

**Distribution and Host Records of  
New Agricultural Pests and Other Organisms in Hawaii  
1980 - 2002**

NAME	OAHU	HAW.	MAUI	KAU.	MOL.	LAN.	HOSTS
<b>Abgralliaspis palmae (Cockerell)</b> palm scale Homoptera: Diaspididae	1981*	1982	-	-	-	-	Aechmea orlandiana?, bromeliad (ornamental). Outside HI: avocado, banana, bird of paradise, various bromeliads, breadfruit, citrus, coconut, other palms, mango.
<b>Acanthoscelides macrophthalmus (Schaeffer)</b> a bean weevil Coleoptera: Bruchidae	1990*	-	-	-	-	-	haole koa (koa haole, Leucaena leucocephala (=L. glauca))
<b>Aceria guerrerensis Kelfer</b> coconut flower and nut mite Acar: Eriophyidae	2000	-	1991*	-	-	-	coconut palm
<b>Aceria hibisci (Nalepa)</b> hibiscus erineum mite Aceri: Eriophyidae	1989*	1991	1992	1992	1993	1995	hibiscus
<b>Acizzia albizziae (Ferris &amp; Klyver)</b> a koaie psyllid Homoptera: Psyllidae	-	1994	1994*	-	1994	-	koiae (Acacia koala), blackwood koa (A. melanoxylon), Formosa koa (A. confusa). Outside Hawaii: Acacia, Albizia.
<b>Acrolepiopsis sapporensis (Matsumura)</b> Asiatic onion leafminer Lepidoptera: Acrolepididae	-	+	-	-	-	-	onion (Allium cepa), green onion (A. fistulosum), A. nipponicum, A. odorum, leek (A. porrum), garlic (A. sativum), chive (A. schoenoprasum).
<b>Acyrthosiphon kondoi Shinji</b> the alfalfa aphid Homoptera: Aphididae	1985*	-	1987	-	1987	-	alfalfa (Medicago sativa), bur clover (Medicago hispida). Outside HI: Leguminosae (Medicago, Melilotus, Trifolium), Loteae (Dorycnium, Lotus), Galegeae (Astragalus), Viciae (Lens).
<b>Aeolothrips bicolor Hinds</b> a thrips Thysanoptera: Aeolothripidae	1957*	1986	+	+			scales and mites on grasses (particularly Kikuyu & Bermuda grasses).
<b>Aeptencyrtus bruchi (De Santis)</b> an encyrtid wasp Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae	1986*	-	-	1994	1994	-	
<b>Aethina concolor (Macleay)</b> a black nitidulid beetle Coleoptera: Nitidulidae	1983*	1992	1991	1990	1992	-	Hibiscus brackenridgei, Hibiscus sp., Coccinia grandis, morning glory.
<b>Agallia lingula Van Duzee</b> a cicadellid leafhopper Homoptera: Cicadellidae	1985*	1988	-	-	-	-	Costa Rica: Capriola dactylon, Coreopsis lanceolata (Calliopsis), Dahlia rosea, carnation (Dianthus caryophyllus), sweet potato (Ipomoea batatas), New Zealand spinach (Tetragonia expansa).
<b>Ageniaspis citricola Logvinovskaya</b> citrus leafminer parasitoid Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae	2000*	-	-	2001	-	-	citrus leafminer (Phyllocoptis citrella Stainton)
<b>Aleurocanthus woglumi Ashby</b> citrus blackfly Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	1996*	1996	1996	2000	-	-	citrus (pummelo, Meyer lemon, orange, lime, etc.), Japanese pear, mango, pink tecoma, avocado, rose apple
<b>Aleuroclava jasmini (Takahashi)</b> a jasminum whitefly Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	1993*	-	-	-	-	-	pikake (Jasminum sambac), mock orange (Murray paniculata)

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<b>Aleurocybotus occiduus Russell</b> grass whitefly Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	1989	1988*	1989	-	-	-	Australian carpet grass ( <i>Axonopus affinis</i> ), sorghum. Outside HI: finger grass ( <i>Chloris</i> sp.), Bermuda grass ( <i>Cynodon dactylon</i> ), barnyard grass ( <i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i> ), Dallis grass ( <i>Paspalum dilatatum</i> ), Italian millet, Sudan grass, corn, nut sedges.
<b>Aleurothrixus antidesmae Takahashi</b> a whitefly Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	1988*	1991	-	1997	-	-	ixora, kamani, anthurium, Tongan malle, Gardenia taitensis.
<b>Aleurothrixus floccosus (Maskell)</b> woolly whitefly Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	1981*	1983	1983	1983	1982	1982	Citrus spp. (orange, grapefruit), guava ( <i>Psidium guajava</i> ), surinam cherry, seagrape ( <i>Coccoloba uvifera</i> ).
<b>Aleurotrachelus sp. #1</b> a taro whitefly Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	-	-	1992*	-	-	-	ape taro. Outside HI: <i>Nephthytis</i> sp., <i>Philodendron</i> sp., <i>Syngonium</i> sp.
<b>Aleurotrachelus sp. #2</b> a guava whitefly Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	-	1992*	-	1993	-	-	guava, awa (kava, <i>Piper methysticum</i> )
<b>Aleurotrachelus sp. #3</b> a whitefly Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	1996*	-	-	-	-	-	guava
<b>Aleurotrachelus trachoides (Beck)</b> a pepper whitefly Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	1998*	-	-	-	-	-	chilli pepper, wood rose, sweet potato, morning glory, hairy morning glory, wild tomato. Outside HI: <i>Bidens</i> , <i>Capsicum</i> , <i>Casuarina</i> , <i>Citharexylum</i> , <i>Datura</i> , <i>Dioscorea</i> , <i>Ipomoea</i> , <i>Miconia</i> , <i>Mikania</i> , <i>Morinda</i> , <i>Nicotiana</i> , <i>Solanum</i> , <i>Tabebuia</i> , <i>Tectona</i> .
<b>Alloeorrhynchus maculosus Kerzhner</b> a nabid bug Heteroptera: Nabidae	-	1996*	-	-	-	-	possibly a predator on the lygaeid, <i>Cligenes mariannensis</i> Usinger, which occasionally is found in large numbers on grass.
<b>Amlitus hesperidum Silvestri</b> a citrus blackfly parasite Hymenoptera: Platygasteridae	1999*	-	-	-	-	-	citrus blackfly ( <i>Aleurocanthus woglumi</i> Ashby)
<b>Anagyrus kamall Moursi</b> an Egyptian hibiscus mealybug parasite Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae	1983*	1999	-	-	-	-	Egyptian hibiscus mealybug ( <i>Maconellicoccus hirsutus</i> ).
<b>Anagyrus sp.</b> an Egyptian hibiscus mealybug parasite Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae	1983*	-	-	-	-	-	Egyptian hibiscus mealybug ( <i>Maconellicoccus hirsutus</i> ).
<b>Anchicera sp.</b> a cryptophagid beetle Coleoptera: Cryptophagidae	1955*	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Andaspis leucophloeae Rao</b> a diaspidid scale Homoptera: Diaspididae	1984*	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Ficus benjamina</i>
<b>Anthicus ephippium LeFerte</b> an anthicid beetle Coleoptera: Anthicidae	1978*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<b>Antonina pretiosa Ferris</b> a bamboo mealybug Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	-	1997*	-	-	-	-	bamboo
<b>Apanteles galeriae Wilkinson</b> greater wax moth parasite Hymenoptera: Braconidae	-	-	-	-	-	*1981	<i>Galleria mellonella</i> (greater wax moth)

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<i>Apanteles</i> sp. (undetermined) a conid wasp Hymenoptera: Braconidae	1975*	-	1982	-	-	-	unknown
<i>Aphanisticus cochinchiniae seminulum</i> Obenb. sugarcane leafmining beetle Coleoptera: Buprestidae	1984*	-	-	1994	-	-	sugarcane
<i>Aphelinus</i> sp. poss. <i>humilis</i> Mercet an aphid parasitoid Hymenoptera: Aphelinidae	1991*	-	-	-	-	-	reared from the aphid [Brachycarda helichrysi (Kaltenbach)]
<i>Aphis nasturtii</i> Kaltenbach buckthorn aphid Homoptera: Aphididae	1983*	-	-	-	-	-	watercress (Nasturtium). Outside HI: buckthorn (Rhamnus cathartica, R. alnifolia), black nightshade (Solanum nigrum), potato (Solanum tuberosum), Capsella, Polygonum.
<i>Aphis sedi</i> Kaltenbach a sedum aphid Homoptera: Aphididae	1997*	-	-	-	-	-	Kalanchoe (Crassulaceae). Outside HI: Sedum (Crassulaceae)
<i>Aphytis acutaspidis</i> Rosen & Debach an armored scale parasite Hymenoptera: Aphelinidae	-	-	-	-	1994	-	probably develops as ectoparasites of armored scale insects
<i>Aprostocetus</i> sp. a eucalyptus gall wasp Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae	1996*	-	-	-	-	-	Eucalyptus citriodora (Hook)
<i>Argyrogramma verruca</i> Fabricius a noctuid moth Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	1999*	-	-	-	-	-	Outside HI: known to feed on a variety of herbaceous plants
<i>Aspidiotus</i> sp. Hartii (Cockerell)**** (eradicated) a turmeric root scale Homoptera: Diaspididae	-	1986*	-	-	-	-	Turmeric. Outside HI: Ginger (Zingiber), Yam (Dioscorea sp., Dioscorea alata)
<i>Aspidiella sacchari</i> (Cockerell) a grass scale Homoptera: Diaspididae	1993*	-	1997	1997	-	-	grass (centipede), seashore paspalum
<i>Aspidiotiphagus lounsburyi</i> (Beriese & Paoli) An armored scale parasitoid Hymenoptera: Aphelinidae	1984*	-	-	-	-	-	coconut scale (Aspidiotus destructor), Abgrallaspis cyanophylli (Signoret)
<i>Aulacaspis allisana</i> Takagi an armored rambutan scale Homoptera: Diaspididae	-	1989*	-	-	-	-	rambutan (Nephelium lappaceum). Outside HI: Litsea sp., Neolitsea acuminatissima
<i>Aulacaepis yasumatsui</i> Takagi sago palm scale Homoptera: Diaspididae	1998*	2000	-	-	-	-	sago palm (Cycas revoluta), tree sago (Cycas rumphii)
<i>Azotus</i> sp. an aphelinid wasp Hymenoptera: Aphelinidae	1983*	-	-	-	-	-	Coccidencyrus ochraeiceps Gahan (Hym: Encyrtidae) (a parasite of Diaspis boisduvalii Signoret).
<i>Bactrocera latifrons</i> (Hendel) solanaceous fruit fly Diptera: Tephritidae	1983*	1990	1990	1991	1990	-	chili pepper ( <i>Capsicum annuum/C. frutescens</i> ), tomato, eggplant, kikania ( <i>Solanum aculeatissimum</i> ), apple of sodom ( <i>Solanum linnaeanum</i> ), Popolo ( <i>Solanum nigrum</i> )
<i>Bactrocera ochrosiae</i> (Malloch)*** a fruit fly Diptera: Tephritidae	-	-	-	-	1972	-	Unknown in HI. In the Southern Marianas islands, has been reared from: Aglaja, Eugenia, Malpighia, Ochroma, Terminalia, Ximera.

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<b>Baileyothrips arizonensis</b> (Morgan) a thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	1980*	-	-	-	-	-	Euphorbia scottsbergii var. kalaelona (endemic), Euphorbia albomarginata (U.S.).
<b>Baileyothrips limbatus</b> (Hood) a thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	-	-	1981*	-	-	-	Euphorbia, Desmodium
<b>Balta</b> sp. a roach Blattodea: Blattellidae	1988*	-	-	-	-	-	associated with grasses
<b>Barbutia</b> sp. a barbutid mite Acaria: Barbutidae	1981*	-	-	-	-	-	Conchaspis angraeci
<b>Bernisia argentifolii</b> Bellows and Peming silverleaf whitefly Homoptera: Aleyrodidae	1982*	1988	1990	1985	1990	-	sweet potato, hibiscus, illima, kikania-lei ( <i>Solanum aculeatissimum</i> ), Asystasia, avocado ( <i>Persea americana</i> ), eggplant, fig, poinsettia, <i>Acacia koa</i> , <i>Coccinia</i> , cauliflower
<b>Bephratelloides cubensis</b> (Ashmead) Annona seed wasp Hymenoptera: Eurytomidae	1986*	1989	1992	-	-	-	sugar apple ( <i>Annona squamosa</i> ), atemoya (a cross between sugar apple and cherimoya), soursop ( <i>Annona muricata</i> ), cherimoya ( <i>Annona cherimola</i> ); saramuya ( <i>Annona</i> sp.).
<b>Blastopsylla occidentalis</b> Taylor a eucalyptus psyllid	1993	-	1994	1993*	-	-	Eucalyptus spp., <i>E. grandis</i> , <i>E. citriodora</i> , <i>E. deglupta</i> .
<b>Blissus insularis</b> Barber southern chinch bug Heteroptera: Lygaeidae	1990*	-	2001	-	-	-	St. Augustine grass
<b>Bolacidothrips oryzae</b> Moulton a thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	-	-	-	1983*	-	-	unknown
<b>Boydala agelaii</b> Fain & Aitken, 1968 a Nihoa finch nasal cavity mite Acaria: Erynetidae	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nihoa finch
<b>Brachycyrtus griseus</b> de Joannis grass bagworm Lepidoptera: Psychidae	1984*	1990	1992	1990	1993	-	Bermuda grass, Hilo grass, Natal redtop, green kyllinga, Desmodium.
<b>Brachydeutera ibari</b> Ninomiya a shore fly Diptera: Ephydriidae	-	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<b>Brontispa chalybeipennis</b> (Zacher) blue coconut leaf beetle Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	1985*	-	-	-	-	-	coconut ( <i>Cocos nucifera</i> )
<b>Calacarus brionesae</b> Kifer papaya leaf edgeroller Acaria: Eriophyidae	1990*	1995	1993	-	1995	1994	papaya fruit/leaves/stems.
<b>Callothrips punctipennis</b> (Hood) a grass feeding thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	1983	-	1983*	-	-	-	grass
<b>Calophya rubra</b> (Blanchard) pepper tree psyllid Homoptera: Psyllidae	-	-	1989*	-	-	-	California pepper tree ( <i>Schinus molle</i> L.)

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<i>Capitophorus hippophaeus</i> (Walker) a polygonum aphid Homoptera: Aphididae	1993*	-	-	-	-	-	rau ram ( <i>Polygonum odoratum</i> )
<i>Cardiasethus minutissimus</i> Usinger an anthocorid bug Heteroptera: Anthocoridae	-	-	-	1990*	-	-	
<i>Cassida circumdata</i> Herbst a tortoise beetle Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	1994*	-	-	2000	-	-	sweet potato, ung choi, morning glory ( <i>Ipomoea</i> spp.).
<i>Cedusa</i> sp. a derbid planthopper Homoptera: Derbidae	1996*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<i>Cephennium</i> sp. a scydmaenid beetle Coleoptera: Scydmaenidae	1960*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<i>Ceraphron</i> sp. a ceraphronid wasp Hymenoptera: Ceraphronidae	1985*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<i>Ceratosmicra immaculata</i> (Cresson) a chalcid wasp Hymenoptera: Chalcididae	1985*	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Cotesia ruficrus</i> (Haliday), a lawn armyworm parasite.
<i>Cerchysiella</i> (= <i>Zeteticontus</i> ) sp. an encyrtid parasite Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae	1994*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<i>Chaetothrips signipennis</i> (Bagnall) banana rust thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	1999	1996*	1998	-	-	-	Dracaena, ti, banana, anthurium
<i>Chaetocnema confinis</i> Crotch sweetpotato flea beetle Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	1982*	1984	1989	1983	1985	1990	sweet potato, ung choy ( <i>Ipomoea reptans</i> ), bindweed, morning glory, corn, wheat, oats, rye, grasses, red clover, sugar beets, raspberry, boxelder.
<i>Chaetomyrmec bagicha</i> << author >> a twospotted leafhopper egg parasite Hymenoptera: Mymaridae	1996*	-	-	-	-	-	Twospotted leafhopper ( <i>Sophonia rufofascia</i> ) eggs
<i>Chirodescoloides caviae</i> Hirst guinea pig fur mite Acari: Atopomeliidae	1981*	-	-	-	-	-	guinea pig
<i>Chonocephala</i> sp. prob. <i>pallidulus</i> Beyer a phorid fly Diptera: Phoridae	-	-	-	1991*	-	-	scavengers on rotting vegetation.
<i>Clastoptera xanthocaphala</i> Germar a spittlebug Homoptera: Cercopidae	1992*	1998	1995	1996	1998	-	rosemary, lavender, spearmint, apple mint, Roman chamomile, lantana, Myoporum, Pilea; wedelia, hibiscus, basil, mountain naupaka, sunflower, Dahlberg daisy, clidemia, cliger flower, Hamakua pamakani, Pluchea indica.
<i>Coelaspidea osborni</i> Timberlake an encyrtid wasp Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae	1993*	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Pseudococcus elliae</i> on <i>Coccinia grandis</i>
<i>Colpodes buchanani</i> Hope a rabid beetle Coleoptera: Carabidae	1991*	-	1999	-	-	-	

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<b>Conchaspis angraeci Cockerell</b> angraecum scale Homoptera: Conchaspidae	1980*	-	-	-	-	-	papaya, sea grape, hibiscus ( <i>Hibiscus sp.</i> ), panax ( <i>Panax sp.</i> ), plumeria ( <i>Plumeria sp.</i> ), Pittosporum, Pittosporum tobira, Pittosporum arborescens, Lebronnea kokiodes, crotom, Epidendrum schlechterianum, Eulophia sp., orchid ( <i>Dendrobium sp.</i> )
<b>Contarinia rugosa Gagne</b> Cypress gall midge Diptera: Cecidomyiidae	-	-	1984*	-	-	-	Arizona cypress ( <i>Cupressus arizonica</i> ).
<b>Copidosoma sp. prob. bakeri (Howard)</b> an encyrtid wasp Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae	-	1985*	1988	-	-	-	parasite of larval Noctuidae
<b>Copidosomopsis plethorica (Caltagirone)</b> an encyrtid wasp Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae	1982*	-	-	-	-	-	carob moth ( <i>Ectomyelois ceratoniae</i> )
<b>Coptotermes vastator Light</b> A ground termite Isoptera: Rhinotermitidae	1999*	-	-	-	-	-	dead wood, building structures
<b>Coridromius variegatus (Montrouzier)</b> A mirid bug Heteroptera: Miridae	1992	1992	-	+	1992	-	Chenopodium oahuense, Rumex (sorrel, dock)
<b>Cosmopolites sordidus (Germar)</b> banana root borer Coleoptera: Curculionidae	1981*	1989	1983	1991	1985	-	banana
<b>Cremastobaeus sp.</b> a scelionid wasp Hymenoptera: Scelionidae	-	-	-	1994*	-	-	unknown
<b>Crocothemis servilia Drury</b> a scarlet dragonfly Odonata: Libellulidae	1994*	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Cryptotermes cynocephalus (Light)</b> a drywood termite Isoptera: Kalotermitidae	1996*	-	-	-	-	-	wood
<b>Ctenarytaina eucalypti (Froggatt)</b> bluegum psyllid Homoptera: Psyllidae	-	1993	1993*	-	-	-	Eucalyptus
<b>Cybocephalus nipponicus Endrody-Younga</b> a minute predatory beetle Coleoptera: Nitidulidae	-	1989	1989*	-	-	-	coconut scale ( <i>Aspidiotus destructor</i> ), white peach scale ( <i>Pseudaulacaspis pentagona</i> )
<b>Cyclonedda sanguinea (Linnaeus)</b> a ladybug Coleoptera: Coccinellidae	1992*	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Dasineura mangiferae Feit</b> mango flower midge Diptera: Cecidomyiidae	1981	1981*	1981	1981	1981	-	mango
<b>Derelomus sp.</b> a weevil Coleoptera: Curculionidae	1976*	-	-	-	-	-	palm flowers
<b>Diadiplosis koebeliae (Felt)</b> a predaceous midge Diptera: Cecidomyiidae	1980*	1992	-	-	-	-	Nipaecoccus vastator (Feit)

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<i>Diaclata stellata</i> (Guenée) bougainvillea caterpillar Lepidoptera: Geometridae	1993*	1995	-	-	-	-	bougainvillea
<i>Divesinervus cervantesi</i> (Girault) an encyrtid wasp Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae	-	-	-	1991*	-	-	green scale ( <i>Coccus viridis</i> )
<i>Dixa longistyla</i> Takahashi a dixid fly Diptera: Dixidae	1991*	-	-	-	-	-	larvae are aquatic, feeding as scavengers in streams
<i>Dolichothonrips</i> sp. prob. <i>nesioides</i> Stennard a thrips Thysanoptera: Phlaeothripidae	-	1995*	-	-	-	-	flowers of Turk's cap ( <i>Malvaviscus penduliflorus</i> DC)
<i>Draeculacephala inscripta</i> Van Duzee a sharpshooter Homoptera: Cicadellidae	1992*	-	-	-	-	-	watercress
<i>Drosophila cardini</i> Sturtevant a drosophilid fly Diptera: Drosophilidae	1983*	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Dysaphis aucupariae</i> Buckton an aphid Homoptera: Aphididae	-	-	1987*	-	-	-	outside HI: broad-leaved plantain ( <i>Plantago major</i> ) narrow-leaved plantain ( <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> )
<i>Ecacanthothrips tibialis</i> (Ashmead) a thrips Thysanoptera: Phlaeothripidae	1981*	1985	-	-	-	-	dead citrus branch
<i>Elastoneurus lignosellus</i> (Zeller) lesser cornstalk borer Lepidoptera: Pyralidae	1986	1987	1986	1986*	1987	-	Hawaii: Sugarcane, corn, beans, ginger. Outside HI: sorghum, peanut, cowpeas, and others.
<i>Eliothrips brevisetis</i> (Bagnall) banana rind thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	1981*	1983	-	-	-	-	Hawaii: banana, maile pilau. Outside HI: Canna sp., Ficus sp., Cestrum pallidum, Dioscorea sp., Ipomoea alba, Morinda citrifolia.
<i>Encarsia aseta</i> Hayat and Polaszek a guava whitefly parasite Hymenoptera: Aphelinidae	1996*	-	-	-	-	-	Aleurotrachelus sp. #3 (Hom: Aleyrodidae) on guava
<i>Encarsia lutea</i> Masi a whitefly parasite Hymenoptera: Aphelinidae	1999	-	-	-	1992*	-	sweetpotato whitefly ( <i>Bemisia tabaci</i> ), silverleaf whitefly ( <i>Bemisia argentifolii</i> Bellows and Perring)
<i>Encarsia luteola</i> Howard a whitefly parasite Hymenoptera: Aphelinidae	-	1990*	-	-	-	-	whitefly on eggplant in greenhouse
<i>Encarsia nigricephala</i> Dozier a whitefly parasite Hymenoptera: Aphelinidae	1994	1992*	1994	1994	1996	-	silverleaf whitefly, greenhouse whitefly
<i>Encarsia nipponica</i> Silvestri a citrus blackfly parasite Hymenoptera: Aphelinidae	1997*	-	-	2000	-	-	citrus blackfly
<i>Encarsia partenopea</i> Masi an ash whitefly parasite Hymenoptera: Aphelinidae	1992*	-	-	-	-	-	ash whitefly ( <i>Siphoninus phillyreae</i> )

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<b>Encarsia strenua (Silvestri)</b> a Kirkaldy whitefly parasite Hymenoptera: Aphelinidae	-	1993*	-	-	-	-	Kirkaldy whitefly ( <i>Dialeurodes kirkaldyi</i> )
<b>Eucheyta panamensis Baker</b> a soil mite Acar: Cheyletidae	1966*	-	-	-	-	-	soil & litter.
<b>Eupelmus allynii (French)</b> a eupelmid wasp Hymenoptera: Eupelmidae	1979*	1986	-	-	-	-	Hamakua pamakani gallfly ( <i>Procecidochares alani</i> Steyskal).
<b>Euxesta stigmatias Loew</b> corn silk fly Diptera: Otitidae	1994*	-	-	-	-	-	corn
<b>Exallonyx sp.</b> A serphid parasite Hymenoptera: Serphidae	1982*	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Ferrisia consobrina Williams and Watson</b> a mealybug Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	1955*	+?	+?	+?	-	-	Ambrosia artemisiaefolia, Lipochaeta integrifolia, Euphorbia degneri, sea grape.
<b>Florinia proboscidaria Green</b> a citrus scale Homoptera: Diaspididae	1994*	-	-	-	-	-	tangerine ( <i>Citrus reticulata</i> ). Outside HI: Areca, mango, rose
<b>Frankliniella cephalica (Crawford)</b> a thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	1998	-	1998*	-	-	-	flowers of Bidens pilosa and Emilia sonchifolia
<b>Frankliniella insularis (franklin)</b> a thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	-	1995*	-	-	-	-	flowers of Turk's cap ( <i>Malvaviscus penduliflorus</i> DC)
<b>Gampsocera n. sp.</b> a chloropid fly Diptera: Chloropidae	1984*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<b>Gasteracantha mammosa C.L. Koch</b> Asian spinybacked spider Araneae: Araneidae	1990	1985*	1988	1988	1989	1991	
<b>Geckobia keegani Lawrence</b> a lizard mite Acari: Pterygosomatidae	1983?	-	-	-	-	-	house gecko
<b>Geckobia nepalii Hregauder, Joshee &amp; Soman</b> a lizard mite Acari: Pterygosomatidae	1963*	-	-	-	-	-	geckos, fox gecko ( <i>Hemidactylus garnoti</i> )
<b>Gnathaphanus picipes (MacLeay)</b> a carabid beetle Coleoptera: Carabidae	1989*	1996	1996	-	-	-	Generally, larvae and adult carabid beetles are predaceous and are found under stones, bark, or debris.
<b>Greenidea formosana (Maki)</b> a guava aphid Homoptera: Aphididae	1993*	1994	1993	-	1994	-	guava, ohia lehua. Outside HI: other Myrtaceae ( <i>Rhodomyrtus</i> , <i>Eugenia</i> , <i>Melaleuca</i> , <i>Callistemon</i> , <i>Tristania</i> ), Moraceae ( <i>Ficus</i> ), and Clusiaceae.
<b>Gronotoma adachiae Beardsley</b> a leafminer parasite Hymenoptera: Encoliidae	1952*	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Pseudonapomyza spicata</i> (Malloch)

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<i>Gronotoma melanagromyzae</i> Beardsley leafminer parasite Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae	1954*	1966	-	-	-	-	<i>Melanagromyza splendida</i> Frick
<i>Gryllus bimaculatus</i> De Geer twospotted cricket Orthoptera: Gryllidae	1987	-	1991	1986*	-	-	corn. Outside Hawaii: groundnut pods, cowpeas, vegetables, cereals, cotton seedlings, rice plants, sugarcane, corn ears, tobacco, coffee, citrus, plums
<i>Gymnaspis aechmeae</i> Newstead flyspeck scale Homoptera: Diaspididae	1987*	-	-	-	-	-	Bromeliads: Billbergia, Hohenbergia, Nidularium, pineapple, Aechmea.
<i>Halticus bractatus</i> (Say) garden fleahopper Heteroptera: Miridae	1984	1981*	-	-	-	-	artichoke, tomato, lettuce. Outside HI: peanut, soybean, Chinese cabbage, mustard cabbage, green bean, yard long bean, daikon, radish, ornamentals, weeds.
<i>Halticus tibialis</i> Reuter a mirid bug Heteroptera: Miridae	2000*	-	-	-	-	-	sweet potato
<i>Hayhurstia atriplicis</i> (Linnaeus) an aphid Homoptera: Aphididae	1991	-	1987*	-	-	-	Australian saltbush plant ( <i>Atriplex semibaccata</i> ). Outside HI: Chenopodium.
<i>Hellonothrips errans</i> (Williams) cymbidium thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	-	1985*	-	-	-	-	Cymbidium orchids, coffee leaves (Africa), orchid (Taiwan, Japan, England).
<i>Heliothis melanoleuca</i> Mitchell a noctuid moth Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<i>Helorhinus bicolor</i> Forster helorhinid wasp Hymenoptera: Heloridae	1985*	-	-	-	-	-	chrysopidae, hemerobiidae, Chrysopa basalis Walker
<i>Hemerodromia stellaris</i> Melander an empidid fly Diptera: Empididae	1982*	-	-	+	-	-	unknown, found in streams
<i>Hercinothrips bicinctus</i> (Bagnall) banana silvering thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	1998*	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Coccinia grandis</i> , <i>Alocasia cucullata</i> , noni, <i>Passiflora</i> sp., Mexican creeper, plumeria, New Zealand spinach
<i>Heteropsylla cubana</i> Crawford leucaena psyllid Homoptera: Psyllidae	1984*	1984	1984	1984	1984	1984	koa haole ( <i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> ), monkeypod ( <i>Samanea saman</i> ).
<i>Heteropsylla fusca</i> Crawford klu psyllid Homoptera: Psyllidae	1986*	-	-	-	-	-	klu ( <i>Acacia farnesiana</i> )
<i>Heteropeylla texana</i> Crawford a psyllid Homoptera: Psyllidae	1999*	-	-	-	-	-	Outside HI: <i>Prosopis</i> , <i>Pithecellobium</i> , <i>Chrysopsis</i> , <i>Tamarax</i> , <i>Acacia</i>
<i>Hexacola neoscatellae</i> Beardsley a eucoilid wasp Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae	1979	1993	-	1973	-	-	probably a parasite of ephydrid flies
<i>Hippelates proboscideus</i> Williston a chloropid fly Diptera: Chloropidae	1992*	-	-	-	-	-	

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<b>Hippotion rosetta (Swinhoe)</b> a sphingid moth Lepidoptera: Sphingidae	1998*	-	-	1998	-	-	pentas
<b>Holoparamecus sp.</b> a minute scavenger beetle Coleoptera: Merophysiidae	1974*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<b>Hypera postica (Gyllenhal)</b> alfalfa weevil Coleoptera: Curculionidae	-	1994*	-	-	1998	-	bur clover, alfalfa
<b>Incisitermes minor (Hagen)</b> western drywood termite Isoptera: Kalotermitidae	1997*	-	-	-	-	-	wooden structures, articles, furniture, etc.
<b>Iridomyrmex glaber Mayr</b>  Hymenoptera: Formicidae	1977*	-	-	1992	-	-	
<b>Johnsonia elegans Coquillett</b> a sarcophagid fly Diptera: Sarcophagidae	1992*	-	-	-	-	-	Reported to parasitize the land snail, <i>Succinea brevis</i> , in Florida & Mexico.
<b>Josephiella sp.</b> banyan leaf gall wasp Hymenoptera: Agaonidae	1989*	1991	1990	1991	1993	-	Chinese banyan ( <i>Ficus microcarpa</i> )
<b>Kallitaxila granulata (Stål)</b> a tropiduchid planthopper Homoptera: Tropiduchidae	1995*	1999	-	2000	-	-	guava, coral tree ( <i>Erythrina, wiliwili</i> ), <i>Myoporum</i> , <i>Vitex</i> , akia, kaliko ( <i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i> ), coffee lablab bean, sea grape, kava (awa)
<b>Lasiodactylus sp. prob. tibialis</b> a large nitidulid beetle Coleoptera: Nitidulidae	-	1996*	-	-	-	-	guava, tomato
<b>Lehmanniella polrieri (Mabille)</b> a slug Pulmonata: Limacidae	-	-	1982*	-	-	-	decaying organic matter
<b>Lela sp.</b> a mycetophilid fly Diptera: Mycetophilidae	-	*	-	-	-	-	
<b>Lepisiota sp.</b> a black ant Hymenoptera: Formicidae	1994*	-	-	-	-	-	general feeder
<b>Leptodictya tabida (Herrick-Schaeffer)</b> sugarcane lace bug Heteroptera: Tingidae	1987	1988	1985*	1989	1986	1994	sugarcane, Johnson grass, Napier grass ( <i>Pennisetum purpureum</i> ), Guinea grass ( <i>Panicum maximum</i> ), sour grass, corn, bamboo, teosinte
<b>Leucopis tapiae Blanchard</b> a Eurasian pine adelgid predator Diptera: Chamaemyiidae	-	-	*	-	-	-	Eurasian pine adelgid ( <i>Pineus pini</i> )
<b>Leucothrips theobromae (Prlesner)</b> a thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	1986*	-	-	-	-	-	Castor bean ( <i>Ricinus communis</i> ). Surinam: cacac
<b>Limonia (=Libnotes) sp.</b> a large crane fly Diptera: Tipulidae	-	1992*	1996	-	-	-	larvae are usually scavengers

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<i>Liothrips varicornis</i> Hood hibiscus thrips	1990	1991	1989*	1991	-	-	Abutilon menziesii, Hibiscus sp., Hibiscus rosa-sinensis, Kokia dryanoides, Hibiscadelphus sp.,
							Thysanoptera: Phlaeothripidae
<i>Litarachna</i> sp. a mite	1971*	-	-	-	-	-	
							Acari: Pontarachnidae
<i>Lius poseidon</i> Napp a clidemia leaf feeding beetle	1990*	-	1994	-	-	-	Clidemia
							Coleoptera: Buprestidae
<i>Lixus mastersi</i> (Pascoe) a beetle	1989*	-	1992	1994	-	-	spiny amaranth (Amaranthus spinosus)
							Coleoptera: Curculionidae
<i>Maconellicoccus hirsutus</i> (Green) Egyptian hibiscus mealybug	1983*	1992	1985	1989	1992	-	hibiscus, Hibiscus rosa-sinensis, cotton
							Homoptera: Pseudococcidae
<i>Marietta exitiosa</i> Compere an aphelinid wasp	1969*	-	1973	-	-	-	Hyperparasite...reared from Egyptian hibiscus mealybug, Mexican black scale (Saissetia miranda), Asterolecanium bambusae, acuminate scale (Kilifia acuminata), hemispherical scale (Saissetia coffeae)
							Hymenoptera: Aphelinidae
<i>Marietta pulchella</i> (Howard) an angraecum scale parasite	1989?	-	-	-	-	-	angraecum scale (Conchaspis angraeci)
							Hymenoptera: Aphelinidae
<i>Megachile chlorura</i> Cockerell a megachilid bee	1979*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown, found in light trap
							Hymenoptera: Megachilidae
<i>Megastylus flavopictus</i> (Gravenhorst) an ichneumonid wasp	-	-	-	1982*	-	-	may be parasitizing endemic Mycetophilidae
							Hymenoptera: Ichneumonidae
<i>Melanagromyza</i> sp. an iris leafminer	-	1995*	-	-	-	-	iris
							Diptera: Agromyzidae
<i>Melanopthalma</i> sp. a minute scavenger beetle	1919*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
							Coleoptera: Lathridiidae
<i>Meromyza communis</i> Fedoseeva a chloropid fly	-	-	1996*	-	-	-	
							Diptera: Chloropidae
<i>Mesomorphus vitalisii</i> Chatanay a tenebrionid beetle	1985*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
							Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae
<i>Mesostenus gracilis</i> Cresson an ichneumonid wasp	1982	1966*	-	-	-	-	May be parasitizing native phycid moth larvae.
							Hymenoptera: Ichneumonidae
<i>Microcanthia humilis</i> (Say) a shore bug	1988*	-	-	-	-	-	
							Heteroptera: Saldidae
<i>Minutaleurodes minuta</i> (Singh) a whitefly	1985*	1993	-	-	-	-	Ixora, mock orange
							Homoptera: Aleyrodidae

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<b>Morganella conspicua</b> (Brain) an armored scale Homoptera: Diaspididae	1981*	-	-	-	-	-	cleander
<b>Mycodiplosis fungicola</b> (Felt) a plumeria rust midge Diptera: Cecidomyiidae)	1992*	-	-	-	-	-	plumeria leaf rust, soybean rust
<b>Mylocerus</b> sp. a weevil Coleoptera: Curculionidae	1978*	-	2001	2001	-	-	Adults found infesting sunflower terminals and foliage; also croton foliage on Maui. Chrysanthemum blossoms on Maui
<b>Myocalandra exarata</b> Boheman a weevil Coleoptera: Curculionidae	1982*	-	-	-	-	-	sugarcane. Saipan: bamboo.
<b>Myrmecixenus vaporarium</b> Gueren a cylindrical bark beetle Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae	1960*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<b>Necrosia</b> sp. a walking stick Phasmatodea: Heteronemiidae	-	1994*	-	-	-	-	a general phytophagous feeder
<b>Neohydatothrips gracilipes</b> (Hood) a thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	1985	-	1981*	-	-	-	lilma
<b>Neohydatothrips pseudoannulipes</b> Johansen a marigold thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	1986*	1988	-	-	-	-	marigold. Outside HI: clover, hackberry, hawthorn smartweed, cucumber, clematis, elm, grass, cotton willow, crabapple, Viburnum, ragweed, basswood, grape, oak, orange, sage, cottonwood; known to also feed on spider mites.
<b>Neophyllaphis podocarpi</b> Takahashi podocarpus aphid Homoptera: Aphididae	1978*	-	-	-	-	-	Podocarpus spp.
<b>Nephrotoma suturalis wulpiana</b> (Bergroth)* a large cranefly Diptera: Tipulidae	1986*	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Niesthrea louisianica</b> Saller a rhopalid bug Hemiptera: Rhopalidae	1995*	1996	1996	-	-	-	okra, hibiscus, Abutilon, cheese weed
<b>Noteropagus politus</b> Orchymont a hydrophilid beetle Coleoptera: Hydrophilidae	1993*	-	-	-	-	-	Collected from a decaying banana stem
<b>Notonecta indica</b> Linnaeus a backswimmer Heteroptera: Notonectidae	1988*	1988	-	-	-	-	Notonecta spp. are predaceous on a wide range of aquatic organisms, including mosquito and other pestiferous Diptera larvae and pupae.
<b>Ochthera circularis</b> Cresson an ephydrid fly Diptera: Ephydriidae	1982*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<b>Opogona sacchari</b> (Bojer) banana moth Lepidoptera: Tineidae	1982*	1990	1991	1991	1994	-	palm, coconut trees, ti, bromeliads, papaya, yam (Dioscorea), dryland taro, wetland taro, mushroom substrate. Outside HI: Dracaena, Ficus sp.
<b>Oscinella frit</b> (Linnaeus) frit fly Diptera: Chloropidae	1998*	2001	-?	-	-	-	grass (Bermuda and others).

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<b>Ostomus sp. (near this genus)</b> a gnositid beetle Coleoptera: Trogositidae	1981*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<b>Othreis fullonia (Clerck)</b> Pacific fruit-piercing moth Lepidoptera: Noctuidae	1985*	1987	1986	1985	1986	-	Erythrina fusca, Erythrina variegata
<b>Ozognathus sp. poss. exiguum Graham</b> an anobiid beetle Coleoptera: Anobiidae	1978*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<b>Pachyneuron siphonophorae (Ashmead)</b> an aphid hyperparasite Hymenoptera: Pteromalidae	1988*	-	-	-	-	-	aphidiidae (formerly a subfamily of braconidae), Ephedrus incompletus Provancher (Braconidae), Diaeretus chenopodiaphidis (Ashmead) (Braconidae), Lysiphebius testaceipes (Cresson), Psyllaphagus yaseeni Noyes
<b>Pachyneuron sp.</b> a coccinellid parasite Hymenoptera: Pteromalidae	-	1991*	-	-	-	-	coccinellid larvae
<b>Pagria signata (Motschulsky)</b> a leaf beetle Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	1981*	1992	-	-	-	-	soybean, alfalfa
<b>Pantala hymenaea (Say)</b> a libellulid dragonfly Odonata: Libellulidae	1989*	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Paratettix mexicanus (Saussure)</b> pygmy grasshopper Orthoptera: Tetrigidae	1993	1989	-	1987*	-	-	feeds on algae
<b>Parmanita martensi Simroth</b> a yellow shelled slug Stylophora: Ariothantidae	1992	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Pelastoneurus sp.</b> a dolichopodid fly Diptera: Dolichopodidae	1994*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<b>Pemphigus sp.</b> crucifer root aphid Homoptera: Aphididae	-	1990*	1993	-	-	-	dryland watercress, head cabbage, broccoli, mustard cabbage (kai choi), shepherd's purse, Virginia pepperweed, black mustard, wild mustard, swinecress, pak choi, gailan, choi sum, daikon, bittercress
<b>Phasiormia pallida Townsend</b> a tachinid fly Diptera: Tachinidae	1989*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<b>Phenacoccus parvus Morrison</b> a mealybug Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	1991*	-	-	-	-	-	ilima (Sida falax), lantana, pepper, wedelia. Outside HI: Amaranthus sp. tomato, black pepper, Sida spp.
<b>Phenacoccus solenopsis Tinsley</b> a mealybug Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	1998*	-	-	-	-	-	false mallow ( <i>Malvastrum coronandelianum</i> ) (Malvaceae), spiny amaranth ( <i>Amaranthus spinosus</i> ) (Amaranthaceae), saluyote or Filipino spinach ( <i>Cochrorus olitorius</i> )
<b>Phyllocnistis citrella Stainton</b> citrus leafminer Lepidoptera: Gracillariidae	2000*	-	2001	2001	-	-	Citrus (orange, pummelo, etc.)
<b>Physina demandata (Fabricius)</b> ortion fly Diptera: Otitidae	1983*	-	-	-	-	-	carion (cat carcass)

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<b>Physomerus grossipes</b> (Fabricius) stout-legged bug Homoptera: Coreidae	1997*	-	-	-	-	-	Morning glory (little bell, moon flower, Ipomoea ochracea), wood rose, sweet potato, swamp cabbage (ung-chol), native convolvulaceae (Bonamia menziesii and Ipomoea fistulosa)
<b>Pianiocephalus flavicosta</b> (Stål) a cicadellid leafhopper Homoptera: Cicadellidae	1994*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown.
<b>Platynota stultana</b> Waleingham a tortricid moth Lepidoptera: Tortricidae	1988*	-	-	-	-	-	rose, fiddlewood, Leucaena lanceolata, carnation, amaranth
<b>Poecilominettia sexseriata</b> Hendel a lauxaniid fly Diptera: Lauxanidae	+	-	-	+	-	-	scavenger, living in rotting plant material
<b>Pollaspoides formosanus</b> (Takahashi) a bamboo scale Homoptera: Diaspididae	-	1994*	-	-	-	-	bamboo
<b>Pronematus ubiquitus</b> (McGregor) a tydeid mite Acar: Tydeidae	1983	-	-	-	1983	-	honey dew, fungus, dead mites
<b>Pseudanophothrips</b> sp. a thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	1986	1986*	-	-	-	-	Norfolk Island pines (Araucaria heterophylla). Australia: Bunya-bunya (Araucaria bidwillii).
<b>Pseudaulacaspis pentagona</b> (Targioni-Tozzetti) white peach scale Homoptera: Diaspididae	-	1997*	-	-	-	-	papaya, wiliwili (Erythrina). Outside HI: very wide host range including Allemanda, Capsicum, Cassia alata, Erythrina, Hibiscus, Ipomoea, Plumeria, Glycine max, Citrus maxima, Passiflora edulis.
<b>Pseudococcus eliae</b> Borchsenius banana mealybug Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	1984*	-	-	-	1985	-	red ginger, Aglaonema. Outside HI: bananas, Acalypha setosa, Cissus sicyoides, Physalis pubescens, Piper tuberculatum, Riviinia humilis, Urena elata, Zingiber officinale, mango, Acalypha sp., cabbage, tomato, Pluchea odorata.
<b>Pseudococcus oedermati</b> Miller & Williams a mealybug Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	1994*	-	-	-	-	-	Mabolo [(Diospyros blancoi) (=D. discolor)]
<b>Psydrothrips luteolus</b> Nakahara and Tsuda a thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	1991*	-	-	-	-	-	Dieffenbachia sp., golden pothos (Epipremnum pinnatum), Scindapsus aureus, Syngonium podophyllum, Philodendron sp.
<b>Rhizoecus cacticans</b> (Hambleton) a root mealybug Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	1994*	-	-	-	-	-	strawberry roots
<b>Rhizoecus hibisci</b> Kawai & Takagi a root mealybug Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	1992	1993	-	-	-	-	Roots of Rapis palm, Kentia palm, Phoenix palm, red sealing wax palm, Bermuda grass, tifdwarf (Bermuda) grass.
<b>Rhizoecus saintpauliae</b> Williams a root mealybug Homoptera: Pseudococcidae	1990*	-	-	-	-	-	pink ginger, rau om
<b>Rhopalothrips bicolor</b> Hood*** (eradicated?) a cactus thrips Thysanoptera: Tuberifera	-	1998*	-	-	-	-	Opuntia cactus. Thrips attack young blossom bud
<b>Sclothrips cardamomi</b> (Ramakrishna) cardamom thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	-	1986*	-	-	-	-	red and pink ginger flowers. Outside HI: cardamom Panicum longipes

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<i>Scirtothrips citri</i> (Moulton) a thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	-	-	1994*	-	-	-	mango, citrus
<i>Scirtothrips dorsalis</i> Hood a thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	1987*	-	1988	-	-	-	African daisy, cucumber, joyweed, false heather. Outside HI: Ricinus, Capsicum, Mimosa, Arachis, Acacia, Brounea, grape, strawberry, citrus, roses, mango, tea, grasses, portulaca.
<i>Scirtothrips lermis</i> Priessner a thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	-	-	1981*	-	-	-	Outside HI: castor bean, citrus, begonia, peach, sweet gum (Liquidamber)
<i>Scobicia declivis</i> (Le Conte) lead cable borer Coleoptera: Bostrichidae	1984*	-	-	-	-	-	lumber, trees
<i>Scudderia paronae</i> Griffini a tettigoniid grasshopper Orthoptera: Tettigoniidae	-	-	-	-	-	-	found on the grass, Eragrostis variabilis. (found on Kure Atoll, 7/27/82)
<i>Scymnus horni</i> Gorham a ladybug Coleoptera: Coccinellidae	1991*	-	-	-	-	-	yellow sugarcane aphid ( <i>Sipha flava</i> )
<i>Scymnus suturalis</i> Thunberg a Eurasian pine adelgid predator Coleoptera: Coccinellidae	-	-	1994*	-	-	-	associated with the Eurasian pine adelgid, <i>Pineus pini</i> (Macquart)
<i>Sipha flava</i> (Forbes) yellow sugarcane aphid Homoptera: Aphididae	1989	1988*	1989	1989	1990	-	kikuyu grass, pangola grass, sugarcane. Outside HI: Graminae (Digitaria, Hordeum, Panicum, Paspalum, Pennisetum, Sorghum, Triticum), Cyperaceae (Carex, Cyperus).
<i>Siphaphila cupressi</i> Swain an aphid Homoptera: Aphididae	-	-	1989*	-	-	-	cypress (in California)
<i>Sogata eupompe</i> (Kirkaldy) a delphacid planthopper Homoptera: Delphacidae	1985*	-	-	1993	-	-	unknown
<i>Solenopsis papuana</i> Emery a forest ant Hymenoptera: Formicidae	1967*	-	1967	-	-	-	
<i>Solenopsis</i> sp. a fire ant Hymenoptera: Formicidae	2000*	2000	-	-	-	-	
<i>Sophonia rufofascia</i> Kuoh & Kuoh twospotted leafhopper Homoptera: Cicadellidae	1987*	1989	1992	1990	1992	1991	fiddle leaf fig ( <i>Ficus lyrata</i> ), guava, <i>Brassia actinophylla</i> , <i>Schefflera arboricola</i> , hibiscus, kukui, ti, chili pepper, pepper, Surinam cherry, wiliwili, node weed, honohono, red ginger, banyan, citrus, coffee, jaboticaba, mock orange, avocado, and others
<i>Stelidota</i> sp. a nitidulid beetle Coleoptera: Nitidulidae	1992*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<i>Steneotarsonemus furcatus</i> (De Leon) taro tarsonemid mite Acari: Tarsonemidae	1983*	-	-	-	-	-	Chinese taro. Outside HI: ornamental grasses, maranta.
<i>Stenopelma fascipennis</i> Malloch  Diptera: Aulacigastridae	1983	-	-	1982*	-	-	

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<b>Syndelphax disonymus (Kirkaldy)</b> a delphacid planthopper Homoptera: Delphacidae	1997	1997	-	1997*	-	1997	various grasses, including foxtail ( <i>Setaria</i> sp.) and Bermuda grass ( <i>Cynodon dactylon</i> )
<b>Syrphophagus aphidivorus (Mayr)</b> an aphid hyperparasite Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae	1988*	-	-	-	+	-	<i>Psyllaephagus yaseeni</i> (primary parasite of the leucaena psyllid, <i>Heteropsylla cubana</i> Crawford). <i>Aphidius colemani</i> & <i>Lysiphlebus testaceipes</i> (braconidae).
<b>Syrphophagus sp.</b> a leucaena psyllid hyperparasite Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae	1988*	-	-	-	-	-	leucaena psyllid ( <i>Heteropsylla cubana</i> Crawford) parasitized by the encyrtid primary parasite, <i>Psyllaephagus yaseeni</i> Noyes.
<b>Systema blanda Melsheimer</b> palestriped flea beetle Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae	1983*	-	-	1993	-	-	spiny amaranth, basil, soy bean, cow pea plants
<b>Taeniolaptera angulata (Loew)</b> a fly Diptera: Micropezidae	1991	1988*	-	-	-	1994	scavenger
<b>Takecallis arundinariae (Essig)</b> a bamboo aphid Homoptera: Aphididae	-	1997*	-	-	-	-	wild bamboo (poss. <i>Phyllostachys aurea</i> )
<b>Taphropeltis sp.</b> A lygaeid bug Heteroptera: Lygaeidae	-	-	1992*	-	-	-	
<b>Taylorilygus pallidulus (Blanchard)</b> a mirid bug Heteroptera: Miridae	1979*	+	+	+	-	-	Chrysanthemum, Myoporum
<b>Tetramorium insolens (Fr. Smith)</b> an ant Hymenoptera: Formicidae	-	1993*	-	-	-	-	
<b>Tetraneura nigriabdominalis Sasaki</b> an aphid Homoptera: Aphididae	-	1994	1987*	-	-	-	pangola grass. Outside HI: rice, sugarcane, roots of gramineae, <i>Ulmus</i> spp.
<b>Tetranychus evansi Baker and Pritchard</b> a solanaceous spider mite Acari: Tetranychidae	1994*	-	1995	-	-	-	tomato, eggplant, pepper, potato, popolo berry ( <i>Solanum nigrum</i> ). Outside Hawaii: red pepper, nightshade, wild tobacco, <i>Salpichora rhomboidea</i> , peanut, rose, sweet potato, <i>Asystasia</i> , lily of the valley.
<b>Tetranychus urticae Koch</b> twospotted spider mite Acari: Tetranychidae	1989	1989	1989	-	-	-	yard-long bean, rose, peppermint, <i>Dianthus</i> , carnation, tuberose, celery. Known to have a wide host range.
<b>Thripobius semiluteus Bouček</b> a thrips parasite Hymenoptera: Eulophidae	1988*	-	-	-	-	-	red-banded thrips ( <i>Scelenothrips rubrocinctus</i> ), greenhouse thrips ( <i>Heliothrips haemorrhoidalis</i> )
<b>Thrips palmi Karny</b> melon thrips Thysanoptera: Thripidae	1982*	1984	1985	1984	1985	-	watermelon ( <i>Citrullus vulgaris</i> ), cucumber ( <i>Cucumis sativus</i> ), cantaloupe ( <i>Cucumis melo</i> var. <i>cantalupensis</i> ), eggplant ( <i>Solanum melongena</i> ), bi-pepper ( <i>Capsicum annuum</i> var. <i>grossum</i> ), Chinese spinach ( <i>Amaranthus tricolor</i> ), basil
<b>Thysanoflorinia feel Williams</b> an armored scale Homoptera: Diaspididae	1965*	-	-	1968	-	-	litchi
<b>Toxonotus cornutus (Say)</b> an anthribid beetle Coleoptera: Anthribidae	1980*	-	-	-	-	-	

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<b>Trentepohlia (Mongoma) australagiae Skuse</b> a fly Diptera: Tipulidae	1991*	-	-	-	-	-	unknown
<b>Trichadenotecum sp.</b> a psocid Psocoptera: Psocidae	1978*	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Trichomalopsis viridescens (Walsh)</b> a diamondback moth hyperparasite Hymenoptera: Pteromalidae	1995*	-	-	-	-	-	hyperparasitic on the diamondback moth parasitoid, <i>Cotesia plutellae</i> (Kurdjumov)
<b>Trichosplus sp. prob. diatraeae Cherian &amp; Mar</b> a eulophid parasite Hymenoptera: Eulophidae	1990*	-	-	-	-	-	unidentified noctuid pupae
<b>Trixacarus caviae Fain, Howell &amp; Hyatt</b> a guinea pig mite Acari: Sarcoptidae	1982?	-	-	-	-	-	guinea pig
<b>Trouessartia trouessarti Oudemans</b> a feather mite Acari: Trouessartidae	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nihoa millerbird
<b>Uloma sp.</b> a tenebrionid beetle Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae	1982*	-	-	-	-	-	banana (stumps)
<b>Veronicella cubensis (Pfeiffer)</b> two-striped slug Stylommatophora: Veronicellidae	1985*	1989	1994	1993	-	-	
<b>Vinsonellula (Westwood)</b> scale Homoptera: Coccoidea	1998*	2002?	-	-	-	-	Hawaii: mango. Outside HI: coconut, orchids
<b>Vittacus bougainvillae Abou-Awad &amp; Elban Ha</b> a bougainvillea mite Acari: Eriophyidae	-	-	1999*	-	-	-	bougainvillea
<b>Wasmannia auropunctata (Roger)</b> little fire ant Hymenoptera: Formicidae	-	1999*	-	1999	-	-	Worker ants feed on dead insects, other arthropods, small animals, and are predaceous on many insects.
<b>Wyeomyia mitchelli (Theobald)</b> bromeliad mosquito Diptera: Culicidae	1981*	1984	-	1993	-	-	leaf axis of bromeliads, <i>Colocasia</i> taro, <i>Alocasia</i> "ape"
<b>Zootermopsis angusticollis (Hagen)</b> Pacific dampwood termite Isoptera: Termopsidae	1999	-	1998*	-	-	-	dead forest wood
<b>Zz Pl. disease: BBTD</b> banana bunchy-top disease	1989*	1995	-	1997	-	-	banana ( <i>Musa</i> spp.)
<b>Zz Pl. disease: Coleosporium plumeriae Pat.</b> plumeria leaf rust	1991*	1991	1992	1991	1992	-	plumeria
<b>Zz Pl. disease: Leveillula taurica</b> powdery mildew	1995*	-	1995	-	-	-	green pepper, chili pepper, artichoke, cherry tomato. Also reported on the mainland U.S. on alfalfa, eggplant, and tomato.

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Zz Pl. disease: Phakopsora pachyrhizi Syd. & S 1994* soybean rust	1994	-	1994	1994	-		soybean, fuzzy rattle pod ( <i>Crotalaria incana</i> )
Zz Pl. disease: virus on bamboo palm a bamboo palm potyvirus	-	1998*	-	-	-	-	bamboo palm ( <i>Chamaedorea seifrizii</i> )