

AAVPrime™ AAV-qPCR 滴度检测试剂盒

Cat. Nos. AA301 / AA302

产品概述

AAVPrime™ AAV-qPCR滴度检测试剂盒采用TaqMan探针法，可用于检测各种不同的血清型（只要你所构建的AAV载体的ITRs同样来源于AAV2），可高效、快速、准确地测定病毒拷贝数。该试剂盒主要包括DNA酶I、AAV裂解液、TaqMan-qPCR检测试剂、探针试剂以及标准品对照。

产品优势

- 能够判断AAV病毒是否包装成功
- 准确测定病毒拷贝数，以确保细胞转导和基因表达的效率
- 提供滴度检测过程从病毒的DNA提取到qPCR检测所需要的试剂
- 基于AAV病毒ITRS(末端反向重复序列)的定量检测
- 能够检测所有的血清型（只要你所构建的AAV载体的ITRs同样来源于AAV2）
- 简便的AAV基因提取流程，快速、准确得出测定结果

试剂盒组分

AA301 (20次DNA酶反应, 50次qPCR反应); AA302 (40次DNA酶反应, 100次qPCR反应)。

Component	Volume	Concentration	Shipping	Storage
DNase I (RNase-free)	1x20 µl 2x20 µl	2,000 units/ml	Ice pack	-20°C, Stable for at least 12 months
DNase I buffer (10x)	1x20 µl 2x20 µl		Ice pack	-20°C, Stable for at least 12 months
AAV Lysis buffer	1x200 µl 2x200 µl		Ice pack	-20°C, Stable for at least 12 months
AAV-TaqMan qPCR mix (2x)	1x500 µl 2x500 µl		Ice pack	-20°C, Stable for at least 12 months
AAV-qPCR primer mix	1x100 µl 2x100 µl	2.5 µM	Ice pack	-20°C, Stable for at least 12 months
AAV-Probe	1x100 µl 2x100 µl	2.5 µM	Ice pack	-20°C, Stable for at least 12 months
AAV-qPCR standard (DNA)	1x25 µl 2x25 µl	1x10 ⁹ copies/µl	Ice pack	-20°C, Stable for at least 12 months
ddH ₂ O	1x1 ml 2x1 ml		Ice pack	Room temperature, Stable for at least 12 months

其他所需实验材料

用于细胞培养的设备

Real-time PCR仪器和耗材

相关产品

HEK293T AAV包装细胞系

转染试剂 (e.g., Endofectin-Lenti 转染试剂, GeneCopoeia cat.#EF001)

实验方法

实验前请仔细阅读整个实验步骤说明。本实验说明将从收获AAV病毒开始。

1. 收获AAV病毒

- 1) 准备一个干冰-乙醇浴和一个37°C 水浴。
- 2) 用细胞刮刮下AAV包装细胞（在10 cm 皿中转染AAV包装质粒 72 h），将细胞和上清收集到15 mL离心管中。
- 3) 将 2) 中收集到的悬液在干冰-乙醇浴和37°C 水浴间反复冻融4次，每次解冻后需要斡旋片刻。
- 4) 10000 x g 室温离心10 min去除细胞碎片。
- 5) 将上清转移至新管中，这就得到粗病毒。
- 6) 粗病毒可直接用于滴度检测。对于纯化后的以及浓缩的AAV病毒，为了让检测结果落在标准曲线范围内，则需要进行梯度稀释后才能进行滴度检测。
- 7) 粗病毒和纯化的病毒可长期保存于-80°C。

2. AAV基因组的提取

1) 用 DNase I 处理AAV病毒颗粒（粗病毒/纯化的病毒），去除游离细胞基因组及包装质粒。

DNase I 反应。用 200uL 管子进行以下反应 (总体积 10 μ L):

粗病毒 / 稀释后纯化的病毒*	8 μ L
10x DNase I Buffer	1 μ L
DNase I	1 μ L
Total	10 μ L

孵育:

- ①37°C，20 分钟 (去除游离基因组DNA和质粒)
- ②95°C，10 分钟 (使 DNase I失活)
- ③8°C， ∞

(如果用热循环仪进行孵育，第①步时不要启动热盖功能)

*纯化的AAV需要用PBS进行稀释。稀释倍数由粗病毒的浓度决定。

2) AAV病毒颗粒的裂解

在 1) ，中加入 10 μ L AAV Lysis buffer，涡旋后瞬离，然后进行孵育:

①65°C , 30 分钟

②95°C , 10 分钟

③8°C, ∞

(如果用热循环仪进行孵育, 第①步时不要启动热盖功能)

该裂解样品将用于下一步的Real-time qPCR反应。

为确保 AAV 测定样品落在标准曲线的线性范围之内, 请将 **2-2**) 进行以下梯度稀释后取样:

A: Original lysate without dilution	8 μL
B: 10x dilute	8 μL
C: 100x dilute	8 μL
D: 1000x dilute	8 μL

3) Real-time qPCR反应

1) 准备制作标准曲线样品

稀释阳性标准品制作标准曲线。(每个稀释梯度取 5 μL 作为模板进行 qPCR 反应)

(1) 2×10^7 copies/μL (5 μL of AAV-qPCR standard (DNA) + 245 μL of ddH₂O)

(2) 2×10^6 copies/μL (5 μL of (1) + 45 μL of ddH₂O)

(3) 2×10^5 copies/μL (5 μL of (2) + 45 μL of ddH₂O)

(4) 2×10^4 copies/μL (5 μL of (3) + 45 μL of ddH₂O)

(5) 2×10^3 copies/μL (5 μL of (4) + 45 μL of ddH₂O)

(6) 2×10^2 copies/μL (5 μL of (5) + 45 μL of ddH₂O)

2) qPCR 反应体系 (总体积 20 μL):

AAV-TaqMan qPCR mix (2x)	10 μL
DNA standard or lysate sample	5 μL
Primer Mix (final concentration 0.25 μM each)	2 μL
Probe (final concentration 0.25 μM)	2 μL
ddH ₂ O	up to 20 μL
Total	20 μL

Notes:

- 将反应体系中的各个组分进行预混 (除了 DNA 标准品和样品) 后再进行分管。
- qPCR 反应中要设置无模板(NTC) 组。
- 标准品取样:

DNA 标准品	1×10^8	1×10^7	1×10^6	1×10^5	1×10^4	1×10^3
从 1) 中取样	5 μL of (1)	5 μL of (2)	5 μL of (3)	5 μL of (4)	5 μL of (5)	5 μL of (6)

3) qPCR 反应程序

以下反应程序适用于 ABI-ViiA 7 real time PCR 检测系统。您可能需要根据您所使用的检测系统进行微调您的反应程序。

Cycle	Steps	Temperature	Duration	Read
1	Denaturation	95 °C	10 min	off
	Denaturation	95°C	10 sec	off
35	Annealing	60 °C	20 sec	off
	Extension	72 °C	25 sec	on

荧光检测: FAM

淬灭: BHQ1

4) 数据分析

(1) 读取每一个标准品的 Ct 值, 以 LOG (拷贝数) 和 Ct 值生成标准曲线。标准曲线的相关系数应高于 0.99。

(2) 读取样品的 Ct 值, 代入(1)中生成的公式, 计算其对应的拷贝数。

(3) 将上述拷贝数乘以稀释系数, 得到原始样本的拷贝数(copies/ml)。

$$\text{稀释系数} = \frac{\text{DNase reaction volume}(\mu\text{l})}{\text{Original sample volume}(\mu\text{l})} \times \frac{\text{Lysis reaction volume}(\mu\text{l})}{\text{Volume of sample use in lysis reaction}(\mu\text{l})} \times \frac{1000\mu\text{l/ml}}{\text{Volume added to PCR well}(\mu\text{l})}$$

注:

- DNase reaction volume: 10 μL (根据本实验流程)
- Original sample volume: The volume of AAV particles used for DNase reaction. 8 μL (根据本实验流程)
- Lysis reaction volume: 20 μL (根据本实验流程)
- Volume of sample use in lysis reaction: 10 μL (根据本实验流程)
- Volume added to PCR well: 5 μL (根据本实验流程)

(4) 每一个 AAV 病毒颗粒含有单拷贝的单股正链的 DNA 基因组, 因此, 得到的拷贝数与病毒颗粒数一一对应。

(5) 标准曲线的例子:

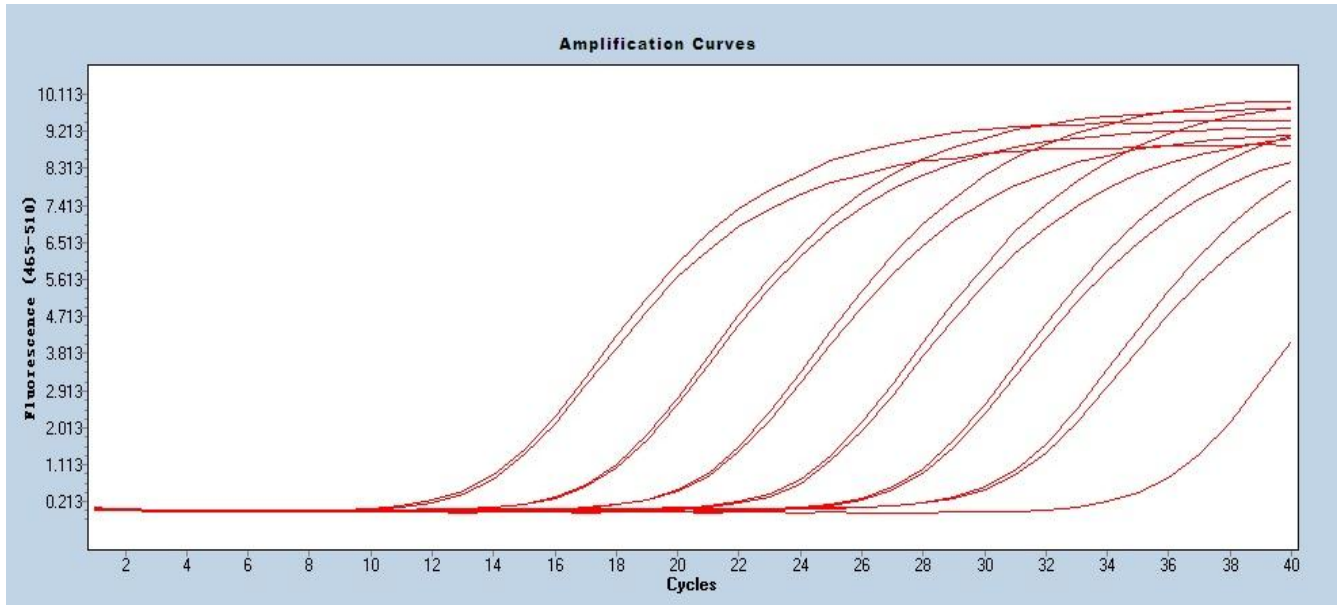


Figure 1. AAV-qPCR 标准品 (DNA) 和无模板对照(NTC)的扩增反应

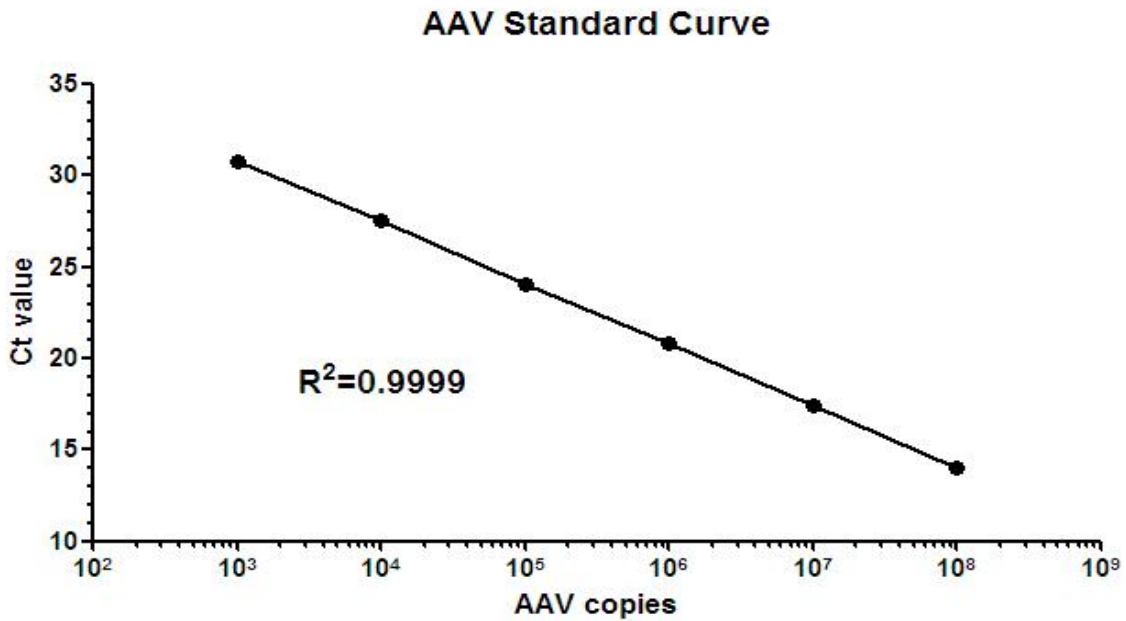


Figure 2. AAV-qPCR 标准品(DNA)制作的标准曲线。由 6 个 10 倍稀释梯度 (1×10^3 到 1×10^8 拷贝) 的标准品生成。

Limited Use License and Warranty

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