Picotpaulite  $TlFe_2S_3$ 

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Crystal Data: Orthorhombic. Point Group: 222, mm2, or 2/m 2/m 2/m. Crystals are typically pseudohexagonal plates, showing  $\{001\}$ ,  $\{110\}$ ,  $\{010\}$ ,  $\{140\}$ , rare  $\{232\}$ ,  $\{234\}$ ,  $\{236\}$ , to 2 mm. Twinning: Penetration twins on  $\{120\}$  mimic hexagonal symmetry.

**Physical Properties:** Hardness = n.d. VHN =  $\sim$ 41 (15 g load). D(meas.) = n.d. D(calc.) = 5.20

**Optical Properties:** Opaque. Color: In polished section, creamy white. Luster: Metallic. Pleochroism: Strong. Anisotropism: Strong; in gray-violet tints.

 $\begin{array}{l} R_1-R_2:\ (400)\ 23.5-28.7,\ (420)\ 24.5-30.3,\ (440)\ 25.5-31.9,\ (460)\ 25.8-32.4,\ (480)\ 25.4-32.0,\ (500)\ 24.6-31.3,\ (520)\ 24.3-31.0,\ (540)\ 24.2-31.0,\ (560)\ 24.4-31.4,\ (580)\ 24.6-32.2,\ (600)\ 25.2-33.1,\ (620)\ 25.7-33.8,\ (640)\ 26.5-34.7,\ (660)\ 27.3-35.6,\ (680)\ 28.2-36.6,\ (700)\ 29.2-37.6 \end{array}$ 

**Cell Data:** Space Group: C222, Cmm2, Amm2, or Cmmm. a = 5.40(2) b = 10.72(5) c = 9.04(4) Z = 4

 $\textbf{X-ray Powder Pattern:} \quad \text{Alšar, Macedonia}.$ 

2.912 (100), 4.26 (90), 3.80 (70), 3.33 (70), 5.40 (50), 4.53 (50), 2.556 (50)

Chemistry:

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Tl	46.8	47.8	49.57
Pb	2.8	1.9	
Fe	28.6	28.2	27.09
$\mathbf{S}$	24.1	23.9	23.34
Total	102.3	101.8	100.00

- (1) Alšar, Macedonia; by electron microprobe, corresponding to  $(\text{Tl}_{0.91}\text{Pb}_{0.05})_{\Sigma=0.96}\text{Fe}_{2.04}\text{S}_{3.00}$ .
- (2) Do.;  $(\text{Tl}_{0.93}\text{Pb}_{0.04})_{\Sigma=0.97}\text{Fe}_{2.03}\text{S}_{3.00}$ . (3) TlFe<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>.

Occurrence: In a hydrothermal ore deposit with other arsenic and thallium minerals.

**Association:** Realgar, lorandite, raguinite, pyrite.

**Distribution:** From Alšar (Allchar), near Rošden, Macedonia [TL].

Name: In honor of Paul Picot (1931–), French mineralogist with the B.R.G.M., Orléans, France.

**Type Material:** National School of Mines, Paris, France; The Natural History Museum, London, England, 1983,703.

**References:** (1) Johan, Z., R. Pierrot, H.-J. Schubnel, and F. Permingeat (1970) La picotpaulite,  $TlFe_2S_3$ , une nouvelle espèce minérale. Bull. Soc. fr. Minéral., 93, 545–549 (in French with English abs.). (2) (1972) Amer. Mineral., 57, 1909 (abs. ref. 1).