



LA TROBE
UNIVERSITY



Flora & Fauna of La Trobe Wildlife Sanctuary

2014

Extract from Biosis Management Plan

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1. Fauna

Vertebrate fauna of La Trobe University Wildlife Sanctuary

Fauna species are listed in alphabetical order by common name and origin in their taxonomic group.

Fauna Key

EPBC Act: EX - Extinct CR - Critically Endangered EN - Endangered VU - Vulnerable CD - Conservation dependent	VROTS (DSE 2013): ex - extinct cr - critically endangered en - endangered vu - vulnerable nt - near threatened dd - data deficient rx - regionally extinct
FFG Act: L - listed as threatened under FFG Act N - nominated for listing as threatened I - determined ineligible for listing	Sanctuary conservation status: Not determined.
	* - introduced species
Population status: T - Transient RB - Resident, Breeding NR - Near resident, and regular visitor (eg. Grey Headed Flying Fox) X - Has occurred here but now extinct, no records after several search attempts NP - Never Present on site R - Resident, no known breeding	

Mammals

Origin	LWS status	EPBC	VROTS	FFG	Common Name	Scientific name
	X				Agile Antechinus	<i>Antechinus agilis</i>
	X				Black Wallaby	<i>Wallabia bicolor</i>
	X		v	f	Brush-tailed Phascogale	<i>Phascogale tapoatafa</i>
	X				Bush Rat	<i>Rattus fuscipes</i>
	RB				Chocolate Wattled Bat	<i>Chalinolobus morio</i>
	RB			f	Common Bent-wing Bat	<i>Miniopterus schreibersii</i> (group)

	RB				Common Brushtail Possum	<i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>
	X		v		Common Dunnart	<i>Sminthopsis murina</i>
	RB				Common Ringtail Possum	<i>Pseudocheirus peregrinus</i>
	X				Common Wombat	<i>Vombatus ursinus</i>
	X	E	c	f	Eastern Barred Bandicoot	<i>Perameles gunnii</i>
	T				Eastern Broad-nosed Bat	<i>Scotorepens orion</i>
	RB				Eastern Grey Kangaroo	<i>Macropus giganteus</i>
	X		x	f	Eastern Quoll	<i>Dasyurus viverrinus</i>
	X		n		Fat-tailed Dunnart	<i>Sminthopsis crassicaudata</i>
	X				Feathertail Glider	<i>Acrobates pygmaeus</i>
	R				Freetail Bat (eastern form)	<i>Mormopterus</i> sp. EG
	RB				Gould's Wattled Bat	<i>Chalinolobus gouldii</i>
	NR	V	v	f	Grey-headed Flying-fox	<i>Pteropus poliocephalus</i>
	X				Koala	<i>Phascolarctos cinereus</i>
	PK				Large Forest Bat	<i>Vespadelus darlingtoni</i>
	R				Lesser Long-eared Bat	<i>Nyctophilus geoffroyi</i>
	RB				Little Forest Bat	<i>Vespadelus vulturnus</i>
	T				Little Red Flying-fox	<i>Pteropus scapulatus</i>
	X				Long-nosed Bandicoot	<i>Perameles nasuta</i>
	X				Platypus	<i>Ornithorhynchus anatinus</i>
	R				Short-beaked Echidna	<i>Tachyglossus aculeatus</i>
	X	E	n		Southern Brown Bandicoot	<i>Isoodon obesulus obesulus</i>
	R				Southern Forest Bat	<i>Vespadelus regulus</i>
	PK		n		Southern Myotis	<i>Myotis macropus</i>
	X	E	e	f	Spot-tailed Quoll	<i>Dasyurus maculatus</i>
	RB				Sugar Glider	<i>Petaurus breviceps</i>
	X				Swamp Rat	<i>Rattus lutreolus</i>
	X				Water Rat	<i>Hydromys chrysogaster</i>
	RB				White-striped Freetail Bat	<i>Tadarida australis</i>
	PK			f	Yellow-bellied Sheath-tail Bat	<i>Saccolaimus flaviventris</i>
*	RB				Black Rat	<i>Rattus rattus</i>

*	RB				Brown Rat	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>
*	NR				Cat	<i>Felis catus</i>
*	X				Dingo/Dog (feral)	<i>Canis lupus</i>
*	X				European Hare	<i>Lepus europeus</i>
*	X				European Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>
*	RB				House Mouse	<i>Mus musculus</i>
*	RB				Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>

Birds

Origin	LWS status	EPBC	VROTS	FFG	Common Name	Scientific name
	T		e	f	Australasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus poiciloptilus</i>
	R				Australasian Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae</i>
	X				Australasian Pipit	<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae</i>
	T		v		Australasian Shoveler	<i>Anas rhynchotis</i>
	RB				Australian Hobby	<i>Falco longipennis</i>
	T				Australian King-Parrot	<i>Alisterus scapularis</i>
	RB				Australian Magpie	<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>
	RB				Australian Owlet-nightjar	<i>Aegotheles cristatus</i>
	T	V	c	f	Australian Painted Snipe	<i>Rostratula australis</i>
	T				Australian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i>
	RB				Australian Raven	<i>Corvus coronoides</i>
	T				Australian Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadornoides</i>
	T				Australian Spotted Crake	<i>Porzana fluminea</i>
	R				Australian White Ibis	<i>Threskiornis molucca</i>
	RB				Australian Wood Duck	<i>Chenonetta jubata</i>
	T		n		Azure Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo azurea</i>
	R		v	f	Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>
	T				Banded Lapwing	<i>Vanellus tricolor</i>
	T		e	f	Barking Owl	<i>Ninox connivens</i>
	X				Bassian Thrush	<i>Zoothera lunulata</i>
	RB				Bell Miner	<i>Manorina melanophrys</i>

	T		v		Black Falcon	<i>Falco subniger</i>
	T				Black Honeyeater	<i>Sugamel niger</i>
	RB				Black Swan	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>
	T		n		Black-chinned Honeyeater	<i>Melithreptus gularis</i>
	T		n		Black-eared Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx osculans</i>
	RB				Black-faced Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina novaehollandiae</i>
	T				Black-fronted Dotterel	<i>Elseornis melanops</i>
	T				Black-shouldered Kite	<i>Elanus axillaris</i>
	X				Black-tailed Native-hen	<i>Gallinula ventralis</i>
	T				Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
	T		e	f	Blue-billed Duck	<i>Oxyura australis</i>
	X				Blue-winged Parrot	<i>Neophema chrysostoma</i>
	X		v	f	Brolga	<i>Grus rubicunda</i>
	R				Brown Falcon	<i>Falco berigora</i>
	RB				Brown Goshawk	<i>Accipiter fasciatus</i>
	T		n		Brown Quail	<i>Coturnix ypsilophora</i>
	R				Brown Songlark	<i>Cincloramphus cruralis</i>
	RB				Brown Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza pusilla</i>
	X		n		Brown Treecreeper (south-eastern ssp.)	<i>Climacteris picumnus victoriae</i>
	T				Brown-headed Honeyeater	<i>Melithreptus brevirostris</i>
	T				Brush Bronzewing	<i>Phaps elegans</i>
	X				Brush Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis variolosus</i>
	RB				Buff-banded Rail	<i>Gallirallus philippensis</i>
	T				Buff-rumped Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza reguloides</i>
	X		e	f	Bush Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus grallarius</i>
	T		n	f	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
	T				Cattle Egret	<i>Ardea ibis</i>
	RB				Chestnut Teal	<i>Anas castanea</i>
	RB				Clamorous Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>
	T				Cockatiel	<i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i>
	T				Collared Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter cirrhocephalus</i>

	RB			Common Bronzewing	<i>Phaps chalcoptera</i>
	T			Common Cicadabird	<i>Coracina tenuirostris</i>
	RB			Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>
	RB			Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>
	T			Crescent Honeyeater	<i>Phylidonyris pyrrhoptera</i>
	RB			Crested Pigeon	<i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i>
	RB			Crested Shrike-tit	<i>Falcunculus frontatus</i>
	T			Crimson Rosella	<i>Platycercus elegans elegans</i>
	NR			Darter	<i>Anhinga novaehollandiae</i>
	X	v	f	Diamond Firetail	<i>Stagonopleura guttata</i>
	X			Dollarbird	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>
	RB			Dusky Moorhen	<i>Gallinula tenebrosa</i>
	T			Dusky Woodswallow	<i>Artamus cyanopterus</i>
	R	v	f	Eastern Great Egret	<i>Ardea modesta</i>
	PK			Eastern Koel	<i>Eudynamys orientalis</i>
	RB			Eastern Rosella	<i>Platycercus eximius</i>
	RB			Eastern Spinebill	<i>Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris</i>
	X			Eastern Whipbird	<i>Psophodes olivaceus</i>
	T			Eastern Yellow Robin	<i>Eopsaltria australis</i>
	R			Emu	<i>Dromaius novaehollandiae</i>
	RB			Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>
	T			European Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>
	T			Fairy Martin	<i>Hirundo ariel</i>
	T			Fan-tailed Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis flabelliformis</i>
	T			Flame Robin	<i>Petroica phoenicea</i>
	R			Fork-tailed Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>
	T			Fuscous Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus fuscus</i>
	RB			Galah	<i>Eolophus roseicapilla</i>
	T			Gang-gang Cockatoo	<i>Callocephalon fimbriatum</i>
	PK			Gilbert's Whistler	<i>Pachycephala inornata</i>
	RB			Golden Whistler	<i>Pachycephala pectoralis</i>

	T			Golden-headed Cisticola	<i>Cisticola exilis</i>
	NR			Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
	T			Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>
	RB			Grey Butcherbird	<i>Cracticus torquatus</i>
	T			Grey Currawong	<i>Strepera versicolor</i>
	RB			Grey Fantail	<i>Rhipidura albiscarpa</i>
	T	v	f	Grey Goshawk	<i>Accipiter novaehollandiae</i>
	RB			Grey Shrike-thrush	<i>Colluricincla harmonica</i>
	RB			Grey Teal	<i>Anas gracilis</i>
	X	e	f	Grey-crowned Babbler	<i>Pomatostomus temporalis</i>
	T	v		Hardhead	<i>Aythya australis</i>
	T			Hoary-headed Grebe	<i>Poliiocephalus poliocephalus</i>
	T			Horsfield's Bronze-Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx basalis</i>
	NR			Horsfield's Bushlark	<i>Mirafra javanica</i>
	T	c	f	Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>
	T			Jacky Winter	<i>Microeca fascinans</i>
	T	e	f	King Quail	<i>Coturnix chinensis</i>
	T	n		Latham's Snipe	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>
	RB			Laughing Kookaburra	<i>Dacelo novaeguineae</i>
	T			Leaden Flycatcher	<i>Myiagra rubecula</i>
	T	v	f	Lewin's Rail	<i>Lewinia pectoralis</i>
	T	e	f	Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>
	NR			Little Black Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax sulcirostris</i>
	T	n		Little Button-quail	<i>Turnix velox</i>
	T			Little Corella	<i>Cacatua sanguinea</i>
	T			Little Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus morphnoides</i>
	T	e	f	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
	T			Little Friarbird	<i>Philemon citreogularis</i>
	RB			Little Grassbird	<i>Megalurus gramineus</i>
	RB			Little Lorikeet	<i>Glossopsitta pusilla</i>
	NR			Little Pied Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo melanoleucos</i>

	RB			Little Raven	<i>Corvus mellori</i>
	T			Little Wattlebird	<i>Anthochaera chrysoptera</i>
	T			Long-billed Corella	<i>Cacatua tenuirostris</i>
	T	n	f	Magpie Goose	<i>Anseranas semipalmata</i>
	RB			Magpie-lark	<i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i>
	T			Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>
	RB			Masked Lapwing	<i>Vanellus miles</i>
	T			Masked Woodswallow	<i>Artamus personatus</i>
	T			Mistletoebird	<i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum</i>
	T	v		Musk Duck	<i>Biziura lobata</i>
	RB			Musk Lorikeet	<i>Glossopsitta concinna</i>
	T			Nankeen Kestrel	<i>Falco cenchroides</i>
	R	n		Nankeen Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>
	RB			New Holland Honeyeater	<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae</i>
	X			Noisy Friarbird	<i>Philemon corniculatus</i>
	RB			Noisy Miner	<i>Manorina melanocephala</i>
	T			Olive Whistler	<i>Pachycephala olivacea</i>
	T			Olive-backed Oriole	<i>Oriolus sagittatus</i>
	T			Pacific Barn Owl	<i>Tyto javanica</i>
	RB			Pacific Black Duck	<i>Anas superciliosa</i>
	T	n		Pacific Gull	<i>Larus pacificus pacificus</i>
	T			Painted Button-quail	<i>Turnix varia</i>
	T	v	f	Painted Honeyeater	<i>Grantiella picta</i>
	T			Pallid Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus pallidus</i>
	X			Peaceful Dove	<i>Geopelia striata</i>
	T			Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
	NR	n		Pied Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax varius</i>
	RB			Pied Currawong	<i>Strepera graculina</i>
	T			Pink Robin	<i>Petroica rodinogaster</i>
	T			Pink-eared Duck	<i>Malacorhynchus membranaceus</i>
	X			Plumed Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna eytoni</i>

	T		v	f	Powerful Owl	<i>Ninox strenua</i>
	RB				Purple Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>
	RB				Purple-crowned Lorikeet	<i>Glossopsitta porphyrocephala</i>
	T				Rainbow Bee-eater	<i>Merops ornatus</i>
	RB				Rainbow Lorikeet	<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>
	RB				Red Wattlebird	<i>Anthochaera carunculata</i>
	RB				Red-browed Finch	<i>Neochmia temporalis</i>
	X				Red-browed Treecreeper	<i>Climacteris erythroptis</i>
	T				Red-capped Plover	<i>Charadrius ruficapillus</i>
	T				Red-capped Robin	<i>Petroica goodenovii</i>
	T				Red-kneed Dotterel	<i>Erythronyx cinctus</i>
	RB				Red-rumped Parrot	<i>Psephotus haematotus</i>
	T	E	c	f	Regent Honeyeater	<i>Anthochaera phrygia</i>
	T				Restless Flycatcher	<i>Myiagra inquieta</i>
	T				Rose Robin	<i>Petroica rosea</i>
	T		v		Royal Spoonbill	<i>Platalea regia</i>
	T				Rufous Fantail	<i>Rhipidura rufifrons</i>
	T				Rufous Songlark	<i>Cincloramphus mathewsi</i>
	T				Rufous Whistler	<i>Pachycephala rufiventris</i>
	T				Sacred Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus sanctus</i>
	X				Satin Bowerbird	<i>Ptilonorhynchus violaceus</i>
	T				Satin Flycatcher	<i>Myiagra cyanoleuca</i>
	RB				Scaly-breasted Lorikeet	<i>Trichoglossus chlorolepidotus</i>
	T				Scarlet Honeyeater	
	T				Scarlet Robin	<i>Petroica boodang</i>
	T				Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>
	T				Shining Bronze-Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx lucidus</i>
	T				Silver Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae</i>
	T				Silvereve	<i>Zosterops lateralis</i>
	T				Southern Boobook	<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae</i>
	PK				Southern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>

	PK		v	f	Speckled Warbler	<i>Pyrholaemus sagittatus</i>
	T				Spiny-cheeked Honeyeater	<i>Acanthagenys rufogularis</i>
	T				Spotless Crake	<i>Porzana tabuensis</i>
	RB				Spotted Pardalote	<i>Pardalotus punctatus</i>
	X		n		Spotted Quail-thrush	<i>Cinclosoma punctatum</i>
	T				Straw-necked Ibis	<i>Threskiornis spinicollis</i>
	X				Striated Fieldwren	<i>Calamanthus fuliginosus</i>
	RB				Striated Pardalote	<i>Pardalotus striatus</i>
	R				Striated Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza lineata</i>
	T				Stubble Quail	<i>Coturnix pectoralis</i>
	RB				Sulphur-crested Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua galerita</i>
	RB				Superb Fairy-wren	<i>Malurus cyaneus</i>
	X				Superb Lyrebird	<i>Menura novaehollandiae</i>
	T	V	e	f	Superb Parrot	<i>Polytelis swainsonii</i>
	T				Swamp Harrier	<i>Circus approximans</i>
	T	E	e	f	Swift Parrot	<i>Lathamus discolor</i>
	RB				Tawny Frogmouth	<i>Podargus strigoides</i>
	T				Tawny-crowned Honeyeater	<i>Phylidonyris melanops</i>
	T				Tree Martin	<i>Hirundo nigricans</i>
	X		n	f	Turquoise Parrot	<i>Neophema pulchella</i>
	T				Varied Sittella	<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera</i>
	X				Wandering Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna arcuata</i>
	T				Wedge-tailed Eagle	<i>Aquila audax</i>
	T				Weebill	<i>Smicrornis brevirostris</i>
	T				Welcome Swallow	<i>Hirundo neoxena</i>
	T				Western Gerygone	<i>Gerygone fusca</i>
	T				Western Ringneck	<i>Barnardius zonarius zonarius</i>
	X		n		Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>
	T				Whistling Kite	<i>Haliastur sphenurus</i>
	T		v	f	White-bellied Sea-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>
	RB				White-browed Scrubwren	<i>Sericornis frontalis</i>

	T			White-browed Woodswallow	<i>Artamus superciliosus</i>
	T			White-eared Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus leucotis</i>
	RB			White-faced Heron	<i>Egretta novaehollandiae</i>
	T			White-fronted Honeyeater	<i>Phylidonyris albifrons</i>
	T			White-naped Honeyeater	<i>Melithreptus lunatus</i>
	T			White-necked Heron	<i>Ardea pacifica</i>
	RB			White-plumed Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus penicillatus</i>
	T			White-throated Gerygone	<i>Gerygone olivacea</i>
	T			White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>
	PK			White-throated Nightjar	<i>Eurostopodus mystacalis</i>
	X			White-throated Treecreeper	<i>Cormobates leucophaeus</i>
	X			White-winged Chough	<i>Corcorax melanorhamphos</i>
	X			White-winged Triller	<i>Lalage sueurii</i>
	RB			Willie Wagtail	<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>
	R			Yellow Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza nana</i>
	T			Yellow-billed Spoonbill	<i>Platalea flavipes</i>
	T			Yellow-faced Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus chrysops</i>
	T			Yellow-plumed Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus ornatus</i>
	RB			Yellow-rumped Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza chrysorrhoa</i>
	T			Yellow-tailed Black-Cockatoo	<i>Calyptorhynchus funereus</i>
*	RB			Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>
*	NR			Domestic duck	<i>Anatidae</i> sp. (domestic)
*	NR			Domestic Goose	<i>Anser anser</i> (domestic)
*	RB			Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>
*	NR			European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>
*	NR			European Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>
*	T			House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
*	T			Northern Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
*	NR			Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>
*	T			Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>
*	RB			Spotted Turtle-Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>

Reptiles

Origin	LWS status	EPBC	VROTS	FFG	Common Name	Scientific name
	RB				Blotched Blue-tongued Lizard	<i>Tiliqua nigrolutea</i>
	R				Bougainville's Skink	<i>Lerista bougainvillii</i>
	RB				Common Blue-tongued Lizard	<i>Tiliqua scincoides</i>
	RB				Common Long-necked Turtle	<i>Chelodina longicollis</i>
	X				Cunningham's Skink	<i>Egernia cunninghami</i>
	R				Delicate Skink	<i>Lampropholis delicata</i>
	X				Eastern Brown Snake	<i>Pseudonaja textilis</i>
	X				Eastern Small-eyed Snake	<i>Rhinoplocephalus nigrescens</i>
	RB				Eastern Three-lined Skink	<i>Bassiana duperreyi</i>
	RB				Garden Skink	<i>Lampropholis guichenoti</i>
	X		n		Glossy Grass Skink	<i>Pseudemoia rawlinsoni</i>
	X		v		Lace Goanna	<i>Varanus varius</i>
	X				Large Striped Skink	<i>Ctenotus robustus</i>
	X				Little Whip Snake	<i>Suta flagellum</i>
	X				Lowland Copperhead	<i>Austrelaps superbus</i>
	RB				Marbled Gecko	<i>Christinus marmoratus</i>
	X				Red-bellied Black Snake	<i>Pseudechis porphyriacus</i>
	PK				Southern Grass Skink	<i>Pseudemoia entrecasteauxii</i>
	RB				Southern Water Skink	<i>Eulamprus tympanum tympanum</i>
	X				Tiger Snake	<i>Notechis scutatus</i>
	X				Tree Dragon	<i>Amphibolurus muricatus</i>
	X				Tussock Skink	<i>Pseudemoia pagenstecheri</i>
	X				Tussock Skink/Alpine Bog Skink	<i>Pseudemoia pagenstecheri/cryodroma</i>
	X				Weasel Skink	<i>Saproscincus mustelinus</i>
	R				White's Skink	<i>Egernia whitii</i> (group)
*	R				Gippsland Water Dragon	<i>Physignathus lesueurii howittii</i>

Frogs

Origin	LWS status	EPBC	VROTS	FFG	Common Name	Scientific name
	X		e	f	Brown Toadlet	<i>Pseudophryne bibronii</i>
	RB				Common Froglet	<i>Crinia signifera</i>
	R				Common Spadefoot Toad	<i>Neobatrachus sudelli</i>
	T				Eastern Dwarf Tree Frog	<i>Litoria fallax</i>
	X	V	e	f	Growling Grass Frog	<i>Litoria raniformis</i>
	X				Lesueur's Frog	<i>Litoria lesueuri</i>
	RB				Peron's Tree Frog	<i>Litoria peronii</i>
	RB				Southern Brown Tree Frog	<i>Litoria ewingii</i>
	PK				Southern Brown Tree Frog (southern)	<i>Litoria ewingii (southern)</i>
	RB				Southern Bullfrog	<i>Limnodynastes dumerilii</i>
	PK				Southern Bullfrog (northern form)	<i>Limnodynastes dumerilii dumerilii</i>
	PK				Southern Bullfrog (south-eastern form)	<i>Limnodynastes dumerilii insularis</i>
	X		v		Southern Toadlet	<i>Pseudophryne semimarmorata</i>
	RB				Spotted Marsh Frog	<i>Limnodynastes tasmaniensis</i>
	PK				Spotted Marsh Frog SCR	<i>Limnodynastes tasmaniensis SCR</i>
	R				Striped Marsh Frog	<i>Limnodynastes peronii</i>
	R				Verreaux's Tree Frog	<i>Litoria verreauxii</i>
	X				Victorian Smooth Froglet	<i>Geocrinia victoriana</i>
	R				WhistlingTree Frog	<i>Litoria verreauxii verreauxii</i>

Fish

Origin	LWS status	EPBC	VROTS	FFG	Common Name	Scientific name
	T	V	v	f	Australian Grayling	<i>Prototroctes maraena</i>
	T	V	v	f	Australian Grayling	<i>Prototroctes maraena</i>
	R				Australian Smelt	<i>Retropinna semoni</i>
	R				Broad-finned Galaxias	<i>Galaxias brevipinnis</i>
	RB				Common Galaxias	<i>Galaxias maculatus</i>
	RB	V	v	f	Dwarf Galaxias	<i>Galaxiella pusilla</i>
	RB				Flat-headed Gudgeon	<i>Philypnodon grandiceps</i>
	T				Pouched Lamprey	<i>Geotria australis</i>
	X		d		River Blackfish	<i>Gadopsis marmoratus</i>
	R				Short-finned Eel	<i>Anguilla australis</i>
	PK				Short-headed Lamprey	<i>Mordacia mordax</i>
	X				Southern Pigmy Perch	<i>Nannoperca australis</i>
	T				Spotted Galaxias	<i>Galaxias truttaceus</i>
	X				Tupong	<i>Pseudaphritis urvillii</i>
	X	V	n	f	Yarra Pigmy Perch	<i>Nannoperca obscura</i>
*	X				Brown Trout	<i>Salmo trutta</i>
*	NR				Common Carp	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>
*	RB				Eastern Gambusia	<i>Gambusia holbrooki</i>
*	X				Goldfish	<i>Carassius auratus</i>
*	PK				Oriental Weatherloach	<i>Misgurnus anguillicaudatus</i>

Invertebrates

Origin	LWS status	EPBC	VROTS	FFG	Common Name	Scientific name
	RB				Common Yabbie	<i>Cherax destructor</i>
	X		v	f	Eltham Copper	<i>Paralucia pyrodiscus lucida</i>
	R				Southern Victorian Spiny Cray	<i>Euastacus yarraensis</i>
	RB			f	Water beetle species	<i>Hygrobia australasiae</i>

2. Flora

Flora Key

Wildlife sanctuary status:

e - endangered

v - vulnerable

r – rare

s – secure

Native Vascular Flora Species

LWS Status	Scientific name	Common name	Origin
s	<i>Acacia acinacea</i> s.l.	Gold-dust Wattle	Plenty Gorge Park
s	<i>Acacia acinacea</i> s.s.	Gold-dust Wattle	Galada Tamboore, Merri Ck
r	<i>Acacia brownie</i>	Heath Wattle	Diamond Ck Rd, Diamond Ck
s	<i>Acacia dealbata</i>	Silver Wattle	Gresswell Forest
r	<i>Acacia genistifolia</i>	Spreading Wattle	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
s	<i>Acacia implexa</i>	Lightwood	LWS Remnant
v	<i>Acacia lanigera</i>	Woolly Wattle	Ninks Rd, St Andrews
s	<i>Acacia mearnsii</i>	Black Wattle	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	Blackwood	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Acacia montana</i> var. <i>montana</i>	Mallee Wattle	Yarra Bend Park
r	<i>Acacia myrtifolia</i>	Myrtle Wattle	Bimbadeen Park, templestowe
s	<i>Acacia oxycedrus</i>	Spike Wattle	Wattle Park
s	<i>Acacia paradoxa</i>	Hedge Wattle	Plenty Gorge Park
s	<i>Acacia provincialis</i>	Wirilda	Brimbank Park
S	<i>Acacia pycnantha</i>	Golden Wattle	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Acacia stricta</i>	Hop Wattle	Westerfold's Park, Templestowe
s	<i>Acacia ulicifolia</i>	Juniper Wattle	Research
r	<i>Acacia verniciflua</i> s.l.	Varnish Wattle	Greensborough
r	<i>Acacia verticillata</i> subsp. <i>cephalantha</i>	Needle-leaf Prickly Moses	Diamond Ck

s	<i>Acacia verticillata</i> subsp. <i>verticillata</i>	Prickly Moses	Heard Avenue, Plenty
r	<i>Acaena echinata</i>	Sheep's Burr	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i>	Bidgee-widgee	Gresswell Forest
s	<i>Acaena ovina</i>	Australian Sheep's Burr	Cherry St Grassland
k	<i>Acaulon integrifolium</i>	Pygmy Moss	
k	<i>Acaulon mediterraneum</i>	Spiny-spored Pygmy-moss	
k	<i>Acaulon</i> spp.	Pygmy Moss	
r	<i>Acianthus pusillus</i>	Small Mosquito-orchid	Diamond Ck
r	<i>Acrotriche serrulata</i>	Honey-pots	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
r	<i>Adiantum aethiopicum</i>	Common Maidenhair	Gordon's Rd, Whittlesea
k	<i>Agrostis</i> s.l. spp.	Bent/Blown Grass	
r	<i>Ajuga australis</i>	Austral Bugle	Ridge Rd, Whittlesea
s	<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>	Water Plantain	Gresswell Forest
s	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	Black Sheoak	Gresswell Hill
s	<i>Allocasuarina verticillata</i>	Drooping Sheoak	Donneybrook rd
s	<i>Alternanthera denticulata</i> s.l.	Lesser Joyweed	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Amphibromus nervosus</i>	Common Swamp Wallaby-grass	Dunnat's Lane, Yan Yean
k	<i>Amyema miquelii</i>	Box Mistletoe	
s	<i>Amyema pendula</i>	Drooping Mistletoe	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Amyema quandang</i> var. <i>quandang</i>	Grey Mistletoe	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Anthosachne scabra</i> s.l.	Common Wheat-grass	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Aphelia gracilis</i>	Slender Aphelia	
s	<i>Aphelia pumilio</i>	Dwarf Aphelia	Westerfold's Park, Templestowe
r	<i>Apium prostratum</i> subsp. <i>prostratum</i>	Sea Celery	Hawkes Rd, Whittlesea
k	<i>Archidium stellatum</i>	Earth Moss	
s	<i>Arthropodium milleflorum</i> s.l.	Pale Vanilla-lily	Humevale Rd, Humevale
s	<i>Arthropodium minus</i>	Small Vanilla-lily	Merri Ck, opposite old Fairlea Prison site
s	<i>Arthropodium strictum</i> s.l.	Chocolate Lily	Gresswell Forest
s	<i>Arthropodium strictum</i> s.s.	Chocolate Lily	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Asperula conferta</i>	Common Woodruff	Gresswell Forest

E	<i>Astroloma humifusum</i>	Cranberry Heath	Gresswell Forest
s	<i>Atriplex semibaccata</i>	Berry Saltbush	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Austrostipa aristiglumis</i>	Plump Spear-grass	Gresswell Hill
s	<i>Austrostipa bigeniculata</i>	Kneed Spear-grass	Gresswell Hill
k	<i>Austrostipa blackii</i>	Crested Spear-grass	
k	<i>Austrostipa curticoma</i>	Short-crown Spear-grass	
s	<i>Austrostipa densiflora</i>	Dense Spear-grass	Gresswell Hill
s	<i>Austrostipa elegantissima</i>	Feather Spear-grass	Ivanhoe Cutting
s	<i>Austrostipa mollis</i>	Supple Spear-grass	R&D Park La Trobe University
v	<i>Austrostipa nodosa</i>	Knotty Spear-grass	Eltham
r	<i>Austrostipa oligostachya</i>	Fine Head Spear-grass	Gresswell Hill
s	<i>Austrostipa pubinodis</i>	Tall Spear-grass	Cherry St Grassland
r	<i>Austrostipa rudis</i> subsp. <i>nervosa</i>	Veined Spear-grass	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Austrostipa rudis</i> subsp. <i>rudis</i>	Veined Spear-grass	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Austrostipa scabra</i> subsp. <i>falcata</i>	Rough Spear-grass	Diamond Ck Rd, Diamond Ck
s	<i>Austrostipa scabra</i> subsp. <i>scabra</i>	Rough Spear-grass	Bundoora Park
s	<i>Austrostipa semibarbata</i>	Fibrous Spear-grass	Gresswell Hill
s	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Pacific Azolla	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Azolla pinnata</i>	Ferny Azolla	
r	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	Coast Banksia	Brighton Beach
r	<i>Banksia marginata</i>	Silver Banksia	Yan Yean
r	<i>Banksia spinulosa</i> var. <i>cunninghamii</i>	Hairpin Banksia	Kinglake west
k	<i>Barbula calycina</i>	Common Beard-moss	
k	<i>Barbula crinita</i>	Dusky Beard-moss	
k	<i>Barbula</i> spp.	Beard Moss	
s	<i>Baumea articulata</i>	Jointed Twig-sedge	Yan Yean
s	<i>Baumea juncea</i>	Bare Twig-sedge	Curly Sedge Ck
E	<i>Billardiera scandens</i> s.l.	Common Apple-berry	Population on SE flank from Simonelli reserve, St Helena and rest of individuals from Ironbark Rd Reserve, Diamond Ck
s	<i>Bolboschoenus caldwellii</i>	Salt Club-sedge	Beenak Wetland, Darebin Ck Reservoir

s	<i>Bolboschoenus medianus</i>	Marsh Club-sedge	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
v	<i>Bossiaea prostrata</i>	Creeping Bossiaea	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Bothriochloa macra</i>	Red-leg Grass	Westerfold's Park, Templestowe
E	<i>Brachyscome basaltica</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	Woodland Swamp-daisy	Watergardens town centre, Sydenham
E	<i>Brachyscome diversifolia</i>	Tall Daisy	Professor's Hill, Warrandyte
v	<i>Brachyscome multifida</i>	Cut-leaf Daisy	Gresswell Forest
k	<i>Brachythecium rutabulum</i>	Rough-stalked Feather-moss	
k	<i>Brachythecium</i> spp.	Feather Moss	
E	<i>Brunonia australis</i>	Blue Pincushion	Gresswell Hill
k	<i>Bryum argenteum</i>	Silver Moss	
k	<i>Bryum</i> s.l. spp.	Thread Moss	
v	<i>Bulbine bulbosa</i>	Bulbine Lily	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Bulbine glauca</i>	Rock Lily	Organ Pipes National Park
v	<i>Bulbine semibarbata</i>	Leek Lily	Warrandyte, Blue Tongue Bend
E	<i>Burchardia umbellata</i>	Milkmaids	Cheery St Grassland and LWS Remnant
s	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	Sweet Bursaria	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> subsp. <i>spinosa</i>	Sweet Bursaria	LWS Remnant
E	<i>Caesia calliantha</i>	Blue Grass-lily	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Callistemon sieberi</i>	River Bottlebrush	Plenty River, Greensborough
s	<i>Callitriche muelleri</i>	Round Water-starwort	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Callitriche sonderi</i>	Matted Water-starwort	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Calocephalus citreus</i>	Lemon Beauty-heads	Galada Tamboore, Merri Ck
s	<i>Calocephalus lacteus</i>	Milky Beauty-heads	Craigieburn Grassland
r	<i>Calochlaena dubia</i>	Common Ground-fern	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Calotis scapigera</i>	Tufted Burr-daisy	Taylors Ck
v	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> subsp. <i>roseata</i>	Large Bindweed	Plenty River, Greensborough
r	<i>Calytrix tetragona</i>	Common Fringe Myrtle	Sunbury
k	<i>Campylopus introflexus</i>	Heath Star Moss	
k	<i>Campylopus pyriformis</i>	Dwarf Swan-neck Moss	
k	<i>Campylopus</i> spp.	Swan-neck Moss	

s	<i>Carex appressa</i>	Tall Sedge	Arthurs Ck Rd
E	<i>Carex breviculmis</i>	Common Grass-sedge	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Carex fascicularis</i>	Tassel Sedge	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Carex inversa</i>	Knob Sedge	Darebin Ck, Preston
s	<i>Carex iynx</i>	Tussock Sedge	Arthurs Ck Rd
s	<i>Carex tereticaulis</i>	Poong'ort	Dunnat's Lane, Yan Yean
s	<i>Carpobrotus modestus</i>	Inland Pigface	Plenty Gorge Park
s	<i>Cassinia aculeata</i>	Common Cassinia	Boomers Reserve, Panton Hill
s	<i>Cassinia arcuata</i>	Drooping Cassinia	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Cassinia longifolia</i>	Shiny Cassinia	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
s	<i>Cassytha melantha</i>	Coarse Dodder-laurel	Plenty Gorge Park
s	<i>Cassytha pubescens</i> s.s.	Downy Dodder-laurel	Plenty Gorge Park
s	<i>Centella cordifolia</i>	Centella	Yan Yean
r	<i>Centipeda cunninghamii</i>	Common Sneezeweed	Yan Yean
k	<i>Centrolepis aristata</i>	Pointed Centrolepis	
k	<i>Centrolepis fascicularis</i>	Tufted Centrolepis	
k	<i>Centrolepis strigosa</i> subsp. <i>strigosa</i>	Hairy Centrolepis	
k	<i>Ceratodon purpureus</i> subsp. <i>convolutus</i>	Redshank Moss	
E	<i>Cheilanthes austrotenuifolia</i>	Green Rock-fern	Gresswell Hill
k	<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i>	Glaucous Goosefoot	
k	<i>Chiloscyphus semiteres</i> s.l.	Common Crestwort	
s	<i>Chloris truncata</i>	Windmill Grass	Bundoora Park
v	<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i> s.l.	Common Everlasting	2 forms, less hairy -Anthony Beale Reserve, St Helena. Large leaved very hairy form from Merriang Rd, Eden Park
s	<i>Chrysocephalum semipapposum</i>	Clustered Everlasting	Ridge Rd, Whittlesea (fine leaf form), Greensborough bypass ((Broad Leafd Form)no longer exists in the wild)
r	<i>Chrysocephalum</i> sp. 1	Plains Everlasting	Afton St Reserve, Ascot Vale
k	<i>Cladia aggregata</i>	Common Coral-lichen	
k	<i>Cladonia</i> spp.	Candelabra Lichen	
s	<i>Clematis microphylla</i> s.l.	Small-leaved Clematis	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Clematis microphylla</i> s.s.	Small-leaved Clematis	

k	<i>Clematis microphylla</i> var. <i>microphylla</i> spp. agg.	Small-leaved Clematis	
r	<i>Convolvulus angustissimus</i> subsp. <i>angustissimus</i>	Pink Bindweed	Cherry St Grassland
r	<i>Convolvulus angustissimus</i> subsp. <i>omnigracilis</i>	Grass Bindweed	Bundoora Park
s	<i>Coprosma quadrifida</i>	Prickly Currant-bush	Wilson's Reserve, Ivanhoe
r	<i>Coronidium scorpioides</i> aff. <i>rutidolepis</i> (Lowland Swamps)	Pale Swamp Everlasting	Beveridge Wetlands
r	<i>Coronidium scorpioides</i> s.s.	Button Everlasting	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
s	<i>Correa glabra</i> var. <i>glabra</i>	Rock Correa	Two forms, one from Plenty River and One from Merri Ck, also many natural hybrids from Warrandyte area.
s	<i>Correa glabra</i> x <i>reflexa</i>	Hybrid Correa	Warrandyte and Greensborough
r	<i>Correa reflexa</i> var. <i>reflexa</i>	Common Correa	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
s	<i>Cotula australis</i>	Common Cotula	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i>	Water Buttons	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
v	<i>Craspedia glauca</i> spp. agg.	Common Billy-buttons	Beveridge Wetlands
r	<i>Craspedia variabilis</i>	Variable Billy-buttons	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
k	<i>Crassula closiana</i>	Stalked Crassula	
k	<i>Crassula colorata</i> var. <i>acuminata</i>	Dense Crassula	
s	<i>Crassula decumbens</i> var. <i>decumbens</i>	Spreading Crassula	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	Swamp Crassula	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Crassula peduncularis</i>	Purple Crassula	
s	<i>Crassula sieberiana</i> s.l.	Sieber Crassula	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Crassula tetramera</i>	Australian Stonecrop	
E	<i>Cullen parvum</i>	Small Scurf-pea	Craigieburn Bypass
r	<i>Cullen tenax</i>	Scurf Pea	Craigieburn Bypass
k	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	Dodder	
s	<i>Cynoglossum australe</i>	Australian Hound's-tongue	Williamstown, Cherry Lake
s	<i>Cynoglossum suaveolens</i>	Sweet Hound's-tongue	Quarry Hills, Whittlesea
r	<i>Cyperus gunnii</i> subsp. <i>gunnii</i>	Flecked Flat-sedge	Yerring Back Swamp, Yarra River
r	<i>Cyperus lucidus</i>	Leafy Flat-sedge	Yerring Back Swamp, Yarra River
r	<i>Daucus glochidiatus</i>	Australian Carrot	Brown's Reserve, Banyule
r	<i>Daviesia leptophylla</i>	Narrow-leaf Bitter-pea	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck

r	<i>Daviesia ulicifolia</i> subsp. <i>ruscifolia</i>	Gorse Bitter-pea	Hawkes Rd, Whittlesea
r	<i>Desmodium gunnii</i>	Southern Tick-trefoil	Ferguson's Paddock, Diamond Ck
r	<i>Deyeuxia quadriseta</i>	Reed Bent-grass	Cherry St Grassland
v	<i>Dianella admixta</i>	Black-anther Flax-lily	LWS Remnant
E	<i>Dianella amoena</i>	Matted Flax-lily	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Dianella brevicaulis</i>	Small Flower Flax-lily	Cherry St Grassland
v	<i>Dianella laevis</i> var. <i>laevis</i>	Smooth Flax-lily	Eltham
E	<i>Dianella</i> sp. aff. <i>longifolia</i> (<i>Benambra</i>) syn. <i>Dianella longifolia</i> var. <i>grandis</i>	Pale Flax-lily	One Tree Hill
s	<i>Dichelachne crinita</i>	Long-hair Plume-grass	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Dichelachne micrantha</i>	Small-seed Plume-grass	Cherry St Grassland
r	<i>Dichelachne rara</i>	Common Plume-grass	Cherry St Grassland
k	<i>Dichelachne sciurea</i> spp. agg.	Short-hair Plume-grass	
s	<i>Dichelachne sieberiana</i>	Rough Plume-grass	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Dichondra repens</i>	Kidney-weed	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Dicranella dietrichiae</i>	Forklet Moss	
k	<i>Didymodon torquatus</i>	Beard Moss	
r	<i>Dillwynia cinerascens</i> s.l.	Grey Parrot-pea	Cherry St Grassland
r	<i>Dillwynia phyllicoides</i>	Small-leaf Parrot-pea	Ninks Rd, St Andrews
r	<i>Dillwynia sericea</i>	Showy Parrot Pea	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
s	<i>Disphyma crassifolium</i> subsp. <i>clavellatum</i>	Rounded Noon-flower	Yarra Bend Park
r	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> subsp. <i>cuneata</i>	Wedge-leaf Hop-bush	Plenty Gorge Park
s	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> subsp. <i>spatulata</i>	Sticky Hop-bush	Pauline Toner Reserve
k	<i>Drepanocladus aduncus</i>	Common Hook-moss	
E	<i>Drosera aberrans</i>	Scented Sundew	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Drosera auriculata</i>	Tall Sundew	
k	<i>Drosera macrantha</i> subsp. <i>macrantha</i>	Climbing Sundew	
E	<i>Drosera peltata</i> s.l.	Pale Sundew	LWS Remnant
E	<i>Drosera peltata</i> subsp. <i>peltata</i> spp. agg.	Pale Sundew	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Dysphania pumilio</i>	Clammy Goosefoot	LWS Remnant

k	<i>Eccremidium minutum</i>	Earth Moss	
k	<i>Eccremidium pulchellum</i>	Earth Moss	
s	<i>Einadia hastata</i>	Saloop	Plenty Gorge Park
s	<i>Einadia nutans</i>	Nodding Saltbush	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Einadia trigonos</i> subsp. <i>trigonos</i>	Lax Goosefoot	Darebin Ck, Bundoora
k	<i>Elatine gratioloides</i>	Waterwort	
s	<i>Eleocharis acuta</i>	Common Spike-sedge	Bonds Rd, Lower Plenty
s	<i>Eleocharis sphacelata</i>	Tall Spike-sedge	Sweeneys Wetland, Yarra River
s	<i>Enchylaena tomentosa</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i>	Ruby Saltbush	Moonee Ponds
r	<i>Enneapogon nigricans</i>	Dark Bottle-washers	Sullivan's Stadium Remnant Grassland, Darebin Ck, Reservoir
k	<i>Entosthodon apophysatus</i>	Cord Moss	
k	<i>Entosthodon subnudus</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	Cord Moss	
s	<i>Epilobium billardierianum</i> subsp. <i>billardierianum</i>	Smooth Willow-herb	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Epilobium billardierianum</i> subsp. <i>cinereum</i>	Grey Willow-herb	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Epilobium hirtigerum</i>	Hairy Willow-herb	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Eragrostis brownii</i>	Common Love-grass	Cherry St Grassland
r	<i>Eryngium ovinum</i>	Blue Devil	Bundoora Park
E	<i>Eryngium vesiculosum</i>	Prickfoot	St Andrews Hotel Reserve
r	<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i>	Blakely's Red-gum	Hurstbridge
S	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	River Red-gum	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Eucalyptus cephalocarpa</i> s.s.	Mealy Stringybark	Donvale
s	<i>Eucalyptus dives</i>	Broad-leaf Peppermint	Bruces Ck Rd, Glenvale
r	<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> subsp. <i>bicostata</i>	Eurabbie	Kinglake West
s	<i>Eucalyptus goniocalyx</i> s.l.	Bundy	Yandell's Reserve, Greensborough
s	<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylo</i> subsp. <i>connata</i>	Melbourne Yellow-gum	Yellow Gum Park, PGP
v	<i>Eucalyptus macrorhyncha</i>	Red Stringybark	Yandell's Reserve, Greensborough
s	<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i>	Yellow Box	LWS Remnant
v	<i>Eucalyptus obliqua</i>	Messmate Stringybark	Eltham
s	<i>Eucalyptus ovata</i> var. <i>ovata</i>	Swamp Gum	LWS Remnant

s	<i>Eucalyptus polyanthemus</i> subsp. <i>vestita</i>	Red Box	Diamond Ck
s	<i>Eucalyptus radiata</i> subsp. <i>radiata</i>	Narrow-leaf Peppermint	Ridge Rd, Whittlesea
r	<i>Eucalyptus regnans</i>	Mountain Ash	Kinglake
v	<i>Eucalyptus rubida</i>	Candlebark	Arthurs Ck Rd
s	<i>Eucalyptus tricarpa</i>	Red Ironbark	Unknown
s	<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> subsp. <i>viminalis</i>	Manna Gum	Yarra River, Templestowe
s	<i>Euchiton involucratus</i> s.l.	Common Cudweed	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Euchiton japonicus</i> s.l.	Clustered/Creeping Cudweed	
k	<i>Euchiton japonicus</i> s.s.	Creeping Cudweed	
r	<i>Euchiton sphaericus</i>	Annual Cudweed	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Euphorbia</i> spp.	Spurge	
k	<i>Eurhynchium praelongum</i>	Common Feather-moss	
s	<i>Eutaxia microphylla</i> var. <i>diffusa</i>	Spreading Eutaxia	Moonee Ponds Ck
v	<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i>	Cherry Ballart	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Fabronia australis</i>	Fringe Moss	
k	<i>Fallaciella gracilis</i>	Creeping Mound-moss	
s	<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Knobby Club-sedge	Bundoora Park
k	<i>Fissidens berteri</i>	Fountain Pocket-moss	
k	<i>Fissidens dietrichiae</i>	Pocket Moss	
k	<i>Fissidens leptocladus</i>	Limestone Pocket-moss	
k	<i>Fissidens megalotis</i>	Curly Pocket-moss	
k	<i>Fissidens rigidulus</i> var. <i>rigidulus</i>	Tall Pocket-moss	
k	<i>Fissidens</i> spp.	Pocket Moss	
k	<i>Fissidens taylorii</i>	Pygmy Pocket-moss	
k	<i>Fossombronia pusilla</i>	Common Frillwort	
k	<i>Fossombronia pusilla</i> var. <i>maritima</i>	Sea Frillwort	
k	<i>Fossombronia pusilla</i> var. <i>pusilla</i>	Common Frillwort	
k	<i>Fossombronia</i> spp.	Frillwort	
k	<i>Frullania cataractarum</i>	Scalewort	
k	<i>Frullania clavata</i>	Scalewort	

k	<i>Frullania falciloba</i>	Rufous Scalewort	
k	<i>Frullania pentapleura</i>	Khaki Scalewort	
k	<i>Frullania probosciphora</i>	Chocolate Scalewort	
k	<i>Frullania</i> spp.	Scalewort	
k	<i>Funaria hygrometrica</i>	Common Cord-moss	
k	<i>Funaria</i> spp.	Cord Moss	
r	<i>Galium migrans</i> spp. agg.	Wandering Bedstraw	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Geranium carolinii</i>	Large Flowered Crane's-bill	Beveridge Wetlands
r	<i>Geranium ciliocarpum</i>	Variable Crane's-bill	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Geranium gardneri</i>	Rough Crane's-bill	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Geranium inundatum</i>	Naked Crane's-bill	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Geranium potentilloides</i> var. <i>potentilloides</i>	Soft Crane's-bill	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Geranium retrorsum</i> s.l.	Grassland Crane's-bill	Craigieburn Grassland
s	<i>Geranium retrorsum</i> s.s.	Grassland Crane's-bill	Craigieburn Grassland
s	<i>Geranium solanderi</i> s.l.	Austral Crane's-bill	LWS Remnant
v	<i>Glycine clandestina</i>	Twining Glycine	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
E	<i>Glycine latrobeana</i>	Clover Glycine	Craigieburn Grassland
r	<i>Glycine microphylla</i>	Climbing Glycine	Strathnaver Grasslands
v	<i>Glycine tabacina</i> s.l.	Variable Glycine	Ridge Rd, Whittlesea
k	<i>Gnaphalium indutum</i>	Tiny Cudweed	
s	<i>Gonocarpus humilis</i>	Shade Raspwort	Hawkes Rd, Whittlesea
s	<i>Gonocarpus tetragynus</i>	Common Raspwort	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Goodenia blackiana</i>	Black's Goodenia	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
r	<i>Goodenia geniculata</i>	Bent Goodenia	Ninks Rd, St Andrews
v	<i>Goodenia humilis</i>	Swamp Goodenia	Glynn's wetland, Eltham
r	<i>Goodenia lanata</i>	Trailing Goodenia	Dodd St, St andrews
s	<i>Goodenia ovata</i>	Hop Goodenia	Plenty Gorge Park
r	<i>Goodenia pinnatifida</i>	Cut-leaf Goodenia	Galada Tamboore, Merri Ck
s	<i>Goodia lotifolia</i>	Golden Tip	Diamond Ck
r	<i>Goodia medicaginea</i>	Western Golden-tip	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Gratiola peruviana</i>	Austral Brooklime	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park

s	<i>Grevillea rosmarinifolia</i>	Rosemary Grevillea	Several forms from various locations including Somerton, Plenty Gorge and Dodd St, St Andrews
s	<i>Gynatrix pulchella</i> s.s.	Hemp Bush	Wilson's Reserve, Ivanhoe
s	<i>Hakea decurrens</i> subsp. <i>physocarpa</i>	Bushy Needlewood	Gresswell Hill
s	<i>Hakea ulicina</i>	Furze Hakea	Ninks Rd, St Andrews
s	<i>Haloragis heterophylla</i>	Varied Raspwort	Bundoora Park
E	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	Purple Coral-pea	Greswell Hill
k	<i>Hedwigidium integrifolium</i>	Green Hoar-moss	
s	<i>Helichrysum luteoalbum</i>	Jersey Cudweed	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Hemarthria uncinata</i> var. <i>uncinata</i>	Mat Grass	Galada Tamboore, Merri Ck
r	<i>Hibbertia riparia</i>	Erect Guinea-flower	Warrandyte
E	<i>Hovea heterophylla</i>	Common Hovea	Diamond Ck Rd and Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
k	<i>Hydrocotyle callicarpa</i>	Small Pennywort	
k	<i>Hydrocotyle foveolata</i>	Yellow Pennywort	
s	<i>Hydrocotyle hirta</i>	Hairy Pennywort	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Hydrocotyle laxiflora</i>	Stinking Pennywort	Ridge Rd, Whittlesea
k	<i>Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides</i>	Shining Pennywort	
r	<i>Hydrocotyle tripartita</i>	Slender Pennywort	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i>	Shield Pennywort	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
s	<i>Hypericum gramineum</i> spp. <i>agg.</i>	Small St John's Wort	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Hypnum cupressiforme</i>	Common Plait-moss	
k	<i>Hypnum cupressiforme</i> var. <i>filiforme</i>	Combed Plait-moss	
k	<i>Hypnum cupressiforme</i> var. <i>lacunosum</i>	Great Plait-moss	
k	<i>Hypnum cupressiforme</i> var. <i>mossmanianum</i>	Slender Plait-moss	
r	<i>Hypolepis rugosula</i>	Ruddy Ground-fern	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Hypoxis glabella</i> var. <i>glabella</i>	Tiny Star	
k	<i>Hypoxis glabella/vaginata</i> spp. <i>agg.</i>	Tiny/Yellow Star species aggregate	
k	<i>Hypoxis hygrometrica</i>	Golden Weather-glass	
k	<i>Hypoxis hygrometrica</i> var. <i>hygrometrica</i>	Golden Weather-glass	

E	<i>Hypoxis hygrometrica</i> var. <i>villosisepala</i>	Golden Weather-glass	Yan Yean
k	<i>Hypoxis vaginata</i>	Yellow Star	
k	<i>Hypoxis vaginata</i> var. <i>vaginata</i>	Yellow Star	
r	<i>Indigofera australis</i>	Austral Indigo	Heard Avenue, Plenty
k	<i>Isoetopsis graminifolia</i>	Grass Cushion	
s	<i>Isolepis cernua</i> var. <i>cernua</i>	Nodding Club-sedge	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Isolepis cernua</i> var. <i>platycarpa</i>	Broad-fruit Club-sedge	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Isolepis fluitans</i>	Floating Club-sedge	
k	<i>Isolepis hookeriana</i>	Grassy Club-sedge	
s	<i>Isolepis inundata</i>	Swamp Club-sedge	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Isolepis marginata</i>	Little Club-sedge	
k	<i>Isolepis producta</i>	Nutty Club-sedge	
k	<i>Isolepis victoriensis</i>	Victorian Club-sedge	
r	<i>Isotoma axillaris</i>	Rock Isotome	Tallarook
r	<i>Isotoma fluviatilis</i> subsp. <i>australis</i>	Swamp Isotome	Eltham
s	<i>Juncus amabilis</i>	Hollow Rush	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Juncus australis</i>	Austral Rush	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Juncus filicaulis</i>	Thread Rush	Craigieburn Grassland
s	<i>Juncus gregiflorus</i>	Green Rush	Eltham Lower Park
s	<i>Juncus holoschoenus</i>	Joint-leaf Rush	Craigieburn Grassland
r	<i>Juncus ingens</i>	Giant Rush	Bolin Bolin Billabong
s	<i>Juncus pallidus</i>	Pale Rush	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Juncus pauciflorus</i>	Loose-flower Rush	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Juncus planifolius</i>	Broad-leaf Rush	Gresswell Forest
r	<i>Juncus procerus</i>	Tall Rush	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Juncus sarophorus</i>	Broom Rush	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Juncus subsecundus</i>	Finger Rush	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Juncus usitatus</i>	Billabong Rush	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Kennedia prostrata</i>	Running Postman	R&D Park La Trobe University
s	<i>Kunzea ericoides</i> spp. agg.	Burgan	Plenty Gorge Park

s	<i>Kunzea leptospermoides</i>	Yarra Burgan	Gresswell Forest
r	<i>Lachnagrostis aemula</i> s.l.	Leafy Blown-grass	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Lachnagrostis filiformis</i> s.l.	Common Blown-grass	LWS Remnant
E	<i>Lagenophora huegelii</i>	Coarse Bottle-daisy	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Lagenophora stipitata</i>	Common Bottle-daisy	Simpson Army Barracks, Greensborough
k	<i>Landoltia punctata</i>	Thin Duckweed	
k	<i>Lembophyllum divulgum</i>	Catkin Moss	
s	<i>Lemna disperma</i>	Common Duckweed	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Lepidosperma laterale</i> var. <i>laterale</i>	Variable Sword-sedge	Simpson Army Barracks, Greensborough
k	<i>Leptobryum pyriforme</i>	Golden Thread-moss	
k	<i>Leptodictyum riparium</i>	Marsh Feather-moss	
k	<i>Leptodontium paradoxum</i>	Tall Beard-moss	
E	<i>Leptorhynchos squamatus</i>	Scaly Buttons	Ridge Rd, Whittlesea
E	<i>Leptorhynchos tenuifolius</i>	Wiry Buttons	Bundoora Park and Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Leptospermum continentale</i>	Prickly Tea-tree	Yarra River, Templestowe
s	<i>Leptospermum lanigerum</i>	Woolly Tea-tree	Plenty River, Greensborough and Merri Ck Cooper St
s	<i>Leptospermum obovatum</i>	River Tea-tree	Plenty River, Greensborough
k	<i>Leucochrysum albicans</i> s.l.	Hoary Sunray	
E	<i>Leucochrysum albicans</i> var. <i>albicans</i>	Hoary Sunray	Ridge Rd, Whittlesea
E	<i>Leucopogon virgatus</i> var. <i>virgatus</i>	Common Beard-heath	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
r	<i>Lilaeopsis polyantha</i>	Australian Lilaeopsis	Yan Yean
k	<i>Limosella australis</i>	Austral Mudwort	
s	<i>Linum marginale</i>	Native Flax	Bundoora Park
s	<i>Lobelia anceps</i>	Angled Lobelia	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
s	<i>Lobelia pedunculata</i> s.l.	Matted Pratia	Glynn's wetland, Eltham
s	<i>Lobelia pratoides</i>	Poison Lobelia	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i> subsp. <i>coriacea</i>	Wattle Mat-rush	Cherry St Grassland
r	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i> subsp. <i>filiformis</i>	Wattle Mat-rush	Cherry St Grassland
r	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i> var. <i>exilis</i>	Cluster-headed mat rush	Humevale Rd, Humevale

s	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i> var. <i>longifolia</i>	Spiny-headed Mat-rush	Gresswell Forest
E	<i>Lomandra micrantha</i> subsp. <i>micrantha</i>	Small-flower Mat-rush	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
E	<i>Lomandra nana</i>	Dwarf Mat-rush	Gresswell Forest
r	<i>Luzula meridionalis</i> var. <i>meridionalis</i>	Common Woodrush	Ridge Rd, Whittlesea
s	<i>Lycopus australis</i>	Australian Gipsywort	Yarra River, Templestowe
s	<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>	Small Loosestrife	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Maireana brevifolia</i>	Small leaf bluebush	Keilor
s	<i>Marsilea drummondii</i>	Common Nardoo	Yan Yean
r	<i>Mazus pumilio</i>	Swamp Mazus	Gresswell Forest
s	<i>Melaleuca ericifolia</i>	Swamp Paperbark	Plenty River
r	<i>Melaleuca parvistaminea</i>	Rough-barked Honey-myrtle	Yarra Bend Park
s	<i>Meliccytus dentatus</i> s.l.	Tree Violet	Yarra River, Templestowe
r	<i>Meliccytus</i> sp. aff. <i>dentatus</i> (Volcanic Plain variant)	Tangled Shrub-violet	Craigieburn Grassland
s	<i>Mentha australis</i>	River Mint	Galada Tamboore, Merri Ck
r	<i>Mentha satureoides</i>	Creeping Mint	Gresswell Forest
s	<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>	Weeping Grass	LWS Remnant
E	<i>Microseris scapigera</i> s.l.	Yam Daisy (Plains Form)	St Albans Rail Reserve
E	<i>Microseris</i> sp. 3	Yam Daisy (Hill Form)	Dodd St, St Andrews and population in Bruces Patch from Ironbark Rd, Diamond Ck
s	<i>Microtis parviflora</i>	Slender Onion-orchid	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Microtis unifolia</i>	Common Onion-orchid	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Muellerina eucalyptoides</i>	Creeping Mistletoe	
s	<i>Myoporum insulare</i>	Common Boobiella	Gresswell Hill
s	<i>Myoporum petiolatum</i>	Sticky Boobiella	Plenty Gorge Park
s	<i>Myriophyllum crispatum</i>	Upright Water-milfoil	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
r	<i>Myriophyllum variifolium</i>	Varied Water-milfoil	Merri Ck
E	<i>Myrsine howittiana</i>	Mutton-wood	Plenty Gorge Park
r	<i>Olearia erubescens</i>	Moth Daisy-bush	Hawkes Rd, Whittlesea
s	<i>Olearia lirata</i>	Snowy Daisy-bush	Ridge Rd, Whittlesea

r	<i>Olearia myrsinoides</i>	Silky Daisy Bush	Humevale Rd, Humevale
s	<i>Olearia ramulosa</i> var. <i>ramulosa</i>	Twiggy Daisy-bush	Keilor
e	<i>Olearia ramulosa</i> var. <i>stricta</i>	Twiggy Daisy-bush	Yarra Bend Park
E	<i>Opercularia ovata</i>	Broad-leaf Stinkweed	Greswell Hill
E	<i>Opercularia varia</i>	Variable Stinkweed	Cherry St Grassland
k	<i>Orthodontium lineare</i>	Cape Thread-moss	
k	<i>Orthotrichum tasmanicum</i> var. <i>tasmanicum</i>	Common Bristle-moss	
r	<i>Ottelia ovalifolia</i> subsp. <i>ovalifolia</i>	Swamp Lily	Warrandyte
k	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> s.l.	Yellow Wood-sorrel	
k	<i>Oxalis exilis</i>	Shady Wood-sorrel	
k	<i>Oxalis exilis/perennans</i>	Shady/Grassland Wood-sorrel	
s	<i>Oxalis perennans</i>	Grassland Wood-sorrel	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Oxalis radicata</i>	Stout-rooted Wood-sorrel	
s	<i>Ozothamnus ferrugineus</i>	Tree Everlasting	Humevale Rd, Humevale
s	<i>Ozothamnus obcordatus</i>	Grey Everlasting	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Pandorea pandorana</i> subsp. <i>pandorana</i>	Wonga Vine	Humevale Rd, Humevale
r	<i>Panicum effusum</i>	Hairy Panic	Yarra Bend Park
s	<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	Austral Stork's-bill	Humevale Rd, Humevale
v	<i>Pelargonium rodneyanum</i>	Magenta Stork's-bill	Flowerdale
r	<i>Pentapogon quadrifidus</i> var. <i>quadrifidus</i>	Five-awned Spear-grass	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Persicaria decipiens</i>	Slender Knotweed	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Persicaria praetermissa</i>	Spotted Knotweed	Yan Yean
s	<i>Persicaria prostrata</i>	Creeping Knotweed	Yarra River, Templestowe
r	<i>Persicaria subsessilis</i>	Hairy Knotweed	Yan Yean
k	<i>Philonotis tenuis</i>	Apple Moss	
s	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Phylloglossum drummondii</i>	Pygmy Clubmoss	
E	<i>Pimelea curviflora</i> s.l.	Curved Rice-flower	LWS Remnant
E	<i>Pimelea glauca</i>	Smooth Rice-flower	Epping Cemetary
v	<i>Pimelea humilis</i>	Common Rice-flower	LWS Remnant

E	<i>Pimelea linifolia</i> subsp. <i>linifolia</i>	Slender Rice-flower	Ninks Rd, St Andrews
v	<i>Plantago gaudichaudii</i>	Narrow Plantain	Beveridge Wetlands
v	<i>Plantago varia</i>	Variable Plantain	Cherry St Grassland
E	<i>Platylobium obtusangulum</i>	Common Flat-pea	Gresswell Hill
k	<i>Pleuridium nervosum</i>	Earth Moss	
k	<i>Pleuridium</i> spp.	Earth Moss	
s	<i>Poa ensiformis</i>	Sword Tussock-grass	Diamond Ck, Diamond Ck
s	<i>Poa labillardierei</i> var. <i>labillardierei</i>	Common Tussock-grass	Bundoora Park
s	<i>Poa morrisii</i>	Soft Tussock-grass	Cherry St Grassland
r	<i>Poa rodwayi</i>	Velvet Tussock-grass	Craigieburn Grassland
s	<i>Poa sieberiana</i> var. <i>hirtella</i>	Grey Tussock-grass	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
s	<i>Poa sieberiana</i> var. <i>sieberiana</i>	Grey Tussock-grass	Diamond Ck Rd, Diamond Ck
E	<i>Podolepis jaceoides</i> s.l.	Showy/Basalt Podolepis	St Albans Rail Reserve
v	<i>Podolepis jaceoides</i> s.s.	Showy Podolepis	Hawkes Rd, Whittlesea
v	<i>Pomaderris aspera</i>	Hazel Pomaderris	Plenty Gorge Park
r	<i>Pomaderris elachophylla</i>	Small Leaf pomaderris	Kinglake West
r	<i>Pomaderris elliptica</i>	Smooth Pomaderris	Warrandyte
r	<i>Pomaderris ferruginea</i>	Rusty Pomaderris	Kinglake West
v	<i>Pomaderris lanigera</i>	Woolly Pomaderris	Warrandyte, Blue Tongue Bend
s	<i>Pomaderris prunifolia</i> var. <i>prunifolia</i>	Prunus Pomaderris	Eltham
s	<i>Pomaderris racemosa</i>	Cluster Pomaderris	Eltham
r	<i>Pomaderris vacciniifolia</i>	Round Leaf Pomaderris	Dodd St, St Andrews
s	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Common Purslane	LWS Remnant
v	<i>Potamogeton cheesemanii</i>	Red Pondweed	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
v	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curly Pondweed	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
v	<i>Potamogeton ochreatus</i>	Blunt Pondweed	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
v	<i>Potamogeton tricarinatus</i> s.l.	Floating Pondweed	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
E	<i>Prostanthera lasianthos</i> var. <i>lasianthos</i>	Victorian Christmas-bush	Ferguson's Paddock, Diamond Ck
r	<i>Prostanthera melissifolia</i>	Balm Mint Bush	Kinglake West
r	<i>Pteris tremula</i>	Tender Brake	Gresswell Forest

E	<i>Pterostylis concinna</i>	Trim Greenhood	Diamond Ck
v	<i>Pterostylis curta</i>	Blunt Greenhood	Eltham
E	<i>Pterostylis nana</i>	Dwarf Greenhood	Diamond Ck
v	<i>Pterostylis nutans</i>	Nodding Greenhood	Diamond Ck
E	<i>Pterostylis pedunculata</i>	Maroonhood	Diamond Ck
E	<i>Ptilotus spathulatus</i>	Pussy Tails	Rockbank
s	<i>Pultenaea daphnoides</i>	Large-leaf Bush-pea	Plenty Gorge Park
s	<i>Pultenaea gunnii</i> subsp. <i>gunnii</i>	Golden Bush-pea	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
s	<i>Pultenaea pedunculata</i>	Matted Bush-pea	Memorial Drive, Plenty
r	<i>Pultenaea scabra</i>	Rough Bush-pea	Humevale Rd, Humevale
r	<i>Pycnosorus globosus</i>	Drumsticks	Altona
k	<i>Racopilum cuspidigerum</i> var. <i>convolutaceum</i>	Common Carpet-moss	
s	<i>Ranunculus amphitrichus</i>	Small River Buttercup	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
s	<i>Ranunculus inundatus</i>	River Buttercup	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
r	<i>Ranunculus lappaceus</i>	Australian Buttercup	Ridge Rd, Whittlesea
s	<i>Rhagodia candolleana</i> subsp. <i>candolleana</i>	Seaberry Saltbush	Plenty Gorge Park
s	<i>Rhagodia parabolica</i>	Fragrant Saltbush	Bacchus Marsh
r	<i>Rhodanthe anthemoides</i>	Chamomile Sunray	Organ Pipes National Park
k	<i>Rhynchostegium tenuifolium</i>	Feather Moss	
k	<i>Rosulabryum billarderi</i>	Common Thread-moss	
k	<i>Rosulabryum campylothecium</i>	Sand Thread-moss	
k	<i>Rosulabryum subtomentosum</i>	Tall Thread-moss	
k	<i>Rosulabryum torquescens</i>	Twisting Thread-moss	
s	<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>	Small-leaf Bramble	Darebin Ck, Reservoir
s	<i>Rumex brownii</i>	Slender Dock	Craigieburn Grassland
s	<i>Rumex dumosus</i>	Wiry Dock	Craigieburn Grassland
r	<i>Rytidosperma auriculatum</i>	Lobed Wallaby-grass	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Rytidosperma bipartitum</i> s.l.	Leafy Wallaby-grass	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Rytidosperma caespitosum</i>	Common Wallaby-grass	R&D Park La Trobe University
r	<i>Rytidosperma carphoides</i>	Short Wallaby-grass	Craigieburn Grassland
s	<i>Rytidosperma duttonianum</i>	Brown-back Wallaby-grass	Cherry St Grassland

s	<i>Rytidosperma erianthum</i>	Hill Wallaby-grass	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Rytidosperma fulvum</i>	Copper-awned Wallaby-grass	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Rytidosperma geniculatum</i>	Kneed Wallaby-grass	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Rytidosperma indutum</i>	Shiny Wallaby-grass	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Rytidosperma laeve</i>	Smooth Wallaby-grass	Cherry St Grassland
r	<i>Rytidosperma pallidum</i>	Silvertop Wallaby-grass	Diamond Ck
r	<i>Rytidosperma pilosum</i>	Velvet Wallaby-grass	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Rytidosperma racemosum</i> var. <i>racemosum</i>	Slender Wallaby-grass	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Rytidosperma semiannulare</i>	Wetland Wallaby-grass	Cherry St Grassland
s	<i>Rytidosperma setaceum</i> var. <i>setaceum</i>	Bristly Wallaby-grass	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Rytidosperma tenuius</i>	Purplish Wallaby-grass	Cherry St Grassland
k	<i>Sagina</i> spp.	Pearlwort	
k	<i>Schenkia australis</i>	Spiked Centaury	
r	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	River Club-sedge	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
E	<i>Schoenus apogon</i>	Common Bog-sedge	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Scutellaria humilis</i>	Dwarf Skullcap	Yarra Bend Park
s	<i>Selliera radicans</i>	Shiny Swamp-mat	Merri Ck, Craigieburn Grassland
k	<i>Sematophyllum homomallum</i>	Bronze Signal-moss	
s	<i>Senecio biserratus</i>	Jagged Fireweed	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Senecio glomeratus</i>	Annual Fireweed	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Senecio hispidulus</i> s.s.	Rough Fireweed	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Senecio linearifolius</i> var. <i>linearifolius</i>	Fireweed Groundsel (type variant)	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Senecio minimus</i>	Shrubby Fireweed	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Senecio odoratus</i>	Scented Groundsel	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Senecio quadridentatus</i>	Cotton Fireweed	LWS Remnant
r	<i>Senecio tenuiflorus</i> spp. <i>agg.</i>	Slender Fireweed	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
s	<i>Senna artemisioides</i>	Fine Leaf Desert Cassia	Sunbury
r	<i>Sigesbeckia orientalis</i> subsp. <i>orientalis</i>	Indian Weed	Mason's Falls
s	<i>Solanum aviculare</i>	Kangaroo Apple	Bundoora Park
s	<i>Solanum laciniatum</i>	Large Kangaroo Apple	Bundoora Park

E	<i>Solenogyne dominii</i>	Smooth Solenogyne	Gresswell Forest
k	<i>Sphagnum novozelandicum</i>	Peat Moss	
v	<i>Spyridium parvifolium</i>	Dusty Miller	Warrandyte, Blue Tongue Bend
k	<i>Stuartina muelleri</i>	Spoon Cudweed	
r	<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i>	Fennel Pondweed	Darebin Ck, Darebin Parklands
r	<i>Stylidium armeria</i>	Common Triggerplant	Cherry St Grassland
r	<i>Stylidium graminifolium</i> s.l.	Grass Triggerplant	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
e	<i>Templetonia stenophylla</i>	Leafy Templetonia	Melton Sth
E	<i>Teucrium corymbosum</i>	Forest Germander	Yarra Bend Park
r	<i>Teucrium racemosum</i>	Grey Germander	Taylor's Ck
E	<i>Thelymitra pauciflora</i> s.l.	Slender Sun-orchid	LWS Remnant
E	<i>Thelymitra rubra</i>	Salmon Sun-orchid	LWS Remnant
v	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Kangaroo Grass	LWS Remnant
k	<i>Thuidiopsis furfurosa</i>	Golden Weft-moss	
k	<i>Thuidiopsis sparsa</i>	Weft Moss	
k	<i>Thuidiopsis</i> spp.	Weft Moss	
k	<i>Thuidium</i> spp.	Weft Moss	
k	<i>Tortella cirrhata</i>	Crisp Moss	
k	<i>Tortula antarctica</i>	Bristly Screw-moss	
k	<i>Tortula atrovirens</i>	Flamingo Moss	
k	<i>Tortula muralis</i>	Common Wall-moss	
k	<i>Tortula pagorum</i>	Screw Moss	
k	<i>Tortula papillosa</i>	Screw Moss	
k	<i>Tortula recurvata</i>	Flamingo Moss	
E	<i>Tricoryne elatior</i>	Yellow Rush-lily	LWS Remnant
s	<i>Triglochin procera</i> s.l.	Water Ribbons	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
r	<i>Triglochin striata</i>	Streaked Arrowgrass	Beenak Wetland, Darebin Ck Reservoir
k	<i>Triquetrella papillata</i>	Common Twine-moss	
s	<i>Typha domingensis</i>	Narrow-leaf Cumbungi	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
s	<i>Typha orientalis</i>	Broad-leaf Cumbungi	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park
s	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>	Eel Grass	Darebin Ck, Bundoora Park

E	<i>Velleia paradoxa</i>	Spur Velleia	Kalbar Reserve, Eltham
E	<i>Veronica calycina</i>	Hairy Speedwell	Ridge Rd, Whittlesea
E	<i>Veronica gracilis</i>	Slender Speedwell	Gresswell Forest
E	<i>Veronica plebeia</i>	Trailing Speedwell	Warrandyte
k	<i>Vesicularia reticulata</i>	Pond Moss	
s	<i>Villarsia reniformis</i>	Running Marsh-flower	Gresswell Forest
r	<i>Viminaria juncea</i>	Golden Spray	Darebin Ck, Thomastown
v	<i>Viola betonicifolia</i>	Showy Violet	Ridge Rd, Whittlesea
v	<i>Viola betonicifolia</i> subsp. <i>betonicifolia</i>	Showy Violet	Ridge Rd, Whittlesea
r	<i>Viola hederacea</i> sensu Willis (1972)	Ivy-leaf Violet	Humevale Rd, Humevale
r	<i>Vittadinia cervicularis</i>	Annual New Holland Daisy	Yarra Bend Park
r	<i>Vittadinia muelleri</i>	Narrow-leaf New Holland Daisy	Darebin Ck, West Heidelberg
r	<i>Vittadinia cuneata</i> var. <i>cuneata</i>	Common New Holland Daisy	Merri Ck, Craigieburn Grassland
E	<i>Wahlenbergia communis</i> s.l.	Tufted Bluebell	Bundoora Park
s	<i>Wahlenbergia gracilis</i>	Sprawling Bluebell	LWS Remnant
E	<i>Wahlenbergia multicaulis</i>	Branching Bluebell	Ridge Rd, Whittlesea
E	<i>Wahlenbergia stricta</i> subsp. <i>stricta</i>	Tall Bluebell	Ironbark rd, Diamond Ck
r	<i>Walwhalleya proluta</i>	Rigid Panic	Watergardens town centre, Sydenham
k	<i>Weissia controversa</i>	Green-tufted Stubble-moss	
s	<i>Wolffia australiana</i>	Tiny Duckweed	LWS Remnant
E	<i>Wurmbea dioica</i> subsp. <i>dioica</i>	Common Early Nancy	Cherry St Grassland
E	<i>Xanthorrhoea minor</i> subsp. <i>lutea</i>	Small Grass-tree	Hawkes Rd, Whittlesea
E	<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i>	Golden Everlasting	Mason's Falls
E	<i>Xerochrysum palustre</i>	Swamp Everlasting	Gisborne Swamp
s	<i>Xerochrysum viscosum</i>	Shiny Everlasting	Yarra Bend Park

Introduced Vascular Flora Species

La Trobe Wildlife Sanctuary is working to eradicate these species.

LWS Status	Scientific name	Common name	Origin
	<i>Acacia baileyana</i>	Cootamundra Wattle	
	<i>Acacia decurrens</i>	Early Black-wattle	
	<i>Acacia dodonaeifolia</i>	Sticky Hop Wattle	
	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	Fringed Wattle	
	<i>Acacia floribunda</i>	White Sallow-wattle	
	<i>Acacia iteaphylla</i>	Flinders Range Wattle	
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i>	Sallow Wattle	
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>longifolia</i>	Sallow Wattle	
	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>sophorae</i>	Coast Wattle	
	<i>Acacia pravissima</i>	Ovens Wattle	
	<i>Acacia prominens</i>	Gosford Wattle	
	<i>Acacia retinodes</i> s.l.	Wirilda	
	<i>Acacia saligna</i>	Golden Wreath Wattle	
	<i>Acetosella vulgaris</i>	Sheep Sorrel	
	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Milfoil	
	<i>Agapanthus praecox</i> subsp. <i>orientalis</i>	Agapanthus	
	<i>Agave americana</i>	Century Plant	
	<i>Agave americana</i> var. <i>picta</i>	Variegated Century Plant	
	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Brown-top Bent	
	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> var. <i>aristata</i>	Highland Bent	
	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> var. <i>capillaris</i>	Brown-top Bent	
	<i>Aira caryophyllea</i> subsp. <i>caryophyllea</i>	Silvery Hair-grass	
	<i>Aira elegantissima</i>	Delicate Hair-grass	
	<i>Aira elegantissima</i>	Delicate Hair-grass	

	<i>Aira</i> spp.	Hair Grass	
	<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Angled Onion	
	<i>Allium vineale</i>	Crow Garlic	
	<i>Aloe maculata</i>	Common Soap Aloe	
	<i>Aloe</i> spp.	Aloe	
	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Fox-tail	
	<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	Stiff Tumbleweed	
	<i>Amaranthus deflexus</i>	Spreading Amaranth	
	<i>Amaranthus muricatus</i>	Rough-fruit Amaranth	
	<i>Amaranthus powellii</i>	Powell's Amaranth	
	<i>Ammi majus</i>	Bishop's Weed	
	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	
	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	
	<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	Parsley Piert	
	<i>Araujia sericifera</i>	White Bladder-flower	
	<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	Cape Weed	
	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> var. <i>bulbosum</i>	False Oat-grass	
	<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>	Bridal Creeper	
	<i>Aster subulatus</i>	Aster-weed	
	<i>Avellinia michelii</i>	Avellinia	
	<i>Avena barbata</i>	Bearded Oat	
	<i>Avena fatua</i>	Wild Oat	
	<i>Avena</i> spp.	Oat	
	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	English Daisy	
	<i>Bifora testiculata</i>	Bifora	
	<i>Billardiera heterophylla</i>	Bluebell Creeper	
	<i>Brachychiton populneus</i> subsp. <i>populneus</i>	Kurrajong	
	<i>Brachypodium distachyon</i>	False Brome	
	<i>Brassica rapa</i>	White Turnip	
	<i>Brassica</i> spp.	Turnip	

	<i>Briza maxima</i>	Large Quaking-grass	
	<i>Briza minor</i>	Lesser Quaking-grass	
	<i>Bromus alopecurus</i>	Mediterranean Brome	
	<i>Bromus catharticus</i>	Prairie Grass	
	<i>Bromus catharticus</i> var. <i>catharticus</i>	Prairie Grass	
	<i>Bromus catharticus</i> var. <i>rupestris</i>	Pampas Brome	
	<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	Great Brome	
	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> subsp. <i>hordeaceus</i>	Soft Brome	
	<i>Bromus madritensis</i>	Madrid Brome	
	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	Weeping Bottlebrush	
	<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	Common Water-starwort	
	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	
	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> s.l.	Common Bitter-cress	
	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> s.s.	Common Bitter-cress	
	<i>Carduus nutans</i> subsp. <i>nutans</i>	Nodding Thistle	
	<i>Carex divulsa</i> subsp. <i>divulsa</i>	Grey Sedge	
	<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	Hottentot Fig	
	<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>	Saffron Thistle	
	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>	Safflower	
	<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	Fern Grass	
	<i>Cenchrus clandestinus</i>	Kikuyu	
	<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	Common Centaury	
	<i>Cerastium diffusum</i>	Sea Mouse-ear Chickweed	
	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> s.l.	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	
	<i>Cerastium</i> spp.	Mouse-ear Chickweed	
	<i>Cerastium vulgare</i>	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	
	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat Hen	

	<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i>	Boneseed	
	<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i> subsp. <i>monilifera</i>	African Boneseed	
	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	
	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Perennial Thistle	
	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	
	<i>Coleonema pulchellum</i>	Pink Diosma	
	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	
	<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	Flaxleaf Fleabane	
	<i>Conyza</i> spp.	Fleabane	
	<i>Conyza sumatrensis</i> var. <i>sumatrensis</i>	Tall Fleabane	
	<i>Coprosma repens</i>	Mirror Bush	
	<i>Cordyline australis</i>	New Zealand Cabbage-tree	
	<i>Corymbia maculata</i>	Spotted Gum	
	<i>Cotula bipinnata</i>	Ferny Cotula	
	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> subsp. <i>monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	
	<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey Cypress	
	<i>Cupressus</i> spp.	Cypress	
	<i>Cynara cardunculus</i> subsp. <i>flavescens</i>	Artichoke Thistle	
	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> var. <i>dactylon</i>	Couch	
	<i>Cyperus eragrostis</i>	Drain Flat-sedge	
	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cocksfoot	
	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Summer Grass	
	<i>Dittrichia graveolens</i>	Stinkwort	
	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	Barnyard Grass	
	<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Paterson's Curse	
	<i>Ehrharta erecta</i> var. <i>erecta</i>	Panic Veldt-grass	
	<i>Ehrharta longiflora</i>	Annual Veldt-grass	
	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	English Couch	

<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	Glandular Willow-herb	
<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i>	Seaside Daisy	
<i>Erodium botrys</i>	Big Heron's-bill	
<i>Erodium moschatum</i>	Musky Heron's-bill	
<i>Eucalyptus botryoides</i>	Southern Mahogany	
<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx</i>	Sugar Gum	
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> subsp. <i>megalocarpa</i>	Large-fruit Yellow-gum	
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> subsp. <i>pruinosa</i>	Waxy Yellow-gum	
<i>Eucalyptus</i> spp. (<i>naturalised</i>)	Eucalypt	
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	Eyebane	
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall Fescue	
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel	
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i>	Desert Ash	
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> subsp. <i>angustifolia</i>	Desert Ash	
<i>Freesia alba</i> x <i>Freesia</i> <i>leichtlinii</i>	Freesia	
<i>Fumaria bastardii</i>	Bastard's Fumitory	
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i>	White Fumitory	
<i>Galenia pubescens</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Galenia	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	
<i>Gamochaeta calviceps</i>	Silky Cudweed	
<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i> s.l.	Purple Cudweed	
<i>Gamochaeta spicata</i>	Spiked Cudweed	
<i>Gazania linearis</i>	Gazania	
<i>Gazania</i> spp.	Gazania	
<i>Genista linifolia</i>	Flax-leaf Broom	
<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	Montpellier Broom	
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaf Crane's-bill	

	<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's Foot	
	<i>Grevillea juniperina x victoriae</i>	Grevillea 'Poorinda Constance'	
	<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Silky Oak	
	<i>Grevillea x rosemarinifolia (Hybrids)</i>	Rosemary Grevillea Hybrid's	
	<i>Hedera helix</i>	English Ivy	
	<i>Heliotropium europaeum</i>	Common Heliotrope	
	<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i>	Ox-tongue	
	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog	
	<i>Hordeum leporinum</i>	Barley-grass	
	<i>Hordeum marinum</i>	Sea Barley-grass	
	<i>Hordeum murinum</i> s.l.	Barley-grass	
	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> subsp. <i>veronense</i>	St John's Wort	
	<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>	Smooth Cat's-ear	
	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Flatweed	
	<i>Hypochaeris</i> spp.	Cat's Ear	
	<i>Ixia maculata</i>	Yellow Ixia	
	<i>Lactuca saligna</i>	Willow-leaf Lettuce	
	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce	
	<i>Lactuca</i> spp.	Lettuce	
	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice Cut-grass	
	<i>Lepidium africanum</i>	Common Peppercross	
	<i>Lepidium didymum</i>	Lesser Swine-cress	
	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Large-leaf Privet	
	<i>Linum trigynum</i>	French Flax	
	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	Flax	
	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	
	<i>Lolium perenne</i> var. <i>perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	
	<i>Lolium rigidum</i>	Wimmera Rye-grass	
	<i>Lotus angustissimus</i>	Slender Bird's-foot Trefoil	

	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	
	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> var. <i>corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	
	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> var. <i>tenuifolius</i>	Narrow Bird's-foot Trefoil	
	<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	African Box-thorn	
	<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i> (Blue-flowered variant)	Blue Pimpernel	
	<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i> (Red-flowered variant)	Scarlet Pimpernel	
	<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medic	
	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Burr Medic	
	<i>Medicago truncatula</i>	Barrel Medic	
	<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i> subsp. <i>armillaris</i>		
	<i>Modiola caroliniana</i>	Red-flower Mallow	
	<i>Moenchia erecta</i>	Erect Chickweed	
	<i>Moraea miniata</i>	Two-leaf Cape-tulip	
	<i>Moraea setifolia</i>	Thread Iris	
	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not	
	<i>Nassella neesiana</i>	Chilean Needle-grass	
	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	Serrated Tussock	
	<i>Oxalis articulata</i>	Sourgrass	
	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> s.s.	Creeping Wood-sorrel	
	<i>Oxalis incarnata</i>	Pale Wood-sorrel	
	<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Soursob	
	<i>Oxalis purpurea</i>	Large-flower Wood-sorrel	
	<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	Paspalum	
	<i>Paspalum distichum</i>	Water Couch	
	<i>Petrorhagia dubia</i>	Velvety Pink	
	<i>Petrorhagia nanteuillii</i>	Childling Pink	
	<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Toowoomba Canary-grass	
	<i>Phalaris minor</i>	Lesser Canary-grass	

	<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>	Canary Island Date-palm	
	<i>Phytolacca octandra</i>	Red-ink Weed	
	<i>Piptatherum miliaceum</i>	Rice Millet	
	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Sweet Pittosporum	
	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	
	<i>Plantago coronopus</i> subsp. <i>commutata</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	
	<i>Plantago coronopus</i> subsp. <i>coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	
	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort	
	<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	
	<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	
	<i>Poa infirma</i>	Early Meadow-grass	
	<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i>	Four-leaved Allseed	
	<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	Wireweed	
	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> s.l.	Prostrate Knotweed	
	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> s.s.	Hogweed	
	<i>Polyogon monspeliensis</i>	Annual Beard-grass	
	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	
	<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Cherry Plum	
	<i>Prunus cerasifera</i> ' <i>Atropurpurea</i> '	Purple-leaf Cherry-plum	
	<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	Sharp Buttercup	
	<i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i>	Small-flower Buttercup	
	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	
	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish	
	<i>Romulea rosea</i> var. <i>australis</i> s.s.	Common Onion-grass	
	<i>Romulea rosea</i> var. <i>reflexa</i>	Large-flower Onion-grass	
	<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	Sweet Briar	
	<i>Rubus anglocandicans</i>	Common Blackberry	
	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> spp. <i>agg.</i>	Blackberry	
	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	

<i>Rumex</i> spp. (naturalised)	Dock (naturalised)	
<i>Sagina apetala</i>	Common Pearlwort	
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Spreading Pearlwort	
<i>Salpichroa origanifolia</i>	Pampas Lily-of-the-Valley	
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Common Groundsel	
<i>Setaria verticillata</i>	Whorled Pigeon-grass	
<i>Sisyrinchium iridifolium</i>	Striped Rush-leaf	
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	Glossy Nightshade	
<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	Tomato	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> s.l.	Black Nightshade	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> s.s.	Black Nightshade	
<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	Jo Jo	
<i>Sonchus asper</i> s.l.	Rough Sow-thistle	
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common Sow-thistle	
<i>Sparaxis bulbifera</i>	Harlequin Flower	
<i>Sporobolus africanus</i>	Rat-tail Grass	
<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	Stagger Weed	
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed	
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> spp. agg.	Garden Dandelion	
<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>	Wandering Jew	
<i>Trifolium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	
<i>Trifolium campestre</i> var. <i>campestre</i>	Hop Clover	
<i>Trifolium cernuum</i>	Drooping-flower Clover	
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i> var. <i>fragiferum</i>	Strawberry Clover	
<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i>	Cluster Clover	
<i>Trifolium ornithopodioides</i>	Birdsfoot Clover	
<i>Trifolium repens</i> var. <i>repens</i>	White Clover	
<i>Trifolium striatum</i>	Knotted Clover	
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Subterranean Clover	

	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Lesser Reed-mace	
	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	
	<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	Floating Bladderwort	
	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> s.l.	Purple-top Verbena	
	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> var. <i>bonariensis</i> s.s.	Purple-top Verbena	
	<i>Veronica persica</i>	Persian Speedwell	
	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch	
	<i>Vicia sativa</i> subsp. <i>nigra</i>	Narrow-leaf Vetch	
	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	Slender Vetch	
	<i>Vinca major</i>	Blue Periwinkle	
	<i>Viola odorata</i>	Common Violet	
	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirrel-tail Fescue	
	<i>Vulpia muralis</i>	Wall Fescue	
	<i>Vulpia myuros</i>	Rat's-tail Fescue	
	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Bathurst Burr	
	<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	White Arum-lily	