COURT FOR INTERGENERATIONAL CLIMATE CRIMES



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This publication by the Court for Intergenerational Climate Crimes (CICC) consists of an ancestral ecology of species of animals and plants that have been made extinct due to intergenerational climate crimes. According to the International Union for Conservation of Nature's Red List of Threatened Species, whose database we partially rely on, the causes of their extinction originate in the colonial period and subsequent mass industrialisation. Much conclusive data remains missing, so the full extent of extinctions is estimated to be far greater.

Modern law institutionalised the separation of people and nature turning the living world into property, subsequently inscribing mass theft, murder, enslavement, resource extraction and cultural genocide across living human and non-human worlds into the architecture of capitalist modernity. Racial-ecocidal capitalism drives species extinction, perpetrating fatal intergenerational climate crimes as it destroys ecologies of interdependent life-forms.

The CICC calls for an understanding of rights not as individual property, which lies at the foundation of the current ecosystem collapse, but of rights as a relationship between humans, between humans and non-humans, and between non-humans that is not proprietary. If the rights of a river are harmed, the rights of all animals, plants and humans living in interdependence with that river in present and future are harmed as well.

The CICC thus seeks to shift the language of rights from a proprietary to an interdependent way of being in the world by recognising and addressing our non-human ancestors as comrades and by introducing a spirit and practice of comradeship in prosecuting intergenerational climate crimes. It is for this reason the non-human ancestors in this publication are all named "comrade" in different languages.

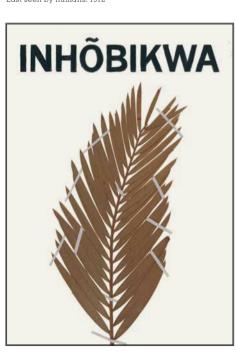
The CICC acknowledges our non-human ancestors as fellow ecosystem workers. Rather than seeing them as 'extinct', the CICC recognises them as martyrs in the struggles for existence of all species and a biosphere for all. For the CICC, nature is a relationship that defines our shared struggle and collective work, and not an adversarial separation.

This publication consists of evidence. Evidence of intergenerational climate crimes in the form of the plant and animal martyrs of racial-ecocidal capitalism. It is also a document that honors comradely bonds with non-human ancestors: those we shared ecosystem work with, those in whose name we prosecute intergenerational climate crimes perpetrated by states and corporations, those in whose name we demand to be future ancestors to living, caring, comradely worlds.

Radha D'Souza and Jonas Staal, 2021



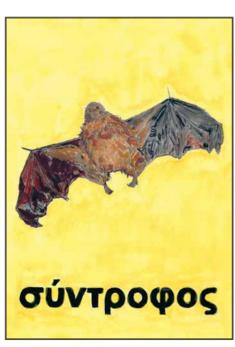
Bibron's Skink; Cocteau's Lizard; Cape Verde Giant Skink ^{Syriac} Last seen by humans: 1912



Blue Cycad Mebêngôkré Last seen by humans: 2001



Blue Antelope; Bluebuck Sumerian Last seen by humans: 1799 • 1800



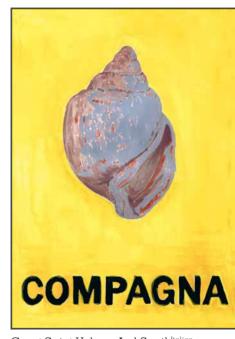
Dark Flying Fox; Lesser Mascarene Flying-fox ^{Greek} Last seen by humans: 1864 • 1873



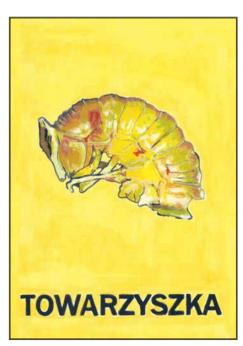
Geonemertes rodericana Welsh Last seen by humans: 1918



Marianne White-eye Kurdish Last seen by humans: 1892

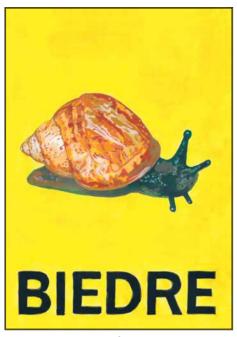


Great Saint Helena Awl Snail Italian Last seen by humans: 1870

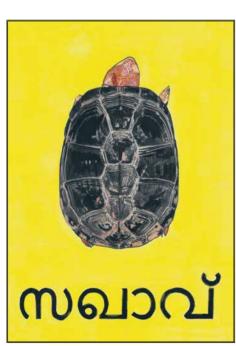


AFROTROPICAL

Orthomorpha crinita Polish Last seen by humans: 1894



Pachnodus velutinus ^{Latvian} Last seen by humans: 1994



Seychelles Black Terrapin; Seychelles Terrapin; Seychelles Mud Turtle Malayalam Last seen by humans: 1895



Saint Helena Earwig; St Helena Earwig; St Helena Giant Earwig ^{Timucua} Last seen by humans: 1967



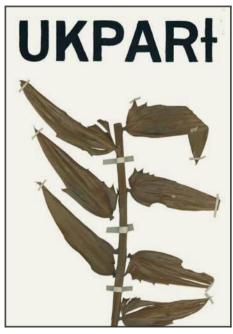
St Helena Olive Khmer Last seen by humans: 2003



Stringwood Kazach Last seen by humans: 1855 • 1875



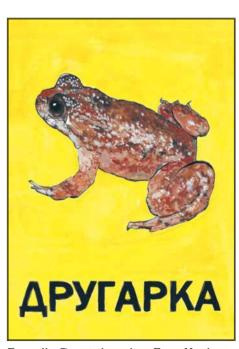
Buff-nosed Rat-kangaroo; Desert Ratkangaroo; Plains Rat-kangaroo; Desert Rat Kangaroo ^{Estonian} Last seen by humans: 1935 · 1975



AFROTROPICAL

AUSTRALASIAN

Wood's Cycad ^{Ikpeng} Last seen by humans: 1916



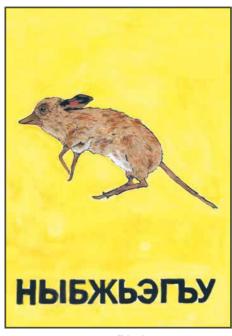
Eungella Gastric-brooding Frog; Northern Gastric Brooding Frog Macedonian Last seen by humans: 1985



Mount Glorious Day Frog; Southern Day Frog; Mount Glorious Torrent Frog Kajtak Last seen by humans: 1975 • 1979



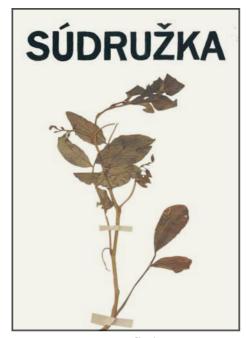
Rabbit-eared Tree-rat; White-footed Rabbit Rat; White-footed Tree-rat; Whitefooted Rabbit-rat Albanian Last seen by humans: 1860 · 1862



Pig-footed Bandicoot Kabardian Last seen by humans: 1950 • 1959



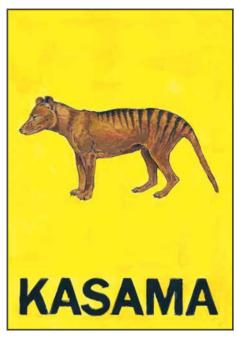
Southern Gastric Brooding Frog; Southern Platypus Frog Hindi Last seen by humans: 1981



Streblorrhiza speciosa Slovak Last seen by humans: 1804 • 1830



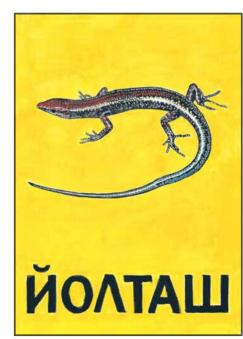
Toolache Wallaby Mandarin Chinese, Min Dong
Chinese, Cantonese, Japanese, Hakka Chinese, Min Nan Chinese,
Wu Chinese
Last seen by humans: 1970 • 1979



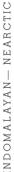
Tasmanian Tiger; Tasmanian Wolf; Thylacine ^{Tagalog} Last seen by humans: 1933

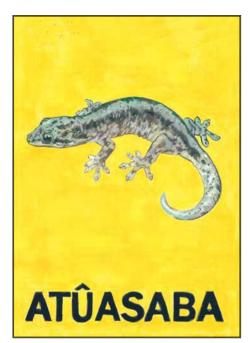
AUSTRALASIAN

INDOMALAYAN



Christmas Island Blue-tailed Shinning-skink $^{\rm Mari}$ Last seen by humans: 2010





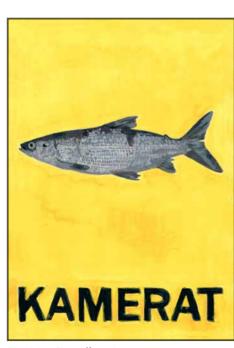
Lister's Gecko; Christmas Island Chained Gecko Tupí Last seen by humans: 2012



Schomburgk's Deer Finnish Last seen by humans: 1932 • 1938



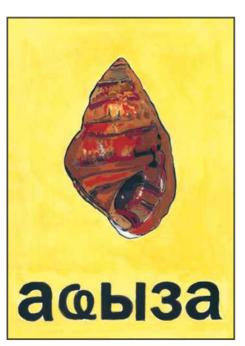
Ormosia howii Samoan Last seen by humans: 1957



Blackfin Cisco Norwegian Last seen by humans: 1969



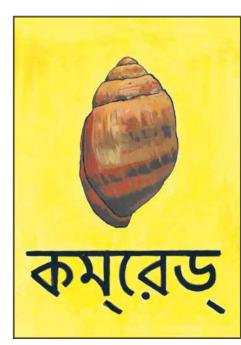
Cambarellus chihuahuae Tuvan, Udmurt Last seen by humans: 1980



Closed Elimia $^{\mathrm{Abkhaz}}$ Last seen by humans: 1936 • 1967



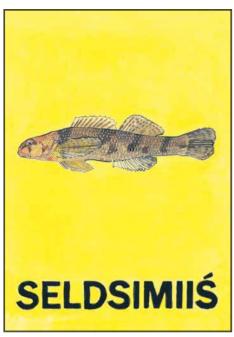
Catarina Pupfish English Last seen by humans: 1994



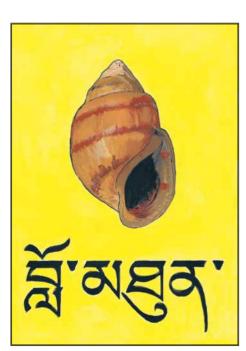
NEARCTIC

Fusiform Elimia $^{\text{Bengali}}$ Last seen by humans: 1936 • 1967

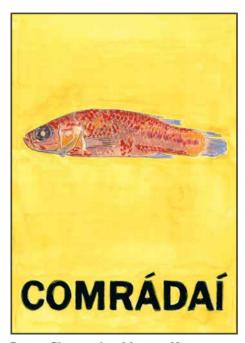
NEARCTIC



Maryland Darter Võro Last seen by humans: 1988



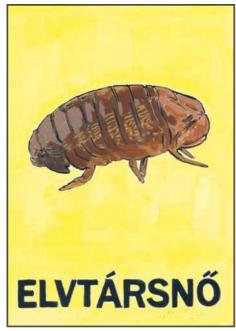
Rough-lined Elimia Tibetan Last seen by humans: 1936 • 1967



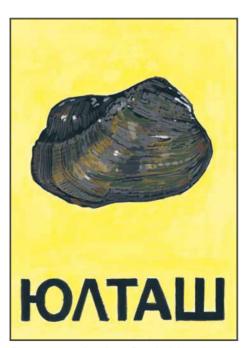
Parras Characodon; Mexican Name: Mexcalpique (erronously: Mexcalpique) de Parras ^{Irish} Last seen by humans: 1900



San Marcos Gambusia Hebrew Last seen by humans: 1983



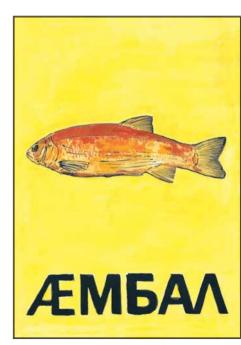
Socorro Isopod Hungarian Last seen by humans: 1988



Sugarspoon; Arc-form Pearly Mussel Chuvash Last seen by humans: 1940

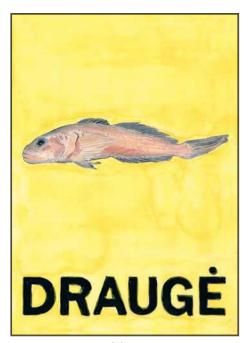


Sooty Crayfish Chechen Last seen by humans: 1900

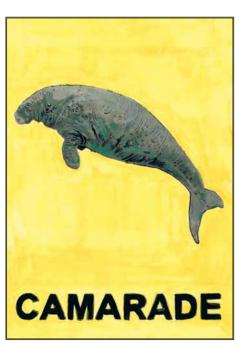


Thicktail Chub Ossetic Last seen by humans: 1955 • 1959





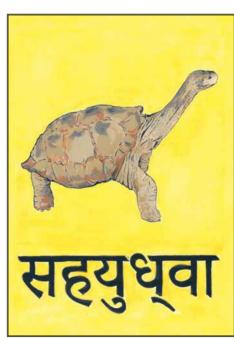
Utah Lake Sculpin Lithuanian Last seen by humans: 1920 • 1929



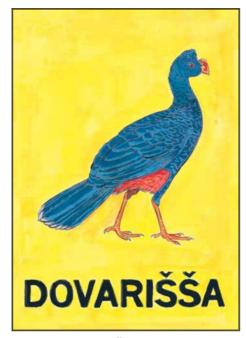
Steller's Sea Cow French Last seen by humans: 1768



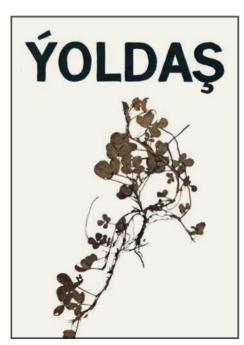
West Indian Monk Seal; West Indian Seal; Caribbean Monk Seal Sudanese Arabic Last seen by humans: 1952



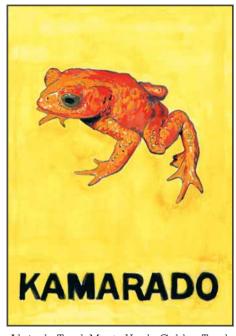
Abingdon Island Tortoise; Pinta Giant Tortoise ^{Sanskrit} Last seen by humans: 1972



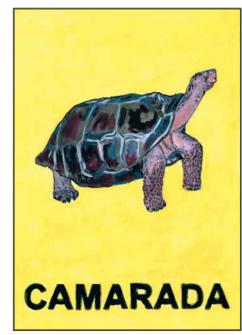
Alagoas Curassow Votic Last seen by humans: 1988



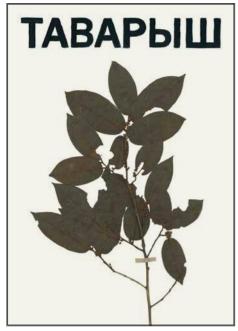
Arachis rigonii Turkmen Last seen by humans: 1959



Alajuela Toad; Monte Verde Golden Toad; Monte Verde Toad; Orange Toad; Golden Toad ^{Esperanto} Last seen by humans: 1989

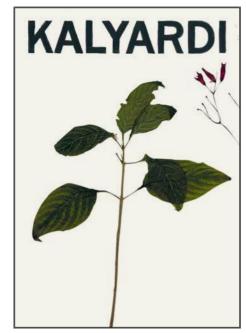


Charles Island Giant Tortoise; Floreana Giant Tortoise ^{Spanish, Tetun} Last seen by humans: 1850



Chrysophyllum januariense Belarusian Last seen by humans: 1972

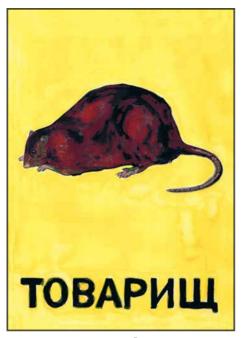
KAMMERAOD



Deppea splendens Warlpiri Last seen by humans: 1981



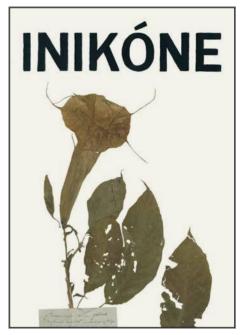
Falkland Islands Wolf; Falklands Wolf; Warrah Andaandi Last seen by humans: 1876



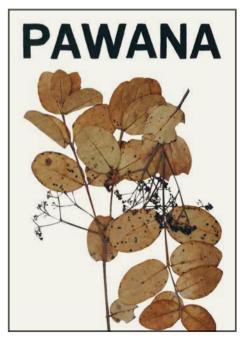
Hispaniolan Edible Rat Russian Last seen by humans: 1546



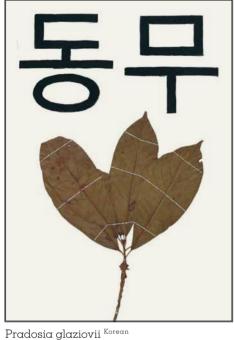
Longnose Stubfoot Toad; Scrawny Stubfoot-toad; Longnose Harlequin Frog Last seen by humans: 1989



Huanduj Terena Last seen by humans: unknown



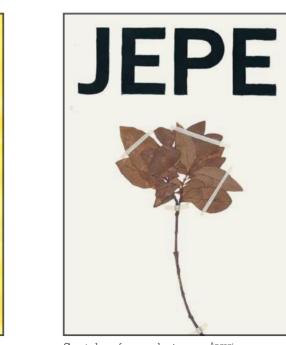
Myrcia skeldingii ^{Tiriyó} Last seen by humans: 1972



Last seen by humans: unknown



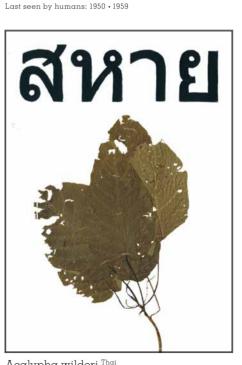
Last seen by humans: 1889



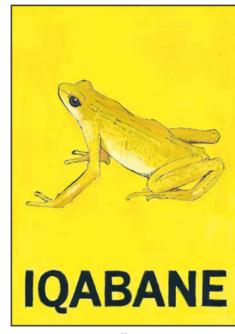
Santalum fernandezianum Aparai Last seen by humans: 1908



Swan Island Hutia; Little Swan Island Hutia Lezghian



Acalypha wilderi Thai Last seen by humans: 1929



Vogl's Stubfoot Toad Xhosa Last seen by humans: 1933

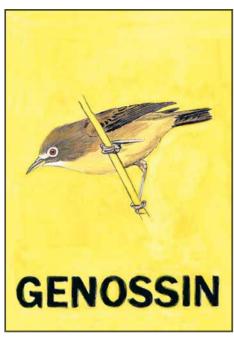


OCEANIAN

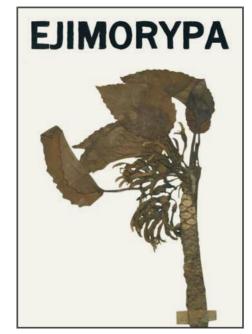
Bishop's 'O'o; Molokai 'o'o; Bishop's Oo Last seen by humans: 1981



San Cristobal Vermilion Flycatcher; Least $Vermilion\ Flycatcher\ ^{Egyptian\ Arabic}$ Last seen by humans: 1987



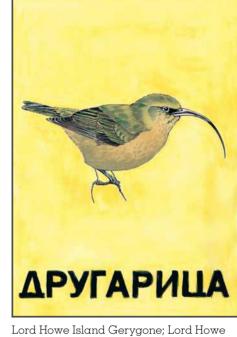
Bridled White-eye German Last seen by humans: 1983



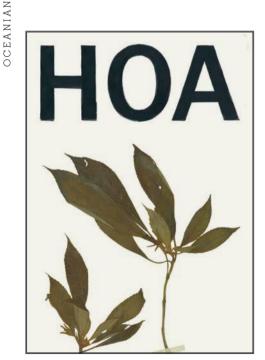
Delissea niihauensis Wajāpi Last seen by humans: 1870



Last seen by humans: 1923



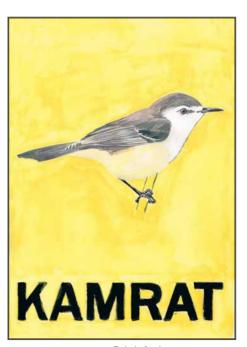
Gerygone Swedish Last seen by humans: 1936



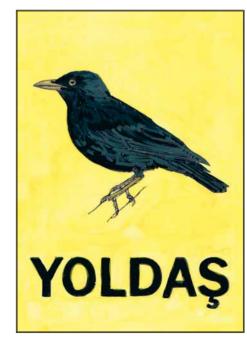
Fuzzyflower Cyrtandra $^{ ext{M} ilde{ ilde{ ilde{o}}} ext{cri}}$ Last seen by humans: 1943



Guam Fruit Bat; Guam Flying Fox Erzya Last seen by humans: 1968 • 1979



 $Mysterious \ Starling \ ^{Turkish, \ Azerbaijani}$ Last seen by humans: 1825



Oahu Akialoa Serbian Last seen by humans: 1837

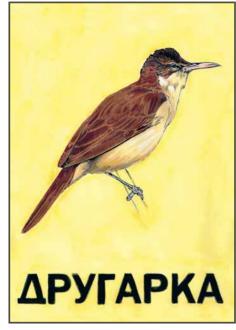


Ochrosia kilaueaensis Soutern Pomo Last seen by humans: 1927

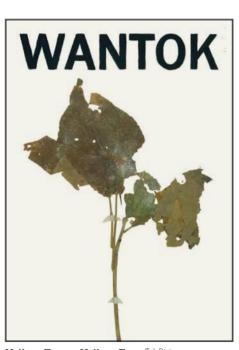
COMPANHEIRA

Tonga Ground Skink $^{\text{Portugese}}$

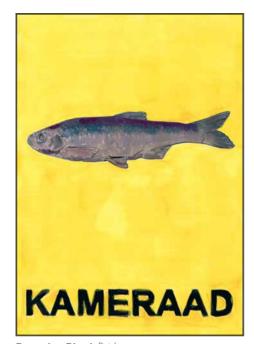
Last seen by humans: 1800 • 1850



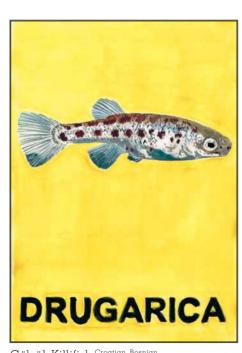
Pagan Reed-warbler Bulgarian Last seen by humans: 1969



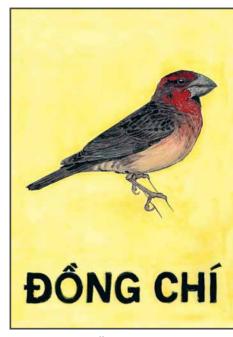
Yellow Fautu; Yellow Fatu Tok Pisin Last seen by humans: 2005



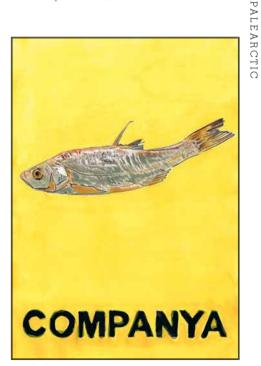
Beyşehir Bleak ^{Dutch} Last seen by humans: 1955



Gölçük Killifish ^{Croatian, Bosnian} Last seen by humans: 1970 • 1979

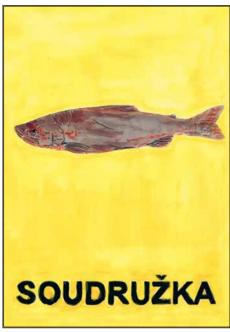


Bonin Grosbeak Vietnamese Last seen by humans: 1900



Hula Bream ^{Catalan} Last seen by humans: 1975

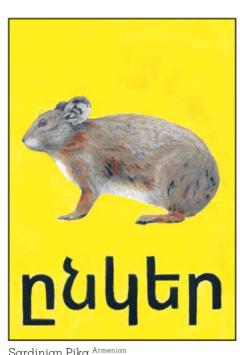




Kunimasu; Black Kokanee Czech Last seen by humans: 1940



Last seen by humans: 1927



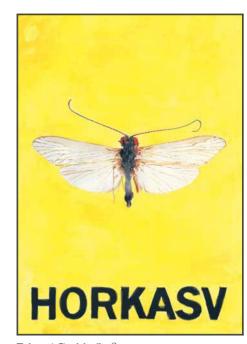
Sardinian Pika Armenian Last seen by humans: 1700



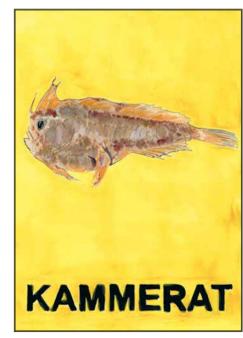
Saudi Gazelle Tamil Last seen by humans: 1970



Yemen Gazelle; Queen of Sheba's Gazelle Last seen by humans: 1951



Tobias' Caddisfly Cree Last seen by humans: 1938



PALEARCTIC

Smooth Handfish $^{\text{Danish}}$ Last seen by humans: 1802



Pere David's Deer; Père David's Deer Nobiin Last seen by humans: 1939

COURT FOR INTERGENERATIONAL CLIMATE CRIMES

afrotropical · animal · • Comrade Syriac
Bibron's Skink;
Cocteau's Lizard;
Cape Verde Giant
Skink

Place: Cape Verde islands
Last seen by humans: 1912
Driven to extinction by
predation and food
competition from non-native
species including rats, cats,
and dogs. Droughts and
human hunting of the species
for use as food, medicine, or
in trade also contributed to
extinction.

IUCN TAXON ID: 13152363

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL · • Comrade Sumerian
Blue Antelope;
Bluebuck

Place: South Africa, southwestern Cape coast Last seen by humans: 1799 •

Driven to extinction by fragmentation and reduced resilience of its population caused by long-term climate change. Hunting by European settlers and agricultural transformation of its habitat also contributed to extinction.

IUCN TAXON ID: 10168

afrotropical • plant • � Comrade Mebêngôkré Blue Cycad

Place: Drakensberg in the Limpopo province, South Africa Last seen by humans: 2001 Extinct in the wild; declined due to poaching by collectors.

IUCN TAXON ID: 41896

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL · • Comrade Greek
Dark Flying Fox;
Lesser Mascarene
Flying-fox

Place: Mauritius and Réunion Last seen by humans: 1864 • 1873

Driven to extinction by hunting and the deforestation of its habitat for agricultural use. IUCN TAXON ID: 18761 afrotropical · animal · •
Comrade Welsh
Geonemertes

Place: Rodrigues Island
Last seen by humans: 1918
Driven to extinction by the destruction of its habitat, which
was completely deforested for
agricultural use.

IUCN TAXON ID: 9066

rodericana

afrotropical · animal · • Comrade Italian Great Saint Helena Awl Snail

Place: St Helena, South Atlantic Ocean

Last seen by humans: 1870
Driven to extinction by the introduction of non-native species to its habitat, including goats, pigs, rabbits, rats, mice, and a large species of centipede. The species is only known from sub-fossils of its shell.

IUCN TAXON ID: 4639

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL · • Comrade Kurdish

Marianne White-eye Place: Marianne Island in the Seychelles

Last seen by humans: 1892
Driven to extinction by the introduction of invasive non-native species to its habitat.

IUCN TAXON ID: 103889951

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL · • Comrade Polish

Orthomorpha crinita
Place: Mahé Island, Seychelles
Last seen by humans: 1894
Driven to extinction by habitat
deterioration due to agro-industrial farming, invasive
non-native cinnamon trees,
and increasing droughts
caused by climate change.
IICN TAXON ID: 201484

AFROTROPICAL • ANIMAL • • Comrade Latvian

Pachnodus velutinus Place: Mahé Island, Seychelles Last seen by humans: 1994 Driven to extinction by the transformation and degradation of its habitat caused by crop faming and

climate change-induced droughts. Hybridisation with a non-native species also contributed to extinction.

IUCN TAXON ID: 40091

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL · O
Comrade Timucua
Saint Helena Earwig;
St Helena Earwig;

St Helena Giant
Earwig
Place: St Helena, South Atlantic

ompletely deforested for Utural use Utural u

Driven to extinction by the introduction of non-native species to its habitat, including rats, mice, centipedes, and spiders. Habitat deterioration caused by surface stone removal, for use in construction, also contributed to extinction.

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL · O

Comrade Malayalam Seychelles Black Terrapin; Seychelles Terrapin; Seychelles Mud Turtle

Place: Seychelles
Last seen by humans: 1895
Driven to extinction by the
transformation of its habitat
for residential and commercial use and subsequent
pollution.

IUCN TAXON ID: 16527

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT • ❖
Comrade Khmer
St Helena Olive

Place: Uplands of St Helena, South Atlantic Ocean
Last seen by humans: 2003
Driven to extinction by the colonial settling of its native habitat by the East India Company, due to subsequent deforestation for pastoral land and timber. Further agro-industrial habitat modifications and infection from non-native fungi also contributed to extinction.

AFROTROPICAL · PLANT · ♦

Comrade Kazach

Stringwood

IUCN TAXON ID: 37598

Place: Central Ridge, St Helena, South Atlantic Ocean Last seen by humans: 1855 • 1875

Driven to extinction by
the transformation of its
habitat for agricultural use,
including livestock farming
and logging. The introduction
of invasive non-native
species may have also
contributed to extinction.
IUCN TAXON ID: 37854

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT • �
Comrade Ikpeng
Wood's Cycad

Place: Ngoye Forest, northern
KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa
Last seen by humans: 1916
Extinct in the wild; declined
due to direct killing during
bark harvesting in its native
habitat. Other individuals
were deliberately collected
and removed from the wild.

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT

Comrade Acalypha dikuluwensis Last seen by humans: 1959 IUCN TAXON ID: 195373

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade
Alaotra Dabchick;
Delacour's Little
Grebe; Madagascar
Red-necked Grebe;
Alaotra Grebe
Last seen by humans: 1985
IUCN TAXON ID: 22898558

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Aldabra Brush Warbler; Aldabra Tsikirity; Aldabra Warbler

Last seen by humans: 1983 IUCN TAXON ID: 22714587

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT
Comrade
Aloe silicicola
Last seen by humans: 1920

IUCN TAXON ID: 110097724

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL
Comrade
Amsterdam Island
Duck; Amsterdam
Duck

Last seen by humans: 1800 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728666

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT

Comrade Angraecopsis dolabriformis Last seen by humans: 1892 IUCN TAXON ID: 87583558 AFROTROPICAL . PLANT Comrade Angraecum astroarche

Last seen by humans: 1888 IUCN TAXON ID: 87583728

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Aplocheilichthys sp. nov. 'Naivasha'

Last seen by humans: 1970 • IUCN TAXON ID: 61225

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Ascension Flightless Crake; Ascension Crake

Last seen by humans: 1815 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728746

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Barbus microbarbis Last seen by humans: 1950 •

IUCN TAXON ID: 61247

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT

Comrade Basananthe cupricola

Last seen by humans: 1980 ILICN TAXON ID: 195376

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Centrobunus braueri

Last seen by humans: 1894 IUCN TAXON ID: 196771

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Delalande's Coua; Snail-eating Coua Last seen by humans: 1834

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Dodo

IUCN TAXON ID: 22684143

Last seen by humans: 1662 IUCN TAXON ID: 22690059

AFROTROPICAL . PLANT Comrade Dryopteris ascensionis

Last seen by humans: 1976 IUCN TAXON ID: 43920

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Eastwood's Long-tailed Seps: Eastwood's Whip Lizard; Eastwood's Longtailed Seps

Last seen by humans: 1928 HICN TAXON ID: 21663

AFROTROPICAL . PLANT

Comrade Encephalartos relictus

Last seen by humans: unknown HICN TAYON ID: 41764

AFROTROPICAL . PLANT Comrade

Eriocaulon inundatum

Last seen by humans: 1943 THEN TAYON ID: MOMISSES

AFROTROPICAL . PLANT

Comrade Eriocaulon jordanii Last seen by humans: 1950 • 1959

IUCN TAXON ID: 140416686

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT

Comrade Escarpment Cycad Last seen by humans: 2004

IUCN TAXON ID: 41882

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Eucarlia alluaudi Last seen by humans: 1892 IUCN TAXON ID: 201472

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Gardiner's Giant

Mite Last seen by humans: 1909 IUCN TAXON ID: 201462

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Günther's Burrowing Skink: Günther's Dwarf Burrowing Skink: Günther's Dwarf Burrowina Skink

Last seen by humans: 1887 IUCN TAXON ID: 44979051

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Hirstienus nanus Last seen by humans: 1908

HICN TAXON ID: 21460734

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Kihansi Spray Toad Last seen by humans: 2004 IUCN TAXON ID: 54837

AFROTROPICAL . PLANT Comrade Leucadendron

spirale Last seen by humans: 1933 IUCN TAXON ID: 113166006

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Maraatteoidea amoena

Last seen by humans: 1905 IIICN TAXON ID: 199495

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Mascarene Coot

Last seen by humans: 1693 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728769

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Mascarene Parrot Last seen by humans: 1834 IUCN TAXON ID: 22685258

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Mauritian Duck; Mauritius Duck

Last seen by humans: 1710 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728662

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Mauritian Shelduck; Mauritius Shelduck Last seen by humans: 1698

IUCN TAXON ID: 22728658

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Mauritius Blue-Pigeon

Last seen by humans: 1840 IUCN TAXON ID: 22691601

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Mauritius Grey Parrot

Last seen by humans: 1800 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728844

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Mauritius Night-Heron; Mauritius Night-heron

Last seen by humans: 1700 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728777

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Mauritius Owl

Last seen by humans: 1859 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728861

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Mauritius Parrot: Broad-billed Parrot

Last seen by humans: 1700 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728847

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Mauritius Turtle-dove Last seen by humans: 1730 IUCN TAXON ID: 62257034

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Mauritius Woodpigeon

Last seen by humans: 1730 IUCN TAXON ID: 62254534

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Metazalmoxis ferruainea

Last seen by humans: 1892 IUCN TAXON ID: 21460777

AFROTROPICAL . PLANT

Comrade Nymphaea thermarum

Last seen by humans: 2008 IUCN TAXON ID: 185459

AFROTROPICAL . PLANT

Comrade Oeceoclades sevchellarum

Last seen by humans: 1902 IUCN TAXON ID: 193438

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT

Comrade Oldenlandia adscensionis

Last seen by humans: 1985 HICH TAYON ID: 43023

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Pachnodus curiosus

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 168116

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Pachnodus ladiquensis

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 168112

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Pantanodon

madagascariensis Last seen by humans: 1960 •

IUCN TAXON ID: 15949

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Peromona erinacea Last seen by humans: 1892 IUCN TAXON ID: 196773

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Pleorotus braueri Last seen by humans: 1894 IUCN TAXON ID: 196288

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Ptychochromis onilahv

Last seen by humans: 1962 IUCN TAXON ID: 44504

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Last seen by humans: 1700 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728884

Red Rail

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT

Comrade Redwood: St Helena Redwood

Last seen by humans: 1950 • 1959 IUCN TAXON ID: 30560

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Réunion Flightless Ibis: Réunion Ibis: Réunion Solitaire:

Reunion Ibis Last seen by humans: 1750 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728791

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Reunion Fody

Last seen by humans: 1672 IUCN TAXON ID: 103811601

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Réunion Gallinule;

Reunion Gallinule Last seen by humans: 1730 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728726

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Réunion Kestrel Last seen by humans: 1672 IUCN TAXON ID: 22731930

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Réunion Night-Heron; Reunion Night-heron Last seen by humans: 1674

IIICN TAXON ID: 22728781

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Réunion Owl Last seen by humans: 1650

IUCN TAXON ID: 22728866 AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Réunion Pigeon; Reunion Pigeon Last seen by humans: 1750 HICN TAXON ID: 22728712

Comrade

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Reunion Rail

Last seen by humans: 1670 IUCN TAXON ID: 62258591

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Réunion Shelduck: Reunion Shelduck Last seen by humans: 1672 IUCN TAXON ID: 22729490

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Réunion Skink: Réunion Giant Skink Last seen by humans: 1550 •

IUCN TAXON ID: 17023550 AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

1800

Comrade Réunion Starling; Reunion Starling Last seen by humans: 1860

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

IUCN TAXON ID: 22710840

Comrade Rodrigues Blue-pigeon Last seen by humans: 1690 •

1699 IUCN TAXON ID: 62759683

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Rodrigues Night-Heron Last seen by humans: 1761

IUCN TAXON ID: 22728787 AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Rodrigues Owl Last seen by humans: 1726 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728856

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Rodrigues Parakeet Last seen by humans: 1875

IUCN TAXON ID: 22685465

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Rodriaues Parrot Last seen by humans: 1761 IIICN TAXON ID: 22728851

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Rodriaues Pigeon; Rodrigues Turtle-dove

Last seen by humans: 1726 • 1761

IUCN TAXON ID: 22728722

AFROTRODICAL . ANIMAL Comrade Rodriaues Rail Last seen by humans: 1726 •

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

IUCN TAXON ID: 22728889

Comrade Rodriguez Solitaire; Rodriaues Solitaire Last seen by humans: 1770 IUCN TAXON ID: 22690062

AFROTROPIC

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Rodriguez Starling; Rodrigues Starling

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT Comrade

Last seen by humans: 1726

IUCN TAXON ID: 22710836

Scleria chevalieri Last seen by humans: 1929 IUCN TAXON ID: 140414966

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Seychelles Parrot; Seychelles Parakeet Last seen by humans: 1900

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT

IUCN TAXON ID: 22685437

Comrade She Cabbage Tree Last seen by humans: 2012 IUCN TAXON ID: 37595

COMRADES IN EXTINCTION - 28

COMRADES IN EXTINCTION - 29

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Sitalcicus gardineri Last seen by humans: 1908 IIICN TAXON ID: 196768

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Spirobolellus praslinus

Last seen by humans: 1902 IIICN TAXON ID: 201488

AFROTROPICAL . PLANT

Comrade Sporobolus durus Last seen by humans: 1886

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

HICN TAYON ID: 43927

St Helena Crake Last seen by humans: 1550 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728754

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

St Helena Cuckoo Last seen by humans: 1800 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728841

AFROTROPICAL • PLANT

Comrade St Helena Ebony Tree

Last seen by humans: 1771 IUCN TAXON ID: 30561

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade St Helena Gadfly Petrel; Large St Helena Petrel

Last seen by humans: 1550 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728800

AFROTROPICAL . PLANT

Comrade St Helena Heliotrope Last seen by humans: 1810 IUCN TAXON ID: 67379124

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

St Helena Hoopoe Last seen by humans: 1550 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728670

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade St Helena Rail

Last seen by humans: 1550 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728760

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade St. Helena Bulwer's Petrel: Small St Helena Petrel

Last seen by humans: 1550 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728804

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Stipax triangulifer Last seen by humans: 1894 IUCN TAXON ID: 196290

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Thomasettia sevchellana

Last seen by humans: 1908 IUCN TAXON ID: 196286

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Tristan Gallinule: Tristan Moorhen

Last seen by humans: 1900 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728763

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Unio madagascariensis

Last seen by humans: 1841 THEN TAYON ID: 01202433

AFROTROPICAL . PLANT Comrade Vernonia sechellensis

Last seen by humans: 1874 IUCN TAXON ID: 191546

AFROTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Western Black Rhino Last seen by humans: 2006

IUCN TAXON ID: 39319

AFROTROPICAL . PLANT Comrade

Wynberg Conebush Last seen by humans: 1806 IUCN TAXON ID: 113168368

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL · O Comrade Estonian Buff-nosed Ratkanaaroo: Desert Rat-kangaroo; Plains Frog; Mount Glorious Rat-kangaroo; Desert Torrent Frog

Rat Kanaaroo Place: Channel Country of north-eastern South Australia south-eastern Queensland

Last seen by humans: 1935 • 1975

Driven to extinction by predation and habitat degradation by non-native species, including red foxes and cats.

IUCN TAXON ID: 3626

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL • O

Comrade Macedonian Eungella Gastricbrooding Frog: Northern Gastric Brooding Frog

Place: Rainforest in Eungella National Park, mid-eastern Ougansland Australia Last seen by humans: 1985 Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for residential, commercial. and agro-industrial use, including activities such as tourism, livestock farming. and logging. Destruction of its habitat caused by fires set for sugar cane harvesting, urban and agricultural pollution, as well as chytrid fungus infection contributed to extinction IUCN TAXON ID: 19476

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL · O Comrade Kajtak Mount Glorious Day Frog; Southern Day

Place: Blackall, Conondale and D'Aquilar Ranges in the south-east Queensland region from Coongon Gibber Creek in the north to Mount Glorious in the south, Anetralia Last seen by humans: 1975 •

1979

Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for residential, commercial, and agro-industrial use. including activities such as mining, logging, water abstraction human recreational activities, and tourism Habitat deterioration caused by soil erosion and urban and agricultural pollution, chytrid fungus infection, and invasive non-native plants and pigs also contributed to extinction

IUCN TAXON ID: 21530

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL · O Comrade Kabardian

Pia-footed Bandicoot

Place: Australia from or near the west coast at Carnarvon and the wheatbelt of south-western Australia to western New South Wales and north-western Victoria Last seen by humans: 1950 . 1959

Driven to extinction by predation from non-native species, including red foxes and cats. Habitat deterioration caused by livestock farming also contributed to extinction IUCN TAXON ID: 4322

> AUSTRALASIAN • PLANT • � Comrade Slovak

IUCN TAXON ID: 19475

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL · O

Comrade Albanian

Tree-rat: White-

footed Rabbit Rati

White-footed Tree-

Place: South-eastern South

Australia, Victoria, New

South Wales and eastern

Last seen by humans: 1860 •

the transformation of its

including activities such

as land clearing, livestock

farming and arazing, and

introduction of invasive

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL · O

ILICN TAXON ID: 5223

Comrade Hindi

Southern Gastric

Southern Platypus

Ranges in south-east

Queensland, Australia

Last seen by humans: 1981

Driven to extinction by the

Place: Blackall and Conondale

transformation of its habitat

for residential commercial

including activities such as

livestock farming, logging,

and water abstraction. The

non-native plants, pigs, and

chytrid fungus infection also

introduction of invasive

contributed to extinction.

and agro-industrial use,

Brooding Frog:

Frog

changing fire regimes. The

non-native rabbits and cats

also contributed to extinction.

habitat for agricultural use,

Driven to extinction by

rat: White-footed

Rabbit-rat

Queensland

1862

Rabbit-eared

Streblorrhiza speciosa

Place: Phillip Island, Australia Last seen by humans: 1804 • 1830

Driven to extinction by grazing by non-native pigs, goats, and rabbits HICN TAYON ID: 30393

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL • O Comrade Tagalog Tasmanian Tiger; Tasmanian Wolf: Thylacine

Place: New Guinea and the Australian mainland Last seen by humans: 1933 Driven to extinction by hunting for its perceived threat to sheep livestock. In later years, the species was also hunted for the collections of mileelime and zoos IUCN TAXON ID: 21866

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL · O Comrade Mandarin Chinese, Min Dong Chinese, Cantonese Japanese Hakka Chinese, Min Nan Chinese, Wu Chinese

Toolache Wallaby Place: Extreme south-western

Victoria to the upper southeast of South Australia Last seen by humans: 1970 •

Driven to extinction by the fragmentation and loss of its habitat, which was transformed for agricultural use. Hunting and capture also contributed to extinction. IUCN TAXON ID: 12625

AUSTRALASIAN • PLANT

Comrade Adams Mistletoe Last seen by humans: 1954 IUCN TAXON ID: 62798347

AUSTRALASIAN • PLANT Comrade Bennett's Seaweed Last seen by humans: 1886 IUCN TAXON ID: 43993

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Big-eared Hopping-mouse Last seen by humans: 1843 •

IUCN TAXON ID: 14865

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Blue-gray Mouse; Blue-grey Mouse

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 18564

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Bramble Cay Mosaic-tailed Rat: Bramble Cay

Melomys Last seen by humans: 2009 IUCN TAXON ID: 13132

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Broad-cheeked Hopping-mouse Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 45958541

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Capricorn Rabbit-rat Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 75927841

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Central Harewallaby; Central Hare Wallaby; Kuluwarri

Last seen by humans: 1950 • 1959 IUCN TAXON ID: 11160

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Crescent Nailtail Wallaby

Last seen by humans: 1950 • 1955 IUCN TAXON ID: 15331

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL Comrade

Darling Downs Hopping-mouse Last seen by humans: 1840 • 1849 IUCN TAXON ID: 14866

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Desert Bandicoot Last seen by humans: 1943 • IUCN TAXON ID: 16570

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Desert Bettong Last seen by humans: 1933 IUCN TAXON ID: 71510353

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Eastern Hare Wallaby: Eastern Hare-wallaby Last seen by humans: 1890 IUCN TAXON ID: 11163

> AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Hodgen's Waterhen Last seen by humans: 1600 . HICN TAXON ID: 62274163

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Leiorhagium solemi Last seen by humans: 1928 IUCN TAXON ID: 177653

AUSTRALASIAN • PLANT Comrade Lepidium obtusatum Last seen by humans: 1950 IUCN TAXON ID: 62798292

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Lesser Bilby; Yallara Last seen by humans: 1960 • 1969 IUCN TAXON ID: 12651

AUSTR

ALASI

AUSTRALASIAN • PLANT Comrade Logania depressa Last seen by humans: 1847

IUCN TAXON ID: 62798304 AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL

Comrade Long-eared Mouse Last seen by humans: 1850 IUCN TAXON ID: 75927882

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Long-tailed Hopping-mouse Last seen by humans: 1901 • 1902 IUCN TAXON ID: 14864

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL Comrade New Zealand Grayling Last seen by humans: 1930 •

IUCN TAXON ID: 18384

AUSTRALASIAN • PLANT Comrade Persoonia laxa Last seen by humans: 1908 HICN TAXON ID: 113204000

AUSTRALASIAN • PLANT Comrade Pvcnandra

micrantha

Last seen by humans: 1901 IUCN TAXON ID: 158037164

AUSTRALASIAN · ANIMAL Comrade

Schmarda's Worm Last seen by humans: 1854 HICH TAYON ID: 103192401

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL Comrade Short-tailed Hopping-mouse Last seen by humans: 1896 IUCN TAXON ID: 14861

AUSTRALASIAN • PLANT Comrade Stellaria elatinoides Last seen by humans: 1940 •

IUCN TAXON ID: 62798337

AUSTRALASIAN • PLANT Comrade Waitakere Scurvy

Grass Last seen by humans: 1917 IUCN TAXON ID: 62798275

AUSTRALASIAN • ANIMAL Comrade White-tipped Stick-

Stick-nest Rat Last seen by humans: 1970 IUCN TAXON ID: 11633

nest Rat; Lesser

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL • O Comrade Mari Christmas Island

Blue-tailed Shinning-skink Place: Christmas Island in the

Indian Ocean Last seen by humans: 2010 Extinct in the wild: declined due to predation by a non-native species of snake. Other non-native species, including ants, cats, rats, and centipedes, may have also contributed to extinction.

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL • O Comrade Tupí Lister's Gecko: Christmas Island Chained Gecko Place: Christmas Island in the

HICH TAYON ID: 102327291

Indian Ocean Last seen by humans: 2012 Extinct in the wild; declined due to the introduction of non-native species to its habitat, especially suffering severe predation by the Wolf Snake.

IUCN TAXON ID: 11559

INDOMALAYAN • PLANT • � Comrade Samoan Ormosia howii

Place: Dialuo Mt Forest Region on Hainan Island and Yangchun County in Guangdong, China Last seen by humans: 1957 Driven to extinction by transformation of its habitat due to logging and agricultural activities, including crop and livestock farming. IUCN TAXON ID: 32433

INDOMALAYAN · ANIMAL · O Comrade Finnish Schomburgk's Deer Place: Thailand

Last seen by humans: 1932 •

1938

Driven to extinction by the agro-industrial transformation of its habitat for commercial rice production. Hunting for its meat and antlers, which were common in medicinal trade, also contributed to extinction IUCN TAXON ID: 4288

INDOMALAYAN • PLANT Comrade Amomum

sumatranum Last seen by humans: 1921 IUCN TAXON ID: 152357598

INDOMALAYAN · ANIMAL Comrade Anabarilius macrolepis

Last seen by humans: 1970 • IIICN TAXON ID: 166049

INDOMALAYAN · ANIMAL Comrade Bagangan sa Erungan

Last seen by humans: 1964 IIICN TAYON ID: 12751

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL

Comrade Barbodes baoulan Last seen by humans: 1991 IUCN TAXON ID: 18884

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL

Comrade Barbodes clemensi Last seen by humans: 1975 HICN TAYON ID: 18886

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL Comrade Barbodes disa

Last seen by humans: 1964 IIICN TAXON ID: 18888

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL

Comrade Barbodes flavifuscus Last seen by humans: 1964 IUCN TAXON ID: 18889

Comrade Barbodes herrei Last seen by humans: 1974 IUCN TAXON ID: 18890

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL

Comrade Barbodes katolo Last seen by humans: 1977 IUCN TAXON ID: 18891

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL Comrade Barbodes lanaoensis

Last seen by humans: 1964 HIGN TAXON ID: 18892

INDOMALAYAN · ANIMAL Comrade

Barbodes manalak Last seen by humans: 1977 IIICN TAXON ID: 18904

INDOMALAYAN · ANIMAL Comrade

Barbodes palata Last seen by humans: 1964 HICN TAXON ID: 20687

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAI Comrade Barbodes tras

Last seen by humans: 1976 ILICN TAXON ID: 18901

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL Comrade Bitungu

Last seen by humans: 1964 IUCN TAXON ID: 4135

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL Comrade Bitungu

Last seen by humans: 1975 HICN TAYON ID: 15633

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL Comrade Bitungu

Last seen by humans: 1973 IUCN TAXON ID: 15634

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL

Comrade Christmas Island Burrowing Rat; Bulldog Rat Last seen by humans: 1897 • 1898

IUCN TAXON ID: 19351

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL Comrade Christmas Island Forest Skink; Forest Skink; Christmas Island Whiptail-skink Last seen by humans: 2010 IUCN TAXON ID: 178595

INDOMALAYAN · ANIMAL Comrade Cyprinus yilongensis Last seen by humans: 1970 •

1979 IUCN TAXON ID: 6179

INDOMALAYAN • PLANT

Comrade Etlingera hevneana Last seen by humans: 1921

IUCN TAXON ID: 117319979

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL Comrade Giant Featherback

Last seen by humans: 1851 IUCN TAXON ID: 157719927

INDOMALAYAN • PLANT

Comrade Kasturi; Kalimantan Mango Last seen by humans: 1986

IUCN TAXON ID: 32059

INDOMALAYAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Maclear's Rat

Last seen by humans: 1904 IUCN TAXON ID: 19344

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL Comrade Macrobrachium

leptodactylus Last seen by humans: 1888 IUCN TAXON ID: 197874

INDOMALAYAN · ANIMAL

Comrade microjewel

Last seen by humans: 2001 THEN TAYON ID: 168180

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL Comrade Pait

Last seen by humans: 1982 IIICN TAXON ID: 18882

Comrade Pseudophilautus maia

INDOMALAYAN · ANIMAL

Last seen by humans: 1876 IUCN TAXON ID: 136000

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL Comrade Pseudophilautus pardus

Last seen by humans: 1859 IUCN TAXON ID: 136163

INDOMALAYAN • PLANT Comrade Rhododendron

kanehirai Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 37821

INDOMALAYAN • ANIMAL

Comrade Siamese flat-barbelled catfish

Last seen by humans: 1977 IUCN TAXON ID: 180996

INDOMALAYAN • PLANT Comrade Sterculia khasiana

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 32923

INDOMALAYAN • PLANT Comrade Woolly-stalked

Begonia Last seen by humans: 1898 HICN TAXON ID: 63545

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL · O Comrade Norwegian

Blackfin Cisco

Place: Great Lakes (lakes Huron, Michigan, Ontario, and Superior), USA Last seen by humans: 1969 Driven to extinction by overfishing and predation by non-native sea lamprey. HICN TAYON ID: 5371

NEARCTIC . ANIMAL . • Comrade Tuvan, Udmurt Cambarellus chihuahuae Place: Ojo de Carbonera spring, south of Ejido Rancho Nuevo,

west of Villa Ahumada. Chihuahua, Mexico Last seen by humans: 1980 Driven to extinction by the desiccation of its native springs caused by groundwater abstraction for use in irrigation. The local agricultural industry responsible has now collapsed due to the lack of groundwater. IUCN TAXON ID: 153621

NEARCTIC . ANIMAL . O Comrade English Catarina Pupfish

Place: Potosi Spring northwest of Galeana in Nuevo Leon, Mexico Last seen by humans: 1994

Driven to extinction by habitat loss due to aroundwater extraction. The introduction of non-native species also contributed to its decline. The last captive individuals died in 2012, rendering the species completely extinct IUCN TAXON ID: 13013

NEARCTIC . ANIMAL . O Comrade Abkhaz Closed Elimia

Place: Coosa River in St. Clair County, Alabama, USA Last seen by humans: 1936 • 1967

Driven to extinction by the repeated impoundment of its habitat through construction of dams and other water system modifications. IUCN TAXON ID: 7589

NEARCTIC . ANIMAL . O

Comrade Bengali Fusiform Elimia Place: Coosa River from

Shelby to Elmore Counties, Alabama, USA

Last seen by humans: 1936 • 1967

Driven to extinction by the repeated impoundment and degradation of its habitat. IUCN TAXON ID: 7590

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL · O Comrade Võro Marvland Darter Place: Lower Susquehanna

River, Harford County, Maryland, USA Last seen by humans: 1988 Driven to extinction by dam construction along its native river system. In its last locality, the species suffered from degraded water quality caused by agricultural runoff

IUCN TAXON ID: 8128

NEARCTIC . ANIMAL . O Comrade Irish Parras Characodon; Mexican Name: Mexcalpique (erronously: Mexcalpique) de Parras

Place: Mexican federal state of Coahuila, formerly found in the Parras Valley Last seen by humans: 1900 Driven to extinction by water abstraction for domestic,

commercial, and garicultural

IUCN TAXON ID: 4530

NEARCTIC . ANIMAI . O Comrade Tibetan Rough-lined Elimia

Place: Coosa River, in Talladega and Chilton Counties, Alabama, USA Last seen by humans: 1936 •

Driven to extinction by the repeated impoundment of its native river system through construction of dame and other water system modifications.

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IIICN TAXON ID: 7595

NEARCTIC . ANIMAL . O Comrade Hebrew San Marcos Gambusia

Place: San Marcos Spring and upper few kilometres of the San Marcos River, Texas, USA

Last seen by humans: 1983 Driven to extinction by reduced water flow due to groundwater abstraction. Pollution caused by herbicide spraying along its native river system also contributed to extinction.

HICH TAYON ID: 8891

NEARCTIC . ANIMAL . O Comrade Hungarian Socorro Isopod Place: Sedillo Spring, Socorro,

Last seen by humans: 1988

Extinct in the wild; the native population was driven to extinction in 1988 when α valve controlling the flow of thermal groundwater into the species' spring habitat was closed off for a month. Re-introduced populations remain threatened by human recreational activity. IUCN TAXON ID: 21741

NEARCTIC . ANIMAL . .

Tennessee River, USA (Alabama, Kentucky, Tennessee) Last seen by humans: 1940

Driven to extinction by the damming of its native river systems

IUCN TAXON ID: 7863

NEARCTIC . ANIMAL . O Comrade Ossetic Thicktail Chub

ARCTI

Place: Lakes and sloughs of the Sacramento-San Joaquin Valley; Clear Lake (Lake County); and Pajaro River, Salinas River, and San Francisco Bay drainages, California, USA

Last seen by humans: 1955 •

Driven to extinction by water abstraction for garicultural use and dam construction along its native water systems. The introduction of non-native fish species also contributed to extinction

IIICN TAXON ID: 9183

NEARCTIC . ANIMAL . O Comrade Lithuanian

Utah Lake Sculpin

Place: Utah Lake, Utah, USA Last seen by humans: 1920 • 1929

Driven to extinction by the introduction of non-native fish to its habitat, agricultural pollutants, and increasing droughts.

IUCN TAXON ID: 5438

NEARCTIC · ANIMAI Comrade

Ainsworth's Salamander

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 29488

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Amistad Gambusia Last seen by humans: 1986

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade

IIICN TAXON ID: 8888

Angled Riffleshell Last seen by humans: 1940 •

IUCN TAXON ID: 7864

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Anthony's Woodrat Last seen by humans: 1926 IIICN TAXON ID: 14576

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Ash Meadows Killifish: Ash Meadows Poolfish

Last seen by humans: 1945 • 1955

IUCN TAXON ID: 7705

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Baxter's Toad; Wyoming Toad

Last seen by humans: 1991 IUCN TAXON ID: 54583

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Bermuda Saw-whet \bigcirc wl

Last seen by humans: 1600 • 1699 IIICN TAXON ID: 62184893

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade

Bermuda Towhee Last seen by humans: 1612

IUCN TAXON ID: 103772527

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade

Bunker's Woodrat Last seen by humans: 1931 IUCN TAXON ID: 14577

Comrade

Marshsnail Last seen by humans: 1968

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

COURT FOR INTERGENERATIONAL CLIMATE CRIMES

Comrade Cachorrito de Charco Palmal: La Palma Pupfish

Last seen by humans: 1994 IUCN TAXON ID: 6174

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Cambarellus alvarezi

Last seen by humans: 1991 IUCN TAXON ID: 153825

NEARCTIC . ANIMAI

Comrade Carolina Parakeet

Last seen by humans: 1918 IUCN TAXON ID: 22685776

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Charco Azul Pupfish, Cachorrito de la Trinidad

Last seen by humans: 1984 IUCN TAXON ID: 6176

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Charco Palma Pupfish

Last seen by humans: 1995 HICN TAYON ID: 6175

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Clear Lake Splittail

Last seen by humans: 1970 IIICN TAXON ID: 17874

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Coosa Elktoe

Last seen by humans: 1956 IUCN TAXON ID: 780

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Durango Shiner

Last seen by humans: 1961 IUCN TAXON ID: 14882

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL Fish Springs

IUCN TAXON ID: 177724

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Fort Ross Weevil Last seen by humans: 1975

IIICN TAXON ID: 22147

NEARCTIC . PLANT

Comrade Franklin Tree

Last seen by humans: 1803 HICN TAXON ID: 30408

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Galba

vancouverensis

Last seen by humans: 1939 THEN TAYON ID: 69620808

NEARCTIC . ANIMAI

Comrade Guadalupe Caracara

Last seen by humans: 1900 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728892

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Harelip Sucker

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 39291

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Hearty Elimia Last seen by humans: 1936 •

IUCN TAXON ID: 7593

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Labrador Duck

Last seen by humans: 1875 IUCN TAXON ID: 22680418

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Las Vegas Leopard

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 19148

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

IUCN TAXON ID: 14556

Comrade Little Flat-top Snail Last seen by humans: unknown

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Marbled Swordtail

Last seen by humans: 1997 IIICN TAXON ID: 23158

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Olive Marstonia Last seen by humans: 1940

HICN TAXON ID: 18979 NEARCTIC . PLANT

Comrade Olivo de la Isla de Guadalune

Last seen by humans: 1875 IUCN TAXON ID: 126608606

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Pahranaaat Spinedace

Last seen by humans: 1938 IUCN TAXON ID: 11577

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Pasadena Freshwater Shrimp: Pasadena Shrimp

Last seen by humans: 1933 IUCN TAXON ID: 21250

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Passenger Pigeon Last seen by humans: 1914 IUCN TAXON ID: 22690733

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Perrito de Potosi, Potosí Pupfish

Last seen by humans: 1994 IUCN TAXON ID: 6144

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Phantom Shiner

Last seen by humans: 1975 IUCN TAXON ID: 14891

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Platy Monterrey; Monterrey Platyfish

Last seen by humans: 1967 IUCN TAXON ID: 23156

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade San Martin Island Woodrat

Last seen by humans: 1950 • 1959 IUCN TAXON ID: 14580

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Santa Cruz Pupfish Last seen by humans:

IUCN TAXON ID: 202375 NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Sea Mink

Last seen by humans: 1860 IUCN TAXON ID: 40784

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

HICH TAYON ID: 21120

Comrade Stumptooth Minnow Last seen by humans: 1903

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Tres Marias Island Rice Rat: Nelson's Rice Rat

Last seen by humans: 1897 HICN TAYON ID: 15583

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Tubercled-blossom Pearly Mussel

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 7888

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Villa Lopez Pupfish Last seen by humans: 1988

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Whiteline

HICN TAXON ID: 6177

Topminnow Last seen by humans: 1889 • 1899 IUCN TAXON ID: 8706

NEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade

Yorba Linda Weevil Last seen by humans: 1975 IUCN TAXON ID: 22148

NEARCTICINEOTROPICAL . ANIMAL .O

Monk Seal

Comrade Sudanese Arabic West Indian Monk Seal: West Indian Seal: Caribbean

Place: Caribbean Sea. northwest to the eastern Gulf of Mexico, Bahamas and Greater and Lesser Antilles the Yucatan Peninsula and southeast along the Central and South American coasts as far east as Guvana Last seen by humans: 1952

Driven to extinction by hunting over centuries. It was killed for the meat of its skin and its oil, which was used to lubricate machines on sugar plantations in the late 1600s. More recently, the species was subject to persecution from the fishing industry. HICN TAYON ID: 13655

NEARCTICINEOTROPICAL . ANIMAL

IUCN TAXON ID: 22724314

Comrade Slender-billed Grackle Last seen by humans: 1910

NEARCTIC|OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade

Wake Rail Last seen by humans: 1945 IUCN TAXON ID: 22692447

NEARCTIC|PALEARCTIC . ANIMAL . • O

Comrade French Steller's Sea Cow

Islands, Bering Island Last seen by humans: 1768 Driven to extinction by hunting for its meat and leather. The disrupted ecological balance between sea otters, sea urchins and kelp in the species' habitat, which was caused by human hunting of sea otters, also contributed to extinction

Place: Bering Sea, Commander

NEARCTIC|PALEARCTIC . ANIMAI.

IUCN TAXON ID: 10303

Comrade Great Auk

Last seen by humans: 1852 IUCN TAXON ID: 22694856

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL · O

Comrade Sanskrit Abingdon Island Tortoise: Pinta Giant Tortoise

Place: Pinta, the Galápagos Islands of Equador Last seen by humans: 1972 Driven to extinction by hunting Habitat deforestation caused by non-native goats also contributed to extinction. IUCN TAXON ID: 9017

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL · O

Comrade Votic Alagoas Curassow Place: Alagoas and

Pernambuco, north-east Brazil Last seen by humans: 1988 Extinct in the wild; declined due to deforestation and clearing of its native habitat for sugarcane plantations, where pesticide use caused further destruction. Poaching also contributed to extinction.

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL · O Comrade Esperanto

IIICN TAYON ID: 22678486

Alajuela Toad; Monte Verde Golden Toad: Monte Verde Toad; Orange Toad;

Golden Toad Place: Reserva Biológica Monteverde, Costa Rica Last seen by humans: 1989 Driven to extinction by airborne pollutants, global warming, and chytrid fungus infection.

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT • ❖ Comrade Turkmen

IUCN TAXON ID: 3172

Arachis rigonii Place: Andrés Ibañez, Santa Cruz, Bolivia Last seen by humans: 1959 Extinct in the wild: declined due to the urbanisation and

subsequent loss of its habitat

IUCN TAXON ID: 62758119

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL · O Comrade Spanish, Tetun Charles Island Giant Tortoise: Floreana Giant Tortoise

Place: Floreana in the Galápagos Islands of Ecuador

Last seen by humans: 1850 Driven to extinction by hunting by sailors and settlers of its habitat. The introduction of rats, pigs, dogs, cats, donkeys, goats, and cattle during colonial settlement also contributed to extinction. ILICN TAXON ID: 9023

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT • ❖ Comrade Belarusian Chrysophyllum ianuariense

Place: Laranieiras Forest, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil Last seen by humans: 1972 Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for residential, commercial, and industrial use. HICH TAYON ID: 35379

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT • ❖ Comrade Warlpiri

Deppea splendens Place: Motozintla de Mendoza, Mexico

Last seen by humans: 1981 Extinct in the wild: declined due to habitat destruction caused by deforestation for agriculture and increasing fire frequency. Its native habitat, cloud forests, are among the ecosystems most vulnerable to climate change

IUCN TAXON ID: 126612397

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT • ❖ Comrade Limburgs

Euchorium cubense Place: Viñales, Pinar del Río

Province, Cuba Last seen by humans: 1924 Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for agricultural use, including crop and livestock farming and logging. IUCN TAXON ID: 31679

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL · O Comrade Andaandi Falkland Islands Wolf: Falklands Wolf: Warrah

Place: Falkland Islands Last seen by humans: 1876 Driven to extinction by hunting by settlers and fur traders The species was intentionally targeted for its percieved threat to sheep flocks. IUCN TAXON ID: 6923

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL · O

Comrade Russian Hispaniolan Edible Rat

Place: Dominican Republic; Haiti Last seen by humans: 1546 Driven to extinction by hunting and the introduction of rats to its habitat following European arrival. HICN TAYON ID: 3121

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT • ❖ Comrade Terena

Huandui Place: South-central Ecuador to northeast Colombia Last seen by humans: unknown Extinct in the wild: it is only

cultivated by Indigenous Peoples in its native range and is valued for its medicinal and entheogenic properties. The species continues to decline due to active removal by local police reacting to criminal use of the plant. Loss of interest in cultivating the plant has resulted from the loss of

medicinal use IUCN TAXON ID: 38124

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL · O Comrade Pulaar Longnose Stubfoot Toad: Scrawny Stubfoot-toad; Longnose Harlequin Frog

traditional healing skills and

thus knowledge of proper

Place: Provinces of Esmeraldas, Imbabura, Cotopaxi, and Pichingha on the north-western versant of the Ecuadorian Andes Last seen by humans: 1989 Driven to extinction by climate change, agro-industrial pollution, and habitat loss caused by urbanisation, crop and livestock farming, and

logging. IUCN TAXON ID: 54522 NEOTROPICAL • PLANT • ❖ Comrade Tiriyó

Myrcia skeldingii Place: Mason River on the

Clarendon-St Ann border Iamaica Last seen by humans: 1972 Driven to extinction by the

transformation of its habitat for residential, commercial, and garicultural use. including livestock farming and logging.

IUCN TAXON ID: 33796

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT • ❖ Comrade Korean

Pradosia glaziovii

Place: Rio de Igneiro, Brazil Last seen by humans: unknown Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for residential, commercial, and garo-industrial use. including activities such as crop and livestock farmina and logging. IUCN TAXON ID: 35920

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL · O

Comrade Dargwa Saint Lucia Skink

Place: The island of Saint Lucia in the Lesser Antilles Last seen by humans: 1889 Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for agricultural, residential and commercial use. The introduction of non-native rats and monagose also contributed to extinction. IUCN TAXON ID: 44579175

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL · O Comrade Egyptian Arabic San Cristobal Vermilion Flycatcher; Least Vermilion Flycatcher

Place: San Cristóbal in Ecuador's Galápagos Islands Last seen by humans: 1987 Driven to extinction by the introduction of non-native species and diseases. including rats, avian pox, and botflies IUCN TAXON ID: 103682916

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT • ❖ Comrade Aparai Santalum fernandezianum

Place: Juan Fernández Island. Chile Last seen by humans: 1908 Driven to extinction by harvesting, likely for its gromatic wood

IUCN TAXON ID: 30406

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL · O Comrade Lezghian Swan Island Hutia; Little Swan Island Hutia

Place: Little Swan Island. Honduras Last seen by humans: 1950 • 1959

Driven to extinction by predation from non-native feral cats. A severe hurricane that took place in 1955 may have also contributed to extinction. HICN TAXON ID: 9003

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL · O

Comrade Xhosa Voal's Stubfoot Toad

Place: Cordillera de la Costa, State of Aragua, Venezuela Last seen by humans: 1933 Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for agricultural use, including crop and livestock farming IUCN TAXON ID: 54561

NEOTROPICAL . PLANT

Comrade Agave lurida

Last seen by humans: 2001 IUCN TAXON ID: 123986030

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Alagoas Foliage-aleaner Last seen by humans: 2011 IUCN TAXON ID: 22702869

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Ameca Shiner Last seen by humans: 2008 IUCN TAXON ID: 14881

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Antillean Giant Rice Rat: Desmarest's Pilorie

Last seen by humans: 1897 IUCN TAXON ID: 12980

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Atalaye Nesophontes

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 14672

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Atitlán Grebe: Giant Grebe: Giant Piedbilled Grebe: Atitlan Grebe

Last seen by humans: 1986 IUCN TAXON ID: 22696577

NEOTROPICAL · PLANT Comrade

Banara wilsonii Last seen by humans: 1938 HICN TAYON ID: 35254

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Banded Allotoca

Last seen by humans: 2004 HICN TAYON ID: 191696

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Bermuda Flicker Last seen by humans: 1623 IUCN TAXON ID: 62322970

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Bermuda Hawk Last seen by humans: 1603

IUCN TAXON ID: 62183030

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Bermuda Night-heron Last seen by humans: 1610 IUCN TAXON ID: 62286255

NEOTROPICAL . PLANT

Comrade Bourreria veracruzana

Last seen by humans: 1984 IUCN TAXON ID: 136814105

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Brace's Emerald Last seen by humans: 1900 HICN TAXON ID: 22687333

NEOTROPICAL . PLANT

Comrade Brugmansia sugveolens

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 51247699

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Candanao Mouse Last seen by humans: 1960 IUCN TAXON ID: 10946

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Caribbean Emerald Last seen by humans: 1900 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728709

NEOTROPICAL · PLANT Comrade Cnidoscolus fragrans

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 31636

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade

Colombian Grebe Last seen by humans: 1977 IUCN TAXON ID: 22696615

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Contomastix charrua Last seen by humans: 1977 IUCN TAXON ID: 63488699

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Corquin Robber Frog

Last seen by humans: 1990 IUCN TAXON ID: 56413

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Craugastor myllomyllon Last seen by humans: 1978

IUCN TAXON ID: 56782

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Cryptic Treehunter Last seen by humans: 2007

IIICN TAXON ID: 103671170

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Cuban Macaw Last seen by humans: 1850 IUCN TAXON ID: 22724513

NEOTROPICAL · PLANT

Comrade CHERO Last seen by humans: unknown

IUCN TAXON ID: 38848

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Cunning Silverside Last seen by humans: 1957 IIICN TAYON ID: 191116

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Darwin's Galapagos Mouse

Last seen by humans: 1930 • 1939 IUCN TAXON ID: 14706

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Dusicyon avus Last seen by humans: 1464 •

1636 IUCN TAXON ID: 82337482

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Edith's Nesophont; Puerto Rican Nesophontes; Edith's Island-shrew Last seen by humans: unknown

IUCN TAXON ID: 41313 NEOTROPICAL · PLANT

Comrade Falso Maguey Grande Last seen by humans: 1973

IUCN TAXON ID: 136808736

Comrade Faramea chiapensis Last seen by humans: 1953 IUCN TAXON ID: 126612753

NEOTROPICAL . PLANT

NEOTROPICAL . PLANT Comrade Flabellidium spinosum Last seen by humans: 1911

NEOTROPICAL . PLANT

IUCN TAXON ID: 39158

Comrade Galapagos Amaranth

Last seen by humans: 1906 IUCN TAXON ID: 39087

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Golden Skiffia Last seen by humans: 2010

IIICN TAXON ID: 20285

NEOTROPICAL . PLANT Comrade

Governor Laffan's Fern

Last seen by humans: 1905 IIICN TAXON ID: 56605187

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Grand Cayman Thrush Last seen by humans: 1938 NEOTROPIC

HICN TAXON ID: 22708835

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Guadeloupe Parakeet

Last seen by humans: 1800 HICH TAYON ID: 22728696

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Guadeloupe Parrot: Guadeloupe Amazon Last seen by humans: 1800

IUCN TAXON ID: 22728701

NEOTROPICAL . PLANT

Comrade Guamuco

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 51247712

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Haitian Nesophontes Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 14676

NEOTROPICAL . PLANT Comrade Huandui

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 51247667

NEOTROPICAL . PLANT Comrade

Huandui

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 51247690

NEOTROPICAL . PLANT

Comrade Huandui: Anael's Trumpet

Last seen by humans: unknown HICH TAYON ID: 38125

NEOTROPICAL · PLANT Comrade Huandui: Datura

arborea: Borrachero Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 51247708

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Indefatigable Galapagos Mouse Last seen by humans: 1934

IUCN TAXON ID: 14708

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Jalpa False Brook Salamander

Last seen by humans: 1976 IUCN TAXON ID: 59376

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Jamaican Rice Rat Last seen by humans: 1877

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

IUCN TAXON ID: 136540

Comrade Little Blue Macaw; Spix's Macaw

Last seen by humans: 2000 IUCN TAXON ID: 22685533

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Marcano's

Solenodon Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 20322

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Martinique Parrot; Martiniaue Amazon Last seen by humans: 1800

HICH TAYON ID. 22722705

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Mexican Dace

Last seen by humans: 1954 HICN TAXON ID: 8432

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Mexican Dace

Last seen by humans: 1970 HICH TAYON ID: 8431

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Mexican Dace Last seen by humans: 1970 IUCN TAXON ID: 8433

NEOTROPICAL . PLANT Comrade

Miconia abscondita Last seen by humans: 1926 IUCN TAXON ID: 122227170

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Navassa Curlytail Lizard

Last seen by humans: 1801 • 1900

IUCN TAXON ID: 11388

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Navassa Iguana; Navassa Island Iguana; Navassa Rock Iguana; Navassa Rhinoceros

Iauana Last seen by humans: July 1878 IUCN TAXON ID: 173001

NEOTROPICAL . PLANT Comrade

Nazareno Last seen by humans: 1923 IUCN TAXON ID: 147088627

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

HICN TAXON ID: 136381

Comrade Nesophontes major Last seen by humans: unknown

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade Pass Stubfoot Toad Last seen by humans: 1986

IIICN TAXON ID: 54549 NEOTROPICAL · PLANT

Comrade Pouteria stenophylla Last seen by humans: unknown

IUCN TAXON ID: 35903 NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Puerto Rican Hutia Last seen by humans: 1525 HICN TAYON ID: 10860

NEOTROPICAL · PLANT

Comrade Quina del País Last seen by humans: 1965 IUCN TAXON ID: 31675

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL Comrade

Red-bellied Gracile Mouse Opossum: Red-bellied Gracile Opossum

Last seen by humans: 1962 IUCN TAXON ID: 41320

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Redonda Skink Last seen by humans: 1863 •

1873 IUCN TAXON ID: 47102774

NEOTROPICAL • PLANT Comrade

Roystonea stellata Last seen by humans: 1939 IUCN TAXON ID: 38690

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Santa Lucia Giant Rice Rat; Santa Lucian Pilorie Last seen by humans: 1881 IUCN TAXON ID: 12981

NEOTROPICAL . PLANT

Comrade Senecio leucopeplus Last seen by humans: 2007

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

HICN TAXON ID: 133711

Comrade Sierra de Omoa Streamside Froa

Last seen by humans: 1974 IIICN TAXON ID: 56810

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Socorro Dove

Last seen by humans: 1972 THEN TAYON ID: 22600740

NEOTRODICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Splendid Poison Frog Last seen by humans: 1992

IUCN TAXON ID: 55201 NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade St. Michel Nesophontes

Last seen by humans: IUCN TAXON ID: 14674

NEOTRODICAL . ANIMAL Comrade St. Vincent Pygmy Rice Rat

Last seen by humans: 1892 IUCN TAXON ID: 15255

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Tan Ground Snake; Barbados Racer

Last seen by humans: 1963 IUCN TAXON ID: 12081

NEOTROPICAL · ANIMAL

Comrade Western Cuban Nesophontes

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 14673

OCEANIAN . PLANT . . Comrade Thai

Acalypha wilderi Place: Northern (Avarua) and western (Arorangi) sides of Barotonga in the Cook

Islands Last seen by humans: 1929 Driven to extinction by the transformation and loss of its habitat caused by deforestation for agriculture, plantation forestry, roads, and residential housing. The introduction of non-native

weeds also contributed to

HIGN TAXON ID: 199821

extinction.

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL · O Comrade Slovene

Bishop's 'O'o; Molokai 'o'o: Bishop's Oo Place: Hawaiian Islands, USA

Last seen by humans: 1981 Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for agro-industrial use, such as crop and livestock farming, and the introduction of non-native species, including goats, cats, dogs, and pigs. Its extinction followed a population crash caused by the introduction of rats and a disease carried by non-native mosquitoes. IUCN TAXON ID: 22704335

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL · O Comrade German Bridled White-eve

Place: Guam Last seen by humans: 1983 Driven to extinction by the introduction of non-native brown tree snakes to its habitat IUCN TAXON ID: 103889155

OCEANIAN . PLANT . � Comrade Wajāpi

Delissea niihauensis Place: Hawaiian Islands, USA Last seen by humans: 1870

Driven to extinction by competition from non-native plants and habitat degradation caused by introduced animals, especially pigs and goats. Predation by non-native rats, snails, and slugs also contributed to extinction

IUCN TAXON ID: 34039

OCEANIAN • PLANT • � Comrade Māori Fuzzyflower Cyrtandra

Place: Koolau Mountains on the island of Oahu, Hawaii Last seen by humans: 1943 Driven to extinction by the introduction of non-native species, including pigs, to its habitat. HICH TAYON ID: 44056

Comrade Erzya

Guam Fruit Bat: Guam Flying Fox Place: Guam

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL · O

Last seen by humans: 1968 • 1979

Driven to extinction by hunting for its meat and the introduction of non-native brown tree enakes to its habitat IUCN TAXON ID: 18763

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL · O Comrade Coptic Laysan

Honeycreeper

Place: Laysan, in the northwestern Hawaiian Islands, USA Last seen by humans: 1923 Driven to extinction by the introduction of non-native rabbits as a food source for guano miners in the species' habitat. The last three known individuals were killed in a

storm in 1923. IUCN TAXON ID: 103829706

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL · O Comrade Swedish Lord Howe Island Gerygone; Lord Howe Gerygone

Place: Lord Howe Island, Australia Last seen by humans: 1936 Driven to extinction by the introduction of rats that preyed on its nests. Rats arrived with a shipwreck on the island in 1918.

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL · O Comrade Turkish, Azerbaijani

IUCN TAXON ID: 22704724

Mysterious Starling Place: Mauke, Cook Islands Last seen by humans: 1825 Driven to extinction by predation from non-native

rats IUCN TAXON ID: 22710499 OCEANIAN · ANIMAL · O Comrade Serbian Oahu Akialoa

Place: Hawaiian Island of Oahu, USA Last seen by humans: 1837 Driven to extinction by habitat destruction due to wood harvesting and flooding Diseases introduced by non-native species also contributed extinction. HICH TAYON ID: 103823212

OCEANIAN . PLANT . . Comrade Soutern Pomo

Ochrosia kilaueaensis

Last seen by humans: 1927 Driven to extinction by the degradation of its rainforest habitat caused by changing fire regimes and the introduction of non-native

Place: Hawaiian Islands, USA

goats and plants. IUCN TAXON ID: 33562

OCEANIAN . ANIMAI .O Comrade Bulgarian

Paaan Reed-warbler Place: Pagan, Northern Mariana Islands Last seen by humans: 1969 Driven to extinction by the transformation of its habitat for farming, residential and

commercial use, including tourism. The introduction of non-native cate rate and monitor lizards, as well as increasing frequency and intensity of fires contributed to extinction. Volcanic eruptions and subsequent loss of vegetation ultimately made its habitat unlivable.

IUCN TAXON ID: 103780103

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL · O

Comrade Portugese Tonga Ground Skink Place: Tonga Last seen by humans: 1800 •

Driven to extinction by the colonisation of its native island habitat, which increased activities such as farming and logging. Hunting and the introduction of non-native species, including dogs, pigs, and rats, also contributed to extinction

IUCN TAXON ID: 21286

OCEANIAN . PLANT . 4

Comrade Tok Pisin Yellow Fautu; Yellow Fatu Place: Pitcairn, South Central

Pacific Ocean Last seen by humans: 2005 Extinct in the wild; declined due to habitat degradation in the form of heavy soil erosion caused by landslides and invasive non-native enecies including one locally known as rose-apple. Rose-apple was introduced for the use of its wood in fuel, but has arown unchecked as harvesting for this purpose has decreased. IUCN TAXON ID: 122926206

OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Achyranthes atollensis

Last seen by humans: 1964 IUCN TAXON ID: 44074

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI.

Comrade Aguijan Reed-warbler

Last seen by humans: 1995 IUCN TAXON ID: 103780109

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OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade

Amaranthus brownii Last seen by humans: 1983 IUCN TAXON ID: 44077

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI

Comrade Amaui: Amaui Last seen by humans: 1825

IUCN TAXON ID: 22708564

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Arrow-head tree snail; Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16343

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Auckland Island Merganser; Auckland Merganser Last seen by humans: 1902

IUCN TAXON ID: 22680496

OCEANIAN

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Bar-winged Rail

IUCN TAXON ID: 22728740

Bay Starling; Bay

Last seen by humans: 1812

Beautiful Parakeet:

Paradise Parrot

Last seen by humans: 1927

Last seen by humans: 1907

IUCN TAXON ID: 22720852

IUCN TAXON ID: 22685156

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI.

Black Mamo

Comrade

IUCN TAXON ID: 22734867

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade

Thrush: Raiatea

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade

Starlina

Last seen by humans: 1973

Comrade

Last seen by humans: 2004 IUCN TAXON ID: 22720863

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Black-fronted Parakeet

Last seen by humans: 1850 IUCN TAXON ID: 22685182

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Bush Wren: New Zealand Bush Wren; Bushwren

Last seen by humans: 1972 IUCN TAXON ID: 22698580

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade

Captain Cook's Bean Snail; Polynesian Tree Snail Last seen by humans: unknown

IUCN TAXON ID: 16288

OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade Cenchrus agrimonioides var.

lavsanensis Last seen by humans: 1973 IUCN TAXON ID: 44151

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Chatham Island Bellbird: Chatham Bellbird

Last seen by humans: 1906 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728814

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade

Chatham Island Fernbird; Chatham Islands Fernbird: Chatham Fernbird

Last seen by humans: 1900 IIICN TAXON ID: 22728902

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade

Chatham Island Rail; Chatham Islands Rail; Chatham Rail

Last seen by humans: 1900 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728873

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Christmas Sandpiper Last seen by humans: 1850 IUCN TAXON ID: 62289108

OCEANIAN . PLANT

Comrade Cooke's Kokio; Molokai Koki`o

Last seen by humans: unknown HICN TAXON ID: 30932

OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade Cyanea dolichopoda

Last seen by humans: 1992 IUCN TAXON ID: 44094

OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade Cyanea eleeleensis Last seen by humans: 1977 ILICN TAXON ID: 44096

OCEANIAN . PLANT

Comrade Cyanea linearifolia Last seen by humans: 1957 IIICN TAXON ID: 91172297

OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade Cvanea minutiflora Last seen by humans: unknown

IIICN TAXON ID: 91172490

OCEANIAN . PLANT

Comrade Cvanea parvifolia

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 91172805

OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Cyanea pinnatifida

Last seen by humans: 2001 IUCN TAXON ID: 44109

OCEANIAN . PLANT

Comrade Cvanea sessilifolia Last seen by humans: 1946 IUCN TAXON ID: 78777637

OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Cyanea superba subsp. superba Last seen by humans: 2000

OCEANIAN • PLANT

IUCN TAXON ID: 34028

Comrade Cyperus rockii Last seen by humans: 1916 IUCN TAXON ID: 91177012

OCEANIAN . PLANT

Comrade Cyrtandra olona Last seen by humans: 1909 IUCN TAXON ID: 91178520

OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Delissea subcordata Last seen by humans: 1934 IUCN TAXON ID: 79862904

OCEANIAN . PLANT

Comrade Delissea subcordata subsp. obtusifolia Last seen by humans: 1932 HICN TAXON ID: 79863585

OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade Delissea subcordata subsp. subcordata Last seen by humans: 1934 IUCN TAXON ID: 79863526

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Dieffenbach's Rail

Last seen by humans: 1872 IUCN TAXON ID: 22692455

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Dryophthorus distinguendus

Last seen by humans: 1961 IUCN TAXON ID: 6862

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI.

Comrade Eigo Monarch

Last seen by humans: 1982 IUCN TAXON ID: 22732926

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI.

Comrade Finsch's Duck

Last seen by humans: 1500 •

IUCN TAXON ID: 62239833

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Golden Moorean tree snail; Polynesian Tree Snail; Moorean Viviparous Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: 1970 • 1979 IUCN TAXON ID: 16272

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI. Comrade Greater 'Amakihi Last seen by humans: 1901

IUCN TAXON ID: 22720784

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Greater Koa-Finch

Last seen by humans: 1896 HICN TAXON ID: 22720749

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Grosbeak Finch: Kona Grosbeak

Last seen by humans: 1894 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728825

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Guam Broadbill: Guam Flycatcher Last seen by humans: 1983

IUCN TAXON ID: 22707354

OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade Hāhā

Last seen by humans: 1957 IUCN TAXON ID: 44141

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI.

Comrade Hawai'i 'O'o; Hawaii

Last seen by humans: 1934 IUCN TAXON ID: 22704342

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI.

Comrade Hawai'i Mamo Last seen by humans: 1898

IUCN TAXON ID: 22720848

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Hawaii Akialoa Last seen by humans: 1940 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728910

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Hawaiian Crake; Hawaiian Rail

Last seen by humans: 1884 IUCN TAXON ID: 22692693

Comrade Hawaiian Crow Last seen by humans: 2002 HICN TAXON ID: 22706052

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Hawaiian Thrush; Kama'o: Kamao

Last seen by humans: 1989 IUCN TAXON ID: 22708559

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Hawkins's Rail Last seen by humans: 1895 IUCN TAXON ID: 22733394

OCEANIAN . PLANT

Comrade Hibiscus brackenridgei subsp. molokaiana

Last seen by humans: 1920 IUCN TAXON ID: 80091009

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI. Comrade

Huahine tiny Partula tree snail; Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: 1994 IIICN TAXON ID: 16284

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade

Huia Last seen by humans: 1907 IUCN TAXON ID: 22708091

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Kangaroo Island Emu

Last seen by humans: 1827 IUCN TAXON ID: 22724449

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Kaua'i 'O'o; Kauai Oo

Last seen by humans: 1987 IUCN TAXON ID: 22704323

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Kauai Akialoa Last seen by humans: 1969 IUCN TAXON ID: 103823250

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade King Island Emu

Last seen by humans: 1850 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728643

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Kioea Last seen by humans: 1900 IUCN TAXON ID: 22704348

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Kosrae Crake Last seen by humans: 1875

IUCN TAXON ID: 22692708

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI. Comrade

Kosrae Starlina Last seen by humans: 1880 IIICN TAXON ID: 22710496

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Kuvojo; Solomon Islands Crownedpigeon; Solomons Crested Pigeon; Choiseul Pigeon Last seen by humans: 1904 IIICN TAXON ID: 22691086

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Lana'i Hookbill; Lanai Hookbill

Last seen by humans: 1920 HICN TAXON ID: 22720738

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Lanai Akialoa Last seen by humans: 1892 IUCN TAXON ID: 103823431

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Laughing Owl Last seen by humans: 1970 IUCN TAXON ID: 22689496

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Laysan Crake; Laysan Rail Last seen by humans: 1944 IUCN TAXON ID: 22692672

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade

Laysan Weevil Last seen by humans: 1964 IIICN TAXON ID: 15144

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Leeward Islands Reed-warbler; Leeward Islands Reed Warbler: Forster's Reed-warbler Last seen by humans: 1900

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI.

HICN TAXON ID: 22735592

Comrade Lesser Koa-Finch; Lesser Koa-finch Last seen by humans: 1891

IIICN TAYON ID: 22720745

OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade Liliwai Last seen by humans: 1990

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

IUCN TAXON ID: 44072

Comrade Lord Howe Island Swamphen; Lord Howe Swamphen; White Swamphen Last seen by humans: 1834

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI. Comrade Mangareva Reed-warbler Last seen by humans: 1839

IUCN TAXON ID: 103780156

IUCN TAXON ID: 22692801

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Marquesan Swamphen

Last seen by humans: 1937 THEN TAYON ID: 62263064

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Maupiti Monarch Last seen by humans: 1850 IUCN TAXON ID: 22724444

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OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade Melicope macropus Last seen by humans: 1995 IUCN TAXON ID: 33670

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Micronesian Kingfisher; Guam Kinafisher

Last seen by humans: 1986 IUCN TAXON ID: 22725862

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade

Miller's Rail Last seen by humans: 1800 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728757

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Molokai Creeper: Kakawahie

Last seen by humans: 1963 IUCN TAXON ID: 22720823

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI. Comrade

Moorea Sandpiper Last seen by humans: 1800 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728772

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI.

Comrade Moorean Viviparous Tree Snail; Polynesian Tree Snail; Eimeo tree snail

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16278

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Moorean Viviparous Tree Snail; Polynesian Tree Snail; Navenave tree

snail Last seen by humans: 1980 • 1989 IUCN TAXON ID: 16277

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Moorean Viviparous Tree Snail:

Polynesian Tree Snail: Sutural Partula: Taamu tree snail

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16281

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Moorean Viviparous Tree Snail: Polynesian Tree Snail: Tohiea tree

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16283

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI.

snail

Comrade Moustached Fruit Dove: Redmoustached Fruit-Dove: Red-moustached Fruit-dove

Last seen by humans: 1950 IIICN TAXON ID: 22691495

OCEANIAN . PLANT

Comrade Myoporum rimatarense

Last seen by humans: 1921 IUCN TAXON ID: 35111

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI.

Comrade New Caledonia Gallinule

Last seen by humans: 1860 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728732

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade New Zealand Quail

Last seen by humans: 1875 IUCN TAXON ID: 22678955

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade

New Zealand Thrush; Piopio; South Island Piopio

Last seen by humans: 1963 IUCN TAXON ID: 22705595

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Nightingale Reedwarbler: Guam Reed-warbler

Last seen by humans: 1969 IUCN TAXON ID: 103780078

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Norfolk Island Starlina: Tasman Starling; Norfolk Starlina

Last seen by humans: 1923 IUCN TAXON ID: 22710511

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI.

Comrade Norfolk Kaka

Last seen by humans: 1851 IUCN TAXON ID: 22684834

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade North Island Piopio Last seen by humans: 1955 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728820

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade North Island Snipe Last seen by humans: 1870 IUCN TAXON ID: 62178398

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade North Island Takahe

Last seen by humans: 1850 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728833

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Nuku Hiva Monarch Last seen by humans: 1951 IUCN TAXON ID: 22732936

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade O'ahu 'O'o; Oahu Oo Last seen by humans: 1850

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI. Comrade Oahu Akepa Last seen by humans: 1930 IUCN TAXON ID: 103824105

IUCN TAXON ID: 22704329

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Oahu Nukupuu Last seen by humans: 1899 IUCN TAXON ID: 103823595

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Oceanic Parrot Last seen by humans: 1790 •

IUCN TAXON ID: 62307504

OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade Ochrosia brownii Last seen by humans: 2006

OCEANIAN . ANIMAI Comrade

HICH TAYON ID: 35042

Polynesia Tree Snail Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16314

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI.

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16286

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI. Comrade Polynesian Tree

Snail Last seen by humans: 2002 IUCN TAXON ID: 16290

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Polynesian Tree

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16300

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16301

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI. Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail Last seen by humans: unknown

IUCN TAXON ID: 16303

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans; unknown HICN TAXON ID: 16306

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16307

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16308

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI.

Comrade Snail

Last seen by humans: unknown

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16312

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Snail

IUCN TAXON ID: 16317

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Last seen by humans: 1980 ${\boldsymbol{\cdot}}$ HICN TAXON ID: 16318

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Polynesian Tree Snail

1979 IUCN TAXON ID: 16322

Comrade Snail Last seen by humans: 1980 •

Snail

Polynesian Tree

IUCN TAXON ID: 16310

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16315

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Polynesian Tree

Last seen by humans: unknown

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Comrade

Last seen by humans: 1970 •

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Polynesian Tree

1989 IUCN TAXON ID: 16324

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Polynesian Tree

Last seen by humans: 1980 • IUCN TAXON ID: 16327

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: 1992 IUCN TAXON ID: 16330

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade

Polynesian Tree

Snail Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16334

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Polynesian Tree

> Snail Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16335

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16336

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16337

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Polynesian Tree

Snail Last seen by humans: unknown HICN TAXON ID: 16338

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16339

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: 1970 • 1979 IUCN TAXON ID: 16340

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail Last seen by humans: 1980 •

1989

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Polynesian Tree

IUCN TAXON ID: 16341

Snail Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 16349

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: unknown IUCN TAXON ID: 168191

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: 1980 • 1989 IUCN TAXON ID: 168192

Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail Last seen by humans: 1990 •

IUCN TAXON ID: 168200

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

1999

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail: Raiatean thinshelled Partula Last seen by humans: 1992 IUCN TAXON ID: 16331

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Polynesian Tree Snail; Rose-tipped Partula snail: Tapairu tree snail Last seen by humans: unknown

HICN TAXON ID: 16275

OCEANIAN · ANIMAI. Comrade Raiatea Parakeet Last seen by humans: 1773 IUCN TAXON ID: 22728673

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Rhyncogonus bryani Last seen by humans: 1911 HICN TAXON ID: 19724

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OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Robust White-eye Last seen by humans: 1928 IUCN TAXON ID: 22714223

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Rosy tree snail; Polynesian Tree Snail: Tarona tree snail Last seen by humans: 1990 •

IUCN TAXON ID: 16293

1999

OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade Sanicula kauaiensis Last seen by humans: 1950 IUCN TAXON ID: 97908360

OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade Schiedea amplexicaulis Last seen by humans: 1855 IUCN TAXON ID: 97909097

COMRADES IN EXTINCTION - 42

COMRADES IN EXTINCTION - 43

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Small ground Partula snail: Polynesian Tree Snail

Last seen by humans: 1992 IUCN TAXON ID: 16298

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade South Island Snipe Last seen by humans: 1964 IUCN TAXON ID: 22727515

OCEANIAN . ANIMAI Comrade Stephens Island Wren; Stephens Island Rockwren

Last seen by humans: 1900 IUCN TAXON ID: 22698593

OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade Superb Cyanea Last seen by humans: 1960 HICH TAYON ID: 33588

OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade Superb Cyanea

Last seen by humans: 2000 HICH TAYON ID: 44135

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade

Tahiti Rail Last seen by humans: 1940 IUCN TAXON ID: 22692450

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Tahiti Sandpiper Last seen by humans: 1800

IUCN TAXON ID: 22693330

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade

Tanna Ground-Dove Last seen by humans: 1800 IUCN TAXON ID: 22691052

OCEANIAN • PLANT Comrade Tetramolopium consanguineum subsp.

Consanguineum Last seen by humans: 1978 IUCN TAXON ID: 97909271

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Thick-billed Ground Dove

Last seen by humans: 1927 IUCN TAXON ID: 22691056

Comrade Ula-'ai-hawane Last seen by humans: 1937 HICN TAXON ID: 22720840

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL

OCEANIAN . PLANT Comrade Undulata Delissea Last seen by humans: 1888

HICH TAYON ID: 34040

OCEANIAN · ANIMAL Comrade Variable Huahine tree snail; Polynesian Tree Snail; Mauru tree snail

Last seen by humans: 1990 • 1999 IUCN TAXON ID: 16295

OCEANIAN . PLANT

Comrade Wikstroemia hanalei Last seen by humans: 1897

IUCN TAXON ID: 97910096 PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL · O Comrade Dutch Beysehir Bleak

Place: Lake Beysehir in Central Anatolia, Turkey Last seen by humans: 1955 • Driven to extinction by overfishing and the introduction of non-native fish to its habitat.

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL · O Comrade Vietnamese Bonin Grosbeak

IUCN TAXON ID: 787

Place: Chichi-iima. Ogasawara-shoto, Bonin Islands, Japan Last seen by humans: 1900 Driven to extinction by the deforestation of its native habitat and the introduction of cats and rats. IIICN TAXON ID: 22720622

PALEARCTIC . ANIMAL . O Comrade Croatian, Bosnian

Gölcük Killifish Place: Lake Gölçük, west of Isparta, Turkey Last seen by humans: 1970 •

1979 Driven to extinction by the introduction of non-native species to its habitat for the improvement of fisheries. IIICN TAXON ID: 1848

PALEARCTIC . ANIMAL . O Comrade Catalan Hula Bream

Place: Hula basin, Lake Huleh. hichi-jima, OgasawarashotoNorthern Israel Last seen by humans: 1975 Driven to extinction by the draining, diversion, and exploitation of its sole habitat for use as and for agricultural land. Its habitat was restricted further and further to marsh and pond greas in the Hula reserve Six years after the reserve management switched from using spring water to fishpond water, the species was extinct IIICN TAXON ID: 73

PALEARCTIC . ANIMAL . O Comrade Czech Kunimasu: Black Kokanee

Place: Lake Tazawa, Japan Last seen by humans: 1940 Extinct in the wild: declined due to the diversion of acidic river water to its native habitat as part of an effort to increase generation of hydroelectric power. IUCN TAXON ID: 110463465

PALEARCTIC . PLANT . • Comrade Somali Pensée de Cry; Cry Violet

Place: Bourgogne Yonne Departement, France Last seen by humans: 1927 Driven to extinction by limestone quarrying in its native habitat and over-collection by botanists HICN TAYON ID: 165210

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL · O Comrade Nobiin Pere David's Deer; Père David's Deer

Place: China Last seen by humans: 1939 Extinct in the wild; declined due to hunting and transformation of its habitat for residential commercial and agricultural use. IUCN TAXON ID: 7121

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL · O Comrade Armenian Sardinian Pika Place: Corsica, France,

Sardinia, Italy, and adjacent small Mediterranean islands mainland of Italy Last seen by humans: 1700 Driven to extinction by over-hunting and predation and competition from non-native mammals IIICN TA YON ID: 18338

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL · O Comrade Tamil Saudi Gazelle

Place: Arabian Peninsula Kuwait, Saudi Arabia and Yemen Last seen by humans: 1970 Driven to extinction by hunting.

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL · O Comrade Cree Tobias' Caddisfly

IUCN TAXON ID: 8980

Place: Germany, eight sites along the Rhine and Main rivers: Assmannshausen, hetween Riehrich and Assmannshausen, Siegmundung, Konigswinter, Rudesheim, Neuenahr, Bonn, near Klingenberg am Main Last seen by humans: 1938 Driven to extinction by industrial and military pollution of its native river systems. IUCN TAXON ID: 10332

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL · O Comrade Lower Sorbian Yemen Gazelle: Queen of Sheba's Gazelle

Place: Wadi Maleh, Usaifira, and Jabal Zarba, mountains south of Ta'izz. Yemen Last seen by humans: 1951 Driven to extinction by hunting for its meat HICN TAXON ID: 8987

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Aurochs

Last seen by humans: 1627 IUCN TAXON ID: 136721

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Beloribitsa: Sheefish: Inconnu Last seen by humans: unknown

HICN TAXON ID: 20745 PAIFABCTIC . ANIMAL

Comrade Bonin Thrush

Last seen by humans: 1889 HICH TAYON ID: 22708535

DAIFARCTIC . ANIMAI Comrade Bonin Wood-Pigeon: Bonin Woodpigeon Last seen by humans: 1889 IUCN TAXON ID: 22690218

PALEARCTIC • PLANT Comrade

Brom des Ardennes Last seen by humans: 1930 IUCN TAXON ID: 165228

DAIFARCTIC . DI ANT

Comrade Bromus interruptus Last seen by humans: 1972 IUCN TAXON ID: 165247

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Bubal Hartebeest Last seen by humans: 1945 • HICH TAYON ID: 813

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Bythinella qibbosa Last seen by humans: 1960 IUCN TAXON ID: 155997

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Canarian Black Oystercatcher; Canarian Oystercatcher Last seen by humans: 1950 IUCN TAXON ID: 22693621

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Chambardia letourneuxi

Last seen by humans: 1900 • 1930 IUCN TAXON ID: 184510

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Coregonus fera

Last seen by humans: 1920 IUCN TAXON ID: 135627

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Coregonus

autturosus Last seen by humans: 1970 • 1979

IUCN TAXON ID: 135506

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Coregonus hiemalis Last seen by humans: 1900 .

IUCN TAXON ID: 135671

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Coregonus restrictus

Last seen by humans: 1890 IUCN TAXON ID: 135570

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Eğirdir Minnow Last seen by humans: 1980

HICN TAYON ID: 40747 PALEARCTIC • PLANT

Comrade

Fissidens microstictus Last seen by humans: 1982 IUCN TAXON ID: 84768245

Comrade Gasterosteus crenobiontus Last seen by humans: 1960 • 1969 IUCN TAXON ID: 135637

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Graecoanatolica macedonica

Last seen by humans: 1992 IUCN TAXON ID: 41027

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Ground beetle Last seen by humans: 1957 IIICN TAXON ID: 97111002

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade

Ground beetle caracho Last seen by humans: 1859

IUCN TAXON ID: 97104847

DATEARCTIC . ANIMAI Comrade Ground-beetle. Carocho (Portuguese)

Last seen by humans: 1919 IUCN TAXON ID: 96986314

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Islamia ateni Last seen by humans: 1969 IUCN TAXON ID: 155726

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Iznik Shemaya Last seen by humans: 1970 • 2000 IUCN TAXON ID: 19018670

DAIFARCTIC . ANIMAI Comrade Japanese Sea Lion

Last seen by humans: 1951 IUCN TAXON ID: 41667 PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Lake Sidi Ali trout Last seen by humans: 1930 • IUCN TAXON ID: 61190

PALEARCTIC • PLANT Comrade Lysimachia minoricensis Last seen by humans: 1926 • 1950 IUCN TAXON ID: 61670

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Madeiran Land Snail Last seen by humans: 1870 • 1879 IUCN TAXON ID: 11459

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Mercuria letourneuxiana Last seen by humans: 1801 • IUCN TAXON ID: 184749

PALEARCTIC • PLANT Comrade Nobreagea latinervis Last seen by humans: 1946 IUCN TAXON ID: 86200874

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Ohridohauffenia drimica Last seen by humans: 1983 IUCN TAXON ID: 15187

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Pseudamnicola desertorum

Last seen by humans: 1801 • 1900 IUCN TAXON ID: 184524

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PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Pseudamnicola singularis Last seen by humans: 1801 •

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Ryukyu Wood Pigeon; Ryukyu Woodpigeon Last seen by humans: 1936 IIICN TAXON ID: 22690222

IUCN TAXON ID: 184612

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL Comrade Schizothorax saltans Last seen by humans: 1953 IUCN TAXON ID: 169838762

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Spectacled

Cormorant
Last seen by humans: 1850
IUCN TAXON ID: 22696750

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Tristramella intermedia

Last seen by humans: 1970 • 1979
IUCN TAXON ID: 60792

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade

Tristramella

magdelainae

Last seen by humans: 1950 • 1959
IUCN TAXON ID: 61365

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Ukliva dace

Last seen by humans: 1988 IUCN TAXON ID: 61394

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade Weevil

Last seen by humans: 1867

PALEARCTIC · ANIMAL

Comrade

Yunnan Lake Newt Last seen by humans: 1979 IUCN TAXON ID: 59445

UNKNOWN · ANIMAL O

 $Comrade \ ^{\text{Danish}}$

Smooth Handfish

Place: Southeastern Tasmania Last seen by humans: 1802 Driven to extinction by dredging by large-scale scallop and oyster fisheries, which caused habitat destruction and direct killing of the species as bycatch. IUCN TAXON ID: 123423283 Court for Intergenerational Climate Crimes (CICC): Comrades in Extinction is a project by Radha D'Souza and Ionas Staal

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