

11. Proximity to Ecologically Important Areas

Species and Critical Habitat Information

Ecologically Important Areas

Ecologically important areas are considered habitat areas or other areas where rare or native species may occur that contribute to an ecosystem's productivity, biodiversity, and resilience.

Federally Listed Species

Endangered Species Act - Listed Species: Includes wildlife and plant species defined as endangered or threatened under the Endangered Species Act (ESA) of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*), as amended. Table 1 lists the protected wildlife species and Table 2 lists protected plant species most likely to be encountered by projects implemented on O'ahu within the Hawaiian Islands.

Migratory Bird Treaty Act - Listed Species: Includes bird species protected under the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) of 1918. Protected migratory species are listed in the attached excerpt of Title 50, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 10.13. In consultation with the Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office (PIFWO), it was confirmed that all bird species listed as threatened and endangered under the ESA are also protected under the MBTA. Additionally, all native species of birds both migratory and indigenous to the Pacific are also protected under the MBTA. Based on the geographic data available from the PIFWO, there is the potential for at least one or more ESA-listed bird species to occur in a project area located anywhere on O'ahu. As such, there is the potential for MBTA-listed species to occur in a project area located anywhere on O'ahu. Therefore, an assumption can be made that the presence of one or more ESA and MBTA-listed bird species could occur in the proposed landfill sites. Confirmation of this assumption as well as the type of species and potential impacts on these species will be determined in studies completed as part of the Environmental Impact Statement process for the selected site location.

Candidate Species: Includes wildlife and plant species with enough information to support a proposal for listing as threatened or endangered under the ESA. There are no candidate species in Hawai'i.

Source: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office, March 2022.

Critical Habitat

Each of the landfill sites were evaluated with respect to their proximity to areas of designated critical habitat and natural area reserves.

Critical habitat is the term used in the ESA to define those areas of habitat that are known to be essential for an endangered or threatened species to recover and that require special management or protection. None of the landfill sites or surrounding areas up to 0.5-mile contain areas designated as critical habitat.

The Natural Area Reserves System (NARS) was established to preserve in perpetuity specific land and water areas which support communities, as relatively unmodified as possible, of the natural flora and fauna, as well as geological sites, of Hawai'i. These areas contain rare endemic plants and animals,

11. Proximity to Ecologically Important Areas Species and Critical Habitat Information

many of which on the edge of extinction. None of the landfill sites or surrounding areas up to 0.5-mile contain areas within the statewide NARS.

Sources: State GIS data as compiled from the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office, updated August 2017, and information from the Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Forestry and Wildlife website.

Table 1.

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS ANIMALS: Updated July 13, 2020
USFWS LISTED SPECIES, AS DESIGNATED UNDER THE U.S. ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT

Species status by island: E=endangered; T=threatened; DL=delisted; (CH)=critical habitat designated; P=proposed. *=possibly extirpated in the wild/historical occurrence on that island.
 N.W. Hawaiian Islands: French Frigate shoals; Kure; Laysan; Midway; Necker; Nihoa; PH = Pearl & Hermes

STATUS	DISTRIBUTION							N.W. Islands, Kaho'olawe, Ni'ihau, or Oceanic
	Hawai'i	Maui	Lāna'i	Moloka'i	O'ahu	Kaua'i		

VERTEBRATES (28 Endangered + 6 Threatened + 9 Delisted = 43 taxa)

LISTED MAMMALS (1 Endangered)

<i>Lasiurus cinereus semotus</i>	Hawaiian hoary bat; 'Ōpe'ape'a	E	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Ka, Ni'ihau
----------------------------------	--------------------------------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-------------

LISTED BIRDS (25 Endangered + 3 Threatened + 9 Delisted = 37 taxa)

<i>Anas wyvilliana</i>	Hawaiian duck; Koloa maoli	E	x	x			x	x		Ni'ihau
<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>	Hawaiian goose; Nēnē	T	x	x		x			x	
<i>Chasiempis sandwichensis ibidis (CH)</i>	O'ahu 'elepaio	E					x			
<i>Fulica alai</i>	Hawaiian coot; 'Alae ke'oke'o	E	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Ni'ihau
<i>Gallinula chloropus sandvicensis</i>	Hawaiian gallinule; 'Alae 'ula (previous Hawaiian moorhen)	E					x	x		
<i>Himantopus mexicanus knudseni</i>	Hawaiian stilt; Ae'o	E	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Ni'ihau
<i>Hydrobates castro</i> (listed as <i>Oceanodroma castro</i>)	Hawaii DPS: band-rumped storm-petrel; 'Ake'ake	E	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Paroreomyza maculata</i>	O'ahu creeper; O'ahu 'Alauahio	E						x		
<i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i>	Hawaiian petrel; 'Ua'u	E	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Puffinus auricularis newelli</i>	Newell's shearwater; 'A'o	T	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Vestiaria coccinea</i>	Scarlet Honeycreeper; Tiwi	T	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	

LISTED REPTILES (2 Endangered + 3 Threatened = 5 taxa)

<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Loggerhead sea turtle; (incidental in Hawai'i)	T	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	O+all islands
<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Central North Pacific DPS: Green sea turtle; honu	T	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	O+all islands
<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Leatherback sea turtle; (incidental in Hawai'i)	E	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	O+all islands
<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Hawksbill sea turtle; 'Ea	E	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	O+all islands
<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Olive ridley sea turtle; (incidental in Hawai'i)	T	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	O+all islands

INVERTEBRATES (75 Endangered + 1 Threatened = 77 taxa)

LISTED SNAILS (44 Endangered + 1 Threatened = 45 taxa)

<i>Achatinella abbreviata</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E						x		
<i>Achatinella apexfulva</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E						x		
<i>Achatinella bellula</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E						x*		
<i>Achatinella buddii</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E						x*		
<i>Achatinella bulimoides</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E						x		
<i>Achatinella byronii</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E						x		
<i>Achatinella caesia</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E						x*		
<i>Achatinella casta</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E						x*		

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS ANIMALS: Updated July 13, 2020

USFWS LISTED SPECIES, AS DESIGNATED UNDER THE U.S. ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT

		STATUS	DISTRIBUTION					
			Hawai'i	Maui	Lāna'i	Moloka'i	O'ahu	Kaua'i
<i>Achatinella cestus</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella concavospira</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x	
<i>Achatinella curta</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella decipiens</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x	
<i>Achatinella decora</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella dimorpha</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella elegans</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella fulgens</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x	
<i>Achatinella fuscobasis</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x	
<i>Achatinella juddii</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella juncea</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella lehuensis</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella leucorrhaphae</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella lila</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x	
<i>Achatinella livida</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x	
<i>Achatinella lorata</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella mustelina</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x	
<i>Achatinella papyracea</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella phaeozona</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella pulcherrima</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella pupukamioe</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x	
<i>Achatinella rosea</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella sowerbyana</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x	
<i>Achatinella spaldingi</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella stewartii</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella swiftii</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella taeniolata</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella thaanumi</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella turgida</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella valida</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella viridans</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella vittata</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	
<i>Achatinella vulpina</i>	O'ahu tree snail; pūpū kani oe	E					x*	

LISTED ARTHROPODS (31 Endangered)

<i>Drosophila aglaia</i> (CH)	Picture-wing fly	E					x	
-------------------------------	------------------	---	--	--	--	--	---	--

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS ANIMALS: Updated July 13, 2020

USFWS LISTED SPECIES, AS DESIGNATED UNDER THE U.S. ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT

Species status by island: E=endangered; T=threatened; DL=delisted; (CH)=critical habitat designated; P=proposed. *=possibly extirpated in the wild/historical occurrence on that island.

N.W. Hawaiian Islands: French Frigate shoals; Kure; Laysan; Midway; Necker; Nihoa; PH = Pearl & Hermes

		STATUS	DISTRIBUTION						
			Hawai'i	Maui	Lāna'i	Moloka'i	O'ahu	Kaua'i	N.W. Islands, Kaho'olawe, Ni'ihau, or Oceanic
<i>Drosophila hemipeza</i> (CH)	Picture-wing fly	E					x		
<i>Drosophila montgomeryi</i> (CH)	Picture-wing fly	E					x		
<i>Drosophila obatai</i> (CH)	Picture-wing fly	E					x		
<i>Drosophila sharpi</i> (same species as <i>D. attigua</i>) (CH)	Picture-wing fly	E					x		
<i>Drosophila substenoptera</i> (CH)	Picture-wing fly	E					x		
<i>Drosophila tarphyrichia</i> (CH)	Picture-wing fly	E					x		
<i>Hylaeus anthracinus</i>	Anthracinan yellow-faced bee	E	x	x	x*		x		Ka
<i>Hylaeus assimulans</i>	Assimulans yellow-faced bee	E		x	x		x*		Ka
<i>Hylaeus facilis</i>	Easy yellow-faced bee	E		x	x*	x	x		
<i>Hylaeus kuakea</i>	Hawaiian yellow-faced bee	E					x		
<i>Hylaeus longiceps</i>	Hawaiian yellow-faced bee or longiceps yellow-faced bee	E		x	x	x	x		
<i>Hylaeus mana</i>	Hawaiian yellow-faced bee	E					x		
<i>Megalagrion leptodemas</i> (CH)	Crimson Hawaiian damselfly	E					x		
<i>Megalagrion nigrohamatum nigrolineatum</i> (CH)	Blackline Hawaiian damselfly	E					x		
<i>Megalagrion oceanicum</i>	Oceanic Hawaiian damselfly	E					x		
<i>Megalagrion pacificum</i>	Pacific Hawaiian damselfly	E	x	x	x*	x	x*	x*	
<i>Megalagrion xanthomelas</i>	Orangeblack Hawaiian damselfly	E	x	x	x	x	x	x*	

Table 2.

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS PLANTS: Updated July 13, 2020
USFWS LISTED SPECIES, AS DESIGNATED UNDER THE U.S. ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT

Species status by island: E= endangered; T= threatened; P= formally proposed as E or T; DL=delisted; (CH)=critical habitat designated; pCH=critical habitat proposed ;*=possibly extirpated in the wild/historical occurrence on that island.
N.W. Hawaiian Islands: French Frigate shoals; Kure; Laysan; Midway; Necker; Nihoa; PH = Pearl & Hermes.

STATUS	DISTRIBUTION						
	Hawai'i	Maui	Lāna'i	Moloka'i	O'ahu	Kaua'i	N.W. Islands, Kaho'olawe, Lehua, Ka'ula, or Ni'ihau

LISTED PLANTS (438 Endangered +10 Threatened + 1 Delisted = 449 total taxa)

<i>Abutilon menziesii</i>	Ko'oloa'ula	E	✓	✓	✓		✓		
<i>Abutilon sandwicense</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Achyranthes splendens</i> var. <i>rotundata</i> (CH)	'Ewa hinahina, round-leaved chaff flower	E			✓*	✓*	✓CH		
<i>Adenophorus perieni</i> (CH)	Pendant kihi fern	E	✓CH	✓*	✓*	✓CH	✓*CH	✓CH	
<i>Alectryon macrococcus</i> var. <i>macrococcus</i> (CH)	Māhoe	E		✓CH		✓CH	✓CH	✓CH	
<i>Asplenium dielirectum</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Diellia erecta</i>)	No common name	E	✓*CH	✓CH	✓	✓CH	✓CH	✓CH	
<i>Asplenium dielfalcatum</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Diellia facata</i>)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Asplenium unisorum</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Diellia unisora</i>)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Bidens amplexens</i> (CH)	Ko'oko'olau	E					✓CH		
<i>Bonania menziesii</i> (CH)	No common name	E	✓CH	✓CH	✓		✓CH	✓CH	
<i>Cenchrus agrimonoides</i> var. <i>agrimonioides</i> (CH)	Kāmanomano	E		✓CH	✓*		✓CH		
<i>Chrysodracon forbesii</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Pleomele forbesii</i>)	Hala pepe	E					✓CH		
<i>Colubrina oppositifolia</i> (CH)	Kauila	E	✓CH	✓CH			✓CH		
<i>Ctenitis squamigera</i> (CH)	Pauoa	E	✓*	✓CH	✓*	✓*CH	✓*CH	✓CH	
<i>Cyanea acuminata</i> (CH)	Hāhā	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyanea calycina</i> (CH)	Hāhā	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyanea crispa</i> (CH)	Hāhā	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyanea grimesiana</i> ssp. <i>grimesiana</i> (CH)	Hāhā	E				✓*CH	✓*CH		
<i>Cyanea grimesiana</i> ssp. <i>obatae</i> (CH)	Hāhā	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyanea humboldtiana</i> (CH)	Hāhā	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyanea koolauensis</i> (CH)	Hāhā	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyanea lanceolata</i>	Hāhā	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyanea longiflora</i> (CH)	Hāhā	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyanea pinnatifida</i> (CH)	Hāhā	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyanea purpurellifolia</i>	Hāhā	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyanea st.-johnii</i> (CH)	Hāhā	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyanea superba</i> ssp. <i>regina</i> (CH)	Hāhā	E					✓*CH		
<i>Cyanea superba</i> ssp. <i>superba</i> (CH)	Hāhā	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyanea truncata</i> (CH)	Hāhā	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyclosorus boydiae</i>	Kupukupu makali'i	E		✓			✓		
<i>Cyperus pennatiformis</i> ssp. <i>pennatiformis</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Mariscus pennatiformis</i>)	No common name	E	✓*	✓CH			✓*CH	✓CH	
<i>Cyperus trachysanthos</i> (CH)	Pu'uka'a	E			✓*	✓*CH	✓CH	✓CH	Ni'ihau *
<i>Cyrtandra crenata</i>	Ha'iwale	E					✓*		
<i>Cyrtandra dentata</i> (CH)	Ha'iwale	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyrtandra gracilis</i> (CH)	Ha'iwale	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyrtandra kaulantha</i> (CH)	Ha'iwale	E					✓CH		

<i>Cyrtandra polyantha</i> (CH)	Ha'iwale	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyrtandra sessilis</i>	Ha'iwale	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyrtandra subumbellata</i> (CH)	Ha'iwale	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyrtandra viridiflora</i> (CH)	Ha'iwale	E					✓CH		
<i>Cyrtandra waiotani</i> (CH)	Ha'iwale	E					✓CH		
<i>Delissea waianaensis</i> (listed as <i>Delissea subcordata</i>) (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Diplazium molokaiense</i> (CH)	No common name	E		✓CH	✓*	✓*CH	✓*CH	✓*CH	
<i>Doryopteris takeuchii</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Dubautia herbstobatae</i> (CH)	Na'ena'e	E					✓CH		
<i>Eragrostis fosbergii</i> (CH)	Fosberg's lovegrass	E					✓CH		
<i>Eugenia koolauensis</i> (CH)	Nioi	E				✓*CH	✓CH		
<i>Euphorbia celastroides</i> var. <i>kaenana</i> (CH)	'Akoko	E					✓CH		
<i>Euphorbia deppeana</i> (CH)	'Akoko	E					✓CH		
<i>Euphorbia haeleleana</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH	✓CH	
<i>Euphorbia herbstii</i> (CH)	'Akoko	E					✓CH		
<i>Euphorbia kuwaleana</i> (CH)	'Akoko	E					✓CH		
<i>Euphorbia rockii</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Chamaesyce rockii</i>)	'Akoko	E					✓CH		
<i>Euphorbia skottsbergii</i> var. <i>skottsbergii</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Chamaesyce skottsbergii</i> var. <i>kalaeloana</i>)	'Ewa Plains 'Akoko	E					✓CH		
<i>Flueggea neowawraea</i> (CH)	Mēhamehame	E	✓CH	✓CH		✓*CH	✓CH	✓CH	
<i>Gardenia brighamii</i>	Nānū	E	✓*	✓*	✓	✓*	✓		
<i>Gardenia mannii</i> (CH)	Nānū	E					✓CH		
<i>Gouania meyenii</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH	✓CH	
<i>Gouania vitifolia</i> (CH)	No common name	E	✓CH	✓*CH			✓CH		
<i>Hesperomannia oahuensis</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Hesperomannia arbuscula</i>)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Hesperomannia swezeyi</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Hesperomannia arborescens</i>)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Hibiscus brackenridgei</i> ssp. <i>mokuleianus</i> (CH)	Ma'o hau hele	E				✓CH	✓*CH		
<i>Hibiscus brackenridgei</i> ssp. <i>molokaiana</i> (CH)	Ma'o hau hele	E				✓*CH	✓CH		
<i>Huperzia nutans</i> (CH) (change to <i>Phlegmariurus nutans</i>)	Wāwae'iole	E					✓CH	✓*CH	
<i>Ischaemum byrone</i> (CH)	Hilo ischaemum	E	✓CH	✓CH		✓CH	✓*	✓CH	
<i>Isodendron laurifolium</i> (CH)	Aupaka	E					✓CH	✓CH	
<i>Isodendron longifolium</i> (CH)	Aupaka	T					✓CH	✓CH	
<i>Isodendron pyrifolium</i> (CH)	Wahine noho kula	E	✓	✓*CH	✓*	✓*CH	✓*CH		Ni'ihau*
<i>Joinvillea ascendens</i> ssp. <i>ascendens</i>	'Ohe	E	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
<i>Kadua coriacea</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Hedyotis coriacea</i>)	Kio'ele	E	✓	✓CH			✓*CH		
<i>Kadua degeneri</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Hedyotis degeneri</i>)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Kadua fluviatilis</i>	Kamapua'a	E					✓	✓	
<i>Kadua parvula</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Hedyotis parvula</i>)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Korthalsella degeneri</i> (CH)	Hulumoa	E					✓CH		
<i>Labordia cyrtandrae</i> (CH)	Kāmakahala	E					✓CH		
<i>Lepidium arbuscula</i> (CH)	'Ānaunau	E					✓CH		
<i>Lipochaeta lobata</i> ssp. <i>leptophylla</i> (CH)	Nehe	E					✓CH		
<i>Lipochaeta tenuifolia</i> (CH) (CH as <i>Melanthera tenuifolia</i>)	Nehe	E					✓CH		
<i>Lobelia koolauensis</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Lobelia gaudichaudii</i> ssp. <i>koolauensis</i>)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Lobelia monostachya</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		

<i>Lobelia niihauensis</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH	✓CH	Ni'ihau*
<i>Lobelia oahuensis</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Lysimachia filifolia</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH	✓CH	
<i>Marsilea villosa</i> (CH)	'Ihi' ihi	E				✓CH	✓CH		Ni'ihau
<i>Melicope christophersenii</i> (CH)	Alani	E					✓CH		
<i>Melicope hiakae</i>	Alani	E					✓CH		
<i>Melicope lydgatei</i> (CH)	Alani	E					✓CH		
<i>Melicope makahae</i>	Alani	E					✓CH		
<i>Melicope ovalis</i> (CH)	Alani	E		✓CH			✓CH		
<i>Melicope pallida</i> (CH)	Alani	E					✓CH	✓CH	
<i>Melicope saint-johnii</i> (CH)	Alani	E					✓CH		
<i>Mezoneuron kavaense</i> (CH)	Uhihi	E	✓CH	✓*	✓*		✓	✓	
<i>Microlepia strigosa</i> var. <i>mauiensis</i>	No common name	E	✓	✓			✓		
<i>Myrsine fosbergii</i>	Kōlea	E					✓	✓	
<i>Myrsine juddii</i> (CH)	Kōlea	E					✓CH		
<i>Neraudia angulata</i> var. <i>angulata</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Neraudia angulata</i> var. <i>dentata</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Nothoestrum latifolium</i>	'Aiea	E	✓	✓	✓*	✓	✓		
<i>Nototrichum humile</i> (CH)	Kulu'i	E		✓*CH			✓CH		
<i>Panicum fauriei</i> var. <i>carteri</i>	Carter's panic grass	E		✓*		✓	✓*		
<i>Peucedanum sandwicense</i> (CH)	Makou	T		✓CH		✓CH	✓CH	✓CH	
<i>Phyllostegia hirsuta</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Phyllostegia kaalaensis</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Phyllostegia mollis</i>	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Phyllostegia parviflora</i> var. <i>lydgatei</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓*CH		
<i>Phyllostegia parviflora</i> var. <i>parviflora</i> (CH)	No common name	E		✓*			✓CH		
<i>Plantago princeps</i> var. <i>longibracteata</i> (CH)	Laukahi kuahiwi	E					✓CH	✓CH	
<i>Plantago princeps</i> var. <i>princeps</i> (CH)	Laukahi kuahiwi	E					✓CH		
<i>Platanthera holochila</i> (CH)	No common name	E		✓CH		✓CH	✓*CH	✓CH	
<i>Platydesma cornuta</i> var. <i>cornuta</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Platydesma cornuta</i> var. <i>decurrens</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Polyscias gymnocarpa</i> (listed as <i>Tetraplasandra gymnocarpa</i>)	'Ohe' ohe	E					✓CH		
<i>Polyscias lydgatei</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Portulaca villosa</i>	'Ihi	E	✓	✓	✓*	✓	✓*		Lehua, Ka'ula, Nihoa
<i>Pritchardia bakeri</i>	Baker's loulu	E					✓		
<i>Pritchardia kaalae</i>	Loulu	E					✓		
<i>Psychotria hexandra</i> ssp. <i>oahuensis</i>	Kōpiko	E					✓CH		
<i>Pteralyxia macrocarpa</i> (CH)	Kaulu	E					✓CH		
<i>Pteris lidgatei</i> (CH)	No common name	E		✓CH		✓CH	✓CH		
<i>Ranunculus mauiensis</i>	Makou	E	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
<i>Sanicula mariversa</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Sanicula purpurea</i> (CH)	No common name	E		✓CH			✓CH		
<i>Scaevola coriacea</i>	Dwarf naupaka	E	✓*	✓	✓*	✓	✓*	✓*	Ni'ihau*
<i>Schenkia seabaeoides</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Centaurium seabaeoides</i>)	'Āwiwi	E		✓CH		✓CH	✓CH	✓CH	

<i>Schiedea adamantis</i>	No common name	E					✓		
<i>Schiedea hookeri</i> (CH)	No common name	E		✓*			✓CH		
<i>Schiedea kaalae</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Schiedea kealiae</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Schiedea nuttallii</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Schiedea obovata</i> (listed as <i>Alsinidendron obovatum</i>) (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Schiedea trinervis</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Alsinidendron trinerve</i>)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Sesbania tomentosa</i> (CH)	'Ohai	E	✓CH	✓*CH		✓CH	✓*CH	✓CH	K, Ni'ihau*, Ne, Nihoa
<i>Sicyos lanceoloideus</i>	No common name	E					✓	✓	
<i>Silene lanceolata</i> (CH)	No common name	E	✓CH		✓*	✓CH	✓CH	✓*	
<i>Silene perlmantii</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓*CH		
<i>Solanum sandwicense</i> (CH)	Pōpolo 'aiakeakua	E					✓*CH	✓CH	
<i>Spermolepis hawaiiensis</i> (CH)	No common name	E	✓	✓CH	✓	✓*CH	✓CH	✓CH	
<i>Stenogyne kaalae</i> ssp. <i>Sherffii</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓*CH		
<i>Stenogyne kanehoana</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Tetramolopium filiforme</i> var. <i>filiforme</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Tetramolopium filiforme</i>)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Tetramolopium filiforme</i> var. <i>polyphyllum</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Tetramolopium filiforme</i>)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Tetramolopium lepidotum</i> ssp. <i>lepidotum</i> (CH)	No common name	E			✓*		✓CH		
<i>Trematolobelia singularis</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Urera kaalae</i> (CH)	Ōpuhe	E					✓CH		
<i>Vigna o-wahuensis</i> (CH)	No common name	E	✓CH	✓CH	✓	✓CH	✓*CH		K, Ni'ihau*
<i>Viola chamissoniana</i> ssp. <i>chamissoniana</i> (CH)	'olopū; pamakani	E					✓CH		
<i>Viola oahuensis</i> (CH)	No common name	E					✓CH		
<i>Zanthoxylum oahuense</i> (CH)	A'e	E					✓CH		

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Serv., Interior

§ 10.13

District of Columbia, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, American Samoa, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Baker Island, Howland Island, Jarvis Island, Johnston Atoll, Kingman Reef, Midway Atoll, Navassa Island, Palmyra Atoll, and Wake Atoll, and any other territory or possession under the jurisdiction of the United States.

Whoever means the same as person.

Wildlife means the same as fish or wildlife.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 42 FR 32377, June 24, 1977; 42 FR 59358, Nov. 16, 1977; 45 FR 56673, Aug. 25, 1980; 50 FR 52889, Dec. 26, 1985; 72 FR 48445, Aug. 23, 2007]

§ 10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

(a) *Legal authority for this list.* The legal authorities for this list are the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA; 16 U.S.C. 703-712), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 742l), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 742a-742j). The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) *Canada:* Convention between the United States and Great Britain [on behalf of Canada] for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, 39 Stat. 1702 (T.S. No. 628), as amended;

(2) *Mexico:* Convention between the United States and Mexico for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, 50 Stat. 1311 (T.S. No. 912), as amended;

(3) *Japan:* Convention between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, 25 U.S.T. 3329 (T.I.A.S. No. 7990); and

(4) *Russia:* Convention between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Concerning the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment, November 19, 1976, 20 U.S.T. 4647 (T.I.A.S. No. 9073).

(b) *Purpose of this list.* The purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by regulations that enforce the terms of the MBTA. These regulations, found in parts 10, 20, and 21 of this

chapter, cover most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds.

(c) *What species are protected as migratory birds?* Species protected as migratory birds are listed in two formats to suit the varying needs of the user: Alphabetically in paragraph (c)(1) of this section and taxonomically in paragraph (c)(2) of this section. Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's (AOU, now recognized as American Ornithological Society (AOS)) *Check-list of North American birds* (1998, as amended through 2019). For species not treated by the AOS *Check-list*, we generally follow *Clements Check-list of Birds of the World* (Clements et al. 2017).

(1) *Alphabetical listing.* Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name.

ACCENTOR, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*
'AKEKE'E, *Loxops caeruleirostris*
'AKEPA, Hawaii, *Loxops coccineus*
Maui, *Loxops ochraceus*
O'ahu, *Loxops wolstenholmei*
'AKIALOA, Kauai, *Akialoa stejnegeri*
Maui Nui, *Akialoa lamaiensis*
O'ahu, *Akialoa ellisiana*
'AKIAPOLA'AU, *Hemignathus wilsoni*
'AKIKIKI, *Oreomystis bairdi*
'AKOHEKOHE, *Palmeria dolei*
'ALAUAHIO, Maui, *Paroreomyza montana*
O'ahu, *Paroreomyza maculata*
ALBATROSS, Black-browed, *Thalassarche melanophris*
Black-footed, *Phoebastria nigripes*
Chatham, *Thalassarche eremita*
Laysan, *Phoebastria immutabilis*
Light-mantled, *Phoebastria palpebrata*
Salvin's, *Thalassarche salvini*
Short-tailed, *Phoebastria albatrus*
Wandering, *Diomedea exulans*
White-capped, *Thalassarche cauta*
Yellow-nosed, *Thalassarche chlororhynchus*
'AMAKIHI, Hawaii, *Chlorodrepanis virens*
Kauai, *Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri*
O'ahu, *Chlorodrepanis flava*
ANHINGA, *Anhinga anhinga*
ANI, Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*
Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*
'ANIANIAU, *Magumma parva*
'APAPANE, *Himatione sanguinea*
AUKLET, Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*
Crested, *Aethia cristatella*
Least, *Aethia pusilla*
Parakeet, *Aethia psittacula*
Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*

- Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*
 AVOCET, American, *Recurvirostra americana*
 BANANAQUIT, *Coereba flaveola*
 BEAN-GOOSE, Taiga, *Anser fabalis*
 Tundra, *Anser serrirostris*
 BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET, Northern,
 Camptostoma imberbe
 BECARD, Gray-collared, *Pachyramphus major*
 Rose-throated, *Pachyramphus aglaiae*
 BITTERN, American, *Botaurus lentiginosus*
 Black, *Ixobrychus flavicollis*
 Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*
 Schrenck's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*
 Yellow, *Ixobrychus sinensis*
 BLACKBIRD, Brewer's, *Euphagus*
 cyanocephalus
 Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*
 Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*
 Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*
 Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*
 Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus*
 xanthocephalus
 Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*
 BLUEBIRD, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*
 Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*
 Western, *Sialia mexicana*
 BLUETAIL, Red-flanked, *Tarsiger cyanurus*
 BLUETHROAT, *Cyanecula svecica*
 BOBOLINK, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*
 BOOBOOK, Northern, *Ninox japonica*
 BOOBY, Abbott's, *Papasula abbotti*
 Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxi*
 Brown, *Sula leucogaster*
 Masked, *Sula dactylatra*
 Nazca, *Sula granti*
 Red-footed, *Sula sula*
 BRAMBLING, *Fringilla montifringilla*
 BRANT, *Branta bernicla*
 BUFFLEHEAD, *Bucephala albeola*
 BULLFINCH, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*
 Puerto Rican, *Melopyrrhha portoricensis*
 BUNTING, Blue, *Cyanocompsa parellina*
 Gray, *Emberiza variabilis*
 Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*
 Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*
 Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*
 Little, *Emberiza pusilla*
 McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*
 Painted, *Passerina ciris*
 Pallas's, *Emberiza pallasi*
 Pine, *Emberiza leucocephalos*
 Reed, *Emberiza schoeniclus*
 Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*
 Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*
 Varied, *Passerina versicolor*
 Yellow-breasted, *Emberiza aureola*
 Yellow-browed, *Emberiza chrysophrys*
 Yellow-throated, *Emberiza elegans*
 BUSHTIT, *Psaltriparus minimus*
 BUZZARD, Gray-faced, *Butastur indicus*
 CANVASBACK, *Aythya valisineria*
 CARACARA, Crested, *Caracara cheriway*
 CARDINAL, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*
 CARIB, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*
 Purple-throated, *Eulampis jugularis*
 CATBIRD, Black, *Melanoptila glabrirostris*
 Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*
 CHAFFINCH, Common, *Fringilla coelebs*
 CHAT, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*
 CHICKADEE, Black-capped, *Poecile*
 atricapillus
 Boreal, *Poecile hudsonicus*
 Carolina, *Poecile carolinensis*
 Chestnut-backed, *Poecile rufescens*
 Gray-headed, *Poecile cinctus*
 Mexican, *Poecile sclateri*
 Mountain, *Poecile gambeli*
 CHIFFCHAFF, Common, *Phylloscopus*
 collybita
 CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW, *Anrostomus*
 carolinensis
 CONDOR, California, *Gymnogyps*
 californianus
 COOT, American, *Fulica americana*
 Eurasian, *Fulica atra*
 Hawaiian, *Fulica alai*
 CORMORANT, Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax*
 penicillatus
 Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*
 Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*
 Little Pied, *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*
 Neotropic, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*
 Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*
 Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*
 COWBIRD, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*
 Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*
 Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*
 CRAKE, Corn, *Crex crex*
 Paint-billed, *Neocrex erythrops*
 Spotless, *Porzana tabuensis*
 Yellow-breasted, *Hapalocrex flaviventer*
 CRANE, Common, *Grus grus*
 Sandhill, *Antigone canadensis*
 Whooping, *Grus americana*
 CREPPER, Brown, *Certhia americana*
 Hawaii, *Loxops mana*
 CROSSBILL, Cassia, *Loxia sinesciurus*
 Red, *Loxia curvirostra*
 White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*
 CROW, American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
 Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*
 Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*
 Mariana, *Corvus kubaryi*
 Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*
 Tamaulipas, *Corvus imparatus*
 White-necked, *Corvus leucognaphalus*
 CUCKOO, Black-billed, *Coccyzus*
 erythrophthalmus
 Common, *Cuculus canorus*
 Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*
 Oriental, *Cuculus optatus*
 Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*
 CURLLEW, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius*
 tahitiensis
 Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*
 Eurasian, *Numenius arquata*
 Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*
 Little, *Numenius minutus*
 Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*
 DICKCISSEL, *Spiza americana*
 DIPPER, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*
 DOTTEREL, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*
 DOVE, Common Ground, *Columbina passerina*
 Inca, *Columbina inca*

- Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*
 Ruddy Ground, *Columbina talpacoti*
 White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*
 White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*
 Zenaida, *Zenaida aurita*
- DOVEKIE, *Alle alle*
- DOWITCHER, Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*
 Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*
- DUCK, American Black, *Anas rubripes*
 Eastern Spot-billed, *Anas zonorhyncha*
 Falcated, *Mareca falcata*
 Harlequin, *Histrionicus histrionicus*
 Hawaiian, *Anas wyvilliana*
 Laysan, *Anas laysanensis*
 Long-tailed, *Clangula hyemalis*
 Masked, *Nomonyx dominicus*
 Mottled, *Anas fulvigula*
 Muscovy, *Cairina moschata*
 Pacific Black, *Anas superciliosa*
 Ring-necked, *Aythya collaris*
 Ruddy, *Oryzopsis jamaicensis*
 Tufted, *Aythya fuligula*
 Wood, *Aix sponsa*
- DUNLIN, *Calidris alpina*
- EAGLE, Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
 Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*
 White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*
- EGRET, Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*
 Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*
 Great, *Ardea alba*
 Intermediate, *Ardea intermedia*
 Little, *Egretta garzetta*
 Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*
 Snowy, *Egretta thula*
- EIDER, Common, *Somateria mollissima*
 King, *Somateria spectabilis*
 Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*
 Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*
- ELAENIA, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*
 Greenish, *Myiopagis viridicata*
 White-crested, *Elaenia albiceps*
- EMERALD, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*
- EUPHONIA, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*
- FALCON, Amur, *Falco amurensis*
 Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*
 Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*
 Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*
 Red-footed, *Falco vespertinus*
- FIELDFARE, *Turdus pilaris*
- FINCH, Cassin's, *Haemorhous cassinii*
 House, *Haemorhous mexicanus*
 Laysan, *Telespiza cantans*
 Nihoa, *Telespiza ultima*
 Purple, *Haemorhous purpureus*
- FLAMINGO, American, *Phoenicopterus ruber*
- FLICKER, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides*
 Northern, *Colaptes auratus*
- FLYCATCHER, Acadian, *Empidonax virens*
 Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*
 Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*
 Asian Brown, *Muscicapa dauurica*
 Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
 Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*
 Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis*
 Crowned Slaty, *Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus*
 Dark-sided, *Muscicapa sibirica*
 Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*
 Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*
 Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*
 Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*
 Gray-streaked, *Muscicapa griseisticta*
 Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*
 Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondi*
 La Sagra's, *Myiarchus sagrae*
 Least, *Empidonax minimus*
 Mugimaki, *Ficedula mugimaki*
 Narcissus, *Ficedula narcissina*
 Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*
 Olive-sided, *Contopus cooperi*
 Pacific-slope, *Empidonax difficilis*
 Pine, *Empidonax affinis*
 Piratic, *Legatus leucophaeus*
 Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*
 Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*
 Social, *Myiozetetes similis*
 Spotted, *Muscicapa striata*
 Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*
 Taiga, *Ficedula albicilla*
 Tufted, *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*
 Variegated, *Empidonomus varius*
 Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*
 Willow, *Empidonax traillii*
 Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*
- FOREST-FALCON, Collared, *Micrastur semitorquatus*
- FRIGATEBIRD, Great, *Fregata minor*
 Lesser, *Fregata ariel*
 Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*
- FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned, *Ptilinopus porphyraceus*
 Many-colored, *Ptilinopus peroussi*
 Mariana, *Ptilinopus roseicapilla*
- FULMAR, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*
- GADWALL, *Mareca strepera*
- GALLINULE, Azure, *Porphyrio flavirostris*
 Common, *Gallinula galeata*
 Purple, *Porphyrio martinicus*
- GANNET, Northern, *Morus bassanus*
- GARGANEY, *Spatula querquedula*
- GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, *Polioptila nigriceps*
 Black-tailed, *Polioptila melanura*
 Blue-Gray, *Polioptila caerulea*
 California, *Polioptila californica*
- GODWIT, Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*
 Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*
 Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*
 Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*
- GOLDENEYE, Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*
 Common, *Bucephala clangula*
- GOLDEN-PLOVER, American, *Pluvialis dominica*
 European, *Pluvialis apricaria*
 Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva*
- GOLDFINCH, American, *Spinus tristis*
 Lawrence's, *Spinus lawrencei*
 Lesser, *Spinus psaltria*
- GOOSE, Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*
 Cackling, *Branta hutchinsii*
 Canada, *Branta canadensis*
 Emperor, *Anser canagicus*
 Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*

- Hawaiian, *Branta sandvicensis*
 Lesser White-fronted, *Anser erythropus*
 Pink-footed, *Anser brachyrhynchus*
 Ross's, *Anser rossii*
 Snow, *Anser caerulescens*
 GOSHAWK, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*
 GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*
 Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*
 Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*
 Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*
 GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorff's, *Locustella ochotensis*
 GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, *Melanospiza bicolor*
 Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivaceus*
 GREBE, Clark's, *Aechmophorus clarkii*
 Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*
 Horned, *Podiceps auritus*
 Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*
 Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*
 Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*
 Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*
 GREENFINCH, Oriental, *Chloris sinica*
 GREENSHANK, Common, *Tringa nebularia*
 Nordmann's, *Tringa guttifer*
 GROSBEAK, Black-headed, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*
 Blue, *Passerina caerulea*
 Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis celaeno*
 Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*
 Pine, *Piticola enucleator*
 Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
 Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopleps*
 GROUND-DOVE, Shy, *Alopecoenas stairi*
 White-throated, *Alopecoenas xanthonurus*
 GUILLEMOT, Black, *Cephus grylle*
 Pigeon, *Cephus columba*
 GULL, Belcher's, *Larus belcheri*
 Black-headed, *Chroicocephalus ridibundus*
 Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*
 Bonaparte's, *Chroicocephalus philadelphia*
 California, *Larus californicus*
 Franklin's, *Leucophaeus pipixcan*
 Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*
 Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*
 Gray-hooded, *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*
 Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*
 Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*
 Herring, *Larus argentatus*
 Iceland, *Larus glaucoides*
 Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*
 Kelp, *Larus dominicanus*
 Laughing, *Leucophaeus atricilla*
 Lesser Black-backed, *Larus fuscus*
 Little, *Hydrocoloeus minutus*
 Mew, *Larus canus*
 Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*
 Ross's, *Rhodostethia rosea*
 Sabine's, *Xema sabini*
 Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*
 Swallow-tailed, *Creagrurus furcatus*
 Western, *Larus occidentalis*
 Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*
 Yellow-legged, *Larus michahellis*
 GYRFALCON, *Falco rusticolus*
 HARRIER, Northern, *Circus hudsonius*
 HAWFINCH, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*
 HAWK, Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*
 Common Black, *Buteogallus anthracinus*
 Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*
 Crane, *Geranospiza caerulescens*
 Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*
 Gray, *Buteo plagiatus*
 Great Black, *Buteogallus urubitinga*
 Harris's, *Parabuteo unicinctus*
 Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*
 Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*
 Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*
 Roadside, *Rupornis magnirostris*
 Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*
 Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*
 Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*
 Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*
 White-tailed, *Geranoaetus albicaudatus*
 Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*
 HAWK-CUCKOO, Hodgson's, *Hierococcyx nasicolor*
 HERON, Gray, *Ardea cinerea*
 Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*
 Green, *Butorides virescens*
 Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*
 Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*
 HOBBY, Eurasian, *Falco subbuteo*
 HONEYCREEPER, Laysan, *Himatione fraithii*
 Red-legged, *Cyanerpes cyaneus*
 HOOPOE, Eurasian, *Upupa epops*
 HOUSE-MARTIN, Common, *Delichon urbicum*
 HUMMINGBIRD, Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*
 Anna's, *Calypte anna*
 Antillean Crested, *Orthorhynchus cristatus*
 Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*
 Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*
 Broad-billed, *Cyananthus latirostris*
 Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*
 Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*
 Bumblebee, *Atthis heloisa*
 Calliope, *Selasphorus calliope*
 Cinnamon, *Amazilia rutila*
 Costa's, *Calypte costae*
 Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*
 Rivoli's, *Eugenes fulgens*
 Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*
 Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*
 Vervain, *Mellisuga minima*
 Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*
 White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*
 Xantus's, *Hylocharis xantusii*
 IBIS, Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*
 Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*
 White, *Eudocimus albus*
 White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*
 'I'IWI, *Drepanis coccinea*
 IMPERIAL-PIGEON, Pacific, *Ducula pacifica*
 JABIRU, *Jabiru mycteria*
 JACANA, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*
 JACKDAW, Eurasian, *Corvus monedula*
 JAEGER, Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*
 Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*
 Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*
 JAY, Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*
 Brown, *Psilorhinus morio*
 Canada, *Perisoreus canadensis*
 Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*

- Mexican, *Aphelocoma wollweberi*
Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*
Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*
JUNCO, Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*
Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*
KĀKĀWAHIE, *Paroreomyza flammea*
KĀMA'O, *Myadestes myadestinus*
KESTREL, American, *Falco sparverius*
Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*
KILLDEER, *Charadrius vociferus*
KINGBIRD, Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*
Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*
Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*
Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*
Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*
Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*
Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*
Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*
KINGFISHER, Amazon, *Chloroceryle amazona*
Belted, *Megaceryle alcyon*
Common, *Alcedo atthis*
Green, *Chloroceryle americana*
Guam, *Todiramphus cinnamominus*
Mariana, *Todiramphus albicilla*
Pacific, *Todiramphus sacer*
Ringed, *Megaceryle torquata*
KINGLET, Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*
Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*
KISKADEE, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*
KITE, Black, *Milvus migrans*
Double-toothed, *Harpagus bidentatus*
Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*
Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*
Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*
White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus*
KITTIWAKE, Black-legged, *Rissa tridactyla*
Red-legged, *Rissa brevirostris*
KNOT, Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*
Red, *Calidris canutus*
KOEL, Long-tailed, *Urodynamis taitensis*
LAPWING, Northern, *Vanelus vanellus*
LARK, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*
LIMPKIN, *Aramus guarauna*
LIZARD-CUCKOO, Puerto Rican, *Coccyzus vieilloti*
LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*
Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*
McCown's, *Rhynchophanes mccownii*
Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*
LOON, Arctic, *Gavia arctica*
Common, *Gavia immer*
Pacific, *Gavia pacifica*
Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*
Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*
MAGPIE, Black-billed, *Pica hudsonia*
Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*
MALLARD, *Anas platyrhynchos*
MANGO, Antillean, *Anthracothorax dominicus*
Green, *Anthracothorax viridis*
Green-breasted, *Anthracothorax prevostii*
MARSH-HARRIER, Eastern, *Circus spilonotus*
MARTIN, Brown-chested, *Progne tapera*
Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*
Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*
Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*
Purple, *Progne subis*
Southern, *Progne elegans*
MEADOWLARK, Eastern, *Sturnella magna*
Western, *Sturnella neglecta*
MERGANSER, Common, *Mergus merganser*
Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*
Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*
MERLIN, *Falco columbarius*
MILLERBIRD, *Acrocephalus familiaris*
MOCKINGBIRD, Bahama, *Mimus gundlachi*
Blue, *Melanotis caerulescens*
Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*
MOORHEN, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*
MOUNTAIN-GEM, Amethyst-throated, *Lampornis amethystinus*
Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*
MURRE, Common, *Uria aalge*
Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*
MURRELET, Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*
Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*
Guadalupe, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*
Kitlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*
Long-billed, *Brachyramphus perdix*
Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*
Scripps's, *Synthliboramphus scrippsii*
NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*
NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachi*
Common, *Chordeiles minor*
Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*
NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*
Japanese, *Gorsachius goisagi*
Malayan, *Gorsachius melanolophus*
Rufous, *Nycticorax caledonicus*
Yellow-crowned, *Nyctanassa violacea*
NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH, Black-headed, *Catharus mexicanus*
Orange-billed, *Catharus aurantiirostris*
NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, *Antrostomus ridgwayi*
Gray, *Caprimulgus jotaka*
Puerto Rican, *Antrostomus noctitherus*
White-tailed, *Hydropsalis cayennensis*
NODDY, Black, *Anous minutus*
Blue-gray, *Anous ceruleus*
Brown, *Anous stolidus*
NUKUPU'U, Kauai, *Hemignathus hanapepe*
Maui, *Hemignathus affinis*
O'ahu, *Hemignathus lucidus*
NUTCRACKER, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*
NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*
Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*
Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*
White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*
OLOMA'O, *Myadestes lanaiensis*
'OMA'O, *Myadestes obscurus*
ORIOLE, Altamira, *Icterus gularis*
Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*
Baltimore, *Icterus galbula*
Black-backed, *Icterus abeillei*
Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*
Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii*
Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*

- Orchard, *Icterus spurius*
 Puerto Rican, *Icterus portoricensis*
 Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*
 Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*
 OSPREY, *Pandion haliaetus*
 'Ō 'Ū, *Psittirostra psittacea*
 OYENBIRD, *Seiurus aurocapilla*
 OWL, Barn, *Tyto alba*
 Barred, *Strix varia*
 Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*
 Burrowing, *Athene cucularia*
 Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*
 Flammulated, *Psiloscops flammeolus*
 Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*
 Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*
 Long-eared, *Asio otus*
 Mottled, *Ciccaba virgata*
 Northern Hawk, *Surnia ulula*
 Northern Saw-whet, *Aegolius acadicus*
 Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*
 Snowy, *Bubo scandiacus*
 Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*
 Stygian, *Asio stygius*
 OYSTERCATCHER, American, *Haematopus palliatus*
 Black, *Haematopus bachmani*
 Eurasian, *Haematopus ostralegus*
 PALILA, *Loxioides bailleui*
 PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, *Tachornis phoenicobia*
 PARROTBILL, Maui, *Pseudonestor xanthophrys*
 PARULA, Northern, *Setophaga americana*
 Tropical, *Setophaga pitiayumi*
 PAURAUQUE, Common, *Nyctidromus albicollis*
 PELICAN, American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*
 Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*
 PETREL, Bermuda, *Pterodroma cahow*
 Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*
 Black-winged, *Pterodroma nigripennis*
 Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*
 Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*
 Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*
 Fea's, *Pterodroma feae*
 Gould's, *Pterodroma leucoptera*
 Gray-faced, *Pterodroma gouldi*
 Hawaiian, *Pterodroma sandwichensis*
 Herald, *Pterodroma heraldica*
 Jouanin's, *Bulweria fallax*
 Juan Fernandez, *Pterodroma externa*
 Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*
 Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*
 Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*
 Parkinson's, *Procellaria parkinsoni*
 Phoenix, *Pterodroma alba*
 Providence, *Pterodroma solandri*
 Stejneger's, *Pterodroma longirostris*
 Tahiti, *Pseudobulweria rostrata*
 Trindade, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*
 White-chinned, *Procellaria aequinoctialis*
 White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis*
 Zino's, *Pterodroma madeira*
 PEWEE, Cuban, *Contopus caribaeus*
 Greater, *Contopus pertinax*
 Hispaniolan, *Contopus hispaniolensis*
 Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*
 PHAINOPEPLA, *Phainopepla nitens*
 PHALAROPE, Red, *Phalaropus fulicarius*
 Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*
 Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*
 PHOEBE, Black, *Sayornis nigricans*
 Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*
 Say's, *Sayornis saya*
 PIGEON, Band-tailed, *Patagioenas fasciata*
 Plain, *Patagioenas inornata*
 Red-billed, *Patagioenas flavirostris*
 Scaly-naped, *Patagioenas squamosa*
 White-crowned, *Patagioenas leucocephala*
 PINTAIL, Northern, *Anas acuta*
 White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*
 PIPIT, American, *Anthus rubescens*
 Olive-backed, *Anthus hodgsoni*
 Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*
 Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*
 Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*
 Tree, *Anthus trivialis*
 PLOVER, Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*
 Collared, *Charadrius collaris*
 Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*
 Kentish, *Charadrius alexandrinus*
 Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*
 Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*
 Piping, *Charadrius melodus*
 Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*
 Snowy, *Charadrius nivosus*
 Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*
 POCHARD, Baer's, *Aythya baeri*
 Common, *Aythya ferina*
 POND-HERON, Chinese, *Ardeola bacchus*
 POORWILL, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*
 PO'OULI, *Melanprosops phaeosoma*
 PUAIOHI, *Myadestes palmeri*
 PUFFIN, Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*
 Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*
 Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*
 PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*
 Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*
 PYRRHULOXIA, *Cardinalis sinuatus*
 QUAIL-DOVE, Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*
 Key West, *Geotrygon chrysis*
 Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*
 QUETZAL, Bared, *Euptilotis neoxenus*
 RAIL, Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*
 Buff-banded, *Gallirallus philippensis*
 Clapper, *Rallus crepitans*
 Guam, *Gallirallus owstoni*
 King, *Rallus elegans*
 Ridgway's, *Rallus obsoletus*
 Spotted, *Pardirallus maculatus*
 Virginia, *Rallus limicola*
 Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*
 RAVEN, Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*
 Common, *Corvus corax*
 RAZORBILL, *Alca torda*
 REDHEAD, *Aythya americana*
 REDPOLL, Common, *Acanthis flammea*
 Hoary, *Acanthis hornemanni*
 REDSHANK, Common, *Tringa totanus*
 Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*
 REDSTART, American, *Setophaga ruticilla*
 Common, *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*

- Painted, *Myioborus pictus*
Slate-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*
- REDWING, *Turdus iliacus*
- REEF-HERON, Pacific, *Egretta sacra*
Western, *Egretta gularis*
- ROADRUNNER, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*
- ROBIN, American, *Turdus migratorius*
European, *Erithacus rubecula*
Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatus*
Rufous-tailed, *Larvivora sibilans*
Siberian Blue, *Larvivora cyane*
- ROCK-THRUSH, Blue, *Monticola solitarius*
- ROSEFINCH, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*
Pallas's, *Carpodacus roseus*
- ROSY-FINCH, Asian, *Leucosticte arctoa*
Black, *Leucosticte atrata*
Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis*
Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*
- RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, *Calliope calliope*
- RUFF, *Calidris pugnax*
- SANDERLING, *Calidris alba*
- SANDPIPER, Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*
Broad-billed, *Calidris falcinellus*
Buff-breasted, *Calidris subruficollis*
Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*
Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*
Green, *Tringa ochropus*
Least, *Calidris minutilla*
Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*
Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*
Purple, *Calidris maritima*
Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*
Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*
Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*
Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*
Spoon-billed, *Calidris pygmaea*
Spotted, *Actitis macularia*
Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*
Terek, *Xenus cinereus*
Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*
Western, *Calidris mauri*
White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*
Wood, *Tringa glareola*
- SAND-PIPER, Greater, *Charadrius leschenaultii*
Lesser, *Charadrius mongolus*
- SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*
Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*
Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*
Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*
- SCAUP, Greater, *Aythya marila*
Lesser, *Aythya affinis*
- SCOPS-OWL, Oriental, *Otus sunia*
- SCOTER, Black, *Melanitta americana*
Common, *Melanitta nigra*
Stejneger's, *Melanitta stejnegeri*
Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*
White-winged, *Melanitta deglandi*
- SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, *Megascops asio*
Puerto Rican, *Megascops nudipes*
Western, *Megascops kennicottii*
Whiskered, *Megascops trichopsis*
- SCRUB-JAY, California, *Aphelocoma californica*
Florida, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*
Island, *Aphelocoma insularis*
Woodhouse's, *Aphelocoma woodhouseii*
- SEA-EAGLE, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*
- SEED-EATER, Morelet's, *Sporophila moreletii*
- SHEARWATER, Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*
Barolo, *Puffinus baroli*
Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*
Bryan's, *Puffinus bryani*
Buller's, *Ardenna bulleri*
Cape Verde, *Calonectris edwardsii*
Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatis*
Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*
Flesh-footed, *Ardenna carneipes*
Great, *Ardenna gravis*
Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*
Newell's, *Puffinus newelli*
Pink-footed, *Ardenna creatopus*
Short-tailed, *Ardenna tenuirostris*
Sooty, *Ardenna grisea*
Streaked, *Calonectris leucomelas*
Wedge-tailed, *Ardenna pacifica*
- SHOVELLER, Northern, *Spatula clypeata*
- SHRIKE, Brown, *Lanius cristatus*
Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*
Northern, *Lanius borealis*
- SILKY-FLY-CATCHER, Gray, *Ptiliogonys cinereus*
- SISKIN, Eurasian, *Spinus spinus*
Pine, *Spinus pinus*
- SKIMMER, Black, *Rynchops niger*
- SKUA, Great, *Stercorarius skua*
South Polar, *Stercorarius maccormicki*
- SKYLARK, Eurasian, *Alauda arvensis*
- SMEW, *Mergellus albellus*
- SNIFE, Common, *Gallinago gallinago*
Jack, *Lymnocyptes minimus*
Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*
Solitary, *Gallinago solitaria*
Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*
Wilson's, *Gallinago delicata*
- SOLITAIRE, Brown-backed, *Myadestes occidentalis*
Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*
- SORA, *Porzana carolina*
- SPARROW, American Tree, *Spizelloides arborea*
Bachman's, *Peucaea aestivalis*
Baird's, *Centronyx bairdii*
Bell's, *Artemisiospiza belli*
Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*
Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*
Botteri's, *Peucaea botterii*
Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*
Cassin's, *Peucaea cassinii*
Chipping, *Spizella passerina*
Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*
Field, *Spizella pusilla*
Five-striped, *Amphispiza quinquestrata*
Fox, *Passerella iliaca*
Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*
Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*
Harris's, *Zonotrichia querula*
Henslow's, *Centronyx henslowii*
Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*
LeConte's, *Ammodramus lecontei*

- Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolni*
 Nelson's, *Ammospiza nelsoni*
 Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*
 Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruficeps*
 Rufous-winged, *Peucaea carpalis*
 Sagebrush, *Artemisospiza nevadensis*
 Saltmarsh, *Ammospiza caudacuta*
 Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*
 Seaside, *Ammospiza maritima*
 Song, *Melospiza melodia*
 Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*
 Vesper, *Poocetes gramineus*
 White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
 White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*
 Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*
 SPARROWHAWK, Chinese, *Accipiter soloensis*
 Japanese, *Accipiter gularis*
 SPINDALIS, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis portoricensis*
 Western, *Spindalis zena*
 SPOONBILL, Roseate, *Platalea ajaja*
 STARLING, Chestnut-cheeked, *Agropsar philippensis*
 White-cheeked, *Spodiopsar cineraceus*
 STARTHROAT, Plain-capped, *Heliomaster constantii*
 STILLT, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*
 Black-winged, *Himantopus himantopus*
 STINT, Little, *Calidris minuta*
 Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*
 Red-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*
 Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*
 STONECHAT, *Saxicola torquatus*
 STORK, Wood, *Mycteria americana*
 STORM-PETREL, Ashy, *Hydrobates homochroa*
 Band-rumped, *Hydrobates castro*
 Black, *Hydrobates melania*
 Black-bellied, *Fregatta tropica*
 European, *Hydrobates pelagicus*
 Fork-tailed, *Hydrobates furcatus*
 Leach's, *Hydrobates leucorhous*
 Least, *Hydrobates microsoma*
 Matsudaira's, *Oceanodroma matsudairae*
 Polynesian, *Nesofregatta fuliginosa*
 Ringed, *Hydrobates hornbyi*
 Swinhoe's, *Hydrobates monorhis*
 Townsend's, *Hydrobates socorroensis*
 Tristram's, *Hydrobates tristrami*
 Wedge-rumped, *Hydrobates tethys*
 White-bellied, *Fregatta grallaria*
 White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*
 Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*
 SURFBIRD, *Calidris virgata*
 SWALLOW, Bahama, *Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*
 Bank, *Riparia riparia*
 Barn, *Hirundo rustica*
 Cave, *Petrochelidon fulva*
 Cliff, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
 Mangrove, *Tachycineta albilinea*
 Northern Rough-winged, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*
 Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*
 Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*
 SWAMPHEN, Purple, *Porphyrio porphyrio*
 SWAN, Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*
 Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*
 Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*
 SWIFT, Alpine, *Apus melba*
 Black, *Cypseloides niger*
 Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*
 Common, *Apus apus*
 Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*
 Short-tailed, *Chaetura brachyura*
 Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*
 White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*
 White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*
 SWIFTLINER, Mariana, *Aerodramus bartschi*
 White-rumped, *Aerodramus spodiopygius*
 TANAGER, Flame-colored, *Piranga bidentata*
 Hepatic, *Piranga flava*
 Puerto Rican, *Nesospingus speculiferus*
 Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*
 Summer, *Piranga rubra*
 Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*
 TATTLER, Gray-tailed, *Tringa brevipes*
 Wandering, *Tringa incana*
 TEAL, Balkal, *Sibirionetta formosa*
 Blue-winged, *Spatula discors*
 Cinnamon, *Spatula cyanoptera*
 Green-winged, *Anas crecca*
 TERN, Aleutian, *Onychoprion aleuticus*
 Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*
 Black, *Chlidonias niger*
 Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*
 Bridled, *Onychoprion anaethetus*
 Caspian, *Hydroprogne caspia*
 Common, *Sterna hirundo*
 Elegant, *Thalasseus elegans*
 Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*
 Gray-backed, *Onychoprion lunatus*
 Great Crested, *Thalasseus bergii*
 Gull-billed, *Gelochelidon nilotica*
 Large-billed, *Phaetusa simplex*
 Least, *Sternula antillarum*
 Little, *Sternula albifrons*
 Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*
 Royal, *Thalasseus maximus*
 Sandwich, *Thalasseus sandvicensis*
 Sooty, *Onychoprion fuscatus*
 Whiskered, *Chlidonias hybrida*
 White, *Gygis alba*
 White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*
 THRASHER, Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*
 Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*
 California, *Toxostoma redivivum*
 Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*
 Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*
 LeConte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*
 Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*
 Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*
 Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*
 THRUSH, Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*
 Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli*
 Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*
 Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*
 Eyebrowed, *Turdus obscurus*
 Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*
 Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*
 Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*
 Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*
 Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*
 White-throated, *Turdus assimilis*

- Wood, *Hyllocichla mustelina*
TIGER-HERON, Bare-throated, *Tigrisoma mexicanum*
TITMOUSE, Black-crested, *Baeolophus atricristatus*
Bridled, *Baeolophus wollweberi*
Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*
Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*
Tufted, *Baeolophus bicolor*
TITYRA, Masked, *Tityra semifasciata*
TOWHEE, Abert's, *Melospiza aberti*
California, *Melospiza crissalis*
Canyon, *Melospiza fusca*
Eastern, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*
Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*
Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus*
TROGON, Elegant, *Trogon elegans*
TROPICBIRD, Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*
Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*
White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*
TURNSTONE, Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*
Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*
TURTLE-DOVE, Oriental, *Streptopelia orientalis*
VEERY, *Catharus fuscescens*
VERDIN, *Auriparus flaviceps*
VIOLETEAR, Mexican, *Colibri thalassinus*
VIREO, Bell's, *Vireo bellii*
Black-capped, *Vireo atricapilla*
Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*
Blue-headed, *Vireo solitarius*
Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii*
Cuban, *Vireo gundlachi*
Gray, *Vireo vicinior*
Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*
Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*
Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus*
Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*
Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*
Thick-billed, *Vireo crassirostris*
Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*
White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*
Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis*
Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*
Yucatan, *Vireo magister*
VULTURE, Black, *Coragyps atratus*
Turkey, *Cathartes aura*
WAGTAIL, Citrine, *Motacilla citreola*
Eastern Yellow, *Motacilla tschutschensis*
Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*
White, *Motacilla alba*
WARBLER, Adelaide's, *Setophaga adelaidae*
Aguiguan Reed, *Acrocephalus nijoi*
Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*
Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*
Bay-breasted, *Setophaga castanea*
Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*
Blackburnian, *Setophaga fusca*
Blackpoll, *Setophaga striata*
Black-throated Blue, *Setophaga caerulescens*
Black-throated Gray, *Setophaga nigrescens*
Black-throated Green, *Setophaga virens*
Blue-winged, *Vermivora cyanoptera*
Blyth's Reed, *Acrocephalus dumetorum*
Canada, *Cardellina canadensis*
Cape May, *Setophaga tigrina*
Cerulean, *Setophaga cerulea*
Chestnut-sided, *Setophaga pennsylvanica*
Collima, *Leiothlypis crissalis*
Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*
Crescent-chested, *Oreothlypis superciliosa*
Dusky, *Phylloscopus fuscatus*
Elfin-woods, *Setophaga angelae*
Fan-tailed, *Basileuterus lachrymosus*
Golden-cheeked, *Setophaga chrysoparia*
Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*
Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*
Grace's, *Setophaga graciae*
Hermit, *Setophaga occidentalis*
Hooded, *Setophaga citrina*
Kamohatka Leaf, *Phylloscopus examinandus*
Kentucky, *Geothlypis formosa*
Kirtland's, *Setophaga kirtlandii*
Lanceolated, *Locustella lanceolata*
Lucy's, *Leiothlypis luciae*
MacGillivray's, *Geothlypis tolmiei*
Magnolia, *Setophaga magnolia*
Mourning, *Geothlypis philadelphia*
Nashville, *Leiothlypis ruficapilla*
Nightingale Reed, *Acrocephalus luscinius*
Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*
Orange-crowned, *Leiothlypis celata*
Pagan Reed, *Acrocephalus yamashinae*
Pallas's Leaf, *Phylloscopus proregulus*
Palm, *Setophaga palmarum*
Pine, *Setophaga pinus*
Prairie, *Setophaga discolor*
Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*
Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*
River, *Locustella fluviatilis*
Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*
Saipan Reed, *Acrocephalus hiwae*
Sedge, *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*
Swainson's, *Limothlypis swainsonii*
Tennessee, *Leiothlypis peregrina*
Thick-billed, *Arundinax aedon*
Townsend's, *Setophaga townsendi*
Virginia's, *Leiothlypis virginiae*
Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*
Wilson's, *Cardellina pusilla*
Wood, *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*
Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorum*
Yellow, *Setophaga petechia*
Yellow-browed, *Phylloscopus inornatus*
Yellow-rumped, *Setophaga coronata*
Yellow-throated, *Setophaga dominica*
WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, *Parkesia motacilla*
Northern, *Parkesia noveboracensis*
WAXWING, Bohemian, *Bombycilla garrulus*
Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*
WHEATEAR, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*
Pied, *Oenanthe pleschanka*
WHIMBREL, Numenius phaeopus
WHIP-POOR-WILL, Eastern, *Antrostomus vociferus*
Mexican, *Antrostomus arizonae*
WHISTLING-DUCK, Black-bellied, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*
Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*
West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*
WHITETHROAT, Lesser, *Sylvia curruca*
WIGEON, American, *Mareca americana*

Eurasian, *Mareca penelope*
 WILLET, *Tringa semipalmata*
 WOODCOCK, American, *Scolopax minor*
 Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*
 WOODPECKER, Acorn, *Melanerpes formicivorus*
 American Three-toed, *Picoides dorsalis*
 Arizona, *Dryobates arizonae*
 Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*
 Downy, *Dryobates pubescens*
 Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*
 Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*
 Great Spotted, *Dendrocopos major*
 Hairy, *Dryobates villosus*
 Ivory-billed, *Campyphilus principalis*
 Ladder-backed, *Dryobates scalaris*
 Lewis's, *Melanerpes lewis*
 Nuttall's, *Dryobates nuttallii*
 Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*
 Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes portoricensis*
 Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*
 Red-cockaded, *Dryobates borealis*
 Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*
 White-headed, *Dryobates albolarvatus*
 WOOD-PEWEE, Eastern, *Contopus virens*
 Western, *Contopus sordidulus*
 WOOD-RAIL, Rufous-necked, *Aramides axillaris*
 WOODSTAR, Bahama, *Nesophlox evelynae*
 WREN, Bewick's, *Thryomanes bewickii*
 Cactus, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*
 Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*
 Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*
 House, *Troglodytes aedon*
 Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*
 Pacific, *Troglodytes pacificus*
 Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*
 Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*
 Sinaloa, *Thryophilus sinaloa*
 Winter, *Troglodytes hiemalis*
 WRENTIT, *Chamaea fasciata*
 WRYNECK, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*
 YELLOWLEGS, Greater, *Tringa melanoleuca*
 Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*
 YELLOWTHROAT, Common, *Geothlypis trichas*
 Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis poliocephala*

(2) *Taxonomic listing.* Species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the common (English) name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily.

Order ANSERIFORMES
 Family ANATIDAE
 Subfamily DENDROCYGNINAE
Dendrocygna autumnalis, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna arborea, West Indian Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna bicolor, Fulvous Whistling-Duck
 Subfamily ANSERINAE

Anser canagicus, Emperor Goose
Anser caerulescens, Snow Goose
Anser rossii, Ross's Goose
Anser albifrons, Greater White-fronted Goose
Anser erythropus, Lesser White-fronted Goose
Anser fabalis, Taiga Bean-Goose
Anser serrirostris, Tundra Bean-Goose
Anser brachyrhynchus, Pink-footed Goose
Branta bernicla, Brant
Branta leucopsis, Barnacle Goose
Branta hutchinsii, Cackling Goose
Branta canadensis, Canada Goose
Branta sandvicensis, Hawaiian Goose
Cygnus buccinator, Trumpeter Swan
Cygnus columbianus, Tundra Swan
Cygnus cygnus, Whooper Swan
 Subfamily ANATINAE
Cairina moschata, Muscovy Duck
Aix sponsa, Wood Duck
Sibirionetta formosa, Baikal Teal
Spatula querquedula, Garganey Teal
Spatula discors, Blue-winged Teal
Spatula cyanoptera, Cinnamon Teal
Spatula clypeata, Northern Shoveler
Mareca strepera, Gadwall
Mareca falcata, Falcated Duck
Mareca penelope, Eurasian Wigeon
Mareca americana, American Wigeon
Anas laysanensis, Laysan Duck
Anas wyvilliana, Hawaiian Duck
Anas zonorhyncha, Eastern Spot-billed Duck
Anas platyrhynchos, Mallard
Anas rubripes, American Black Duck
Anas fulvigula, Mottled Duck
Anas superciliosa, Pacific Black Duck
Anas bahamensis, White-cheeked Pintail
Anas acuta, Northern Pintail
Anas crecca, Green-winged Teal
Aythya valisineria, Canvasback
Aythya americana, Redhead
Aythya ferina, Common Pochard
Aythya baeri, Baer's Pochard
Aythya collaris, Ring-necked Duck
Aythya fuligula, Tufted Duck
Aythya marila, Greater Scaup
Aythya affinis, Lesser Scaup
Polysticta stelleri, Steller's Eider
Somateria fischeri, Spectacled Eider
Somateria spectabilis, King Eider
Somateria mollissima, Common Eider
Histrionicus histrionicus, Harlequin Duck
Melanitta perspicillata, Surf Scoter
Melanitta deglandi, White-winged Scoter
Melanitta stejnegeri, Stejneger's Scoter
Melanitta nigra, Common Scoter
Melanitta americana, Black Scoter
Clangula hyemalis, Long-tailed Duck
Bucephala albeola, Bufflehead
Bucephala clangula, Common Goldeneye
Bucephala islandica, Barrow's Goldeneye
Mergellus albellus, Smew
Lophodytes cucullatus, Hooded Merganser
Mergus merganser, Common Merganser
Mergus serrator, Red-breasted Merganser

- Nomonyx dominicus*, Masked Duck
Oxyura jamaicensis, Ruddy Duck
Order PHOENICOPTERIFORMES
Family PHOENICOPTERIDAE
Phoenicopterus ruber, American Flamingo
Order PODICIPEDIFORMES
Family PODICIPEDIDAE
Tachybaptus dominicus, Least Grebe
Podilymbus podiceps, Pied-billed Grebe
Podiceps auritus, Horned Grebe
Podiceps griseogenus, Red-necked Grebe
Podiceps nigricollis, Bared Grebe
Aechmophorus occidentalis, Western Grebe
Aechmophorus clarkii, Clark's Grebe
Order COLUMBIFORMES
Family COLUMBIDAE
Patagioenas squamosa, Scaly-naped Pigeon
Patagioenas leucocephala, White-crowned Pigeon
Patagioenas flaviviridis, Red-billed Pigeon
Patagioenas inornata, Plain Pigeon
Patagioenas fasciata, Band-tailed Pigeon
Streptopelia orientalis, Oriental Turtle-Dove
Alopecoenas xanthonurus, White-throated Ground-Dove
Alopecoenas stairi, Shy Ground-Dove
Columbina inca, Inca Dove
Columbina passerina, Common Ground Dove
Columbina talpacoti, Ruddy Ground Dove
Geotrygon montana, Ruddy Quail-Dove
Geotrygon chrysis, Key West Quail-Dove
Geotrygon mystacea, Bridled Quail-Dove
Leptotila verreauxi, White-tipped Dove
Zenaidura asiatica, White-winged Dove
Zenaidura macroura, Mourning Dove
Ptilinopus peruvii, Many-colored Fruit-Dove
Ptilinopus porphyraceus, Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove
Ptilinopus roseicapilla, Mariana Fruit-Dove
Ducula pacifica, Pacific Imperial-Pigeon
Order CUCULIFORMES
Family CUCULIDAE
Subfamily CROTOPHAGINAE
Crotophaga ani, Smooth-billed Ani
Crotophaga sulcirostris, Groove-billed Ani
Subfamily NEOMORPHINAE
Geococcyx californianus, Greater Road-runner
Subfamily CUCULINAE
Urodynamis taitensis, Long-tailed Koel
Hierococcyx nasicolor, Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo
Cuculus canorus, Common Cuckoo
Cuculus optatus, Oriental Cuckoo
Coccyzus americanus, Yellow-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus minor, Mangrove Cuckoo
Coccyzus erythrophthalmus, Black-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus vieilloti, Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo
Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES
Family CAPRIMULGIDAE
Subfamily CHORDEILINAE
Chordeiles acutipennis, Lesser Nighthawk
Chordeiles minor, Common Nighthawk
Chordeiles gundlachi, Antillean Nighthawk
Subfamily CAPRIMULGINAE
Nyctidromus albicollis, Common Pauraque
Phalaenoptilus nuttallii, Common Poorwill
Antrostomus carolinensis, Chuck-will's-widow
Antrostomus ridgwayi, Buff-collared Nightjar
Antrostomus vociferus, Eastern Whip-poor-will
Antrostomus arizonae, Mexican Whip-poor-will
Antrostomus noctitherus, Puerto Rican Nightjar
Hydropsalis cayennensis, White-tailed Nightjar
Caprimulgus jotaka, Gray Nightjar
Order APODIFORMES
Family APODIDAE
Subfamily CYPSELOIDINAE
Cypseloides niger, Black Swift
Streptoprocne zonaris, White-collared Swift
Subfamily CHAETURINAE
Chaetura pelagica, Chimney Swift
Chaetura vauxi, Vaux's Swift
Chaetura brachyura, Short-tailed Swift
Hirundapus caudacutus, White-throated Needletail
Aerodramus spodiopygius, White-rumped Swiftlet
Aerodramus bartschi, Mariana Swiftlet
Subfamily APODINAE
Apus apus, Common Swift
Apus pacificus, Fork-tailed Swift
Apus melba, Alpine Swift
Aeronautes saxatalis, White-throated Swift
Tachornis phoenicobia, Antillean Palm-Swift
Family TROCHILIDAE
Subfamily TROCHILINAE
Colibri thalassinus, Mexican Violetear
Anthracothorax prevostii, Green-breasted Mango
Anthracothorax dominicus, Antillean Mango
Anthracothorax viridis, Green Mango
Eulampis jugularis, Purple-throated Carib
Eulampis holosericeus, Green-throated Carib
Eugenes fulgens, Rivoli's Hummingbird
Helimaster constantii, Plain-capped Starthroat
Lampornis amethystinus, Amethyst-throated Mountain-gem
Lampornis clemenciae, Blue-throated Mountain-gem
Calothorax lucifer, Lucifer Hummingbird
Archilochus colubris, Ruby-throated Hummingbird
Archilochus alexandri, Black-chinned Hummingbird
Mellisuga minima, Vervain Hummingbird
Nesophlox evelynae, Bahama Woodstar
Calypte anna, Anna's Hummingbird
Calypte costae, Costa's Hummingbird
Atthis heloisa, Bumblebee Hummingbird
Selasphorus platycercus, Broad-tailed Hummingbird
Selasphorus rufus, Rufous Hummingbird

- Selasphorus sasin*, Allen's Hummingbird
Selasphorus calliope, Calliope Hummingbird
Chlorostilbon maugaeus, Puerto Rican Emerald
Cyananthus latirostris, Broad-billed Hummingbird
Orthorhyncus cristatus, Antillean Crested Hummingbird
Amazilia beryllina, Berylline Hummingbird
Amazilia yucatanensis, Buff-bellied Hummingbird
Amazilia rutila, Cinnamon Hummingbird
Amazilia violiceps, Violet-crowned Hummingbird
Hylocharis leucotis, White-eared Hummingbird
Hylocharis xantusi, Xantus's Hummingbird
Order GRUIFORMES
Family RALLIDAE
Coturnicops noveboracensis, Yellow Rail
Laterallus jamaicensis, Black Rail
Gallirallus philippensis, Buff-banded Rail
Gallirallus owstoni, Guam Rail
Crex crex, Corn Crane
Rallus obsoletus, Ridgway's Rail
Rallus crepitans, Clapper Rail
Rallus elegans, King Rail
Rallus limicola, Virginia Rail
Aramides axillaris, Rufous-necked Wood-Rail
Porzana carolina, Sora
Porzana tabuensis, Spotless Crane
Hapalocrex flaviventer, Yellow-breasted Crane
Neocrex erythrops, Paint-billed Crane
Pardirallus maculatus, Spotted Rail
Porphyrio martinicus, Purple Gallinule
Porphyrio flavirostris, Azure Gallinule
Porphyrio porphyrio, Purple Swampphen
Gallinula galeata, Common Gallinule
Gallinula chloropus, Common Moorhen
Fulica atra, Eurasian Coot
Fulica alai, Hawaiian Coot
Fulica americana, American Coot
Family ARAMIDAE
Aramus guarana, Limpkin
Family GRUIDAE
Subfamily GRUINAE
Antigone canadensis, Sandhill Crane
Grus grus, Common Crane
Grus americana, Whooping Crane
Order CHARADRIIFORMES
Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE
Himantopus himantopus, Black-winged Stilt
Himantopus mexicanus, Black-necked Stilt
Recurvirostra americana, American Avocet
Family HAEMATOPODIDAE
Haematopus ostralegus, Eurasian Oystercatcher
Haematopus palliatus, American Oystercatcher
Haematopus bachmani, Black Oystercatcher
Family CHARADRIIDAE
Subfamily VANELLINAE
Vanellus vanellus, Northern Lapwing
Subfamily CHARADRIINAE
Pluvialis squatarola, Black-bellied Plover
Pluvialis apricaria, European Golden-Plover
Pluvialis dominica, American Golden-Plover
Pluvialis fulva, Pacific Golden-Plover
Charadrius morinellus, Eurasian Dotterel
Charadrius vociferus, Killdeer
Charadrius hiaticula, Common Ringed Plover
Charadrius semipalmatus, Semipalmated Plover
Charadrius melodus, Piping Plover
Charadrius dubius, Little Ringed Plover
Charadrius mongolus, Lesser Sand-Plover
Charadrius leschenaultii, Greater Sand-Plover
Charadrius wilsonia, Wilson's Plover
Charadrius collaris, Collared Plover
Charadrius montanus, Mountain Plover
Charadrius alexandrinus, Kentish Plover
Charadrius nivosus, Snowy Plover
Family JACANIDAE
Jacana spinosa, Northern Jacana
Family SCOLOPACIDAE
Subfamily NUMENINAE
Bartramia longicauda, Upland Sandpiper
Numenius tahitiensis, Bristle-thighed Curlew
Numenius phaeopus, Whimbrel
Numenius minutus, Little Curlew
Numenius borealis, Eskimo Curlew
Numenius americanus, Long-billed Curlew
Numenius madagascariensis, Far Eastern Curlew
Numenius arquata, Eurasian Curlew
Subfamily LIMOSINAE
Limosa lapponica, Bar-tailed Godwit
Limosa limosa, Black-tailed Godwit
Limosa haemastica, Hudsonian Godwit
Limosa fedoa, Marbled Godwit
Subfamily ARENARIINAE
Arenaria interpres, Ruddy Turnstone
Arenaria melanocephala, Black Turnstone
Calidris tenuirostris, Great Knot
Calidris canutus, Red Knot
Calidris virgata, Surfbird
Calidris pugnax, Ruff
Calidris falcinellus, Broad-billed Sandpiper
Calidris acuminata, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
Calidris himantopus, Stilt Sandpiper
Calidris ferruginea, Curlew Sandpiper
Calidris temminckii, Temminck's Stint
Calidris subminuta, Long-toed Stint
Calidris pygmaea, Spoon-billed Sandpiper
Calidris ruficollis, Red-necked Stint
Calidris alba, Sanderling
Calidris alpina, Dunlin
Calidris ptilocnemis, Rock Sandpiper
Calidris maritima, Purple Sandpiper
Calidris bairdii, Baird's Sandpiper
Calidris minuta, Little Stint
Calidris minutilla, Least Sandpiper
Calidris fuscicollis, White-rumped Sandpiper
Calidris subruficollis, Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Calidris melanotos, Pectoral Sandpiper
Calidris pusilla, Semipalmated Sandpiper
Calidris mauri, Western Sandpiper
Subfamily SCOLOPACINAE

<i>Limnodromus griseus</i> , Short-billed Dowitcher	
<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i> , Long-billed Dowitcher	
<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i> , Jack Snipe	
<i>Scolopax rusticola</i> , Eurasian Woodcock	
<i>Scolopax minor</i> , American Woodcock	
<i>Gallinago solitaria</i> , Solitary Snipe	
<i>Gallinago stenura</i> , Pin-tailed Snipe	
<i>Gallinago megala</i> , Swinhoe's Snipe	
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i> , Common Snipe	
<i>Gallinago delicata</i> , Wilson's Snipe	
Subfamily TRINGINAE	
<i>Xenus cinereus</i> , Terek Sandpiper	
<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> , Common Sandpiper	
<i>Actitis macularius</i> , Spotted Sandpiper	
<i>Tringa ochropus</i> , Green Sandpiper	
<i>Tringa solitaria</i> , Solitary Sandpiper	
<i>Tringa brevipes</i> , Gray-tailed Tattler	
<i>Tringa incana</i> , Wandering Tattler	
<i>Tringa flavipes</i> , Lesser Yellowlegs	
<i>Tringa semipalmata</i> , Willet	
<i>Tringa erythropus</i> , Spotted Redshank	
<i>Tringa nebularia</i> , Common Greenshank	
<i>Tringa guttifer</i> , Nordmann's Greenshank	
<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i> , Greater Yellowlegs	
<i>Tringa totanus</i> , Common Redshank	
<i>Tringa glareola</i> , Wood Sandpiper	
<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i> , Marsh Sandpiper	
<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i> , Wilson's Phalarope	
<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i> , Red-necked Phalarope	
<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i> , Red Phalarope	
Family STERCORARIIDAE	
<i>Stercorarius skua</i> , Great Skua	
<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i> , South Polar Skua	
<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i> , Pomarine Jaeger	
<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i> , Parasitic Jaeger	
<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i> , Long-tailed Jaeger	
Family ALCIDAE	
<i>Alle alle</i> , Dovekie	
<i>Uria aalge</i> , Common Murre	
<i>Uria lomvia</i> , Thick-billed Murre	
<i>Alca torda</i> , Razorbill	
<i>Cepphus grylle</i> , Black Guillemot	
<i>Cepphus columba</i> , Pigeon Guillemot	
<i>Brachyramphus perdix</i> , Long-billed Murrelet	
<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i> , Marbled Murrelet	
<i>Brachyramphus brevirostris</i> , Kittlitz's Murrelet	
<i>Synthliboramphus scrippsi</i> , Scripps's Murrelet	
<i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i> , Guadalupe Murrelet	
<i>Synthliboramphus craveri</i> , Craveri's Murrelet	
<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i> , Ancient Murrelet	
<i>Ptychoramphus aleuticus</i> , Cassin's Auklet	
<i>Aethia psittacula</i> , Parakeet Auklet	
<i>Aethia pusilla</i> , Least Auklet	
<i>Aethia pygmaea</i> , Whiskered Auklet	
<i>Aethia cristatella</i> , Crested Auklet	
<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i> , Rhinoceros Auklet	
<i>Fratercula arctica</i> , Atlantic Puffin	
<i>Fratercula corniculata</i> , Horned Puffin	
<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i> , Tufted Puffin	
Family LARIDAE	
Subfamily LARINAE	
<i>Creagrus furcatus</i> , Swallow-tailed Gull	
<i>Rissa tridactyla</i> , Black-legged Kittiwake	
<i>Rissa brevirostris</i> , Red-legged Kittiwake	
<i>Pagophila eburnea</i> , Ivory Gull	
<i>Xema sabini</i> , Sabine's Gull	
<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i> , Bonaparte's Gull	
<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i> , Gray-hooded Gull	
<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> , Black-headed Gull	
<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i> , Little Gull	
<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i> , Ross's Gull	
<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i> , Laughing Gull	
<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i> , Franklin's Gull	
<i>Larus belcheri</i> , Belcher's Gull	
<i>Larus crassirostris</i> , Black-tailed Gull	
<i>Larus heermanni</i> , Heermann's Gull	
<i>Larus canus</i> , Mew Gull	
<i>Larus delawarensis</i> , Ring-billed Gull	
<i>Larus occidentalis</i> , Western Gull	
<i>Larus livens</i> , Yellow-footed Gull	
<i>Larus californicus</i> , California Gull	
<i>Larus argentatus</i> , Herring Gull	
<i>Larus michahellis</i> , Yellow-legged Gull	
<i>Larus glaucoides</i> , Iceland Gull	
<i>Larus fuscus</i> , Lesser Black-backed Gull	
<i>Larus schistisagus</i> , Slaty-backed Gull	
<i>Larus glaucescens</i> , Glaucous-winged Gull	
<i>Larus hyperboreus</i> , Glaucous Gull	
<i>Larus marinus</i> , Great Black-backed Gull	
<i>Larus dominicanus</i> , Kelp Gull	
Subfamily STERNINAE	
<i>Anous stolidus</i> , Brown Noddy	
<i>Anous minutus</i> , Black Noddy	
<i>Anous ceruleus</i> , Blue-gray Noddy	
<i>Gygis alba</i> , White Tern	
<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i> , Sooty Tern	
<i>Onychoprion lunatus</i> , Gray-backed Tern	
<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i> , Bridled Tern	
<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i> , Aleutian Tern	
<i>Sternula albifrons</i> , Little Tern	
<i>Sternula antillarum</i> , Least Tern	
<i>Phaetusa simplex</i> , Large-billed Tern	
<i>Gelochelidon nitotica</i> , Gull-billed Tern	
<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i> , Caspian Tern	
<i>Chlidonias niger</i> , Black Tern	
<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i> , White-winged Tern	
<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i> , Whiskered Tern	
<i>Sterna dougallii</i> , Roseate Tern	
<i>Sterna sumatrana</i> , Black-naped Tern	
<i>Sterna hirundo</i> , Common Tern	
<i>Sterna paradisaea</i> , Arctic Tern	
<i>Sterna forsteri</i> , Forster's Tern	
<i>Thalasseus maximus</i> , Royal Tern	
<i>Thalasseus bergii</i> , Great Crested Tern	
<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i> , Sandwich Tern	
<i>Thalasseus elegans</i> , Elegant Tern	
Subfamily RYNCHOPINAE	
<i>Rynchops niger</i> , Black Skimmer	
Order PHAETHONTIFORMES	
Family PHAETHONTIDAE	
<i>Phaethon lepturus</i> , White-tailed Tropicbird	
<i>Phaethon aethereus</i> , Red-billed Tropicbird	

- Phaethon rubricauda*, Red-tailed Tropicbird
Order GAVIIFORMES
Family GAVIIDAE
Gavia stellata, Red-throated Loon
Gavia arctica, Arctic Loon
Gavia pacifica, Pacific Loon
Gavia immer, Common Loon
Gavia adamsii, Yellow-billed Loon
Order PROCELLARIIFORMES
Family DIOMEDEIDAE
Thalassarche chlororhynchus, Yellow-nosed Albatross
Thalassarche cauta, White-capped Albatross
Thalassarche eremita, Chatham Albatross
Thalassarche salvini, Salvin's Albatross
Thalassarche melanophris, Black-browed Albatross
Phoebastria palpebrata, Light-mantled Albatross
Diomedea exulans, Wandering Albatross
Phoebastria immutabilis, Laysan Albatross
Phoebastria nigripes, Black-footed Albatross
Phoebastria albatrus, Short-tailed Albatross
Family OCEANITIDAE
Oceanites oceanicus, Wilson's Storm-Petrel
Pelagodroma marina, White-faced Storm-Petrel
Fregatta tropica, Black-bellied Storm-Petrel
Family HYDROBATIDAE
Hydrobates pelagicus, European Storm-Petrel
Fregatta grallaria, White-bellied Storm-Petrel
Nesofregatta fuliginosa, Polynesian Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates furcatus, Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates hornbyi, Ringed Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates monorhis, Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates leucorhous, Leach's Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates socorroensis, Townsend's Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates homochroa, Ashy Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates castro, Band-rumped Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates tethys, Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma matsudairae, Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates melania, Black Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates tristrami, Tristram's Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates microsoma, Least Storm-Petrel
Family PROCELLARIIDAE
Fulmarus glacialis, Northern Fulmar
Pterodroma gouldi, Gray-faced Petrel
Pterodroma solandri, Providence Petrel
Pterodroma neglecta, Kermadec Petrel
Pterodroma arminjoniana, Trindade Petrel
Pterodroma heraldica, Herald Petrel
Pterodroma ultima, Murphy's Petrel
Pterodroma inexpectata, Mottled Petrel
Pterodroma cahow, Bermuda Petrel
Pterodroma hasitata, Black-capped Petrel
Pterodroma externa, Juan Fernandez Petrel
Pterodroma sandwichensis, Hawaiian Petrel
Pterodroma cervicalis, White-necked Petrel
Pterodroma hypoleuca, Bonin Petrel
Pterodroma nigripennis, Black-winged Petrel
Pterodroma feae, Fea's Petrel
Pterodroma madeira, Zino's Petrel
Pterodroma cookii, Cook's Petrel
Pterodroma longirostris, Stejneger's Petrel
Pterodroma alba, Phoenix Petrel
Pterodroma leucoptera, Gould's Petrel
Pseudobulweria rostrata, Tahiti Petrel
Bulweria bulwerii, Bulwer's Petrel
Bulweria fallax, Jouanin's Petrel
Procellaria aequinoctialis, White-chinned Petrel
Procellaria parkinsoni, Parkinson's Petrel
Calonectris leucomelas, Streaked Shearwater
Calonectris diomedea, Cory's Shearwater
Calonectris edwardsii, Cape Verde Shearwater
Ardenna pacifica, Wedge-tailed Shearwater
Ardenna bulleri, Buller's Shearwater
Ardenna tenuirostris, Short-tailed Shearwater
Ardenna grisea, Sooty Shearwater
Ardenna gravis, Great Shearwater
Ardenna creatopus, Pink-footed Shearwater
Ardenna carneipes, Flesh-footed Shearwater
Puffinus nativitatis, Christmas Shearwater
Puffinus puffinus, Manx Shearwater
Puffinus newelli, Newell's Shearwater
Puffinus bryani, Bryan's Shearwater
Puffinus opisthomelas, Black-vented Shearwater
Puffinus lherminieri, Audubon's Shearwater
Puffinus baroli, Barolo Shearwater
Order CICONIIFORMES
Family CICONIIDAE
Jabiru mycteria, Jabiru
Mycteria americana, Wood Stork
Order SULIFORMES
Family FREGATIDAE
Fregata ariel, Lesser Frigatebird
Fregata magnificens, Magnificent Frigatebird
Fregata minor, Great Frigatebird
Family SULIDAE
Sula dactylatra, Masked Booby
Sula granti, Nazca Booby
Sula nebouxi, Blue-footed Booby
Sula leucogaster, Brown Booby
Sula sula, Red-footed Booby
Papasula abbotti, Abbott's Booby
Morus bassanus, Northern Gannet
Family PHALACROCORACIDAE
Phalacrocorax melanoleucos, Little Pied Cormorant
Phalacrocorax penicillatus, Brandt's Cormorant
Phalacrocorax brasilianus, Neotropic Cormorant
Phalacrocorax auritus, Double-crested Cormorant
Phalacrocorax carbo, Great Cormorant

- Phalacrocorax urile*, Red-faced Cormorant
Phalacrocorax pelagicus, Pelagic Cormorant
 Family ANHINGIDAE
Anhinga anhinga, Anhinga
 Order PELECANIFORMES
 Family PELECANIDAE
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, American White Pelican
Pelecanus occidentalis, Brown Pelican
 Family ARDEIDAE
Botaurus lentiginosus, American Bittern
Ixobrychus sinensis, Yellow Bittern
Ixobrychus exilis, Least Bittern
Ixobrychus eurhythmus, Schrenck's Bittern
Ixobrychus flavicollis, Black Bittern
Tigrisoma mexicanum, Bare-throated Tiger-Heron
Ardea herodias, Great Blue Heron
Ardea cinerea, Gray Heron
Ardea alba, Great Egret
Ardea intermedia, Intermediate Egret
Egretta eulophotes, Chinese Egret
Egretta garzetta, Little Egret
Egretta sacra, Pacific Reef-Heron
Egretta gularis, Western Reef-Heron
Egretta thula, Snowy Egret
Egretta caerulea, Little Blue Heron
Egretta tricolor, Tricolored Heron
Egretta rufescens, Reddish Egret
Bubulcus ibis, Cattle Egret
Ardeola bacchus, Chinese Pond-Heron
Butorides virescens, Green Heron
Nycticorax nycticorax, Black-crowned Night-Heron
Nycticorax caledonicus, Rufous Night-Heron
Nyctanassa violacea, Yellow-crowned Night-Heron
Gorsachius gossagi, Japanese Night-Heron
Gorsachius melanolophus, Malayan Night-Heron
 Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE
 Subfamily THRESKIORNITHINAE
Eudocimus albus, White Ibis
Eudocimus ruber, Scarlet Ibis
Plegadis falcinellus, Glossy Ibis
Plegadis chihi, White-faced Ibis
 Subfamily PLATALAEINAE
Platalea ajaja, Roseate Spoonbill
 Order CARTHARTIFORMES
 Family CARTHARTIDAE
Coragyps atratus, Black Vulture
Cathartes aura, Turkey Vulture
Gymnogyps californianus, California Condor
 Order ACCIPITRIFORMES
 Family PANDIONIDAE
Pandion haliaetus, Osprey
 Family ACCIPITRIDAE
 Subfamily ELANINAE
Elanus leucurus, White-tailed Kite
 Subfamily GYPAEINAE
Chondrohierax uncinatus, Hook-billed Kite
Elanoides forficatus, Swallow-tailed Kite
 Subfamily ACCIPITRINAE
Aquila chrysaetos, Golden Eagle
Harpagus bidentatus, Double-toothed Kite
Circus spilonotus, Eastern Marsh-Harrier
Circus hudsonius, Northern Harrier
Accipiter soloensis, Chinese Sparrowhawk
Accipiter gularis, Japanese Sparrowhawk
Accipiter striatus, Sharp-shinned Hawk
Accipiter cooperii, Cooper's Hawk
Accipiter gentilis, Northern Goshawk
Milvus migrans, Black Kite
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, Bald Eagle
Haliaeetus albicilla, White-tailed Eagle
Haliaeetus pelagicus, Steller's Sea-Eagle
Ictinia mississippiensis, Mississippi Kite
Butastur indicus, Gray-faced Buzzard
Geranoospiza caerulescens, Crane Hawk
Rostrhamus sociabilis, Snail Kite
Buteogallus anthracinus, Common Black Hawk
Buteogallus urubitinga, Great Black Hawk
Rupornis magnirostris, Roadside Hawk
Parabuteo unicinctus, Harris's Hawk
Geranoaetus albicaudatus, White-tailed Hawk
Buteo plagiatus, Gray Hawk
Buteo lineatus, Red-shouldered Hawk
Buteo platypterus, Broad-winged Hawk
Buteo solitarius, Hawaiian Hawk
Buteo brachyurus, Short-tailed Hawk
Buteo swainsoni, Swainson's Hawk
Buteo albonotatus, Zone-tailed Hawk
Buteo jamaicensis, Red-tailed Hawk
Buteo lagopus, Rough-legged Hawk
Buteo regalis, Ferruginous Hawk
 Order STRIGIFORMES
 Family TYTONIDAE
Tyto alba, Barn Owl
 Family STRIGIDAE
Otus sunia, Oriental Scops-Owl
Psiloscops flammeolus, Flammulated Owl
Megascops kennicottii, Western Screech-Owl
Megascops asio, Eastern Screech-Owl
Megascops trichopsis, Whiskered Screech-Owl
Megascops nudipes, Puerto Rican Screech-Owl
Bubo virginianus, Great Horned Owl
Bubo scandiacus, Snowy Owl
Surnia ulula, Northern Hawk Owl
Glaucidium gnoma, Northern Pygmy-Owl
Glaucidium brasilianum, Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl
Micrathene whitneyi, Elf Owl
Athene cucularia, Burrowing Owl
Ciccaba virgata, Mottled Owl
Strix occidentalis, Spotted Owl
Strix varia, Barred Owl
Strix nebulosa, Great Gray Owl
Asio otus, Long-eared Owl
Asio stygius, Stygian Owl
Asio flammeus, Short-eared Owl
Aegolius funereus, Boreal Owl
Aegolius acadicus, Northern Saw-whet Owl
Ninox japonica, Northern Boobook
 Order TROGONIFORMES
 Family TROGONIDAE
 Subfamily TROGONINAE
Trogon elegans, Elegant Trogon
Euptilotis neoxenus, Eared Quetzal
 Order UPUPIFORMES
 Family UPUPIIDAE

- Upupa epops*, Eurasian Hoopoe
Order CORACIIFORMES
Family ALCEDINIDAE
Subfamily ALCEDININAE
Alcedo atthis, Common Kingfisher
Subfamily HALCYONINAE
Todiramphus sacer, Pacific Kingfisher
Todiramphus cinnamominus, Guam Kingfisher
Todiramphus albicilla, Mariana Kingfisher
Subfamily CERYLINAE
Megaceryle torquata, Ringed Kingfisher
Megaceryle alcyon, Belted Kingfisher
Chloroceryle amazona, Amazon Kingfisher
Chloroceryle americana, Green Kingfisher
Order PICIFORMES
Family PICIDAE
Subfamily JYNGINAE
Jynx torquilla, Eurasian Wryneck
Subfamily PICINAE
Melanerpes lewis, Lewis's Woodpecker
Melanerpes portoricensis, Puerto Rican Woodpecker
Melanerpes erythrocephalus, Red-headed Woodpecker
Melanerpes formicivorus, Acorn Woodpecker
Melanerpes uropygialis, Gila Woodpecker
Melanerpes aurifrons, Golden-fronted Woodpecker
Melanerpes carolinus, Red-bellied Woodpecker
Sphyrapicus thyroideus, Williamson's Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus varius, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus nuchalis, Red-naped Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus ruber, Red-breasted Sapsucker
Picoides dorsalis, American Three-toed Woodpecker
Picoides arcticus, Black-backed Woodpecker
Dendrocopos major, Great Spotted Woodpecker
Dryobates pubescens, Downy Woodpecker
Dryobates nuttalli, Nuttall's Woodpecker
Dryobates scalaris, Ladder-backed Woodpecker
Dryobates borealis, Red-cockaded Woodpecker
Dryobates villosus, Hairy Woodpecker
Dryobates albolavatus, White-headed Woodpecker
Dryobates arizonae, Arizona Woodpecker
Colaptes auratus, Northern Flicker
Colaptes chrysoides, Gilded Flicker
Dryocopus pileatus, Pileated Woodpecker
Campephilus principalis, Ivory-billed Woodpecker
Order FALCONIFORMES
Family FALCONIDAE
Subfamily HERPETOTHERINAE
Micrastur semitorquatus, Collared Forest-Falcon
Subfamily FALCONINAE
Caracara cheriway, Crested Caracara
Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel
Falco sparverius, American Kestrel
Falco vespertinus, Red-footed Falcon
Falco amurensis, Amur Falcon
Falco columbarius, Merlin
Falco subbuteo, Eurasian Hobby
Falco femoralis, Aplomado Falcon
Falco rusticolus, Gyrfalcon
Falco peregrinus, Peregrine Falcon
Falco mexicanus, Prairie Falcon
Order PASSERIFORMES
Family TITYRIDAE
Tityra semifasciata, Masked Tityra
Pachyramphus major, Gray-collared Becard
Pachyramphus aglaiae, Rose-throated Becard
Family TYRANNIDAE
Subfamily ELAENINAE
Camptostoma imberbe, Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet
Myiopagis viridicata, Greenish Elaenia
Elaenia martinica, Caribbean Elaenia
Elaenia albiceps, White-crested Elaenia
Subfamily FLUVICOLINAE
Mitrephanes phaeocercus, Tufted Flycatcher
Contopus cooperi, Olive-sided Flycatcher
Contopus pertinax, Greater Pewee
Contopus sordidulus, Western Wood-Pewee
Contopus virens, Eastern Wood-Pewee
Contopus caribaeus, Cuban Pewee
Contopus hispaniolensis, Hispaniolan Pewee
Contopus latirostris, Lesser Antillean Pewee
Empidonax flaviventris, Yellow-bellied Flycatcher
Empidonax virescens, Acadian Flycatcher
Empidonax alnorum, Alder Flycatcher
Empidonax traillii, Willow Flycatcher
Empidonax minimus, Least Flycatcher
Empidonax hammondi, Hammond's Flycatcher
Empidonax wrightii, Gray Flycatcher
Empidonax oberholseri, Dusky Flycatcher
Empidonax affinis, Pine Flycatcher
Empidonax difficilis, Pacific-slope Flycatcher
Empidonax occidentalis, Cordilleran Flycatcher
Empidonax fulvifrons, Buff-breasted Flycatcher
Sayornis nigricans, Black Phoebe
Sayornis phoebe, Eastern Phoebe
Sayornis saya, Say's Phoebe
Pyrocephalus rubinus, Vermilion Flycatcher
Subfamily TYRANNINAE
Myiarchus tuberculifer, Dusky-capped Flycatcher
Myiarchus cinerascens, Ash-throated Flycatcher
Myiarchus nuttingi, Nutting's Flycatcher
Myiarchus crinitus, Great Crested Flycatcher
Myiarchus tyrannulus, Brown-crested Flycatcher
Myiarchus sagrae, La Sagra's Flycatcher
Myiarchus antillarum, Puerto Rican Flycatcher
Pitangus sulphuratus, Great Kiskadee
Myiozetetes similis, Social Flycatcher
Myiodynastes luteiventris, Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher

- Legatus leucophaeus*, Piratic Flycatcher
Empidonomus varius, Variegated Flycatcher
Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus, Crowned Slaty Flycatcher
Tyrannus melancholicus, Tropical Kingbird
Tyrannus couchii, Couch's Kingbird
Tyrannus vociferans, Cassin's Kingbird
Tyrannus crassirostris, Thick-billed Kingbird
Tyrannus verticalis, Western Kingbird
Tyrannus tyrannus, Eastern Kingbird
Tyrannus dominicensis, Gray Kingbird
Tyrannus caudifasciatus, Loggerhead Kingbird
Tyrannus forficatus, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
Tyrannus savana, Fork-tailed Flycatcher
- Family LANIIDAE
Lanius cristatus, Brown Shrike
Lanius ludovicianus, Loggerhead Shrike
Lanius borealis, Northern Shrike
- Family VIREONIDAE
Vireo atricapilla, Black-capped Vireo
Vireo griseus, White-eyed Vireo
Vireo crassirostris, Thick-billed Vireo
Vireo latimeri, Puerto Rican Vireo
Vireo gundlachi, Cuban Vireo
Vireo bellii, Bell's Vireo
Vireo vicinior, Gray Vireo
Vireo huttoni, Hutton's Vireo
Vireo flavifrons, Yellow-throated Vireo
Vireo cassinii, Cassin's Vireo
Vireo solitarius, Blue-headed Vireo
Vireo plumbeus, Plumbeous Vireo
Vireo philadelphicus, Philadelphia Vireo
Vireo gilvus, Warbling Vireo
Vireo olivaceus, Red-eyed Vireo
Vireo flavoviridis, Yellow-green Vireo
Vireo altiloquus, Black-whiskered Vireo
Vireo magister, Yucatan Vireo
- Family CORVIDAE
Perisoreus canadensis, Canada Jay
Psilorhinus morio, Brown Jay
Cyanocorax yncas, Green Jay
Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus, Pinyon Jay
Cyanocitta stelleri, Steller's Jay
Cyanocitta cristata, Blue Jay
Aphelocoma coerulescens, Florida Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma insularis, Island Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma californica, California Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma woodhouseii, Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma wollweberi, Mexican Jay
Nucifraga columbiana, Clark's Nutcracker
Pica hudsonia, Black-billed Magpie
Pica nuttalli, Yellow-billed Magpie
Corvus monedula, Eurasian Jackdaw
Corvus kubaryi, Mariana Crow
Corvus brachyrhynchos, American Crow
Corvus caurinus, Northwestern Crow
Corvus leucognaphalus, White-necked Crow
Corvus imparatus, Tamaulipas Crow
Corvus ossifragus, Fish Crow
Corvus hawaiiensis, Hawaiian Crow
Corvus cryptoleucus, Chihuahuan Raven
Corvus corax, Common Raven
- Family ALAUDIDAE
Alauda arvensis, Eurasian Skylark
Eremophila alpestris, Horned Lark
- Family HIRUNDINIDAE
Subfamily HIRUNDININAE
Riparia riparia, Bank Swallow
Tachycineta bicolor, Tree Swallow
Tachycineta cyaneoviridis, Bahama Swallow
Tachycineta thalassina, Violet-green Swallow
Tachycineta albilinea, Mangrove Swallow
Stelgidopteryx serripennis, Northern Rough-winged Swallow
Progne tapera, Brown-chested Martin
Progne dominicensis, Caribbean Martin
Progne subis, Purple Martin
Progne cryptoleuca, Cuban Martin
Progne chalybea, Gray-breasted Martin
Progne elegans, Southern Martin
Hirundo rustica, Barn Swallow
Delichon urbicum, Common House-Martin
Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, Cliff Swallow
Petrochelidon fulva, Cave Swallow
- Family PARIDAE
Poecile carolinensis, Carolina Chickadee
Poecile atricapillus, Black-capped Chickadee
Poecile gambeli, Mountain Chickadee
Poecile sclateri, Mexican Chickadee
Poecile rufescens, Chestnut-backed Chickadee
Poecile hudsonicus, Boreal Chickadee
Poecile cinctus, Gray-headed Chickadee
Baeolophus wollweberi, Bridled Titmouse
Baeolophus inornatus, Oak Titmouse
Baeolophus ridgwayi, Juniper Titmouse
Baeolophus bicolor, Tufted Titmouse
Baeolophus atricristatus, Black-crested Titmouse
- Family REMIZIDAE
Auriparus flaviceps, Verdin
- Family AEGITHALIDAE
Psaltriparus minimus, Bushtit
- Family SITTIDAE
Subfamily SITTINAE
Sitta canadensis, Red-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta carolinensis, White-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta pygmaea, Pygmy Nuthatch
Sitta pusilla, Brown-headed Nuthatch
- Family CERCITHIIDAE
Subfamily CERCITHIINAE
Certhia americana, Brown Creeper
- Family TROGLODYTIDAE
Salpinctes obsoletus, Rock Wren
Catherpes mexicanus, Canyon Wren
Troglodytes aedon, House Wren
Troglodytes pacificus, Pacific Wren
Troglodytes hiemalis, Winter Wren
Cistothorus platensis, Sedge Wren
Cistothorus palustris, Marsh Wren
Thryothorus ludovicianus, Carolina Wren
Thryomanes bewickii, Bewick's Wren
Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus, Cactus Wren
Thryophilus sinaloa, Sinaloa Wren
- Family POLIOPTILIDAE
Poliotilta caerulea, Blue-Gray Gnatcatcher

- Poliophtila californica*, California Gnatcatcher
Poliophtila melanura, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher
Poliophtila nigriceps, Black-capped Gnatcatcher
- Family CINCLIDAE
Cinclus mexicanus, American Dipper
- Family REGULIDAE
Regulus satrapa, Golden-crowned Kinglet
Regulus calendula, Ruby-crowned Kinglet
- Family PHYLLOSCOPIDAE
Phylloscopus trochilus, Willow Warbler
Phylloscopus collybita, Common Chiffchaff
Phylloscopus sibilatrix, Wood Warbler
Phylloscopus fuscatus, Dusky Warbler
Phylloscopus proregulus, Pallas's Leaf Warbler
Phylloscopus inornatus, Yellow-browed Warbler
Phylloscopus borealis, Arctic Warbler
Phylloscopus examinandus, Kamchatka Leaf Warbler
- Family SYLVIIDAE
Sylvia curruca, Lesser Whitethroat
Chamaea fasciata, Wrentit
- Family ACROCEPHALIDAE
Arundinax aedon, Thick-billed Warbler
Acrocephalus luscinius, Nightingale Reed Warbler
Acrocephalus hiwae, Saipan Reed Warbler
Acrocephalus nijoi, Aguiguan Reed Warbler
Acrocephalus yamashinae, Pagan Reed Warbler
Acrocephalus familiaris, Millerbird
Acrocephalus schoenobaenus, Sedge Warbler
Acrocephalus dumetorum, Blyth's Reed Warbler
- Family LOCUSTELLIDAE
Locustella ochotensis, Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler
Locustella fluviatilis, River Warbler
Locustella lanceolata, Lanceolated Warbler
- Family MUSCICAPIDAE
Muscicapa griseisticta, Gray-streaked Flycatcher
Muscicapa dauurica, Asian Brown Flycatcher
Muscicapa striata, Spotted Flycatcher
Muscicapa sibirica, Dark-sided Flycatcher
Erithacus rubecula, European Robin
Larvivora cyane, Siberian Blue Robin
Larvivora sibilans, Rufous-tailed Robin
Cyanecula svecica, Bluethroat
Calliope calliope, Siberian Rubythroat
Tarsiger cyanurus, Red-flanked Bluetail
Ficedula narcissina, Narcissus Flycatcher
Ficedula mugimaki, Mugimaki Flycatcher
Ficedula albicilla, Taiga Flycatcher
Phoenicurus phoenicurus, Common Redstart
Saricola torquatus, Stonechat
Oenanthe oenanthe, Northern Wheatear
Oenanthe pleschanka, Pied Wheatear
- Family TURDIDAE
Monticola solitarius, Blue Rock-Thrush
Sialia sialis, Eastern Bluebird
Sialia mexicana, Western Bluebird
Sialia currucoides, Mountain Bluebird
Myadestes townsendi, Townsend's Solitaire
Myadestes occidentalis, Brown-backed Solitaire
Myadestes myadestinus, Kāma'o
Myadestes lanaiensis, Olomao
Myadestes obscurus, Ōma'o
Myadestes palmeri, Puaiohi
Catharus aurantiirostris, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus mexicanus, Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus fuscescens, Veery
Catharus minimus, Gray-cheeked Thrush
Catharus bicknelli, Bicknell's Thrush
Catharus ustulatus, Swainson's Thrush
Catharus guttatus, Hermit Thrush
Hylocichla mustelina, Wood Thrush
Turdus obscurus, Eyebrowed Thrush
Turdus naumanni, Dusky Thrush
Turdus pilaris, Fieldfare
Turdus iliacus, Redwing
Turdus grayi, Clay-colored Thrush
Turdus assimilis, White-throated Thrush
Turdus rufopalliatus, Rufous-backed Robin
Turdus migratorius, American Robin
Turdus plumbeus, Red-legged Thrush
Ixoreus naevius, Varied Thrush
Ridgwayia pinicola, Aztec Thrush
- Family MIMIDAE
Melanotis caerulescens, Blue Mockingbird
Melanoptila glabrirostris, Black Catbird
Dumetella carolinensis, Gray Catbird
Margarops fuscatus, Pearly-eyed Thrasher
Toxostoma curvirostre, Curve-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma rufum, Brown Thrasher
Toxostoma longirostre, Long-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma bendirei, Bendire's Thrasher
Toxostoma redivivum, California Thrasher
Toxostoma lecontei, LeConte's Thrasher
Toxostoma crissale, Crissal Thrasher
Oreoscoptes montanus, Sage Thrasher
Mimus gundlachi, Bahama Mockingbird
Mimus polyglottos, Northern Mockingbird
- Family STURNIDAE
Agropsar philippensis, Chestnut-cheeked Starling
Spodiopsar cineraceus, White-cheeked Starling
- Family BOMBYCILLIDAE
Bombycilla garrulus, Bohemian Waxwing
Bombycilla cedrorum, Cedar Waxwing
- Family PTILIOGONATIDAE
Ptiliogonys cinereus, Gray Silky-flycatcher
Phainopepla nitens, Phainopepla
- Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE
Peucedramus taeniatus, Olive Warbler
- Family PRUNELLIDAE
Prunella montanella, Siberian Accentor
- Family MOTACILLIDAE
Motacilla tschutschensis, Eastern Yellow Wagtail
Motacilla citreola, Citrine Wagtail
Motacilla cinerea, Gray Wagtail
Motacilla alba, White Wagtail
Anthus trivialis, Tree Pipit

- Anthus hodgsoni*, Olive-backed Pipit
Anthus gustavi, Pechora Pipit
Anthus cervinus, Red-throated Pipit
Anthus rubescens, American Pipit
Anthus spragueii, Sprague's Pipit
Family FRINGILLIDAE
Subfamily FRINGILLINAE
Fringilla coelebs, Common Chaffinch
Fringilla montifringilla, Brambling
Subfamily EUPHONIINAE
Euphonia musica, Antillean Euphonia
Subfamily CARDUELINAE
Coccothraustes vespertinus, Evening Grosbeak
Coccothraustes coccothraustes, Hawfinch
Carpodacus erythrinus, Common Rosefinch
Carpodacus roseus, Pallas's Rosefinch
Melamprosops phaeosoma, Po'ouli
Oreomystis bairdi, 'Akikiki
Paroreomyza maculata, O'ahu 'Alauahio
Paroreomyza flammea, Kākāwahie
Paroreomyza montana, Maui 'Alauahio
Loxioides bailleui, Palila
Telespiza cantans, Laysan Finch
Telespiza ultima, Nihoa Finch
Palmeria dolei, 'Akohekohe
Himatione fraithii, Laysan Honeycreeper
Himatione sanguinea, 'Apapane
Drepanis coccinea, 'I'iwi
Psittirostra psittacea, 'O 'ū
Pseudonestor xanthophrys, Maui Parrotbill
Hemignathus hanapepe, Kauai Nukupu'u
Hemignathus lucidus, O 'ahu Nukupu'u
Hemignathus affinis, Maui Nukupu'u
Hemignathus wilsoni, 'Akiapola'au
Akialoa stejnegeri, Kauai 'Akialoa
Akialoa ellisiana, O'ahu 'Akialoa
Akialoa lanaiensis, Maui Nui 'Akialoa
Magnuma parva, 'Anianiau
Chlorodrepanis virens, Hawaii 'Amakihi
Chlorodrepanis flava, O'ahu 'Amakihi
Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri, Kauai 'Amakihi
Loxops mana, Hawaii Creeper
Loxops caeruleirostris, 'Akeke'e
Loxops wolstenholmei, O'ahu 'Akepa
Loxops ochraceus, Maui 'Akepa
Loxops coccineus, Hawaii 'Akepa
Pinicola enucleator, Pine Grosbeak
Pyrrhula pyrrhula, Eurasian Bullfinch
Leucosticte arctoa, Asian Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte tephrocotis, Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte atrata, Black Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte australis, Brown-capped Rosy-Finch
Haemorhous mexicanus, House Finch
Haemorhous purpureus, Purple Finch
Haemorhous cassinii, Cassin's Finch
Chloris sinica, Oriental Greenfinch
Acanthis flammea, Common Redpoll
Acanthis hornemanni, Hoary Redpoll
Loxia curvirostra, Red Crossbill
Loxia sinesciuris, Cassia Crossbill
Loxia leucoptera, White-winged Crossbill
Spinus spinus, Eurasian Siskin
Spinus pinus, Pine Siskin
Spinus psaltria, Lesser Goldfinch
Spinus lawrencei, Lawrence's Goldfinch
Spinus tristis, American Goldfinch
Family CALCARIIDAE
Calcarius lapponicus, Lapland Longspur
Calcarius ornatus, Chestnut-collared Longspur
Calcarius pictus, Smith's Longspur
Rhynchophanes mccownii, McCown's Longspur
Plectrophenax nivalis, Snow Bunting
Plectrophenax hyperboreus, McKay's Bunting
Family EMBERIZIDAE
Emberiza leucocephalos, Pine Bunting
Emberiza chrysophrys, Yellow-browed Bunting
Emberiza pusilla, Little Bunting
Emberiza rustica, Rustic Bunting
Emberiza elegans, Yellow-throated Bunting
Emberiza aureola, Yellow-breasted Bunting
Emberiza variabilis, Gray Bunting
Emberiza pallasi, Pallas's Bunting
Emberiza schoeniclus, Reed Bunting
Family PASSERELLIDAE
Peucaea carpalis, Rufous-winged Sparrow
Peucaea botteri, Botteri's Sparrow
Peucaea cassinii, Cassin's Sparrow
Peucaea aestivalis, Bachman's Sparrow
Ammodramus savannarum, Grasshopper Sparrow
Arremonops rufivirgatus, Olive Sparrow
Amphispiza quinquestrata, Five-striped Sparrow
Amphispiza bilineata, Black-throated Sparrow
Chondestes grammacus, Lark Sparrow
Calamospiza melanocorys, Lark Bunting
Spizella passerina, Chipping Sparrow
Spizella pallida, Clay-colored Sparrow
Spizella atrogularis, Black-chinned Sparrow
Spizella pusilla, Field Sparrow
Spizella breweri, Brewer's Sparrow
Spizella wortheni, Worthen's Sparrow
Passerella iliaca, Fox Sparrow
Spizelloides arborea, American Tree Sparrow
Junco hyemalis, Dark-eyed Junco
Junco phaeonotus, Yellow-eyed Junco
Zonotrichia leucophrys, White-crowned Sparrow
Zonotrichia atricapilla, Golden-crowned Sparrow
Zonotrichia querula, Harris's Sparrow
Zonotrichia albicollis, White-throated Sparrow
Artemisospiza nevadensis, Sagebrush Sparrow
Artemisospiza belli, Bell's Sparrow
Poocetes gramineus, Vesper Sparrow
Ammospiza leconteii, LeConte's Sparrow
Ammospiza maritima, Seaside Sparrow
Ammospiza nelsoni, Nelson's Sparrow
Ammospiza caudacuta, Saltmarsh Sparrow
Centronyx bairdii, Baird's Sparrow
Centronyx henslowii, Henslow's Sparrow
Passerculus sandwichensis, Savannah Sparrow

- Melospiza melodia*, Song Sparrow
Melospiza lincolni, Lincoln's Sparrow
Melospiza georgiana, Swamp Sparrow
Melospiza fusca, Canyon Towhee
Melospiza aberti, Abert's Towhee
Melospiza crissalis, California Towhee
Aimophila ruficeps, Rufous-crowned Sparrow
Pipilo chlorurus, Green-tailed Towhee
Pipilo maculatus, Spotted Towhee
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, Eastern Towhee
 Family NESOSPINGIDAE
Nesospingus speculiferus, Puerto Rican Tanager
 Family SPINDALIDAE
Spindalis zena, Western Spindalis
Spindalis portoricensis, Puerto Rican Spindalis
 Family ICTERIIDAE
Icteria virens, Yellow-breasted Chat
 Family ICTERIDAE
 Subfamily XANTHOCEPHALINAE
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, Yellow-headed Blackbird
 Subfamily DOLICHONYCHINAE
Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Bobolink
 Subfamily STURNELLINAE
Sturnella magna, Eastern Meadowlark
Sturnella neglecta, Western Meadowlark
 Subfamily ICTERINAE
Icterus portoricensis, Puerto Rican Oriole
Icterus wagleri, Black-vented Oriole
Icterus spurius, Orchard Oriole
Icterus cucullatus, Hooded Oriole
Icterus pustulatus, Streak-backed Oriole
Icterus bullockii, Bullock's Oriole
Icterus gularis, Altamira Oriole
Icterus graduacauda, Audubon's Oriole
Icterus galbula, Baltimore Oriole
Icterus abeillei, Black-backed Oriole
Icterus parisorum, Scott's Oriole
 Subfamily AGELAINAE
Agelaius phoeniceus, Red-winged Blackbird
Agelaius tricolor, Tricolored Blackbird
Agelaius humeralis, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird
Agelaius xanthomus, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird
Molothrus bonariensis, Shiny Cowbird
Molothrus aeneus, Bronzed Cowbird
Molothrus ater, Brown-headed Cowbird
Euphagus carolinus, Rusty Blackbird
Euphagus cyanocephalus, Brewer's Blackbird
Quiscalus quiscula, Common Grackle
Quiscalus major, Boat-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus mexicanus, Great-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus niger, Greater Antillean Grackle
 Family PARULIDAE
Seturus aurocapilla, Ovenbird
Helmitheros vermivorum, Worm-eating Warbler
Parkesia motacilla, Louisiana Waterthrush
Parkesia noveboracensis, Northern Waterthrush
Vermivora bachmani, Bachman's Warbler
Vermivora chrysoptera, Golden-winged Warbler
Vermivora cyanoptera, Blue-winged Warbler
Mniotilta varia, Black-and-white Warbler
Protonotaria citrea, Prothonotary Warbler
Limnethlypis swainsonii, Swainson's Warbler
Oreothlypis superciliosa, Crescent-cheated Warbler
Leiostyris peregrina, Tennessee Warbler
Leiostyris celata, Orange-crowned Warbler
Leiostyris crissalis, Colima Warbler
Leiostyris luciae, Lucy's Warbler
Leiostyris ruficapilla, Nashville Warbler
Leiostyris virginiae, Virginia's Warbler
Oporornis agilis, Connecticut Warbler
Geothlypis poliocephala, Gray-crowned Yellowthroat
Geothlypis tolmiei, MacGillivray's Warbler
Geothlypis philadelphia, Mourning Warbler
Geothlypis formosa, Kentucky Warbler
Geothlypis trichas, Common Yellowthroat
Setophaga angelae, Elfin-woods Warbler
Setophaga citrina, Hooded Warbler
Setophaga ruticilla, American Redstart
Setophaga kirtlandii, Kirtland's Warbler
Setophaga tigrina, Cape May Warbler
Setophaga cerulea, Cerulean Warbler
Setophaga americana, Northern Parula
Setophaga pitiayumi, Tropical Parula
Setophaga magnolia, Magnolia Warbler
Setophaga castanea, Bay-breasted Warbler
Setophaga fusca, Blackburnian Warbler
Setophaga petechia, Yellow Warbler
Setophaga pennsylvanica, Chestnut-sided Warbler
Setophaga striata, Blackpoll Warbler
Setophaga caerulescens, Black-throated Blue Warbler
Setophaga palmarum, Palm Warbler
Setophaga pinus, Pine Warbler
Setophaga coronata, Yellow-rumped Warbler
Setophaga dominica, Yellow-throated Warbler
Setophaga discolor, Prairie Warbler
Setophaga adelaidae, Adelaide's Warbler
Setophaga graciae, Grace's Warbler
Setophaga nigrescens, Black-throated Gray Warbler
Setophaga townsendi, Townsend's Warbler
Setophaga occidentalis, Hermit Warbler
Setophaga chrysoparia, Golden-cheeked Warbler
Setophaga virens, Black-throated Green Warbler
Basileuterus lachrymosus, Fan-tailed Warbler
Basileuterus rufifrons, Rufous-capped Warbler
Basileuterus culicivorus, Golden-crowned Warbler
Cardellina canadensis, Canada Warbler
Cardellina pusilla, Wilson's Warbler
Cardellina rubrifrons, Red-faced Warbler
Myioborus pictus, Painted Redstart

- Myioborus miniatus*, Slate-throated Redstart
- Family CARDINALIDAE
- Piranga flava*, Hepatic Tanager
- Piranga rubra*, Summer Tanager
- Piranga olivacea*, Scarlet Tanager
- Piranga ludoviciana*, Western Tanager
- Piranga bidentata*, Flame-colored Tanager
- Rhodothraupis celaeno*, Crimson-collared Grosbeak
- Cardinalis cardinalis*, Northern Cardinal
- Cardinalis sinuatus*, Pyrrhuloxia
- Pheucticus chrysopheplus*, Yellow Grosbeak
- Pheucticus ludovicianus*, Rose-breasted Grosbeak
- Pheucticus melanocephalus*, Black-headed Grosbeak
- Cyanocompsa parrellina*, Blue Bunting
- Passerina caerulea*, Blue Grosbeak
- Passerina amoena*, Lazuli Bunting
- Passerina cyanea*, Indigo Bunting
- Passerina versicolor*, Varied Bunting
- Passerina ciris*, Painted Bunting
- Spiza americana*, Dickcissel
- Family THRAUPIDAE
- Subfamily DACNINAE
- Cyanerpes cyaneus*, Red-legged Honeycreeper
- Subfamily COEREBINAE
- Coereba flaveola*, Bananaquit
- Tiaris olivaceus*, Yellow-faced Grassquit
- Melanospiza bicolor*, Black-faced Grassquit
- Melopyrrha portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Bullfinch
- Subfamily SPOROPHILINAE
- Sporophila moreletii*, Morelet's Seedeater

[78 FR 65850, Nov. 1, 2013, as amended at 85 FR 21290, Apr. 16, 2020]

Subpart C—Addresses

§ 10.21 Director.

(a) Mail forwarded to the Director for law enforcement purposes should be addressed to Chief, Office of Law Enforcement, at the address provided at 50 CFR 2.1(b).

(b) Mail sent to the Director regarding permits for the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Fauna (CITES), injurious wildlife, Wild Bird Conservation Act species, international movement of all ESA-listed endangered or threatened species, and scientific research on, exhibition of, or interstate commerce in nonnative ESA-listed endangered and threatened species should be addressed to: Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, (Attention: Division of Management Authority), at the address provided for the Division of Management Authority at 50 CFR 2.1(b).

Address mail for the following permits to the Regional Director. In the address include one of the following: for import/export licenses and exception to designated port permits (Attention: Import/export license); for native endangered and threatened species (Attention: Endangered/threatened species permit); and for migratory birds and eagles (Attention: Migratory bird permit office). You can find addresses for regional offices at 50 CFR 2.2.

[55 FR 48851, Nov. 23, 1990, as amended at 63 FR 52633, Oct. 1, 1998; 80 FR 26467, May 8, 2015]

§ 10.22 Law enforcement offices.

(a) Service law enforcement offices are located in Service regional offices. Regional office addresses are provided at 50 CFR 2.2. Mail should be addressed to “Special Agent in Charge, Office of Law Enforcement, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service” at the appropriate regional office address. Telephone numbers for Service law enforcement offices follow:

Region	Law enforcement office telephone number
1	503-231-6125
2	505-248-7889
3	612-713-5320
4	404-679-7057
5	413-253-8274
6	303-236-7540
7	907-786-3311
8	916-414-6660

(b) Any resident or official of a foreign country may contact the Service's Headquarters Office of Law Enforcement at the address provided at 50 CFR 2.1(b) or by telephone at 703-358-1949.

[78 FR 35151, June 12, 2013, as amended at 79 FR 43964, July 29, 2014]

PART 11—CIVIL PROCEDURES

Subpart A—Introduction

- Sec.
- 11.1 Purpose of regulations.
- 11.2 Scope of regulations.
- 11.3 Filing of documents.

Subpart B—Assessment Procedure

- 11.11 Notice of violation.
- 11.12 Petition for relief.
- 11.13 Decision by the Director.