

Thursday, 27 July 2017

NRM Biosecurity

BIOSECURITY SA
PIRSA

Plants prohibited from sale in South Australia

The plants in the attached list are recognised as serious weeds and are banned from sale in South Australia pursuant to Section 177 of the *Natural Resources Management Act 2004* (refer South Australian Government Gazette 7: 368-382, 9 February 2017).

There is a prohibition, throughout South Australia, on selling any plant that appears on this list. This includes the sale of nursery stock, seeds or other propagating material. However, there is no prohibition on selling or transporting a non-living product made from these plants, such as timber from Aleppo pine, herbal medicines containing horehound, or baskets woven from bulbil watsonia leaves.

This list can help you to find the scientific name of a declared plant that may be known by other names. If you are unsure whether a plant offered for sale under a particular name is banned, please contact your regional NRM or Biosecurity SA.

The plants are listed alphabetically by the common name as used in the declaration. Each plant is listed in the following format:

Common name

alternative common name(s)

Scientific name Author

Synonym(s) Author

The synonyms listed are some of the commoner ones that may have been in use at one time or another. However, this is not intended as a complete synonymy for each species, such as would be found in a taxonomic revision.

African boxthorn

boksdorn, boxthorn

Lycium ferocissimum Miers

Lycium campanulatum E.Mey. ex C.H.Wright

Lycium macrocalyx Domin

African feathergrass

beddinggrass, Boer lovegrass, curved lovegrass, Catalina lovegrass.

Cenchrus macrourus (Trin)Morrone

Gymnotrix caudata Schrad.

Pennisetum angolense Rendle

Pennisetum asperum Schult.

Pennisetum exile Stapf & C.E.Hubbard

Pennisetum giganteum A.Rich.

Pennisetum macrourum Trin.

Pennisetum natalense Stapf

Pennisetum riparioides A.Rich.

Pennisetum validum Mez

African lovegrass

bergsoetgras, Boer lovegrass, fyngras, weeping lovegrass

Eragrostis curvula (Schrader)Nees except for the cultivar 'Consol'

Poa curvula Schrader

Poa capensis Steud.

Poa filiformis Thunb.

Eragrostis capillifolia Nees

Eragrostis chloromelas Steud.

Eragrostis jeffreysii Hack.

Eragrostis procerior Rendle

Eragrostis robusta Stent

Eragrostis subulata Nees

Eragrostis thunbergiana Steud.

African rue

Syrian rue, harmal, isband, esphand, peganum, yüzerlik

Peganum harmala L.

Harmala multifida All.

Harmala peganum Crantz

Harmala syriaca Bubani

Aleppo pine

Jerusalem pine, pino d'Aleppo, pino carrasco

Pinus halepensis Mill.

Pinus abasica Carrière

Pinus arabica Sieber ex Spreng.

Pinus carica D.Don

Pinus genuensis J.Cook

Pinus hispanica J.Cook

Pinus loiseleuriana Carrière

Pinus maritima Mill.

Pinus parolinii Vis.

Pinus penicillus Lapeyr.

Pinus pseudohalepensis Denhardt ex Carrière

Pinus saportae Rouy

Alisma

narrow-leaved water plantain

Alisma lanceolatum With.

Alisma plantago-aquatica var. *lanceolatum* (With.) Lej.

Alisma stenophyllum Sam.

Alkali sida

alkali mallow, ivy-leaf sida

Malvella leprosa (Ortega)Krapov.

Malva leprosa Ortega

Sida leprosa (Ortega)Schumann

Malva hederacea Douglas ex Hook.

Sida hederacea (Douglas ex Hook.) Torrey ex A.Gray

Alligator weed

pigweed

Alternanthera philoxeroides (Mart.)Griseb.

Bucholzia philoxeroides Mart.

Telanthera philoxeroides (Mart.)Moq.

Achyranthes philoxeroides (Mart.)Standley

Alternanthera philoxerina Suess.

Celosia amphibia Salzm.ex Moq.

Apple of Sodom

Solanum linnaeanum Hepper & P.-M.L.Jaeger

Arum lily

calla lily, lily of the Nile, pig lily, richardia, St. Joseph's lily, trumpet lily, green goddess, white arum lily

Zantedeschia aethiopica (L.)Spreng.

Calla aethiopica L.

Calla ambigua Salisb.

Colocasia aethiopica (L.) Link

Richardia aethiopica (L.) Spreng.

Richardia africana Kunth

Asparagus fern

myrsiphyllum, climbing asparagus, snakefeather

Asparagus scandens Thunb.

Asparagus pectinatus DC.

Asparagopsis scandens (Thunb.)Kunth

Myrsiphyllum scandens (Thunb.)Oberm.

Athel pine

athel tree, flowering cypress, salt cedar, tamarisk

Tamarix aphylla (L.)H.Karst

Thuja aphylla L.

Tamarix articulata Vahl

Tamarix orientalis Forssk.

Austrocylindropuntia

cane cactus, Eve's pin cactus

Austrocylindropuntia Backeb., all species, including
Austrocylindropuntia cylindrica (Lam.) Backeb.
Austrocylindropuntia floccosa (Salm-Dyck ex Winterfeld) F.Ritter
Austrocylindropuntia subulata (Muehlenpf.) Backeb.
Austrocylindropuntia vestita (Salm-Dyck) Backeb.

Azarola

azarola thorn, azarole, Mediterranean medlar, Neapolitan medlar, za'rur

Crataegus × sinaica Boiss.
Crataegus azarola L. var. *sinaica* (Boiss.) Lange
Crataegus montesantossii Diap.
Mespilus monogyna var. *sinaica* (Boiss.) Wenz.

Bathurst burr

burrweed, cat's eggs, common cocklebur, daggerweed, prickly burrweed, spiny burrweed, spiny clotburr, spiny cocklebur, sheep's burr, thorny burrweed

Xanthium spinosum L.
Acanthoxanthium spinosum (L.) Fourr.
Xanthium ambrosioides Hook. & Arn.
Xanthium canescens (Costa) Widder
Xanthium catharticum Kunth
Xanthium multifidum Larrañaga
Xanthium xanthocarpon Wallr.

Bellyache bush

cotton-leaf physic nut, red physic nut, purging nut, red fig-nut flower, wild cassava, black physic nut, danmar menah, faux manioc, pinhão roxo

Jatropha gossypifolia L.
Adenoropium gossypifolium (L.) Pohl
Jatropha elegans (Pohl) Klotsch
Manihot gossypifolia (L.) Crantz

Berry heath

berry flower heath

Erica baccans L.
Erica bacciformis Salisb.
Erica moniliformis Salisb.

Bifora

carrot weed, bird's eye, European bishop

Bifora testiculata (L.) Sprengel
Anidrum testiculatum (L.) Kuntze
Atrema testiculatum (L.) Miq.
Coriandrum testiculatum L.
Corion testiculatum (L.) Hoffmanns. & Link
Bifora dicocca Hoffm.
Bifora flosculosa M.Bieb.
Coriandrum didymum Stokes

Bladder campion

blue-root, rattlebox

Silene vulgaris (Moench)Garcke

Behen vulgaris Moench

Cucubalus alpinus Lam.

Cucubalus behen L.

Cucubalus inflatus Salisb.

Cucubalus latifolius Mill.

Silene cucubalus Wibel

Silene inflata (Salisb.)Sm.

Silene venosa Asch.

Silene wallichiana Klotzsch

Silene zawadskii Fenzl

Blue mustard

beanpodded mustard, chorispora, crossflower, musk mustard, purple mustard, Osaka purple mustard greens, tennella mustard, Waitchie weed

Chorispora tenella (Pall.) DC.

Cheiranthus taraxacifolius Schrank

Chorispermum tenellum R.Br.

Crucifera tenella (Pall.) E.H.L.Krause

Raphanus tenellus Pall.

Bluebell creeper

Australian bluebell creeper, native bluebell, purple appleberry, sollya, Western Australian bluebell, Western Australian bluebell creeper

Billardiera fusiformis Labill.

Billardiera elongata Schnizl.

Billardiera salicifolia (Marnock) F.Cels

Sollya fusiformis (Labill.) Payer

Sollya salicifolia Marnock

Billardiera heterophylla (Lindl.) L.W. Cayzer & Crisp

Sollya heterophylla Lindl.

Boneseed

African boneseed, bush-tick berry, Higgins' curse

Chrysanthemoides monilifera (L.)T.Norlindh

Osteospermum moniliferum L.

Osteospermum pisiferum L.

Lepisiphon dentatus Turcz.

Box elder

ash maple, ash-leaf maple, cutleaf maple, elf maple, fu ye feng, ghost maple, negundo maple, Manitoba maple, maple ash, red river maple, sugar ash, three-leaved maple

Acer negundo L. excluding the cultivar 'Sensation'.

Acer fauriei H.Lév. & Vaniot

Acer fraxinifolium Nutt.

Acer lobatum Raf.

Acer nuttallii (Nieuwl.) Lyon

Acer trifoliatum Raf.

Acer violaceum (Booth ex G.Kirchn.) Simonkai

Negundo aceroides (L.) Moench

Negundo negundo (L.) H.Karst.

Negundo texanum (Pax) Rydb.

Bridal creeper

florists' smilax, false smilax, gnarboola, krulkransie, narba, smilax, smilax asparagus

Asparagus asparagoides (L.)Wight

Medeola asparagoides L.

Myrsiphyllum asparagoides (L.)Willd.

Dracaena medeoloides L.f.

Asparagus medioloides (L.f.)Thunb.

Asparagus kuisibensis Dinter

Asparagus multituberosus R.A.Dyer

Luzuriaga sewelliae (F.Muell.)K.Krause

Myrsiphyllum krausianum Kunth.

Bridal veil

krulkransie, bridal veil asparagus, bridal veil creeper

Asparagus declinatus L.

Myrsiphyllum declinatum (L.)Obermeyer

Asparagus decumbens Jacq.

Asparagus crispus Lam.

Asparagus flexuosus Thunb.

Broad-kernel espartillo

spear grass, Chilean ricegrass, puna grass

Amelichloa caudata (Trin.) Arriaga & Barkworth

Stipa caudata Trin.

Achnatherum caudatum (Trin.) S.W.L. Jacobs & J. Everett

Jarava caudata (Trin.) Peñail.

Stipa bertrandii Phil.

Stipa litoralis Phil.

Broomrapes

Orobanche, all species except the native *Orobanche cernua* Loefl. var. *australiana* (F.Muell. ex Tate) J.M. Black ex G.Beck.); the following introduced broomrapes are known in S.A.:

clover broomrape, common broomrape, devil's root, lesser broomrape, small broomrape

Orobanche minor Smith

branched broomrape, hemp broomrape, tobacco broomrape

Orobanche crithmi Bertol.

Orobanche maritima Pugsley

branched broomrape

Orobanche ramosa L.

Phelipanche ramosa Pomel

Phelypaea ramosa (L.)C.A.Mey.

Kopsia ramosa (L.)Dumort.

Orobanche mutelii F.W.Schultz,

Orobanche brassicae (Novopokrovsky) Novopokrovsky

Orobanche ramosa subsp. *mutelii* (F.W.Schultz) Cout.

Kopsia ramosa subsp. *mutelii* (F.W.Schultz) Arcang.

Phelypaea ramosa subsp. *mutelii* (F.W.Schultz) Rouy

Buffel grass

black buffel grass, mamu grass

Cenchrus ciliaris L.

Cenchrus bulbosus Fresen. ex Steud.

Cenchrus glaucus C.R.Mudaliar & Sundararaj

Cenchrus longifolius Hochst. ex Steud.

Cenchrus melanostachyus A.Camus

Cenchrus rufescens Desf.

Pennisetum cenchroides Rich.

Pennisetum ciliare (L.) Link

Pennisetum distylum Guss.

Pennisetum incomptum Nees ex Steud.

Pennisetum oxyphyllum Peter

Pennisetum petraeum Steud.

Pennisetum polycladum Chiov.

Pennisetum rangei Mez

Pennisetum rufescens (Desf.) Spreng.

Cloncurry grass, slender buffel grass

Cenchrus pennisetiformis Hochst. & Steud. ex Steud.

Cenchrus aequiglumis Chiov.

Cenchrus rigidifolius Fig. & De Not.

Pennisetum pennisetiforme (Hochst. ex Steud.) Wipff

Bulbil watsonia

bugle lily, wild watsonia

Watsonia meriana (L.) Miller var. ***bulbillifera*** (J.W.Mathews & L.Bolus)

D.A.Cooke

Watsonia bulbillifera J.W.Mathews & L.Bolus

Bundy blackberry

plains blackberry

Rubus laudatus A.Berger

Rubus ablatus L.H.Bailey

Rubus cupressorum Fernald

Rubus gattingeri L.H.Bailey

Rubus pulchriflorus L.H.Bailey

Rubus subtentus L.H.Bailey

Cabomba

Carolina watershield, fanwort, fish grass, Washington grass, watershield, zhu jie shui song

Cabomba caroliniana A. Gray

Nectris caroliniana (A. Gray) Steud.

Cabomba aquatica DC.

Cabomba australis Speg.

Calomba daisy

chamomile, matricaria, mayweed, sheepbush, stinking daisy, stinking weed, wurmbossie, yellow weed, yellowtop

Oncosiphon suffruticosum (L.) Kellersjö

Chamomilla suffruticosa Rydb.

Tanacetum suffruticosum L.

Matricaria suffruticosa (L.) Druce

Pentzia suffruticosa (L.) J.B.Hutchinson ex Merxm.

Cotula tanacetifolia L.

Pentzia tanacetifolia (L.) J.B.Hutchinson ex Merxm.

Caltrop

bindii, bull's head, cathead, cat's head, devil's thorn, goat's head, gokhru, kanti, Malta cross, Mexican sandbur, puncture vine, yellow vine

Tribulus terrestris L.

Tribulus lanuginosus L.

Tribulus saharae A. Chev.

Cane needlegrass

Nassella hyalina (Nees) Barkworth

Stipa hyalina Nees

Stipa avenacea Spreng. ex Trin. & Rupr.

Cape broom

Montpellier broom, French broom, soft broom

Genista monspessulana (L.) L.A.S. Johnson

Cytisus monspessulanus L.

Teline monspessulana (L.) C. Koch

Genista candicans L.

Cytisus candicans (L.) DC.

Cytisus kunzeanus Willk.

Carrion flower

Starfish Plant, Carrion Flower, Toad Cactus, Toad Plant

Orbea variegata (L.) Haw.

Stapelia variegata L.

Stisseria variegata (L.) Kuntze

Cats claw creeper

cat's claw climber, cat's-claw vine, catclaw trumpet, funnel creeper, macfadyena, yellow trumpet vine

Dolichandra unguis-cati (L.) L.G. Lohmann

Bignonia unguis-cati L.

Doxantha unguis-cati (L.) Miers

Macfadyena unguis-cati (L.) A.H. Gentry

Bignonia acutistipula Schlttdl.

Bignonia gracilis Lodd.

Bignonia inflata Griseb.

Bignonia triantha DC.

Bignonia tweediana Lindl.

Bignonia unguis L.

Dolichandra kohautiana C. Presl

Doxantha radicans Miers

Spathodea kohautiana (C. Presl) Walp.

Chilean needlegrass

Chilean speargrass

Nassella neesiana (Trin. & Rupr.) Barkworth

Stipa neesiana Trin. & Rupr.

Stipa contracta Phil.

Stipa eminens Nees

Stipa setigera J. Presl

Stipa trachysperma Phil.

Climbing asparagus fern

lace fern, ferny asparagus

Asparagus plumosus Baker
Protasparagus plumosus (Baker) Oberm.

Coastal teatree

Victorian teatree

Leptospermum laevigatum (Gaertn.) F.Muell. excluding the cultivars
'Fore Shore' and 'Shore Tuff'.
Fabricia laevigata Gaertn.
Fabricia myrtifolia Sieber ex Benth.

Common lantana

kamara lantana, largeleaf lantana, lantana, pink-flowered lantana,
redflowered sage

Lantana camara L.
Camara vulgaris Benth.
Lantana aculeata L.
Lantana antidotalis Schumach. & Thonn.
Lantana crocea Jacq.
Lantana flava Medik.
Lantana hirsuta M. Martens & Galleotti
Lantana hybrida Hort. ex Neub.
Lantana mista L.
Lantana nivea Vent.
Lantana sanguinea Medik.
Lantana splendens Medik.
Lantana viburnoides Blanco
These species names have also been used as varietal names within *L. camara*.

Coolatai grass

dektamboekiegras, common thatching grass, South African bluestem

Hyparrhenia hirta (L.) Stapf
Andropogon hirta L.
Cymbopogon hirtus (L.) Thomson
Sorghum hirtum (L.) Kuntze
Trachypogon hirtus (L.) Nees
Andropogon giganteus Tenore
Hyparrhenia pubescens (Andersson) Chiov.

Has sometimes been called Tambookie grass in SA

Creeping knapweed

hardhead thistle, hardheads, Russian knapweed

Rhaponticum repens (L.) Hidalgo
Centaurea repens L.
Acroptilon repens (L.) DC.
Acroptilon picris (Pallas ex Willd.) DC.
Acroptilon angustifolium Cass.
Acroptilon australe Iljin
Acroptilon obtusifolium Cass.
Acroptilon serratum Cass.
Centaurea picris Pallas ex Willd.
Serratula picris (Pall. ex Willd.) M.Bieb.

Cutleaf mignonette

wild mignonette, yellow mignonette, gelbe wau

Reseda lutea L.

Reseda benitoi Sennen
Reseda clausa Muell.-Arg.
Reseda difformis Moench
Reseda fluminensis Simonkai
Reseda gracilis Tenore
Reseda macedonica Form.
Reseda mediterranea L.
Reseda mucronata Tineo
Reseda nainii Maire
Reseda neglecta Muell.-Arg.
Reseda othryana Form.
Reseda podolica Rehm.
Reseda ramosissima Pourr. ex Willd.
Reseda truncata Fisch. & C.A.Mey.
Reseda vinyalsi Sennen
Reseda vivanii P.Monts.
Reseda vulgaris Mill.

Cylindropuntia

chain-link cactus, coast cholla, coral cactus, devil's rope, Hudson pear, jumping cholla, Klein's cholla, pencil cactus, rose cactus, snake cactus.

Cylindropuntia (Englem.)F.M.Knuth, all species

Desert ash

Fraxinus angustifolia Vahl, excluding the cultivar 'Raywood'
Fraxinus angustifolia subsp. *oxycarpa* (Willd.) Franco & Rocha Afonso
Fraxinus excelsior var. *angustifolia* (Vahl) Fiori & Paol.
Fraxinus excelsior var. *oxycarpa* (Willd.) Zernov
Fraxinus orientalis Colla
Fraxinus oxycarpa Willd.
Fraxinus parviflora Ten.
Fraxinus persica Boiss.
Fraxinus rostrata Guss.
Fraxinus rotundifolia Mill.
Fraxinus salicifolia Colla
Fraxinus syriaca Boiss.
Ornus rotundifolia (Mill.) Moench

Distichlis

desert saltgrass, inland saltgrass, marsh spikegrass, seashore saltgrass

Distichlis spicata (L.)Greene

Uniola spicata L.
Agropyron peruvianum (Lam.) Roem. & Schult.
Brizopyrum ovatum Nees ex Steud.
Distichlis dentata Rydb.
Distichlis deserticola Phil.
Distichlis hirsuta Phil.
Distichlis maritima Raf.
Distichlis mendocina Phil.
Distichlis stricta (Torr.) Rydb.
Festuca distichophylla Michx.
Festuca triticoides Lam.
Poa thalassica Kunth

Dodders

Cuscuta species. Apart from the native *C. tasmanica* and *C. victoriana*, the following introduced dodders are known from SA:

golden dodder, field dodder, large-seeded alfalfa dodder

Cuscuta campestris Yuncker

Cuscuta arvensis Beyr. ex Engelm. var. *calycina* (Engelm.) Engelm.

Cuscuta gymnocarpa Engelm.

Cuscuta pentagona Engelm. var. *calycina* Engelm.

red dodder

Cuscuta epithymum (L.)L.

Cuscuta europea L. var. *epithymum* L.

lesser dodder, small-seeded alfalfa dodder

Cuscuta planiflora Tenore

Chilean dodder, fringed dodder, lucerne dodder

Cuscuta suaveolens Seringe

Engelmannia suaveolens (Ser.) Pfeiff.

Grammica suaveolens (Ser.) Des Moul.

Cuscuta floribunda Kunth

Cuscuta medicaginis C.H. Wright

Dolichos pea

Cape sweet pea, chookhouse vine, climbing dipogon, dunny vine, lavatory creeper, okie bean, purple dolichos

Dipogon lignosus (L.)Verdc.

Dolichos gibbosus Thunb.

Dolichos lignosus L.

Verdcourtia lignosa (L.) R.Wilczek

Dog rose

briar, briar rose, fheirdhris, haggebutt, hunderose, stenros

Rosa canina L.

Rosa adenocalyx Gren.

Rosa beatricis Burnat & Gremli

Rosa ciliato-sepala Blocki

Rosa corymbifera Borkh.

Rosa dumetorum Thuill.

Rosa venosa Sw.

Dune onion weed

branched onion weed, strap weed, trachyandra

Trachyandra divaricata (Jacq.) Kunth.

Anthericum divaricatum Jacq.

Elodea

oxygen weed, Canadian pondweed, Canadian waterweed, American elodea, American duckweed, anacharis, ditch moss, water thyme

Elodea canadensis Michx.

Anacharis canadensis (Michx.)Planch.

Philotria canadensis (Michx.) Britton

Elodea latifolia Casp.

English broom

common broom, Scotch broom

Cytisus scoparius (L.) Link.

Spartium scoparium L.

Sarothamnus scoparius (L.) Wimmer ex W. Koch

Cytisus scoparius 'Andreanus'

Sarothamnus bourgaei Boiss.

Sarothamnus oxyphyllus Boiss.

Sarothamnus vulgaris Wimm.

Espartillo

Araucanian nedlegrass, narrow-kernel espartillo

Amelichloa brachychaeta (Godr.) Arriaga & Barkworth

Achnatherum brachychaetum (Godr.) Barkworth

Jarava brachychaeta (Godr.) Peñail.

Stipa amphicarpa Phil.

Stipa brachychaeta Godr.

Eurasian water-milfoil

Eurasian milfoil

Myriophyllum spicatum L.

European blackberry

bramble, European blackberry, wild blackberry

Rubus fruticosus L., sp. agg., excluding the cultivars 'Silvan', 'Thornfree',

'Smoothstem', 'Black satin', 'Dirkson thornless',

'Tummelberry' and 'Tayberry'.

Detached fruit of European blackberry may be sold and transported.

Rubus anglocandicans A. Newton is the commonest species within this aggregate in SA.

Other names that have been applied include:

Rubus anglocandicans A. Newton

Rubus erythrops Edees & A. Newton

Rubus laciniatus Willd.

Rubus leucostachys Schleich. ex Sm.

Rubus phaeocarpus W.C.R. Watson

Rubus riddelsdellii Rilstone

Rubus rubritinctus W.C.R. Watson

Rubus ulmifolius Schott

Rubus vestitus Weihe

False caper

Geraldton carnation weed, terracina spurge, spurge

Euphorbia terracina L.

Euphorbia affinis DC.

Euphorbia italica Lam.

Euphorbia neapolitana Ten.

Esula terracina (L.) Fourr.

Field bindweed

bindweed, common bindweed, cornbine, European bindweed, lesser

bindweed, wild morning glory

Convolvulus arvensis L.

Convolvulus chinensis Ker Gawl.

Field garlic

crow garlic, false garlic, stags garlic, wild garlic, wild onion

Allium vineale L.

Allium assimile Halácsy

Allium compactum Thuill.

Allium littoreum Bertol.

Allium purshii G.Don

Allium sphaerocephalum Crome ex Schldl.

Allium subvineale Wendelbo

Fireweed

Senecio madagascariensis Poir.

Senecio bakeri Scott-Elliot

Senecio junodianus O.Hoffm.

Senecio ruderalis Harv.

Flax leaf broom

Genista linifolia L.

Cytisus linifolius (L.) Lam.

Teline linifolia (L.) Webb & Berthel.

Teline gomerae (P.E.Gibbs & Dingwall) Kunkel

Teline rosmarinifolia Webb & Berthel.

Fountain grass

Cenchrus setaceus (Forssk.) Morrone

Phalaris setacea Forssk.

Pennisetum erythraeum Chiov.

Pennisetum ruppellii Steud.

Pennisetum setaceum (Forssk.) Chiov.

Gamba grass

Andropogon gayanus Kunth

Andropogon guineensis Schumach.

Andropogon reconditus Steud.

Sorghum gayanum (Kunth) Kuntze

Gazania

treasure flower, coastal gazania, trailing gazania, clumping gazania

Gazania Gaertn., all species excluding the cultivars 'Sugaja' (sold as Sunset Jane™), 'Sugamo' (sold as Montezuma™) and 'GT20' (sold as Double Gold™).

Arctotis rigida Burm.f.

Gazania hirtella DC.,

Gazania krebsiana Less.

Gazania leiopoda (DC.) Roessler

Gazania leucolaena DC.

Gazania linearis (Thunb.) Druce

Gazania longiscapa DC.

Gazania maritima Levyns

Gazania pavonia R.Br.

Gazania pectinata Spreng.

Gazania rigens (L.) Gaertn.

Gazania rigida (Burm.f.) Roessler

Gazania serrata DC.

Gazania splendens Hend. & A.A.Hend.

Gazania uniflora (L.f.) Sims

Gorteria linearis Thunb.

Gorteria uniflora L.f.

Giant arrowhead

arrowhead, Californian arrowhead, hooded arrowhead, sagittaria

Sagittaria montevidensis Cham. & Schltldl.

subsp. ***montevidensis***

subsp. ***calycina*** (Engelm.) Bogin

Sagittaria pugioniformis var. *montevidensis* (Cham. & Schltldl.) Kuntze

Lophotocarpus californicus J.G. Sm.

Lophotocarpus fluitans (Engelm.) J.G. Sm.

Giant reed

bamboo, Danubian reed, false bamboo, giant cane, giant Danube reed,

Spanish reed, elephant grass

Arundo donax L.

Arundo bambusifolia Hook.f.

Arundo bengalensis Retz.

Arundo coleotricha (Hack.) Honda

Arundo sativa Lam.

Donax arundinaceus P.Beauv.

Gorse

furze, common gorse, golden gorse, whin

Ulex europaeus L.

Ulex armoricanus Mabilie

Ulex compositus Moench

Ulex floridus Salisb.

Ulex hibernicus G.Don

Ulex major Thore

Ulex opistholepis Webb

Ulex strictus J.Mackay

Ulex vernalis Thore

Ground asparagus

Sprenger asparagus, basket fern, emerald fern, emerald asparagus

Asparagus aethiopicus L. excluding the cultivar 'Myersii'

Asparagopsis aethiopica (L.) Kunth

Asparagus aculeatus Voss

Asparagus laetus Salisb.

Asparagus lanceus Thunb.

Asparagus maximus Voss

Asparagus sprengeri Regel

Protasparagus aethiopicus (L.) Oberm.

Hoary cress

heart-pod hoary cress, hoary pepperwort, Thanet cress, whitetop,

whiteweed, whitlow pepperwort

Lepidium draba L.

Cardaria draba (L.) Desv.

Cochlearia draba (L.) L.

Lepidium arvense Mill.

Lepidium drabifolium St.-Lag.

Lepidium matritense Pau

Horehound

houndsbane, white horehound

Marrubium vulgare L.

Marrubium apulum Ten.

Marrubium ballotoides Boiss. & Balansa

Marrubium germanicum Schrank ex Steud.

Marrubium hamatum Kunth

Marrubium uncinatum Stokes

Marrubium vaillantii Coss. & Germ.

Horsetail

foxtail rush, horsepipes, joint grass, mares tail, meadow pine, pewterwort, scouring rush, shave grass, snake grass

Equisetum all species, the following may be present in S.A.

Equisetum arvense L.

Equisetum hyemale L.

Hydrocotyle

water pennywort

Hydrocotyle ranunculoides L.f.

Hydrocotyle batrachioides DC.

Hydrocotyle cymbalarifolia Muhl.

Hydrocotyle natans Cirillo

Hydrocotyle nutans G. Don ex Loudon

Hymenachne

olive hymenachne, trompetilla, water star grass, West Indian grass

Hymenachne amplexicaulis (Rudge) Nees

Panicum amplexicaule Rudge

Agrostis monostachya Poir

Hymenachne acutigluma (Steud.) Gilliland

Hymenachne gouinii E.Fourn.

Hymenachne pseudointerrupta C.Muell.

Hymenachne × calamitosa J.R. Clarkson

Innocent weed

Bohena beauty, gentle Annie, hedgehog grass, spiny burrgrass

Cenchrus longispinus (Hack.) Fernald

Cenchrus echinatus L. forma *longispinus* Hack.

Cenchrus carolinianus Walter

Nastus carolinianus (Walter) Lunell

Cenchrus pauciflorus Benth. var. *longispinus* (Hack.) Jansen & Wacht

American burrgrass, bayonet grass, coast sandbur, dune sandbur, hedgehog grass, lesser burrgrass, spiny burrgrass, spring burrgrass

Cenchrus spinifex Cav.

Cenchrus humilis Hitchc.

Cenchrus incertus M.A.Curtis

Cenchrus pauciflorus Benth.

Cenchrus strictus Chapm.

Italian buckthorn

buckthorn, blowfly bush

Rhamnus alaternus L.

Alaternus angustifolia Mill.

Alaternus balearica Duhamel ex Steud.

Alaternus glabra Mill.

Alaternus hispanicus Steud.

Alaternus latifolia Mill.

Alaternus phylica Mill.

Alaternus rotundifolia Steud.

Alaternus variegata Steud.

Rhamnus clusii Willd.

Rhamnus myrtifolia Willk.

Khaki weed

creeping chaffweed, khaki burr, mat chaff-flower, washerwoman

Alternanthera pungens Kunth

Alternanthera pungens Kunth

Illecebrum pungens (Kunth) Spreng.

Telanthera pungens (Kunth) Moq.

Achyranthes nivea Aiton

Achyranthes repens L.

Alternanthera repens (L.) Kuntze

Alternanthera achyrantha R.Br.

Alternanthera echinata Sm.

Kochia

Mexican fireweed

Bassia scoparia (L.)A.J. Scott excluding the ornamental cultivar

'Trichophylla', which is known as summer cypress or burning bush.

Chenopodium scoparium L.

Kochia scoparia (L.)Schrader

Atriplex scoparia (L.)Crantz

Salsola scoparia (L.)M.Bieb.

Kochia scoparia var. *subvillosa* Moq.

Kochia densiflora Turcz. ex Moq.

Kochia parodii Aellen

Kochia virgata Kostel

Suaeda sieversiana Pall.

Bassia sieversiana (Pall.) W.A.Weber

Lagarosiphon

African elodea, curly water thyme, oxygen weed, coarse oxygen weed

Lagarosiphon major (Ridl.) Moss

Lagarosiphon muscoides var. *major* Ridl.

Elodea crispa hort.

Elodea major hort.

Leafy elodea

Brazilian elodea, dense waterweed, anacharis

Egeria densa Planch.

Elodea densa (Planch.)Casp.

Anacharis densa (Planch.)Vict.

Philotria densa (Planch.) Small

Elodea canadensis var. *gigantea* hort.

Lincoln weed

Chilpanunda weed, narrow-leaved wall-mustard, perennial rocket, perennial wall-rocket, sand rocket, Teetulpa weed, wild rocket

Diplotaxis tenuifolia (L.)DC. excluding plants grown or harvested as a vegetable crop.

Sisymbrium tenuifolium L.

Brassica tenuifolia (L.)Fries

Diplotaxis fruticulosa Tod. ex Caruel

Diplotaxis ramosissima Spreng.

Diplotaxis variabilis Rochel

Eruca perennis Mill.

Sisymbrium acre Lam.

Madeira vine

asahi-kazura, binahong, dheng san chi, luo kui shu, mignonette vine, gulf Madeira vine, bridal wreath, lamb's tails, basell potatoes

Anredera cordifolia (Tenore) Steenis

Boussingaultia cordifolia Tenore

Boussingaultia cordata Spreng.

Boussingaultia gracilis Miers

May

English hawthorn, may thorn, single-seed hawthorn, whitethorn

Crataegus monogyna Jacq.

Crataegus dissecta Borkh.

Crataegus floribunda Gand.

Crataegus oxyacantha L.

Mespilus monogyna (Jacq.)All.

Mesquite

Prosopis, all species. The following are known to be present in Australia:

honey mesquite, Texas mesquite

Prosopis glandulosa Torrey

Algarobia glandulosa (Torr.) Cooper

Neltuma constricta (Sarg.) Britton & Rose

Neltuma neomexicana Britton & Rose

Prosopis odorata Torr. & Frém.

mesquite, bayahonda blanca

Prosopis juliflora (Sw.)DC.

Mimosa juliflora Sw.

Acacia juliflora (Sw.) Willd.

Prosopis bracteolata DC.

Prosopis cumanensis (Willd.) Kunth

Prosopis domingensis DC.

algaroba

Prosopis pallida (Willd.)Kunth.

Acacia pallida Willd.

Prosopis limensis Benth.

Arizona mesquite, Quilpie mesquite, velvet mesquite

Prosopis velutina Wooton

Prosopis chilensis var. *velutina* (Wooton) Standl.

Mexican feathergrass

finestem needlegrass, pony tails

Nassella tenuissima (Trin.)Barkworth

Stipa tenuissima Trin.

Stipa tenuissima Trin. var. *planicola* Speg.

Stipa cirrosa E.Fourn., Mexic.

Stipa geniculata Phil.

Stipa mendocina Phil.

Stipa oreophila Speg.

Stipa subulata E.Fourn.

Miconia

velvet tree, miconia, bush currant, johnnyberry

Miconia Ruiz & Pav. all species, including the following four which are of concern in tropical Queensland:

Miconia calvescens DC.

Miconia cionotricha Uribe

Miconia nervosa Triana

Miconia racemosa (Aubl.)DC

Mimosa

bashful bush, catclaw mimosa, giant mimosa, giant sensitive tree, sensitive plant, thorny sensitive plant

Mimosa pigra L.

Mimosa asperata L. var. *pigra* Willd.

Mimosa brasiliensis Niederl.

Mimosa canescens Willd.

Mimosa ciliata Willd.

Mimosa hispida Willd.

Mimosa polyacantha Willd.

Mirror bush

New Zealand mirror bush, shiny leaf, taupata

Coprosma repens A.Rich., excluding any named cultivars

Coprosma baueriana Hook.f.

Coprosma retusa Hook.f.

Coprosma stockii B.S.Williams

Muskweed

birds-eye cress, mitre cress

Myagrum perfoliatum L.

Rapistrum perfoliatum (L.) Bergeret

Crucifera myagrum E.H.L.Krause

Nightstock

night-scented stock, two-horned stock, evening stock

Matthiola longipetala (Vent.)DC.

subsp. ***bicornis*** (Sibth. & Smith)Ball

Cheiranthus bicornis Sibth. & Smith

Cheiranthus longipetalus Vent.

Matthiola bicornis (Sibth. & Sm.) DC.

Matthiola oxyceras DC.

Triceras bicornis (Sibth. & Sm.) Maire

Noogoora burrs

Californian burr, beach cocklebur, burrweed, clotburr, cocklebur, ditchburr, European cocklebur, heartleaf cocklebur, Italian cocklebur, large cocklebur, rough cocklebur, sheeps' burr

Xanthium strumarium sp. agg. including, but not exclusively, the following names:

Xanthium californicum Greene
Xanthium canadense Mill.
Xanthium cavanillesii Schouw. ex Didr.
Xanthium chinense Mill.
Xanthium echinatum Murray
Xanthium italicum Moretti
Xanthium occidentale Bertol.
Xanthium orientale L.
Xanthium pungens Wallr.

Nutgrass

sedge nutgrass, coco grass, motha, mustak, nagarmotha, purple nutsedge, red nutsedge, xiang fu

Cyperus rotundus L.
Chlorocyperus rotundus (L.)Palla
Pycreus rotundus (L.) Hayek
Cyperus bicolor Vahl
Cyperus maritimus Bojer
Cyperus tuberosus Rottb.

One-leaf Cape tulip

poison tulip

Moraea flaccida (Sweet)Goldblatt
Homeria flaccida Sweet
Homeria collina var. *flaccida* (Sweet)Klatt
Homeria collina var. *miniata minor* Ker Gawler
Homeria bicolor (Baker) Klatt
Homeria collina var. *bicolor* Baker
Homeria breyniana (L.)G.J.Lewis

Orange hawkweed

tawny hawkweed, grim-the-collier, fox-and-cubs, habichtskraut, devil's paintbrush

Hieracium aurantiacum L.
Pilosella aurantiaca (L.) F.W.Schultz & Sch.Bip.
Hieracium brunneocroceum Pugsley
Hieracium hinterhuberi R.Hinterh.
Hieracium subaurantiacum (Nägeli & Peter) Prain

Ornamental asparagus

Asparagus africanus Lam.
asparagus fern, climbing asparagus
Asparagopsis scoparia Kunth
Asparagus cooperi Baker
Asparagus multiflorus Baker
Protasparagus africanus (Lam.)Oberm.
Protasparagus multiflorus (Baker) Oberm.

Parkinsonia

palo verde, cina-cina, horse bean, jellybean tree, Jerusalem thorn, Mexican palo verde, ratama

Parkinsonia aculeata L.

Parkinsonia thornberi M.E.Jones

Parrot feather

Brazilian water milfoil, diamond milfoil, thread of life

Myriophyllum aquaticum (Vell.) Verdc.

Enhydria aquatica Vell.

Myriophyllum brasiliense Cambess.

Myriophyllum proserpinacoides Gillies ex Hook. & Arn.

Parthenium weed

bitterweed, congress grass, false ragweed, ragweed parthenium, bitter broom, carrot grass, santa maria, santa maria feverfew, whitetop, whitehead

Parthenium hysterophorus L.

Argyrochaeta bipinnatifida Cav.

Echetosis pentasperma Phil.

Parthenium glomeratum Rollins

Parthenium lobatum Buckley

Perennial ragweeds

Ambrosia all species; the following are known to occur in South Australia:

burr ragweed, weakleaf burr ragweed

Ambrosia confertiflora DC

Franseria confertiflora (DC.) Rydb.

Franseria tenuifolia Harv. & A. Gray

western ragweed, cuman ragweed

Ambrosia psilostachya DC

Ambrosia coronopifolia Torrey & Gray

Ambrosia rugelii Rydb.

lacy ragweed

Ambrosia tenuifolia Sprengel

Perennial thistle

Californian thistle, Canada thistle, corn thistle, creeping thistle

Cirsium arvense (L.) Scop.

Carduus arvensis (L.) Robson

Serratula arvensis L.

Cirsium dioicum Cass.

Cirsium incanum (S.G.Gmel.) M.Bieb.

Plumerillo

jarava, South American ricegrass

Jarava plumosa (Spreng.) S.W.L. Jacobs & J. Everett

Calamagrostis plumosa Spreng.

Stipa papposa Nees

Achnatherum papposum (Nees) Barkworth

Poison buttercup

cursed buttercup, celery buttercup, shi long rui, celery-leaved buttercup

Ranunculus sceleratus L.

Batrachium sceleratum (L.) Th.Fr. ex A.Pihl
Ranunculus holophyllus Hance
Ranunculus oryzetorum Bunge
Hecatonia palustris Lour.
Adonis palustris Raeusch.

Poison ivy

markweed, caquistle, sumac grim pant

Toxicodendron radicans (L.) Kuntze

Rhus radicans L.
Rhus toxicodendron L.
Toxicodendron negundo Greene

Polygala

Bellarine pea, boukappie and septemberbossie

Polygala myrtifolia L.

Polygala amoena Thunb.
Polygala myrtifolia var. *amoena* (Thunb.) Harv.
Polygala myrtifolia var. *grandiflora* Hook.

Pond apple

bullock's heart

Annona glabra L.

Annona australis A.St.-Hil.
Annona chrysoarpa Lepr. ex Guill. & Perr.
Annona palustris L.

Prickly acacia

babal, babul, blackthorn, gum arabic tree, lekkerruikpeul, prickly mimosa, Winton prickly bush

Vachellia nilotica (L.) Delile subsp. *indica* (Benth.) Kyal. & Boatwr.

Acacia arabica (Lam.) Willd. var. *indica* Benth.
Acacia nilotica (L.) Delile var. *indica* (Benth.) A.F.Hill
Acacia nilotica (L.) Willd. ex Delile subsp. *indica* (Benth.) Brenan
Acacia scorpioides var. *nilotica* (L.) A.Chev.
Mimosa nilotica L.

Prickly pear

bunny-ears cactus, camuesa, creeping pear, drooping prickly pear, drooping tree-pear, Gracemere pear, grizzly-bear cactus, Joseph's coat cactus, Lindheimer prickly pear, pest pear, rabbit ears, Riverina pear, smooth pest-pear, smooth tree-pear, spiny pest pear, teddy-bear cactus, velvet pear, velvet tree pear, Westwood pear, wheel cactus, wheel pear.

Opuntia spp., excluding *O. ficus-indica* L.

Primrose willow

Peruvian primrose bush, water primrose

Ludwigia peruviana (L.) H.Hara

Jussiaea peruviana L.
Jussiaea mollis Kunth
Oenothera hirta L.
Jussiaea grandiflora sensu hort., non Michx.

Ragwort

benweed, St James' wort, ragweed, staggerwort, tansy ragwort

Senecio jacobaea L.

Jacobaea vulgaris Gaertn.

Senecio flosculosus Jord.

Senecio jacobaeoides Willk.

Rhus tree

Japanese tallow tree, scarlet rhus, sumac, wax tree

Toxicodendron succedaneum (L.)Kuntze

Rhus succedanea L.

Rubber vine

Indiarubber vine, liane de gatope, palay rubbervine

Cryptostegia grandiflora R.Br.

Sagittaria

arrowhead, delta arrowhead, elliptic-leaved arrowhead, chi gou, nar gou

Sagittaria platyphylla (Engelm.) J.G.Sm

Sagittaria graminea Michx. var. *platyphylla* Engelm.

Sagittaria mohrii J.G. Sm. ex Mohr

Sagittaria recurva Engelm.ex Patterson

Sagittaria teres S.Watson

Salvation Jane

broadleaf, Paterson"s curse, purple bugloss, Riverina bluebell

Echium plantagineum L.

Echium bonariense Poir.

Echium lycopsis L. ex Grufb.

Echium plantaginoides Roem. & Schult.

Echium violaceum L.

Salvinia

African payal, aquarium watermoss, kariba weed, water fern

Salvinia adnata Desv.

Salvinia molesta D.S. Mitch.

Seeding pampas grasses

Cortaderia all species; including

pink pampas grass

Cortaderia jubata (Lemoine ex Carrière)Stapf

Gynerium jubatum Lemoine ex Carrière

Gynerium pygmaeum Meyen

common pampas grass, ginerio

Cortaderia selloana (Schult.) Asch. & Graebn.

Arundo selloana Schult. & Schult.f.

Cortaderia argentea (Nees) Stapf

Gynerium argenteum Nees

Gynerium purpureum Carrière

toe-toe

Cortaderia richardii (Endl.) Zotov

Arundo richardii Endl.

Arundo kakao Steud.

Gynerium zeelandicum Steud.

Senegal tea

spade leaf plant, temple plant

Gymnocoronis spilanthoides DC.

Alumina spilanthoides D. Don ex Hook. & Arn.

Gymnocoronis attenuata DC.

Gymnocoronis subcordata DC.

Serrated tussock

nassella tussock, Yass river tussock, Yass tussock

Nassella trichotoma (Nees) Hack. ex Arechav.

Stipa trichotoma Nees

Agrostis trichotoma (Nees) Trin.

Caryochloa trichotoma (Nees) Kuntze

Oryzopsis trichotoma (Nees) Druce

Piptochaetium trichotomum (Nees) Griseb.

Urachne trichotoma (Nees) Trin

Piptatherum macrantherum Nees ex Steud.

Silverleaf nightshade

bitter apple, sataansbos, tomato weed, white horsenettle, bullnettle

Solanum elaeagnifolium Cav.

Solanum dealbatum Lindl.

Solanum flavidum Torrey

Solanum leprosum Ortega

Solanum obtusifolium Dunal

Skeleton weed

devil's grass, gum succory, hogbite, naked weed, rush skeletonweed

Chondrilla juncea L.

Chondrilla acantholepis Boiss.

Chondrilla angustissima Hegetschw.

Chondrilla bornmuelleri Haeckel

Chondrilla brevirostris Fisch. & C.A. Mey.

Chondrilla canescens Kar. & Kir.

Chondrilla graminea M. Bieb.

Chondrilla gummifera Iljin

Chondrilla hispida Desf.

Chondrilla laciniata Steven

Chondrilla rigens Rchb.

Chondrilla virgata J. Presl & C. Presl

Spiny rush

sharp rush, sharp-pointed rush, sharp sea rush

Juncus acutus L.

Juncus karelinii Steud.

Juncus multibracteatus Tineo

Juncus spinosus Forssk.

Juncus variegatus Caruel

Swamp oak

Brazilian oak, cadigal, grey sheoak, guman, longleaf ironwood, saltmarsh ironwood, scaly-bark beefwood, swamp sheoak

Casuarina glauca Sieber ex Spreng., excluding the cultivars 'CAS01' (sold as FreeFall™) and 'Cousin It'.

Casuarina obtusa Miq.

Casuarina torulosa Miq.

Casuarina obesa Miq.

Sweet briar

eglantine, briar rose, sweetbriar

Rosa rubiginosa L.

Rosa eglanteria L.

Rosa floribunda Steven ex Besser

Rosa nemoralis Léman

Sweet pittosporum

native daphne, Australian cheesewood, Victorian box, mock orange

Pittosporum undulatum Vent.

Tamarisks

salt cedars

Tamarix parviflora DC.

Tamarix cretica Bunge

Tamarix lucronensis Sennen & Elias

Tamarix rubella Batt.

Tamarix ramosissima Ledeb.

Tamarix altaica Nied.

Tamarix eversmannii C.Presl ex Bunge

Tamarix odessana Steven ex Bunge

Texas needlegrass

Nassella leucotricha (Trin. & Rupr.) R.W. Pohl

Stipa leucotricha Trin. & Rupr.

Stipa ciliata Scheele

Three-corner Jack

Cape spinach, devil's face, doublegee, dubbeltjie, goat's head burr, jackie, prickly jack, spiny emex

Emex australis Steinh.

Emex centropodium Meisn.

Tree heath

briar root, giant heather

Erica arborea L.

Erica acrophylla Fresen.

Erica elata Hoffmanns. & Link

Erica procera Salisb.

Erica scoparia Thunb.

Erica stylosa Rudolph

Ericoides arboreum (L.) Kuntze

Two-leaf Cape tulip

poison tulip, rooitulp, wild eschallot

Moraea miniata Andrews

Homeria miniata (Andrews) Sweet

Homeria albida L. Bolus

Homeria lineata Sweet

Moraea gigantea Klatt

Moraea lineata (Sweet) Steud.

Variegated thistle

blessed milk thistle, bull thistle, cabbage thistle, Gundagai thistle, holy thistle, milk thistle, Our Lady's thistle, spotted milk thistle, spotted thistle, St Mary's thistle, variegated artichoke

Silybum marianum (L.) J. Gaertner

Carduus marianus L.

Carduus lactifolius Stokes

Carduus mariae Crantz

Cirsium maculatum Scop.

Silybum maculatum (Scop.) Moench

Water caltrop

European water chestnut, horn nut, Jesuit's nut, leng gok

Trapa natans L.

Trapa acornis Nakano

Trapa arcuata S.H. Li & Y.L. Chang

Trapa bicornis Osbeck

Trapa chinensis Lour.

Trapa cochinchinensis Lour.

Trapa jeholensis Nakai

Trapa komarovii V.N. Vassil.

Trapa manshurica Flerow

Trapa pseudoincisa Nakai

Trapa quadricornis Stokes

Trapa quadrispinosa Roxb.

Trapa sibirica Flerow

Trapa tuberculifera V.N. Vassil.

Water dropwort

corky-fruit water dropwort

Oenanthe pimpinelloides L.

Oenanthe angulosa Griseb.

Oenanthe incrassans Bory & Chaub.

Oenanthe thracica Griseb.

Water hyacinth

bèo lộc bình, bèo Nhật Bản, bèo tây, dai soy ping, po piu, lilac devil, Nile lily, jacinto de agua, water orchid

Eichhornia crassipes (Mart.) Solms

Pontederia crassipes Mart.

Eichhornia cordifolia Gand.

Eichhornia crassicaulis Schtdl.

Eichhornia speciosa Kunth.

Heteranthera formosa Miq.

Pontederia elongata Balf.

Priaropus mesomelas Raf.

Water soldier

crab's claw, pineapple plant, water aloe

Stratiotes aloides L.

Stratiotes aculeatus Stokes

Stratiotes aquaticus Pall.

Stratiotes generalis E.H.L.Krause

White weeping brooms

bridal veil broom

Retama monosperma (L.) Boiss.

Spartium monospermum L.

Lygos monosperma (L.) Heywood

Retama raetam (Forssk.) Webb

Genista raetam Forssk.

Lygos raetam (Forssk.) Heywood

Retama duriaei (Spach) Webb

Willows

basket willow, black willow, Chilean willow, crack willow, cricket bat willow, goat willow, golden willow, Matsudana hybrid willow, New Zealand hybrid willow, osier, pussy willow, sallow, white willow

Salix subgenus ***Caprisalix*** all species

Salix subgenus ***Salix*** all species except *Salix babylonica*, *Salix* × *pendulina* and *Salix* × *sepulchralis*

Witchweeds

Striga all species except *Striga curviflora* (R.Br.) Benth., *Striga multiflora* Benth., *Striga parviflora* (R.Br.) Benth. and *Striga squamigera* W.R.Barker, which are regarded as native to Australia.

Yellow burweed

amsinckia, bugloss fiddleneck, fiddleneck, tarweed, yellow forget-me-not, yellow gromwell

Amsinckia all species; the following names have been applied in S.A.

Amsinckia calycina (Moris)Chater

Lithospermum calycinum Moris

Amsinckia angustifolia Lehm.

Amsinckia hispida (Ruiz & Pav.) I.M.Johnston

Lithospermum hispidum Ruiz & Pav.

Amsinckia lycopsoides Lindl. ex Lehm.

Benthamia lycopsoides (Lindl. ex Lehm.) Druce

Amsinckia menziesii (Lehm.)A.Nelson & Macbride

Echium menziesii Lehm.

Benthamia menziesii (Lehm.) Druce

Amsinckia intermedia Fisch. & C.A. Mey.

Amsinckia micrantha Suksd.

Amsinckia retrorsa Suksd.