.K.Schneid.	Yellow firethorn	1b		Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
299.	<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i> M.Roem. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Red firethorn	1b		Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
300.	<i>Pyracantha crenatoserrata</i> (Hance) Rehder (= <i>P. fortuneana</i> misapplied)	Chinese firethorn, Broad leaf firethorn	1b		Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
301.	<i>Pyracantha crenulata</i> (D.Don) M.Roem; including var. <i>rogersiana</i> (= <i>P. rogersiana</i> (A.B.Jacks.) Chitt.)	Himalayan firethorn	1b		Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
302.	<i>Pyracantha koidzumii</i> (Hayata) Rehder	Formosa firethorn	1b		Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
303.	<i>Rhus glabra</i> L.	Scarlet sumach, Vinegar bush	3		
304.	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Castor-oil plant	2		
305.	<i>Rivina humilis</i> L.	Rivina, Bloodberry	1b		
306.	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L. <i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> L. (= <i>R. eglanteria</i> L.)	Black locust Eglantine, Sweetbriar	1b		

308.	<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i> Pursh and hybrid <i>R. × proteus</i> C.H. Stirt.	American bramble	1b	
309.	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i> Sm.	Asian wild raspberry, Yellow Himalayan raspberry	1a	
310.	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> Willd.	Bramble	1b	
311.	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> L. agg.	European blackberry	2	
312.	<i>Rubus immixtus</i> Gust.	Hogback raspberry	1b	
313.	<i>Rubus niveus</i> Thunb.	Ceylon raspberry, Mysore raspberry	1b	
314.	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	Sheep sorrel, Red sorrel	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
315.	<i>Rumex usambarensis</i> (Dammer) Dammer (= <i>R. nervosus</i> Vahl var. <i>usambarensis</i> Dammer)	East African dock	1b	
316.	<i>Sagina procumbens</i> L.	Birdseye pearlwort	1b Prince Edward and Marion Islands Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
317.	<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i> (Engelm.) J.G.Sm.	Slender arrowhead	1a	
318.	<i>Salsola kali</i> L.	Tumbleweed	1b	
319.	<i>Salsola tragus</i> L. (= <i>S. australis</i> R.Br.)	Russian tumbleweed	1b	
320.	<i>Salvia triifolia</i> Vahl	Lindenleaf sage	1b	
321.	<i>Salvinia minima</i> Baker	Small salvinia	1b	
322.	<i>Salvinia molesta</i> D.S.Mitch. and other species of the Family Salviniaceae	Kariba weed, Salvinia	1b	
323.	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	Canadian elder	1b	
324.	(= <i>S. nigra</i> L. subsp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Bollen) <i>Sambucus nigra</i> L.	European elder	1b	
325.	<i>Sasa ramosa</i> (Makino) Makino & Shibata (= <i>Arundinaria vagans</i> Gamble)	Dwarf yellow-striped bamboo	3	
326.	<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i> (Endl.) Harms	Australian cabbage tree, Queensland umbrella tree	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. Not listed elsewhere	
327.	<i>Schefflera arboricola</i> (Hayata) Merr.	Dwarf umbrella tree	3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. Not listed elsewhere	

328.	<i>Schefflera elegantissima</i> (hort. Veitch ex Mast.) Lowry & Frodin (= <i>Dizygotheca elegantissima</i> (hort. Veitch ex Mast.) R. Vig. & Guillaumin)	False aralia	3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga.	
329.	<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i> Raddi	Brazilian pepper tree	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga.	
330.	<i>Senna bicapsularis</i> (L.) Roxb. (= <i>Cassia bicapsularis</i> L.)	Rambling cassia	1b	
331.	<i>Senna didymobotrya</i> (Fresen.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia didymobotrya</i> Fresen.)	Peanut butter cassia	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga.	
332.	<i>Senna hirsuta</i> (L.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia hirsuta</i> L.)		1b	
333.	<i>Senna occidentalis</i> (L.) Link (= <i>Cassia occidentalis</i> L.)	Stinking weed, Wild coffee	1b	
334.	<i>Senna pendula</i> (Willd.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby var. <i>glabrata</i> (Vogel) H.S. Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia coluteoides</i> Collad.)		1b	
335.	<i>Senna septemtrionalis</i> (Viv.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia floribunda</i> sensu Brenan non Cav., <i>C. laevigata</i> Willd.)	Arsenic bush, Smooth senna	1b	
336.	<i>Sesbania punicea</i> (Cav.) Benth.	Red sesbania	1b	
337.	<i>Solanum betaceum</i> Cav. (= <i>Cyphomandra betacea</i> (Cav.) Sendtn.)	Tree tomato	3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga.	
338.	<i>Solanum chrysotrichum</i> Schlttd. (<i>S. hispidum</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Giant devil's fig	Not listed elsewhere	
339.	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i> Cav.	Silver-leaf bitter apple	1b	
340.	<i>Solanum mauritanium</i> Scop.	Bugweed	1b	
341.	<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i> L.	Jerusalem cherry	1b	
342.	<i>Solanum seaforthianum</i> Andrews	Potato creeper	1b	
343.	<i>Solanum sisymbriifolium</i> Lam.	Wild tomato, Dense-thorned bitter	1b	

			apple		
344.	<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.		Johnson grass, Aleppo grass	2	
345.	<i>Spartina alterniflora</i> Loisel.		Smooth cordgrass, Salt-water cordgrass	1a	
346.	<i>Spartium junceum</i> L.		Spanish broom	1b in Eastern Cape and Western Cape. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Northern Cape.	
347.	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i> P.Beauv.		African flame tree	3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. Not listed elsewhere	
348.	<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i> (L.) Pruski (= <i>Thelechiton trilobata</i> (L.) H.Rob. & Cuatrec., <i>Wedelia trilobata</i> (L.) Hitchc.)		Singapore daisy	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	
349.	<i>Stachytarpheta cayennensis</i> (Rich.) Vahl (= <i>S. urticifolia</i> Sims)		Blue snakeweed, Cayenne snakeweed	3	
350.	<i>Stachytarpheta mutabilis</i> (Jacq.) Vahl		Pink snakeweed	3	
351.	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.		Common chickweed	1a Prince Edward Island; 1b Marion Island Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
352.	<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i> Schott		Goose foot, Arrow-head vine	1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. Not listed elsewhere	
353.	<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels		Jambolan	1b	
354.	<i>Syzygium jambos</i> (L.) Alston		Rose apple	3	
355.	<i>Tamarix aphylla</i> (L.) H.Karst. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge <i>Tamarix chinensis</i> Lour.		Athel tree, Desert tamarisk	1b	
356.	Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge		Chinese tamarisk	1b	
357.	<i>Tamarix gallica</i> L. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge		French tamarisk	1b	
358.	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> Ledeb.		Pink tamarisk	1b	

	Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge			
359.	<i>Tecoma stans</i> (L.) Juss. ex Kunth	Yellow bells	1b	
360.	<i>Tephrocactus articulatus</i> (Pfeiff.) Backeb. (= <i>Opuntia articulata</i> (Pfeiff.) D.R.Hunt)	Pine cone cactus, Paper-spine cholla	1a	
361.	<i>Thevetia peruviana</i> (Pers.) K.Schum. (= <i>T. nerifolia</i> Juss. ex Steud.)	Yellow oleander	1b	
362.	<i>Tipuana tipu</i> (Benth.) Kuntze (= <i>T. speciosa</i> Benth.)	Tipu tree	3	
363.	<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i> (Hemsl.) A.Gray	Mexican sunflower	1b	
364.	<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i> (Mill.) S.F.Blake	Red sunflower	1b	
365.	<i>Toona ciliata</i> M.Roem. (= <i>Cedrela toona</i> Roxb. ex Willd.)	Toon tree	3	
366.	<i>Toxicodendron succedaneum</i> (L.) Kuntze (= <i>Rhus succedanea</i> L.)	Wax tree	1b	
367.	<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i> Vell.	Wandering Jew	1b	
368.	<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i> hort. ex Bosse (= <i>Zebrina pendula</i> Schnizl.)	Wandering Jew	1b	
369.	<i>Triplaris americana</i> L.	Triplaris, Ant tree	1b	
370.	<i>Tropaeolum speciosum</i> Poepp. & Endl.	Chilean flame creeper, Flame nasturtium	3	
371.	<i>Ulex europaeus</i> L.	European gorse	1b	
372.	<i>Undaria pinnatifida</i> (Harvey) Suringar	Asian kelp	1b	
373.	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> L.	Wild verbena, Tall verbena, Purple top	1b	
374.	<i>Verbena brasiliensis</i> Vell.	Brazilian verbena	1b	
375.	<i>Verbena rigida</i> Spreng. (= <i>V. venosa</i> Gillies & Hook.)	Veined verbena	1b	
376.	<i>Vinca major</i> L.	Greater periwinkle	1b	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
377.	<i>Vinca minor</i> L.	Lesser periwinkle	1b	Sterile cultivars or hybrids exempted
378.	<i>Vitex trifolia</i> L.	Indian three-leaf vitex	1b	
379.	<i>Wigandia urens</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Kunth var. <i>caracasana</i> (Kunth) D.N.Gibson (= <i>W. caracasana</i> Kunth)	Wigandia	3	
380.	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i> L.	Spiny cocklebur	1b	
381.	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	Large cocklebur	1b	

List 2: Listed Invasive Mammal Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>	Addax	2	
2	<i>Aepyceros melampus petersi</i>	Black-faced impala	2	
3	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>	Barbary sheep	2	
4	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i>	Indian blackbuck	2	
5	<i>Axis axis</i>	Axis deer (Chital)	2	
6	<i>Axis porcinus</i>	Hog deer	2	
7	<i>Boselaphus tragocamelus</i>	Nilgai	2	
8	<i>Capra hircus</i>	Feral goat	1a for off-shore islands	
9	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	Red deer	2	
10	<i>Cervus nippon</i>	Sika deer	2	
11	<i>Dama dama</i>	Fallow deer	2	
12	<i>Diceros bicornis michaeli</i>	Black rhinoceros (Kenya)	2	
13	<i>Elaphurus davidianus</i>	Pere David's deer	2	
14	<i>Erythrocebus patas</i>	Patas monkey	1a in KwaZulu-Natal; 1b elsewhere	
15	<i>Felis catus</i>	Domestic cat	1a for off-shore islands	
16	<i>Hemitragus jemlahicus</i>	Himalayan tahr	1b	
17	<i>Hippotragus koba</i>	Western roan	2	
18	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>	Cappybara	3	
19	<i>Kobus kafuensis</i>	Kafue lechwe	2	
20	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus crawshayi</i>	Crawshay's waterbuck, (Zambia)	2	
21	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus defassa</i>	Defassa waterbuck (Kenya)	3	
22	<i>Kobus lechwe</i>	Red lechwe	2	
23	<i>Kobus vardonii</i>	Puku	2	
24	<i>Madoqua kirkii</i>	Damara dik-dik	1a	
25	<i>Mus musculus</i>	House mouse	1b for off-shore islands	
26	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Coypu	3	
27	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	European rabbit	1b for off-shore islands	
28	<i>Oryx dammah</i>	Oryx, scimitar-horned	2	
29	<i>Ovis musimon</i>	Mouflon	2	
30	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	Brown rat	1b for off-shore islands	
31	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	House rat	1b for off-shore islands	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
32	<i>Rusa unicolor</i>	Sambar deer	2	
33	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Grey squirrel	1a in KwaZulu-Natal;	
34	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Feral pig	3 elsewhere	
35	<i>Tragelaphus derbianus</i>	Derby eland	1b	
36	<i>Tragelaphus euryceros</i>	Bongo	3	
37	<i>Tragelaphus imberbis</i>	Lesser kudu	1a	
38	<i>Tragelaphus livingstonii</i>	Livingstone's eland	1a	
39	<i>Tragelaphus speki</i>	Sitatunga	2	
40	All hybrids between indigenous and introduced species		1a Excludes hybrids between two indigenous species (including hybrids of extra-limital species).	

List 3: National List of Invasive Bird Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Indian myna	1b	
2.	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	Chukar partridge	2 on mainland; 1b on off-shore islands	
3.	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard duck	1b	
4.	<i>Columa livia</i>	Rock dove, Feral pigeon	1b	
5.	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	Indian house crow	1b	
6.	<i>Dendrocygna eytoni</i>	Plumed whistling duck	1b	
7.	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Chaffinch	1b	
8.	<i>Numida meleagris galeata</i>	West African helmeted guineafowl	3	
9.	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House sparrow	1b	
10.	<i>Pavo cristata</i>	Common peafowl	2	
11.	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Rose-ringed parakeet	1b	
12.	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	Plum-headed parakeet	1b	
13.	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Eurasian starling	1b	
14.	All hybrids between indigenous and introduced species			

List 4: National List of Invasive Reptile Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREAS	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	Green anole	2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga 1b	
2.	<i>Apalone</i> species	Soft-shell terrapins		
3.	<i>Basiliscus plumifrons</i>	Plumed basilisk		
4.	<i>Bitis gabonica</i> x <i>Bitis</i> sp.	Gaboon adder x Any other <i>Bitis</i> species	2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga 1b	
5.	<i>Calotes versicolor</i>	Changeable lizard	1b	
6.	<i>Chamaeleo jacksonii</i>	Jackson's chameleon	2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga	
7.	<i>Chamaeleo melleri</i>	Meller's chameleon	2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga	
8.	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	Common snapping turtle	1b	
9.	<i>Crotalus</i> species	Rattlesnakes	2	
10.	<i>Cuora</i> species	Chinese box terrapins	1b	
11.	<i>Emys orbicularis</i>	European pond turtle	1b	
12.	<i>Furcifer oustaleti</i>	Oustalet's chameleon	2	
13.	<i>Furcifer pardalis</i>	Panther chameleon	2	
14.	<i>Gehyra mutilata</i>	Stump-tailed gecko	1b	
15.	<i>Gekko gekko</i>	Tokay gecko	2	
16.	<i>Lepidodactylus lugubris</i>	Mourning gecko; Common smooth-scaled gecko	1b	
17.	<i>Morelia amethystina</i>	Amethystine python	2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga	
18.	<i>Morelia spilotes</i>	Carpet/diamond python	2	
19.	<i>Pelodiscus</i> species	Chinese softshell terrapins	1b	
20.	<i>Python molurus</i>	Indian/Burmese python	2	
21.	<i>Python natalensis</i> x <i>Python molurus</i>	Southern African python x Burmese python	1a	
22.	<i>Trachemys</i> species	Turtles / Sliders native to the Americas	1b	
23.	<i>Varanus salvator</i>	Indonesian water monitor	1b	
24.	Unless otherwise listed, all hybrids between indigenous and introduced species of reptiles		1b	

List 5: National List of Invasive Amphibian Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREAS	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Amietophrynus gutturalis</i>	Guttural toad	1b in Western Cape	
2.	<i>Hyperolius marmoratus</i>	Painted reed frog	3 in Western Cape	
3.	<i>Dendrobates</i> species	Poison arrow frogs	1b	
4.	<i>Pelophylax</i> species <i>Dendrobatidae</i> Family	Marsh frog; Edible frog; Pool frog	1b	
5.	<i>Triturus cristatus</i>	Italian crested newt	1b	
6.	<i>Xenopus laevis</i> x <i>Xenopus gilli</i>	African clawed toad x Cape platanna	1b	
7.	Unless otherwise listed, all hybrids between indigenous and introduced species of amphibians		1b	

List 6: National List of Invasive Fresh-water Fish Species

“Fish sanctuary areas” means areas fish sanctuary areas in the National Freshwater Ecosystem Priority Area maps, as shown in Notice 5.

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i>	Grass carp	1b for the country.	Catch and release is prohibited in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves specified in the Protected Areas and Fish Sanctuary Areas, except if done in accordance with an existing permit (where it must then be in the same area in which it was caught).
2	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i>	Triploid grass carp	2 in Fish Sanctuary Areas and National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas. Not listed for other parts of the country, but may only be introduced into fresh-water systems in which it is has been formally documented to occur. 1b in Fish Sanctuary Areas and National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act.	
3	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	Common carp	Not listed for other parts of the country, but may not be introduced into rivers, and may only be introduced into dams within fresh-water systems in which it is has been formally documented to occur.	Catch and release is prohibited in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves specified in terms of the Protected Areas and Fish Sanctuary Areas.
4	<i>Gambusia affinis</i>	Mosquito-fish	1b for the country.	
5	<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i>	Silver carp	1b for the country.	Catch and release is exempted in all other areas.
6	<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>	Bluegill sunfish	1b for the country.	
7	<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>	Small-mouth bass	1 b in Fish Sanctuary Areas and National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas.	Catch and release is prohibited in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves specified in terms of the Protected Areas and Fish Sanctuary Areas.

			1b in all rivers and wetlands Not listed for other parts of the country, but may not be introduced into rivers, and may only be introduced into dams within fresh-water systems in which it is has been formally documented to occur.	Catch and release, is exempted in dams and impoundments. In all other areas, catch and release is prohibited, except if done in accordance with an existing permit (where it must then be in the same area in which it was caught).
8	<i>Micropterus floridanus</i>	Florida bass	1 b in Fish Sanctuary Areas and National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas. Not listed for other parts of the country, but may not be introduced into rivers, and may only be introduced into dams within fresh-water systems in which it is has been formally documented to occur.	Catch and release is prohibited in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves specified in terms of the Protected Areas and Fish Sanctuary Areas.
9	<i>Micropterus floridanus</i> x <i>Micropterus salmoides</i>	Hybrids of Florida bass and large-mouth bass	1b for the country	Catch and release is prohibited in all other areas.
10	<i>Micropterus punctulatus</i>	Spotted bass	1b	Catch and release is prohibited in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves specified in terms of the Protected Areas and Fish Sanctuary Areas, except if done in accordance with an existing permit (where it must then be in the same area in which it was caught).
11	<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>	Large-mouth bass	1 b in Fish Sanctuary Areas and National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. Not listed for other parts of the country, but may not be introduced into rivers, and may only be introduced into dams within fresh-water systems in which it is has been formally documented to occur.	Catch and release is prohibited in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves specified in terms of the Protected Areas and Fish Sanctuary Areas, except if done in accordance with an existing permit (where it must then be in the same area in which it was caught).
12	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>	Rainbow trout	2 for introduction into rivers. Not listed for other parts of the country, and may only be introduced into dams within fresh-water systems in which it is has been formally	Catch and release is prohibited in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves specified in terms of the Protected Areas and Fish Sanctuary Areas, except if done in accordance with an existing permit (where it must then be in the same area in which it was caught). Catch and release is allowed in the rest of the country.

				documented to occur.		Catch and release is prohibited, except if done in accordance with an existing permit (where it must then be in the same area in which it was caught).
13	<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>	Nile tilapia		1 b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves specified in terms of the Protected Areas Act and Fish Sanctuary Areas. 2 in rest of the country		Catch and release is prohibited in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves specified in terms of the Protected Areas Act and Fish Sanctuary Areas. Catch and release, is exempted in all other areas.
14	<i>Perca fluviatilis</i>	Perch		1b for the country		
15	<i>Pterygoplichthys disjunctivus</i>	Vermiculated sailfin catfish		1b for the country		
16	<i>Salmo trutta</i>	Brown trout		2 in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves specified in terms of the Protected Areas Act and Fish Sanctuary Areas. 2 for introduction into rivers. Not listed for other parts of the country, and may only be introduced into dams within fresh-water systems in which it is has been formally documented to occur.		Catch and release is prohibited in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves specified in terms of the Protected Areas Act and Fish Sanctuary Areas, except if done in accordance with an existing permit (where it must then be in the same area in which it was caught). Catch and release is allowed in the rest of the country.
17	<i>Tinca tinca</i>	Tench		1b		Catch and release is prohibited in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment areas and Forestry Reserves specified in terms of the Protected Areas Act and Fish Sanctuary Areas. Catch and release is exempted in all other areas.

List 7: National List of Terrestrial Invasive Invertebrate Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Acarapis woodi</i>	Tracheal mite	1b	
2.	<i>Bactrocera invadens</i>	Asian fruit-fly	1a	
3.	<i>Bemisia tabaci</i>	Sweet potato whitefly	1b	
4.	<i>Cinara cupressi</i>	Cypress aphid	1b	
5.	<i>Coptotermes formosanus</i>	Formosan subterranean termite	1b	
6.	<i>Cosmopolites sordidus</i> (Germar)	Banana root borer	1b	
7.	<i>Dirofilaria immitis</i> Leidy, 1856	Heartworm nematode	1b	
8.	<i>Ditylenchus destructor</i> Thorne, 1945	Potato rot nematode	1b	
9.	<i>Ditylenchus dipsaci</i> (Kühn, 1857) Filip'ev, 1936	Stem and bulb nematode	1b	
10.	<i>Globodera rostochiensis</i> (Wollenweber, 1923), Behrens, 1975	Golden cyst nematode; potato cyst nematode.	1b	
11.	<i>Harmonia axyridis</i> (Pallas)	Asian ladybeetle	1b	
12.	<i>Linepithema humilis</i>	Argentine ant	1b	
13.	<i>Meloidogyne paritityla</i> Kleynhans, 1986	"Pecan nut" nematode	1b	
14.	Phasmatodid species	Stick insect	1b	
15.	<i>Pheidole magacephala</i>	Big-headed ant, Brown house-ant, Coastal brown-ant	1b	
16.	<i>Polistes dominula</i>	European Paper Wasp	1b	
17.	<i>Prostephanus truncates</i>	Larger grain borer	1a	
18.	<i>Phenacoccus madeirensis</i>	Pseudococcidae	1b	
19.	<i>Pseudococcus calceolariae</i>	Pseudococcidae	1b	
20.	<i>Radopholus similis</i> (Cobb, 1893) Thorne, 1949	Burrowing nematode	1b	
21.	<i>Trogoderma granarium</i>	Khapra beetle	1b	
22.	<i>Varroa destructor</i> Anderson & Trueman	Varroa mite	1b	
23.	<i>Vespula germanica</i> (Fabricius)	European wasp	1b	

List 8: National List of Invasive Fresh-water Invertebrate Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1	<i>Aedes albopictus</i>	Asian tiger mosquito	1b	Catch and release is prohibited
2	<i>Apfexa marmorata</i>	Marbled tadpole snail	1b	Catch and release is prohibited
	<i>Anopheles</i>	Mosquito	1b	
3	<i>Astacus leptodactylus</i>	Danube/Galician Crayfish	1a	Catch and release is prohibited
4	<i>Cherax destructor</i>	Yabby	1a	Catch and release is prohibited, except if done in accordance with an existing permit (where it must then be in the same area as where it was caught).
5	<i>Cherax quadricarinatus</i>	Redclaw crayfish	1b	Catch and release is prohibited
6	<i>Cherax tenuimanus</i>	Marron	2	Catch and release is prohibited
7	<i>Lymnaea columella</i>	Amphibious pond snail	1b	Catch and release is prohibited
8	<i>Tarebia granifera</i>	Quilted malania	1b	Catch and release is prohibited

List 9: National List of Invasive Marine Invertebrate Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1	<i>Argopecten purpuratus</i> Lamarck	Chilean Scallop	1b	
2	<i>Carcinus maenas</i>	European shore crab / Green crab	1b	
3	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>	Japanese oyster	2	
4	<i>Disciniscus tenuis</i> Disc	Lamp shell	1b	
5	<i>Fenneropenaeus indicus</i>	White prawn	2 in all provinces except KwaZulu-Natal Indigenous to KwaZulu-Natal, and therefore not listed there.	Exempted outside of KwaZulu-Natal, in approved aquaculture facilities.
6	<i>Fenneropenaeus monodon</i>	Tiger prawn	2 in all provinces except KwaZulu-Natal Indigenous to KwaZulu-Natal, and therefore not listed there.	Exempted outside of KwaZulu-Natal, in approved aquaculture facilities.
7	<i>Ficopomatus enigmaticus</i>	Estuarine tube-worm	1b	
8	<i>Litopenaeus vannamei</i>	White shrimp, Whiteleg shrimp	1b 2 in approved aquaculture facilities	1b
9	<i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i>	Mussels	2	
10	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	European flat oyster	2	
11	<i>Perna viridis</i>	Green mussel	1b	
12	<i>Semimytilus algosus</i>	Pacific mussel	1b	
13	<i>Tetrapygus niger</i>	Black sea-urchin	1a	

List 10: National List of Invasive Microbial Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION
1.	<i>Kirramyces destructans</i>		1b	
2.	<i>Kirramyces eucalypti</i>		1b	
3.	<i>Phytophthora kernoviae</i>	Fungus-like pathogen	1b	
4.	<i>Phytophthora pinifolia</i>	Fungus-like pathogen	1b	
5.	<i>Phytophthora cinnamomi</i>	Fungus-like pathogen	1b	
6.	<i>Teratosphaeria cryptica</i>	Eucalyptus leaf blotch	1b	
7.	<i>Fusarium circinatum</i> genotypes		1b	

NOTICE 4:**LIST OF PROHIBITED ALIEN SPECIES IN TERMS OF SECTION 67(1)**

No.	Scientific Name	Common Name
PROHIBITED PLANTS		
1.	<i>Acaena pallida</i> (Kirk) Allan	Pale biddy-biddy
2.	<i>Achnatherum brachychaetum</i> (Godr.) Barkworth (= <i>Nassella brachychaeta</i> (Godr.) Barkworth, <i>Stipa brachychaeta</i> Godr.)	Puna grass
3.	<i>Achnatherum caudatum</i> (Trin.) S.W.L. Jacobs & J. Everett	Speart grass
4.	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i> Host (= <i>Cylindropyrum cylindricum</i> (Host) A. Löve, <i>Triticum cylindricum</i> (Host) Ces.)	Jointed goat grass
5.	<i>Aegilops geniculata</i> Roth (= <i>A. ovata</i> auct., <i>Triticum ovatum</i> auct.)	Ovate goat grass
6.	<i>Aegilops</i> species	Goat grasses
7.	<i>Aegilops triuncialis</i> L. (= <i>A. squarrosa</i> L., <i>Triticum triunciale</i> (L.) Raspail)	Barb goat grass
8.	<i>Aeginetia</i> species	<i>Aeginetia</i> species
9.	<i>Aeschynomene rudis</i> Benth.	Rough joint-vetch
10.	<i>Allium paniculatum</i> L.	Panicled onion
11.	<i>Allium vineale</i> L. (= <i>A. kochii</i> Lange)	Wild garlic
12.	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i> (Mart.) Griseb.	Alligator weed
13.	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L.	Giant ragweed
14.	<i>Andropogon bicornis</i> L.	West Indian foxtail grass
15.	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> L.	Broom-sedge
16.	<i>Annona glabra</i> L.	Pond apple
17.	<i>Artemisia verticillatum</i> Lamotte	Mugwort
18.	<i>Arundinaria</i> species	Arundinaria reeds / bamboos
19.	<i>Azolla</i> species except <i>A. pinnata</i> R.Br. var. <i>africana</i> (Desv.) Baker which may be indigenous	<i>Azolla</i> species
20.	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i> L.	Groundsel bush
21.	<i>Berberis glaucocarpa</i> Stapf	Barberry
22.	<i>Bifora fesciculata</i> (L.) Spreng. (= <i>Coriandrum fesciculatum</i> L.)	Bifora
23.	<i>Cabomba</i> species	<i>Cabomba</i> species
24.	<i>Callistachys lanceolata</i> Vent. (= <i>Oxylobium lanceolatum</i> (Vent.) Druce)	<i>Oxylobium</i>
25.	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i> (L.) Hull	Heather
26.	<i>Calotis lappulacea</i> Benth.	Bur-daisy
27.	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> L.	Plumeless thistle
28.	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> L.	Italian thistle
29.	<i>Carthamus leucocaulos</i> Sm.	White-stem distaff thistle, Saffron thistle

No.	Scientific Name	Common Name
30.	<i>Carthamus oxyacanthus</i> M.Bieb. (= <i>C. flavescens</i> Willd.)	Wild safflower
31.	<i>Cassinia arcuata</i> R.Br.	Chinese shrub, Drooping cassinia
32.	<i>Caulerpa taxifolia</i> (Vahl) C.Agardh	Notched caulerpa, Feather caulerpa, Killer alga
33.	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> Thunb. (= <i>C. articulatus</i> Thunb.)	Climbing spindleberry, Oriental bittersweet
34.	<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L.	Southern sandbur grass, Mossman River grass
35.	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i> (Hack.) Fernald	Mat sandbur, Spiny bur grass
36.	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> Lam.	Diffuse knapweed
37.	<i>Centaurea iberica</i> Trevir. ex Spreng.	Iberian star thistle
38.	<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> L. subsp. <i>micranthos</i> (Gugler) Hayek (= <i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i> auct., <i>C. maculosa</i> auct.)	Spotted knapweed
39.	<i>Centaurea sulphurea</i> Willd.	Sicilian star thistle
40.	<i>Centaurea virgata</i> Lam. subsp. <i>squarrosa</i> (Boiss.) Gugler (= <i>C. squarrosa</i> Willd., <i>C. virgata</i> auct.)	Squarrose knapweed
41.	<i>Choripora tenella</i> (Pall.) DC.	Purple mustard
42.	<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i> (Retz.) Trin. (= <i>Andropogon acicularis</i> Retz. ex Roem. & Schult., <i>A. aciculatus</i> Retz., <i>Rhaphis acicularis</i> (Retz. ex Roem. & Schult.) Desv., <i>R. aciculata</i> (Retz.) Honda)	Pilpilula
43.	<i>Cirsium japonicum</i> Fisch. ex DC.	Japanese thistle
44.	<i>Cirsium ochrocentrum</i> A.Gray	Yellow-spine thistle
45.	<i>Cirsium undulatum</i> (Nutt.) Spreng.	Wavy-leaf thistle
46.	<i>Clematis vitalba</i> L.	Old man's beard
47.	<i>Cnidium hirta</i> (L.) D.Don (= <i>Melastoma hirtum</i> L.)	Koster's curse
48.	<i>Coccinia grandis</i> (L.) Voigt (= <i>C. cordifolia</i> auct., <i>C. indica</i> Wight & Arn.)	Ivy gourd
49.	<i>Cortaderia richardii</i> (Endl.) Zotov	New Zealand pampas grass
50.	<i>Crassula helmsii</i> (Kirk) Cockayne	Swamp stonecrop
51.	<i>Crataegus sinaica</i> Boiss.	Azzarola
52.	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i> Cass.	Common crupina, Bearded creeper
53.	<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i> (A.Rich.) Radlk. (= <i>Cupania anacardioides</i> A.Rich.)	Carrotwood
54.	<i>Cuscuta indecora</i> Choisy (= <i>C. jepsonii</i> Yunck.)	Large-seeded dodder
55.	<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i> Roxb.	Giant dodder, Indian dodder
56.	<i>Cylindropuntia</i> species not in South Africa	
57.	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i> (R.Br.) A.Camus (= <i>Andropogon refractus</i> R.Br.)	Barbwire grass
58.	<i>Datura leichhardtii</i> F.Muell. ex Benth. (= <i>D. pruinosa</i> Greenm.)	Leichhardt's thorn apple
59.	<i>Datura wrightii</i> Regel (= <i>D. meteloides</i> auct.)	Hairy thorn apple
60.	<i>Dioscorea alata</i> L. (= <i>D. rubella</i> Roxb.)	White yam
61.	<i>Diploaxis tenuifolia</i> (L.) DC. (= <i>Sisymbrium tenuifolium</i> L.)	Sand rocket
62.	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> L. (= <i>D. sylvestris</i> Huds.)	Wild teasel
63.	<i>Drymaria arenarioides</i> Humb. & Bonpl. ex Schult.	Alfombrilla, Lightningweed
64.	<i>Echium italicum</i> L.	Italian bugloss

No.	Scientific Name	Common Name
65.	<i>Eichhornia azurea</i> (Sw.) Kunth	Anchored water hyacinth
66.	<i>Eichhornia</i> species	Water hyacinth species
67.	<i>Elephantopus mollis</i> Kunth (= <i>E. tomentosus</i> auct. nonn.)	Elephantopus, Elephant's foot
68.	<i>Emex spinosa</i> (L.) Campd. (= <i>Rumex spinosus</i> L.)	Spiny emex, Devil's thorn, Lesser jack
69.	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Field horsetail, Common horsetail
70.	<i>Erica lusitanica</i> Rudolphi	Spanish heath, Portuguese heath
71.	<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i> Griseb.	Oblong spurge
72.	<i>Euphorbia terracina</i> L.	Geraldton carnation
73.	<i>Fallopia japonica</i> (Houtt.) Ronse Decr. (= <i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> Siebold & Zucc., <i>Polygonum reynoutria</i> Makino, <i>Reynoutria japonica</i> Houtt.)	Japanese knotweed
74.	<i>Fallopia X bohemica</i> (Chrtek. & Chrtková) J.P. Bailey	Japanese knotweed hybrid
75.	<i>Gaura drummondii</i> (Spach) Torr. & A. Gray (= <i>G. odorata</i> auct.)	Drummond's gaura
76.	<i>Gmelina asiatica</i> L.	Badhara bush
77.	<i>Gymnocoronis spilanthoides</i> DC.	Senegal tea plant, Temple plant
78.	<i>Halimodendron halodendron</i> (Pall.) Voss (= <i>Caragana argentea</i> Lam., <i>Halimodendron argenteum</i> (Lam.) DC., <i>Robinia halodendron</i> Pall.)	Russian salt tree
79.	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i> (M.Bieb.) C.A.Mey. (= <i>Anabasis glomerata</i> M.Bieb.)	Halogeton
80.	<i>Harrisia</i> species not in South Africa	
81.	<i>Harungana madagascariensis</i> Lam. ex Poir. (= <i>Harongna madagascariensis</i> (Lam. ex Poir.) Chois)	Harungana, Haronga, Dragon's-blood-tree
82.	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i> DC.	Blueweed, Texas blueweed
83.	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> L. (= <i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i> (L.) F.W.Schultz & Sch. Bip.)	Orange hawkweed
84.	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i> L. (= <i>Pilosella officinarum</i> F.W. Schultz & Sch. Bip.)	Mouse-ear hawkweed
85.	<i>Hieracium praealtum</i> Gochn.	King devil
86.	<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i> L.	Frog's-bit
87.	<i>Hydrodictyon reticulatum</i> Lagerh.	Water net
88.	<i>Hygrophila costata</i> Nees et al. (= <i>H. brasiliensis</i> (Spreng.) Lindau, <i>H. guianensis</i> Nees, <i>Ruellia brasiliensis</i> Spreng.)	Hygrophila
89.	<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i> (Roxb.) T. Anderson (= <i>Justicia polysperma</i> Roxb.)	Miramar weed, Hygrophila
90.	<i>Hymenachne amplexicaulis</i> (Rudge) Nees	Olive hymenachne, West Indian marsh grass
91.	<i>Hypericum triquetrifolium</i> Turra (= <i>H. crispum</i> L.)	Tangled hypericum
92.	<i>Hypericum X inodorum</i> Mill. (= <i>H. elatum</i> Aiton)	Tall St John's wort, Tall tuisan
93.	<i>Hyptis capitata</i> Jacq.	Knobweed
94.	<i>Hyptis pectinata</i> (L.) Poit. (= <i>Nepeta pectinata</i> L.)	Comb hyptis
95.	<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit. (= <i>Ballota suaveolens</i> L.)	Wild spikenard, Hyptis
96.	<i>Imperata brasiliensis</i> Trin.	Brazilian satin-tail
97.	<i>Imperata brevifolia</i> Vasey (= <i>Imperata hookeri</i> (Rupr. ex Andersson) Hack.)	Satin-tail
98.	<i>Ipomoea triloba</i> L.	Little-bell, Alea morning-glory

No.	Scientific Name	Common Name
99.	<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i> Salisb.	Murain-grass
100.	<i>Iva axillaris</i> Pursh	Poverty weed
101.	<i>Iva axillaris</i> Pursh subsp. <i>robustior</i>	Poverty weed
102.	<i>Juncus acutus</i> L. subsp. <i>acutus</i>	Spiny rush
103.	<i>Lagascea mollis</i> Cav.	Acuate
104.	<i>Lepidium appelianum</i> Al-Shehbaz (= <i>Cardaria pubescens</i> (C.A.Mey.) Jarm.)	Globe-pod hoary cress
105.	<i>Lepidium draba</i> L. subsp. <i>chalepense</i> (L.) Thell. (= <i>Cardaria chalepensis</i> (L.) Hand.-Mazz)	Lens podded hoary cress
106.	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i> L.	Perennial pepperweed / Perennial peppergrass
107.	<i>Linnobium spongia</i> (Bosc) Steud. (= <i>Hydrocharis spongia</i> Bosc)	American spongeplant
108.	<i>Limncharis flava</i> (L.) Buchenau (= <i>Alisma flavum</i> L., <i>Limncharis emarginata</i> Bonpl.)	Sawah flowering rush, Yellow burrhead
109.	<i>Limnophila indica</i> (L.) Druce (= <i>Hottonia indica</i> L.)	Ambulia
110.	<i>Limnophila sessiliflora</i> (Vahl) Blume (= <i>Hottonia sessiliflora</i> Vahl)	Ambulia
111.	<i>Luciwigia peploides</i> (Kunth) P.H.Raven	Primrose willow, Creeping water-primrose
112.	<i>Malachra alceifolia</i> Jacq.	Malachra
113.	<i>Malvella leprosa</i> (Ortega) Krapov. (= <i>Sida hederacea</i> (Douglas ex Hook.) Torr. ex A.Gray, <i>Sida leprosa</i> var. <i>hederacea</i> (Douglas ex Hook.) K.Schum.)	Alkali mallow, Alkali sida
114.	<i>Martynia annua</i> L. (= <i>M. diandra</i> Gloxin)	Devil's claw
115.	<i>Medinilla venosa</i> (Blume) Blume (= <i>Melastoma venosum</i> Blume)	Indian-rhododendron
116.	<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> L. (= <i>Melastoma normale</i> D.Don)	Melastoma species
117.	<i>Melastoma</i> species	Bog bean
118.	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> L.	Miconia
119.	<i>Miconia</i> species	Mile-a-minute
120.	<i>Mikania cordata</i> (Burm.f.) B.L.Rob.	Mile-a-minute, Climbing hempweed
121.	<i>Mikania micrantha</i> Kunth	Climbing hempweed
122.	<i>Mikania scandens</i> (L.) Willd. (= <i>Eupatorium scandens</i> L., <i>Willoughbya scandens</i> (L.) Kuntze)	Giant sensitive-plant
123.	<i>Mimosa diplotricha</i> C.Wright (= <i>M. invisa</i> Mart.)	Giant Chinese silver grass, Japanese silver grass
124.	<i>Miscanthus floridulus</i> (Labill.) Warb. ex K.Schum. & Lauterb. (= <i>M. japonicus</i> Andersson, <i>Saccharum floridulum</i> Labill.)	
125.	<i>Monochoria hastata</i> (L.) Solms	Arrow-leaf monochoria, Hastate-leaf-pondweed
126.	<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i> (Burm.f.) C.Presl. ex Kunth (= <i>M. vaginalis</i> var. <i>pauciflora</i> Merr., <i>Pontederia vaginalis</i> Burm.f.)	Oval-leaf monochoria, Oval-leaf-pondweed, Pickerel-weed
127.	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i> J.F.Gmel. (= <i>M. diffusa</i> Willd.)	Nimblewill
128.	<i>Myagrum perfoliatum</i> L.	Muskweed
129.	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (Spreng.) Magnus	Southern naiad
130.	<i>Nassella charruana</i> (ARechav.) Barkworth (= <i>Stipa charruana</i> ARechav.)	Lobed needlegrass
131.	<i>Nassella hyalina</i> (Nees) Barkworth (= <i>Stipa hyalina</i> Nees)	Cane needlegrass
132.	<i>Nassella leucotricha</i> (Trin. & Rupr.) R.W.Pohl (= <i>Stipa leucotricha</i> Trin. & Rupr.)	Texas needlegrass

No.	Scientific Name	Common Name
133.	<i>Nechamandra alternifolia</i> (Roxb.) Thwaites (= <i>Vallisneria alternifolia</i> Roxb.)	Burma reed
134.	<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i> (Kunth) Keng ex Hitchc. (= <i>Aruno reynaudiana</i> Kunth)	Yellow water-lily
135.	<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (L.) Sm. (= <i>N. minor</i> Dumort., <i>N. sericea</i> Láng, <i>N. spathulifera</i> Rchb., <i>N. tenella</i> Rchb., <i>Nymphaea lutea</i> L., <i>N. umbilicalis</i> Salisb., <i>Nymphocharanthus luteus</i> (L.) Fernald, <i>N. sericeus</i> (Láng) Fernald, <i>N. vulgaris</i> Rich.)	Entire marshwort
136.	<i>Nymphoides geminata</i> (R.Br.) Kuntze (= <i>Villarsia geminata</i> R.Br.)	Water dropwort, Corky-fruit water-dropwort
137.	<i>Oenanthe pimpinelloides</i> L.	Foxtail restharrow
138.	<i>Ononis alopecuroides</i> L.	Stemless thistle
139.	<i>Onopordum acaulon</i> L.	Illyrian thistle
140.	<i>Onopordum illyricum</i> L.	Taurian thistle, Taurian thistle
141.	<i>Onopordum tauricum</i> Willd.	Prickly pear species
142.	<i>Opuntia</i> species not in South Africa	Cooper's broomrape
143.	<i>Orobanche cooperi</i> (A.Gray) A.Heller (= <i>O. ludoviciana</i> Nutt. var. <i>cooperi</i> (A.Gray) Beck)	Red rice, Perennial wild red rice
144.	<i>Oryza rufipogon</i> Griff. (= <i>O. fatua</i> J. König ex Trin., nom. nud., <i>O. Sativa</i> L. var. <i>fatua</i> Prain)	Duck-lettuce, Water-plantain ottelia
145.	<i>Ottelia alismoides</i> (L.) Pers.	Sewer vine
146.	<i>Oxyspora paniculata</i> (D.Don) DC. (= <i>Arthrostemma paniculatum</i> D.Don)	Skunk vine
147.	<i>Paederia crudasiana</i> Prain	Blue panic grass
148.	<i>Paederia foetida</i> L. (= <i>P. magnifica</i> Noronha, nom. nud., <i>P. scandens</i> (Lour.) Merr., <i>P. tomentosa</i> Blume, <i>Gentiana scandens</i> Lour.)	Wall pellitory
149.	<i>Panicum antidotale</i> Retz. (= <i>P. miliare</i> Lam., <i>P. proliferum</i> Lam.)	Wingleaf passionfruit
150.	<i>Parietaria judaica</i> L. (= <i>P. diffusa</i> Mert. & W.D.J. Koch)	Chinese pennisetum, Swamp foxtail grass
151.	<i>Passiflora bicornis</i> Mill. (= <i>P. pulchella</i> Kunth)	Kyasuwa-grass
152.	<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i> (L.) Spreng. (= <i>Alopecurus hordeiformis</i> L., <i>Panicum alopecuroides</i> L., <i>Pennisetum compressum</i> R.Br., <i>P. hordeiforme</i> (Thunb.) Spreng., <i>P. japonicum</i> Trin. ex Spreng.)	Mission grass, Thin Napier grass
153.	<i>Pennisetum pedicellatum</i> Trin.	Devil's tail tearthumb, Mile-a-minute-vine, Mile-a-minute-weed
154.	<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i> (L.) Schult.	Himalayan knotweed
155.	<i>Pereskia</i> species not in South Africa	Long-leaf ground-cherry
156.	<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i> (L.) H.Gross (= <i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> L.)	Soldier thistle
157.	<i>Persicaria wallichii</i> Greuter & Burdet (= <i>P. polystachya</i> (Wall. ex Meisn.) H.Gross, <i>Polygonum polystachyum</i> Wall. ex Meisn., <i>Rubrivena polystachya</i> (Wall. ex Meisn.) M.Král)	Spiked pepper, Piper
158.	<i>Physalis longifolia</i> Nutt. (= <i>P. subglabrata</i> Mack. & Bush, <i>P. virginiana</i> Mill. var. <i>sonorae</i> (Torr.) Waterf.)	Tropical pickerel-weed
159.	<i>Picnemon acarna</i> (L.) Cass.	Clasped pondweed
160.	<i>Piper aduncum</i> L. (= <i>P. angustifolium</i> Ruiz & Pav., <i>P. celtidifolium</i> Kunth, <i>P. elongatum</i> Vahl)	
161.	<i>Pontederia rotundifolia</i> L.f. (= <i>Reussia rotundifolia</i> (L.f.) A.Cast.)	
162.	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> L.	

No.	Scientific Name	Common Name
163.	<i>Prosopis alpataco</i> Phil.	Mesquite
164.	<i>Prosopis argentina</i> Burkhardt	Mesquite
165.	<i>Prosopis bukartii</i> Muñoz	Mesquite
166.	<i>Prosopis caldenia</i> Burkart	Mesquite
167.	<i>Prosopis calingastana</i> Burkart	Cusqui, Mesquite
168.	<i>Prosopis campestris</i> Griseb.	Mesquite
169.	<i>Prosopis castellanosi</i> Burkart	Mesquite
170.	<i>Prosopis denudans</i> Benth. (= <i>P. patagonica</i> Speg.)	Mesquite
171.	<i>Prosopis elata</i> (Burkart) Burkart (= <i>P. campestris</i> Griseb. var. <i>elata</i> Burkart)	Mesquite
172.	<i>Prosopis farcta</i> (Banks & Sol.) J.F. Macbr. (= <i>Mimosa farcta</i> Banks & Sol.), <i>M. stephaniana</i> (M.Bieb.) Kunth ex Spreng.)	Syrian mesquite
173.	<i>Prosopis ferox</i> Griseb.	Mesquite
174.	<i>Prosopis febrigii</i> Harms	Mesquite
175.	<i>Prosopis hassleri</i> Harms	Mesquite
176.	<i>Prosopis humilis</i> Gillies ex Hook. & Arn.	Mesquite
177.	<i>Prosopis kuntzei</i> Harms	Mesquite
178.	<i>Prosopis palmieri</i> S. Watson	Mesquite
179.	<i>Prosopis reptans</i> Benth. (= <i>P. cinerascens</i> (A. Gray) Benth., <i>Strombocarpa cinerascens</i> A. Gray)	Mesquite
180.	<i>Prosopis rojasiana</i> Burkart	Mesquite
181.	<i>Prosopis ruizleeii</i> Burkart	Mesquite
182.	<i>Prosopis ruscifolia</i> Griseb.	Mesquite
183.	<i>Prosopis sericantha</i> Gillies ex Hook. & Arn.	Mesquite
184.	<i>Prosopis strombulifera</i> (Lam.) Benth. (= <i>Acacia strombulifera</i> (Lam.) Willd., <i>Mimosa strombulifera</i> Lam.)	Argentine screwbean, Creeping mesquite
185.	<i>Prosopis torquata</i> (Cav. ex Lag.) DC. (= <i>Acacia torquata</i> Cav. Ex Lag.)	Mesquite
186.	<i>Pueraria phaseoloides</i> (Roxb.) Benth. (= <i>Dolichos phaseoloides</i> Roxb., <i>Neustanthus javanicus</i> Benth., <i>Pueraria javanica</i> (Benth.) Benth.)	Tropical kudzu
187.	<i>Ranunculus acris</i> L. (= <i>R. friesianus</i> Jord.)	Giant buttercup
188.	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> L.	Celery-leaf buttercup
189.	<i>Reseda phyteuma</i> L.	Ramplon mignonette
190.	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i> (Crantz) Besser (= <i>Nasturtium austriacum</i> Crantz)	Austrian field cress
191.	<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i> (L.) Besser	Creeping yellow field cress
192.	<i>Rubus anglocardicans</i> A. Newton	Blackberry
193.	<i>Rubus argutus</i> Link	Prickly Florida blackberry
194.	<i>Rubus moluccanus</i> L. (= <i>R. hillii</i> F. Muell.)	Wild blackberry, Wild raspberry
195.	<i>Rubus sieboldii</i> Blume	Molucca raspberry
196.	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i> L. (= <i>S. arenicola</i> Ohwi, <i>S. biflorum</i> Forssk.)	Wild sugarcane

No.	Scientific Name	Common Name
197.	<i>Sagittaria montevidensis</i> Cham. & Schldl. (= <i>Lophotocarpus spongiosus</i> (Engelm.) J.G.Sm., <i>S. calycina</i> Engelm.)	Giant arrowhead
198.	<i>Salsola collina</i> Pall.	Spineless Russian thistle, Tumbleweed
199.	<i>Salsola paulsenii</i> Litv.	Barbwire Russian thistle
200.	<i>Salsola vermiculata</i> L.	Wormleaf salsola, Wormleaf saltwort
201.	<i>Salvia aethiopsis</i> L.	Mediterranean sage
202.	<i>Salvia virgata</i> Jacq. (= <i>S. campestris</i> M.Bieb.)	Meadow sage
203.	<i>Salvinia auriculata</i> Aubl. (= <i>S. Rotundifolia</i> Willd.)	Salvinia, Giant salvinia
204.	<i>Salvinia biloba</i> Raddi	Giant salvinia
205.	<i>Salvinia herzogii</i> de la Sota	Giant salvinia
206.	<i>Sclerolaena birchii</i> (F.Muell.) Domin (= <i>Anisacantha birchii</i> F.Muell.)	Galvanised burr
207.	<i>Scolymus hispanicus</i> L.	Golden thistle
208.	<i>Scolymus maculatus</i> L.	Spotted golden thistle
209.	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.	Tansy ragwort, St James' ragwort
210.	<i>Senecio squaidus</i> L.	Oxford ragwort
211.	<i>Senna tora</i> (L.) Roxb. (= <i>Cassia tora</i> L.)	Java bean, Sicklepod senna
212.	<i>Setaria faberii</i> R.A.W.Herrm.	Chinese foxtail, Giant foxtail
213.	<i>Setaria palmifolia</i> (J.König) Stapf (= <i>Panicum palmifolium</i> Willd. ex Poir., <i>Chaetochloa palmifolia</i> Hitchc. & Chase)	Palm grass
214.	<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	Horse nettle, Carolina horse nettle
215.	<i>Solanum dimidiatum</i> Raf. (= <i>S. torreyi</i> A.Gray)	Torrey's nightshade
216.	<i>Solanum lanceolatum</i> Cav.	Lance-leaf nightshade
217.	<i>Solanum marginatum</i> L.f.	White-margined nightshade, White-edged nightshade
218.	<i>Solanum robustum</i> H.L.Wendl. (= <i>S. alatum</i> Seem. & J. C. Schmidt)	Silver-leaf nightshade
219.	<i>Solanum tampicense</i> Dunal	Wetland nightshade
220.	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.	Perennial sow thistle
221.	<i>Sorghum</i> hybrid 'Silk'	Silk forage sorghum
222.	<i>Sorghum X alatum</i> Parodi (= <i>S. bicolor</i> (L.) Moench X <i>S. halepense</i> (L.) Pers.)	Columbus grass
223.	<i>Sparganium erectum</i> L. (= <i>S. chlorocarpum</i> Rydb., <i>S. polyedrum</i> (Asch. & Graebn.) Juz., <i>S. ramosum</i> Huds.)	Exotic bur-reed, Bur reed
224.	<i>Spermacoce alata</i> Aubl. (= <i>Borreria alata</i> (Aubl.) DC.)	Borreria, Buitonweed
225.	<i>Sphaerophysa salsula</i> (Pall.) DC. (= <i>Colutea caspica</i> M.Bieb., <i>Phaca salsula</i> Pall., <i>Swainsona salsula</i> (Pall.) Taub.)	Austrian pea-weed
226.	<i>Sporobolus indicus</i> (L.) R.Br. var. <i>major</i> (Büse) Baaijens (= <i>Agrostis fertilis</i> Steud., <i>S. diandrus</i> (Retz) P.Beauv. var. <i>major</i> Büse, <i>S. elongatus</i> R.Br. var. <i>purpureo-suffusus</i> Ohwi, <i>S. fertilis</i> (Steud.) Clayton, <i>S. indicus</i> var. <i>fertilis</i> (Steud.) Jovet & Guédès, <i>S. indicus</i> var. <i>purpureo-suffusus</i> (Ohwi) T.Koyama)	Giant Parramatta grass
227.	<i>Stratiotes aloides</i> L.	Water-aloë, Soldier plant, Water-soldier
228.	<i>Symphytum asperum</i> Lepsch. (= <i>S. asperinum</i> Sims)	Prickly comfrey, Rough comfrey
229.	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i> (L.) Nevski (= <i>Cuviera caput-medusae</i> (L.) Koeler var. <i>aspera</i> Simonk., <i>Elymus caput-medusae</i> L., <i>E. crinitus</i> Schreb., <i>Hordeum crinitum</i> (Schreb.) Desf., <i>T. asperum</i> (Simonk.) Nevski, <i>T. crinitum</i>)	Medusa-head, Medusa's-head

No.	Scientific Name	Common Name
	(Schreb.) Nevski	
230.	<i>Themeda quadrivalvis</i> (L.) Kuntze (= <i>Andropogon quadrivalvis</i> L., <i>Anthriscia ciliata</i> L.f., <i>Themeda ciliata</i> (L.f.) Hack.)	Grader grass, Habana grass
231.	<i>Themeda villosa</i> (Poir.) A. Camus (= <i>Anthriscia villosa</i> Poir., <i>Themeda gigantea</i> (Cav.) Hack. subsp. <i>villosa</i> (Poir.) Hack.)	Lyon's grass
232.	<i>Thunbergia annua</i> Hochst.	Thunbergia
233.	<i>Thunbergia fragrans</i> Roxb. (= <i>T. volubilis</i> Pers., <i>Flemingia grandiflora</i> Roxb. ex Rottler)	Fragrant thunbergia, White thunbergia
234.	<i>Tribulus cistoides</i> L. (= <i>T. terrestris</i> L. var. <i>cistoides</i> (L.) Oliv.)	Caltrop
235.	<i>Triumfetta semitriloba</i> Jacq.	Sacramento bur
236.	<i>Vallisneria gigantea</i> Gaebn.	Eelgrass
237.	<i>Viscum album</i> L.	European mistletoe
238.	<i>Zizania latifolia</i> (Griseb.) Turcz. ex Stapf (= <i>Z. caduciflora</i> Hand.-Mazz., <i>Hydrophyrum latifolium</i> Griseb.)	Manchurian wild rice
239.	<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i> L. (= <i>Z. fabago</i> L. var. <i>brachycarpum</i> Boiss.)	Syrian bean-caper

Scientific name	Common name
PROHIBITED MAMMALS	
1. <i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i> (all subspecies with the exception of <i>A.b. caama</i>)	Red hartebeest
2. <i>Bos frontalis</i>	Gaur
3. <i>Castor species</i> (all species)	Beaver
4. <i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	European hedgehog
5. <i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i> (all subspecies excluding <i>capensis</i>)	Giraffe
6. <i>Herpestes javanicus</i>	Small Indian mongoose
7. <i>Hippotragus niger varianii</i>	Giant sable
8. <i>Kobus kob</i>	Kob
9. <i>Kobus megaceros</i>	Nile lechwe
10. <i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Crab-eating macaque
11. <i>Mustela ermine</i>	Short-tailed weasel / Stoat
12. <i>Oryx beisa</i>	Beisa oryx
13. <i>Rattus exulans</i> on off-shore islands	Pacific/Polynesian rat
14. <i>Redunca redunca</i>	Bohor reedbuck
15. <i>Suncus murinus</i>	Asian/Indian musk shrew
16. <i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>	Brush-tail possum
17. <i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Red fox
18. <i>Herpestes auropunctatus</i>	Kleiner Mungo, Small Indian mongoose

Scientific name	Common name
PROHIBITED BIRDS	
1. <i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>	Crested myna
2. <i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>	Jungle myna
3. <i>Alectoris rufa</i>	Red-legged partridge
4. <i>Callipepla californica</i>	California quail
5. <i>Callipepla gambelii</i>	Gambel's quail
6. <i>Callipepla squamata</i>	Scaled quail
7. <i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	European goldfinch
8. <i>Carduelis chloris</i>	European greenfinch
9. <i>Carduelis flammea</i>	Common redpoll
10. <i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	House finch
11. <i>Colinus cristatus</i>	Crested quail
12. <i>Colinus virginianus</i>	Northern bobwhite
13. <i>Columba palumbus</i>	Common wood-pigeon
14. <i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	American crow
15. <i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	Rook
16. <i>Corvus monedula</i>	Eurasian jackdaw
17. <i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	Yellowhammer
18. <i>Foudia madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar Red fody
19. <i>Francoelinus pondicerianus</i>	Grey francolin
20. <i>Icterus pectoralis</i>	Spot-breasted oriole
21. <i>Lonchura malacca</i>	Indian Black-headed manikin
22. <i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Scaly-breasted munia
23. <i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-headed cowbird
24. <i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	Shiny cowbird
25. <i>Oreortyx pictus</i>	Mountain quail
26. <i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	Northern ruddy duck
27. <i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	White-headed duck
28. <i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	Spanish sparrow
29. <i>Passer montanus</i>	Eurasian tree sparrow
30. <i>Perdix perdix</i>	Grey partridge

Scientific name	Common name
31. <i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Ring-necked pheasant
32. <i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	Red-vented bulbul
33. <i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	Red-whiskered bulbul
34. <i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	Saffron finch
35. <i>Streptopelia picturata</i>	Madagascar turtle-dove
36. <i>Struthio camelus molybdophanes</i>	North African ostrich
37. <i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song thrush
38. <i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird
39. <i>Zenaidra asiatica</i>	White-winged dove

Scientific name	Common name
PROHIBITED REPTILES	
1. <i>Agama agama</i> (including <i>Agama Africana</i> , <i>Agama lebretoni</i> , <i>Agama paragama</i> , <i>Agama paraficana</i> , <i>Agama wagneri</i> and <i>Agama tassiliensis</i>)	Common agama
2. <i>Anolis distichus</i>	Bark anole
3. <i>Anolis sagrei</i>	Brown anole
4. <i>Basiliscus vittatus</i>	Basilisk
5. <i>Boiga irregularis</i>	Brown tree snake
6. <i>Centrochelys sulcata</i>	Spur-thighed tortoise
7. <i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	Common snapping turtle
8. <i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>	House gecko
9. <i>Hemidactylus garnotii</i>	Indo-Pacific gecko
10. <i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	Mediterranean gecko
11. <i>Leiocephalus carinatus</i>	Northern curlytail lizard
12. <i>Macrochelys terrinckii</i>	Alligator snapper turtle
13. <i>Podarcis species</i>	True and Italian wall lizards
14. <i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>	Moorish wall gecko

Scientific name	Common name
PROHIBITED AMPHIBIANS	
1. <i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	Tiger salamander
2. <i>Bufo bufo</i>	European toad
3. <i>Eleutherodactylus coqui</i>	Puerto Rican coqui
4. <i>Eleutherodactylus planirostris</i>	Greenhouse frog
5. <i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	American bull frog
6. <i>Litoria caerulea</i>	Great green tree-frog
7. <i>Notophthalmus viridescens</i>	Red-spotted newt
8. <i>Osteopilus septentrionalis</i>	Cuban tree-frog
9. <i>Rhinella marina</i>	Cane / Marine toad
10. All other Amphibia not indigenous to South Africa	All other non-indigenous amphibians

No	Scientific Name	Common name
PROHIBITED FRESHWATER FISH		
1.	<i>Abramis species</i>	Bream
2.	<i>Acantharchus species</i>	Mud sunfish
3.	<i>Acheilognathus species</i>	Bitterling
4.	<i>Acipenser species</i>	Sturgeon
5.	<i>Ameiurus species</i>	Bullheads
6.	<i>Amia calva</i>	Bowfin/Mudfish/Dogfish
7.	<i>Amphilius species</i>	Golden African kuhli
8.	<i>Anabas species</i>	Climbing perch/Climbing fish
9.	<i>Anguilla species</i> (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Eels
10.	<i>Aphanius species</i>	Minnow
11.	<i>Aplocheilichthys species</i> (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Kilifish
12.	<i>Arapaima gigas</i>	Arapaima
13.	<i>Bagrus species</i>	Catfish
14.	<i>Barilius species</i> (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Barbs
15.	<i>Bathyclarias species</i>	Catfish
16.	<i>Centrarchus species</i>	Sunfish

No	Scientific Name	Common name
17.	<i>Chaca chaca</i>	Frogmouth catfish
18.	<i>Channa species</i>	Snakeheads
19.	<i>Chela species</i>	Minnows
20.	<i>Chetia species</i> (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Kurpers
21.	<i>Chiloglanis species</i> (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Suckermouth catfishes
22.	<i>Chologaster cornutus</i>	Cavefish
23.	<i>Chondrostoma species</i>	Nasling
24.	<i>Chnysichthys species</i>	Catfish
25.	<i>Cichla species</i>	Peacock cichlid
26.	<i>Colossoma species</i>	Pacu
27.	<i>Coregonus species</i>	Ciscos
28.	<i>Cottus species</i>	Sculpins
29.	<i>Croilia species</i>	Burrowing goby
30.	<i>Cyprinodon species</i>	Pupfish
31.	<i>Docimodus species</i>	Catfish
32.	<i>Elassoma species</i>	Pygmy sunfishes
33.	<i>Electrophorus electricus</i>	Electric eel
34.	<i>Engraulicyprus species</i>	Lake sardines
35.	<i>Erneacanthus species</i>	
36.	<i>Esox species</i>	Pike
37.	<i>Eutropius species</i>	Cichlid
38.	<i>Fundulus species</i>	
39.	<i>Galaxias species</i> (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Galaxias
40.	<i>Gambusia species</i> (except <i>Gambusia affinis</i> already listed under 1b)	Mosquito-fish
41.	<i>Gasterosteus species</i>	
42.	<i>Gephyroglanis species</i>	
43.	<i>Glossogobius species</i> (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	
44.	<i>Gobio species</i>	
45.	<i>Gymnallabes species</i>	
46.	<i>Heterobranchius species</i>	Vundu
47.	<i>Hucho hucho</i>	Huchen
48.	<i>Huso huso</i>	Beluga sturgeon
49.	<i>Hydrocynus species</i> (except <i>Hydrocynus vittatus</i> which is indigenous to South Africa)	African tiger fish

No	Scientific Name	Common name
50.	<i>Ictalurus</i> species	Catfish
51.	<i>Idus idus</i>	Silver/Golden orf
52.	<i>Jordanella floridae</i>	American flagfish
53.	<i>Lampetra</i> species	
54.	<i>Lates</i> species (except <i>Lates calcarifer</i>)	Perch and barramundi
55.	<i>Lepomis</i> species (except <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> listed as 1b)	Sunfishes
56.	<i>Leptoglanis</i> species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Catfishes
57.	<i>Leuciscus</i> species	
58.	<i>Liposarcus</i> species	Plecostomus
59.	<i>Lota lota</i>	Burbot
60.	<i>Luciosoma setigerum</i>	Apollo shark
61.	<i>Malapterurus</i> species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	
62.	<i>Marcusenius</i> species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	
63.	<i>Mesobola</i> species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	
64.	<i>Micropterus</i> species (except the species listed as restricted invasive species)	Bass
65.	<i>Misgurnus</i> species	Weather fish
66.	<i>Myleus</i> species	Brown metynnis
67.	<i>Neochanna</i> species	Mudfish
68.	<i>Neomacheilus</i> species	Loaches
69.	<i>Notemigonus crysoleucas</i>	Golden shiner
70.	<i>Notropis</i> species	Shiner
71.	<i>Oncorhynchus</i> species (excluding rainbow trout)	Trout / Salmon
72.	<i>Ophicephalus</i> species	Snakehead
73.	<i>Opsaridium</i> species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Bairilius
74.	<i>Oreochromis</i> species (excluding species already in South Africa and species indigenous to South Africa)	Tilapias
75.	<i>Oryzias</i> species	Rice fish/Geisha gill/Golden mede
76.	<i>Osmerus eperlanus</i>	Smelt
77.	<i>Paragalaxias</i> species	Paragalaxias
78.	<i>Perca</i> species	Perch
79.	<i>Percina</i> species	Percina darters
80.	<i>Petrocephalus</i> species	Mormyrid
81.	<i>Petromyzon marinus</i>	Lamprey

No	Scientific Name	Common name
82.	<i>Phoxinus species</i>	Minnow
83.	<i>Plecostomus species</i>	Plecostomus
84.	<i>Pogonopoma species</i>	Catfish
85.	<i>Pomoxis species</i>	
86.	<i>Protopterus species</i>	Lung fish
87.	<i>Pseudocrenilabrus species</i>	
88.	<i>Pseudorasbora species</i>	Whiptail sturgeon
89.	<i>Pseudorinelepis species</i>	Catfish
90.	<i>Pterygoplichthys species</i> (except <i>P. disjunctivus</i> listed under 1b)	Plecos
91.	<i>Pungitius species</i>	Stickleback
92.	<i>Pygocentrus species</i>	Piranha
93.	<i>Pygosteus species</i>	Stickleback
94.	<i>Rhinelepis species</i>	Catfish
95.	<i>Rhamdia species</i>	
96.	<i>Rhinichthys atratulus atratulus</i>	Black-nose dance
97.	<i>Rhinichthys atratulus obtusus</i>	
98.	<i>Rhodeus species</i>	
99.	<i>Rooseveltiella species</i>	Piranha
100.	<i>Rutilus species</i>	Roach
101.	<i>Salmo species</i> (except brown trout and Atlantic salmon)	Trout and salmon
102.	<i>Salvelinus species</i>	Char
103.	<i>Sargochromis species</i> (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Cichlid
104.	<i>Sarotherodon species</i>	Tilapia
105.	<i>Schilbe species</i> (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	
106.	<i>Serrasalminus species</i>	Piranha
107.	<i>Silurus glanis</i>	European/Wels/Waller catfish
108.	<i>Thymallus thymallus</i>	Grayling
109.	<i>Tilapia species</i> excluding <i>Tilapia rendalli</i> & <i>Tilapia sparrmanii</i> (regulated by area) and <i>Tilapia bakossiorum</i> & <i>Tilapia snyderae</i> (exempted)	Tilapias
110.	<i>Clarias batrachus</i>	Clarias catfish, Climbing perch, Walking catfish

No	Scientific Name	Common name
PROHIBITED MARINE FISH SPECIES		
1.	<i>Scorpaenidae</i> species	Lion-fishes
PROHIBITED INVERTEBRATES (MARINE SPECIES)		
No	Scientific Name	Common name
2.	<i>Asterias amurensis</i>	Pacific seastar
3.	<i>Eriocheir sinensis</i>	Asian mitten crab
4.	<i>Venerupis philippinarum</i>	Manila clam
PROHIBITED INVERTEBRATES (FRESH-WATER)		
No	Scientific Name	Common Name
1.	<i>Dreissena polymorpha</i>	Zebra mussel, Eurasian zebra mussel
2.	<i>Orconectes limosus</i>	North American Spiny Cheek Crayfish
3.	<i>Orconectes rusticus</i>	Rusty Crayfish
4.	<i>Pacifastacus leniusculus</i>	North American Signal Crayfish
5.	<i>Potamocorbula amurensis</i>	Amur river clam, Asian bivalve, Asian clam
6.	<i>Procambarus clarkii</i>	Red Swamp Crayfish
PROHIBITED INVERTEBRATES (TERRESTRIAL)		
No	Scientific Name	Common Name
Prohibited Mollusca (Snails and Molluscs)		
1	<i>Achatina fulica</i> Bowdich, 1822	Giant African snail
2	<i>Euglandina rosea</i> (Férussac, 1821)	Rosy wolf snail
Prohibited Nematoda (Nematodes)		
3	<i>Aphelenchoides fragariae</i> (Ritzema Bos, 1890) Chrisite, 1932	Strawberry crimp disease nematode
4	<i>Belonolaimus longicaudatus</i> Rau, 1958	
5	<i>Bursaphelenchus xylophilus</i> (Steiner & Bühner, 1934) Nickel, 1970	Pine wilt or Pine wood nematode
6	<i>Globodera pallida</i> (Stone, 1973) Behrens, 1975	Pale cyst nematode, Potato cyst nematode
7	<i>Heterodera glycines</i> Ichinohe, 1952	Soybean cyst nematode
8	<i>Heterodera goettingiana</i> Liebscher, 1892	Pea cyst nematode
9	<i>Longidorus attenuatus</i> Hooper, 1961	Tomato docking disorder nematode

No	Scientific Name	Common Name
10	<i>Longidorus elongatus</i> (De Man, 1876) Micoletzky, 1922	Sugar beet docking disorder nematode
11	<i>Paratrichodoros nanus</i> (Allen, 1957) Siddiqi, 1974	
12	<i>Paratrichodoros pachydermus</i> (Seinhorst, 1954) Siddiqi, 1974	
13	<i>Paratrichodoros tunisiensis</i> (Siddiqi, 1963) Siddiqi, 1974	
14	<i>Paratylenchus bukowinensis</i> Micoletzky, 1922	
15	<i>Rhadinaphelenchus cocophilus</i> (Cobb, 1919) J.B. Goodey, 1960	Red ring disease nematode
16	<i>Scutellonema bradyi</i> (Steiner & Lelew, 1933) Andrassy, 1958	Yam nematode
17	<i>Trichodoros primitivus</i> (De Man, 1880) Micoletzky, 1922	
18	<i>Trichodoros similis</i> Steinhorst, 1963	
19	<i>Trichodoros viruliferus</i> Hooper, 1963	
Prohibited Insecta (Insects)		
20	<i>Aleurodicus destructor</i>	Aleyrodidae
21	<i>Aleurodicus dispersus</i>	Aleyrodidae
22	<i>Amblypelta lutescens</i>	Coccidae
23	<i>Anastrepha ludens</i>	Tephritidae
24	<i>Anastrepha obliqua</i>	Tephritidae
25	<i>Anastrepha pseudoparallela</i>	Tephritidae
26	<i>Anastrepha serpentina</i>	Tephritidae
27	<i>Anastrepha striata</i>	Tephritidae
28	<i>Anastrepha suspensa</i>	Tephritidae
29	<i>Anoplolepis gracilipes</i>	Crazy ant
30	<i>Anoplophora glabripennis</i>	Asian long-horned beetle
31	<i>Archips argyrospilus</i>	Tortricidae
32	<i>Argyrotaenia citrana</i>	Tortricidae
33	<i>Aulacaspis yasumatsui</i>	Asian cycad scale
34	<i>Bactrocera zonata</i>	Tephritidae
35	<i>Bactrocera aquilonis</i>	Tephritidae
36	<i>Bactrocera carambolae</i>	Tephritidae
37	<i>Bactrocera caryeae</i>	Tephritidae
38	<i>Bactrocera correcta</i>	Tephritidae
39	<i>Bactrocera cucurbitae</i>	Tephritidae
40	<i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i>	Tephritidae

No	Scientific Name	Common Name
41	<i>Bactrocera facialis</i>	Tephritidae
42	<i>Bactrocera frauenfeldi</i>	Tephritidae
43	<i>Bactrocera jarvisi</i>	Tephritidae
44	<i>Bactrocera kandiensis</i>	Tephritidae
45	<i>Bactrocera kirki</i>	Tephritidae
46	<i>Bactrocera latifrons</i>	Tephritidae
47	<i>Bactrocera melanotus</i>	Tephritidae
48	<i>Bactrocera musae</i>	Tephritidae
49	<i>Bactrocera neohumeralis</i>	Tephritidae
50	<i>Bactrocera occipitalis</i>	Tephritidae
51	<i>Bactrocera papayae</i>	Tephritidae
52	<i>Bactrocera passiflorae</i>	Tephritidae
53	<i>Bactrocera philippinensis</i>	Tephritidae
54	<i>Bactrocera psidii</i>	Tephritidae
55	<i>Bactrocera pyriformis</i>	Tephritidae
56	<i>Bactrocera tryoni</i>	Tephritidae
57	<i>Bactrocera xanthodes</i>	Tephritidae
58	<i>Castnia licoides</i>	Castniidae
59	<i>Castnia penelope</i>	Castniidae
60	<i>Ceroplastes floridensis</i>	Coccidae
61	<i>Chloropulvinaria polygonota</i>	Coccidae
62	<i>Choristoneura rosaceana</i>	Tortricidae
63	<i>Chrysodeixis eriosoma</i>	Noctuidae
64	<i>Cnephasia jactatana</i>	Tortricidae
65	<i>Colaspis hypochlora</i>	Chrysomelidae
66	<i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i>	Pyralidae
67	<i>Conopomorpha litchiella</i>	Gracillariidae
68	<i>Coptotermes formosanus shiraki</i>	Formosan subterranean termite
69	<i>Cryptophlebia illepidata</i>	Tortricidae
70	<i>Cryptophlebia ombrodelta</i>	Tortricidae
71	<i>Ctenopseustis obliquana</i>	Tortricidae
72	<i>Dudua aprobola</i>	Tortricidae

No	Scientific Name	Common Name
73	<i>Dysmicoccus neobrevipes</i>	Pseudococcidae
74	<i>Epiphyas postvittana</i>	Tortricidae
75	<i>Eriopota thrax</i>	Hesperiidae
76	<i>Holopothrips ananasi</i>	Thripidae
77	<i>Hyphantria cunea</i>	Fall webworm
78	<i>Lachnopus</i> sp. near <i>campechianus</i>	Curculionidae
79	<i>Lobesia aeolopa</i>	Tortricidae
80	<i>Lymantria dispar</i>	Asian gypsy moth
81	<i>Maconellicoccus hirsutus</i>	Pseudococcidae
82	<i>Metamasius callizona</i>	Curculionidae
83	<i>Nacoleia octasema</i>	Pyralidae
84	<i>Neodecadarchis flavistriata</i>	Tineidae
85	<i>Odoiporus longicollis</i>	Curculionidae
86	<i>Oryctes rhinoceros</i>	Asiatic rhinoceros beetle
87	<i>Paratachardina pseudolobata</i>	Lobate lac scale
88	<i>Planococcoides njalensis</i>	Pseudococcidae
89	<i>Planococcus litchi</i>	Pseudococcidae
90	<i>Planococcus minor</i>	Pseudococcidae
91	<i>Planortix excessana</i>	Tortricidae
92	<i>Platynota stultana</i>	Tortricidae
93	<i>Proeulia auraria</i>	Tortricidae
94	<i>Proeulia chrysopteris</i>	Tortricidae
95	<i>Pseudococcus comstocki</i>	Pseudococcidae
96	<i>Pseudococcus cryptus</i>	Pseudococcidae
97	<i>Pseudococcus elisae</i>	Pseudococcidae
98	<i>Pseudococcus jackbeardsleyi</i>	Pseudococcidae
99	<i>Rastrococcus iceryoides</i>	Pseudococcidae
100	<i>Rastrococcus invadens</i>	Pseudococcidae
101	<i>Rastrococcus mangiferae</i>	Pseudococcidae
102	<i>Rastrococcus spinosus</i>	Pseudococcidae
103	<i>Rhipiphorothrips cruentatus</i>	Thripidae
104	<i>Solenopsis invicta</i>	Red imported fire ant (RIFA)

No	Scientific Name	Common Name
105	<i>Spodoptera litura</i>	Noctuidae
106	<i>Sternochetus frigidus</i>	Curculionidae
107	<i>Thecla basilides</i>	Lycaenidae
108	<i>Thecla legota</i>	Lycaenidae
109	<i>Thrips hawaiiensis</i>	Thripidae
110	<i>Thrips palmi</i>	Thripidae
111	<i>Tmolus echion</i>	Lycaenidae
112	<i>Toxotrypana curvicauda</i>	Aleyrodidae
113	<i>Unaspis citri</i>	Diaspididae
114	<i>Vespa velutina</i>	Asian predatory wasp
115	<i>Vespula vulgaris</i>	Common wasp, Common yellowjacket
116	<i>Vinsonia stelfifera</i>	Coccidae
117	<i>Wasmannia auropunctata</i>	Cocoa tree-ant, Little red fire ant
118	<i>Xylosandrus compactus</i>	Ambrosia beetle
119	<i>Xylosandrus multilatus</i>	Camphor shoot beetle
120	All Formicidae, Tephritidae, Apis and Vespula species not in the country, unless for biological control purposes	All ant, fruit-fly, bee, and wasp species not listed, and not in the country, unless for biological control purposes
121	All sub-species of <i>Apis mellifera</i> other than <i>A m scutellata</i> and <i>A m capensis</i>	All sub-species of the African bee and Cape bee
Prohibited Acari (Mites)		
122	<i>Calacarus brionesae</i>	Eriophyidae
123	<i>Cisaberoptus kenyaee</i>	Eriophyidae
124	<i>Oligonychus biharensis</i>	Tetranychidae
125	<i>Oligonychus puniceae</i>	Tetranychidae
126	<i>Oligonychus yothersi</i>	Tetranychidae
127	<i>Tetranychus desertorum</i>	Tetranychidae
128	<i>Tetranychus mexicanus</i>	Tetranychidae
129	<i>Tetranychus piercei</i>	Tetranychidae
130	<i>Tuckerella pavoniiformis</i>	Tuckerellidae
131	<i>Any species of the genera Varroa, Euvarroa or Tropilaelaps</i>	
Prohibited Arachnida (Spiders)		
132	<i>Acanthoscurria geniculata</i>	Theraphosidae Brazilian white knee tarantula
133	<i>Avicularia avicularia</i>	Theraphosidae Pink toe tarantula

No	Scientific Name	Common Name
134	<i>Brachypelma albopilosum</i>	Theraphosidae Curly hair tarantula
135	<i>Brachypelma smithi</i>	Theraphosidae Mexican red knee tarantula
136	<i>Brachypelma vagans</i>	Theraphosidae Red rump tarantula
137	<i>Grammostola rosea</i>	Theraphosidae Chilean rose tarantula
138	<i>Haplopelma lividum</i>	Theraphosidae Cobalt blue tarantula
139	<i>Lasiodora parahybana</i>	Theraphosidae Brazilian salmon pink tarantula
140	<i>Poecilotheria regalis</i>	Theraphosidae Indian ornamental tarantula
141	<i>Psalmopoeus cambridgei</i>	Theraphosidae Trinidad chevron tarantula
142	<i>Theraphosa blondi</i>	Theraphosidae Goliath bird eating tarantula
143	<i>Platydemus manokwari</i>	Flatworm (Turbellaria)

Prohibited Other Invertebrate Species

No	Scientific Name	Common name
PROHIBITED MICROBES		
1.	<i>Banana bunchy top virus (BBTV)</i>	Banana bunchy top pathogen, Bunchy top virus
2.	<i>Fusarium oxysporum f.sp. cubense</i>	Panama wilt disease
3.	<i>Phytophthora ramorum</i>	Sudden oak death pathogen
4.	<i>Plasmodium relictum</i>	Avian malaria pathogen
5.	<i>Puccinia psidii</i> genotypes introduced by plants in the family <i>Myrtaceae</i>	Myrtaceae Rust
6.	<i>Nosema ceranae</i>	Kiss-of-death bacteria
7.	<i>Paenibacillus larvae</i>	American foulbrood bacteria