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## IAPT/IOPB chromosome data 10

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All materials CHN; collectors: MG = M. Grabiele, G = R. Guillén.

This study was supported by the grant no. PICT-O 36907 of Agencia Nacional de Promoción Científica y Técnica de Argentina (ANPCyT) and a postdoctoral research fellowship of CONICET to M.G.

## COMMELINACEAE

*Commelina platyphylla* Klotzsch ex Seub.,  $2n = 30$ ; Argentina, Misiones Province, MG 15 (CTES, MNES), MG 23 (CTES, MNES, SI), MG 24 (CTES, MNES, SI), G 371 (MNES), MG 46 (MNES), MG 49 (MNES), MG 51 (MNES); Paraguay, Itapúa Department, MG 54 (MNES).**Vladislav Kolarčík,<sup>1\*</sup> Michal Moravčík,<sup>1</sup> Judita Zozomová-Lihová<sup>2</sup> & Pavol Mártontík<sup>1</sup>**<sup>1</sup> Institute of Biology and Ecology, Faculty of Science, P. J. Šafárik University, Mánesova 23, 041 54 Košice, Slovak Republic<sup>2</sup> Institute of Botany, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Dúbravská cesta 9, 845 23 Bratislava, Slovak Republic

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All materials CHN; collectors: KO = Katarína Olšavská, RS = Róbert Šuvada, VK = V. Kolarčík; vouchers in SAV.

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## BORAGINACEAE

*Onosma arenaria* Waldst. & Kit.,  $2n = 20$  [12L(large) + 8S(small)]; Hungary, VK & RS CSK3, CSK5, CSKX1, CSKX2; EPO2, TOK09-1. Croatia, VK & KO SUT09-1, SUT09-4.*Onosma pseudoarenaria* Schur subsp. *pseudoarenaria*,  $2n = 26$  (12L + 14S); Romania, VK & RS 08PAU05, GDJ20.*Onosma pseudoarenaria* subsp. *fallax* (Borb.) Rauschert,  $2n = 26$  (12L + 14S); Croatia, VK & KO RAB1, RAB6, RTK19, RTK20; VK & RS, ERV5, ERV6, CEP2; Montenegro, VK MRKO23, PDGJ32, PDGJ37.*Onosma pseudoarenaria* subsp. *tridentina* (Wettst.) Braun-Blanq.,  $2n = 26$  (12L + 14S); Italy, VK & RS SAB2, SAB4.*Onosma pseudoarenaria* subsp. *tuberculata* (Kit.) Rauschert,  $2n = 26$  (12L + 14S); Hungary, VK & RS EPO7, PILIS6, PILIS10, PILIS15, PILIS17, ORK28, ORK43, FUL11.*Onosma pseudoarenaria* Schur (uncertain subspecific assignment),  $2n = 26$  (12L + 14S); Serbia, VK & RS DEL09-8, ALE1, ALE2, ALE3, ALE4, ALE5, ALE8, ALE9, ALE12.

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All materials CHN. Vouchers in UBT unless otherwise stated.

## APOCYNACEAE (ASCLEPIADOIDEAE-CEROPEGIEAE)

*Anomalluma mccooyi* (Lavrano & Mies) Meve & Liede,  $2n = 22$ ; Oman, Butler & Lauchs s.n. sub Lauchs 14.*Baynesia lophophora* Bruyns,  $2n = 22$ ; Namibia, Bruyns 8000.*Brachystelma praelongum* S. Moore,  $2n = 22$ ; South Africa, Peckover sub Specks 2985.*Brachystelma rubellum* (E. Mey.) Peckover,  $2n = 22$ ; Tanzania, Hemp 2665.*Caralluma priogonium* K. Schum.,  $2n = 22$ ; Kenya, Meve & al. 954.*Caudanthera edulis* (Edg.) Meve & Liede,  $2n = 22$ ; Oman, Butler & Lauchs s.n. (UBT 3860).*Ceropegia affinis* Vatke,  $2n = 22$ ; Ethiopia, Liede & Meve 3538.*Ceropegia ambovombensis* Rauh & Gerold,  $2n = 22$ ; Madagascar, Rauh & Gerold 74872 (HEID).*Ceropegia ampliata* E. Mey. (= *C. ampliata* subsp. *madagascariensis* Lavranos),  $2n = 44$ ; Madagascar, Bruyns 6217 (BOL).*Ceropegia ballyana* Bullock,  $2n = 22$ ; Kenya, Masinde 683 (EA, MSUN).All materials for the chromosome column should be submitted electronically to: Karol Marhold, karol.marhold@savba.sk (Institute of Botany, Slovak Academy of Sciences, SK-845 23 Bratislava, Slovakia, and Department of Botany, Charles University, CZ 128-01 Prague, Czech Republic). The full version of this contribution is available in the online edition of TAXON appended to this article. The following citation format is recommended: Baltisberger, M. & Voelger, M. 2006. *Sternbergia sicula*. In: Marhold, K. (ed.), IAPT/IOPB chromosome data 1. *Taxon* 55: 444, E2.





*Bromopsis australis* (Zherebina) Tzvelev & Prob., 2n = 56; Russia, Sverdlovskaya Oblast', Tolkach 11501 (VLA).  
*Bromopsis inermis* (Leys.) Holub, 2n = 56; Russia, Sverdlovskaya Oblast', Tolkach 11508 (VLA).  
*Bromus squarrosus* L., 2n = 14; Russia, Astrakhanskaya Oblast', NP & VS 11530 (VLA).  
*Chasmanthium latifolium* (Michx.) H.O. Yates, 2n = 48; U.S.A., Texas, Rudyka 11431 (VLA).  
*Chloris virgata* Sw., 2n = 20; Russia, Primorskii Krai, Lepenko 11520 (VLA).  
*Festuca valesiaca* Schleicht. ex Gaudin, 2n = 14; Russia, Krasnodarskii Krai, NP & VS 11466 (VLA).  
*Holcus lanatus* L., 2n = 14; Russia, Krasnodarskii Krai, NP & VS 11464 (VLA).  
*Ochlopoa annua* (L.) H. Scholz, 2n = 28; Russia, Sverdlovskaya Oblast', Tolkach 11503 (VLA).  
*Poa glauca* Vahl, 2n = 42; Russia, Daghestan, Kotseruba 11458 (VLA).  
*Poa pratensis* L., 2n = 56; Russia, Karelia, NP & VS 11263 (VLA).  
*Poa skvortzovii* Prob., 2n = 56; Russia, Primorskii Krai, Dudkin 11549 (VLA).

#### ROSACEAE

*Potentilla reptans* L., 2n = 28; Russia, Krasnodarskii Krai, NP & VS 11467 (VLA).

#### SCROPHULARIACEAE

*Linaria genistifolia* (L.) Mill., 2n = 12; Russia, Krasnodarskii Krai, NP & VS 11517 (VLA).

#### SOLANACEAE

*Solanum dulcamara* L., 2n = 24; Russia, Krasnodarskii Krai, Manilo 11585 (VLA).

#### VERBENACEAE

*Verbena hastata* L., 2n = 14; Russia, Krasnodarskii Krai, NP & VS 11589 (VLA).

#### VIOLACEAE

*Viola papilionacea* Pursh, 2n = 24; Russia, Primorskii Krai, NP 7624 (VLA).

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All materials CHN; collectors: P = M.G.Pimenov; K = E.V. Kljuykov; vouchers in MW

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#### UMBELLIFERAE/APIACEAE

*Angelica pachyptera* Ave-Lall. ex Fisch. & al., n = 11; Turkey, P & K 27.  
*Bifora radians* M. Bieb., 2n = 20; Turkey, P & K 37.  
*Bunium hermonis* (Post) Kljuykov, 2n = 20; Turkey, P & K 71, 74.  
*Bupleurum exaltatum* M. Bieb., n = 8; Turkey, P & K 77.

- Bupleurum gerardii* All., n = 8; Turkey, P & K 12.  
*Bupleurum subuniflorum* Boiss. & Heldr., n = 8; Turkey, P & K 82.  
*Bupleurum sulphureum* Boiss. & Balansa, n = 8; Turkey, P & K 37, 60.  
*Cachrys crassiloba* (Boiss.) Meikle, 2n = 22; Turkey, 10 Oct 1999, Majorov s.n.  
*Cervaria aegopodioides* (Boiss.) Pimenov ( $\equiv$  *Peucedanum aegopodioides* (Boiss.) Vandas), n = 11; Turkey, P & K 16.  
*Chaerophyllum byzantinum* Boiss., n = 11; Turkey, P & K 15.  
*Dichoropetalum anatolicum* Pimenov & Kljuykov, n = 11; Turkey, P & K 108.  
*Dichoropetalum chrysaeum* (Boiss. & Heldr.) Pimenov & Kljuykov, n = 11; Turkey, P & K 66. 2n = 22; Turkey, P & K 117.  
*Dichoropetalum palimboides* (Boiss.) Pimenov & Kljuykov, n = 11; Turkey, P & K 110.  
*Echinophora sibthorpiana* Guss., n = 11; Turkey, P & K 15.  
*Echinophora tournefortii* Jaub. & Spach, n = 11; Turkey, P & K 57, 131.  
*Ekimia bornmulleri* (Hub.-Mor. & Reese) H. Duman & M. Watson, n = 11; Turkey, P & K 65.  
*Eryngium glomeratum* Lam., n = 8; Turkey, P & K 64.  
*Ferula lycia* Boiss., 2n = 22; Turkey, P & K 61.  
*Ferula tingitana* L., 2n = 22; Turkey, P & K 116.  
*Ferulago macrosciadia* Boiss. & Balansa, n = 11; Turkey, P & K 21.  
*Ferulago nodosa* (L.) Boiss., 2n = 22; Greece, 07 Jun 2006, P.s.n.  
*Ferulago thirkeana* (Boiss.) Boiss., 2n = 22; Turkey, P & K 119.  
*Ferulago trachycarpa* Boiss., n = 11; Turkey, P & K 86, 111, 126.  
*Glaucosciadium cordifolium* (Boiss.) B.L. Burtt & P.H. Davis, n = 11; Turkey, P & K 56, 57.  
*Helosciadium nodiflorum* (L.) W.D.J. Koch ( $\equiv$  *Apium nodiflorum* L.), n = 11; Turkey, P & K 86.  
*Heracleum paphlagonicum* Czeczott, 2n = 22; Turkey, P & K 98.  
*Heracleum platytaenium* Boiss., 2n = 22; Turkey, P & K 93.  
*Heracleum ternatum* Velen., n = 11; Turkey, P & K 7.  
*Hohenackeria exscapa* (Steven) Koso-Pol., 2n = 32; Turkey, P & K 55.  
*Johrenia dichotoma* DC., 2n = 22; Turkey, P & K 76, 89. n = 11; Turkey, P & K 59.  
*Laserpitium hispidum* var. *eriopodum* Boiss., n = 11; Turkey, P & K 38.  
*Leiotulus secacul* (Mill.) Pimenov & Ostromova, 2n = 22; Turkey, 03 Jul 2007, P & K s.n.  
*Pastinaca glandulosa* Boiss. & Hausskn., n = 11; Turkey, P & K 93.  
*Peucedanum obtusifolium* Sm., n = 11; Turkey, P & K 134.  
*Pimpinella tragium* Vill., n = 10; Turkey, P & K 52.  
*Prangos ferulacea* (L.) Lindl., 2n = 66; Turkey, P & K 79.  
*Prangos meliocarpoides* Boiss., 2n = 22; Turkey, P & K 107.  
*Seseli resinosum* Freyn & Sint., n = 11; Turkey, P & K 115.  
*Seseli tortuosum* L., n = 11; Turkey, P & K 56, 124.  
*Sium sisaroidaeum* DC., n = 11; Turkey, P & K 4, 100.  
*Smyrnium connatum* Boiss. & Kotschy, 2n = 22; Turkey, P & K 54.  
*Smyrnium olusatrum* L., 2n = 22; Turkey, 21 Aug 2008, P & K s.n.  
*Stefanoffia aurea* (Boiss.) Pimenov & Kljuykov, 2n = 20; Turkey, P & K 25.  
*Tordylium maximum* L., 2n = 18; Turkey, P & K 46. 2n = 20; Turkey, 12 Aug 2008, P & K s.n.  
*Torilis ucrainica* Spreng. n = 8; Turkey, P & K 11. 2n = 16; Turkey, P & K 106.  
*Zosima absinthiifolia* (Vent.) Link, 2n = 20; Turkey, P & K 49.

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Chromosome numbers counted and ploidy level estimated by S. Španiel; collectors: JŠ = J. Šibík, JZL = J. Zozomová-Lihová, KM = K. Marhold, LM = L. Majeský, MP = M. Perný, SŠ = S. Španiel, VK = V. Kolarčík; vouchers in SAV.

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#### BRASSICACEAE

*Alyssum alyssoides* (L.) L.

2n = 32, CHN. Romania, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 43HAG/5.

2n ~ 4x ~ 32, FCM. **Bosnia and Herzegovina**, SŠ & MP 123RDJ/1, SŠ & MP 123RDJ/2, SŠ & MP 123RDJ/3, SŠ & MP 123RDJ/4, SŠ & MP 123RDJ/5, SŠ & MP 196TRE/1, SŠ & MP 196TRE/2, SŠ & MP 196TRE/3, SŠ & MP 196TRE/4, SŠ & MP 196TRE/5; **Bulgaria**, SŠ & VK KON31/1, SŠ & VK KON31/2, SŠ & VK KON31/3, SŠ & VK KON31/4, SŠ & VK KON31/5; **Croatia**, SŠ & MP 102DCI/1, SŠ & MP 102DCI/2, SŠ & MP 102DCI/3, SŠ & MP 102DCI/4, SŠ & MP 102DCI/5, SŠ & MP 107OBR/1, SŠ & MP 107OBR/2, SŠ & MP 107OBR/3, SŠ & MP 107OBR/4, SŠ & MP 107OBR/5, SŠ & MP 108PJS/1, SŠ & MP 108PJS/2, SŠ & MP 108PJS/3, SŠ & MP 108PJS/5, SŠ & MP 125DZE/1, SŠ & MP 125DZE/2, SŠ & MP 125DZE/3, SŠ & MP 125DZE/4, SŠ & MP 125DZE/5; **France**, MP 90CEU/1, MP 90CEU/2, MP 90CEU/3, MP 90CEU/4, MP 90CEU/5; **Italy**, SŠ, MP & VK 56PAS/5, SŠ, MP & VK 56PAS/6,

SŠ, MP & VK 56PAS/8, SŠ, MP & VK 56PAS/9, SŠ, MP & VK 59CAM/1, SŠ, MP & VK 59CAM/2, SŠ, MP & VK 59CAM/3, SŠ, MP & VK 59CAM/4, SŠ, MP & VK 59CAM/5, SŠ, MP & VK 60AMA/1, SŠ, MP & VK 60AMA/2, SŠ, MP & VK 60AMA/3, SŠ, MP & VK 60AMA/4, SŠ, MP & VK 60AMA/5, MP 88FEN/1, MP 88FEN/2, MP 88FEN/3, MP 88FEN/4, MP 88FEN/5; **Italy**, SŠ & MP 131OPI/1, SŠ & MP 131OPI/2, SŠ & MP 131OPI/3, SŠ & MP 131OPI/4, SŠ & MP 131OPI/5; **Montenegro**, SŠ & MP 112SUT/1, SŠ & MP 112SUT/2, SŠ & MP 112SUT/3, SŠ & MP 112SUT/4, SŠ & MP 112SUT/5, SŠ & MP 114KRU/1, SŠ & MP 114KRU/2, SŠ & MP 114KRU/3, SŠ & MP 114KRU/4, SŠ & MP 114KRU/5, SŠ & MP 115PET/1, SŠ & MP 115PET/2, SŠ & MP 115PET/3, SŠ & MP 115PET/4, SŠ & MP 115PET/5; **Romania**, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 22LIP/1, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 22LIP/2, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 22LIP/3, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 22LIP/4, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 22LIP/5, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 43HAG/1, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 43HAG/2, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 43HAG/3, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 43HAG/4, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 43HAG/5, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 43HAG/6, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 50BAB/1, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 50BAB/2, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 50BAB/3, SŠ, KM, JZL & VK 50BAB/4; **Serbia**, SŠ & JŠ 133KEL/1, SŠ & JŠ 133KEL/2, SŠ & JŠ 133KEL/3, SŠ & JŠ 133KEL/4, SŠ & JŠ 133KEL/5, SŠ & JŠ 136BOL/1, SŠ & JŠ 136BOL/2, SŠ & JŠ 136BOL/3, SŠ & JŠ 136BOL/4, SŠ & JŠ 137RAD/1, SŠ & JŠ 137RAD/2, SŠ & JŠ 137RAD/3, SŠ & JŠ 137RAD/4, SŠ & JŠ 137RAD/5, SŠ & JŠ 138RAD/1, SŠ & JŠ 138RAD/2, SŠ & JŠ 138RAD/3, SŠ & JŠ 138RAD/4, SŠ & JŠ 138RAD/5, SŠ & JŠ 138RAD/6, SŠ & JŠ 140TOP/1, SŠ & JŠ 140TOP/2, SŠ & JŠ 140TOP/3, SŠ & JŠ 140TOP/4, SŠ & JŠ 140TOP/5, SŠ & JŠ 140TOP/6, SŠ & JŠ 142IZV/1, SŠ & JŠ 142IZV/2, SŠ & JŠ 142IZV/3, SŠ & JŠ 142IZV/4, SŠ & JŠ 142IZV/5, SŠ & JŠ 144OST/1, SŠ & JŠ 144OST/2, SŠ & JŠ 144OST/3, SŠ & JŠ 144OST/4, SŠ & JŠ 144OST/5, SŠ & MP 190PJE/1, SŠ & MP 190PJE/2, SŠ & MP 190PJE/3, SŠ & MP 190PJE/4, SŠ & MP 190PJE/5; **Slovakia**, SŠ 19CKV/1, SŠ 19CKV/2, SŠ 19CKV/3, SŠ 19CKV/4, SŠ 19CKV/5, SŠ 19CKV/6, SŠ 19CKV/7, SŠ 19CKV/8; **Slovenia**, SŠ & MP 129OCl/1, SŠ & MP 129OCl/2, SŠ & MP 129OCl/3, SŠ & MP 129OCl/4, SŠ & MP 129OCl/5;

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Methods are described in Bennett (1982), Grabiele & al. (2005) and Moscone & al. (1995, 1996).

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**COMMELINACEAE***Commelina platyphylla* Klotzsch ex Seub.

$2n = 2x = 30$ , CHN (Fig. 1A–B, F). Argentina, Misiones Province, Capital Department, Posadas, 200 m W of Zaimán stream and 2.5 km W of Paraná river, in open field, 27°24'S, 55°53'W, 20 Nov 2001, Grabiele 15 (CTES, MNES); Argentina, Misiones Province, Apóstoles Department, San José, in open wetland, 27°46'S, 55°45'W, 20 Dec 2002, Grabiele 23 (CTES, MNES, SI); Argentina, Misiones Province, Capital Department, Posadas, at the coast of Paraná river, in open field, 27°21'S, 56°00'W, 14 Jan 2003, Grabiele 24 (CTES, MNES, SI); Argentina, Misiones Province, Candelaria Department, Campo San Juan, 7.5 km E of Paraná river, in open field, 27°24'S, 55°36'W, 15 Oct 1994, Guillen 371 (MNES); Argentina, Misiones Province, Capital Department, Garupá, 2 km W of Garupá stream, in open field, 27°28'S, 55°50'W, 23 Aug 2003, Grabiele 46 (MNES); Argentina, Misiones Province, Candelaria Department, Parque Provincial Cañadon de Profundidad, 2 km W of Garupá stream, in clearing area, 27°33'S, 55°42'W, 5 Apr 2003, Grabiele 49 (MNES); Argentina, Misiones Province, Candelaria Department, Cerro Corá, 15 km SE of Paraná river, in open field, 27°31'S, 55°35'W, 10 Apr 2003, Grabiele 51 (MNES). Paraguay, Itapúa Department, Trinidad, 9 km NW of Paraná river, in open field, 27°07'S, 55°42'W, 1 Apr 2003, Grabiele 54 (MNES).

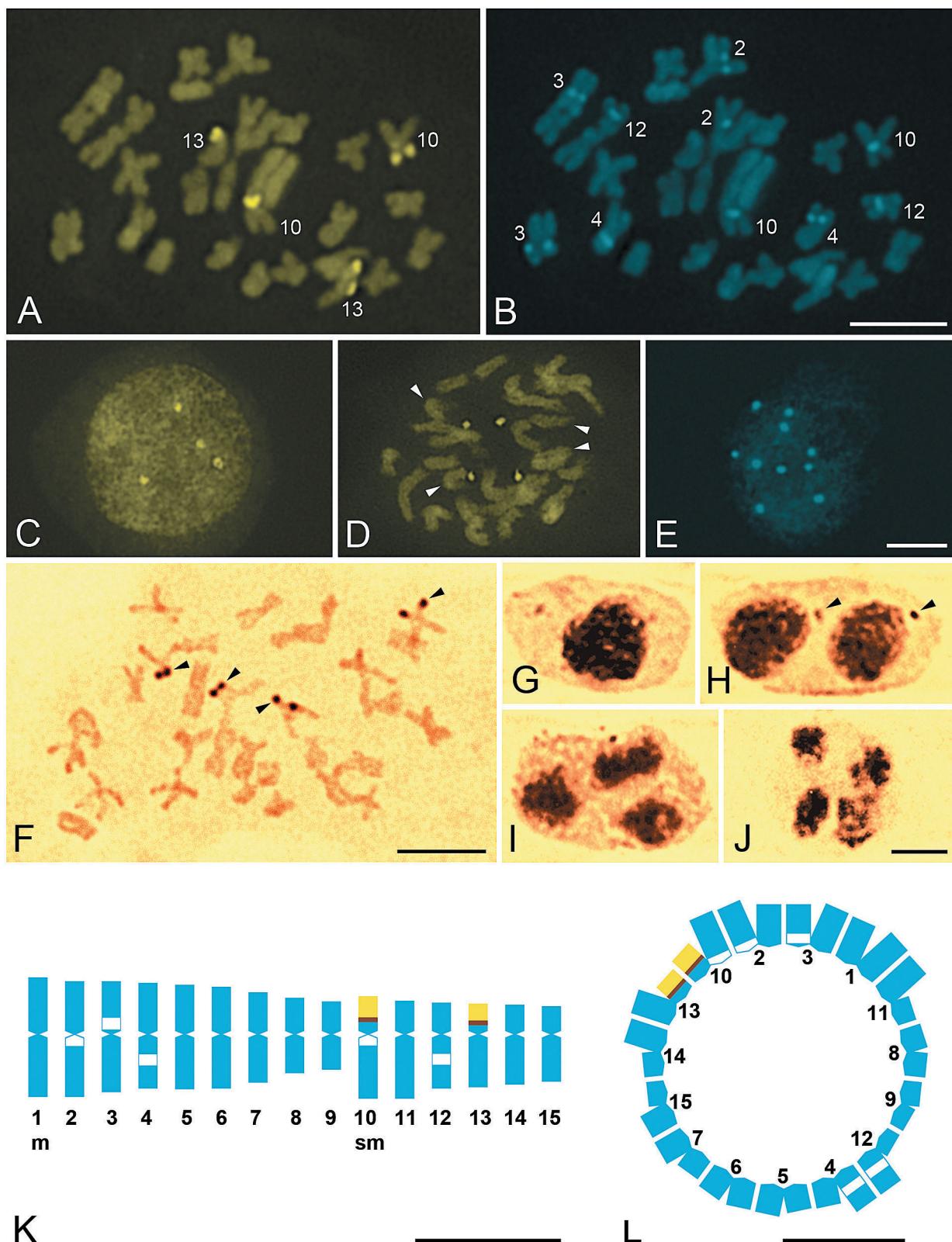
*Commelina platyphylla* is a diploid species widely distributed in South America, representing a convenient model for karyological

study. DAPI staining showed an unimodal and symmetrical karyotype (2A according to Stebbins, 1971) comprising 9m + 6sm medium-size chromosomes ranging from 2.29 to 4.04 µm, and 47.77 µm per haploid genome (Fig. 1K). In addition, CMA/Distamycin-A/DAPI fluorescence banding revealed the presence of two different types of constitutive heterochromatin (Hc), CMA+DAPI– (GC-rich) and CMA–DAPI+ (AT-rich), both comprising the 7.08% (3.38 µm) of the haploid genome (Fig. 1A–E). GC-rich Hc (42% of total) is exclusively NOR-associated, covering the entire terminal macrosatellite of chromosome pairs nos. 10 (sm) and 13 (sm) (Fig. 1A, D, K). AT-rich Hc (58% of total) is localized interstitially (pairs nos. 4 and 12) or found at proximal (pairs nos. 2, 3 and 10) positions (Fig. 1B, K). Ag-NOR staining revealed 1 (77%) > 2 (19%) > 3 (3%) > 4 (1%) nucleoli in interphase nuclei (Fig. 1G–J) and 1 (38%) > 2 (35%) > 3 (15%) > 4 (12%) active nucleolar organizer regions (NORs) in metaphase (Fig. 1F); nucleolar dominance of pair no. 10 vs. 13 (1.6 times) is observed by classical staining and confirmed by Ag-NOR and also nucleolar associated bodies (NABs) were recognized (Fig. 1H). Polymorphisms for cytological markers were not observed. The equilocal distribution of the different Hc blocks and NORs (Fig. 1K), its arrangement within the classical staining predicted suprachromosomal organization according to Bennett's model (Fig. 1L) added to the disposition of the chromocenters and the NABs in the interphase nuclei (Fig. 1C, E, H) suggest concerted evolution for the Hc and NORs dispersion in *C. platyphylla*.

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 Grabiele, M., Daviña, J.R. & Honfi, A.I. 2005. Chromosomes of four species of *Commelina* (Commelinaceae). *Bot. J. Linn. Soc.* 148: 207–218.  
 Moscone, E.A., Loidl, J., Ehrendorfer, F. & Hunziker, A.T. 1995. Analysis of active nucleolus organizing regions in *Capsicum* (Solanaceae) by silver staining. *Amer. J. Bot.* 82: 276–287.  
 Moscone, E.A., Lambrou, M. & Ehrendorfer, F. 1996. Fluorescent chromosome banding in the cultivated species of *Capsicum* (Solanaceae). *Pl. Syst. Evol.* 202: 37–63.  
 Stebbins, G.L. 1971. *Chromosomal evolution in higher plants*. Reading: Addison-Wesley.

All materials for the chromosome column should be submitted electronically to: Karol Marhold, karol.marhold@savba.sk (Institute of Botany, Slovak Academy of Sciences, SK-845 23 Bratislava, Slovakia, and Department of Botany, Charles University, CZ 128-01 Prague, Czech Republic). The full version of this contribution is available in the online edition of TAXON appended to this article. The following citation format is recommended: Baltisberger, M. & Voelger, M. 2006. *Sternbergia sicula*. In: Marhold, K. (ed.), IAPT/IOPB chromosome data 1. *Taxon* 55: 444, E2.



**Fig. 1.** Cytogenetic characterization of *C. platyphylla*. **A–E.** CMA/DA/DAPI-stained chromosomes and nuclei. **A, C–D.** Metaphase bands, nucleus chromocenters and prometaphase terminal macrosatellites, respectively, CMA enhanced (bright yellow) corresponding to NOR-associated GC-rich Hc. **B, E.** Metaphase bands and nucleus chromocenters, respectively, DAPI enhanced (bright blue) corresponding to AT-rich Hc. **F–J.** Ag-NOR-stained chromosomes and nuclei. **F.** Metaphase with active NORs (dark brown). **G–J.** Nuclei with different number of nucleoli (dark brown). **K–L.** Conventional idiogram and predicted natural karyotype, respectively (light blue, euchromatin; yellow, GC-rich Hc; white, AT-rich Hc; brown, active NORs). Arrowheads point out chromosomes carrying NORs (D, F) or NABs (H). Scale bars = 5 µm.

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Three informal infrageneric groups have been recognized within the genus *Onosma* L., Asterotricha, Haplotricha and Heterotricha (Mártonfi et al., 2008; Peruzzi & Passalacqua, 2008; Kolarčík et al., 2010). Both representative species complexes of Heterotricha, *Onosma arenaria* s.l. and *O. pseudoarenaria* s.l., are assumed to be of a hybrid origin involving some taxa of Asterotricha and Haplotricha as ancestors. Karyological investigations supported this hypothesis; karyotypes of Heterotricha representatives combine both L (large) and S (small) chromosomes, which are otherwise specific for some haplotrichous and asterotrichous taxa respectively (Teppner, 1971; Vouillamoz, 2001). Keeping this in mind, specific chromosome set compositions are indicated here.

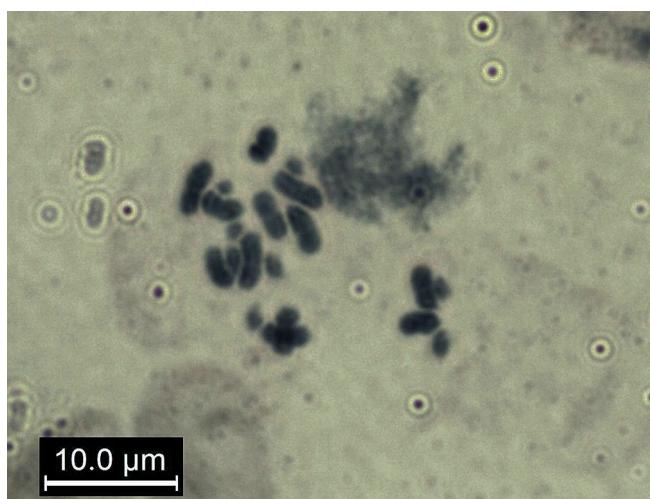
#### BORAGINACEAE

##### *Onosma arenaria* Waldst. & Kit.

$2n = 20$  (12L + 8S), CHN. Hungary, Csákberény, calcareous hills in surroundings of the village,  $47^{\circ}20'25.9''N$ ,  $18^{\circ}21'19.7''E$ , 194 m, 25 Jun 2009, Vladislav Kolarčík & Róbert Šuvada CSK3, CSK5, CSKX1, CSKX2 (SAV); Hungary, Epöl, slopes of the Sáshegy hill located between the villages of Epöl and Máriahalom, 25 Jun 2009, Vladislav Kolarčík & Róbert Šuvada EPO2 (SAV); Hungary, Tokaj, Tokaji-hegy hill, S slopes above the vineyards located very close to the village of Tarcal, ca. 100 m W from the location  $48^{\circ}06'59.9''N$ ,  $21^{\circ}21'59.7''E$ , 247 m, 26 Jun 2009, Vladislav Kolarčík & Róbert Šuvada TOK09-1 (SAV) [Fig. 2]. Croatia, Sutina, along the road from Sinj to Muć at the entrance to the village of Sutina,  $43^{\circ}41'50.3''N$ ,  $16^{\circ}33'08.0''E$ , 617 m, 12 Jun 2009, Vladislav Kolarčík & Katarína Olšávská SUT09-1, SUT09-4 (SAV).

##### *Onosma pseudoarenaria* Schur subsp. *pseudoarenaria*

$2n = 26$  (12L + 14S), CHN. Romania, Pauliš (Hunedoara district), slope above the village,  $45^{\circ}56'47.8''N$ ,  $22^{\circ}51'32.7''E$ , 251 m, 21 Jun



**Fig. 2.** Metaphase of *Onosma arenaria* with  $2n = 20$  (12L + 8S, for explanation see text) chromosomes collected from locus classicus (Hungary, Tokaji-hegy).

2008, Vladislav Kolarčík & Róbert Šuvada 08PAU05 (SAV); Romania, Govajdia (Hunedoara district), scree slope above the road at the entrance to the village,  $45^{\circ}44'04.6''N$ ,  $22^{\circ}49'32.8''E$ , 365 m, 21 Jun 2008, Vladislav Kolarčík & Róbert Šuvada GDJ20 (SAV).

##### *Onosma pseudoarenaria* subsp. *fallax* (Borb.) Rauschert

$2n = 26$  (12L + 14S), CHN. Croatia, Rab, calcareous stony sites along the road to the top of Mt Kamenjak above the town of Rab,  $44^{\circ}45'47.4''N$ ,  $14^{\circ}47'14.0''E$ , 294 m, 11 Jun 2009, Vladislav Kolarčík & Katarína Olšávská RABI, RAB6 (SAV); Croatia, Premantura, Rt Kamenjak cape, several sites along the road across the peninsula,  $44^{\circ}46'41.4''N$ ,  $13^{\circ}54'39.4''E$ , 20 m, 9 Jun 2009, Vladislav Kolarčík & Katarína Olšávská RTK19, RTK20 (SAV); Croatia, Ervenik, calcareous sites ca. 3 km W from the village of Ervenik,  $44^{\circ}07'35.0''N$ ,  $15^{\circ}54'23.8''E$ , 294 m, 24 Jul 2010, Vladislav Kolarčík & Róbert Šuvada ERV5, ERV6 (SAV); Croatia, Kršan, calcareous field ca. 1.2 km N from the town, near the road between the towns of Plomin and Boljun,  $45^{\circ}10'51.8''N$ ,  $14^{\circ}08'39.7''E$ , 20 m, 26 Jul 2010, Vladislav Kolarčík & Róbert Šuvada CEP2 (SAV). Montenegro, Nikšić, along the road between the town of Nikšić and the village of Morakovo, very close to the village of Morakovo,  $42^{\circ}43'07.8''$ – $42^{\circ}43'28.9''N$ ,  $19^{\circ}08'23.6''$ – $19^{\circ}07'13.7''E$ , 847–824 m, 24 May 2009, Vladislav Kolarčík MRKO23 (SAV); Montenegro, Podgorica, calcareous fields along the railway between the town of Podgorica and the village of Virpazar, ca. 3 km S from the railway station in Podgorica,  $42^{\circ}24'11.9''N$ ,  $19^{\circ}15'08.4''E$ , 50 m, 27 May 2009, Vladislav Kolarčík PDGJ32, PDGJ37 (SAV).

##### *Onosma pseudoarenaria* subsp. *tridentina* (Wettst.) Braun-Blanq.

$2n = 26$  (12L + 14S), CHN. Italy, Sabbionara, calcareous slopes above the village, 28 Jul 2010, Vladislav Kolarčík & Róbert Šuvada SAB2, SAB4 (SAV).

##### *Onosma pseudoarenaria* subsp. *tuberculata* (Kit.) Rauschert

$2n = 26$  (12L + 14S), CHN. Hungary, Epöl, slopes of the Sáshegy hill located between the villages of Epöl and Máriahalom, 25 Jun 2009, Vladislav Kolarčík & Róbert Šuvada EPO7 (SAV); Hungary, Pilisszántó, slopes of the Pilis hill above the village,  $47^{\circ}40'42.64''N$ ,  $18^{\circ}52'52.08''E$ , 370 m, 25 Jun 2009, Vladislav Kolarčík & Róbert Šuvada PILIS6, PILIS10, PILIS15, PILIS17 (SAV); Hungary, Örkény, sand dunes between the villages of Örkény and Tatárszentgyörgy,  $47^{\circ}06'29.23''N$ ,  $19^{\circ}23'28.61''E$ , 117 m, 24 Jun 2009, Vladislav Kolarčík & Róbert Šuvada ORK28, ORK43 (SAV); Hungary, Fülpöháza, sand dunes along the road from the town of Kecskemét, S of the village of Fülpöháza,  $46^{\circ}51'55.22''N$ ,  $19^{\circ}25'12.08''E$ , 108 m, 24 Jun 2009, Vladislav Kolarčík & Róbert Šuvada FUL11 (SAV).

##### *Onosma pseudoarenaria* Schur (uncertain subspecific assignment)

$2n = 26$  (12L + 14S), CHN. Serbia, Bela Crkva, sand dunes in Deliblatska peščara, along the road between the villages of Šušara and Deliblato,  $44^{\circ}53'06.8''N$ ,  $21^{\circ}04'45.5''E$ , 150 m, 19 Jun 2008, Vladislav Kolarčík & Róbert Šuvada DEL09-8 (SAV); Serbia, Subotinac, steep slope above the road between the villages of Subotinac and Bovan,  $43^{\circ}37'32.94''N$ ,  $21^{\circ}41'36.63''E$ , 229 m, 23 Jun 2009, Vladislav Kolarčík & Róbert Šuvada ALE1, ALE2, ALE3, ALE4, ALE5, ALE8, ALE9, ALE12 (SAV).

The Heterotricha group is one of three informal infrageneric groups recognized within the genus *Onosma* L. The group occupies the European area from western France to southern Ukraine, and from central Germany to northern Greece. It includes several hybrid taxa which are morphologically very similar, however, generally allopatric except of very few cases, and their distribution ranges are fragmented into small islands. Based on morphology, the Heterotricha group is assumed to be a hybridogeneous complex, which originated via hybridization between some taxa of the other two infrageneric groups, Haplotricha and Asterotricha. Karyological investigations supported

this hypothesis; karyotypes of Heterotricha representatives comprise both L (large) and S (small) chromosomes, which are otherwise specific for some haplotrichous and asterotrichous taxa, respectively (Teppner, 1971; Vouillamoz, 2001).

In this study several poorly known populations of the Heterotricha group from Central Europe, the Balkan Peninsula and adjacent region of Po lowland in Italy were investigated karyologically, to display cytotype distribution pattern and to obtain karyological data for locus classicus of some taxa present in the studied area.

A general taxonomic concept of the Heterotricha group is missing, however, two complexes of taxa can be recognized. *Onosma pseudoarenaria* s.l., the complex of taxa with  $2n = 26$  (12L + 14S), was quite comprehensively treated by Rauschert (1976). A taxonomic concept for the other complex, *O. arenaria* s.l. (*O. arenaria* Waldst. & Kit. and *O. helvetica* (A. DC.) Boiss.), comprising taxa with  $2n = 20$  (12L + 8S), has not been established so far. Therefore, for material identification and species assignment we follow Rauschert (1976) and Vouillamoz (2001).

Plant material comprised *O. arenaria*, *O. pseudoarenaria* subsp. *pseudoarenaria*, subsp. *fallax* (Borb.) Rauschert, subsp. *tridentina* (Wettst.) Braun-Blanq., subsp. *tuberculata* (Kit.) Rauschert and populations of *O. pseudoarenaria* with uncertain subspecific assignment, including samples from locus classicus of *O. arenaria* and *O. pseudoarenaria* subsp. *fallax*.

For karyological analyses, we used either field-collected seeds or plants that were transferred from the field and cultivated. Root tips were obtained either from those cultivated plants or from germinating seeds. For the former, field-collected shoots of the same individual were used as voucher specimens; for the latter, the field-collected mother plants were the vouchers (*TOK09-1*, *RTK19*, *RTK20*), all deposited in the herbarium of the Institute of Botany of the Slovak Academy of Sciences (SAV).

All karyological analyses were performed following the method applied in Mártonfi & al. (2008) and Kolarčík & al. (2010); chromosomes were counted by V. Kolarčík and M. Moravčík.

Our results confirmed *O. pseudoarenaria* s.l. as a dominant complex in the studied area, which is in line with Rauschert (1976). *Onosma arenaria* from Hungary and *O. pseudoarenaria* from Hungary and Montenegro were counted for the first time. Within both cytological groups, populations from the locus classicus of *O. arenaria* (Hungary, Tokaj) and *O. pseudoarenaria* subsp. *fallax* (Croatia, Rab island) were analysed for the first time. The chromosome counts support their putative assignments to *O. arenaria* s.l. and *O. pseudoarenaria* s.l., respectively. Particularly, the count of *O. arenaria* from locus classicus is crucial for the establishment of a comprehensive taxonomic concept for the Heterotricha group in future. The population on this site, however, is very poor (only five individuals were recorded). The single count of *O. arenaria* s.l. in the Balkan Peninsula (from Croatia, Sutina) reported in Kolarčík & al. (2010) is confirmed here. Thus, this locality represents a very isolated occurrence in the fragmented area of *O. arenaria*, which will be interesting for further evolutionary and phylogeographic studies in this group. The sympatric occurrence of *O. arenaria* and *O. pseudoarenaria* in Hungary (Epöl) is the only one karyologically confirmed in the studied area, and thus, will be important in future studies exploring gene flow between both cytotypes under natural conditions.

#### Acknowledgements

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- Teppner, H. 1971. Cytosystematik, bimodale Chromosomensätze und permanente Anorthoploidie bei *Onosma* (Boraginaceae). *Österr. Bot. Z.* 119: 196–233.
- Vouillamoz J. 2001. *Approches cytotaxonomique et moléculaire de la phylogéographie des taxons du genre Onosma (Boraginaceae) en Suisse et dans les pays limitrophes*. Ph.D. thesis., Faculté des Sciences de l'Université de Lausanne, Lausanne.

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- \* The chromosome number of the marked species has been counted for the first time.
- \*\* The chromosome number of the marked species is deviating from former reports.

#### APOCYNACEAE (ASCLEPIADOIDEAE-CEROPEGIEAE)

\**Anomalluma mccoyi* (Lavrano & Mies) Meve & Liede  
2n = 22, CHN. Oman, Dhofar, Mirbat, Nov 2000, Butler & Lauchs s.n. sub Lauchs 14 (UBT).

\**Baynesia lophophora* Bruyns  
2n = 22, CHN. Namibia, Baynes Mts., s.a., Bruyns 8000 (UBT).

\**Brachystelma praelongum* S. Moore  
2n = 22, CHN. South Africa, Mpumalanga, Morgenzon, s.a., Peckover s.n. sub Specks 2985 (UBT).

*Brachystelma rubellum* (E. Mey.) Peckover  
2n = 22, CHN. Tanzania, Moshi, Lake Chala, 1170 m, 17 Mar 2000, Hemp 2665 (UBT).

*Caralluma priogonium* K. Schum.  
2n = 22, CHN. Kenya, Longobito, 22 Feb 2000, Meve, Masinde, Goyder & Newton 954 (UBT).

*Caudanthera edulis* (Edg.) Meve & Liede  
2n = 22, CHN. Oman, Dhofar, 9 km W of Salalah, Dec 1998, Butler & Lauchs s.n. (UBT 3860).

\**Ceropegia affinis* Vatke  
2n = 22, CHN. Ethiopia, ca. 200 km N of Addis Ababa, Blue Nile Gorge, S side, 10°03'N 38°14'E, 03 Oct 2003, Liede & Meve 3538 (UBT).

\**Ceropegia ambovombensis* Rauh & Gerold  
2n = 22, CHN. Madagascar, Ambovombé, s.a., Rauh & Gerold 74872 (HEID).

- \*\**Ceropegia ampliata* E. Mey. (= *C. ampliata* subsp. *madagascariensis* Lavranos)  
*2n* = 44, CHN. Madagascar, Ihosy, 1994, Bruyns 6217 (BOL).
- \**Ceropegia ballyana* Bullock  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Kenya, Rift Valley, West Pokot Distr., Sebit, Morun River, 27 Jul 1994, Masinde 683 (EA, MSUN).
- Ceropegia bulbosa* A. Roxb. var. *bulbosa*  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Oman, Jebel Qara, Thumrait-Salalah Road, just north of the junction with the Eastern Jebel road, Dec 1998, Butler C726 (UBT).
- \**Ceropegia cufodontii* Chiov.  
*2n* = 44, CHN. Ethiopia, Shewa Region, W Ambo, Gedo Pass, W side of Gedo Valley, 08°59'N, 37°44'E, 19 Sep 2003, Liede & Meve 3522 (UBT).
- \**Ceropegia dolichophylla* Schltr.  
*2n* = 22, CHN. China, Guizhou, Mt. Fanjing, 27°55'N, 108°47'E, 07 Oct 2006, Zhou sub Kong 674 (UBT).
- \**Ceropegia imbricata* E.A. Bruce & P.R.O. Bally  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Tanzania, Arusha, Kilimanjaro, Feb 2004, Hemp 4373 (UBT).
- \**Ceropegia intracolor* L.E. Newton  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Kenya, near Nairobi Airport, 29 Feb 1996, Masinde & Meve 873 (UBT).
- \**Ceropegia robivelonae* Rauh & Gerold  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Madagascar, Prof. Tolano, N Ambovombé, Sarfei Sakaya, March 1996, Robivelon sub Botanical Garden Heidelberg 74007 (HEID).
- \**Ceropegia sepium* Deflers  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Saudi Arabia, Wadi al Uss, s.a., Collenette 3326 (ZSS).
- \**Ceropegia sobolifera* var. *nephroloba* H. Huber  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Tanzania, Ruvuma, 1996, Specks 765 (UBT).
- \**Ceropegia somalensis* Chiov.  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Kenya, Longobito, 22 Feb 1996, Masinde, Meve, Goyder & Newton 868 (EA).
- \**Ceropegia stapeliiformis* var. *serpentina* H. Huber  
*2n* = 22, CHN. South Africa, Lydenburg, 1980, Collenette s.n. (ZSS, UBT 3859).
- Ceropegia subaphylla* K. Schum. (= *C. botrys* K. Schum.)  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Oman, Dhofar, 20 km W Salalah, Nov 2000, Butler & Lauchs 15 (UBT).
- Desmidorchis somalica* (N.E. Br.) Plowes  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Somalia, 30 km N Mogadishu, s.a., Lavranos 24546 (UBT).
- Echidnopsis archeri* P.R.O. Bally  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Kenya, Nguruman Escarpment, s.a., McCoy s.n. (UBT 3604).
- Echidnopsisbihendulensis* P.R.O. Bally  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Somalia, Bihendula, 2003, Specks s.n. (UBT 3925).
- Echidnopsis globosa* Thulin & Hjertson (= *E. fartaquensis* McCoy & Orlando)  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Yemen, Mola Matr, Nov 2000, Lavranos & Mies 31326 (UBT).
- \**Echidnopsis insularis* Lavranos  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Yemen, Socotra, s.a., sub Specks 79 (UBT).
- Echidnopsis leachii* Lavranos  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Tanzania, Morogoro, 2000, Specks 1075 (UBT).
- \**Echidnopsis oviflora* McCoy  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Tanzania Dodoma Prov., 2000, Specks 1264 (UBT).
- Echidnopsis repens* R.A. Dyer & Verdc.  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Tanzania, Arusha, s.a., Specks 635 (ZSS).
- \**Echidnopsis socotrana* Lavranos  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Yemen, Socotra, Mahali, s.a., Thiv 3203 (UBT).
- Echidnopsis urceolata* P.R.O. Bally  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Ethiopia, Dolo Odo, s.a., Vlk s.n. (UBT 3260).
- \**Monolluma solenophora* (Lavranos) Meve & Liede  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Saudi Arabia, Jabal Qahar, s.a., Barad s.n. (UBT 3236).
- \**Orbea baldratii* (A.C. White & B. Sloane) Bruyns subsp. *baldratii*  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Sudan, El Bit near Erkovit, 18°47'N, 37°08'E, 1998, Hartmann & Newton 21486 (UBT).
- Orbea dummeri* (N.E. Br.) Bruyns  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Tanzania, Moshi, Lake Chala, Feb 2000, Hemp s.n. (UBT 3244).
- \**Orbea fenestrata* (Plowes) Meve  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Yemen, Ussab al'Ali Massiv, ca. 20 km E and below of Ad Dann, 14°21'N, 44°02'E, Jul 1998, Mangelsdorff Y25 (UBT).
- \**Orbea huillensis* subsp. *flava* Bruyns  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Namibia, NE of Grootfontein, 1200 m, s.a., Bruyns 5522 (BOL).
- Orbea luntii* (Lavranos) Bruyns  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Yemen, Hadramaut, 8 km ESE of Ra's Huweira, Nov 2000, Lavranos, Mies & McCoy 31291 (UBT).
- \**Orbea semota* subsp. *orientalis* Bruyns  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Tanzania, Arusha, Pare Mts, 1997, Specks 921 (UBT).  
*2n* = 33, CHN. Kenya, Taita Distr., near Bura, 03°28'S 38°18'E, 02 Dec 1999, Luke 5511 (UBT).
- \**Orbea taitica* Bruyns (= *O. doddsiae* Plowes & McCoy)  
*2n* = 22, CHN. Kenya, Eastern Prov., ca. 175 NE Nairobi, Ngomeni Hills, along road from Thika to Garissa, 00°38'S 38°22'E, s.a., Rauh 786 (MSUN).

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\* First chromosome count for the species.

\*\* New chromosome number (cytotype) for the species.

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#### ALISMATACEAE

*Alisma plantago-aquatica* L.

$2n = 14$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Krasnodarskii Krai, Abinskii Raion, in vicinity of Erivanskaya settlement, Abin River, on pebbles, 5 Sep 2009, Probatova & Seledets 11469 (VLA).

#### AQUIFOLIACEAE

*Ilex rugosa* F. Schmidt

$2n = 40$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Khabarovskii Krai, Lazo Raion, Khor River basin, the watershed of the rivers Ko and Akhbio (right affluents of Katen River), 25 Aug 2009, Kryukova 11483 (VLA).

#### ASTERACEAE

*Ajania pallasiana* (Fisch. ex Besser) Poljakov

\*\* $2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Amurskaya Oblast', Arkhartskii Raion, Khinganskii nature reserve, watershed of Urii River and Mutnaya River, stony S slope, 6 Oct 2006, Korobkov 07-05 (LE).

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Khabarovskii Krai, Vaninskii Raion, the basin of Tumnin River, in vicinity of Tuluchi settlement, at foot of rocky slope, sparse oak forest, 27 Sep 2004, Korobkov 05-143 (LE); Russia, Far East, Khabarovskii Krai, Vaninskii Raion, right riverside of Tumnin River, Tuluchi, the foot of S slope, on rocks, 25 Sep 2004, Korobkov 05-144 (LE).

*Artemisia abbreviata* (Krasch. ex Korobkov) Krasnob.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, in vicinity of Tiksi settlement, S rocky slope of Mt. Lyol'kina, 17 Aug 2000, Petrovsky 00-21 (LE).

*Artemisia annua* L.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Republic of Daghestan, near Makhachkala city, waste place, 10 Nov 2005, Adjiyeva 06-73 (10897) (LE).

*Artemisia arctica* Less.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Magadanskaya Oblast', Ten'kinskii Raion, 332 km of Ten'kinskaya route, IBPN biological station "Kontakt", dry mountain tundra, 22 Aug 1993, Probatova & Seledets 7116 (VLA).

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Kamchatka Peninsula, Yelizovskii Raion, Nachiki settlement, riverside of Plotnikova River, meadow, 4 Jul 1959, Sokolovskaya 118 (VLA).

*Artemisia armeniaca* Lam.

$2n = 54$ , CHN. Kazakhstan, Karaganda town, collection of the nature flora, 22 Oct 2005, Ishmuratova 06-46 (10809) (LE).

*Artemisia austriaca* Jacq.

\*\* $2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, European part, Republic of Kalmykia, outskirts of Elysta city, 28 Oct 2005, Ochirova 06-44 (10944) (VLA).

$2n = 32$ , CHN. Russia, Urals Region, Orenburgskaya Oblast, Svetlinskii Raion, nature reserve, steppe, 11 Oct 2005, Afonina 06-94 (10914), 06-95 (10947) (LE); Russia, European part, Republic of Kalmykia, near Elysta city, steppe, 17 Oct 2005, Ochirova 06-100 (10982) (LE).

*Artemisia borealis* Pall.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, North Koryakia, Olyutorskii Raion, near Achai-Vayam settlement, open places in light *Populus* forest, 17 Jul 1965, Sokolovskaya 97 (VLA); Russia, Far East, Kamchatka Peninsula, Tigil'skii Raion, Palana settlement, mountainside near sea coast, 21 Aug 1959, Sokolovskaya 246 (VLA).

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, lower course of Lena River, near the mouth of Arangastakh River, sandy terrace, 13 Aug 2000, Petrovsky 00-20 (LE).

$2n = 54$ , CHN. U.S.A., Alaska, the valley of Atkasuk River, sandy slope of a high terrace, 28 Aug 1998, Afonina 98-05 (LE).

*Artemisia californica* Less.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. U.S.A., California, Santa-Clara district, near Cupertino town, Oct 2005, Znamerovskaya 06-78 (10915) (LE).

*Artemisia chamaemelifolia* Vill.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Republic of Daghestan, Gunibskii Raion, in vicinity of Verkhni Gunib village, 1800 m, S dry slope, 23 Oct 2005, Murtazaliev 06-72 (10789) (LE).

*Artemisia commutata* Besser

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Khakassia, lake-side of the Krasnoyarskoe reservoir, in vicinity of Saragash village, 27 Sep 1997, Shmakov, Shaulo & al. 99-30 (ALTB).

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Krasnoyarskii Krai, the spur of Borus mountain ridge, riverside of Yenisei River, near the mouth of Kibik River, 29 Sep 1997, Shmakov, Shaulo & al. 99-31 (ALTB); Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, outskirts of Yakutsk city, the territory of Botanical Garden, 6 Sep 2005, Kuznetsova 06-56 (LE); Russia, Far East, Amurskaya Oblast', 40 km N of Blagoveschensk city, nature forest park "Mukhinka", forest edge, sandy lakeside, 29 Sep 2007, Probatova & Seledets 10698 (VLA); Russia, Far East, Primorskii Krai, Dal'negorskii Raion, 3 km NW of Dal'negorsk town, the locality Partizanskaya Pad', dry limestone rock outcrops, 14 Sep 1985, Probatova & Seledets 6654 (VLA).

*Artemisia daghestanica* Krasch. & Poretsky

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Republic of Daghestan, Tsumadinskii Raion, in vicinity of Asvali village, 900 m, dry rocky E slope, 28 Oct 2005, Murtazaliev 06-67 (10781) (LE).

*Artemisia dracunculus* L.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, outskirts of Yakutsk city, the territory of Botanical Garden, 6 Sep 2005, Kuznetsova 06-59 (LE).

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, Urals Region, Orenburgskaya Oblast, Svetlinskii Raion, nature reserve, 13 Oct 2005, Afonina 06-90 (10979), 06-91 (10935) (LE).

*Artemisia filatovae* Kupr.

\* $2n = 54$ , CHN. Kazakhstan, Karaganda town, the collection of nature flora, 22 Oct 2005, Ishmuratova 06-48 (10793) (LE).

*Artemisia fragrans* Willd.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Republic of Daghestan, Tersko-Sulakskoye plateau, in vicinity of Shamkhal settlement, semi-desert, 10 Oct 2005, Yarovenko 06-64 (10893) (LE).

*Artemisia frigida* Willd.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Krasnoyarskii Krai, outskirts of Krasnoyarsk city, slopes to Yenissei River, steppe, 14 Oct 2003, Stepanov 04-12 (LE).

$2n = 54$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, outskirts of Yakutsk city, slopes with steppe vegetation near the Botanical Garden, 6 Sep 2005, Kuznetsova 06-57 (LE).

*Artemisia glabella* Kar. & Kir.

$*2n = 18$ , CHN. Kazakhstan, Karaganda town, the collection of medicinal plants, 14 Oct 2005, Ishmuratova 06-49 (10810) (LE).

*Artemisia glauca* Pall. ex Willd.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Khakassia, left lakeside of the Krasnoyarskoe reservoir, near Saragash village, 27 Sep 1997, Shmakov, Shaulo & al. 99-28 (ALTB); Russia, East Siberia, Krasnoyarskii Krai, outskirts of Krasnoyarsk city, slopes to Yenissei River, 14 Oct 2003, Stepanov 04-10 (LE).

*Artemisia glomerata* Ledeb.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, North Koryakia, Olyutorskii Raion, 15 km NE of Achai-Vayam settlement, stony slope, 19 Jul 1965, Sokolovskaya 101 (VLA).

*Artemisia gmelinii* Web.

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Khakassia, left lakeside of the Krasnoyarskoe reservoir, near Saragash village, 27 Sep 1997, Shmakov, Shaulo & al. 99-11 (ALTB).

$2n = 54$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Khakassia, left riverside of Abakan River, downstream of Askiz settlement, 15 Sep 1997, Shmakov, Smirnov & al. 99-09 (ALTB); Russia, East Siberia, Krasnoyarskii Krai, Borus mountain ridge, right riverside of Yenissei River, near the mouth of Kibik River, 25 Sep 1997, Shmakov, Shaulo & al. 99-10 (ALTB); Russia, East Siberia, Krasnoyarskii Krai, outskirts of Krasnoyarsk city, slopes to Yenissei River, steppe vegetation, 14 Oct 2003, Stepanov 04-11 (LE); Russia, East Siberia, Krasnoyarskii Krai, Krasnoyarsk, Academic town, slopes to Yenissei River, 14 Oct 2003, Stepanov 04-13 (LE).

*Artemisia integrifolia* L.

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Khakassia, Shiroinskii Raion, right riverside of Belyi Iyu River, 5 km N of Fyrkol' village, 14 Sep 1997, Shmakov, Smirnov & al. 99-05 (ALTB); Russia, East Siberia, Krasnoyarskii Krai, the Borus mountain ridge, right riverside of Yenissei River, near the mouth of Kibik River, 25 Sep 1997, Shmakov, Shaulo & al. 99-06 (ALTB); Russia, East Siberia, Krasnoyarskii Krai, Krasnoyarsk city, near University, birchwood with brake fern and herbs, 14 Oct 2003, Stepanov 04-09 (LE); Russia, East Siberia, Irkutskaya Oblast', Irkutskii Raion, Baikal Lake, 17 km NE of Listvyanka, near Bol'shie Koty village, *Pinus-Larix* forest edge, on the slope, 13 Sep 2007, Probatova & Seledets 10749 (VLA).

*Artemisia jacutica* Drobow

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, Khanagalasskii ulus, near Pokrovsk settlement, *Larix* forest edge, 12 Oct 1998, Krivoshapkin 98-128 (LE); Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, Yakutsk city, lakeside of Sayssary Lake, fallow land, 11 Oct 1998, Krivoshapkin 98-127 (LE); Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, outskirts of Yakutsk city, the territory of the Botanical Garden, 6 Sep 2005, Kuznetsova 06-58 (LE); Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, Yakutsk city, the territory of the permafrost station, roadside, 12 Oct 1998, Krivoshapkin 98-130 (LE); Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, along the Sergueylakh road, near Agricultural Academy, 4 Oct 1998, Krivoshapkin 98-129 (LE).

*Artemisia kemrudica* Krasch.

$*2n = 36$ , CHN. Turkmenistan, Kara-Kum desert, central part, the station of the Institute of Deserts, sands, 3 Apr 1964, Sokolovskaya 11 (VLA).

*Artemisia kruhsiana* Besser

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, Verkhoyansk area, the valley of Sirilikan River, pebbles, 2 Aug 2005, Kuznetsova 06-30 (LE); Russia, Far East, North Koryakia, Olyutorskii Raion, near Achai-Vayam settlement, dry spots in tundra, 14 Jul 1965, Sokolovskaya 85 (VLA).

*Artemisia laciniata* Willd.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Khakassia, Askizskii Raion, left riverside of Abakan River, 22 km downstream of Askiz settlement, 15 Sep 1997, Shmakov, Smirnov & al. 99-13 (ALTB); Russia, Far East, Primorskii Krai, Terneiskii Raion, Sikhote-Alinskii biosphere reserve, Jun 2001, Nesterova 8499 (VLA).

*Artemisia lagopus* Fisch. ex Besser

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Magadanskaya Oblast', Ol'skii Raion, near Niuklya settlement, the slope of marine terrace, 24 Aug 1993, Probatova & Seledets 7140 (VLA).

*Artemisia lerchiana* Web.

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Kazakhstan, Aktyubinskaya Oblast', in vicinity of Vessyolyi Mel settlement, *Spiraea* and *Artemisia* steppe with *Astragalus*, 5 Jun 1998, Sytin 98-03 (LE).

*Artemisia leucophylla* Turcz. ex C.B. Clarke

$2n = 16$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, outskirts of Yakutsk city, the territory of Botanical Garden, 6 Sep 2005, Kuznetsova 06-60 (LE).

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Magadanskaya Oblast', Ten'kinskii Raion, 340 km of Ten'kinskaya route, the IBPN biological station "Kontakt", slide-rocks, 21 Aug 1993, Probatova & Seledets 7167 (VLA).

*Artemisia littoricola* Kitam.

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Primorskii Krai, Cape Peschanyi (opposite Vladivostok city), along the coast of the Amurskii Bay, 7 Jun 1962, Sokolovskaya 249 (VLA); Russia, Far East, Primorskii Krai, Partizanskii Raion, 1 km of Anna settlement, Anna Bay, spray zone, 22 Aug 1997, Probatova & Seledets 7338 (VLA).

*Artemisia macrantha* Ledeb.

$2n = \text{ca. } 100$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, outskirts of Yakutsk city, the territory of the Botanical Garden, 6 Sep 2005, Kuznetsova 06-61 (LE).

*Artemisia macrocephala* Besser

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Khakassia, Ordzhonikidzevskii Raion, right riverside of Tschulym River, 5 km E of Kopyovo village, 14 Sep 1997, Shmakov, Smirnov & al. 99-17 (ALTB).

*Artemisia manshurica* (Kom.) Kom.

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Khabarovskii Krai, Ul'chanskii Raion, left riverside of the Amur River, 5 km above Bogorodskoye village, on sands and pebbles, 2 Jul 1981, Probatova & Seledets 5964 (VLA); Russia, Far East, Khabarovskii Krai, the Bol'shekhekhtsirskii nature reserve, right riverside of Chirka River near the mouth (the confluent of the Ussuri River), stony slope, 1 Sep 1993, Probatova & Seledets 7090 (VLA).

*Artemisia marschalliana* Spreng.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Kazakhstan, Karaganda town, the collection of nature flora, 20 Oct 2005, Ishmuratova 06-47 (10941) (LE).

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Republic of Daghestan, outskirts of Makhachkala city, rocky slopes, 17 Sep 2005, *Murtazaliev 06-75 (10896)* (LE); Russia, Urals Region, Orenburgskaya Oblast, Svetlinskii Raion, nature reserve, mountain ridge, 13 Oct 2005, *Afonina 06-92 (10939)* (LE); Russia, Urals Region, Orenburgskaya Oblast, Svetlinskii Raion, nature reserve, *Stipa + Artemisia* steppe, 11 Oct 2005, *Afonina 06-93 (10980)* (LE).

*Artemisia martjanovii* Krasch. ex Poljakov

\*\* $2n = 54$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, Khangalasskii ulus, Lena River, 162 km upstream of Yakutsk city, near Yelanka settlement, riverside, on limestone, 19 Aug 2005, *Efimova 06-54* (LE).

*Artemisia messerschmidiana* Besser

$2n = 54$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Buryatia, Selenginskii Raion, 1 km S of Novo-Selenginsk settlement, petrophytic steppe with *Amygdalus pedunculata*, 11 Sep 2004, *Probatova & Seledets 9719* (VLA).

*Artemisia mongolica* (Besser) Fisch. ex Nakai

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Irkutskaya Oblast', Irkutskii Raion, Baikal Lake, 17 km NE of Listvyanka, near Bol'shie Koty village, *Pinus-Larix* forest edge, on the slope, 13 Sep 2007, *Probatova & Seledets 10687* (VLA); Russia, Far East, Khabarovskii Krai, Ul'chskii Raion, left riverside of the Amur River, 5 km above Bogorodskoye village, on sands and pebbles, 2 Jul 1981, *Probatova & Seledets 5961* (VLA).

*Artemisia pannosa* Krasch.

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Primorskii Krai, Terneiskii Raion, near Ternei settlement, Malaya Bay, coastal rocks, 16 Jun 2004, *Nesterova 9305* (VLA); Russia, Far East, Primorskii Krai, Dal'negorskii Raion, near Rudnaya Pristan' settlement, the mouth of Rudnaya River, coastal rocks, 18 Jul 1984, *Probatova & Seledets 6565* (VLA); Russia, Far East, Primorskii Krai, Dal'negorskii Raion, outskirts of Rudnaya Pristan' settlement, nature monument "Vulkan Brinera", steep stony W slope, 24 Sep 2005, *Seledets 9982* (VLA).

*Artemisia pontica* L.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, Urals Region, Orenburgskaya Oblast, Svetlinskii Raion, nature reserve, steppe, 11 Oct 2005, *Afonina 06-97 (10913)* (LE).

*Artemisia rubripes* Nakai

$2n = 16$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Primorskii Krai, Mikhailovskii Raion, Grigoryevka village, forest park, roadside, 12 Aug 1997, *Shatalova 7460* (VLA).

*Artemisia saitoana* Kitam.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Khabarovskii Krai, Ul'chskii Raion, Udy'l Lake, 25 km of the mouth of Ukhta channel, Bol'shaya Bay, SE stony lakeside, 26 Jun 1981, *Probatova & Seledets 5916* (VLA); Russia, Far East, Primorskii Krai, Terneiskii Raion, Sikhote-Alinskii biosphere reserve, Blagodatnaya Bay, the spit, plant community with *Leontopodium palibinianum*, 1998, *Nesterova 7703* (VLA).

\*\* $2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Primorskii Krai, Dal'negorskii Raion, 3 km NW of Dal'negorsk town, the locality Partizanskaya Pad', limestone canyon, at the foot of a slope, 14 Sep 1985, *Probatova & Seledets 6620* (VLA).

*Artemisia salsoloides* Willd.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Republic of Daghestan, Karabudakhkentskii Raion, near Gubden village, 500 m, S rocky slope, 28 Oct 2005, *Murtazaliev 06-66 (10895)* (LE).

*Artemisia santonica* Lam.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, Urals Region, Orenburgskaya Oblast, Svetlinskii Raion, nature reserve, feather-grass steppe, 11 Oct 2005, *Afonina 06-87 (10916)* (LE).

*Artemisia scoparia* Waldst. & Kit.

$2n = 16$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Republic of Daghestan, Tsumadinskii Raion, in vicinity of Asvali village, 1200 m, W dry slope, 28 Oct 2005, *Murtazaliev 06-71 (10911)* (LE); Russia, European part, Republic of Kalmykia, Zauturganskii settlement, Oct 2005, *Ochirova 06-42 (10940)* (LE); Russia, Far East, Khabarovskii Krai, Ul'chskii Raion, left riverside of the Amur River, 5 km above Bogorodskoye village, on small pebbles, 2 Jul 1981, *Probatova & Seledets 5960* (VLA).

*Artemisia sericea* Weber

\*\* $2n = 54$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Krasnoyarskii Krai, the spur of the Borus mountain ridge, right riverside of Yenissei River, near the mouth of Kibik River, 25 Sep 1997, *Shmakov, Shaulo & al. 99-23 (ALTB)*; Russia, East Siberia, Krasnoyarskii Krai, Krasnoyarsk city, slopes to Yenissei River, steppe, 14 Oct 2003, *Stepanov 04-08* (LE).

*Artemisia sieversiana* Ehrh. ex Willd.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Kazakhstan, Karaganda town, the collection of nature flora, 26 Sep 2005, *Ishmuratova 06-50 (10942)* (LE).

*Artemisia sosnovskyi* Krasch. & Novopokr.

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Republic of Daghestan, Tsumadinskii Raion, in vicinity of Asvali village, 1200 m, E dry rocky slope, 28 Oct 2005, *Murtazaliev 06-68 (10777)* (LE); Russia, North Caucasus, Republic of Daghestan, Gunibskii Raion, near Verkhniy Gunib village, 1800 m, S slope, 23 Oct 2005, *Murtazaliev 06-69 (10779)* (LE).

*Artemisia stelleriana* Besser

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Primorskii Krai, Cape Peschanyi (opposite Vladivostok city), along the coast of the Amurskii Bay, 7 Jun 1962, *Sokolovskaya 252* (VLA).

*Artemisia tanacetifolia* L.

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Republic of Sakha-Yakutia, Ust'-Aldanskii Raion, near Onyor settlement, 9 Sep 2005, *Atlasov 06-52* (LE).

$2n = 54$ , CHN. Russia, East Siberia, Krasnoyarskii Krai, the spur of the Borus mountain ridge, right riverside of Yenissei River, near the mouth of Kibik River, 25 Sep 1997, *Shmakov, Shaulo & al. 99-12 (ALTB)*.

*Artemisia taurica* Willd.

$2n = 36$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Republic of Daghestan, outskirts of Makhachkala city, 17 Sep 2005, *Murtazaliev 06-77 (10983)* (LE).

*Artemisia tilesii* Ledeb.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Russia, European part, Republic of Komi, Intinskii Raion, state farm "Gornjak", the valley of Yun'-Yaga River, open clay slopes and pebbles, 9–10 Jul 1967, *Sokolovskaya 6, 44* (VLA); Russia, Far East, North Koryakia, Olyutorskii Raion, outskirts of Tilichiki settlement, the valley of the Avya-Vayam River, meadow, 8 Jul 1965, *Sokolovskaya 65* (VLA).

*Artemisia viridis* Willd. ex DC.

$2n = 18$ , CHN. Kirghizia, Borkoldoi mountain ridge, N mountainside, the basin of Kara-Sai River, alpine meadow, 5 Sep 2002, *Sultanov 02-27* (LE).



*Bromopsis australis* (Zhrebina) Tzvelev & Prob.

\*\* $2n=56$ , CHN. Russia, Urals, Sverdlovskaya Oblast', in vicinity of Ekaterinburg city, nursery garden, 3 Sep 2009, *Tolkach 11501* (VLA).

*Bromopsis inermis* (Leyss.) Holub

$2n=56$ , CHN. Russia, Urals, Sverdlovskaya Oblast', in vicinity of Ekaterinburg city, nursery garden, 3 Sep 2009, *Tolkach 11508* (VLA).

*Bromus squarrosus* L.

$2n=14$ , CHN. Russia, Volga Region, Astrakhanskaya Oblast', right riverside of the Volga River, near the salt lake Tinaki-1, saltwort desert with *Artemisia*, 27 Aug 2009, *Probatova & Seledets 11530* (VLA).

*Chasmanthium latifolium* (Michx.) H.O. Yates

$2n=48$ , CHN. U.S.A., Texas, Dallas, near Addison, in forest, along river bank, Apr 2009, *Rudyka 11431* (VLA).

*Chloris virgata* Sw.

$2n=20$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Primorskii Krai, Khankaiskii Raion, railway station Kamen'-Rybolov, on the railroad embankment, 19 Sep 2009, *Lapenko 11520* (VLA).

*Festuca valesiaca* Schleich. ex Gaudin

$2n=14$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Krasnodarskii Krai, Abinskii Raion, in vicinity of Erivanskaya settlement, mountain slope, forest edge, 5 Sep 2009, *Probatova & Seledets 11466* (VLA).

*Holcus lanatus* L.

$2n=14$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Krasnodarskii Krai, Abinskii Raion, in vicinity of Erivanskaya settlement, clearing, 5 Sep 2009, *Probatova & Seledets 11464* (VLA).

*Ochlopoa annua* (L.) H. Scholz

$2n=28$ , CHN. Russia, Urals, Sverdlovskaya Oblast, in vicinity of Ekaterinburg city, nursery garden, 3 Sep 2009, *Tolkach 11503* (VLA).

*Poa glauca* Vahl

$2n=42$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Republic of Daghestan, Dokuzparinskii Raion, Shalbuzdag Mt., 14 Aug 2006, *Kotseruba 11458* (VLA).

*Poa pratensis* L.

$2n=56$ , CHN. Russia, European part, Republic of Karelia, Pryazhinskii Raion, near Pryazha village, 27 Sep 2008, *Probatova & Seledets 11263* (VLA).

*Poa skvortzovii* Prob.

\*\* $2n=56$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Primorskii Krai, Lazovskii Raion, near Marine biological station "Zapovednoye", waste ground, 23 Jul 2007, *Dudkin 11549* (VLA).

**ROSACEAE***Potentilla reptans* L.

$2n=28$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Krasnodarskii Krai, Abinskii Raion, in vicinity of Erivanskaya settlement, clearing, 5 Sep 2009, *Probatova & Seledets 11467* (VLA).

**SCROPHULARIACEAE***Linaria genistifolia* (L.) Mill.

$2n=12$ , CHN. Russia, Krasnodarskii Krai, outskirts of Novorossiysk city, stony slope to Tsemesskaya Bay (the Black Sea), shrubs community (sibljak) with *Paliurus spina-christi*, 3 Sep 2009, *Probatova & Seledets 11517* (VLA).

**SOLANACEAE***Solanum dulcamara* L.

$2n=24$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Krasnodarskii Krai, Abinskii Raion, in vicinity of Erivanskaya settlement, forest edge, 5 Sep 2009, *Manilo 11585* (VLA).

**VERBENACEAE***Verbena hastata* L.

$2n=14$ , CHN. Russia, North Caucasus, Krasnodarskii Krai, Abinskii Raion, in vicinity of Erivanskaya settlement, the valley of Abin River, on pebbles, 5 Sep 2009, *Probatova & Seledets 11589* (VLA).

**VIOLACEAE***Viola papilionacea* Pursh

$2n=24$ , CHN. Russia, Far East, Primorskii Krai, Muravyov-Amurskii Peninsula, Okeanskaya (suburb of Vladivostok), Botanical Garden FEB RAS, as a weed on the paths, 28 May 1998, *Probatova 7624* (VLA).

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\* First chromosome count for the species.

\*\* First chromosome count for the genus.

\*\*\* New chromosome number for the species.

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**UMBELLIFERAE/APIACEAE***Angelica pachyptera* Ave-Lall. ex Fisch. & al.

$n=11$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Bilecik, Uludağ, E part, Kömür-su, 39°52'N, 29°59'E, 05 Aug 2008, *M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 27* (MW).

*Bifora radians* M. Bieb.

$2n=20$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Eskişehir, Bozdağ, Yarimça Bozdag, 39°54'N, 30°37'E, 1480 m, 30 Jun 2007, *M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 37* (MW).

*Bunium hermonis* (Post) Kljuykov

\* $2n=20$ , CHN. Turkey, C4 Karaman, Toros Dağları, Ermenek region, Güney yurt, valley of Küçük Çay, 36°39'N, 32°48'E, 900 m, 13 Aug 2008, *M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 71* (MW); Turkey, C4 Karaman, Toros Dağları, Ermenek region, Kazancı, 36°20'N, 32°51'E, 1135 m, 14 Aug 2008, *M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 74* (MW).

*Bupleurum exaltatum* M. Bieb.

$n=8$ , CHN. Turkey, C4 Karaman, Toros Dağları, Ermenek region, Kazancı, 36°20'N, 32°51'E, 1700 m, 14 Aug 2008, *M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 77* (MW).

*Bupleurum gerardii* All.

$n=8$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Eskişehir, Yazılıkaya (Midas), 39°12'N, 30°42'E, 1320 m, 28 Jun 2007, *M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 12* (MW).

*Bupleurum subuniflorum* Boiss. & Heldr.

$n=8$ , CHN. Turkey, C3 Isparta, near Sütçüler, S of Sütçüler, Yeçilder, 37°25'N, 30°49'E, 790 m, 06 Jul 2007, *M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 82* (MW).

- Bupleurum sulphureum* Boiss. & Balansa  
 $n = 8$ , CHN. Turkey, C3 Burdur, chalk slopes S of the city, 37°43'N, 30°17'E, 950 m, 02 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 60 (MW); Turkey, B3 Eskişehir, Sivrihisar Dağları, Kaymaz Da. 39°31'N, 31°13'E, 08 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 37 (MW).
- Cachrys crassiloba* (Boiss.) Meikle  
 $*n = 22$ , CHN. Turkey, C2 Antalya, Terikova, Phaselis bay, sandy sea shore, 36°31'N, 24°31'E, 10 Oct 1999, S.R. Majorov s.n (MW).
- Cervaria aegopodioides* (Boiss.) Pimenov ( $\equiv$  *Peucedanum aegopodioides* (Boiss.) Vandas)  
 $n = 11$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Bilecik, near Bozüyüük, fishing farm, 39°52'N, 29°59'E, 07 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 16 (MW).
- Chaerophyllum byzantinum* Boiss.  
 $n = 11$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Eskişehir, Turkmen Da, Beşik Dere, 39°30'N, 30°25'E, 28 Jun 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 15 (MW).
- Dichoropetalum anatolicum* Pimenov & Kljuykov  
 $*n = 11$ , CHN. Turkey, C2 Antalya, near Elmali, SW slope of Elmali Da, 36°44'N, 29°54'E, 1760–1800 m, 11 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 108 (MW).
- Dichoropetalum chrysaeum* (Boiss. & Heldr.) Pimenov & Kljuykov  
 $*n = 11$ , CHN. Turkey, C2 Burdur, Salda lake, 37°31'N, 29°43'E, 950 m, 03 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 66 (MW);  
 $*n = 22$ , CHN. Turkey, C2 Denizli, N slope of Honaz Da. 37°45'N, 29°16'E, 900 m, 14 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 117 (MW).
- Dichoropetalum palimboides* (Boiss.) Pimenov & Kljuykov  
 $n = 11$ , CHN. Turkey, C2 Antalya, near Elmali, SW slope of Elmali Da, 36°44'N, 29°54'E, ~2000 m, 11 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 110 (MW).
- Echinophora sibthorpiana* Guss.  
 $n = 11$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Eskişehir, Eskişehir City, Anadolu Tarimsel Arasothyrra Institutu, 39°45'N, 30°33'E, 07 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 15 (MW).
- Echinophora tournefortii* Jaub. & Spach  
 $*n = 11$ , CHN. Turkey, C3 Burdur, chalk slopes S of the city, 37°43'N, 30°17'E, 950 m, 02 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 57 (MW); Turkey, C2 Denizli, Pamukkale–Hieropolis, 37°56'N, 29°07'E, 390–400 m, 15 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 131 (MW).
- Ekimia bornmulleri* (Hub.-Mor. & Reese) H. Duman & M. Watson  
 $**n = 11$ , CHN. Turkey, C2 Burdur, Salda lake, 37°31'N, 29°43'E, 950 m, 03 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 65 (MW).
- Eryngium glomeratum* Lam.  
 $n = 8$ , CHN. Turkey, C4 Karaman, Toros Dağları, Ermenek region, 17 km E Ermenek, Çamlıca köyü, Yerköprü, 36°37'N, 33°01'E, 990–1000 m, 12 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 64 (MW).
- Ferula lycia* Boiss.  
 $*2n = 22$ , CHN. Turkey, C4 Karaman, Toros Dağları, Ermenek region, 17 km E Ermenek, Çamlıca köyü, Yerköprü, 36°37'N, 33°01'E, 990–1000 m, 12 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 61 (MW).
- Ferula tingitana* L.  
 $2n = 22$ , CHN. Turkey, C3 Antalya, road Elmali–Finike, Balbeşi, 36°25'N, 30°08'E, 225 m, 12 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 116 (MW).
- Ferulago macrosciadia* Boiss. & Balansa  
 $*n = 11$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Eskişehir, Turkmen Da, Beşik Dere, 39°30'N, 30°25'E, 28 Jun 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 21 (MW).
- Ferulago nodosa* (L.) Boiss.  
 $2n = 22$ , CHN. Greece, Crete, central part, N shore, Rethimno, near Platanias, 35°21'N, 24°31'E, 07 Jun 2006, M.G. Pimenov s.n. (MW).
- Ferulago thirkeana* (Boiss.) Boiss  
 $*2n = 22$ , CHN. Turkey, A4 Karabük, vicinity of Safranbolu, Pejjir Mts, near Bulak Magarasi, 41°16'N, 32°37'E, 750–900 m, 23 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 119 (MW).
- Ferulago trachycarpa* Boiss  
 $n = 11$ , CHN. Turkey, C2 Antalya, near Elmali, SW slope of Elmali Da, 36°44'N, 29°54'E, 1760–1800 m, 11 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 111 (MW); Turkey, C2 Denizli, N slope of Honaz Da, 37°44'N, 29°17'E, 990–1000 m, 14 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 126 (MW); Turkey, C4 Konya, Toros Dağları, near Hadim, 36°59'N, 32°27'E, 1430 m, 16 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 86 (MW).
- Glaucosciadium cordifolium* (Boiss.) B.L. Burtt & P.H. Davis  
 $**n = 11$ , CHN. Turkey, C3 Burdur, chalk slopes S of the city, 37°43'N, 30°17'E, 950 m, 02 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 56 (MW); Turkey, C4 Karaman, Toros Dağları, 3 km E of Ermenek, 36°53'N, 33°16'E, 1500 m, 12 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 57 (MW).
- Helosciadium nodiflorum* (L.) W.D.J. Koch ( $\equiv$  *Apium nodiflorum* L.)  
 $n = 11$ , CHN. Turkey, C3 Isparta, near Aksu, Mt. Anemas, 37°43'N, 31°03'E, 1430 m, 07 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 86 (MW).
- Heracleum paphlagonicum* Czecott  
 $*2n = 22$ , CHN. Turkey, A4 Kastamonu, Ilgaz Dağı, Ilgazdağı Milli Park, 41°00'N, 33°44'E, 1875 m, 19 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 98 (MW).
- Heracleum platytaenium* Boiss.  
 $2n = 22$ , CHN. Turkey, C3 Isparta, near Yakovçar (Yakoafçar), Mt. Dedegöl, 37°45'N, 31°10'E, 1350 m, 08 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 92 (MW).
- Heracleum ternatum* Velen.  
 $*n = 11$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Eskişehir, Bozdağ, forest of Çatacık, 39°53'N, 30°40'E, 27 Jun 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 7 (MW).
- Hohenackeria exscapa* (Steven) Koso-Pol.  
 $*2n = 32$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Eskişehir, Bozan steppe, 39°48'N, 31°08'E, 01 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 55 (MW).
- Johrenia dichotoma* DC.  
 $2n = 22$ , CHN. Turkey, C3 Isparta, near Aksu, Mt. Anemas, 37°43'N, 31°03'E, 1430 m, 08 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 89 (MW); Turkey, C4 Karaman, Toros Dağları, Ermenek region, Kazancı, 36°20'N, 32°51'E, 1135 m, 14 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 76 (MW).
- $n = 11$ , CHN. Turkey, C3 Burdur, Burdur, chalk slopes S of the city, 37°43'N, 30°17'E, 950 m, 02 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 59 (MW).

*Laserpitium hispidum* var. *eriopodum* Boiss.  
 $n=11$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Eskisehir, Sünduku Dağları, Tandyr, 39°56'N, 30°40'E, 1240 m, 01 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 38 (MW).

*Leiotulus secacul* (Mill.) Pimenov & Ostroumova  
 $2n=22$ , CHN. Turkey, C2 Burdur, Salda lake, 37°31'N, 29°43'E, 950 m, 03 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov s.n. (MW).

*Pastinaca glandulosa* Boiss. & Hausskn.  
 $*n=11$ , CHN. Turkey, C4 Konya, Toros Dağları, road Hadim – Beyreli, 36°55'–57'N, 32°23'E, 1870–1890 m, 17 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 93 (MW).

*Peucedanum obtusifolium* Sm.  
 $*n=11$ , CHN. Turkey, A2 (E), Istanbul, Black sea shore, Kilyos, sandy dunes, 41°14'N, 29°08'E, 13 m, 18 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 134 (MW).

*Pimpinella tragium* Vill.  
 $n=10$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Eskisehir, Bozan steppe, 39°48'N, 31°08'E, 01 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 52 (MW).

*Prangos ferulacea* (L.) Lindl.  
 $2n=66$ , CHN. Turkey, C4 Konya, Toros Dağları, near Hadim, 36°59'N, 32°27'E, 1430 m, 15 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 79 (MW).

*Prangos meliocarpoides* Boiss.  
 $*2n=22$ , CHN. Turkey, C2 Antalya, near Elmali, SW slope of Elmali Da, 36°44'N, 29°54'E, 1760–1800 m, 11 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 107 (MW).

*Seseli resinosum* Freyn & Sint.  
 $*n=11$ , CHN. Turkey, A4 Kastamonu, Küre, road to Inebolu, 41°48'N, 33°42'E, 600–900 m (type locality), 21 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 115 (MW).

*Seseli tortuosum* L.  
 $n=11$ , CHN. Turkey, C4 Karaman, Toros Dağları, near Ermenek, 36°38'N, 32°54'E, 1350 m, 12 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 56 (MW); Turkey, A4 Bartin, near Bartin, 41°30'N, 32°28'E, ≈50 m, 24 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 124 (MW).

*Sium sisaroides* DC.  
 $n=11$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Eskisehir, Bozdağ, forest of Çatacık, 39°53'N, 30°40'E, 27 Jun 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 4 (MW); Turkey, C3 Isparta, near Aksu, road to Zindan Mağarası, below rocks in Aksu canyon, stream, 37°48'N, 31°04'E, 1290 m, 09 Jul 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 100 (MW).

*Smyrnium connatum* Boiss. & Kotschy  
 $*2n=22$ , CHN. Turkey, C4 Karaman, Toros Dağları, near Ermenek, 36°38'N, 32°54'E, 1350 m, 12 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 54 (MW).

*Smyrnium olusatrum* L.  
 $2n=22$ , CHN. Turkey, A4 Kastamonu, Küre, road to Inebolu, 41°48'N, 33°42'E, 600–900 m, 21 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov s.n. (MW).

*Stefanoffia aurea* (Boiss.) Pimenov & Kljuykov  
 $**2n=20$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Bilecik, Uludağ, Kösk Yolu, 39°53'N, 29°50'E, 07 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 25 (MW).

*Tordylium maximum* L.  
 $***2n=18$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Eskisehir, Bozdağ, Tandyr-Kuprü

road, Dağkupürü, 39°58'N, 30°38'E, 880 m, 01 Jun 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 46 (MW).

$2n=20$ , CHN. Turkey, A4 Kastamonu, road Küre–Inebolu, Er-sizlerdere, limestone rocks, 41°50'N, 33°42'E, 650 m, 21 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov s.n. (MW).

*Torilis ucrainica* Spreng.

$*n=8$ , CHN. Turkey, B3 Eskisehir, Yazilikaya (Midas), 39°12'N, 30°42'E, 1320 m, 28 Jun 2007, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 11 (MW).

$2n=16$ , CHN. Turkey, A4 Çankiri, near Tosya, valley of Devrez River, 41°00'N, 34°03'E, 700–750 m, 20 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 106 (MW).

*Zosima absinthiifolia* (Vent.) Link

$2n=20$ , CHN. Turkey, C4 Karaman, Toros Dağları, near Er-menek, 36°38'N, 32°54'E, 1350 m, 11 Aug 2008, M.G. Pimenov & E.V. Kljuykov 49 (MW).

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Chromosome numbers counted and ploidy level estimated by S. Španiel.

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## BRASSICACEAE

*Alyssum alyssoides* (L.) L.

FCM: DAPI. Samples of *A. alyssoides* were prepared from silica gel-dried leaves. Internal standard: *Lycopersicon esculentum* ‘Stupické polní rané’ (2C DNA = 1.96 pg, Doležel & al. 1992). Fluorescence intensity (against *Lycopersicon esculentum* with a unit value) for analysed plants varied between 0.67 and 0.73 (mean 0.70). CVs of samples and internal standard were 2.09%–4.81% (mean 3.20%) and 1.79%–4.30% (mean 2.66%), respectively. First, samples of plants with known (counted) chromosome numbers were analysed simultaneously with an internal standard, and the ratios of their G<sub>1</sub> peak positions were recorded. Then the DNA ploidy levels of the analysed plants (of unknown chromosome numbers) were assessed by their peak position relative to the standard peak.

Our results covering the area of Italy, France, Slovakia, Slovenia, Croatia, Montenegro, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia, Romania and Bulgaria coincide with the previous findings of the tetraploid chromosome number ( $2n=32$ ) for this taxon (Warwick & Al-Shehbaz, 2006). Deviations from this chromosome number,  $2n=16$  (Contandriopoulos, 1970) and  $2n=24$  (Gadella & Kliphuis, 1970), were not confirmed in any of the investigated plants.

$2n=32$ , CHN. Romania, Constanța, Podișul Dobrogei de Sud, W of Mangalia, Limanu, near the lake Lacul Mangalia, 43°48'55.7"N, 28°30'48.4"E, 7 m, 18 May 2007, S. Španiel, K. Marhold, J. Zozomová-Lihová & V. Kolarčík 43HAG/5 (SAV).

$2n \sim 4x \sim 32$ , FCM. **Bosnia and Herzegovina**, Federacija Bosna i Hercegovina, Hercegovačko-neretvanski kanton, near the town of



& M. Perný 129OCI/1, 129OCI/2, S. Španiel & M. Perný 129OCI/3, S. Španiel & M. Perný 129OCI/4, S. Španiel & M. Perný 129OCI/5 (SAV).

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