Flowering Plants and Ferns of Keele University

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Updated September 2023





Keele is perhaps more interesting for its trees than for its flowering plants, however there are a few unusual species amongst them.

The deciduous woodland, consisting mainly of Oak and Sycamore, has a poor ground flora which makes for a fine display of Bluebells in the spring. It also has Yellow Archangel, a plant associated with ancient woodland as well as the lovely Wood Sorrel.

The former sewage-works site, just south of Lake 5, was once home to a small colony of Harebell and Betony. The area between that site and the entrance to Lymes Road used to be very good for plants. Indeed, there was a colony of Common Spotted Orchids and a few Northern Marsh Orchids. These appear to have gone - it is too overgrown now. The small gully that leads into Lake 7 is lined with Bluebells but also Ramsons or Wild Garlic; its main site at Keele.

Keele has a good bramble flora and is the type locality for *Rubus sneydii*, named by Eric Edees; a national expert on brambles who lived nearby.

One plant, *Rhododendron ponticum*, is causing problems in the deciduous woodland where it is very invasive and is unfortunately the host of *Phytophthora ramorum*. This virus can seriously affect oaks, larches and many other trees. Because of this Keele has to remove all its Larch and most of its Rhododendron. This will, of course, open up the woodland to let the native ground flora grow up.

Many of the plants on the list that follows are adventives. That is, they appear for a short time, usually on newly-cleared or disturbed ground then, as the vegetation matures, they get crowded out and disappear. Areas like the Walled Garden and gateways in to neighbouring fields where there is a lot of disturbance are good places to look for these plants, as are sites where a building has been demolished or a new one built. For example, Field Pennycress, Bristly Ox-tongue and Corn Spurrey were all found on the site of the old Nursery. Also, flowerbeds can sometimes hold surprising species that have been brought in with compost and topsoil! The recently developed area of Home Farm/ Phase 3 is throwing up a number of unusual plants as well as a lot of common ones.

A couple of plants that were originally adventives have now become well-established. One is Slender Speedwell which is found on the mown grassy areas all over campus, but which was originally discovered in the 1960s on the Westlands estate. It has obviously been spread by contract mowing machines! The other plant is an umbellifer that is more at home on the coast – Alexanders. It was originally found growing by the Terrace/Walled Garden but has since been found near Keele Hall. It

is an ancient food plant and may have been grown in the walled garden in the 19th century/early 20th century and has now "escaped" into the wild.

A fresh survey was begun in 2012 and the results are tabulated below. Species that have been recorded in the past but which have not been refound are indicated with an asterisk *.

Currently (September 2023) all of the *Rhododendron ponticum* ihas been removed from the estate. This will have a profound effect on the landscape as it will open up the woodland to native species. It will be interesting to monitor the changes!

Lower Springpool is the are Road	a between Lake 5 and Keele Hall a between Lake 5 and Lymes om Keele Hall to the Sports fields	Home Farm/Observatory	Phase 3	Clock House Drive	Terrace Woodlands	Walled Garden	Upper Springpool	Lower Springpool	Main Campus	Medical School & pool	Church Plantation
Equisetaceae											
Equisetum arvense	Common Horsetail *										
Dennstaedtiaceae											
	Bracken				v		v	v		v	
Pteridium aquilinum	Бгаскен				Х		Х	Х		Х	
Aspleniaceae											
Asplenium scolopendrium	Hart's-tongue Fern				х		х	х			
Asplenium trichomanes	Maidenhair Spleenwort	Х									
Woodsiaceae											
Athyrium felix-femina	Lady Fern						х	х			Х
Dryopteridaceae											
Dryopteris dilatata	Broad Buckler-fern	х		х	х		х	х		х	х
Dryopteris filix-mas	Male Fern	х			х	х	х	х		х	х
Polystichum aculeatum	Hard Shield Fern							Х			
Nymphaeaceae											
Nuphar lutea	Yellow Water-lily		Х				Х				
·	·										
Papaveraceae											
Papaver dubium	Long-headed Poppy	х									
Papaver rhoeas	Common Poppy	Х									
Papaver somniferum	Opium Poppy	х									
Clematis vitalba	Traveller's Joy								х		

Lower Springpool is the area Road	a between Lake 5 and Keele Hall a between Lake 5 and Lymes m Keele Hall to the Sports fields	Home Farm/Observatory	Phase 3	Clock House Drive	Terrace Woodlands	Walled Garden	Upper Springpool	Lower Springpool	Main Campus	Medical School & pool	Church Plantation
Ranunculaceae				U							J
Ranunculus acris	Meadow Buttercup	Х	х	х			х	х		Х	
Ranunculus ficaria	Lesser Celandine	Х		х	х	х	х	х			х
Ranunculus lingua	Greater Spearwort		х								
Ranunculus repens	Creeping Buttercup	Х	Х	х	х	х	х	х	Х	Х	Х
Anemone nemorosa	Wood Anemone			Х			Х				
Saxifragaceae											
Chrysoplenium oppositifolium	Opposite-leaved Golden Saxifrage						Х	Х			
Fabaceae											
Lathyrus pratensis	Meadow Vetchling	Х	Х	Х		Х	Х				
Lotus corniculatus	Bird's-foot Trefoil	Х	Х	Х			Х				
Lotus uliginosus	Greater Bird's-foot Trefoil	Х	Х	х			Х				
Melilotus albus	White Melilot								Х		
Melilotus officinalis	Ribbed Melilot	Х									
Medicago lupulina	Black Medick	Х					х				
Trifolium campestre	Hop Trefoil	Х									
Trifolium dubium	Lesser Trefoil	Х	Х		Х	Х			х	х	х
Trifolium micranthum	Slender Trefoil				Х						
Trifolium pratense	Red Clover	Х	Х	Х			Х	х	Х		
Trifolium repens	White Clover	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х
Vicia craca	Tufted Vetch		х								
Vicia hirsuta	Hairy Tare	х	х								
Vicia sativa	Common Vetch	х	х	х		х					
Vicia sepium	Bush Vetch	х	х								
Vicia tetrasperma	Smooth Tare	Х									
Rosaceae											
Alchemilla vulgaris agg.	Lady's Mantle	х									х
Fillipendula ulmaria	Meadowsweet *										
Fragaria vesca	Wild Strawberry	Х					х				
Geum rivale	Water Avens		х								
Geum urbanum	Wood Avens	Х		х	х		х	х		х	х
Potentilla anserina	Silverweed *										
Potentilla erecta	Tormentil			Х							

Lower Springpool is the area	a between Lake 5 and Keele Hall a between Lake 5 and Lymes m Keele Hall to the Sports fields	Home Farm/Observatory	Phase 3	Clock House Drive	Terrace Woodlands	Walled Garden	Upper Springpool	Lower Springpool	Main Campus	Medical School & pool	Church Plantation
Potentilla reptans	Creeping Cinquefoil					х			х		
Potentilla sterilis	Barren Strawberry	х									
Rubus fruticosus agg.	Bramble	х		х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х
Rubus idaeus	Raspberry		х		х	х	х	х			
Rubus phoenicolasius	Japaneses Wineberry			х			х				
Urticaceae											
Urtica dioica	Stinging Nettle	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х
Urtica urens	Annual Nettle	х									
Oxalidaceae											
Oxalis acetosella	Wood Sorrel			Х	Х		Х				
Oxalis corniculata	Procumbent Yellow Sorrel	Х									
Oxalis exilis	Least Yellow Sorrel	х									
Euphorbiaceae											
Mercurialis perennis	Dog's Mercury						Х	х	х	Х	х
Euphorbia peplus	Petty Spurge	Х									
Euphorbia helioscopia	Sun Spurge	Х									х
Violaceae											
Viola reichenbachiana	Wood Dog Violet *										
Viola reienenbachiana	Wood Dog Violet										
Hypericaceae											
Hypericum androsaemum	Tutsan						х				
Hypericum maculatum	Imperforate St. John's Wort					х					
Hypericum perforatum	Perforate St. John's Wort	х	х			х					
Hypericum tetrapterum	Square-stemmed St. John's Wort *										
Geraniaceae											
Geranium robertianum	Herb Robert	Х		х		х	х	х	х	х	х
Geranium columbinum	Long-stalked Crane's-bill *										
Geranium dissectum	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	х	х								
Geranium lucidum	Shining Crane's-bill	х					х				х
Geranium molle	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill						х		х		
Geranium pratense	Meadow Crane's-bill		х								

Upper Springpool is the are	a between Lake 5 and Keele Hall	2									
Lower Springpool is the are Road	a between Lake 5 and Lymes	'Observato		Drive	odlands	en	gpool	gpool	S	ool & pool	tation
Main campus is the area fro	om Keele Hall to the Sports fields	Home Farm/Observatory	Phase 3	Clock House Drive	Terrace Woodlands	Walled Garden	Upper Springpool	Lower Springpool	Main Campus	Medical School & pool	Church Plantation
Geranium pyrenaicum	Hedgerow Crane's-bill	х									
Erodium cicutarium	Common Stork's-bill										х
Onagraceae											
Chamerion angustifolium	Rosebay	х	Х	х	Х	х	Х		х	х	х
Circaea leutetiana	Enchanter's Nightshade			х	х		х	х	х		
Epilobium adenocaulon	American Willowherb	х			Х	х			х	х	
Epilobium hirsutum	Great Willowherb	х	х	х		х	х	х	х		х
Epilobium montanum	Broad-leaved Willowherb	х	Х		Х	Х	х		х		х
Epilobium parviflorum	Hoary Willowherb	х	х			х					
Epilobium roseum	Pale Willowherb *										
Oenothera biennis	Evening primrose	х									
Malvaceae											
Malva moschata	Musk Mallow		Х			Х					
Resedaceae											
Reseda luteola	Weld	х							х		
Brassicaceae											
Alliaria petiolata	Jack-by-the-hedge	Х		х	Х		х	х	Х		
Arabidopsis thaliana	Thale Cress	х		х	Х	Х	Х		х		
Brassica nigra	Black Mustard	Х							Х		
Capsella bursa-pastoris	Shepherd's Purse	х		х	Х	х			х		
Cardamine amara	Large Bitter-cress						Х	Х			
Cardamine flexuosa	Wavy Bittercress							х			
Cardamine hirsuta	Hairy Bittercress	Х		Х	Х		Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
Cardamine pratense	Lady's Smock			х							
Coronopus didymus	Lesser Swinecress	Х									
Coronopus squamatus	Swinecress								х		
Hirschfeldia incana	Hoary Mustard	Х									
Raphanus raphanistrum	Wild Radish	Х									
Sinapsis alba	White Mustard					х					
Sinapsis arvense	Charlock								х		
Sisymbrium officinale	Hedge Mustard	Х		х	Х	Х			х		
Thlaspi arvense	Field Penny-cress								х		

Lower Springpool is the are	a between Lake 5 and Keele Hall a between Lake 5 and Lymes	ervatory		J.	spu		10	-		k pool	Ē
Road Main campus is the area fro	om Keele Hall to the Sports fields	Home Farm/Observatory	Phase 3	Clock House Drive	Terrace Woodlands	Walled Garden	Upper Springpool	Lower Springpool	Main Campus	Medical School & pool	Church Plantation
Polygonaceae											
Polygonum amphibium	Amphibious Bistort *										
Polygonum aviculare	Knotgrass	Х				х			х	х	х
Polygonum convolvulus	Black Nightshade	х									
Polygonum persicaria	Redleg	Х	х			х			х	х	
Reynoutria japonica	Japanese Knotweed						Х				
Fagopyrum esculentum	Buckwheat					х					
Rumex acetosa	Common Sorrel	х		х			х				
Rumex acetosella	Sheep's Sorrel				х						
Rumex crispus	Curled Dock	х				х					
Rumex obtusifolius	Broad-leaved Dock	х	х	х	х	х	Х	х	х	х	х
Rumex sanguineus	Wood Dock						х				
Caryophyllaceae											
Arenaria serpylifolia	Thyme-leaved Sandwort *										
Cerastium glomeratum	Sticky Mouse-ear *										
Cerastium fontanum	Common Mouse-ear	Х				х			х	х	
Lychnis flos-cuculi	Ragged Robin		х					х			
Moehringia trinerva	Three-veined Sandwort *										
Sagina procumbens	Procumbent Pearlwort	х	х		х						
Silene album	White Campion	х									
Silene dioica	Red Campion	х	х	х	х	х	х	х			
Silene vulgaris	Bladder Campion	х									
Spergula arvensis	Corn Spurrey								х		
Stellaria graminea	Lesser Stitchwort	х		х		х					
Stellaria holostea	Greater Stitchwort			х			х				
Stellaria media	Common Chickweed	Х		х		х	х	х	х		
Amaranthaceae											
Atriplex patula	Common Orache					х			х		
Atriplex hastata	Spear-leaved Orache					х			х		
Chenopodium album	Fat-hen	х				х	х		х		
Chenopodium bonus-henricus	Good King Henry					х					
Chenopodium ficifolia	Fig-leaved Goosefoot					х					
Balsaminaceae											

Lower Springpool is the are Road	ea between Lake 5 and Keele Hall ea between Lake 5 and Lymes om Keele Hall to the Sports fields	Home Farm/Observatory		Clock House Drive	Terrace Woodlands	Sarden	Upper Springpool	Lower Springpool	sndw	Medical School & pool	Church Plantation
		Home Fa	Phase 3	Clock Ho	Terrace	Walled Garden	Upper S	Lower S	Main Campus	Medical	Church I
Impatiens glandulifera	Himalayan Balsam			х	х	х	х	х			
Primulaceae											
Anagellis arvensis	Scarlet Pimpernel	Х							х		
Lysimachia nemorum	Yellow Pimpernel						Х	Х			
Rubiaceae											
Galium album	Hedge Bedstraw	Х									
Galium aparine	Cleavers	Х	Х	Х		Х	Х	Х	Х		
Galium palustre	Marsh Bedstraw						Х				
Galium saxatile	Heath Bedstraw			Х							
Lonicera periclymenum	Honeysuckle			Х							
Sambucus nigra	Elder	Х		Х	Х		Х	Х		Х	
Gentianaceae											
Centaurium erythraea	Common Centaury *										
Boraginaceae											
Myosotis arvensis	Field Forget-me-not	Х									
Myosotis scorpioides	Water Forget-me-not		х								
Myosotis sylvatica	Wood Forget-me-not	Х							х		
Pentaglotis sempervirens	Green Alkanet	х									
Anchusa arvensis	Bugloss	Х									
Borago officinalis	Borage	х									
Phacelia sp.	Phacelia					х					
·											
Convolvulaceae											
Calystegia sepium	Hedge Bindweed	х					х				х
Solanaceae											
Solanum dulcamara	Bittersweet						х				
Datura stramonium	Thorn Apple	х									
Veronicaceae											
Digitalis purpurea	Foxglove	Х			х		х	х		х	х
Veronica arvensis	Wall Speedwell	х							Х		

Lower Springpool is the are	ea between Lake 5 and Keele Hall ea between Lake 5 and Lymes om Keele Hall to the Sports fields	Home Farm/Observatory	Phase 3	Clock House Drive	Terrace Woodlands	Walled Garden	Upper Springpool	Lower Springpool	Main Campus	Medical School & pool	Church Plantation
Veronica beccabunga	Brooklime		х				х				
Veronica chamaedrys	Germander Speedwell			х							
Veronica filiformis	Slender Speedwell								х		
Veronica montana	Wood Speedwell	х			х		х	х	х		
Veronica persica	Common Field Speedwell					х			х		
Veronica serpyllifolia	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	х									
Veronica sublobata	Ivy-leaved Speedwell			х					Х		
Plantaginaceae											
Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort Plantain	х	х	х		х	х	х	х	х	х
Plantago major	Ratstail Plantain	Х	Х	х	х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	х
Callitrichaceae											
Callitriche stagnalis	Common Water-starwort							х			
Scrophulariaceae											
Scrophularia nodosa	Common Figwort						х	х			х
Mimulus guttatus	Monkeyflower		х								
Rhinanthus minor	Yellow Rattle	Х									
Lamiaceae											
Ajuga reptans	Bugle			х				х			
Betonica officinalis	Betony *										
Galeopsis tetrahit	Common Hemp Nettle										
Glechoma hederacea	Ground Ivy				Х			Х			
Lamiastrum galeobdolen	Yellow Archangel						Х	х			
Lamium album	White Dead Nettle	Х						х			
Lamium purpureum	Red Dead-nettle					Х			х		
Mentha aquatica	Water Mint						х				
Prunella vulgaris	Self-heal	х	х	х		х	х		х	х	
Stachys sylvatica	Hedge Woundwort	Х	х			х	х				
Salvia nemorosa	Balkan or Woodland Sage	Х									
Campanulaceae											
Campanula rotundifolia	Harebell *										
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Lower Springpool is the area	a between Lake 5 and Keele Hall a between Lake 5 and Lymes om Keele Hall to the Sports fields	Home Farm/Observatory	Phase 3	Clock House Drive	Terrace Woodlands	Walled Garden	Upper Springpool	Lower Springpool	Main Campus	Medical School & pool	Church Plantation
Menyanthaceae											
Nymphoides peltata	Fringed Water-lily						х				
Asteraceae											
Achillea millefolium	Yarrow	х	х			х			х		х
Achillea ptarmica	Sneezewort		х								
Arctium minus	Lesser Burdock	х									
Artemesia vulgaris	Mugwort	х					х				
Bellis perennis	Daisy	Х	х	х	х	х	Х		х	х	х
Centaurea nigra	Common Knapweed	х	х	х		х	х				
Cirsium arvense	Creeping Thistle	Х	х	х		х	х		х	х	
Cirsium palustre	Marsh Thistle *										
Cirsium vulgare	Spear Thistle	х	х	х		х	х				
Conyza canadensis	Canadian Fleabane								х		
Crepis capillaris	Smooth Hawksbeard						Х				
Crepis vesicaria	Beaked Hawksbeard	х									
Gnaphalium uliginosum	Wayside Cudweed		х						х		
Hypochaeris radicata	Common Catsear	Х	х		х						
Lactuca serriola	Prickly Lettuce								х		
Lapsana communis	Nipplewort					х	х				х
Leontodon autumnalis	Autumn Hawkbit	х									
Leucanthemum vulgare	Ox-eye Daisy	х	х			х	х				
Matricaria matricarioides	Pineappleweed	х		х	х	х	х		х		х
Picris echioides	Bristly Ox-tongue								х		
Senecio jacobaea	Ragwort	Х		х		х	х		х		х
Senecio viscosus	Sticky Groundsel *										
Senecio vulgaris	Groundsel	х		х	х	х	х		х		х
Sonchus arvensis	Common Sow-thistle		х								х
Sonchus asper	Prickly Sow-thistle	х	х			х	Х		х	х	х
Sonchus oleraceus	Smooth Sow-thistle				х	х			х		х
Taraxacum officinale agg	Dandelion	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х
Conyza canadensis	Canadian Fleabane	х									
Tripleurospermum inodorum	Scentless Mayweed	х				х	х		х	х	
Matricaria recutita	Scented Mayweed	х					х		х		
Tussilago farfara	Coltsfoot	х	х	х			х				х

Lower Springpool is the ar Road	ea between Lake 5 and Keele Hall ea between Lake 5 and Lymes rom Keele Hall to the Sports fields	Home Farm/Observatory	Phase 3	Clock House Drive	Terrace Woodlands	Walled Garden	Upper Springpool	Lower Springpool	Main Campus	Medical School & pool	Church Plantation
Adoxaceae											
Adoxa moschatellina	Moschatel							х			
Valerianaceae											
Valerianella locusta	Common Cornsalad					х					
Dispacaceae											
Dipsacus fullonum	Teasel					Х					
Knautia arvense	Field Scabious	*				х					
Succisa pratensis	Devil's-bit Scabious			х							
Hedera helix	lvy	х		Х	Х	Х	Х			Х	х
Apiaceae											
Aegopodium podagraria	Ground Elder				Х		х				х
Aethus cynapium	Fool's Parsley	Х									
Angelica sylvestris	Angelica						х				
Anthriscus sylvestris	Cow Parsley	Х	Х	х							
Apium nodiflorum	Fool's Water-cress *										
Conium maculatum	Hemlock						х				
Conopodium majus	Pignut	х		х			х				
Daucus carota	Carrot	х				х					
Heracleum sphondylium	Hogweed	х		х	х	х	х	х		х	
Pimpinella saxifraga	Burnet-saxifrage		х								
Smyrnium olusatrum	Alexanders				Х				х		
Acoraceae											
Acorus calamus	Sweet-flag						Х				
Araceae	Lauda and Ladiaa W										
Arum maculataum	Lords and Ladies *										
Lysichitum americanum	Skunk Cabbage						Х				
Lemnaceae											
Lemna minor	Common Duckweed		х				х				

Upper Springpool is the are	a between Lake 5 and Keele Hall	Σ									
Lower Springpool is the are Road	a between Lake 5 and Lymes	Observato		Drive	dlands	u	lood	lood	s	ol & pool	ation
Main campus is the area fro	om Keele Hall to the Sports fields	Home Farm/Observatory	Phase 3	Clock House Drive	Terrace Woodlands	Walled Garden	Upper Springpool	Lower Springpool	Main Campus	Medical School & pool	Church Plantation
Potamogetonaceae		Ť		J							
Potamogeton natans	Broad-leaved Pondweed		х							х	
Orchidaceae											
Epipactis helleborine	Broad-leaved Helleborine							х			
Dactylorhiza fuchsii	Common Spotted Orchid *										
Ophrys apifera	Bee Orchid								х		
Lillann											
Iridaceae	V II - EI										
Iris pseudacoris	Yellow Flag		Х								
Alliaceae											
Allium ursinum	Ramsons							х			
Asparagaceae											
Hyacinthoides non-scripta	Bluebell	х		х	х		х	х	х	х	
Typhaceae											
Sparganium erectum	Branched Bur-reed						Х				
Typha angustifolia	Lesser Bulrush		Х								
Typha latifolia	Bulrush		Х				Х			Х	
Juncaceae											
Juncus articulatus	Jointed Rush		Х								
Juncus bufonus	Toad Rush		Х		Х	Х			х		
Juncus conglomeratus	Compact Rush		Х	Х							
Juncus effusus	Soft Rush	х	х	х			х				
Juncus inflexus	Hard Rush		х								
Luzula campestris	Field Wood-rush		Х	Х	Х				Х		
Cyperaceae											
Eleocharis palustris	Common Spike-rush		х								
Carex acutiformis	Lesser Pond-sedge										
Carex flacca	Glaucous Sedge		X	х							
Carex nigra	Common Sedge *		^	^							
	Pendulous Sedge						v				v
Carex pendula							X				Х
Carex remota	Remote Sedge						Х				

Upper Springpool is the are	a between Lake 5 and Keele Hall	ory								_	
Road	a between Lake 5 and Lymes om Keele Hall to the Sports fields	Home Farm/Observatory	Phase 3	Clock House Drive	Terrace Woodlands	Walled Garden	Upper Springpool	Lower Springpool	Main Campus	Medical School & pool	Church Plantation
Carex strigosa	Thin-spiked Wood-sedge							х			
Poaceae											
Agropyron repens	Common Couch	х									
Agrostis stolonifera	Creeping Bent	х									
Alopecurus myosuroides	Black-grass	х									
Alopecurus geniculatus	Marsh Foxtail		х								
Alopecurus pratensis	Meadow Foxtail	х	х	х			х				
Anthoxanthum odoratum	Sweet Vernal Grass	х	х	х							
Arrenatherum elatius	False Oat-grass	Х	х	х			х		х	х	
Avena sativa	Wild Oat						х				
Bromus hordaceus	Soft Brome	Х									
Bromus sterilis	Barren Brome	Х									
Cynosurus cristatus	Crested Dogstail	х	х	х							
Dactylis glomerata	Cocksfoot	х	х	х		х	х				х
Deschamsia cespitosa	Tufted Hair-grass		х	х			х			х	
Festuca gigantea	Giant Fescue						х				
Festuca rubra	Red Fescue	Х		х		х					
Glyceria declinata	Small Sweet-grass	Х									
Glyceria maxima	Reed Sweet-grass *										
Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire Fog	х	х	х	х	х	х		х		
Hordeum marinum	Wall Barley	Х									
Lolium multiflorum	Italian Rye-grass								х		
Lolium perenne	Perennial Rye-grass	х		х	х	х	х		х	х	х
Melica uniflora	Wood Millet	х		х			х	х		х	
Phleum pratense	Timothy	х	х								
Poa annua	Annual Meadow-grass	х		х	х	х	х		х	х	х
Poa pratensis	Smooth Meadow-grass	х		х			х				
Poa trivialis	Rough Meadow-grass			х			х				

Some Keele Flowers



Herb Robert Devil's-bit Scabious