

COURT FOR INTERGENERATIONAL CLIMATE CRIMES



COMRADES

IN EXTINCTION

This publication by the *Court for Intergenerational Climate Crimes* (CICC) consists of an ancestral ecology of species of animals and plants that have been made extinct due to intergenerational climate crimes. According to the International Union for Conservation of Nature's Red List of Threatened Species, whose database we partially rely on, the causes of their extinction originate in the colonial period and subsequent mass industrialisation. Much conclusive data remains missing, so the full extent of extinctions is estimated to be far greater.

Modern law institutionalised the separation of people and nature turning the living world into property, subsequently inscribing mass theft, murder, enslavement, resource extraction and cultural genocide across living human and non-human worlds into the architecture of capitalist modernity. Racial-ecocidal capitalism drives species extinction, perpetrating fatal intergenerational climate crimes as it destroys ecologies of interdependent life-forms.

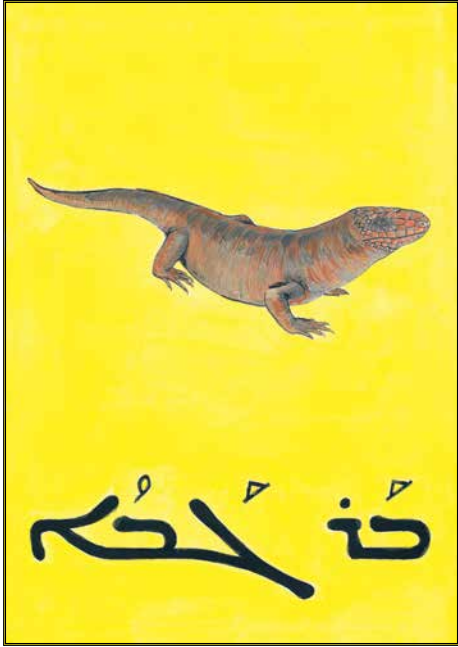
The CICC calls for an understanding of rights not as individual property, which lies at the foundation of the current ecosystem collapse, but of rights as a relationship between humans, between humans and non-humans, and between non-humans that is not proprietary. If the rights of a river are harmed, the rights of all animals, plants and humans living in interdependence with that river in present and future are harmed as well.

The CICC thus seeks to shift the language of rights from a proprietary to an interdependent way of being in the world by recognising and addressing our non-human ancestors as *comrades* and by introducing a spirit and practice of comradeship in prosecuting intergenerational climate crimes. It is for this reason the non-human ancestors in this publication are all named "comrade" in different languages.

The CICC acknowledges our non-human ancestors as fellow ecosystem workers. Rather than seeing them as 'extinct', the CICC recognises them as martyrs in the struggles for existence of all species and a biosphere for all. For the CICC, nature is a relationship that defines our shared struggle and collective work, and not an adversarial separation.

This publication consists of evidence. Evidence of intergenerational climate crimes in the form of the plant and animal martyrs of racial-ecocidal capitalism. It is also a document that honors comradely bonds with non-human ancestors: those we shared ecosystem work with, those in whose name we prosecute intergenerational climate crimes perpetrated by states and corporations, those in whose name we demand to be future ancestors to living, caring, comradely worlds.

Radha D'Souza and Jonas Staal, 2021



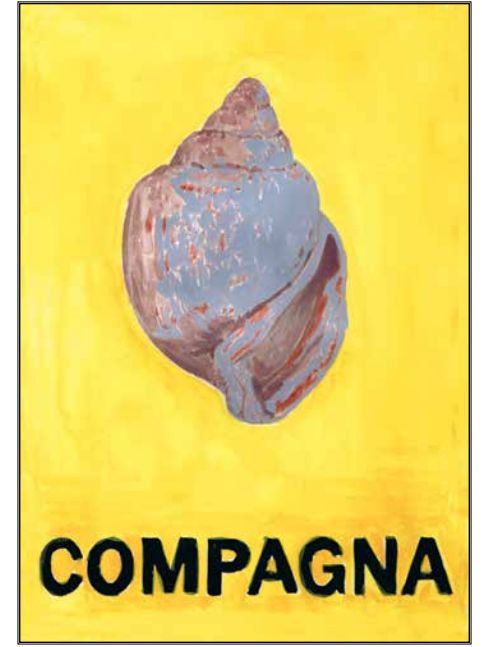
Bibron's Skink; Cocteau's Lizard; Cape Verde Giant Skink ^{Syriac}
 Last seen by humans: 1912



Blue Antelope; Bluebuck ^{Sumerian}
 Last seen by humans: 1799 • 1800



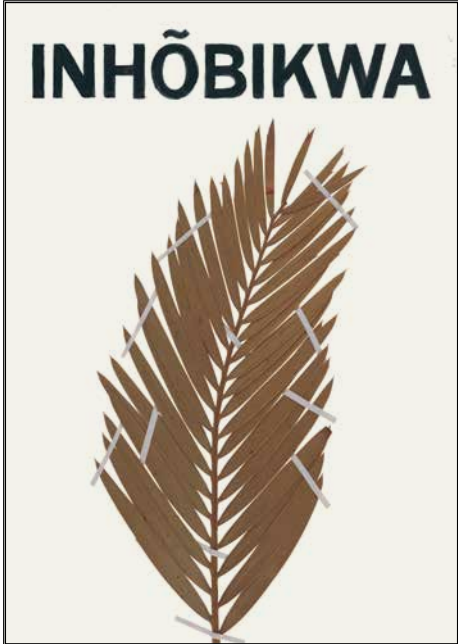
Geonemertes rodericana ^{Welsh}
 Last seen by humans: 1918



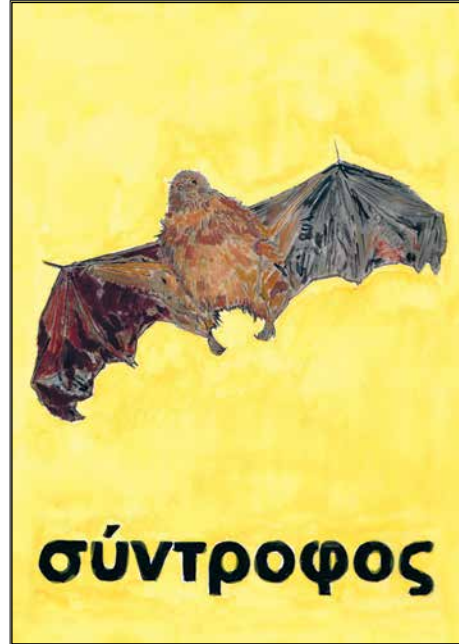
Great Saint Helena Awl Snail ^{Italian}
 Last seen by humans: 1870

AFROTROPICAL

AFROTROPICAL



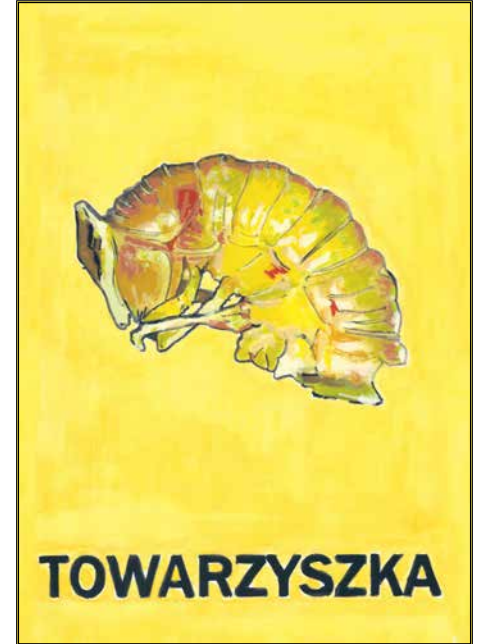
Blue Cycad ^{Mebêngôkré}
 Last seen by humans: 2001



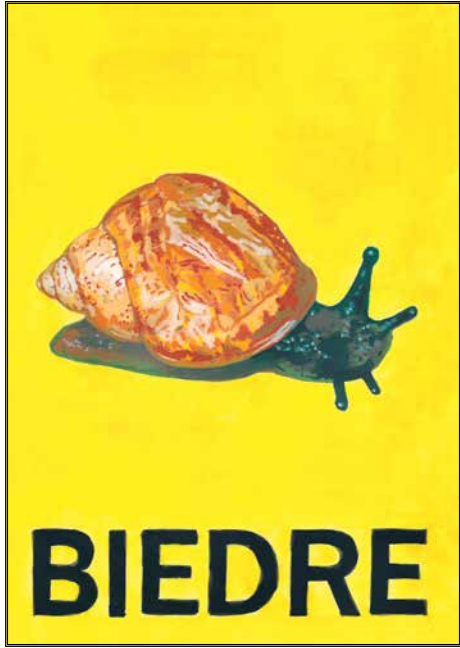
Dark Flying Fox; Lesser Mascarene Flying-fox ^{Greek}
 Last seen by humans: 1864 • 1873



Marianne White-eye ^{Kurdish}
 Last seen by humans: 1892



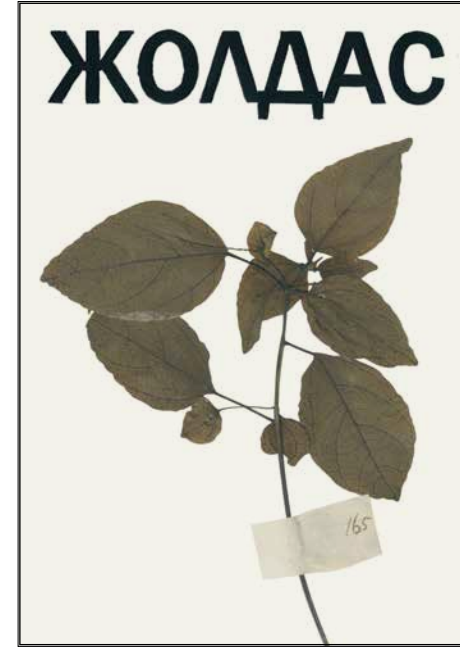
Orthomorpha crinita ^{Polish}
 Last seen by humans: 1894



Pachnodus velutinus ^{Latvian}
Last seen by humans: 1994



Saint Helena Earwig; St Helena Earwig; St Helena Giant Earwig ^{Timucua}
Last seen by humans: 1967

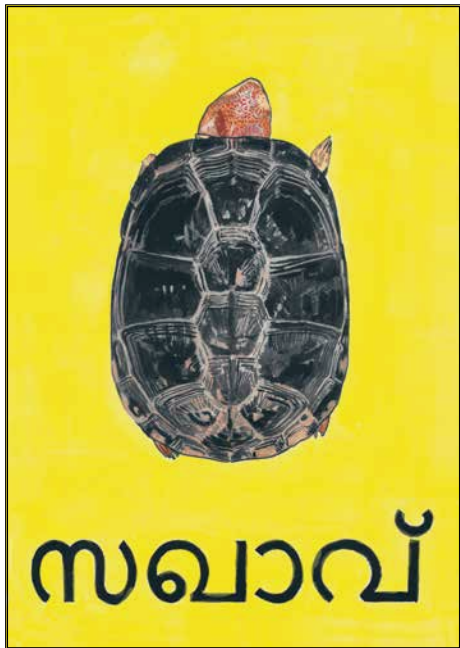


Stringwood ^{Kazach}
Last seen by humans: 1855 • 1875



Wood's Cycad ^{Ikpeng}
Last seen by humans: 1916

AFROTROPICAL



Seychelles Black Terrapin; Seychelles Terrapin; Seychelles Mud Turtle ^{Malayalam}
Last seen by humans: 1895



St Helena Olive ^{Khmer}
Last seen by humans: 2003

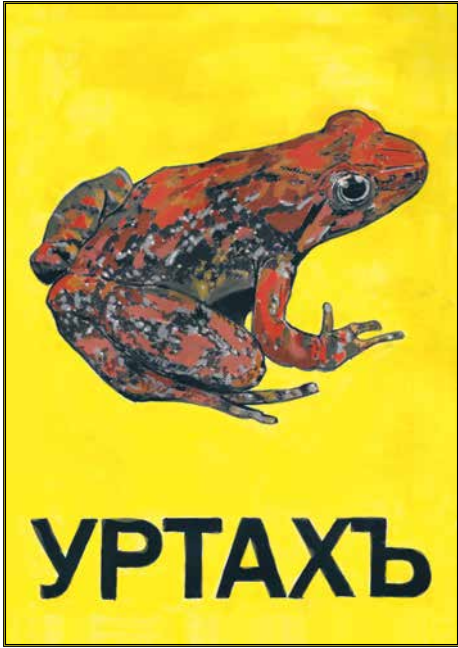


Buff-nosed Rat-kangaroo; Desert Rat-kangaroo; Plains Rat-kangaroo; Desert Rat Kangaroo ^{Estonian}
Last seen by humans: 1935 • 1975



Eungella Gastric-brooding Frog; Northern Gastric Brooding Frog ^{Macedonian}
Last seen by humans: 1985

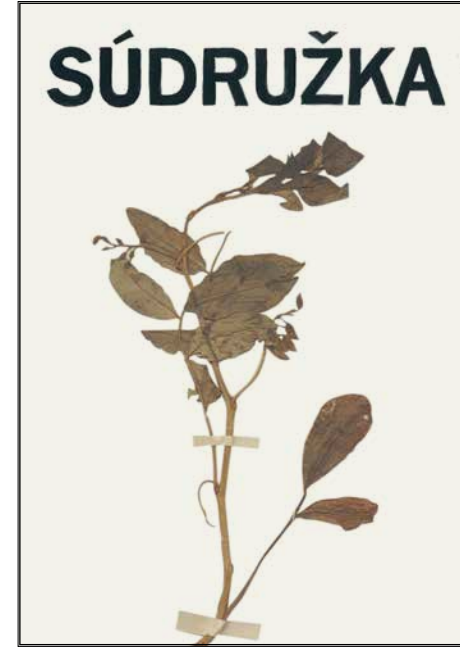
AFROTROPICAL — AUSTRALASIAN



Mount Glorious Day Frog; Southern Day Frog; Mount Glorious Torrent Frog ^{Kajtak}
Last seen by humans: 1975 • 1979



Pig-footed Bandicoot ^{Kabardian}
Last seen by humans: 1950 • 1959

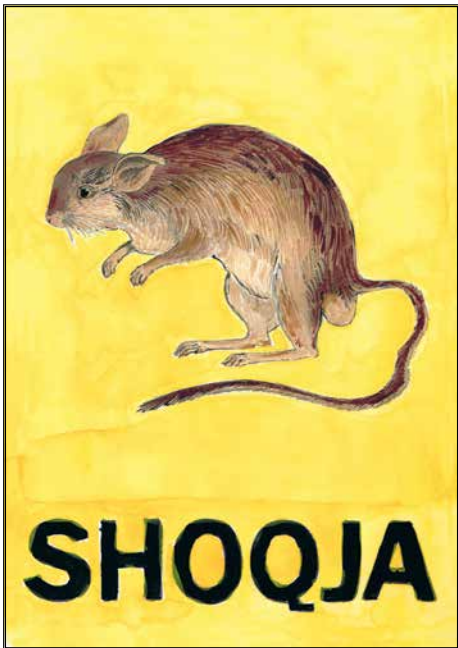


Strebloirrhiza speciosa ^{Slovak}
Last seen by humans: 1804 • 1830



Tasmanian Tiger; Tasmanian Wolf;
Thylacine ^{Tagalog}
Last seen by humans: 1933

AUSTRALASIAN



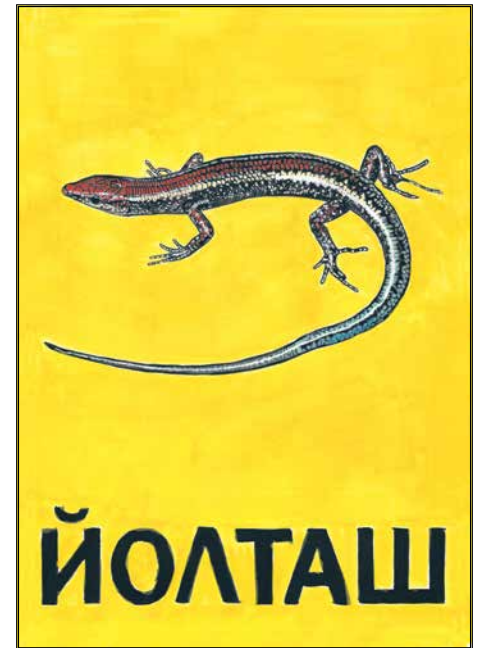
Rabbit-eared Tree-rat; White-footed Rabbit Rat; White-footed Tree-rat; White-footed Rabbit-rat ^{Albanian}
Last seen by humans: 1860 • 1862



Southern Gastric Brooding Frog; Southern Platypus Frog ^{Hindi}
Last seen by humans: 1981

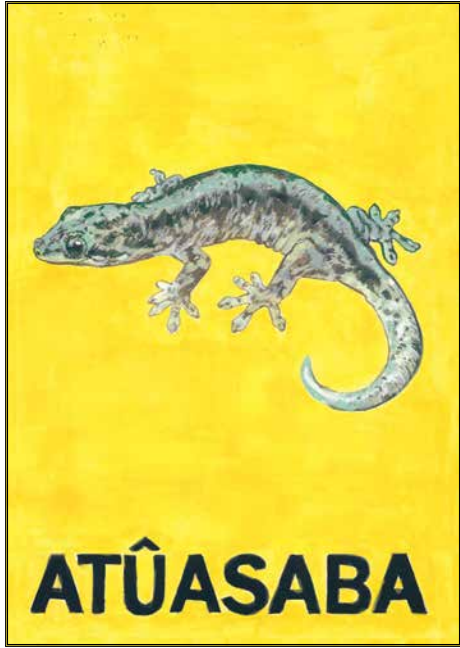


Toolache Wallaby ^{Mandarin Chinese, Min Dong Chinese, Cantonese, Japanese, Hakka Chinese, Min Nan Chinese, Wu Chinese}
Last seen by humans: 1970 • 1979



Christmas Island Blue-tailed Shinning-skink ^{Mari}
Last seen by humans: 2010

AUSTRALASIAN — INDOMALAYAN



Lister's Gecko; Christmas Island Chained Gecko ^{Tupi}
 Last seen by humans: 2012



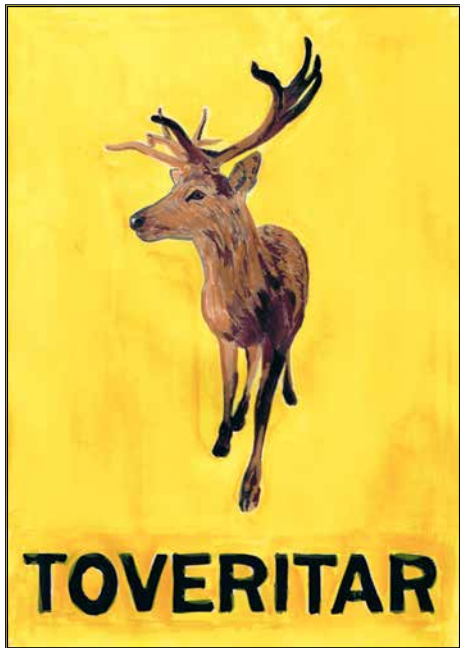
Ormosia howii ^{Samoan}
 Last seen by humans: 1957



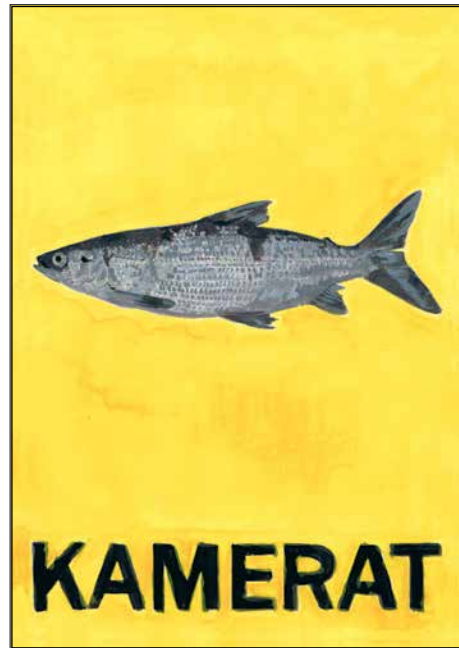
Cambarellus chihuahuae ^{Tuvan, Udmurt}
 Last seen by humans: 1980



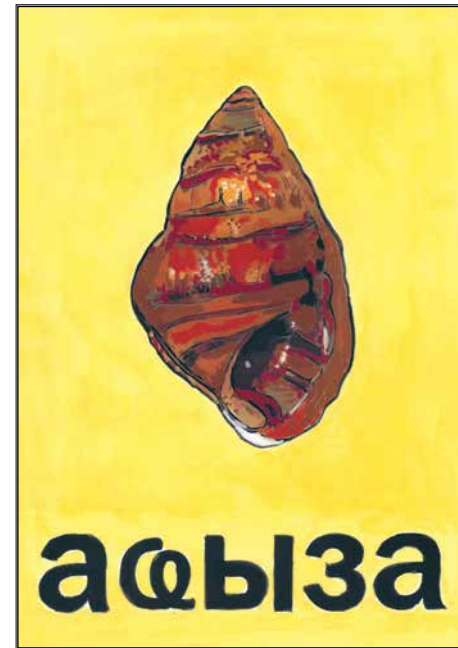
Catarina Pupfish ^{English}
 Last seen by humans: 1994



Schomburgk's Deer ^{Finnish}
 Last seen by humans: 1932 • 1938



Blackfin Cisco ^{Norwegian}
 Last seen by humans: 1969



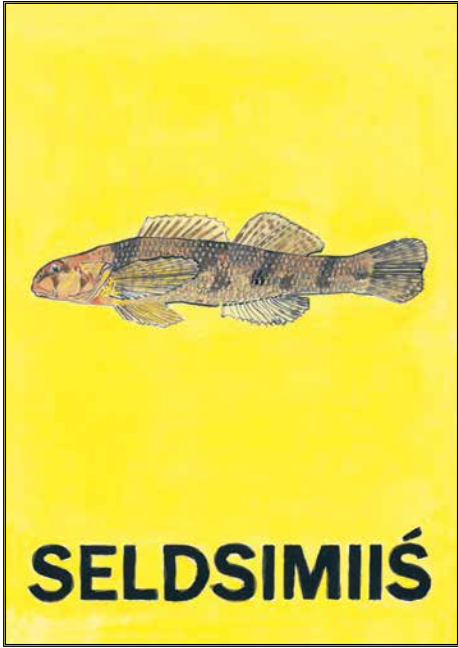
Closed Elimia ^{Abkhaz}
 Last seen by humans: 1936 • 1967



Fusiform Elimia ^{Bengali}
 Last seen by humans: 1936 • 1967

INDOMALAYAN — NEARCTIC

NEARCTIC



Maryland Darter ^{Voro}
Last seen by humans: 1988



Parras Characodon; Mexican Name:
Mexcalpique (erronously: Mexcalpique) de
Parras ^{Irish} Last seen by humans: 1900

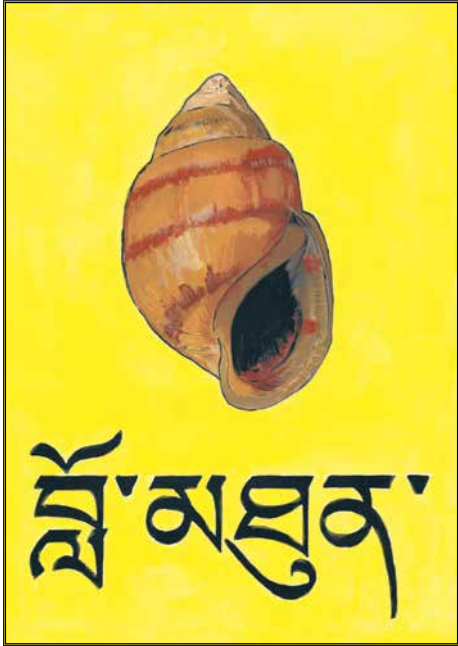


Socorro Isopod ^{Hungarian}
Last seen by humans: 1988



Sooty Crayfish ^{Chechen}
Last seen by humans: 1900

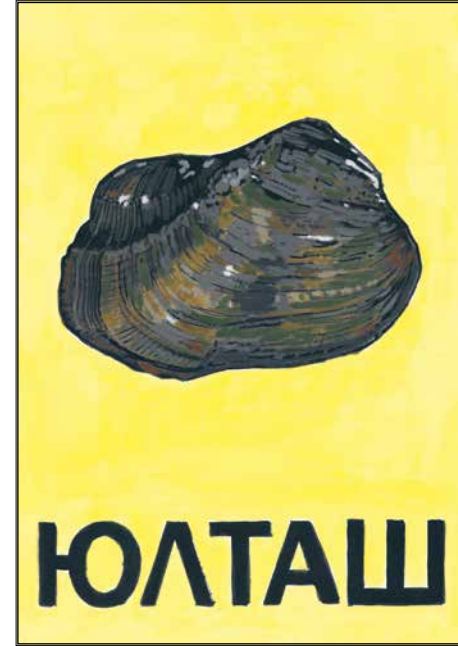
NEARCTIC



Rough-lined Elimia ^{Tibetan}
Last seen by humans: 1936 • 1967



San Marcos Gambusia ^{Hebrew}
Last seen by humans: 1983



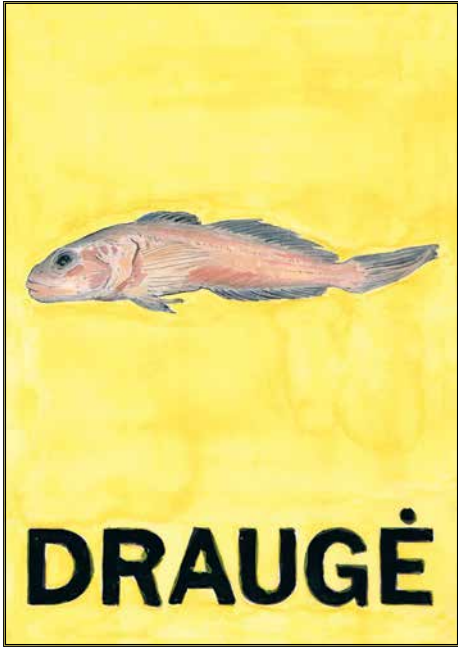
Sugarspoon; Arc-form Pearly Mussel
^{Chuvash}
Last seen by humans: 1940



Thicktail Chub ^{Ossetic}
Last seen by humans: 1955 • 1959

NEARCTIC

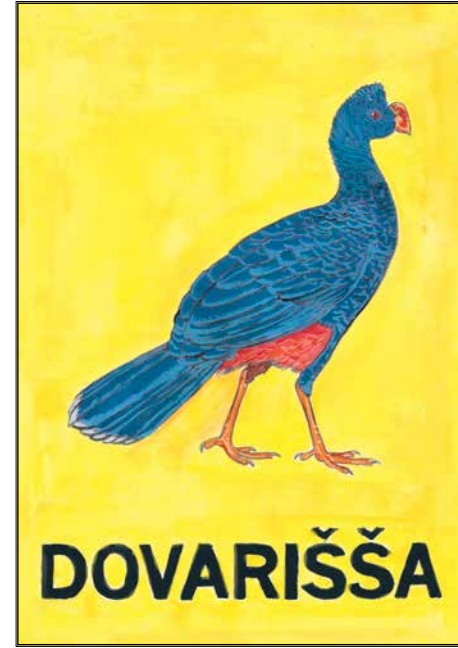
NEARCTIC — NEOTROPICAL



Utah Lake Sculpin ^{Lithuanian}
Last seen by humans: 1920 • 1929



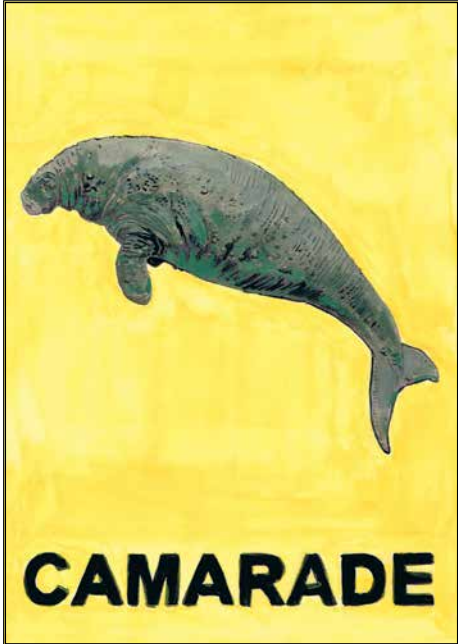
West Indian Monk Seal; West Indian Seal;
Caribbean Monk Seal ^{Sudanese Arabic}
Last seen by humans: 1952



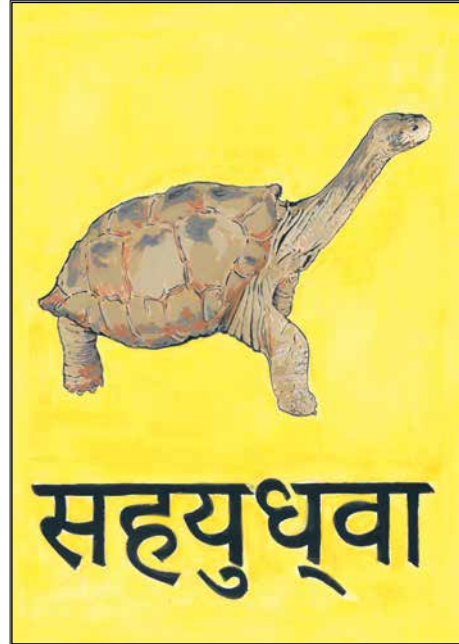
Alagoas Curassow ^{Votic}
Last seen by humans: 1988



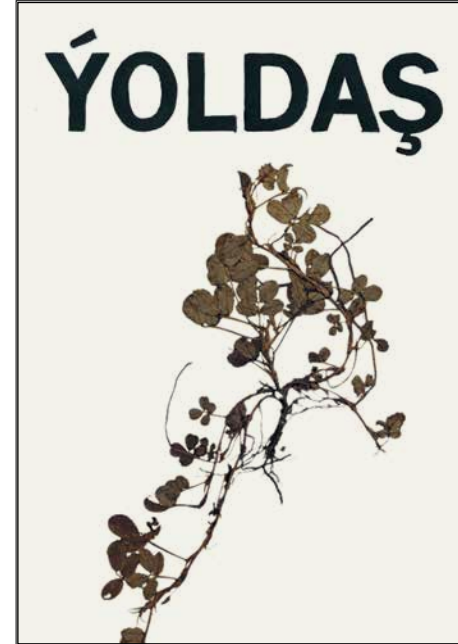
Alajuela Toad; Monte Verde Golden Toad;
Monte Verde Toad; Orange Toad; Golden
Toad ^{Esperanto} Last seen by humans: 1989



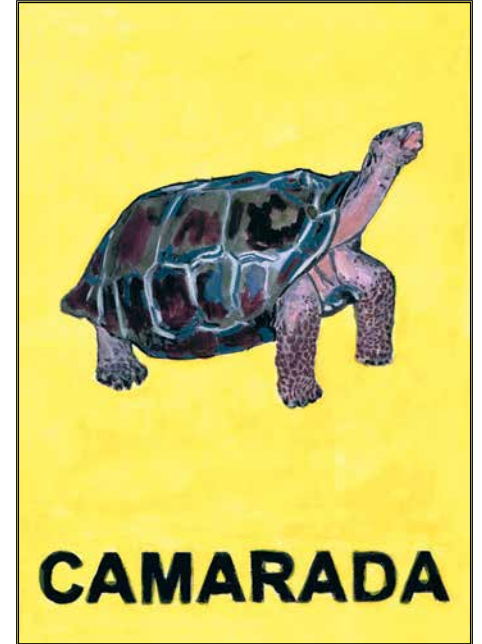
Steller's Sea Cow ^{French}
Last seen by humans: 1768



Abingdon Island Tortoise; Pinta Giant
Tortoise ^{Sanskrit}
Last seen by humans: 1972



Arachis rigonii ^{Turkmen}
Last seen by humans: 1959



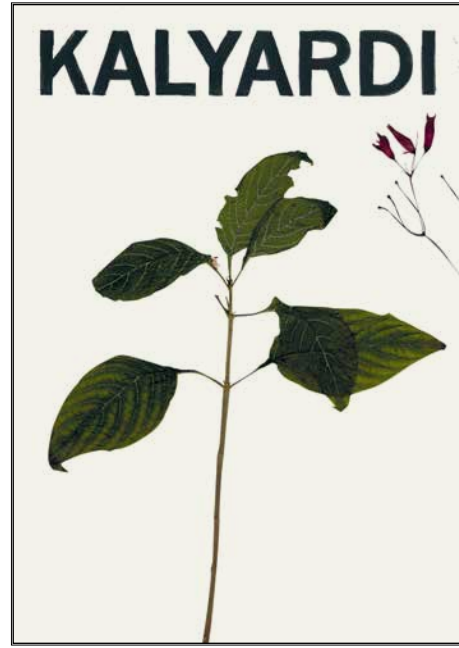
Charles Island Giant Tortoise; Floreana
Giant Tortoise ^{Spanish, Tetun}
Last seen by humans: 1850

NEOTROPICAL



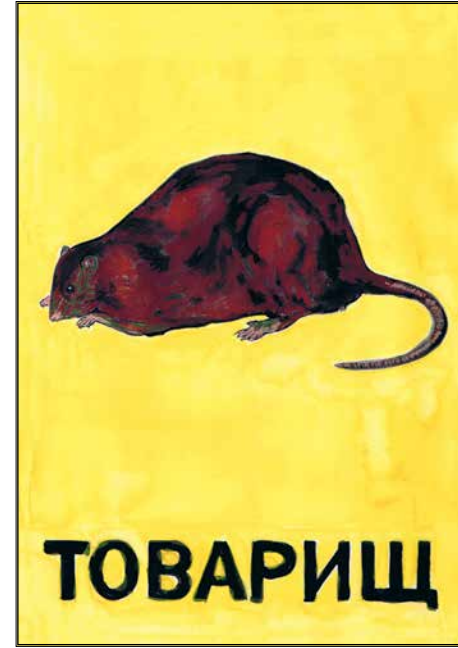
ТАВАРЫШ

Chrysophyllum januariense ^{Belarusian}
Last seen by humans: 1972



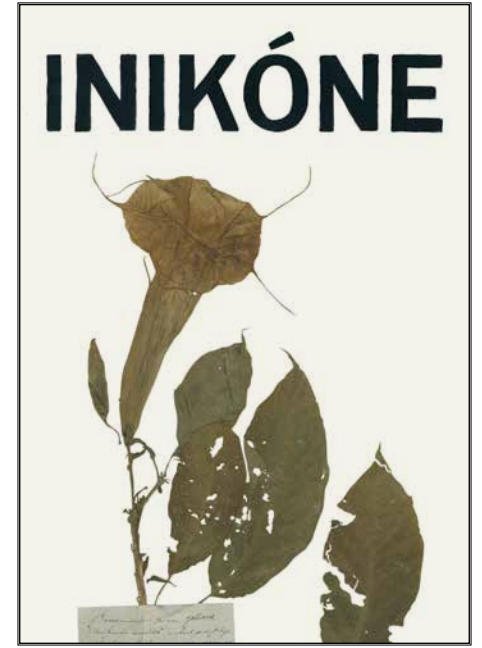
KALYARDI

Deppea splendens ^{Warlpiri}
Last seen by humans: 1981



ТОВАРИЩ

Hispaniolan Edible Rat ^{Russian}
Last seen by humans: 1546



INIKÓNE

Huanduj ^{Terena}
Last seen by humans: unknown



KAMMERAOD

Euchorium cubense ^{Limburgs}
Last seen by humans: 1924



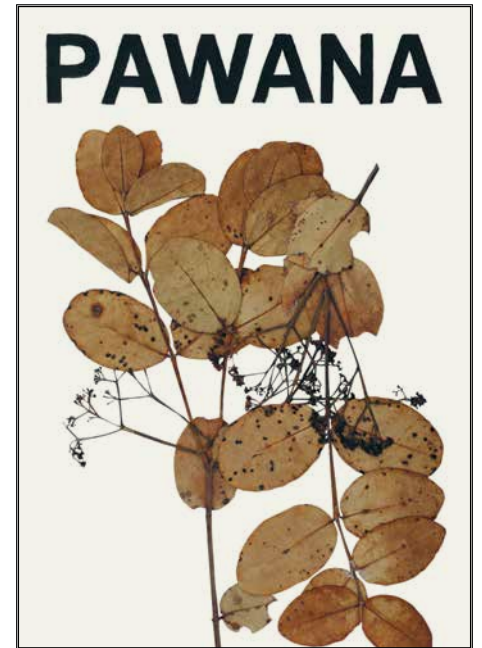
ТИΩΡΙ

Falkland Islands Wolf; Falklands Wolf;
Warrah ^{Andaandi}
Last seen by humans: 1876



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Longnose Stubfoot Toad; Scrawny
Stubfoot-toad; Longnose Harlequin Frog
^{Pulaar}
Last seen by humans: 1989

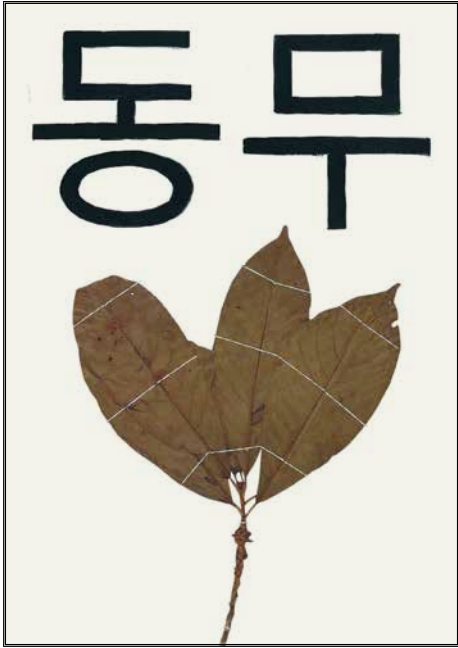


PAWANA

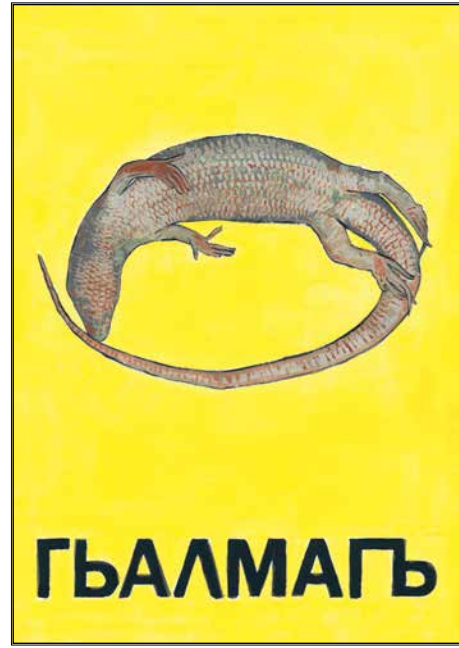
Myrcia skeldingii ^{Tiriyó}
Last seen by humans: 1972

NEOTROPICAL

NEOTROPICAL



Pradosia glaziovii ^{Korean}
Last seen by humans: unknown



Saint Lucia Skink ^{Dargwa}
Last seen by humans: 1889



Swan Island Hutia; Little Swan Island
Hutia ^{Lezghian}
Last seen by humans: 1950 • 1959

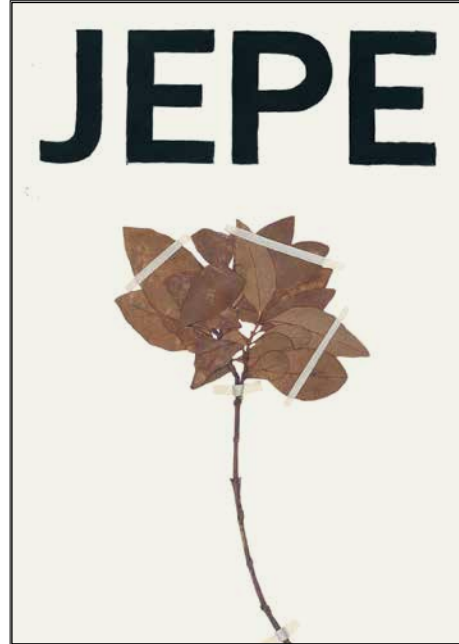


Vogel's Stubfoot Toad ^{Xhosa}
Last seen by humans: 1933

NEOTROPICAL



San Cristobal Vermilion Flycatcher; Least
Vermilion Flycatcher ^{Egyptian Arabic}
Last seen by humans: 1987



Santalum fernandezianum ^{Aparai}
Last seen by humans: 1908

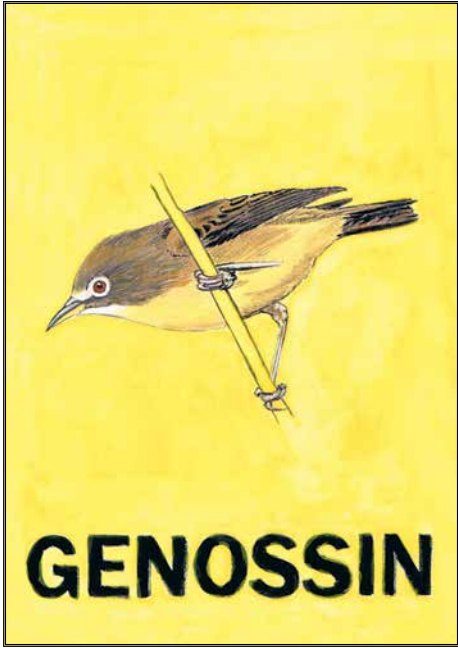


Acalypha wilderi ^{Thai}
Last seen by humans: 1929



Bishop's 'O'o; Molokai 'o'o; Bishop's Oo
Slovene
Last seen by humans: 1981

NEOTROPICAL—OCEANIAN



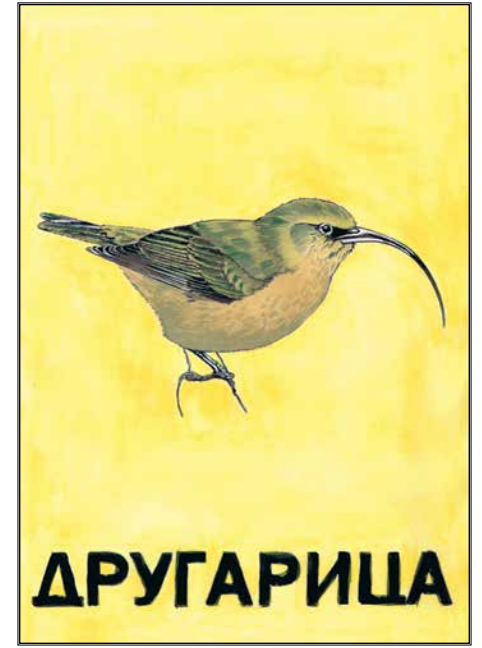
Bridled White-eye ^{German}
Last seen by humans: 1983



Delissea niuhauensis ^{Wajapi}
Last seen by humans: 1870

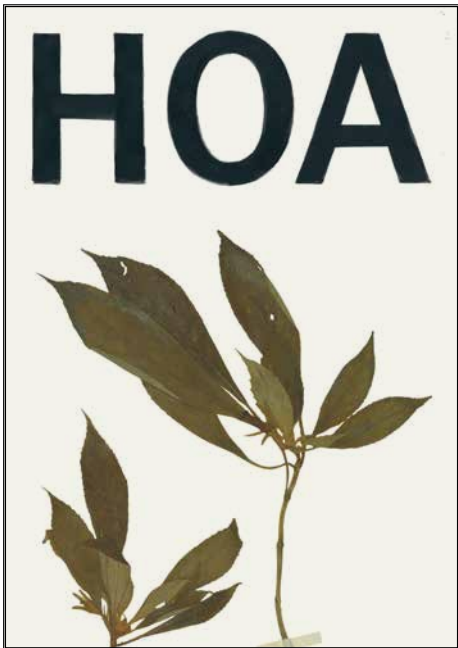


Laysan Honeycreeper ^{Coptic}
Last seen by humans: 1923



Lord Howe Island Gerygone; Lord Howe Gerygone ^{Swedish}
Last seen by humans: 1936

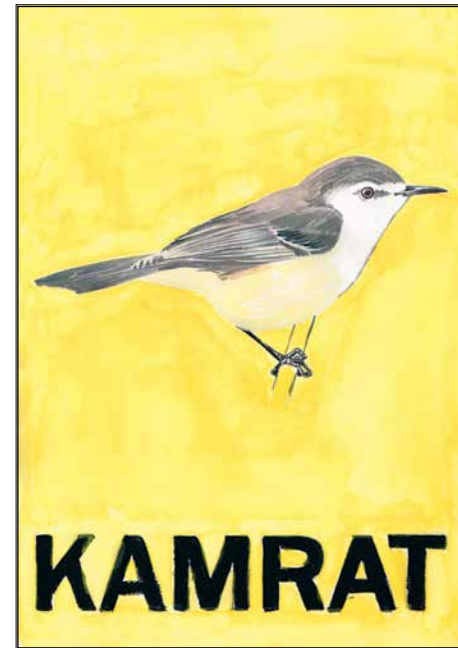
OCEANIAN



Fuzzyflower *Cyrtandra* ^{Māori}
Last seen by humans: 1943



Guam Fruit Bat; Guam Flying Fox ^{Erzya}
Last seen by humans: 1968 • 1979

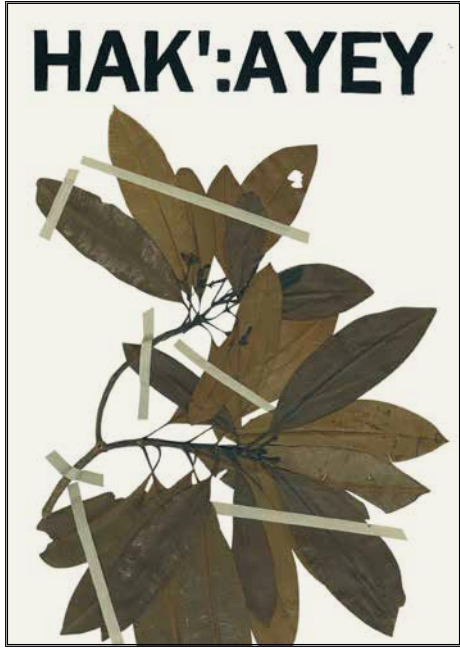


Mysterious Starling ^{Turkish, Azerbaijani}
Last seen by humans: 1825

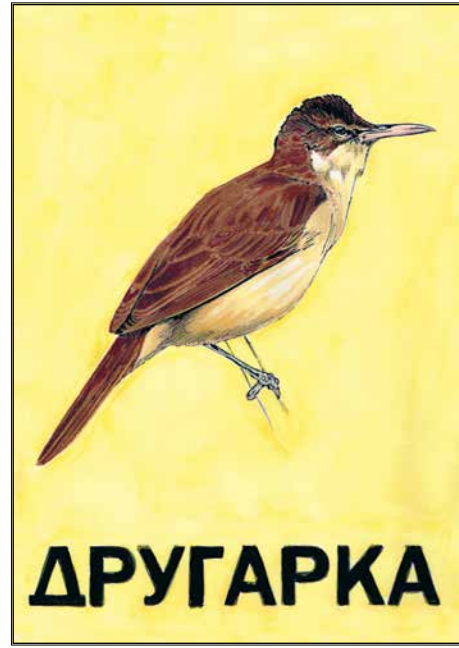


Oahu Akialoa ^{Serbian}
Last seen by humans: 1837

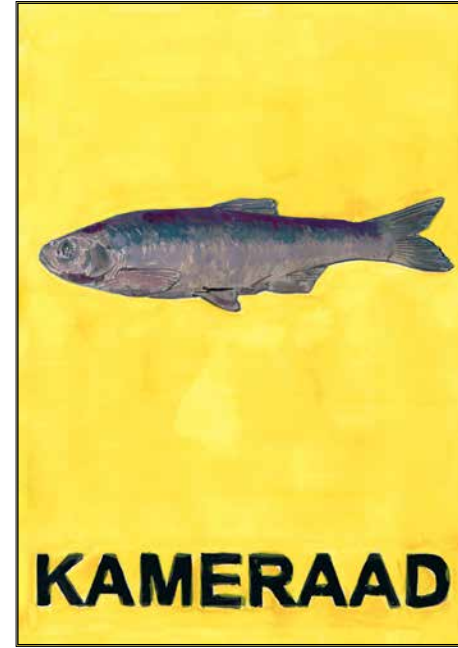
OCEANIAN



Ochrosia kilauaeensis ^{Southern Pomo}
 Last seen by humans: 1927



Pagan Reed-warbler ^{Bulgarian}
 Last seen by humans: 1969



Beyşehir Bleak ^{Dutch}
 Last seen by humans: 1955

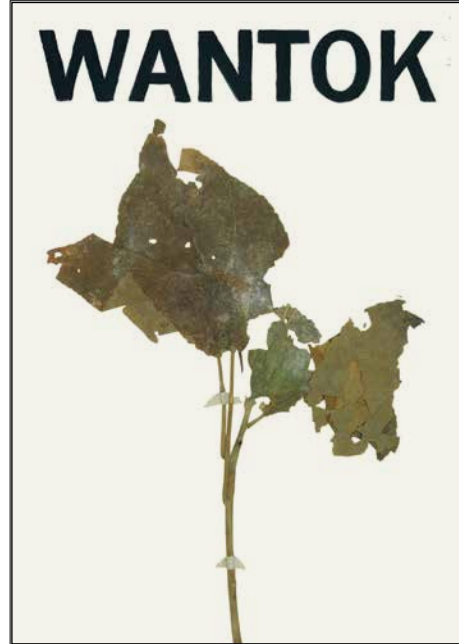


Bonin Grosbeak ^{Vietnamese}
 Last seen by humans: 1900

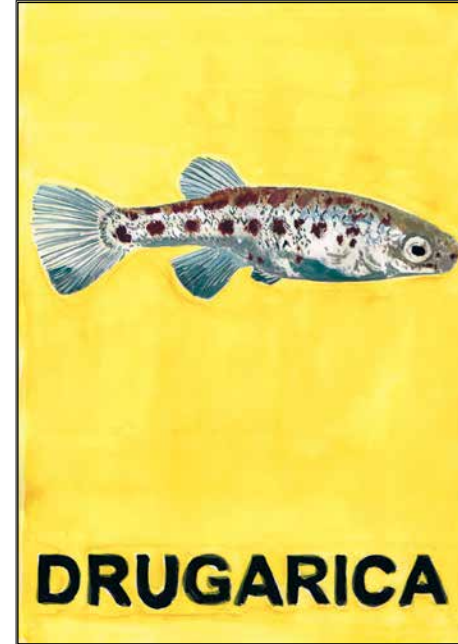
OCEANIAN



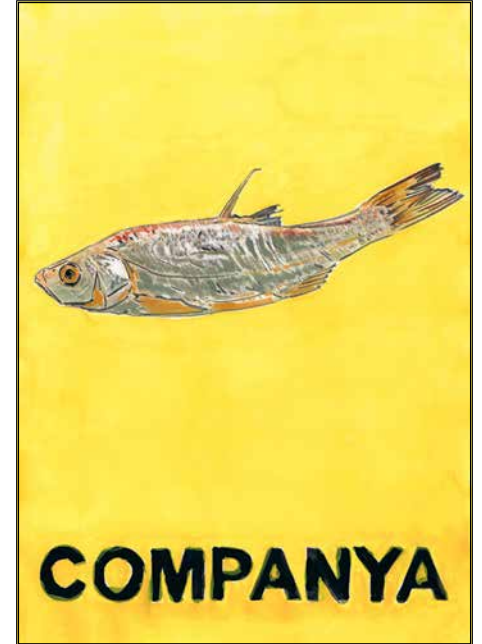
Tonga Ground Skink ^{Portugese}
 Last seen by humans: 1800 • 1850



Yellow Fautu; Yellow Fatu ^{Tok Pisin}
 Last seen by humans: 2005



Gölçük Killifish ^{Croatian, Bosnian}
 Last seen by humans: 1970 • 1979

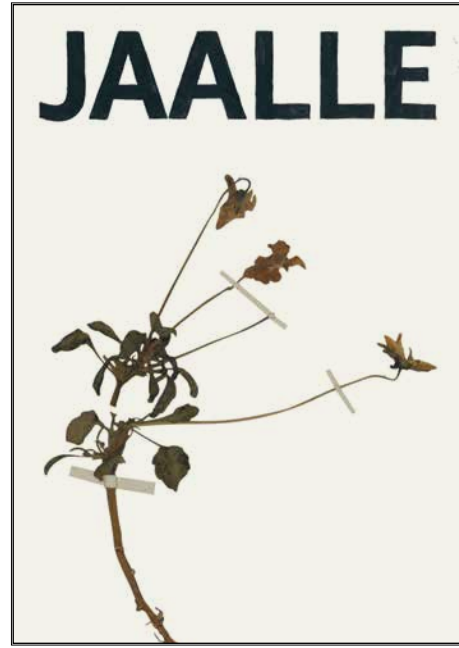


Hula Bream ^{Catalan}
 Last seen by humans: 1975

PALEARCTIC



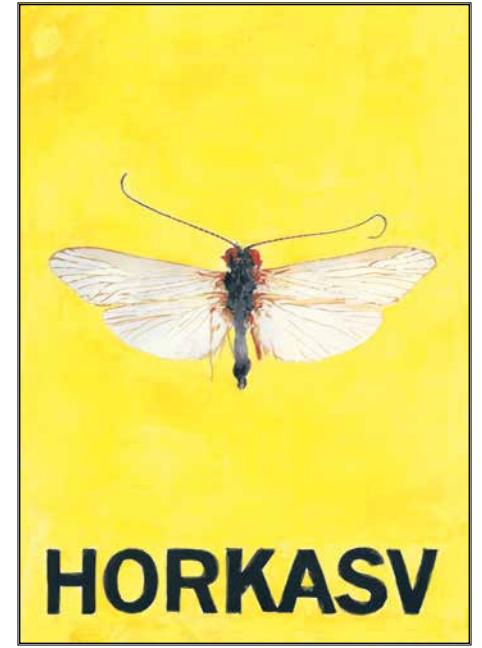
Kunimasu; Black Kokanee ^{Czech}
Last seen by humans: 1940



Pensée de Cry; Cry Violet ^{Somali}
Last seen by humans: 1927



Saudi Gazelle ^{Tamil}
Last seen by humans: 1970

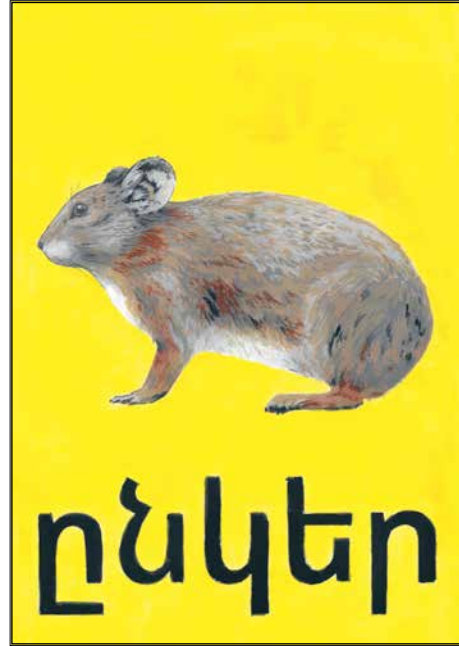


Tobias' Caddisfly ^{Cree}
Last seen by humans: 1938

PALEARCTIC



Pere David's Deer; Père David's Deer ^{Nobiin}
Last seen by humans: 1939



Sardinian Pika ^{Armenian}
Last seen by humans: 1700



Yemen Gazelle; Queen of Sheba's Gazelle
^{Lower Sorbian}
Last seen by humans: 1951



Smooth Handfish ^{Danish}
Last seen by humans: 1802

PALEARCTIC

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL • ◉

Comrade ^{Syriac}
Bibron's Skink;
Cocteau's Lizard;
Cape Verde Giant
Skink

Place: Cape Verde islands
Last seen by humans: 1912
Driven to extinction by
predation and food
competition from non-native
species including rats, cats,
and dogs. Droughts and
human hunting of the species
for use as food, medicine, or
in trade also contributed to
extinction.

IUCN TAXON ID: 13152363

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL • ◉

Comrade ^{Sumerian}
Blue Antelope;
Bluebuck

Place: South Africa, southwest-
ern Cape coast
Last seen by humans: 1799 •
1800

Driven to extinction by
fragmentation and reduced
resilience of its population
caused by long-term
climate change. Hunting
by European settlers and
agricultural transformation
of its habitat also contributed
to extinction.

IUCN TAXON ID: 10168

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT • ♦

Comrade ^{Mebêngokré}
Blue Cycad

Place: Drakensberg in the
Limpopo province, South
Africa
Last seen by humans: 2001
Extinct in the wild; declined
due to poaching by
collectors.

IUCN TAXON ID: 41896

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL • ◉

Comrade ^{Greek}
Dark Flying Fox;
Lesser Mascarene
Flying-fox

Place: Mauritius and Réunion
Last seen by humans: 1864 •
1873

Driven to extinction by hunting
and the deforestation of its
habitat for agricultural use.

IUCN TAXON ID: 18761

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL • ◉

Comrade ^{Welsh}
Geonemertes
rodericana

Place: Rodrigues Island
Last seen by humans: 1918
Driven to extinction by the de-
struction of its habitat, which
was completely deforested for
agricultural use.

IUCN TAXON ID: 9066

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL • ◉

Comrade ^{Italian}
Great Saint Helena
Awl Snail

Place: St Helena, South Atlantic
Ocean

Last seen by humans: 1870
Driven to extinction by the
introduction of non-native
species to its habitat,
including goats, pigs, rabbits,
rats, mice, and a large
species of centipede. The
species is only known from
sub-fossils of its shell.

IUCN TAXON ID: 4639

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL • ◉

Comrade ^{Kurdish}
Marianne White-eye

Place: Marianne Island in the
Seychelles

Last seen by humans: 1892
Driven to extinction by the intro-
duction of invasive non-native
species to its habitat.

IUCN TAXON ID: 103889951

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL • ◉

Comrade ^{Polish}
Orthomorpha crinita

Place: Mahé Island, Seychelles
Last seen by humans: 1894
Driven to extinction by habitat
deterioration due to agro-in-
dustrial farming, invasive
non-native cinnamon trees,
and increasing droughts
caused by climate change.

IUCN TAXON ID: 201484

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL • ◉

Comrade ^{Latvian}
Pachnodus velutinus

Place: Mahé Island, Seychelles
Last seen by humans: 1994

Driven to extinction by
the transformation and
degradation of its habitat
caused by crop farming and
climate change-induced
droughts. Hybridisation with
a non-native species also
contributed to extinction.

IUCN TAXON ID: 40091

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL • ◉

Comrade ^{Timucua}
Saint Helena Earwig;
St Helena Earwig;
St Helena Giant
Earwig

Place: St Helena, South Atlantic
Ocean

Last seen by humans: 1967
Driven to extinction by the
introduction of non-native
species to its habitat,
including rats, mice,
centipedes, and spiders.
Habitat deterioration caused
by surface stone removal,
for use in construction, also
contributed to extinction.

IUCN TAXON ID: 11073

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL • ◉

Comrade ^{Malayalam}
Seychelles Black
Terrapin; Seychelles
Terrapin; Seychelles
Mud Turtle

Place: Seychelles
Last seen by humans: 1895
Driven to extinction by the
transformation of its habitat
for residential and commer-
cial use and subsequent
pollution.

IUCN TAXON ID: 16527

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT • ♦

Comrade ^{Khmer}
St Helena Olive

Place: Uplands of St Helena,
South Atlantic Ocean
Last seen by humans: 2003
Driven to extinction by the
colonial settling of its native
habitat by the East India
Company, due to subsequent
deforestation for pastoral
land and timber. Further
agro-industrial habitat
modifications and infection
from non-native fungi also
contributed to extinction.

IUCN TAXON ID: 37598

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT • ♦

Comrade ^{Kazach}
Stringwood

Place: Central Ridge, St
Helena, South Atlantic Ocean
Last seen by humans: 1855 •
1875

Driven to extinction by
the transformation of its
habitat for agricultural use,
including livestock farming
and logging. The introduction
of invasive non-native
species may have also
contributed to extinction.

IUCN TAXON ID: 37854

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT • ♦

Comrade ^{Ikpeng}
Wood's Cycad

Place: Ngoye Forest, northern
KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa
Last seen by humans: 1916
Extinct in the wild; declined
due to direct killing during
bark harvesting in its native
habitat. Other individuals
were deliberately collected
and removed from the wild.

IUCN TAXON ID: 41881

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT

Comrade
Acalypha
dikuluwensis

Last seen by humans: 1959
IUCN TAXON ID: 195373

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL

Comrade
Alaotra Dabchick;
Delacour's Little
Grebe; Madagascar
Red-necked Grebe;
Alaotra Grebe

Last seen by humans: 1985
IUCN TAXON ID: 22696558

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL

Comrade
Aldabra Brush
Warbler; Aldabra
Tsikiryty; Aldabra
Warbler

Last seen by humans: 1983
IUCN TAXON ID: 22714587

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT

Comrade
Aloe silicicola

Last seen by humans: 1920
IUCN TAXON ID: 110097724

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL

Comrade
Amsterdam Island
Duck; Amsterdam
Duck

Last seen by humans: 1800
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728666

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT

Comrade
Angraecopsis
dolabriformis

Last seen by humans: 1892
IUCN TAXON ID: 87583558

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Angraecum
astroarche
Last seen by humans: 1888
IUCN TAXON ID: 87583728

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Aplocheilichthys sp.
nov. 'Naivasha'
Last seen by humans: 1970 •
1979
IUCN TAXON ID: 61225

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Ascension Flightless
Crake; Ascension
Crake
Last seen by humans: 1815
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728746

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Barbus microbarbis
Last seen by humans: 1950 •
1959
IUCN TAXON ID: 61247

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Basananthe
cupricola
Last seen by humans: 1980
IUCN TAXON ID: 195376

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Centrobonus braueri
Last seen by humans: 1894
IUCN TAXON ID: 196771

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Delalande's Coua;
Snail-eating Coua
Last seen by humans: 1834
IUCN TAXON ID: 22684143

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Dodo
Last seen by humans: 1662
IUCN TAXON ID: 22690059

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Dryopteris
ascensionis
Last seen by humans: 1976
IUCN TAXON ID: 43920

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Eastwood's
Long-tailed Seps;
Eastwood's Whip
Lizard; Eastwood's
Longtailed Seps
Last seen by humans: 1928
IUCN TAXON ID: 21663

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Encephalartos
relictus
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 41764

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Eriocaulon
inundatum
Last seen by humans: 1943
IUCN TAXON ID: 140416589

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Eriocaulon jordanii
Last seen by humans: 1950 •
1959
IUCN TAXON ID: 140416686

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Escarpment Cycad
Last seen by humans: 2004
IUCN TAXON ID: 41882

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Eucardia alluaudi
Last seen by humans: 1892
IUCN TAXON ID: 201472

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Gardiner's Giant
Mite
Last seen by humans: 1909
IUCN TAXON ID: 201462

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Günther's Burrowing
Skink; Günther's
Dwarf Burrowing
Skink; Günther's
Dwarf Burrowing
Skink
Last seen by humans: 1887
IUCN TAXON ID: 44979051

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Hirstienus nanus
Last seen by humans: 1908
IUCN TAXON ID: 21460734

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Kihansi Spray Toad
Last seen by humans: 2004
IUCN TAXON ID: 54837

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Leucadendron
spirale
Last seen by humans: 1933
IUCN TAXON ID: 113166006

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Margatteoidea
amoena
Last seen by humans: 1905
IUCN TAXON ID: 199495

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Mascarene Coot
Last seen by humans: 1693
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728769

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Mascarene Parrot
Last seen by humans: 1834
IUCN TAXON ID: 22685258

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Mauritian Duck;
Mauritius Duck
Last seen by humans: 1710
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728662

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Mauritian Shelduck;
Mauritius Shelduck
Last seen by humans: 1698
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728658

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Mauritius
Blue-Pigeon
Last seen by humans: 1840
IUCN TAXON ID: 22691601

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Mauritius Grey
Parrot
Last seen by humans: 1800
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728844

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Mauritius Night-
Heron; Mauritius
Night-heron
Last seen by humans: 1700
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728777

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Mauritius Owl
Last seen by humans: 1859
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728861

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Mauritius Parrot;
Broad-billed Parrot
Last seen by humans: 1700
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728847

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Mauritius Turtle-dove
Last seen by humans: 1730
IUCN TAXON ID: 62257034

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Mauritius
Woodpigeon
Last seen by humans: 1730
IUCN TAXON ID: 62254534

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Metazalmoxis
ferruginea
Last seen by humans: 1892
IUCN TAXON ID: 21460777

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Nymphaea
thermarum
Last seen by humans: 2008
IUCN TAXON ID: 185459

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Oeceoclades
seychellarum
Last seen by humans: 1902
IUCN TAXON ID: 193438

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Oldenlandia
adscensionis
Last seen by humans: 1985
IUCN TAXON ID: 43923

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Pachnodus curiosus
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 168116

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Pachnodus
ladiguensis
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 168112

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Pantanodon
madagascariensis
Last seen by humans: 1960 •
1969
IUCN TAXON ID: 15949

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Peromona erinacea
Last seen by humans: 1892
IUCN TAXON ID: 196773

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Pleorotus braueri
Last seen by humans: 1894
IUCN TAXON ID: 196288

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Ptychochromis
onilahy
Last seen by humans: 1962
IUCN TAXON ID: 44504

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Red Rail
Last seen by humans: 1700
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728884

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Redwood; St Helena
Redwood
Last seen by humans: 1950 •
1959
IUCN TAXON ID: 30560

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Réunion Flightless
Ibis; Réunion Ibis;
Réunion Solitaire;
Reunion Ibis
Last seen by humans: 1750
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728791

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Reunion Fody
Last seen by humans: 1672
IUCN TAXON ID: 103811601

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Réunion Gallinule;
Reunion Gallinule
Last seen by humans: 1730
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728726

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Réunion Kestrel
Last seen by humans: 1672
IUCN TAXON ID: 22731930

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Réunion Night-
Heron; Reunion
Night-heron
Last seen by humans: 1674
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728781

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Rodrigues Owl
Last seen by humans: 1726
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728856

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Réunion Owl
Last seen by humans: 1650
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728866

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Réunion Pigeon;
Reunion Pigeon
Last seen by humans: 1750
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728712

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Reunion Rail
Last seen by humans: 1670
IUCN TAXON ID: 62258591

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Réunion Shelduck;
Reunion Shelduck
Last seen by humans: 1672
IUCN TAXON ID: 22729490

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Réunion Skink;
Réunion Giant Skink
Last seen by humans: 1550 •
1800
IUCN TAXON ID: 17023550

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Réunion Starling;
Reunion Starling
Last seen by humans: 1860
IUCN TAXON ID: 22710840

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Rodrigues
Blue-pigeon
Last seen by humans: 1690 •
1699
IUCN TAXON ID: 62759683

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Rodrigues
Night-Heron
Last seen by humans: 1761
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728787

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Rodrigues Owl
Last seen by humans: 1726
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728856

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Rodrigues Parakeet
Last seen by humans: 1875
IUCN TAXON ID: 22685465

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Rodrigues Parrot
Last seen by humans: 1761
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728851

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Rodrigues
Pigeon; Rodrigues
Turtle-dove
Last seen by humans: 1726 •
1761
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728722

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Rodrigues Rail
Last seen by humans: 1726 •
1761
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728889

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Rodriguez Solitaire;
Rodrigues Solitaire
Last seen by humans: 1770
IUCN TAXON ID: 22690062

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Rodriguez Starling;
Rodrigues Starling
Last seen by humans: 1726
IUCN TAXON ID: 22710836

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Scleria chevalieri
Last seen by humans: 1929
IUCN TAXON ID: 140414966

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Seychelles Parrot;
Seychelles Parakeet
Last seen by humans: 1900
IUCN TAXON ID: 22685437

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
She Cabbage Tree
Last seen by humans: 2012
IUCN TAXON ID: 37595

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Sitalcicus gardineri
 Last seen by humans: 1908
 IUCN TAXON ID: 196768

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Spirobolellus prasinus
 Last seen by humans: 1902
 IUCN TAXON ID: 201488

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Sporobolus durus
 Last seen by humans: 1886
 IUCN TAXON ID: 43927

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
St Helena Crane
 Last seen by humans: 1550
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728754

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
St Helena Cuckoo
 Last seen by humans: 1800
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728841

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
St Helena Ebony Tree
 Last seen by humans: 1771
 IUCN TAXON ID: 30561

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
St Helena Gadfly Petrel; *Large St Helena Petrel*
 Last seen by humans: 1550
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728800

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
St Helena Heliotrope
 Last seen by humans: 1810
 IUCN TAXON ID: 67379124

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
St Helena Hoopoe
 Last seen by humans: 1550
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728670

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
St Helena Rail
 Last seen by humans: 1550
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728760

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
St. Helena Bulwer's Petrel; *Small St Helena Petrel*
 Last seen by humans: 1550
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728804

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Stipax triangulifer
 Last seen by humans: 1894
 IUCN TAXON ID: 196290

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Thomassetia seychellana
 Last seen by humans: 1908
 IUCN TAXON ID: 196286

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Tristan Gallinule; *Tristan Moorhen*
 Last seen by humans: 1900
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728763

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Unio madagascariensis
 Last seen by humans: 1841
 IUCN TAXON ID: 91292433

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Vernonia sechellensis
 Last seen by humans: 1874
 IUCN TAXON ID: 191546

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Western Black Rhino
 Last seen by humans: 2006
 IUCN TAXON ID: 39319

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Wynberg Conebush
 Last seen by humans: 1806
 IUCN TAXON ID: 113168368

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL • ♦
Comrade ^{Estonian}
Buff-nosed Rat-kangaroo; *Desert Rat-kangaroo*; *Plains Rat-kangaroo*; *Desert Rat Kangaroo*
 Place: Channel Country of north-eastern South Australia, south-eastern Queensland
 Last seen by humans: 1935 • 1975
 Driven to extinction by predation and habitat degradation by non-native species, including red foxes and cats.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 3626

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL • ♦
Comrade ^{Macedonian}
Eungella Gastric-brooding Frog; *Northern Gastric Brooding Frog*
 Place: Rainforest in Eungella National Park, mid-eastern Queensland, Australia
 Last seen by humans: 1985
 Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for residential, commercial, and agro-industrial use, including activities such as tourism, livestock farming, and logging. Destruction of its habitat caused by fires set for sugar cane harvesting, urban and agricultural pollution, as well as chytrid fungus infection contributed to extinction.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 19476

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Vernonia sechellensis
 Last seen by humans: 1874
 IUCN TAXON ID: 191546

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade
Western Black Rhino
 Last seen by humans: 2006
 IUCN TAXON ID: 39319

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Wynberg Conebush
 Last seen by humans: 1806
 IUCN TAXON ID: 113168368

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL • ♦
Comrade ^{Kajtak}
Mount Glorious Day Frog; *Southern Day Frog*; *Mount Glorious Torrent Frog*
 Place: Blackall, Conondale, and D'Aguilar Ranges in the south-east Queensland region from Cooonoo Gibber Creek in the north to Mount Glorious in the south, Australia
 Last seen by humans: 1975 • 1979
 Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for residential, commercial, and agro-industrial use, including activities such as mining, logging, water abstraction, human recreational activities, and tourism. Habitat deterioration caused by soil erosion and urban and agricultural pollution, chytrid fungus infection, and invasive non-native plants and pigs also contributed to extinction.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 21530

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL • ♦
Comrade ^{Kabardian}
Pig-footed Bandicoot
 Place: Australia from or near the west coast at Carnarvon and the wheatbelt of south-western Australia to western New South Wales and north-western Victoria
 Last seen by humans: 1950 • 1959
 Driven to extinction by predation from non-native species, including red foxes and cats. Habitat deterioration caused by livestock farming also contributed to extinction.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 4322

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL • ♦
Comrade ^{Albanian}
Rabbit-eared Tree-rat; *White-footed Rabbit Rat*; *White-footed Tree-rat*; *White-footed Rabbit-rat*
 Place: Blackall, Conondale, and D'Aguilar Ranges in the south-east Queensland region from Cooonoo Gibber Creek in the north to Mount Glorious in the south, Australia
 Last seen by humans: 1860 • 1862
 Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for agricultural use, including activities such as land clearing, livestock farming and grazing, and changing fire regimes. The introduction of invasive non-native rabbits and cats also contributed to extinction.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 5223

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL • ♦
Comrade ^{Hindi}
Southern Gastric Brooding Frog; *Southern Platypus Frog*
 Place: Blackall and Conondale Ranges in south-east Queensland, Australia
 Last seen by humans: 1981
 Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for residential, commercial, and agro-industrial use, including activities such as livestock farming, logging, and water abstraction. The introduction of invasive non-native plants, pigs, and chytrid fungus infection also contributed to extinction.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 19475

AUSTRALASIAN • PLANT • ♦
Comrade ^{Slovak}
Strebloorrhiza speciosa
 Place: Phillip Island, Australia
 Last seen by humans: 1804 • 1830
 Driven to extinction by grazing by non-native pigs, goats, and rabbits.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 30393

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL • ♦
Comrade ^{Tagalog}
Tasmanian Tiger; *Tasmanian Wolf*; *Thylacine*
 Place: New Guinea and the Australian mainland
 Last seen by humans: 1933
 Driven to extinction by hunting for its perceived threat to sheep livestock. In later years, the species was also hunted for the collections of museums and zoos.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 21866

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL • ♦
Comrade ^{Mandarin Chinese, Min Dong Chinese, Cantonese, Japanese, Hakka Chinese, Min Nan Chinese, Wu Chinese}
Toolache Wallaby
 Place: Extreme south-western Victoria to the upper south-east of South Australia
 Last seen by humans: 1970 • 1979
 Driven to extinction by the fragmentation and loss of its habitat, which was transformed for agricultural use. Hunting and capture also contributed to extinction.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 12625

AUSTRALASIAN • PLANT
Comrade
Adams Mistletoe
 Last seen by humans: 1954
 IUCN TAXON ID: 62798347

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Big-eared Hopping-mouse
 Last seen by humans: 1843 • 1844
 IUCN TAXON ID: 14865

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Blue-gray Mouse; *Blue-grey Mouse*
 Last seen by humans: unknown
 IUCN TAXON ID: 18564

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Bramble Cay Mosaic-tailed Rat; *Bramble Cay Melomys*
 Last seen by humans: 2009
 IUCN TAXON ID: 13132

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Broad-cheeked Hopping-mouse
 Last seen by humans: unknown
 IUCN TAXON ID: 45958541

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Capricorn Rabbit-rat
 Last seen by humans: unknown
 IUCN TAXON ID: 75927841

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Central Hare-wallaby; *Central Hare Wallaby*; *Kuluwarri*
 Last seen by humans: 1950 • 1959
 IUCN TAXON ID: 11160

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Crescent Nailtail Wallaby
 Last seen by humans: 1950 • 1955
 IUCN TAXON ID: 15331

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Darling Downs Hopping-mouse
 Last seen by humans: 1840 • 1849
 IUCN TAXON ID: 14866

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Desert Bandicoot
 Last seen by humans: 1943 • 1960
 IUCN TAXON ID: 16570

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Desert Bettong
 Last seen by humans: 1933
 IUCN TAXON ID: 71510353

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Eastern Hare Wallaby; *Eastern Hare-wallaby*
 Last seen by humans: 1890
 IUCN TAXON ID: 11163

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Hodgen's Waterhen
 Last seen by humans: 1600 • 1699
 IUCN TAXON ID: 62274163

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Leiorhagium solemi
 Last seen by humans: 1928
 IUCN TAXON ID: 177653

AUSTRALASIAN • PLANT
Comrade
Lepidium obtusatum
 Last seen by humans: 1950
 IUCN TAXON ID: 62798292

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Lesser Bilby; *Yallara*
 Last seen by humans: 1960 • 1969
 IUCN TAXON ID: 12651

AUSTRALASIAN • PLANT
Comrade
Logania depressa
 Last seen by humans: 1847
 IUCN TAXON ID: 62798304

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Long-eared Mouse
 Last seen by humans: 1850
 IUCN TAXON ID: 75927882

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Long-tailed Hopping-mouse
 Last seen by humans: 1901 • 1902
 IUCN TAXON ID: 14864

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
New Zealand Grayling
 Last seen by humans: 1930 • 1939
 IUCN TAXON ID: 18384

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade Huanduj
 Last seen by humans: unknown
 IUCN TAXON ID: 51247667

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade Huanduj
 Last seen by humans: unknown
 IUCN TAXON ID: 51247690

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade Huanduj; Angel's Trumpet
 Last seen by humans: unknown
 IUCN TAXON ID: 38125

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade Huanduj; Datura arborea; Borrachero
 Last seen by humans: unknown
 IUCN TAXON ID: 51247708

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Indefatigable Galapagos Mouse
 Last seen by humans: 1934
 IUCN TAXON ID: 14708

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Jalpa False Brook Salamander
 Last seen by humans: 1976
 IUCN TAXON ID: 59376

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Jamaican Rice Rat
 Last seen by humans: 1877
 IUCN TAXON ID: 136540

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Little Blue Macaw; Spix's Macaw
 Last seen by humans: 2000
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22685533

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Marcano's Solenodon
 Last seen by humans: unknown
 IUCN TAXON ID: 20322

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Martinique Parrot; Martinique Amazon
 Last seen by humans: 1800
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728705

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Mexican Dace
 Last seen by humans: 1954
 IUCN TAXON ID: 8432

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Mexican Dace
 Last seen by humans: 1970
 IUCN TAXON ID: 8431

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Mexican Dace
 Last seen by humans: 1970
 IUCN TAXON ID: 8433

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade Miconia abscondita
 Last seen by humans: 1926
 IUCN TAXON ID: 122227170

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Navassa Curlytail Lizard
 Last seen by humans: 1801 • 1900
 IUCN TAXON ID: 11388

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Navassa Iguana; Navassa Island Iguana; Navassa Rock Iguana; Navassa Rhinoceros Iguana
 Last seen by humans: July 1878
 IUCN TAXON ID: 173001

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade Nazareno
 Last seen by humans: 1923
 IUCN TAXON ID: 147088627

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Nesophontes major
 Last seen by humans: unknown
 IUCN TAXON ID: 136381

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Pass Stubfoot Toad
 Last seen by humans: 1986
 IUCN TAXON ID: 54549

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade Pouteria stenophylla
 Last seen by humans: unknown
 IUCN TAXON ID: 35903

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Puerto Rican Hutia
 Last seen by humans: 1525
 IUCN TAXON ID: 10860

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade Quina del País
 Last seen by humans: 1965
 IUCN TAXON ID: 31675

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Red-bellied Gracile Mouse Opossum; Red-bellied Gracile Opossum
 Last seen by humans: 1962
 IUCN TAXON ID: 41320

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Redonda Skink
 Last seen by humans: 1863 • 1873
 IUCN TAXON ID: 47102774

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade Roystonea stellata
 Last seen by humans: 1939
 IUCN TAXON ID: 38690

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Santa Lucia Giant Rice Rat; Santa Lucian Pilorie
 Last seen by humans: 1881
 IUCN TAXON ID: 12981

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade Senecio leucocephalus
 Last seen by humans: 2007
 IUCN TAXON ID: 133711

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Sierra de Omoa Streamside Frog
 Last seen by humans: 1974
 IUCN TAXON ID: 56810

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Socorro Dove
 Last seen by humans: 1972
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22690740

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Splendid Poison Frog
 Last seen by humans: 1992
 IUCN TAXON ID: 55201

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade St. Michel Nesophontes
 Last seen by humans:
 IUCN TAXON ID: 14674

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade St. Vincent Pygmy Rice Rat
 Last seen by humans: 1892
 IUCN TAXON ID: 15255

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Tan Ground Snake; Barbados Racer
 Last seen by humans: 1963
 IUCN TAXON ID: 12081

NEOTROPICAL • ANIMAL
Comrade Western Cuban Nesophontes
 Last seen by humans: unknown
 IUCN TAXON ID: 14673

OCEANIAN • PLANT • ♦
Comrade Acalypha wilderi
 Place: Northern (Avarua) and western (Arorangi) sides of Rarotonga in the Cook Islands
 Last seen by humans: 1929
 Driven to extinction by the transformation and loss of its habitat caused by deforestation for agriculture, plantation forestry, roads, and residential housing. The introduction of non-native weeds also contributed to extinction.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 199821

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL • ◉
Comrade Bishop's 'O'o; Molokai 'o'o; Bishop's Oo
 Place: Hawaiian Islands, USA
 Last seen by humans: 1981
 Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for agro-industrial use, such as crop and livestock farming, and the introduction of non-native species, including goats, cats, dogs, and pigs. Its extinction followed a population crash caused by the introduction of rats and a disease carried by non-native mosquitoes.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22704335

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL • ◉
Comrade Bridled White-eye
 Place: Guam
 Last seen by humans: 1983
 Driven to extinction by the introduction of non-native brown tree snakes to its habitat.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 103889155

OCEANIAN • PLANT • ♦
Comrade Delissea niuhauensis
 Place: Hawaiian Islands, USA
 Last seen by humans: 1870
 Driven to extinction by competition from non-native plants and habitat degradation caused by introduced animals, especially pigs and goats. Predation by non-native rats, snails, and slugs also contributed to extinction.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 34039

OCEANIAN • PLANT • ♦
Comrade Fuzzyflower Cyrtandra
 Place: Koolau Mountains on the island of Oahu, Hawaii
 Last seen by humans: 1943
 Driven to extinction by the introduction of non-native species, including pigs, to its habitat.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 44056

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL • ◉
Comrade Guam Fruit Bat; Guam Flying Fox
 Place: Guam
 Last seen by humans: 1968 • 1979
 Driven to extinction by hunting for its meat and the introduction of non-native brown tree snakes to its habitat.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 18763

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL • ◉
Comrade Laysan Honeycreeper
 Place: Laysan, in the northwestern Hawaiian Islands, USA
 Last seen by humans: 1923
 Driven to extinction by the introduction of non-native rabbits as a food source for guano miners in the species' habitat. The last three known individuals were killed in a storm in 1923.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 103829706

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL • ◉
Comrade Lord Howe Island Gerygone; Lord Howe Gerygone
 Place: Lord Howe Island, Australia
 Last seen by humans: 1936
 Driven to extinction by the introduction of rats that preyed on its nests. Rats arrived with a shipwreck on the island in 1918.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22704724

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL • ◉
Comrade Mysterious Starling
 Place: Mauke, Cook Islands
 Last seen by humans: 1825
 Driven to extinction by predation from non-native rats.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22710499

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL • ◉
Comrade Oahu Akialoa
 Place: Hawaiian Island of Oahu, USA
 Last seen by humans: 1837
 Driven to extinction by habitat destruction due to wood harvesting and flooding. Diseases introduced by non-native species also contributed extinction.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 103823212

OCEANIAN • PLANT • ♦
Comrade kilaeucensis
 Place: Hawaiian Islands, USA
 Last seen by humans: 1927
 Driven to extinction by the degradation of its rainforest habitat caused by changing fire regimes and the introduction of non-native goats and plants.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 33562

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL • ◉
Comrade Pagan Reed-warbler
 Place: Pagan, Northern Mariana Islands
 Last seen by humans: 1969
 Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for farming, residential and commercial use, including tourism. The introduction of non-native cats, rats, and monitor lizards, as well as increasing frequency and intensity of fires contributed to extinction. Volcanic eruptions and subsequent loss of vegetation ultimately made its habitat unlivable.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 103780103

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL • ◉
Comrade Tonga Ground Skink
 Place: Tonga
 Last seen by humans: 1800 • 1850
 Driven to extinction by the colonisation of its native island habitat, which increased activities such as farming and logging. Hunting and the introduction of non-native species, including dogs, pigs, and rats, also contributed to extinction.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 21286

OCEANIAN • PLANT • ♦
Comrade Yellow Fautu; Yellow Fatu
 Place: Pitcairn, South Central Pacific Ocean
 Last seen by humans: 2005
 Extinct in the wild; declined due to habitat degradation in the form of heavy soil erosion caused by landslides and invasive non-native species, including one locally known as rose-apple. Rose-apple was introduced for the use of its wood in fuel, but has grown unchecked as harvesting for this purpose has decreased.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 122926206

OCEANIAN • PLANT
Comrade Achyranthes atollensis
 Last seen by humans: 1964
 IUCN TAXON ID: 44074

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade Aguijan Reed-warbler
 Last seen by humans: 1995
 IUCN TAXON ID: 103780109

OCEANIAN • PLANT
Comrade Amaranthus brownii
 Last seen by humans: 1983
 IUCN TAXON ID: 44077

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade Amaui; Amaui
 Last seen by humans: 1825
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22708564

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade Arrow-head tree snail; Polynesian Tree Snail
 Last seen by humans: unknown
 IUCN TAXON ID: 16343

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade Auckland Island Merganser; Auckland Merganser
 Last seen by humans: 1902
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22680496

NEOTROPICAL

OCEANIAN

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Bar-winged Rail Last seen by humans: 1973 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728740	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Cenchrus agri- monioides var. laysanensis Last seen by humans: 1973 IUCN TAXON ID: 44151	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Cyanea linearifolia Last seen by humans: 1957 IUCN TAXON ID: 91172297	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Delissea subcordata subsp. obtusifolia Last seen by humans: 1932 IUCN TAXON ID: 79863585
OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Bay Starling; Bay Thrush; Raiatea Starling Last seen by humans: 1812 IUCN TAXON ID: 22734867	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Chatham Island Bellbird; Chatham Bellbird Last seen by humans: 1906 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728814	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Cyanea minutiflora Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 91172490	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Delissea subcordata subsp. subcordata Last seen by humans: 1934 IUCN TAXON ID: 79863526
OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Beautiful Parakeet; Paradise Parrot Last seen by humans: 1927 IUCN TAXON ID: 22685156	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Chatham Island Fernbird; Chatham Islands Fernbird; Chatham Fernbird Last seen by humans: 1900 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728902	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Cyanea parvifolia Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 91172805	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Dieffenbach's Rail Last seen by humans: 1872 IUCN TAXON ID: 22692455
OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Black Mamo Last seen by humans: 1907 IUCN TAXON ID: 22720852	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Chatham Island Rail; Chatham Islands Rail; Chatham Rail Last seen by humans: 1900 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728873	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Cyanea pinnatifida Last seen by humans: 2001 IUCN TAXON ID: 44109	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Dryophthorus distinguendus Last seen by humans: 1961 IUCN TAXON ID: 6862
OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Black-faced Honeycreeper; Po'o- uli; Poo-uli Last seen by humans: 2004 IUCN TAXON ID: 22720863	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Chatham Island Rail; Chatham Islands Rail; Chatham Rail Last seen by humans: 1900 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728873	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Cyanea sessilifolia Last seen by humans: 1946 IUCN TAXON ID: 78777637	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Eiao Monarch Last seen by humans: 1982 IUCN TAXON ID: 22732926
OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Black-fronted Parakeet Last seen by humans: 1850 IUCN TAXON ID: 22685182	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Christmas Sandpiper Last seen by humans: 1850 IUCN TAXON ID: 62289108	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Cyanea superba subsp. superba Last seen by humans: 2000 IUCN TAXON ID: 34028	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Eiao Monarch Last seen by humans: 1982 IUCN TAXON ID: 22732926
OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Bush Wren; New Zealand Bush Wren; Bushwren Last seen by humans: 1972 IUCN TAXON ID: 22698580	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Cooke's Kokio; Molokai Koki'o Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 30932	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Cyperus rockii Last seen by humans: 1916 IUCN TAXON ID: 91177012	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Finsch's Duck Last seen by humans: 1500 • 1600 IUCN TAXON ID: 62239833
OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Captain Cook's Bean Snail; Polynesian Tree Snail Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16288	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Cyanea dolichopoda Last seen by humans: 1992 IUCN TAXON ID: 44094	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Cyperus rockii Last seen by humans: 1916 IUCN TAXON ID: 91177012	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Golden Moorean tree snail; Polynesian Tree Snail; Moorean Viviparous Tree Snail Last seen by humans: 1970 • 1979 IUCN TAXON ID: 16272
	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Delissea subcordata Last seen by humans: 1934 IUCN TAXON ID: 79862904	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Cyperus rockii Last seen by humans: 1916 IUCN TAXON ID: 91177012	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Greater Amakihi Last seen by humans: 1901 IUCN TAXON ID: 22720784

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Greater Koa-Finch Last seen by humans: 1896 IUCN TAXON ID: 22720749	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Hawaiian Thrush; Kama'o; Kamao Last seen by humans: 1989 IUCN TAXON ID: 22708559	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade King Island Emu Last seen by humans: 1850 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728643	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Laysan Weevil Last seen by humans: 1964 IUCN TAXON ID: 15144
OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Grosbeak Finch; Kona Grosbeak Last seen by humans: 1894 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728825	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Hawkins's Rail Last seen by humans: 1895 IUCN TAXON ID: 22733394	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Kioea Last seen by humans: 1900 IUCN TAXON ID: 22704348	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Leeward Islands Reed-warbler; Leeward Islands Reed Warbler; Forster's Reed-warbler Last seen by humans: 1900 IUCN TAXON ID: 22735592
OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Guam Broadbill; Guam Flycatcher Last seen by humans: 1983 IUCN TAXON ID: 22707354	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Hibiscus brack- enridgei subsp. molokaiana Last seen by humans: 1920 IUCN TAXON ID: 80091009	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Kosrae Crake Last seen by humans: 1875 IUCN TAXON ID: 22692708	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Lesser Koa-Finch; Lesser Koa-finch Last seen by humans: 1891 IUCN TAXON ID: 22720745
OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Hāhā Last seen by humans: 1957 IUCN TAXON ID: 44141	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Huahine tiny Partula tree snail; Polynesian Tree Snail Last seen by humans: 1994 IUCN TAXON ID: 16284	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Kosrae Starling Last seen by humans: 1880 IUCN TAXON ID: 22710496	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Liliwai Last seen by humans: 1990 IUCN TAXON ID: 44072
OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Hawai'i 'O'o; Hawaii Oo Last seen by humans: 1934 IUCN TAXON ID: 22704342	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Huaina Last seen by humans: 1907 IUCN TAXON ID: 22708091	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Kuwojo; Solomon Islands Crowned- pigeon; Solomons Crested Pigeon; Choiseul Pigeon Last seen by humans: 1904 IUCN TAXON ID: 22691086	OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Lord Howe Island Swamphen; Lord Howe Swamphen; White Swamphen Last seen by humans: 1834 IUCN TAXON ID: 22692801
OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Hawai'i Mamo Last seen by humans: 1898 IUCN TAXON ID: 22720848	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Kangaroo Island Emu Last seen by humans: 1827 IUCN TAXON ID: 22724449	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Lana'i Hookbill; Lanai Hookbill Last seen by humans: 1920 IUCN TAXON ID: 22720738	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Mangareva Reed-warbler Last seen by humans: 1839 IUCN TAXON ID: 103780156
OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Hawaii Akialoa Last seen by humans: 1940 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728910	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Kaua'i 'O'o; Kauai Oo Last seen by humans: 1987 IUCN TAXON ID: 22704323	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Lanai Akialoa Last seen by humans: 1892 IUCN TAXON ID: 103823431	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Marquesan Swamphen Last seen by humans: 1937 IUCN TAXON ID: 62263064
OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Hawaiian Crane; Hawaiian Rail Last seen by humans: 1884 IUCN TAXON ID: 22692693	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Kauai Akialoa Last seen by humans: 1969 IUCN TAXON ID: 103823250	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Laughing Owl Last seen by humans: 1970 IUCN TAXON ID: 22689496	OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Maupiti Monarch Last seen by humans: 1850 IUCN TAXON ID: 22724444
OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Hawaiian Crow Last seen by humans: 2002 IUCN TAXON ID: 22706052		OCEANIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Laysan Crake; Laysan Rail Last seen by humans: 1944 IUCN TAXON ID: 22692672	

OCEANIAN • PLANT
Comrade
Melicope macropus
Last seen by humans: 1995
IUCN TAXON ID: 33670

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Micronesian
Kingfisher; Guam
Kingfisher
Last seen by humans: 1986
IUCN TAXON ID: 22725862

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Miller's Rail
Last seen by humans: 1800
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728757

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Molokai Creeper;
Kakawahie
Last seen by humans: 1963
IUCN TAXON ID: 22720823

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Moorea Sandpiper
Last seen by humans: 1800
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728772

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Moorean Viviparous
Tree Snail;
Polynesian Tree
Snail; Eimeo tree
snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16278

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Moorean Viviparous
Tree Snail;
Polynesian Tree
Snail; Navenave tree
snail
Last seen by humans: 1980 •
1989
IUCN TAXON ID: 16277

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Moorean Viviparous
Tree Snail;
Polynesian Tree
Snail; Sutural
Partula; Taamu tree
snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16281

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Moorean Viviparous
Tree Snail;
Polynesian Tree
Snail; Tohiea tree
snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16283

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Moustached
Fruit Dove; Red-
moustached
Fruit-Dove;
Red-moustached
Fruit-dove
Last seen by humans: 1950
IUCN TAXON ID: 22691495

OCEANIAN • PLANT
Comrade
Myoporum
rimatarense
Last seen by humans: 1921
IUCN TAXON ID: 35111

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
New Caledonia
Gallinule
Last seen by humans: 1860
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728732

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
New Zealand Quail
Last seen by humans: 1875
IUCN TAXON ID: 22678955

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
New Zealand
Thrush; Piopio; South
Island Piopio
Last seen by humans: 1963
IUCN TAXON ID: 22705595

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Nightingale Reed-
warbler; Guam
Reed-warbler
Last seen by humans: 1969
IUCN TAXON ID: 103780078

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Norfolk Island
Starling; Tasman
Starling; Norfolk
Starling
Last seen by humans: 1923
IUCN TAXON ID: 22710511

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Norfolk Kaka
Last seen by humans: 1851
IUCN TAXON ID: 22684834

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
North Island Piopio
Last seen by humans: 1955
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728820

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
North Island Snipe
Last seen by humans: 1870
IUCN TAXON ID: 62178398

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
North Island Takahe
Last seen by humans: 1850
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728833

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Nuku Hiva Monarch
Last seen by humans: 1951
IUCN TAXON ID: 22732936

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
O'ahu 'O'o; Oahu Oo
Last seen by humans: 1850
IUCN TAXON ID: 22704329

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Oahu Akepa
Last seen by humans: 1930
IUCN TAXON ID: 103824105

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Oahu Nukupuu
Last seen by humans: 1899
IUCN TAXON ID: 103823595

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Oceanic Parrot
Last seen by humans: 1790 •
1799
IUCN TAXON ID: 62307504

OCEANIAN • PLANT
Comrade
Ochrosia brownii
Last seen by humans: 2006
IUCN TAXON ID: 35042

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesia Tree Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16314

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16286

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: 2002
IUCN TAXON ID: 16290

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16300

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16301

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16303

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16306

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16307

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16308

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16310

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16312

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16315

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16317

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: 1980 •
1989
IUCN TAXON ID: 16318

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: 1970 •
1979
IUCN TAXON ID: 16322

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: 1980 •
1989
IUCN TAXON ID: 16324

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: 1980 •
1989
IUCN TAXON ID: 16327

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: 1992
IUCN TAXON ID: 16330

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16334

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16335

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16336

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16337

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16338

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16339

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: 1970 •
1979
IUCN TAXON ID: 16340

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: 1980 •
1989
IUCN TAXON ID: 16341

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16349

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 168191

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: 1980 •
1989
IUCN TAXON ID: 168192

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail
Last seen by humans: 1990 •
1999
IUCN TAXON ID: 168200

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail; Raiatean thin-
shelled Partula
Last seen by humans: 1992
IUCN TAXON ID: 16331

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Polynesian Tree
Snail; Rose-tipped
Partula snail;
Tapairu tree snail
Last seen by humans: unknown
IUCN TAXON ID: 16275

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Raiatea Parakeet
Last seen by humans: 1773
IUCN TAXON ID: 22728673

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Rhyncogonus bryani
Last seen by humans: 1911
IUCN TAXON ID: 19724

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Robust White-eye
Last seen by humans: 1928
IUCN TAXON ID: 22714223

OCEANIAN • ANIMAL
Comrade
Rosy tree snail;
Polynesian Tree
Snail; Tarona tree
snail
Last seen by humans: 1990 •
1999
IUCN TAXON ID: 16293

OCEANIAN • PLANT
Comrade
Sanicula kauaiensis
Last seen by humans: 1950
IUCN TAXON ID: 97908360

OCEANIAN • PLANT
Comrade
Schiedea
amplexicaulis
Last seen by humans: 1855
IUCN TAXON ID: 97909097

OCEANIAN

OCEANIAN

PALEARCTIC • ANIMAL
Comrade
 Spectacled
 Cormorant
 Last seen by humans: 1850
 IUCN TAXON ID: 22696750

PALEARCTIC • ANIMAL
Comrade
 Tristramella
 intermedia
 Last seen by humans: 1970 •
 1979
 IUCN TAXON ID: 60792

PALEARCTIC • ANIMAL
Comrade
 Tristramella
 magdelainae
 Last seen by humans: 1950 •
 1959
 IUCN TAXON ID: 61365

PALEARCTIC • ANIMAL
Comrade
 Ukliva dace
 Last seen by humans: 1988
 IUCN TAXON ID: 61394

PALEARCTIC • ANIMAL
Comrade
 Weevil
 Last seen by humans: 1867
 IUCN TAXON ID: 97161884

PALEARCTIC • ANIMAL
Comrade
 Yunnan Lake Newt
 Last seen by humans: 1979
 IUCN TAXON ID: 59445

UNKNOWN • ANIMAL ○
Comrade ^{Danish}
 Smooth Handfish
 Place: Southeastern Tasmania
 Last seen by humans: 1802
 Driven to extinction by
 dredging by large-scale
 scallop and oyster fisheries,
 which caused habitat
 destruction and direct killing
 of the species as bycatch.
 IUCN TAXON ID: 123423283

Court for Intergenerational Climate Crimes
 (CICC): *Comrades in Extinction* is a project by
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COURT FOR INTERGENERATIONAL CLIMATE CRIMES

COMRADES

IN EXTINCTION



COMRADE