



- Institute for scientific and technical information -

# HUMAN DISEASES

## Thesaurus



# HUMAN DISEASES

## Thesaurus

### Version 1.2

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This resource contains 5943 terminological entries.

This thesaurus is about human diseases. It is part of the medicine vocabulary used until 2015 for indexing bibliographical records of the PASCAL database ( <http://pascal-francis.inist.fr/>). The thesaurus is updated regularly; the latest update concerns emerging viral diseases linked to zoonotic Coronaviruses (CoV) (of animal origin) and responsible for pandemics: [severe acute respiratory syndrome \(SARS\)](#) due to [SARS-CoV](#), [Middle East respiratory syndrome \(MERS\)](#) in connection with [MERS-CoV](#) and [Covid-19](#) linked to [SARS-CoV-2](#). It is also enriched with definitions and alignments with Wikipedia.

A French version of the thesaurus is also available.

The thesaurus is browsable online on the terminological portal Loterre: <https://www.loterre.fr>

### Legend

- Syn: Synonym.
- → : Corresponding Preferred Term.
  - FR: French Preferred Term.
  - NT: Narrower Term.
  - BT: Broader Term.
  - RT: Related Term.
- URI: Concept's URI (link to the online view).
  - EQ: Mappings.

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

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<a href="#">Alphabetical Index</a>	4
<a href="#">Terminological Entries</a>	5
<a href="#">List of entries</a>	638
<a href="#">Tree</a>	769

# Alphabetical Index

	3-hydroxy-3 methylglutaryl-CoA lyase		3-hydroxy-3 methylglutaryl-CoA lyase	
from	deficiency	to	deficiency	p. 7 -7
from	46XX male syndrome	to	46XY female syndrome	p. 8 -8
from	$\alpha$ $\delta$ -thalassemia	to	azoospermia	p. 13 -62
from	$\beta$ $\delta$ -thalassemia	to	byssinosis	p. 85 -95
from	cachexia	to	cytosteatonecrosis	p. 118 -152
from	dacryoadenitis	to	dysuria	p. 171 -181
from	Eagle syndrome	to	eyelid tumor	p. 196 -210
from	Fabry disease	to	furunculosis	p. 222 -228
from	gait disorder	to	Günther congenital porphyria	p. 241 -247
from	H syndrome	to	Hyuga fever	p. 271 -290
from	I-cell disease	to	Izumi fever	p. 306 -309
from	Jaccoud arthritis	to	juxtaarticular disease	p. 310 -313
from	Kabuki syndrome	to	Kyrle hyperkeratosis	p. 317 -322
from	L1210-Leukemia	to	Löfgren syndrome	p. 340 -350
from	M0 acute myelocytic leukemia	to	Münchhausen syndrome by proxy	p. 366 -398
from	Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn syndrome	to	nystagmus	p. 407 -417
from	obesity	to	oxyuriasis	p. 437 -438
from	P388-Leukemia	to	pyruvate kinase deficiency	p. 496 -503
from	Q fever	to	Queensland tick typhus	p. 504 -504
from	rabies	to	Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome	p. 513 -525
from	sacro-iliitis	to	systolic hypertension	p. 557 -575
from	T3 polar syndrome	to	tyrosinemia	p. 586 -599
from	ulcer	to	uveoretinitis	p. 604 -608
from	vaccinia	to	vulvovaginitis	p. 609 -625
from	Wagner vitreoretinal degeneration	to	writer cramp	p. 628 -632
from	xanthelasma	to	xerophthalmia	p. 633 -634
from	Y-Disomy	to	Yoshida sarcoma	p. 635 -635
from	Zollinger-Ellison syndrome	to	zoonotic virus	p. 636 -636

# Terminological Entries

# 2

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2003 SARS

→ **severe acute respiratory syndrome**

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2019 novel coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

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2019 novel coronavirus disease

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

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2019 novel coronavirus infection

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

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2019 Coronavirus disease

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

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2019 Novel (New) Coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

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2019-nCoV

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

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2019-nCoV acute respiratory disease

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

---

2019-nCoV ARD

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

---

2019-nCoV disease

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

---

2019-nCoV infection

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

---

2019-new coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

---

2019-novel coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

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# 3

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## 3-hydroxy-3 methylglutaryl-CoA lyase deficiency

BT: [aminoacid disorder](#)

3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-CoA lyase deficiency is an uncommon inherited disorder in which the body cannot properly process the amino acid leucine. (Wikipedia)

FR: [déficit en 3-hydroxy-3-méthylglutaryl-CoA lyase](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3PTDNQX-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-CoA\\_lyase\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-CoA_lyase_deficiency)

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# 4

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## 46XX male syndrome

BT: · chromosomal aberration  
· dysgenesis  
· endocrinopathy  
· sexual differentiation disorder

FR: *syndrome 46XX mâle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B05R8XD0-M>

---

## 46XY female syndrome

BT: · chromosomal aberration  
· dysgenesis  
· endocrinopathy  
· sexual differentiation disorder

FR: *syndrome 46XY femelle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDW9TBVK-1>

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# A

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## $\alpha$ $\delta$ -thalassemia

BT: thalassemia

FR: *thalassémie  $\alpha$   $\delta$*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3DVPP6P-F>

---

*$\alpha$ -heavy chain disease*

→ [alpha heavy chain disease](#)

---

## $\alpha$ -thalassemia

BT: thalassemia

NT: ATR-X syndrome

Alpha-thalassemia ( $\alpha$ -thalassemia,  $\alpha$ -thalassaemia) is a form of thalassemia involving the genes HBA1 and HBA2. Alpha-thalassemia is due to impaired production of alpha chains from 1, 2, 3, or all 4 of the alpha globin genes, leading to a relative excess of beta globin chains. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thalassémie  $\alpha$*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZD85Q46-F>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thalass%C3%A9mie\\_alpha](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thalass%C3%A9mie_alpha)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alpha-thalassemia>

---

# A

## abdominal abscess

Syn: *intraabdominal abscess*

BT: · abdominal disease  
· abscess

FR: *abcès abdominal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MVR7WQS6-P>

## abdominal compartment syndrome

BT: abdominal disease

Abdominal compartment syndrome occurs when the abdomen becomes subject to increased pressure. It is not a disease and as such it occurs in conjunction with many disease processes, either due to the primary illness or in association with treatment interventions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du compartiment abdominal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VR40JNXX-G>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdominal\\_compartment\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdominal_compartment_syndrome)

## abdominal disease

BT: disease

NT: · abdominal abscess  
· abdominal compartment syndrome  
· abdominal distension  
· abdominal trauma  
· accessory spleen  
· acute abdomen  
· ascites  
· cloacal exstrophy  
· eventration  
· gastrochisis  
· hemoperitoneum  
· inguinal hernia  
· malignant peritoneal mesothelioma  
· mesenteric lymph node cavitation  
· mesenteric panniculitis  
· omentum inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor  
· omphalitis  
· omphalocele  
· peritoneal carcinomatosis  
· peritoneal fibrosis  
· peritoneal metastasis  
· peritonitis  
· pneumoperitoneum  
· prune belly syndrome  
· retroperitoneal disease  
· serosal appendicitis  
· small round cell desmoplastic tumor  
· umbilical hernia  
· wandering spleen

FR: *pathologie de l'abdomen*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DC9D1T9J-5>

## abdominal distension

BT: abdominal disease

Abdominal distension occurs when substances, such as air (gas) or fluid, accumulate in the abdomen causing its expansion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *distension abdominale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0ZNFXB8-J>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Distension\\_abdominale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Distension_abdominale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdominal\\_distension](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdominal_distension)

## abdominal trauma

Syn: *abdominal traumatism*

BT: · abdominal disease  
· trauma

Abdominal trauma is an injury to the abdomen. Signs and symptoms include abdominal pain, tenderness, rigidity, and bruising of the external abdomen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *traumatisme abdominal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P7VJVP65-1>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traumatisme\\_abdominal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traumatisme_abdominal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdominal\\_trauma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdominal_trauma)

*abdominal traumatism*

→ **abdominal trauma**

*abducens nerve palsy*

→ **abducens nerve paralysis**

## abducens nerve paralysis

Syn: *abducens nerve palsy*

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· paralysis

NT: Raeder syndrome

Damage to the peripheral part of the abducens nerve will cause double vision (diplopia), due to the unopposed muscle tone of the medial rectus muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie du nerf moteur oculaire externe*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NB7TBQ6W-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q317977>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abducens\\_nerve#Damage](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abducens_nerve#Damage)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf\\_abducens](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_abducens)

## aberrant anastomosis

BT: malformation

FR: *anastomose pathologique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BCJKFK90-L>

## aberrant bronchopulmonary anastomosis

BT: · respiratory disease  
· vascular disease

FR: *anastomose pathologique bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CS7DXSSL-4>

**abetalipoproteinemia**

- BT:
  - cerebral disorder
  - congenital disease
  - enzymopathy
  - hereditary disease
  - hypolipoproteinemia

Abetalipoproteinemia is a disorder that interferes with the normal absorption of fat and fat-soluble vitamins from food. (Wikipedia)

FR: [abétalipoprotéinémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPNL2Z1Z-P>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q319812>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/A-b%C3%AAta-lipoprot%C3%A9in%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abetalipoproteinemia>

**abnormal autosome**

BT: abnormal chromosome

FR: [autosome anormal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GGBMZ6M0-D>

**abnormal chromosome**

BT: chromosomal aberration

- NT:
  - abnormal autosome
  - abnormal chromosome A
  - abnormal chromosome A1
  - abnormal chromosome A2
  - abnormal chromosome A3
  - abnormal chromosome B
  - abnormal chromosome B4
  - abnormal chromosome B5
  - abnormal chromosome C
  - abnormal chromosome C10
  - abnormal chromosome C11
  - abnormal chromosome C12
  - abnormal chromosome C6
  - abnormal chromosome C7
  - abnormal chromosome C8
  - abnormal chromosome C9
  - abnormal chromosome D
  - abnormal chromosome D13
  - abnormal chromosome D14
  - abnormal chromosome D15
  - abnormal chromosome E
  - abnormal chromosome E16
  - abnormal chromosome E17
  - abnormal chromosome E18
  - abnormal chromosome F
  - abnormal chromosome F19
  - abnormal chromosome F20
  - abnormal chromosome G
  - abnormal chromosome G21
  - abnormal chromosome G22
  - abnormal sex chromosome
  - abnormal X chromosome
  - abnormal Y chromosome
  - centric fission
  - chromosome duplication
  - chromosome insertion
  - chromosome inversion
  - chromosome translocation
  - compound chromosome
  - deletion

- dicentric chromosome
- double minute chromosome
- isocromosoma
- microcromosoma
- paracentric inversion
- partial trisomy
- pericentric inversion
- Philadelphia chromosome
- ring chromosome

FR: [chromosome anormal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R99WQ5B2-D>

**abnormal chromosome A**

BT: abnormal chromosome

FR: [chromosome A anormal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B1DCD686-Q>

**abnormal chromosome A1**

BT: abnormal chromosome

FR: [chromosome A1 anormal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G65ZWL14-M>

**abnormal chromosome A2**

BT: abnormal chromosome

FR: [chromosome A2 anormal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RXG0ZKLN-N>

**abnormal chromosome A3**

BT: abnormal chromosome

FR: [chromosome A3 anormal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DCRMSX6Q-T>

**abnormal chromosome B**

BT: abnormal chromosome

FR: [chromosome B anormal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PB5PF0P5-2>

**abnormal chromosome B4**

BT: abnormal chromosome

FR: [chromosome B4 anormal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DN2K8PWR-5>

**abnormal chromosome B5**

BT: abnormal chromosome

FR: [chromosome B5 anormal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B1TBFVM2-K>

**abnormal chromosome C**

BT: abnormal chromosome

FR: [chromosome C anormal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0ZDCF16-C>

**abnormal chromosome C10**

BT: abnormal chromosome

FR: [chromosome C10 anormal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWSPWJ0L-2>

**abnormal chromosome C11**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 NT: · Jacobsen syndrome  
 · WAGR syndrome  
 · Williams syndrome  
 FR: *chromosome C11 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSXZX7B1-R>

---

**abnormal chromosome C12**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome C12 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DL9J32Z8-F>

---

**abnormal chromosome C6**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome C6 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPL96KZ3-4>

---

**abnormal chromosome C7**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome C7 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDRLLXHD-9>

---

**abnormal chromosome C8**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome C8 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W6K39Z4G-C>

---

**abnormal chromosome C9**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome C9 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BS4RQ2M0-W>

---

**abnormal chromosome D**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome D anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSM8LBJ7-4>

---

**abnormal chromosome D13**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 NT: Patau syndrome  
 FR: *chromosome D13 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H9F6VJ33-7>

---

**abnormal chromosome D14**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome D14 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5C35H5P-V>

---

**abnormal chromosome D15**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome D15 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D35D5RF7-1>

---

**abnormal chromosome E**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome E anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZN4930RT-F>

---

**abnormal chromosome E16**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome E16 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNCJFLVZ-X>

---

**abnormal chromosome E17**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome E17 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RXFLQKFF-W>

---

**abnormal chromosome E18**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome E18 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X94K6P1S-1>

---

**abnormal chromosome F**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome F anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZXQNTJ7D-W>

---

**abnormal chromosome F19**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome F19 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GSXMTL9V-6>

---

**abnormal chromosome F20**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome F20 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SXD2SVZL-W>

---

**abnormal chromosome G**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome G anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q3F81H26-J>

---

**abnormal chromosome G21**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome G21 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L1FNNHF4-2>

---

**abnormal chromosome G22**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome G22 anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJ2QJGJW-6>

---

**abnormal eye movement**

BT: oculomotor syndrome  
 NT: · Joubert syndrome  
 · ocular bobbing  
 FR: *mouvement oculaire anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNJ6LX24-8>

---

**abnormal fibrinogen**

BT: biological abnormality  
 NT: cryofibrinogenemia  
 FR: *fibrinogène anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PVNT8ZSD-P>

---

**abnormal movement**

BT: neurological disorder  
 NT: thalamus syndrome

Movement disorders are clinical syndromes with either an excess of movement or a paucity of voluntary and involuntary movements, unrelated to weakness or spasticity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mouvement anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXWC3J6C-L>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mouvements\\_anormaux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mouvements_anormaux)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Movement\\_disorders](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Movement_disorders)

---

**abnormal QRS complex**

BT: heart disease  
 FR: *anomalie du QRS*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PN5NFG3R-0>

---

**abnormal reflex**

BT: neurological disorder  
 NT: · Holmes-Adie syndrome  
 · tendinous areflexia  
 FR: *trouble des réflexes*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z1KTKN7P-4>

---

**abnormal sex chromosome**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome sexuel anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KKFB1G3D-6>

---

**abnormal trichromatic vision**

BT: dyschromatopsia  
 FR: *trichromasie anormale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BBSSW5H6-6>

---

**abnormal X chromosome**

BT: abnormal chromosome

Numerical abnormalities: Klinefelter syndrome; Triple X syndrome (also called 47,XXX or trisomy X); Turner syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chromosome X anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NM2FS9LJ-4>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosome\\_X](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosome_X)

---

**abnormal Y chromosome**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *chromosome Y anormal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBCF061Q-B>

---

**abortion**

BT: pregnancy disease  
 NT: · habitual abortion  
 · incompetent cervix  
 · intrauterine retention of dead fetus  
 · threatened abortion

Abortion is the ending of a pregnancy by removal or expulsion of an embryo or fetus before it can survive outside the uterus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *avortement*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFF1ML5T-F>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Avortement>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abortion>

---

**abruptio placentae**

BT: · delivery disorders  
 · hematoma  
 · placenta diseases

Placental abruption is when the placenta separates early from the uterus, in other words separates before childbirth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hématome rétroplacentaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JZFZ0SRJ-2>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9matome\\_r%C3%A9troplacentaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9matome_r%C3%A9troplacentaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placental\\_abruption](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placental_abruption)

---

**abscess**

BT: infectious disease  
 NT: · abdominal abscess  
 · brain abscess  
 · intraspinal abscess  
 · liver abscess  
 · mediastinal abscess  
 · perianal abscess  
 · pulmonary abscess  
 · splenic abscess

An abscess is a collection of pus that has built up within the tissue of the body. Signs and symptoms of abscesses include redness, pain, warmth, and swelling. (Wikipedia)

FR: *abcès*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X2SXJXC9-F>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q164655>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abc%C3%A8s>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abscess>

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**absent reflex**

BT: nervous system diseases  
 FR: *aréflexie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B42LT2SR-H>

---

**abulia**

BT: psychopathology

Aboulia or abulia (from Greek: βουλή, meaning "will"), in neurology, refers to a lack of will or initiative and can be seen as a disorder of diminished motivation (DDM). (Wikipedia)

FR: *aboulie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCF8B66N-2>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aboulie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aboulia>

---

**acanthocytosis**

BT: erythrocytic membrane disease  
 NT: McLeod syndrome  
 FR: *acanthocytose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GVB3TTNS-T>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthocytose>

**acantholysis**

BT: bullous dermatosis  
 NT: transitory acantholytic dermatosis

Acantholysis is the loss of intercellular connections, such as desmosomes, resulting in loss of cohesion between keratinocytes, seen in diseases such as pemphigus vulgaris. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acantholyse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HR6S1J0R-B>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acantholyse>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acantholysis>

**acantholytic dermatitis herpetiformis**

BT: dermatitis herpetiformis  
 FR: *dermatite herpétiforme acantholytique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TTPMRKCC-V>

**acanthoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · skin disease  
 NT: · clear cell acanthoma  
 · epidermolytic acanthoma  
 · isolated epidermolytic acanthoma

An acanthoma is a skin neoplasm composed of squamous or epidermal cells. It is located in the prickle cell layer. Types of acanthoma include pilar sheath acanthoma, a benign follicular tumor usually of the upper lip; clear cell acanthoma, a benign tumor found most frequently on the legs; and Degos acanthoma, often confused with but unrelated to Degos disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acanthome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q3RZZT3R-R>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2822569>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthoma>

**acanthosis**

BT: skin disease  
 NT: acanthosis nigricans

Acanthosis is diffuse epidermal hyperplasia (thickening of the skin). (Wikipedia)

FR: *acanthose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FM3QRSC2-N>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthosis>

**acanthosis nigricans**

BT: · acanthosis  
 · pigmentation disorder  
 NT: · benign acanthosis nigricans  
 · Lawrence-Seip syndrome

Acanthosis nigricans is a brown to black, poorly defined, velvety hyperpigmentation of the skin. It is usually found in body folds, such as the posterior and lateral folds of the neck, the armpits, groin, navel, forehead and other areas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acanthosis nigricans*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S4KWVGGQ-M>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q415833>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthosis\\_nigricans](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthosis_nigricans)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthosis\\_nigricans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthosis_nigricans)

**acatalasemia**

BT: · enzymopathy  
 · peroxisomal disorders

Acatalasia is an autosomal recessive peroxisomal disorder caused by absent or very low levels of the enzyme catalase. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acatalasémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RH1VKSFQ-V>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acatalasia>

**acceleration deceleration syndrome**

BT: cervical spine trauma  
 FR: *syndrome du coup de fouet*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3H1K3L2-G>

**accessory spleen**

BT: · abdominal disease  
 · splenic disease

An accessory spleen is a small nodule of splenic tissue found apart from the main body of the spleen. Accessory spleens are found in approximately 10 percent of the population and are typically around 1 centimetre in diameter. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rate accessoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S26KRKTF-B>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rate>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accessory\\_spleen](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accessory_spleen)

**accessory tragus**

BT: · ENT disease  
 · malformation  
 · skin disease

FR: *tragus accessoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTCDPBTX-4>

**accidental blood exposure**

BT: trauma  
 FR: *accident d'exposition au sang*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZGNV0TN-7>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident\\_d%27exposition\\_au\\_sang](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident_d%27exposition_au_sang)

**accommodation paralysis**

*Syn:* *cycloplegia*

*BT:* · oculomotor syndrome  
· paralysis

*NT:* sphenoidal fissure syndrome

Cycloplegia is paralysis of the ciliary muscle of the eye, resulting in a loss of accommodation. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *paralysie de l'accommodation*

*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MQV7230B-7>

*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1147596>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyclopl%C3%A9gie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cycloplegia>

**accommodative strabismus**

*BT:* strabismus

*FR:* *strabisme accommodatif*

*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPR0HM7K-K>

**achalasia**

*Syn:* *esophageal achalasia*

*BT:* esophageal disease

Esophageal achalasia, often referred to simply as achalasia, is a failure of smooth muscle fibers to relax, which can cause the lower esophageal sphincter to remain closed. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *achalasia*

*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CBB9X3W6-D>

*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q661015>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achalasia>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal\\_achalasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal_achalasia)

**achlorhydria**

*BT:* · acid-base balance disorder  
· biological abnormality  
· gastric disease

Achlorhydria, also known as hypochlorhydria, refers to states where the production of hydrochloric acid in gastric secretions of the stomach and other digestive organs is absent or low, respectively. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *achlorhydrie*

*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLP74WP7-K>

*EQ:* <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achlorhydrie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achlorhydria>

**achondrogenesis**

*BT:* · hereditary disease  
· osteochondrodysplasia

Achondrogenesis is a number of disorders that are the most severe form of congenital chondrodysplasia (malformation of bones and cartilage). (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *achondrogénèse*

*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K20GGS3P-0>

*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2823145>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achondrogen%C3%A8se>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achondrogenesis>

**achondroplasia**

*BT:* · hereditary disease  
· osteochondrodysplasia

Achondroplasia is a genetic disorder that results in dwarfism. In those with the condition, the arms and legs are short, while the torso is typically of normal length. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *achondroplasie*

*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N95H3PMJ-5>

*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q340594>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achondroplasie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achondroplasia>

**achromatopsia**

*BT:* dyschromatopsia

Achromatopsia, also known as total color blindness, is a medical syndrome that exhibits symptoms relating to at least five conditions. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *achromatopsie*

*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSTHJXZG-S>

*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q432396>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achromatopsie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achromatopsia>

**achromic nevus**

*Syn:* *nevus depigmentosus*

*BT:* nevus

*FR:* *naevus achromique*

*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XR7K27CX-6>

*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7005035>

**acid-base balance disorder**

*BT:* metabolic disorder

*NT:* · achlorhydria  
· acidosis  
· alkalosis  
· hyperammonemia  
· hyperlactacidemia  
· ketoacidosis

*FR:* *trouble de l'équilibre acidobasique*

*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PG5F8CL9-0>

**acidemia**

*BT:* acidosis

*NT:* isovaleric acidemia

*FR:* *acidémie*

*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LF9GKFR9-F>

**acidosis**

*BT:* acid-base balance disorder

*NT:* · acidemia  
· MELAS syndrome  
· metabolic acidosis  
· respiratory acidosis

Acidosis is a process causing increased acidity in the blood and other body tissues (i.e., an increased hydrogen ion concentration). (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *acidose*

*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SC5LM1QQ-S>

*EQ:* <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acidose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acidosis>

**aciduria**

BT: biological abnormality  
 NT: glutaric aciduria type I  
 FR: *acidurie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SG9ZJHXV-M>

**acinar cell carcinoma**

BT: carcinoma  
 FR: *carcinome à cellules acineuses*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1MQXHWJ-T>

**acne**

BT: skin disease  
 NT: · acne conglobata  
 · acne cystic  
 · acne fulminans  
 · acne keloidalis  
 · acne necroticans  
 · acne vulgaris  
 · chlorine acne  
 · cystic nodular acne  
 · excoriated acne

Acne, also known as acne vulgaris, is a long-term skin disease that occurs when hair follicles are clogged with dead skin cells and oil from the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acné*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K1C1903S-G>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q79928>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acn%C3%A9>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acne>

**acne conglobata**

BT: acne

Acne conglobata is a highly inflammatory disease presenting with comedones, nodules, abscesses, and draining sinus tracts. This condition generally begins between the ages of 18 and 30. It usually persists for a very long time, and often until the patient is around 40 years old. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acné conglobata*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRSD3DBK-X>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acne\\_conglobata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acne_conglobata)

**acne cystic**

BT: acne  
 FR: *acné kystique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BPGLDQZF-5>

**acne fulminans**

BT: acne

Acne fulminans (also known as "acute febrile ulcerative acne") is a severe form of the skin disease, acne, which can occur after unsuccessful treatment for another form of acne, acne conglobata. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acné fulminans*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR63WKZC-Q>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acne\\_fulminans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acne_fulminans)

**acne keloidalis**

BT: · acne  
 · folliculitis  
 · keloid

Acne keloidalis nuchae (also known as "acne keloidalis", "dermatitis papillaris capilliti", "folliculitis keloidalis", "folliculitis keloidis nuchae", and "nuchal keloid acne") is a destructive scarring folliculitis that occurs almost exclusively on the occipital scalp of people of African descent, primarily men. AKN is characterized by firm pink or flesh-colored hyperpigmented bumps in the skin, which are usually located on the back of the back of the neck. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acné chéloïdienne*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NCQ2CD61-R>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acne\\_keloidalis\\_nuchae](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acne_keloidalis_nuchae)

**acne necroticans**

BT: acne  
 FR: *acné nécrotique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LX6GP1M6-N>

**acne vulgaris**

BT: acne  
 FR: *acné vulgaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VN2LTD59-X>

**acneiform dermatosis**

BT: dermatosis  
 FR: *dermatose acnéiforme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5QGDVXB-9>

**acoustic agnosia**

BT: · agnosia  
 · auditory disorder  
 NT: temporal lobe syndrome  
 FR: *agnosie auditive*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GH9B91SZ-Q>

*acoustic nerve neuroma*

→ **acoustic neuroma**

**acoustic neuroma**

Syn: *acoustic nerve neuroma*  
 BT: · ENT disease  
 · neurinoma  
 · tumor

A vestibular schwannoma (VS) is a benign primary intracranial tumor of the myelin-forming cells of the vestibulocochlear nerve (8th cranial nerve). (Wikipedia)

FR: *neurinome de l'acoustique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X4RF9NKZ-F>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q423965>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vestibular\\_schwannoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vestibular_schwannoma)  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurinome>



**acoustic trauma**

BT: trauma

Acoustic trauma is the sustainment of an injury to the eardrum as a result of a very loud noise. Its scope usually covers loud noises with a short duration, such as an explosion, gunshot or a burst of loud shouting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble dû au bruit*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VFZ5NSCH-0>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acoustic\\_trauma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acoustic_trauma)

acquired ichthyoses

→ **acquired ichthyosis****acquired ichthyosis**Syn: *acquired ichthyoses*

BT: ichthyosis

Ichthyosis acquisita is a disorder clinically and histologically similar to ichthyosis vulgaris. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ichtyose acquise*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFZV7FN7-6>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis\\_acquisita](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis_acquisita)**acroangiokeratosis**Syn: *Mali syndrome*

BT: dermatitis

Acroangiokeratosis of Mali is a rare cutaneous condition often characterized by purplish-blue to brown papules and plaques on the medial and lateral malleolus of both legs. Acroangiokeratosis is a rare skin condition characterised by hyperplasia of pre-existing vasculature due to venous hypertension from severe chronic venous stasis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acroangiokeratose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJJZBTBC-F>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acroangiokeratosis>**acrocephalosyndactylia**BT: · dysostosis  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation  
· skull diseaseNT: · Apert syndrome  
· Pfeiffer syndrome

Acrocephalosyndactylia (or acrocephalosyndactyly) is the common presentation of craniosynostosis and syndactyly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrocéphalosyndactylie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5XDC60G-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1786496>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrocephalosyndactylia>**acrocyanosis**

BT: acrosyndrome

Acrocyanosis is persistent blue or cyanotic discoloration of the extremities, most commonly occurring in the hands, although it also occurs in the feet and distal parts of face. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrocyanose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BV3NM181-J>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrocyanose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrocyanosis>**acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans**BT: · atrophy  
· borrelia infection  
· dermatitis

Acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans (ACA) is a skin rash indicative of the third or late stage of European Lyme borreliosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrodermatite chronique atrophiante de Herxheimer*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DRNLV5Q4-N>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q420804>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrodermatitis\\_chronica\\_atrophicans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrodermatitis_chronica_atrophicans)**acrodermatitis enteropathica**BT: · digestive diseases  
· hereditary disease  
· skin disease

Acrodermatitis enteropathica is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder affecting the uptake of zinc through the inner lining of the bowel, the mucous membrane. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrodermatitis enteropathica*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJQHTX8P-6>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrodermatitis\\_enteropathica](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrodermatitis_enteropathica)**acrodytrophic neuropathy**Syn: *acropathia ulcerans et mutilans*BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· peripheral nerve disease  
· skin diseaseNT: · Bureau-Barriere disease  
· Thevenard hereditary acrodytrophic neuropathyFR: *acropathie ulcéromutilante*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HXMDP4R6-4>**acrogeria**BT: · congenital disease  
· progeria

Acrogeria is a skin condition characterized by premature aging, more especially in the form of unusually fragile, thin skin on the hands and feet (distal extremities). (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrogéria*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSLKK8F0-3>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrogeria>**acrokeratoelastoidosis**BT: · elastic tissue disease  
· keratodermaFR: *acrokératose papuleuse inversée*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K9P2VNNC-G>

**acrokeratosis verruciformis**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· keratoderma

Acrokeratosis verruciformis is a rare autosomal dominant disorder appearing at birth or in early childhood, characterized by skin lesions that are small, verrucous, flat papules resembling warts along with palmoplantar punctate keratoses and pits. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrokératose verruciforme de Hopf*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNP3VNPD-S>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4675784>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrokeratosis\\_verruciformis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrokeratosis_verruciformis)

**acromegaly**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· pituitary diseases  
NT: Lawrence-Seip syndrome

Acromegaly is a disorder that results from excess growth hormone (GH) after the growth plates have closed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acromégalie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDMFXS8Q-H>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q189580>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrom%C3%A9galie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acromegaly>

**acromesomelic chondrodysplasia**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· osteochondrodysplasia  
FR: *chondrodysplasie acromésomélique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J269W40Z-H>

*acropathia ulcerans et mutilans*

→ **acrodystrophic neuropathy**

**acrophobia**

BT: phobia

Acrophobia is an extreme or irrational fear or phobia of heights, especially when one is not particularly high up. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrophobie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MHB3PM34-3>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrophobie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrophobia>

**acropulпитis**

BT: skin disease  
FR: *acropulpite*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJ4VCJHJ-G>

**acrospiroma**

BT: skin disease

Acrospiroma is a cutaneous condition, primarily occurring in adult women, that is a form of benign adnexal neoplasm closely related to poroma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrospirome*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-THG6LTCG-B>  
EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrospiroma>

**acrosyndrome**

BT: · skin disease  
· vascular disease  
NT: · acrocyanosis  
· erythromelalgia  
· hypothenar hammer syndrome  
· Raynaud disease  
· Raynaud phenomenon

FR: *acrosyndrome*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJCVT19J-2>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrosyndrome>

**actinic cheilitis**

Syn: *solar cheilitis*  
BT: · cheilitis  
· photosensitivity

Actinic cheilitis is cheilitis (lip inflammation) caused by long term sunlight exposure. Essentially it is a burn, and a variant of actinic keratosis which occurs on the lip. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chéilite actinique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VPTQW7VJ-X>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinic\\_cheilitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinic_cheilitis)

**actinic dermatosis**

BT: dermatosis  
FR: *actinodermatose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WVVVL49K5-G>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lucite\\_\(allergie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lucite_(allergie))

**actinic keratosis**

Syn: *solar keratosis*  
BT: · hyperkeratosis  
· photodermatosis  
· premalignant lesion  
· skin cancer

Actinic keratosis (AK), sometimes called solar keratosis or senile keratosis (SK), is a pre-cancerous area of thick, scaly, or crusty skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératose actinique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KR05HM1D-H>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q422225>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratose\\_actinique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratose_actinique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinic\\_keratosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinic_keratosis)

*actinic lentigo*

→ **solar lentigo**

**actinic prokeratosis**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· photodermatosis  
· porokeratosis  
FR: *porokératose actinique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZK7F993P-4>

**actinic prurigo**

BT: · photodermatosis  
· prurigo

Actinic prurigo is a rare sunlight-induced, pruritic, papular or nodular skin eruption. Some medical experts use the term actinic prurigo to denote a rare photodermatosis that develops in childhood and is chronic and persistent; this rare photodermatosis, associated with the human leukocyte antigen HLA-DR4, is often called "Familial polymorphous light eruption of American Indians" or "Hereditary polymorphous light eruption of American Indians" but some experts consider it to be a variant of the syndrome known as polymorphous light eruption (PMLE). (Wikipedia)

FR: *prurigo actinique familiale*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBT6VRRJ-2>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4676885>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinic\\_prurigo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinic_prurigo)

**actinic reticuloid**

BT: · photodermatosis  
· pseudolymphoma

Chronic actinic dermatitis (also known as "Actinic reticuloid," "Chronic photosensitivity dermatitis," "Persistent light reactivity," and "Photosensitive eczema") is a condition where a subject's skin becomes inflamed due to a reaction to sunlight or artificial light. (Wikipedia)

FR: *réticulose actinique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DLJ6181Z-Q>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_actinic\\_dermatitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_actinic_dermatitis)

**actinomycetoma**

BT: · actinomycosis  
· mycetoma

Actinomycetoma is a chronic subcutaneous infection caused by Actinomyces that affect the skin and connective tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *actinomycétome*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQ3B38D5-6>  
EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinomycetoma>

**actinomycosis**

BT: bacteriosis  
NT: · actinomycetoma  
· eritrasma  
· Haverhill fever  
· nocardiosis  
· pulmonary actinomycosis  
· streptothricosis

Actinomycosis is a rare infectious bacterial disease caused by Actinomyces species. About 70% of infections are due to either Actinomyces israelii or A. (Wikipedia)

FR: *actinomycose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WR1VHMNK-H>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q422268>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinomycose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinomycosis>

**activated protein C resistance**

BT: coagulopathy

Activated protein C resistance (APCR) is a hemostatic disorder characterized by a poor anticoagulant response to activated protein C (APC). (Wikipedia)

FR: *résistance à la protéine C activée*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZDCP5R5G-0>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Activated\\_protein\\_C\\_resistance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Activated_protein_C_resistance)

**active hepatitis**

BT: hepatitis  
FR: *hépatite active*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JC41C04C-H>

**acute abdomen**

BT: abdominal disease

An acute abdomen refers to a sudden, severe abdominal pain. It is in many cases a medical emergency, requiring urgent and specific diagnosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *urgence abdominale*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJ1L1392-K>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q424317>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_abdomen](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_abdomen)

**acute and transient psychotic disorder**

BT: mental disorder  
FR: *trouble psychotique aigu et transitoire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K702PG3G-1>

**acute anterior poliomyelitis**

BT: · spinal cord disease  
· viral disease

Spinal polio, the most common form of paralytic poliomyelitis, results from viral invasion of the motor neurons of the anterior horn cells, or the ventral (front) grey matter section in the spinal column, which are responsible for movement of the muscles, including those of the trunk, limbs, and the intercostal muscles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *poliomyélite antérieure*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LB03SJKN-5>  
EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polio>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poliomy%C3%A9lite>

**acute chest syndrome**

BT: · dyspnea  
· lung disease  
· thoracic pain  
· vasoocclusive crisis

The acute chest syndrome is a vaso-occlusive crisis of the pulmonary vasculature commonly seen in people with sickle cell anemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome thoracique aigu*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJMVWTHZ-1>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4677915>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_thoracique\\_aigu](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_thoracique_aigu)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_chest\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_chest_syndrome)

**acute choroiditis**

BT: choroiditis  
 FR: *choroïdite aiguë*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXH6GHQW-K>

**acute coronary syndrome**

BT: · cardiomyopathy  
 · coronary heart disease

Acute coronary syndrome (ACS) is a syndrome (set of signs and symptoms) due to decreased blood flow in the coronary arteries such that part of the heart muscle is unable to function properly or dies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome coronaire aigu*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GH9WTBV0-6>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_coronary\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_coronary_syndrome)

**acute delusional state**

BT: · delusion  
 · psychosis  
 FR: *bouffée délirante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXFL5VVM-B>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_psychotique\\_bref](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_psychotique_bref)

**acute febrile neutrophilic dermatosis**

BT: papular dermatosis

Sweet's syndrome (SS), or acute febrile neutrophilic dermatosis is a skin disease characterized by the sudden onset of fever, an elevated white blood cell count, and tender, red, well-demarcated papules and plaques that show dense infiltrates by neutrophil granulocytes on histologic examination. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatose aiguë fébrile neutrophilique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBPB4Q51-9>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Sweet](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Sweet)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Febrile\\_neutrophilic\\_dermatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Febrile_neutrophilic_dermatosis)

**acute fulminating laryngotracheobronchitis**

BT: · bronchus disease  
 · diseases of the trachea  
 · streptococcal infection  
 FR: *trachéobronchite fulgurante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X98JRFV2-H>

*acute generalized exanthematous pustular dermatitis*

→ **acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis**

**acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis**

Syn: *acute generalized exanthematous pustular dermatitis*  
 BT: pustulosis

Acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis (AGEP) (also known as pustular drug eruption and toxic pustuloderma) is a rare skin reaction that in 90% of cases is related to medication administration. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pustulose exanthématique aiguë généralisée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHSBC1C6-B>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pustulose\\_exanth%C3%A9matique\\_aigu%C3%AB\\_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9ralis%C3%A9e](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pustulose_exanth%C3%A9matique_aigu%C3%AB_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9ralis%C3%A9e)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_generalized\\_exanthematous\\_pustulosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_generalized_exanthematous_pustulosis)

*acute haemorrhagic oedema*

→ **acute hemorrhagic edema**

**acute hemorrhagic edema**

Syn: *acute haemorrhagic oedema*  
 BT: · edema  
 · skin disease  
 · vasculitis

Acute hemorrhagic edema of infancy is a skin condition that affects children under the age of two with a recent history of upper respiratory illness, a course of antibiotics, or both. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oedème aigu hémorragique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GX2NKQTM-B>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_hemorrhagic\\_edema\\_of\\_infancy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_hemorrhagic_edema_of_infancy)

**acute hemorrhagic purpura**

BT: purpura  
 FR: *purpura en cocarde*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H233Q42C-6>

**acute intermittent porphyria**

BT: porphyria

Acute intermittent porphyria (AIP) is a rare autosomal dominant metabolic disorder affecting the production of heme resulting from a deficiency of the porphobilinogen deaminase. (Wikipedia)

FR: *porphyrie aiguë intermittente*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6BKCZ0Z-0>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q424247>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porphyrie\\_aigu%C3%AB\\_intermittente](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porphyrie_aigu%C3%AB_intermittente)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_intermittent\\_porphyria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_intermittent_porphyria)

**acute kidney injury**

BT: kidney disease  
 FR: *lésion rénale aiguë*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQ8FKF2D-W>

**acute leukemia**

BT: leukemia  
 NT: · acute lymphocytic leukemia  
 · acute myelogenous leukemia  
 · acute nonlymphocytic leukemia

Acute leukemia or acute leukaemia is a family of serious medical conditions relating to an original diagnosis of leukemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie aiguë*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G8NTWPGP-W>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q976388>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie\\_aigu%C3%AB](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie_aigu%C3%AB)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_leukemia)

**acute lymphocytic leukemia**

BT: [acute leukemia](#)  
[lymphoproliferative syndrome](#)

Acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL) is a cancer of the lymphoid line of blood cells characterized by the development of large numbers of immature lymphocytes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [leucémie aiguë lymphoblastique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WPHK4QDH-X>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q180664>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie\\_aigu%C3%AB\\_lymphoblastique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie_aigu%C3%AB_lymphoblastique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_lymphoblastic\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_lymphoblastic_leukemia)

**acute megakaryocytic leukemia**

BT: [acute myelogenous leukemia](#)  
 FR: [leucémie aiguë mégacaryoblastique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCJ81J6F-0>

*acute mountain sickness*

→ [altitude-induced disorder](#)

**acute myelogenous leukemia**

BT: [acute leukemia](#)  
 NT: [acute megakaryocytic leukemia](#)  
[acute myelomonocytic leukemia](#)  
[acute promyelocytic leukemia](#)  
[chloroma](#)  
[M0 acute myelocytic leukemia](#)  
[M1 acute myelocytic leukemia](#)  
[M2 acute myelocytic leukemia](#)  
[M3 acute myelocytic leukemia](#)  
[M4 acute myelocytic leukemia](#)  
[M6 acute myelocytic leukemia](#)  
[M7 acute myelocytic leukemia](#)  
[monoblastic leukemia](#)

Acute myeloid leukemia (AML) is a cancer of the myeloid line of blood cells, characterized by the rapid growth of abnormal cells that build up in the bone marrow and blood and interfere with normal blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: [leucémie aiguë myéloblastique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQ59CXQ8-F>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie\\_aigu%C3%AB\\_my%C3%A9loblastique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie_aigu%C3%AB_my%C3%A9loblastique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_myeloid\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_myeloid_leukemia)

**acute myelomonocytic leukemia**

Syn: [myelomonoblastic leukemia](#)  
 BT: [acute myelogenous leukemia](#)

Acute myelomonocytic leukemia (AMMoL) is a form of acute myeloid leukemia that involves a proliferation of CFU-GM myeloblasts and monoblasts. (Wikipedia)

FR: [leucémie myélomonozytaire aiguë](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZGDKVBR-4>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4677943>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_myelomonocytic\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_myelomonocytic_leukemia)

**acute necrotizing retinitis**

Syn: [necrotizing retinitis](#)  
 BT: [retinitis](#)  
 FR: [rétinite nécrosante aiguë](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6Z1130S-Z>

**acute nonlymphocytic leukemia**

BT: [acute leukemia](#)  
 FR: [leucémie non lymphocytaire aiguë](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8ZWR3B3-5>

**acute promyelocytic leukemia**

BT: [acute myelogenous leukemia](#)

Acute promyelocytic leukemia (APML, APL) is a subtype of acute myeloid leukemia (AML), a cancer of the white blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: [leucémie promyélocytaire aiguë](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WB7P8R68-J>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q612108>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie\\_aigu%C3%AB\\_promy%C3%A9locytaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie_aigu%C3%AB_promy%C3%A9locytaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_promyelocytic\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_promyelocytic_leukemia)

**acute pulmonary edema**

BT: [edema](#)  
[lung disease](#)

Pulmonary edema is fluid accumulation in the tissue and air spaces of the lungs. It leads to impaired gas exchange and may cause respiratory failure. (Wikipedia)

FR: [oedème aigu du poumon](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWGWCDXC-F>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C5%92d%C3%A8me\\_aigu\\_du\\_poumon](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C5%92d%C3%A8me_aigu_du_poumon)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary\\_edema](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_edema)

**acute renal failure**

BT: [renal failure](#)

Acute kidney injury (AKI), previously called acute renal failure (ARF), is an abrupt loss of kidney function that develops within 7 days. Its causes are numerous. (Wikipedia)

FR: [insuffisance rénale aiguë](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1HRPL0X-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance\\_r%C3%A9nale\\_aigu%C3%AB](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_r%C3%A9nale_aigu%C3%AB)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_kidney\\_injury](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_kidney_injury)

**acute respiratory insufficiency**

BT: [respiratory failure](#)  
 FR: [insuffisance respiratoire aiguë](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P18BBRBD-P>

**acute retinal necrosis**

Syn: [Kirisawa-Urayama uveitis](#)  
 BT: [necrosis](#)  
[retinopathy](#)

Acute Retinal Necrosis (ARN), is a medical inflammatory condition of the eye. The condition presents itself as a necrotizing retinitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [nécrose rétinienne aiguë](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V01H0KR5-2>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_retinal\\_necrosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_retinal_necrosis)

**acute retinal necrosis syndrome**BT: [necrosis](#)FR: [syndrome de nécrose rétinienne aiguë](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6X86SSL-8>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4677951>*acute rheumatic fever*→ [rheumatic fever](#)**acute stress disorder**BT: [anxiety disorder](#)

Acute stress reaction (also referred to as acute stress disorder, psychological shock, mental shock, or simply shock) is a psychological response to a terrifying, traumatic, or surprising experience. (Wikipedia)

FR: [état de stress aigu](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2FX3XLJ-7>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q424221>
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9action\\_aigu%C3%AB\\_au\\_stress](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9action_aigu%C3%AB_au_stress)
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_stress\\_reaction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_stress_reaction)
**acute tubular necrosis**
 BT: [necrosis](#)  
[renal failure](#)  
[tubulopathy](#)

Acute tubular necrosis (ATN) is a medical condition involving the death of tubular epithelial cells that form the renal tubules of the kidneys. (Wikipedia)

FR: [nécrose tubulaire aiguë](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5ZW0PTG-C>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9crose\\_tubulaire\\_aigu%C3%AB](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9crose_tubulaire_aigu%C3%AB)
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_tubular\\_necrosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_tubular_necrosis)
**acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency**
 BT: [enzymopathy](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[hypoglycemia](#)
FR: [déficit en acyl-CoA déshydrogénase](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DSV7960J-H>**adamantinoma**
 BT: [maxillary disease](#)  
[odontogenic tumor](#)

Adamantinoma (from the Greek word adamantinos, meaning "very hard") is a rare bone cancer, making up less than 1% of all bone cancers. (Wikipedia)

FR: [adamantinome](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4TVN31S-K>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2521747>
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adamantinome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adamantinoma>
**Adams-Oliver syndrome**
 BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[malformation](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Adams–Oliver syndrome (AOS) is a rare congenital disorder characterized by defects of the scalp and cranium (cutis aplasia congenita), transverse defects of the limbs, and mottling of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome d'Adams-Oliver](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QFC4V877-N>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q351708>
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adams%E2%80%93Oliver\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adams%E2%80%93Oliver_syndrome)
**Adams-Stokes syndrome**BT: [heart block](#)

Stokes–Adams syndrome is a periodic fainting spell in which there is a periodic onset and offset of blockage of heart due to disorder of heart rhythm that may last for seconds, hours, days, or even weeks before the conduction returns. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome d'Adams-Stokes](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZK3J1M1S-4>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Adams-Stokes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Adams-Stokes)
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adams%E2%80%93Stokes\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adams%E2%80%93Stokes_syndrome)
**adaptation disorder**
 BT: [mental disorder](#)  
 NT: [posttraumatic embitterment disorder](#)  
[reactive attachment disorder](#)
FR: [trouble de l'adaptation](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWBLJFM4-T>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_l%27adaptation](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_l%27adaptation)**addiction**
 BT: [psychopathology](#)  
 NT: [alcoholism](#)  
[cyberdependence](#)  
[substance abuse](#)

Addiction is a brain disorder characterized by compulsive engagement in rewarding stimuli despite adverse consequences. (Wikipedia)

FR: [addiction](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LDVX0T98-Z>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Addiction>
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Addiction>
**Addison disease**
 BT: [adrenal insufficiency](#)  
[hypocorticism](#)

Addison's disease, also known as primary adrenal insufficiency and hypocortisolism, is a long-term endocrine disorder in which the adrenal glands do not produce enough steroid hormones. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie d'Addison](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BM2MZT97-4>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_d%27Addison](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_d%27Addison)
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Addison%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Addison%27s_disease)

**adenoameloblastoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· odontogenic tumor  
· stomatology

FR: *adénoaméloblastome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JL6B9H9V-6>

**adenocarcinoma**

BT: cancer

NT: · biliary tract cancer  
· breast adenocarcinoma  
· bronchopulmonary adenocarcinoma  
· colorectal adenocarcinoma  
· cystadenocarcinoma  
· Ehrlich ascites tumor  
· endometrioid carcinoma  
· esophagus adenocarcinoma  
· follicular adenocarcinoma  
· gastroesophageal junction adenocarcinoma  
· lobular adenocarcinoma  
· mucinous carcinoma  
· mucous producing adenocarcinoma  
· ovary adenocarcinoma  
· pancreas adenocarcinoma  
· papillary adenocarcinoma  
· prostate adenocarcinoma  
· stomach adenocarcinoma

Adenocarcinoma (plural adenocarcinomas or adenocarcinomata) is a type of cancerous tumor that can occur in several parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *adénocarcinome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNZQ8X6V-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q356033>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nocarcinome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenocarcinoma>

**adenoma**

BT: benign neoplasm

NT: · adenomatosis  
· adenosis  
· apocrine adenoma  
· apocrine cystadenoma  
· benign prostatic hyperplasia  
· bronchial oncocytoma  
· bronchopulmonary adenoma  
· cholangioma  
· chorioadenoma destruens  
· chromophobe adenoma  
· colorectal adenoma  
· cystadenoma  
· eccrine spiradenoma  
· eosinophilic adenoma  
· microadenoma  
· mucinous cystadenoma  
· papillary adenoma  
· papillary cystadenoma  
· parathyroid adenoma  
· pituitary adenoma  
· prolactinoma  
· sclerosing adenosis  
· serous cystadenoma  
· serrated adenoma  
· sialadenoma papilliferum  
· sialoblastoma

An adenoma is a benign tumor of epithelial tissue with glandular origin, glandular characteristics, or both. (Wikipedia)

FR: *adénome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5VBQ3D6-B>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q272741>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenoma>

**adenomatoid tumor**

BT: benign neoplasm

Adenomatoid tumor is a benign mesothelial tumor, which arises from the lining of organs. It generally presents in the genital tract, in regions such as the testis and epididymis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur adénomatoïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B8D5KM7S-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4682245>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenomatoid\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenomatoid_tumor)

**adenomatosis**

BT: adenoma

NT: cystic adenomatose

FR: *adénomatoïse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8VHL1ZG-D>

**adenomatous polyp**

BT: polyp

Adenomatous polyps, or adenomas, are polyps that grow on the lining of the colon and which carry a high risk of cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polype adénomateux*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J4Z1L644-1>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyp\\_\(medicine\)#Adenomatous\\_polyps](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyp_(medicine)#Adenomatous_polyps)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polype\\_\(m%C3%A9decine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polype_(m%C3%A9decine))**adenopathy**

BT: lymphatic disease

NT:

- benign lymphadenopathy
- lymphadenitis
- malignant lymphadenopathy
- mediastinal adenopathy
- mesenteric lymph node cavitation
- Parinaud conjunctivitis

Lymphadenopathy or adenopathy is disease of the lymph nodes, in which they are abnormal in size or consistency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *adénoopathie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RKGVJHXG-P>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9noopathie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphadenopathy>**adenosine deaminase deficiency**BT:

- enzymopathy
- hereditary disease

Adenosine deaminase deficiency is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder that causes immunodeficiency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en adénosine désaminase*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QB7RMT32-K>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1055374>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit\\_immunitaire\\_combin%C3%A9\\_s%C3%A9v%C3%A8re\\_par\\_d%C3%A9ficit\\_en\\_ad%C3%A9nosine\\_d%C3%A9saminase](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_immunitaire_combin%C3%A9_s%C3%A9v%C3%A8re_par_d%C3%A9ficit_en_ad%C3%A9nosine_d%C3%A9saminase)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenosine\\_deaminase\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenosine_deaminase_deficiency)**adenosis**

BT: adenoma

FR: *adénose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H16S1N1X-7>**adenosquamous carcinoma**

BT: carcinoma

NT: gastric adenosquamous carcinoma

Adenosquamous carcinoma is a type of cancer that contains two types of cells: squamous cells (thin, flat cells that line certain organs) and gland-like cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome adénosquameux*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F3ZL48ZJ-7>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3658380>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenosquamous\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenosquamous_carcinoma)

*adenosquamous carcinoma of the stomach*

→ **gastric adenosquamous carcinoma**

**adiaspiromycosis**

BT: mycosis

FR: *adiaspiromycose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D2ZXVKSS-W>**adiastolia**

BT: heart disease

FR: *adiastolie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CG172G2W-4>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adiastolie>**adiponecrosis**

BT: adipose tissue disorders

FR: *adiponécrose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DS15JNFJ-Q>**adipose tissue disorders**

BT: disease

NT:

- adiponecrosis
- angiomyolipoma
- cellulitis
- cytotesteatonecrosis
- hipodermatitis
- lipoatrophy
- lipodystrophy
- lipoedema
- lipogranulomatosis
- lipoma
- lipomatosis
- liposarcoma
- neurolipomatosis
- panniculitis

FR: *pathologie du tissu adipeux*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3DT2SCC-1>**adnexal diseases**

BT: female genital diseases

FR: *pathologie des annexes utérines*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H835Q8N7-S>**adrenal cancer**Syn: *adrenal malignant tumor*BT:

- adrenal gland diseases
- cancer

NT: adrenal cortex carcinoma

FR: *cancer de la surrénale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JT20XXPL-C>**adrenal cortex carcinoma**Syn: *adrenal cortical carcinoma*BT:

- adrenal cancer
- adrenal cortex diseases
- carcinoma

FR: *carcinome corticosurrénalien*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSF9F5LH-Z>



**adrenal cortex diseases**

- BT: adrenal gland diseases  
 NT: · adrenal cortex carcinoma  
   · hyperadrenocorticism  
   · hypoaldosteronism  
   · hypocorticism

FR: *pathologie de la corticosurrénale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LT362K8S-C>

*adrenal cortical carcinoma*

→ **adrenal cortex carcinoma**

**adrenal gland diseases**

- BT: endocrinopathy  
 NT: · adrenal cancer  
   · adrenal cortex diseases  
   · adrenal gland neoplasm  
   · adrenal insufficiency  
   · adrenal medulla diseases  
   · adrenogenital syndrome

Adrenal gland disorders (or diseases) are conditions that interfere with the normal functioning of the adrenal glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie des surrénales*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MKTM4DKQ-P>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adrenal\\_gland\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adrenal_gland_disorder)

**adrenal gland neoplasm**

- Syn: *adrenal gland tumour*  
 BT: · adrenal gland diseases  
   · tumor

An adrenal tumor or adrenal mass is any benign or malignant neoplasms of the adrenal gland, several of which are notable for their tendency to overproduce endocrine hormones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur de la surrénale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHQ9LQ6W-S>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adrenal\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adrenal_tumor)

*adrenal gland tumour*

→ **adrenal gland neoplasm**

**adrenal insufficiency**

- BT: adrenal gland diseases  
 NT: · Addison disease  
   · adrenoleukodystrophy  
   · Allgrove syndrome  
   · congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome  
   · hypoaldosteronism  
   · Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome

Adrenal insufficiency is a condition in which the adrenal glands do not produce adequate amounts of steroid hormones, primarily cortisol; but may also include impaired production of aldosterone (a mineralocorticoid), which regulates sodium conservation, potassium secretion, and water retention. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance surrénalienne*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXQ7P3NM-K>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2507454>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance\\_surr%C3%A9nalienne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_surr%C3%A9nalienne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adrenal\\_insufficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adrenal_insufficiency)

*adrenal malignant tumor*

→ **adrenal cancer**

**adrenal medulla diseases**

- BT: adrenal gland diseases  
 FR: *pathologie de la médullosurrénale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDBJLT8N-Z>

**adrenogenital syndrome**

- BT: · adrenal gland diseases  
   · genital diseases  
 FR: *syndrome adrénogénital*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XLVR4703-N>

**adrenoleukodystrophy**

- BT: · adrenal insufficiency  
   · leukodystrophy  
   · peroxisomal disorders  
   · sphingolipidosis

Adrenoleukodystrophy (ALD) is a disease linked to the X chromosome. It is a result of fatty acid buildup caused by the relevant enzymes not functioning properly, which then causes damage to the myelin sheath of the nerves, resulting in seizures and hyperactivity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *adrénoleucodystrophie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXNBBM07-X>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adr%C3%A9noleucodystrophie\\_li%C3%A9e\\_%C3%A0\\_%C3%A0\\_I%27X](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adr%C3%A9noleucodystrophie_li%C3%A9e_%C3%A0_%C3%A0_I%27X)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adrenoleukodystrophy>

**adult respiratory distress syndrome**

- BT: respiratory disease

Acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS) is a type of respiratory failure characterized by rapid onset of widespread inflammation in the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de détresse respiratoire de l'adulte*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L26P80JQ-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q344873>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_respiratory\\_distress\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_respiratory_distress_syndrome)

*adult T-cell leukemia*

→ **adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma**

**adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma**

- Syn: *adult T-cell leukemia*  
 BT: · leukemia  
   · lymphoproliferative syndrome  
   · non-Hodgkin lymphoma  
   · viral disease

Adult T-cell leukemia/lymphoma (ATL or ATLL) is a rare cancer of the immune system's T-cells caused by human T cell leukemia/lymphotropic virus type 1 (HTLV-1). (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome leucémie à cellules T de l'adulte*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJ34BPG9-V>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adult\\_T-cell\\_leukemia/lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adult_T-cell_leukemia/lymphoma)

**adynamic bone disease**

Syn: *adynamic bone disorder*

BT: bone disease

FR: *ostéopathie adynamique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L5HP3SFV-H>

*adynamic bone disorder*

→ **adynamic bone disease**

*AEC syndrome*

→ **Hay-Wells syndrome**

*affective disorder*

→ **mood disorder**

**affective psychosis**

BT: psychosis

FR: *psychose affective*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LBKSC5X2-2>

**afibrinogenemia**

BT: coagulopathy

Congenital afibrinogenemia is a rare, genetically inherited blood fibrinogen disorder in which the blood does not clot normally due to the lack of fibrinogen, a blood protein necessary for coagulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *afibrinogénémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBMTKFD7-J>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital\\_afibrinogenemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_afibrinogenemia)

**aflatoxicosis**

BT: mycotoxicosis

FR: *aflatoxicose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N73MKR2F-B>

**African histoplasmosis**

BT: histoplasmosis

RT: *Histoplasma capsulatum duboisii*

African histoplasmosis is an infection caused by *Histoplasma duboisii*. Disease has been most often reported in Uganda, Nigeria, Zaire and Senegal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *histoplasmose africaine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z31Q1607-F>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4690011>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African\\_histoplasmosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African_histoplasmosis)

*African sleeping sickness*

→ **African trypanosomiasis**

**African tick bite fever**

BT: · fever

· rickettsial infection

African tick bite fever (ATBF) is a bacterial infection spread by the bite of a tick. Symptoms may include fever, headache, muscles pains, and a rash. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre à tiques africaine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZ8JL205-9>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African\\_tick\\_bite\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African_tick_bite_fever)

**African trypanosomiasis**

Syn: *African sleeping sickness*

BT: trypanosomiasis

African trypanosomiasis, also known as sleeping sickness, is an insect-borne parasitic disease of humans and other animals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trypanosomiase africaine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V9362GGD-5>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_du\\_sommeil](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_du_sommeil)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African\\_trypanosomiasis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African_trypanosomiasis)

**agammaglobulinemia**

BT: · immune deficiency

· immunoglobulinopathy

FR: *agammaglobulinémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DF8J5WHN-8>

**aganglionosis**

BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system

· neuronal intestinal malformation

FR: *aganglionose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0F2PPWG-P>

**age-related macular degeneration**

BT: macular degeneration

Macular degeneration, also known as age-related macular degeneration (AMD or ARMD), is a medical condition which may result in blurred or no vision in the center of the visual field. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dégénérescence maculaire liée à l'âge*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SH1QTFBG-N>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9g%C3%A9n%C3%A9scence\\_maculaire\\_li%C3%A9e\\_%C3%A0\\_l'âge](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9g%C3%A9n%C3%A9scence_maculaire_li%C3%A9e_%C3%A0_l'âge)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular\\_degeneration](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular_degeneration)

**agenesis**

- BT: malformation
- NT:
  - coronary artery agenesis
  - coronary sinus agenesis
  - corpus callosum agenesis
  - eyelid agenesis
  - heart valve agenesis
  - kidney agenesis
  - lacrymal gland agenesis
  - lung agenesis
  - myocardial agenesis
  - pericardium agenesis
  - Poland syndrome
  - pulmonary artery agenesis
  - Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser syndrome
  - scalp agenesis
  - sirenomelus
  - skin agenesis
  - urinary tract agenesis

In medicine, agenesis refers to the failure of an organ to develop during embryonic growth and development due to the absence of primordial tissue. (Wikipedia)

- FR: [agénésie](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXZP5LVK-5>
- EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ag%C3%A9n%C3%A9sie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agenesis>

**aggressiveness**

- BT: behavioral disorder
- FR: [agressivité](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WXWCK022-R>
- EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aggressivité>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aggressiveness>

**agitation**

- BT: behavioral disorder

Psychomotor agitation is a spectrum of disorders characterized by unintentional and purposeless motions and restlessness, often accompanied by emotional distress, but not always. Typical manifestations include pacing around a room, wringing the hands, uncontrolled tongue movement, pulling off clothing and putting it back on, and other similar actions. In more severe cases, the motions may become harmful to the individual, such as ripping, tearing, or chewing at the skin around one's fingernails, lips, or other body parts to the point of bleeding. Psychomotor agitation is typically found in major depressive disorder or obsessive-compulsive disorder, and sometimes the manic phase in bipolar disorder, though it can also be a result of an excess intake of stimulants. It can also be caused by severe hyponatremia. The middle-aged and the elderly are more at risk to express it. (Wikipedia)

- FR: [agitation](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S097B1X2-K>
- EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agitation\\_\(m%C3%A9decine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agitation_(m%C3%A9decine))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychomotor\\_agitation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychomotor_agitation)

**agnosia**

- BT:
  - cerebral disorder
  - perceptual disorder
- NT:
  - acoustic agnosia
  - autotopagnosia
  - facial affective agnosia
  - finger agnosia
  - spatial agnosia
  - tactile agnosia
  - visual agnosia

Agnosia is the inability to process sensory information. Often there is a loss of ability to recognize objects, persons, sounds, shapes, or smells while the specific sense is not defective nor is there any significant memory loss. (Wikipedia)

- FR: [agnosie](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SG8836ZL-V>
- EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q220322>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agnosie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agnosia>

**agnosic alexia**

- BT:
  - alexia
  - neurological disorder
- FR: [alexie agnosique](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWCD0MDS-F>

**agoraphobia**

- BT: phobia
- Agoraphobia is an anxiety disorder characterized by symptoms of anxiety in situations where the person perceives their environment to be unsafe with no easy way to escape. (Wikipedia)

- FR: [agoraphobie](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TH03NX0Q-1>
- EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q174589>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agoraphobie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agoraphobia>

**agrammatism**

- BT: language disorder
- Agrammatism is a characteristic of non-fluent aphasia. Individuals with agrammatism present with speech that is characterized by containing mainly content words, with a lack of function words. (Wikipedia)

- FR: [agrammatisme](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CD8L7PT4-M>
- EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2423084>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agrammatisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agrammatism>

**agranulocytosis**

- Syn: [granulocytopenia](#)
- BT:
  - leukopenia
  - neutropenia

Agranulocytosis, also known as agranulosis or granulopenia, is an acute condition involving a severe and dangerous leukopenia (lowered white blood cell count), most commonly of neutrophils, and thus causing a neutropenia in the circulating blood. (Wikipedia)

- FR: [agranulocytose](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QHWF4J-F>
- EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q396013>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agranulocytose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agranulocytosis>

**agraphia**

- BT: · language disorder  
· neurological disorder

Agraphia is an acquired neurological disorder causing a loss in the ability to communicate through writing, either due to some form of motor dysfunction or an inability to spell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agraphie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZ53DFRL-B>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q395931>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agraphie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agraphia>

**agueusia**

- BT: · ENT disease  
· sensory disorder

Ageusia is the loss of taste functions of the tongue, particularly the inability to detect sweetness, sourness, bitterness, saltiness, and umami (meaning "pleasant/savory taste"). (Wikipedia)

FR: *agueusie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P7TGDJL1-4>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agueusie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ageusia>

**Aicardi syndrome**

- BT: · chorioretinopathy  
· corpus callosum agenesis  
· encephalopathy  
· epilepsy  
· hereditary disease

Aicardi syndrome is a rare genetic malformation syndrome characterized by the partial or complete absence of a key structure in the brain called the corpus callosum, the presence of retinal abnormalities, and seizures in the form of infantile spasms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Aicardi*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZRZP92R-P>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q403463>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Aicardi](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Aicardi)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aicardi\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aicardi_syndrome)

**AIDS**

- BT: · immune deficiency  
· sexually transmitted disease  
· viral disease

Human immunodeficiency virus infection and acquired immune deficiency syndrome (HIV/AIDS) is a spectrum of conditions caused by infection with the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *SIDA*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M90N26KT-2>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12199>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27immunod%C3%A9ficiency\\_acquise](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27immunod%C3%A9ficiency_acquise)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HIV/AIDS>

**ainhum**

- BT: · disease of the foot  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· skin disease

Ainhum (from Portuguese, pronounced ĩn-yoom´, i´num or ān´hum; also known as dactylolysis spontanea) is a painful constriction of the base of the fifth toe frequently followed by bilateral spontaneous autoamputation a few years later. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aĩnhum*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SWK4KR9J-M>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2161046>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ainhum>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ainhum>

**air cyst**

- BT: benign neoplasm  
NT: polycystic lung  
FR: *kyste aérien*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M9M01GG7-7>

**air embolism**

- BT: embolism  
NT: cerebral air embolism

An air embolism, also known as a gas embolism, is a blood vessel blockage caused by one or more bubbles of air or other gas in the circulatory system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *embolie gazeuse*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVVCQMFV-F>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1367304>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie\\_gazeuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie_gazeuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Air\\_embolism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Air_embolism)

**airways obstruction**

- BT: respiratory disease  
NT: upper airway obstruction

Airway obstruction is a blockage of respiration in the airway. It can be broadly classified into being either in the upper airway or lower airway. (Wikipedia)

FR: *obstruction des voies respiratoires*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDHG05HP-P>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Airway\\_obstruction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Airway_obstruction)

*akathesia*

→ **akathisia**

**akathisia**

- Syn: *akathesia*  
BT: involuntary movement

Akathisia is a movement disorder characterized by a feeling of inner restlessness and inability to stay still. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acathisie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZQ0LRR5-C>  
EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Akathisia>

**akinesia**

BT: motor system disorder

FR: *akinésie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DRC98MJ6-P>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Akin%C3%A9sie>**akinetic mutism**BT: · cerebral disorder  
· mutism

Akinetic mutism is a medical term describing patients tending neither to move (akinesia) nor speak (mutism). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mutisme akinétique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5NWXG555-8>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q418522>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Akinetic\\_mutism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Akinetic_mutism)**alar collapse**

BT: nose disease

FR: *collapsus narinaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NKL200B3-0>**alastrim**

BT: smallpox

Alastrim, also known as variola minor, was the milder strain of Variola virus that caused smallpox. The last known case of variola minor was in Somalia, Africa in 1977. Smallpox was formally declared eradicated on May 8, 1980. Variola minor is of the genus Orthopoxvirus, which are DNA viruses that replicate in the cytoplasm of the affected cell, rather than in its nucleus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *alastrim*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PMZ71GC9-Q>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variole#Alastrim><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alastrim>**albinism**BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· pigmentation disorder  
· uvea diseaseNT: · Griscelli-Pruniéras syndrome  
· oculocutaneous albinism

Albinism is the "congenital absence of any pigmentation or coloration in a person, animal or plant, resulting in white hair, feathers, scales and skin and pink eyes in mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians and fish and other small invertebrates as well." Varied use and interpretation of the terms mean that written reports of albinistic animals can be difficult to verify. (Wikipedia)

FR: *albinisme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6L96LZW-H>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Albinisme><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Albinism>**albobapuloid dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa**

BT: epidermolysis bullosa

FR: *epidermolyse bulleuse dystrophique*  
*albobapuloïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZJXG3BK-Z>**Albright disease**BT: · fibrous dysplasia  
· osteochondrodysplasia  
· pigmentation disorder  
· precocious puberty  
· pseudohypoparathyroidismFR: *syndrome d'Albright*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0TV41R3-N>**alcaptonuria**BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· pigmentation disorder

Alkaptonuria is a rare inherited genetic disorder in which the body cannot process the amino acids phenylalanine and tyrosine, which occur in protein. (Wikipedia)

FR: *alcaptonurie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M1JJD3BD-K>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcaptonurie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alkaptonuria>**alcoholic hepatitis**BT: · alcoholism  
· hepatitis

Alcoholic hepatitis is hepatitis (inflammation of the liver) due to excessive intake of alcohol. It is usually found in association with fatty liver, an early stage of alcoholic liver disease, and may contribute to the progression of fibrosis, leading to cirrhosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatite alcoolique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z1D46FRM-S>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3144986>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite\\_alcoolique\\_aigu%C3%AB](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_alcoolique_aigu%C3%AB)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcoholic\\_hepatitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcoholic_hepatitis)**alcoholic psychosis**

BT: psychosis

Psychosis is secondary to several alcohol-related conditions including acute intoxication and withdrawal after significant exposure. Chronic alcohol misuse can cause psychotic type symptoms to develop, more so than with other drugs of abuse. Alcohol abuse has been shown to cause an 800% increased risk of psychotic disorders in men and a 300% increased risk of psychotic disorders in women which are not related to pre-existing psychiatric disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psychose alcoolique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MH2C7SKX-P>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Long-term\\_effects\\_of\\_alcohol\\_consumption#Mental\\_health\\_effects](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Long-term_effects_of_alcohol_consumption#Mental_health_effects)<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychose#Substances>**alcoholism**BT: addiction  
NT: alcoholic hepatitis  
RT: fetal alcohol syndrome

Alcoholism, also known as alcohol use disorder (AUD), is a broad term for any drinking of alcohol that results in mental or physical health problems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *alcoolisme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C5CP86XN-0>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcoolisme><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcoholism>

**aleukemic leukemia**

BT: leukemia  
 FR: *leucémie aleucémique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P37BFR43-F>

**Alexander disease**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · degenerative disease

Alexander disease is a very rare autosomal dominant leukodystrophy, which are neurological conditions caused by anomalies in the myelin which protects nerve fibers in the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie d'Alexander*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMR42ZBF-V>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q567820>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_d%27Alexander](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_d%27Alexander)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexander\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexander_disease)

**alexia**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · language disorder  
 NT: agnosic alexia

Alexia may refer to: Alexia (condition) (also known as acquired dyslexia), loss of the ability to read due to cerebral disorder. Pure alexia, a form in which other language skills are unaffected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *alexie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KPNT19RW-T>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexia>

**alien hand syndrome**

BT: · dyspraxia  
 · hemiasomatognosia  
 · involuntary movement  
 · sensory disorder

Alien hand syndrome (AHS) or Dr. Strangelove syndrome is a category of conditions in which a person experiences their limbs acting seemingly on their own, without conscious control over the actions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de la main étrangère*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQSJ0NQR-T>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q143790>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_la\\_main\\_%C3%A9trang%C3%A8re](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_la_main_%C3%A9trang%C3%A8re)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alien\\_hand\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alien_hand_syndrome)

**alimentary infection**

BT: · digestive diseases  
 · infectious disease  
 FR: *infection alimentaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TM3L817D-5>

**alkalosis**

BT: acid-base balance disorder  
 NT: · metabolic alkalosis  
 · respiratory alkalosis

Alkalosis is the result of a process reducing hydrogen ion concentration of arterial blood plasma (alkalemia). (Wikipedia)

FR: *alcalose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P3KGD333-K>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcalose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alkalosis>

*allergic shock*

→ **anaphylactic shock**

**allergic vasculitis**

BT: · allergy  
 · skin disease  
 · vasculitis

FR: *vascularite allergique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QF9H1GKV-C>

**allergy**

BT: immunopathology  
 NT: · allergic vasculitis  
 · angioneurotic edema  
 · atopy  
 · bagassosis  
 · bird breeder lung  
 · cheese worker lung  
 · coffee torrefactor lung  
 · contact hypersensitivity  
 · crossed allergy  
 · delayed hypersensitivity  
 · eczema  
 · familial cold urticaria  
 · farmer lung  
 · food allergy  
 · Gougerot trisymptome  
 · humidifiers pneumonitis  
 · immediate hypersensitivity  
 · malt worker lung  
 · maple bark stripper lung  
 · miller lung  
 · mushroom worker lung  
 · photoallergy  
 · polymorphic light eruption  
 · serum sickness  
 · suberosis  
 · vernal conjunctivitis  
 · vine grower lung

Allergies, also known as allergic diseases, are a number of conditions caused by hypersensitivity of the immune system to typically harmless substances in the environment. (Wikipedia)

FR: *allergie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CTQP7V6R-X>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allergie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allergy>

**allescheriasis**

BT: [mycosis](#)  
 NT: [lung allescheriasis](#)  
 FR: [alleschériase](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J18NPPP5-0>

**Allgrove syndrome**

BT: [adrenal insufficiency](#)  
[esophageal disease](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)

Triple-A syndrome or AAA syndrome, is a rare autosomal recessive congenital disorder. In most cases, there is no family history of it. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome d'Allgrove](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKPTT4NP-M>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Triple-A\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Triple-A_syndrome)

**allodynia**

BT: [nervous system diseases](#)  
 NT: [reflex sympathetic dystrophy](#)

Allodynia refers to central pain sensitization (increased response of neurons) following normally non-painful, often repetitive, stimulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: [allodynie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJTZ0VMG-Q>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allodynie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allodynia>

**alopecia**

Syn: [atrichia](#)  
 BT: [congenital disease](#)  
[skin appendages disease](#)  
 NT: [alopecia totalis](#)  
[androgenetic alopecia](#)  
[dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis](#)  
[dissecting folliculitis of the scalp](#)  
[follicular mucinosis](#)  
[hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia](#)  
[loose anagen hair syndrome](#)  
[scarring alopecia](#)  
[Sheehan syndrome](#)  
[telogen effluvium](#)  
[trichorhinophalangeal syndrome](#)

Hair loss, also known as alopecia or baldness, refers to a loss of hair from part of the head or body. (Wikipedia)

FR: [alopécie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRCK21HT-J>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2697787>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alop%C3%A9cie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hair\\_loss](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hair_loss)

**alopecia areata**

BT: [skin disease](#)  
 NT: [alopecia decalvans](#)

Alopecia areata, also known as spot baldness, is a condition in which hair is lost from some or all areas of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pelade](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGDHF3TH-D>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5075435>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alop%C3%A9cie#Pelade>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alopecia\\_areata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alopecia_areata)

**alopecia decalvans**

BT: [alopecia areata](#)  
 FR: [pelade décalvante](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BF8C1CW6-Q>

**alopecia totalis**

BT: [alopecia](#)

Alopecia totalis is the loss of all skull and facial hair. Its causes are unclear, but believed to be autoimmune. (Wikipedia)

FR: [alopécie totale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRSKD01Q-T>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alopecia\\_totalis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alopecia_totalis)

**Alpers disease**

BT: [cerebral disorder](#)  
[degenerative disease](#)

Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome (MDS or MDSS) is any of a group of autosomal recessive disorders that cause a significant drop in mitochondrial DNA in affected tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie d'Alpers](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DMR6CPV0-V>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitochondrial\\_DNA\\_depletion\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitochondrial_DNA_depletion_syndrome)

**alpha heavy chain disease**

Syn: [α-heavy chain disease](#)  
 BT: [lymphoma](#)  
[lymphoproliferative syndrome](#)  
[monoclonal gammopathy](#)

The most common type of heavy chain disease is the IgA type, known as αHCD. The most common type of αHCD is the gastrointestinal form (known as immunoproliferative small intestine disease or IPSID), but it has also been reported in the respiratory tract, and other areas of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie des chaînes lourdes alpha](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWSS6X06-J>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_des\\_chaînes\\_lourdes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_chaînes_lourdes)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy\\_chain\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy_chain_disease)

**alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency**

BT: · enzymopathy  
· hereditary disease

Alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency (A1AD or AATD) is a genetic disorder that may result in lung disease or liver disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en alpha-1 antitrypsine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHDLVS0M-7>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit\\_en\\_alpha\\_1\\_antitrypsine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_alpha_1_antitrypsine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alpha-1\\_antitrypsin\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alpha-1_antitrypsin_deficiency)

**alphabetical syndrome**

BT: strabismus

FR: *syndrome alphabétique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DWR7QHGH-C>

**Alport syndrome**

BT: · glomerulonephritis  
· hearing loss  
· hereditary disease

Alport syndrome is a genetic disorder affecting around 1 in 5,000-10,000 children, characterized by glomerulonephritis, end-stage kidney disease, and hearing loss. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Alport*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T6WMQ6XX-B>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alport\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alport_syndrome)

**alternating hyperphoria**

BT: · hyperphoria  
· oculomotor syndrome

FR: *hyperphorie alternante*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SL6MGKCL-7>

**alternating strabismus**

BT: strabismus

FR: *strabisme alternant*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPMPJJC7-6>

**altitude-induced disorder**

Syn: *acute mountain sickness*

BT: · lung disease  
· nervous system diseases  
· respiratory disease  
· trauma

Altitude sickness, the mildest form being acute mountain sickness (AMS), is the negative health effect of high altitude, caused by rapid exposure to low amounts of oxygen at high elevation. (Wikipedia)

Altitude sickness, the mildest form being acute mountain sickness (AMS), is the negative health effect of high altitude, caused by rapid exposure to low amounts of oxygen at high elevation. Symptoms may include headaches, vomiting, tiredness, trouble sleeping, and dizziness. Acute mountain sickness can progress to high altitude pulmonary edema (HAPE) with associated shortness of breath or high altitude cerebral edema (HACE) with associated confusion. Chronic mountain sickness may occur after long term exposure to high altitude. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mal de l'altitude*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DS8QZ859-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mal\\_aigu\\_des\\_montagnes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mal_aigu_des_montagnes)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Altitude\\_sickness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Altitude_sickness)

**altitudinal hemianopsia**

BT: hemianopsia

FR: *hémianopsie altitudinale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H35LT9BK-F>

**alveolar cell cancer**

BT: · cancer  
· lung disease

FR: *cancer à cellules alvéolaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBTZ7XVQ-J>

**alveolar hypoventilation**

BT: respiratory failure  
NT: · central alveolar hypoventilation  
· Pickwickian syndrome

FR: *hypoventilation alvéolaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LQRTLHNS-M>

**alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma**

BT: rhabdomyosarcoma

Alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma (ARMS) is a sub-type of the rhabdomyosarcoma soft tissue cancer family whose lineage is from mesenchymal cells and are related to skeletal muscle cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhabdomyosarcome alvéolaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQ3XCBF3-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4737958>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alveolar\\_rhabdomyosarcoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alveolar_rhabdomyosarcoma)

**alveolar sarcoma**

BT: sarcoma

FR: *sarcome alvéolaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W82KWLX1-S>



**alveolar space metastasis**

BT: · lung cancer  
· metastasis

FR: *métastase de l'espace alvéolaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SR0XNPDV-V>

**Alzheimer disease**

BT: dementia

Alzheimer's disease (AD), also referred to simply as Alzheimer's, is a chronic neurodegenerative disease that usually starts slowly and gradually worsens over time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *démence d'Alzheimer*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KCFZKH8G-W>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_d%27Alzheimer](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_d%27Alzheimer)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alzheimer%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alzheimer%27s_disease)

**amblyopia**

BT: vision disorder

Amblyopia, also called lazy eye, is a disorder of sight due to the eye and brain not working well together. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amblyopie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0T5N7ZG-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q207855>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amblyopie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amblyopia>

**amebiasis**

BT: protozoal disease

NT: · hepatic amebiasis  
· intestinal amebiasis  
· pulmonary amebiasis

Amoebiasis, also known amoebic dysentery, is an infection caused by any of the amobae of the Entamoeba group. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amibiase*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3Q6P5MV-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q949694>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Am%C5%93bose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amoebiasis>

**amelanotic malignant melanoma**

BT: malignant melanoma

NT: Fortner's amelanotic malignant melanoma AMel 3

FR: *mélanome malin amélanique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5ZF4H07-W>

**amelanotic melanoma**

BT: melanoma

Amelanotic melanoma is a type of skin cancer in which the cells do not make any melanin. They can be pink, red, purple or of normal skin color, and are therefore difficult to diagnose correctly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanome amélanique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJMVNJVT-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4742183>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amelanotic\\_melanoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amelanotic_melanoma)

**ameloblastic sarcoma**

BT: sarcoma

FR: *sarcome améloblastique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V23XDSRH-6>

**amelogenesis imperfecta**

BT: · dental dysplasia  
· hereditary disease

Amelogenesis imperfecta (AI) is a congenital disorder which presents with a rare abnormal formation of the enamel or external layer of the crown of teeth, unrelated to any systemic or generalized conditions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amélogénèse imparfaite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0VM4SGQ-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q461854>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amelogenesis\\_imperfecta](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amelogenesis_imperfecta)

**amenorrhea**

BT: menstruation disorders

NT: Sheehan syndrome

Amenorrhea is the absence of a menstrual period in a woman of reproductive age. Physiological states of amenorrhoea are seen, most commonly, during pregnancy and lactation (breastfeeding), the latter also forming the basis of a form of contraception known as the lactational amenorrhoea method. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aménorrhée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V11DSJDM-P>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q334655>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Am%C3%A9norrh%C3%A9e>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amenorrhea>

*American trypanosomiasis*

→ **Chagas disease**

**aminoacid disorder**

- BT: · enzymopathy  
· hereditary disease
- NT: · 3-hydroxy-3 methylglutaryl-CoA lyase deficiency  
· albinism  
· alcaptonuria  
· biotinidase deficiency  
· biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase deficiency  
· carbamoyl phosphate synthetase deficiency  
· carnosinemia  
· citrullinemia  
· cystathioninuria  
· cystinosis  
· cystinuria  
· De Toni-Debre-Fanconi syndrome  
· Hartnup disease  
· histidinemia  
· homocystinuria  
· hyperalaninemia  
· hyperaminoacidemia  
· hyperaminoaciduria  
· hyperargininemia  
· hyperglycinemia  
· hyperglycinuria  
· hyperhomocysteinemia  
· hyperlysinemia  
· hypermethioninemia  
· hyperornithinemia  
· hyperphenylalaninemia  
· hyperprebetalipoproteinemia  
· hyperprolinemia  
· hyperprolinuria  
· hypersarcosinemia  
· hypertyrosinemia  
· iminoglycinuria  
· Joseph disease  
· leucinosis  
· ornithine carbamoyltransferase deficiency  
· phenylketonuria  
· pyruvate carboxylase deficiency  
· trimethylaminuria  
· tyrosinemia  
· xanthinuria

FR: *aminoacidopathie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W790N3DT-N>

**aminoaciduria**

- BT: endocrinopathy
- NT: xanthinuria

Aminoaciduria occurs when the urine contains abnormally high amounts of amino acids. In the healthy kidney, the glomeruli filter all amino acids out of the blood, and the renal tubules then reabsorb over 95% of the filtered amino acids back into the blood. In overflow aminoaciduria, abnormally high concentrations of amino acids in the blood plasma overwhelm the resorptive capacity of the renal tubules, resulting in high concentrations of amino acids in the urine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aminoacidurie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQZDTXL4-G>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aminoaciduria>

**amnesia**

- BT: · memory disorder  
· neurological disorder
- NT: · anterograde amnesia  
· global amnesia  
· retrograde amnesia  
· temporal lobe syndrome  
· transitory amnesia

Amnesia is a deficit in memory caused by brain damage or disease, but it can also be caused temporarily by the use of various sedatives and hypnotic drugs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amnésie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQ19BFRR-2>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amn%C3%A9sie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amnesia>

**amnesic shellfish poisoning**

- BT: food poisoning

Amnesic shellfish poisoning (ASP) is an illness caused by consumption of the marine biotoxin called domoic acid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *intoxication amnésique par fruits de mer*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K03TQLZK-R>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amnesic\\_shellfish\\_poisoning](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amnesic_shellfish_poisoning)

*amniotic band*

→ **constriction ring syndrome**

*amniotic band syndrome*

→ **constriction ring syndrome**

**amniotic embolism**

- BT: · delivery disorders  
· embolism

An amniotic fluid embolism (AFE) is a very uncommon childbirth (obstetric) emergency in which amniotic fluid enters the blood stream of the mother to trigger a serious reaction. T (Wikipedia)

FR: *embolie amniotique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R7MZ954X-W>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie\\_amniotique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie_amniotique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amniotic\\_fluid\\_embolism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amniotic_fluid_embolism)

**amoeboma**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
· inflammatory pseudotumor  
· intestinal disease

An amoeboma, also known as an amoebic granuloma, is a rare complication of *Entamoeba histolytica* infection, where in response to the infecting amoeba there is formation of annular colonic granulation, which results in a large local lesion of the bowel. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amoebome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQJXPBCK-8>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amoeboma>

**amputation neuroma**BT: [neuroma](#)

A traumatic neuroma is a type of neuroma which results from trauma to a nerve, usually during a surgical procedure. (Wikipedia)

FR: [névrome d'amputation](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K6L1PTXR-2>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traumatic\\_neuroma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traumatic_neuroma)

*amyloid neuropathy type I*

→ [familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1](#)

**amyloidosis**BT: [metabolic diseases](#)NT: [cerebral amyloid angiopathy](#)  
[lichen amyloïdis](#)  
[Muckle-Wells syndrome](#)

Amyloidosis is a group of diseases in which abnormal proteins, known as amyloid fibrils, build up in tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: [amyloïdose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQ77D01G-M>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q816798>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amylose\\_\(maladie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amylose_(maladie))  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amyloidosis>

**amyotrophic lateral sclerosis**BT: [degenerative disease](#)  
[motor neuron disease](#)

Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS), also known as motor neurone disease (MND) or Lou Gehrig's disease, is a specific disease that causes the death of neurons controlling voluntary muscles. (Wikipedia)

FR: [sclérose latérale amyotrophique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNR8FPDM-Q>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q206901>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sc%C3%A9rose\\_lat%C3%A9rale\\_amyotrophique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sc%C3%A9rose_lat%C3%A9rale_amyotrophique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amyotrophic\\_lateral\\_sclerosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amyotrophic_lateral_sclerosis)

**amyotrophy**BT: [striated muscle disease](#)  
NT: [Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease](#)  
[Kugelberg-Welander disease](#)  
[neurogenic amyotrophy](#)  
[parietal lobe syndrome](#)  
[spinal amyotrophy](#)  
[Werdnig-Hoffmann disease](#)

Amyotrophy is progressive wasting of muscle tissues. Muscle pain is also a symptom. It can occur in middle-aged males with type 2 diabetes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [amyotrophie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FM80GQ70-V>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amyotrophie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amyotrophy>

**anal atresia**BT: [anorectal disease](#)  
[malformation](#)NT: [Saldino-Noonan syndrome](#)  
[Vater syndrome](#)

An imperforate anus or anorectal malformations (ARMs) are birth defects in which the rectum is malformed. (Wikipedia)

FR: [atrésie anale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TWFN3JZT-Q>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Imperforate\\_anus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Imperforate_anus)

*anal canal epidermoid carcinoma*

→ [anal canal squamous cell carcinoma](#)

**anal canal squamous cell carcinoma**Syn: [anal canal epidermoid carcinoma](#)BT: [anal cancer](#)  
[anorectal disease](#)  
[squamous cell carcinoma](#)FR: [carcinome épidermoïde du canal anal](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBNDKGQ4-S>**anal cancer**BT: [anorectal disease](#)  
[cancer](#)NT: [anal canal squamous cell carcinoma](#)

Anal cancer is a cancer which arises from the anus, the distal opening of the gastrointestinal tract. Symptoms may include bleeding from the anus or a lump near the anus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cancer anal](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWM1WF98-Q>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anal\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anal_cancer)

*anal carcinoma*

→ [anus carcinoma](#)

**anal fissure**BT: [anorectal disease](#)

An anal fissure is a break or tear in the skin of the anal canal. Anal fissures may be noticed by bright red anal bleeding on toilet paper and undergarments, or sometimes in the toilet. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fissure anale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8TX1NJJN-S>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fissure\\_anale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fissure_anale)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anal\\_fissure](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anal_fissure)

*anal fistula*

→ [fistula in ano](#)

**anal incontinence**

BT: anorectal disease  
 NT: encopresis

Fecal incontinence (FI), also known as anal incontinence, or in some forms encopresis, is a lack of control over defecation, leading to involuntary loss of bowel contents—including flatus (gas), liquid stool elements and mucus, or solid feces. (Wikipedia)

FR: [incontinence anale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQXJBG9K-F>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinence\\_f%C3%A9cale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinence_f%C3%A9cale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fecal\\_incontinence](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fecal_incontinence)

**anal itching**

Syn: *anal pruritus*  
 BT: itching skin

Pruritus ani is the irritation of the skin at the exit of the rectum, known as the anus, causing the desire to scratch. (Wikipedia)

FR: [prurit anal](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3CP9X0G-B>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pruritus\\_ani](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pruritus_ani)

*anal pruritus*

→ [anal itching](#)

**anal squamous intraepithelial lesion**

BT: · anorectal disease  
 · premalignant lesion  
 · rectum cancer

FR: [lésion épidermoïde intraépithéliale de l'anus](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L9X2F21F-J>

**anaphylactic shock**

Syn: *allergic shock*  
 BT: · anaphylaxis  
 · shock

FR: [choc anaphylactique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BCDFXR5X-W>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choc\\_anaphylactique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choc_anaphylactique)

**anaphylaxis**

BT: hypersensitivity  
 NT: · anaphylactic shock  
 · food-dependent exercise-induced anaphylaxy  
 · inverse passive anaphylaxis  
 · passive anaphylaxis

Anaphylaxis is a serious allergic reaction that is rapid in onset and may cause death. It typically causes more than one of the following: an itchy rash, throat or tongue swelling, shortness of breath, vomiting, lightheadedness, and low blood pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: [anaphylaxie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GG421QK7-G>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anaphylaxis>

**anaplastic carcinoma**

BT: carcinoma  
 NT: · anaplastic thyroid carcinoma  
 · bronchopulmonar anaplastic carcinoma

Anaplastic carcinoma is a general term for a malignant neoplasm arising from the uncontrolled proliferation of transformed cells of epithelial origin, or showing some epithelial characteristics, but that reveal no cytological or architectural features associated with more differentiated tumors, such as the glandular formation or special cellular junctions that are typical of adenocarcinoma and squamous cell carcinoma, respectively. (Wikipedia)

FR: [carcinome anaplasique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWKW75ZX-3>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anaplastic\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anaplastic_carcinoma)

**anaplastic thyroid carcinoma**

Syn: *undifferentiated thyroid carcinoma*  
 BT: · anaplastic carcinoma  
 · thyroid cancer

Anaplastic thyroid cancer is a form of thyroid cancer which has a very poor prognosis due to its aggressive behavior and resistance to cancer treatments. (Wikipedia)

FR: [carcinome anaplasique de la thyroïde](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z78H273T-B>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anaplastic\\_thyroid\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anaplastic_thyroid_cancer)

**anarthria**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · language disorder  
 · neurological disorder  
 NT: locked-in syndrome

Anarthria is a genus of flowering plant species endemic to Southwest Australia. The name of the genus is derived from Ancient Greek, meaning 'without joints'. (Wikipedia)

FR: [anarthrie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VB9LKCL4-4>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anarthrie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anarthria>

**anastomotic ulcer**

BT: · gastric disease  
 · ulcer  
 FR: [ulcère peptique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPZCVZ1Z-C>

**anatomy**

NT: · cardiovascular system  
 · cell  
 · nervous system  
 · scalp  
 · skin appendage

Anatomy (Greek *anatômē*, "dissection") is the branch of biology concerned with the study of the structure of organisms and their parts. (Wikipedia)

FR: [anatomie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W1PLQJLQ-D>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anatomie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anatomy>

Andersen's disease

→ [glycogen storage disease type IV](#)

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Andrade's paramyeloidosis

→ [familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1](#)

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Andrade's type of heritable polyneuropathy

→ [familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1](#)

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## androblastoma

BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
[genital diseases](#)

FR: [androblastome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXJDTCNX-Z>

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## androgenetic alopecia

BT: [alopecia](#)

Pattern hair loss is hair loss that primarily affects the top and front of the scalp. In male-pattern hair loss (MPHL), the hair loss often presents itself as a receding hairline, while in female-pattern hair loss (FPHL), it typically presents as a thinning of the hair. Male pattern hair loss is believed to be due to a combination of genetics and the male hormone dihydrotestosterone. (Wikipedia)

FR: [alopécie androgénétique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JD8FGZ5X-M>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pattern\\_hair\\_loss](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pattern_hair_loss)

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## android obesity

Syn: [upper abdominal obesity](#)

BT: [obesity](#)

FR: [obésité androïde](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RXFKJ4SP-V>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ob%C3%A9sit%C3%A9>

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## anemia

BT: [hemopathy](#)

NT: [aplastic anemia](#)  
[autoimmune anemia](#)  
[congenital dyserythropoietic anemia](#)  
[dyserythropoiesis](#)  
[hemolytic anemia](#)  
[hypoplastic anemia](#)  
[iron deficiency anemia](#)  
[macrocytic anemia](#)  
[megaloblastic anemia](#)  
[refractory anemia](#)  
[sideroblastic anemia](#)

Anemia (also spelled anaemia) is a decrease in the total amount of red blood cells (RBCs) or hemoglobin in the blood, or a lowered ability of the blood to carry oxygen. (Wikipedia)

FR: [anémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QND9H75D-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5445>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anemia>

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## anencephaly

BT: [cerebral disorder](#)  
[malformation](#)

Anencephaly is the absence of a major portion of the brain, skull, and scalp that occurs during embryonic development. (Wikipedia)

FR: [anencéphalie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TBDLVFL6-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q529292>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anenc%C3%A9phalie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anencephaly>

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## anetoderma

BT: [elastic tissue disease](#)  
[skin disease](#)

NT: [Jadassohn anetoderma](#)

Anetoderma is a localized laxity of the skin with herniation or outpouching resulting from abnormal dermal elastic tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: [anétodermie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHKZWZCZ-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4761741>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anetoderma>

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## aneuploidy

BT: [chromosomal aberration](#)

NT: [monosomy](#)  
[nullisomy](#)  
[supernumerary chromosome](#)  
[supernumerary sex chromosome](#)  
[tetrasomy](#)  
[trisomy](#)  
[uniparental disomy](#)  
[Y-Disomy](#)

Aneuploidy is the presence of an abnormal number of chromosomes in a cell, for example a human cell having 45 or 47 chromosomes instead of the usual 46. It does not include a difference of one or more complete sets of chromosomes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [aneuploïdie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q71RQG2G-1>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aneuplo%C3%AFdie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aneuploidy>

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**aneurysm**

- BT: vascular disease  
 NT: · aortic aneurysm  
 · arteriovenous aneurysm  
 · artery aneurysm  
 · atrial septal aneurysm  
 · bronchial artery aneurysm  
 · congenital interventricular aneurysm  
 · congenital left ventricle aneurysm  
 · congenital pulmonary artery aneurysm  
 · congenital right atrial aneurysm  
 · coronary artery aneurysm  
 · dissecting aneurysm  
 · giant aneurysm  
 · interventricular septum aneurysm  
 · intracranial aneurysm  
 · mycotic aneurysm  
 · pulmonary artery aneurysm  
 · renal artery aneurysm

An aneurysm is an outward bulging, likened to a bubble or balloon, caused by a localized, abnormal, weak spot on a blood vessel wall. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anévrysme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MB6TWCKX-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q189389>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9vrisme>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aneurysm>

**aneurysmal bone cyst**

- BT: · cyst  
 · diseases of the osteoarticular system

Aneurysmal bone cyst, abbreviated ABC, is an osteolytic bone neoplasm characterized by several sponge-like blood or serum filled, generally non-endothelialized spaces of various diameters. The term is a misnomer, as the lesion is neither an aneurysm nor a cyst. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste osseux anévrysmal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BH2SFBV9-C>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aneurysmal\\_bone\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aneurysmal_bone_cyst)

**Angelman syndrome**

- BT: · arrhythmia  
 · ataxia  
 · behavioral disorder  
 · complex syndrome  
 · dysmorphic facies  
 · hereditary disease  
 · language disorder  
 · psychomotor retardation  
 · West syndrome

Angelman syndrome (AS) is a genetic disorder that mainly affects the nervous system. Symptoms include a small head and a specific facial appearance, severe intellectual disability, developmental disability, speaking problems, balance and movement problems, seizures, and sleep problems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Angelman*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFH90FG8-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q535364>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Angelman](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Angelman)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angelman\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angelman_syndrome)

**angiectasia**

- BT: vascular disease  
 FR: *angiectasie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FRJV8R08-3>

**angina**

- BT: pharynx disease  
 NT: pseudomembranous angina  
 FR: *angine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9V9P0XN-P>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angine>

**angina bullosa haemorrhagica**

- BT: · oral cavity disease  
 · pharynx disease

Angina bullosa haemorrhagica is a condition of the mucous membranes characterized by the sudden appearance of one or more blood blisters within the oral cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angine bulleuse hémorragique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L7LDQGTG2-X>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angina\\_bullosa\\_haemorrhagica](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angina_bullosa_haemorrhagica)

**angina pectoris**

- BT: coronary heart disease

Angina, also known as angina pectoris, is chest pain or pressure, usually due to not enough blood flow to the heart muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angine de poitrine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4WP8BPG-4>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angine\\_de\\_poitrine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angine_de_poitrine)

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angina>

**angioblastoma**

- BT: · tumor  
 · vascular disease

FR: *angioblastome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q8RR217J-2>

**angiodermatitis**

- BT: · dermatitis  
 · vascular disease

FR: *angiodermite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLWPR1LQ-N>

**angiodysplasia**

- BT: vascular disease  
 NT: angioma

In medicine (gastroenterology), angiodysplasia is a small vascular malformation of the gut. It is a common cause of otherwise unexplained gastrointestinal bleeding and anemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiodysplasie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ML57R6Q9-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q539491>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiodysplasie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiodysplasia>

*angioeccrine hamartoma*

→ **eccrine angiomatous hamartoma**

### angioendotheliomatosis

BT: · angioma  
· skin cancer

FR: *angioendothéliomatose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLBFJ60G-F>

### angiofibroma

BT: benign neoplasm

Angiofibromas are small, reddish brown or even flesh-colored, smooth, shiny, 0.1 to 0.3 cm papules present over the sides of the nose and the medial portions of the cheeks. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiofibrome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HT3CW847-T>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiofibroma>

*angiofollicular lymph hyperplasia*

→ **Castleman disease**

### angioïd streck

BT: eye disease  
NT: retinal angioïd streck

Angioïd streaks, also called Knapp streaks or Knapp striae are small breaks in Bruch's membrane, an elastic tissue containing membrane of the retina that may become calcified and crack. (Wikipedia)

FR: *strie angioïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J973P62X-V>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioïd\\_streaks](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioïd_streaks)

### angiokeratoma

BT: · angioma  
· hyperkeratosis  
NT: · angiokeratoma circumscriptum  
· angiokeratoma thrombotica

Angiokeratoma is a benign cutaneous lesion of capillaries, resulting in small marks of red to blue color and characterized by hyperkeratosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiokératome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FT8HBR2C-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2033138>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiokeratoma>

### angiokeratoma circumscriptum

BT: angiokeratoma

FR: *angiokératome circonscrit naeviforme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQFRBM28-G>

*angiokeratoma serpiginosum*

→ **angioma serpiginosum**

### angiokeratoma thrombotica

BT: angiokeratoma

FR: *angiokératome thrombosé*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTCB33FH-T>

### angioliipoma

BT: · angioma  
· lipoma

Angioliipoma is a subcutaneous nodule with vascular structure, having all other features of a typical lipoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angioliipome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SRPP8Q1J-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4763273>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioliipome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioliipoma>

### angiolymploid hyperplasia

BT: · hyperplasia  
· skin disease  
· vascular disease

Angiolymploid hyperplasia with eosinophilia (also known as: "Epithelioid hemangioma," "Histiocytoid hemangioma," "Inflammatory angiomatous nodule," "Intravenous atypical vascular proliferation," "Papular angioplasia," "Inflammatory arteriovenous hemangioma," and "Pseudopyogenic granuloma") usually presents with pink to red-brown, dome-shaped, dermal papules or nodules of the head or neck, especially about the ears and on the scalp. It, or a similar lesion, has been suggested as a feature of IgG4-related skin disease, which is the name used for skin manifestations of IgG4-related disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperplasie angiolymphoïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C1JFVFS9-P>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiolymploid\\_hyperplasia\\_with\\_eosinophilia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiolymploid_hyperplasia_with_eosinophilia)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiolymploid\\_hyperplasia\\_with\\_eosinophilia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiolymploid_hyperplasia_with_eosinophilia)

**angioma**

- BT: · angiodyplasia
- benign neoplasm
- NT: · angioendotheliomatosis
- angiokeratoma
- angioliopoma
- angioma serpiginosum
- angioma tuberoso
- angiomatosis
- bladder hemangioma
- blue rubber bleb naevus
- bronchial angioma
- cardiac angioma
- cavernous angioma
- giant angioma
- hematomylphangioma
- intracranial angioma
- Klippel-Trenaunay angiodyplasia
- Maffucci syndrome
- osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia
- Parkes-Weber angiodyplasia
- port wine stain
- senile angioma
- spider angioma
- spinal canal angioma
- synovial hemangioma
- tufted angioma

Angiomas are benign tumors derived from cells of the vascular or lymphatic vessel walls (endothelium) or derived from cells of the tissues surrounding these vessels. Angiomas are a frequent occurrence as patients age, but they might be an indicator of systemic problems such as liver disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PHXG5XSX-V>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioma>

**angioma serpiginosum**

Syn: *angiokeratoma serpiginosum*  
 BT: angioma

Angioma serpiginosum is characterized by minute, copper-colored to bright red angiomatous puncta that have a tendency to become papular. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiome serpigneux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DLFSH76G-4>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4763279>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioma\\_serpiginosum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioma_serpiginosum)  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome>

*angioma simplex*

→ **port wine stain**

**angioma tuberoso**

BT: · angioma

- skin disease

FR: *angiome tubéreuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVDPDHK53-P>

**angiomatosis**

- BT: angioma
- NT: · bacillary angiomatosis
- Divry-van Bogaert disease
- mediastinal angiomatosis
- peliosis
- Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease
- von Hippel-Lindau disease

Angiomatosis is a non-neoplastic condition characterised by nests of proliferating capillaries arranged in a lobular pattern, displacing adjacent muscle and fat. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiomatose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KHZMVR0W-4>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q367756>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiomatose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiomatosis>

**angiomatous hamartoma**

- BT: · hamartoma
- skin disease
- NT: eccrine angiomatous hamartoma
- FR: *hamartome angiomateux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KCDZ0Z33-N>

**angiomyolipoma**

- BT: · adipose tissue disorders
- benign neoplasm
- vascular disease

Angiomyolipomas are the most common benign tumour of the kidney. Although regarded as benign, angiomyolipomas may grow such that kidney function is impaired or the blood vessels may dilate and burst, leading to bleeding. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiomyolipome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJHWS9MF-K>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q539681>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiomyolipome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiomyolipoma>

**angiomyoma**

- BT: · tumor
- vascular disease

Angioleiomyoma (vascular leiomyoma, angiomyoma) of the skin is thought to arise from vascular smooth muscle, and is generally acquired. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiomyome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K7FD1S8X-7>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioleiomyoma>

**angiomyxoma**

- BT: · connective tissue disease
- tumor

Angiomyxoma is a myxoid tumor involving the blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiomyxome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DD134K6W-C>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiomyxome\\_agressif](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiomyxome_agressif)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aggressive\\_angiomyxoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aggressive_angiomyxoma)



**angioneurotic edema**

- BT: [allergy](#)  
[edema](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Angioedema is an area of swelling of the lower layer of skin and tissue just under the skin or mucous membranes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [oedème angioneurotique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZLMWN9L-F>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioedema>

**angiopathy**

- BT: [vascular disease](#)

Angiopathy is the generic term for a disease of the blood vessels (arteries, veins, and capillaries). The best known and most prevalent angiopathy is diabetic angiopathy, a common complication of chronic diabetes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [angiopathie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XH13CG4N-B>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiopathie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiopathy>

**angiosarcoma**

- BT: [sarcoma](#)  
[vascular disease](#)

Angiosarcoma is a cancer of the cells that line the walls of blood vessels or lymphatic vessels. The lining of the vessel walls is called the endothelium. (Wikipedia)

FR: [angiosarcome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WWX39QLN-B>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2619091>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiosarcome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiosarcoma>

**angiostrongyliasis**

- BT: [larva migrans](#)

Angiostrongyliasis is an infection by a roundworm of the Angiostrongylus type. Symptoms may vary from none, to mild, to meningitis. Infection with *Angiostrongylus cantonensis* (rat lungworm) can occur after voluntarily or inadvertently consuming raw Giant African land snails, great grey slugs, or other mollusks and even unwashed fruits and vegetables. (Wikipedia)

FR: [angiostrongyloïdose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPL424TH-H>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2558586>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiostrongylose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiostrongyliasis>

**angle closure glaucoma**

- BT: [glaucoma \(eye\)](#)  
NT: [plateau iris syndrome](#)  
FR: [glaucome à angle fermé](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLBN5CL5-4>

**anhidrosis**

- BT: [sweat gland disease](#)  
NT: [anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia](#)  
[Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome](#)  
[Ross syndrome](#)

FR: [anhidrose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMQZ4CRW-K>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anhidrose>

**anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia**

- BT: [anhidrosis](#)  
[anodontia](#)  
[ectodermal dysplasia](#)  
[onychodystrophy](#)  
NT: [Marshall syndrome](#)  
[Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome](#)

FR: [dysplasie ectodermique anhidrotique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F62WKTMMN-7>

**aniridia**

- BT: [malformation](#)  
[uvea disease](#)  
NT: [WAGR syndrome](#)

Aniridia is the absence of the iris, usually involving both eyes. It can be congenital or caused by a penetrant injury. (Wikipedia)

FR: [aniridie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FW0B41GQ-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q548719>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aniridie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aniridia>

**anisakiasis**

- BT: [larva migrans](#)  
FR: [anisakiase](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M365C8JF-Q>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anisakiase>

**aniseiconia**

- BT: [refractive error](#)

Aniseikonia is an ocular condition where there is a significant difference in the perceived size of images. (Wikipedia)

FR: [aniséiconie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWHXN5XK-1>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anis%C3%A9iconie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aniseikonia>

**anisocoria**

- BT: [uvea disease](#)

Anisocoria is a condition characterized by an unequal size of the eyes' pupils. Affecting 20% of the population, it can be an entirely harmless condition or a symptom of more serious medical problems. (Wikipedia)

FR: [anisocorie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MNV8DSDS-5>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anisocorie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anisocoria>

**anisometropia**

BT: refractive error

Anisometropia is the condition in which the two eyes have unequal refractive power. Each eye can be nearsighted (myopia), farsighted (hyperopia) or a combination of both, which is called antimetropia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anisométrie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SXR1WW58-9>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anisom%C3%A9tropie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anisometropia>**ankyoblepharon**

BT: eyelid disease

NT: Hay-Wells syndrome

FR: *ankyoblépharon*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJH00DC5-D>**ankyloglossia**

BT: oral cavity disease

Ankyloglossia, also known as tongue-tie, is a congenital oral anomaly that may decrease mobility of the tongue tip and is caused by an unusually short, thick lingual frenulum, a membrane connecting the underside of the tongue to the floor of the mouth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ankyloglossie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C5NKCVC3S-3>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q557552>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ankyloglossie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ankyloglossia>**ankylosing hyperostosis**BT: · hyperostosis  
· spine disease

Diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis (DISH) is a condition characterized by abnormal calcification/bone formation ("hyperostosis") of the soft tissues surrounding the joints of the spine, and also the peripheral or appendicular skeleton. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperostose ankylosante vertébrale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3Q52MWG-P>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Forestier](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Forestier)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diffuse\\_idiopathic\\_skeletal\\_hyperostosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diffuse_idiopathic_skeletal_hyperostosis)**ankylosing spondylitis**BT: · spondylarthritis  
· spondylarthropathy

Ankylosing spondylitis (AS) is a type of arthritis in which there is a long-term inflammation of the joints of the spine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spondylarthrite ankylosante*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TR2P4FVD-W>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q52849>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylarthrite\\_ankylosante](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylarthrite_ankylosante)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ankylosing\\_spondylitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ankylosing_spondylitis)**ankylosis**

BT: arthropathy

Ankylosis is a stiffness of a joint due to abnormal adhesion and rigidity of the bones of the joint, which may be the result of injury or disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ankylose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FD4M74XK-6>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q418418>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ankylose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ankylosis>**annular exsudative cyclitis**

BT: cyclitis

FR: *cyclite annulaire exsudative*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNQ452K7-J>**annular pancreas**BT: · malformation  
· pancreatic disease

Annular pancreas is a rare condition in which the second part of the duodenum is surrounded by a ring of pancreatic tissue continuous with the head of the pancreas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pancréas annulaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QS5VQ2DQ-1>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1601921>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancr%C3%A9as\\_annulaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancr%C3%A9as_annulaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Annular\\_pancreas](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Annular_pancreas)

ano-rectal fistula

→ **anorectal fistula****anodontia**BT: · dental disease  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation

NT: anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia

Anodontia is a rare genetic disorder characterized by the congenital absence of all primary or permanent teeth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anodontie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJ2ZBSVM-H>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q771310>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dent\\_\(anatomie\\_humaine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dent_(anatomie_humaine))  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anodontia>**anogenital cancer**BT: · anorectal disease  
· cancer  
· genital diseasesFR: *cancer anogénital*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D59VTJPR-H>

anogenital wart

→ **condyloma acuminatum**

**anomalous end of the coronary artery**

BT: · coronary heart disease  
· malformation

FR: *artère coronaire à terminaison anormale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVT466PQ-2>

**anomalous origin of the coronary artery**

BT: · coronary heart disease  
· malformation

NT: · anomalous origin of the left circumflex coronary artery

· anomalous origin of the left coronary artery  
· anomalous origin of the right coronary artery

FR: *artère coronaire d'origine anormale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JX2R82BT-D>

**anomalous origin of the left circumflex coronary artery**

BT: anomalous origin of the coronary artery

FR: *artère coronaire circonflexe gauche d'origine anormale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VG61NLL8-S>

**anomalous origin of the left coronary artery**

BT: anomalous origin of the coronary artery

FR: *artère coronaire gauche d'origine anormale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6R1NCMG-0>

**anomalous origin of the right coronary artery**

BT: anomalous origin of the coronary artery

FR: *artère coronaire droite d'origine anormale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F67QWKLW-R>

**anomalous pulmonary venous drainage**

BT: · congenital disease  
· heart disease  
· venous disease

FR: *retour veineux pulmonaire anormal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S4VXH81W-X>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retour\\_veineux\\_pulmonaire\\_anormal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retour_veineux_pulmonaire_anormal)

**anonychia**

BT: · malformation  
· nail disease

Anonychia is the absence of finger- and/or toenails, an anomaly, which may be the result of a congenital ectodermal defect, ichthyosis, severe infection, severe allergic contact dermatitis, self-inflicted trauma, Raynaud phenomenon, lichen planus, epidermolysis bullosa, or severe exfoliative diseases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anonychie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7WGPGS4-3>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anonychia>

*anophthalmia*

→ **anophthalmos**

**anophthalmos**

Syn: *anophthalmia*

BT: · eye disease  
· malformation

Anophthalmia, (Greek: ἀνόφθαλμος, "without eye"), is the medical term for the absence of one or both eyes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anophthalmie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1RMPJF7-0>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anophthalmie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anophthalmia>

**anorectal disease**

BT: intestinal disease

NT: · anal atresia  
· anal canal squamous cell carcinoma  
· anal cancer  
· anal fissure  
· anal incontinence  
· anal squamous intraepithelial lesion  
· anogenital cancer  
· anorectal fistula  
· anus carcinoma  
· anusitis  
· Currarino syndrome  
· fistula in ano  
· hemorrhoid  
· perianal abscess  
· proctitis  
· rectal prolapse  
· rectal tumor

FR: *pathologie anorectale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RGLTD1N7-K>

**anorectal fistula**

Syn: *ano-rectal fistula*

BT: · anorectal disease  
· fistula

FR: *fistule anorectale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMF876SM-8>

**anorexia**

BT: symptom

Anorexia is a decreased appetite. While the term in non-scientific publications is often used interchangeably with anorexia nervosa, many possible causes exist for a decreased appetite, some of which may be harmless, while others indicate a serious clinical condition or pose a significant risk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anorexie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q99M4WS7-9>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anorexie>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anorexia\\_\(symptom\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anorexia_(symptom))

**anorexia nervosa**

BT: eating disorder

Anorexia nervosa, often referred to simply as anorexia, is an eating disorder, characterized by low weight, food restriction, fear of gaining weight, and a strong desire to be thin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anorexie mentale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KK9349N3-X>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q131749>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anorexie\\_mentale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anorexie_mentale)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anorexia\\_nervosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anorexia_nervosa)**anosmia**BT: · olfactory disorder  
· symptom

NT: Kallmann syndrome

Anosmia is the inability to perceive odor or a lack of functioning olfaction—the loss of the sense of smell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anosmie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTBP43KJ-T>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anosmie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anosmia>**anosognosia**

BT: neurological disorder

NT: occipital lobe syndrome

Anosognosia is a deficit of self-awareness, a condition in which a person with a disability is unaware of its existence. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anosognosie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G79RHV4N-V>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q567869><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anosognosie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anosognosia>**anovulation**

BT: menstruation disorders

Anovulation is when the ovaries do not release an oocyte during a menstrual cycle. Therefore, ovulation does not take place. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anovulation*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZST3QVF3-5>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anovulation><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anovulation>**anoxia**

BT: respiratory disease

The term anoxia means a total depletion in the level of oxygen, an extreme form of hypoxia or "low oxygen". (Wikipedia)

FR: *anoxie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8P62XTM-T>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anoxie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anoxia>**anterior diaphragmatic hernia**BT: · hernia  
· intestinal diseaseFR: *hernie antérieure du diaphragme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNG920M8-J>**anterior lenticonus**

BT: lens disease

FR: *lenticône antérieur*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3Q7FFFP-L>**anterior open bite**

BT: dental disease

FR: *béance antérieure*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T5TRMFPP-0>**anterior segment disease**

BT: eye disease

NT: · anterior segmentitis  
· athalamia  
· epithelial invasion of the anterior chamber  
· hyphema  
· hypopyon  
· keratopathy  
· lens disease  
· uvea diseaseFR: *pathologie du segment antérieur*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B1QB0HD-8>**anterior segmentitis**

BT: anterior segment disease

FR: *segmentite antérieure*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q15RT4N1-8>

anterior staphyloma

→ **corneal staphyloma****anterior synechia**BT: · eye disease  
· synechia

NT: Peters syndrome

FR: *synéchie antérieure*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTTPSTT0-R>**anterior tibial compartment syndrome**

BT: limb compartment syndrome

FR: *syndrome de la loge antéroexterne de la jambe*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BLWM3KMC-1>**anterior urethral valve**BT: · malformation  
· urethral diseaseFR: *valve de l'urètre antérieur*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQHW0S09-7>

**anterior uveitis**Syn: *iridocyclitis*

BT: uveitis

NT: · Heerfordt syndrome  
· phacoantigenic uveitis  
· Vogt-Koyanagi uveitisFR: *uvéite antérieure*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BTMHHJF9-1>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uv%C3%A9ite\\_ant%C3%A9rieure](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uv%C3%A9ite_ant%C3%A9rieure)**anterograde amnesia**

BT: amnesia

Anterograde amnesia is a loss of the ability to create new memories after the event that caused amnesia, leading to a partial or complete inability to recall the recent past, while long-term memories from before the event remain intact. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amnésie antérograde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBSNSDP1-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q572111>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amn%C3%A9sie\\_ant%C3%A9rograde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amn%C3%A9sie_ant%C3%A9rograde)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anterograde\\_amnesia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anterograde_amnesia)**anthracosis**BT: · occupational disease  
· pneumoconiosis

Coal workers' pneumoconiosis (CWP), also known as black lung disease or black lung, is caused by long-term exposure to coal dust. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anthracose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S3VTDCN6-D>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q574329>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anthracose>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coalworker%27s\\_pneumoconiosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coalworker%27s_pneumoconiosis)**anthrax**

BT: bacteriosis

Anthrax is an infection caused by the bacterium *Bacillus anthracis*. It can occur in four forms: skin, lungs, intestinal, and injection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *charbon bactérien*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMRK3TGH-G>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_du\\_charbon](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_du_charbon)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anthrax>**antibasement membrane glomerulonephritis**

BT: glomerulonephritis

FR: *glomérulonéphrite antimembrane basale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TH8F585X-F>**antiphospholipid antibody syndrome**BT: · autoimmune disease  
· hypercoagulability  
· thrombosis

Antiphospholipid syndrome or antiphospholipid antibody syndrome (APS or APLS), is an autoimmune, hypercoagulable state caused by antiphospholipid antibodies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des antiphospholipides*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H04026V9-W>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_des\\_antiphospholipides](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_des_antiphospholipides)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antiphospholipid\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antiphospholipid_syndrome)**antisocial behavior**

BT: social behavior disorder

Anti-social behaviours are actions that harm or lack consideration for the well-being of others. It has also been defined as any type of conduct that violates the basic rights of another person and any behaviour that is considered to be disruptive to others in society. (Wikipedia)

FR: *comportement antisocial*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDTNN15M-J>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Comportement\\_antisocial](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Comportement_antisocial)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anti-social\\_behaviour](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anti-social_behaviour)**antisocial personality**

BT: personality disorder

Antisocial personality disorder (ASPD or APD) is a personality disorder characterized by a long term pattern of disregard for, or violation of, the rights of others. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité antisociale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G2FLKR9T-H>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_la\\_personnalit%C3%A9\\_antisociale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit%C3%A9_antisociale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antisocial\\_personality\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antisocial_personality_disorder)**antisyndetase syndrome**BT: · autoimmune disease  
· hyperkeratosis  
· inflammatory disease  
· interstitial pneumonitis  
· myopathy  
· polyarthritis  
· Raynaud phenomenon

Anti-synthetase syndrome is an autoimmune disease associated with interstitial lung disease, dermatomyositis, and polymyositis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des antisyndétases*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHFTZQ7G-N>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antisyndetase\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antisyndetase_syndrome)**antithrombin III deficiency**

BT: coagulopathy

Antithrombin III deficiency (abbreviated ATIII deficiency) is a deficiency of antithrombin III. This deficiency may be inherited or acquired. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en antithrombine III*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGBHZ342-B>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3704732>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit\\_en\\_antithrombine\\_III](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_antithrombine_III)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antithrombin\\_III\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antithrombin_III_deficiency)**anuria**

BT: urinary system disease

Anuria is nonpassage of urine, in practice is defined as passage of less than 100 milliliters of urine in a day. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anurie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MX3BS2GN-4>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q612681>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anurie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anuria>

**anus carcinoma***Syn:* anal carcinomaBT: · anorectal disease  
· carcinoma*FR:* *carcinome de l'anus*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3M72Q43-B>**anusitis**

BT: anorectal disease

*FR:* *anite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V62Z9XG7-K>**anxiety disorder**

BT: mental disorder

NT: · acute stress disorder  
· claustrophobia  
· generalized anxiety disorder  
· mixed anxiety-depression  
· obsessive compulsive disorder  
· overanxious disorder  
· panic  
· panic attack  
· phobia  
· posttraumatic stress disorder  
· predepressive syndrome  
· separation anxiety disorder

Anxiety disorders are a group of mental disorders characterized by significant feelings of anxiety and fear. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *trouble anxieux*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQN7WJ8G-2>*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q544006>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_anxieux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_anxieux)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anxiety\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anxiety_disorder)*aorta aneurysm*→ **aortic aneurysm****aorta cystic medial necrosis***Syn:* medionecrosis aortae cystica

BT: aortic disease

*FR:* *média nécrose kystique de l'aorte*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NWW7TJB8-X>*aorta false aneurysm*→ **aortic false aneurysm****aorta malformation**

BT: · aortic disease

· malformation

*FR:* *malformation de l'aorte*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V0FGSZG8-7>*EQ:* <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aorte>**aorta obliteration**

BT: aortic disease

*FR:* *oblitération aortique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJF7DCTH-0>**aorta thrombosis***Syn:* aortic thrombosisBT: · aortic disease  
· thrombosis

NT: Leriche syndrome

*FR:* *thrombose de l'aorte*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MQ82QGKD-S>**aorta traumatism**

BT: · aortic disease

· trauma

*FR:* *traumatisme de l'aorte*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H03GBD99-7>**aortic aneurysm***Syn:* aorta aneurysm

BT: · aneurysm

· aortic disease

NT: congenital Valsalva sinus aneurysm

An aortic aneurysm is an enlargement (dilatation) of the aorta to greater than 1.5 times normal size. They usually cause no symptoms except when ruptured. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *anévrisme aortique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W32GWJ45-4>*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q616003>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9vrisme\\_aortique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9vrisme_aortique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortic\\_aneurysm](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortic_aneurysm)*aortic arch syndrome*→ **Takayasu arteritis****aortic arteriovenous aneurysm**

BT: · aortic disease

· arteriovenous aneurysm

*FR:* *anévrisme artérioveineux de l'aorte*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NPND5R9N-J>**aortic coarctation**

BT: · aortic disease

· malformation

Coarctation of the aorta (CoA or CoAo), also called aortic narrowing, is a congenital condition whereby the aorta is narrow, usually in the area where the ductus arteriosus (ligamentum arteriosum after regression) inserts. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *coarctation aortique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PSJFGN20-F>*EQ:* [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coarctation\\_de\\_l%27aorte](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coarctation_de_l%27aorte)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coarctation\\_of\\_the\\_aorta](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coarctation_of_the_aorta)

**aortic disease**

- BT: [arterial disease](#)  
 NT: [aorta cystic medial necrosis](#)  
 · [aorta malformation](#)  
 · [aorta obliteration](#)  
 · [aorta thrombosis](#)  
 · [aorta traumatism](#)  
 · [aortic aneurysm](#)  
 · [aortic arteriovenous aneurysm](#)  
 · [aortic coarctation](#)  
 · [aortic dissection](#)  
 · [aortitis](#)  
 · [double aortic arch](#)  
 · [right aortic arch](#)  
 · [Takayasu arteritis](#)

FR: [pathologie de l'aorte](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWTF9L0V-M>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aorte#Pathologies>

**aortic dissection**

- BT: [aortic disease](#)  
 · [dissecting aneurysm](#)

Aortic dissection (AD) occurs when an injury to the innermost layer of the aorta allows blood to flow between the layers of the aortic wall, forcing the layers apart. (Wikipedia)

FR: [anévrisme disséquant de l'aorte](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DK1MMZK0-3>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortic\\_dissection](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortic_dissection)

**aortic false aneurysm**

Syn: [aorta false aneurysm](#)

BT: [arterial disease](#)

FR: [faux anévrisme de l'aorte](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NTPBLW2F-3>

**aortic regurgitation**

BT: [valvular regurgitation](#)

Aortic insufficiency (AI), also known as aortic regurgitation (AR), is the leaking of the aortic valve of the heart that causes blood to flow in the reverse direction during ventricular diastole, from the aorta into the left ventricle. (Wikipedia)

FR: [insuffisance aortique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B1QWQ7DV-0>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance\\_aortique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_aortique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortic\\_insufficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortic_insufficiency)

**aortic stenosis**

BT: [aortic valve disease](#)

- NT: [subvalvular aortic stenosis](#)  
 · [supravalvular aortic stenosis](#)

Aortic stenosis (AS or AoS) is the narrowing of the exit of the left ventricle of the heart (where the aorta begins), such that problems result. (Wikipedia)

FR: [sténose aortique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QR52DDTJ-J>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9nose\\_aortique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9nose_aortique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortic\\_stenosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortic_stenosis)

*aortic thrombosis*

→ [aorta thrombosis](#)

**aortic valve calcification**

BT: [valvular heart disease](#)

FR: [calcification de la valvule aortique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z37XFJ70-L>

**aortic valve disease**

BT: [valvular heart disease](#)

NT: [aortic stenosis](#)

FR: [valvulopathie aortique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KW3XQXQW-0>

**aortic valve prolapse**

BT: [valvular heart disease](#)

FR: [prolapsus de la valve sigmoïde](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCKV8NVC-T>

**aortico-left ventricular tunnel**

BT: [congenital heart disease](#)

FR: [tunnel aortoventriculaire gauche](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQMSKR60-V>

**aortitis**

- BT: [aortic disease](#)  
 · [vasculitis](#)

Aortitis is the inflammation of the aortic wall. The disorder is potentially life-threatening and rare. (Wikipedia)

FR: [aortite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FT06X2KG-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q616088>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortitis>

**apathy**

BT: [psychopathology](#)

Apathy is a lack of feeling, emotion, interest, or concern about something. Apathy is a state of indifference, or the suppression of emotions such as concern, excitement, motivation, or passion. (Wikipedia)

FR: [apathie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHFQXSVW-6>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apathie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apathy>

**APECED syndrome**

- BT: · autoimmune disease  
· endocrinopathy  
· hereditary disease

Autoimmune polyendocrine syndrome type 1 (APS-1), is a subtype of autoimmune polyendocrine syndrome (autoimmune polyglandular syndrome) in which multiple endocrine glands dysfunction as a result of autoimmunity. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *polyendocrinopathie autoimmune type 1*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJW9T491-2>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autoimmune\\_polyendocrine\\_syndrome\\_type\\_1](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autoimmune_polyendocrine_syndrome_type_1)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyendocrinopathie\\_auto-immune](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyendocrinopathie_auto-immune)

**Apert syndrome**

- BT: acrocephalosyndactylia

Apert syndrome is a form of acrocephalosyndactyly, a congenital disorder characterized by malformations of the skull, face, hands and feet. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *acrocéphalosyndactylie d'Apert*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3DCRQ2Z-P>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q618246>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apert\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apert_syndrome)

**aphaquia**

- BT: lens disease  
NT: congenital aphakia  
**FR:** *aphaquie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BF7MLJFH-N>

**aphasia**

- BT: · cerebral disorder  
· language disorder  
· neurological disorder  
NT: · Broca aphasia  
· crossed aphasia  
· Landau-Kleffner syndrome  
· temporal lobe syndrome  
· Wernicke aphasia

Aphasia is an inability to comprehend or formulate language because of damage to specific brain regions. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *aphasie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NK79JMGH-F>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2836>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphasie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphasia>

**aphonia**

- BT: ENT disease  
NT: locked-in syndrome

Aphonia is defined as the inability to produce voiced sound. A primary cause of aphonia is bilateral disruption of the recurrent laryngeal nerve, which supplies nearly all the muscles in the larynx. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *aphonie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJKH968B-B>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphonie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphonia>

**aphta**

- BT: ulcer  
NT: · necrotic aphta  
· oral aphta

**FR:** *aphte*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTL7ZTBN-L>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphte>

**apical cyst**

- BT: dental root cyst  
**FR:** *kyste apical*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZMBMK28W-2>

**aplasia**

- BT: disease  
NT: · aplasia cutis congenita  
· prune belly syndrome  
· Sertoli cell-only syndrome

Aplasia ( (listen); from Greek a (not, no); plasis (molding)) is a birth defect, where an organ, or a tissue, is absent, or defective. Aplastic anemia is the failure of the body to produce blood cells. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *aplasie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZLKC0TT-4>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aplasia>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aplasia>

**aplasia cutis congenita**

- BT: · aplasia  
· malformation  
· skin disease  
NT: MIDAS syndrome

Aplasia cutis congenita is a rare disorder characterized by congenital absence of skin. Frieden classified ACC in 1986 into 9 groups on the basis of location of the lesions and associated congenital anomalies. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *aplasie cutanée congénitale*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRM787H0-5>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aplasia\\_cutis\\_congenita](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aplasia_cutis_congenita)

**aplastic anemia**

- BT: · anemia  
· bone marrow aplasia  
NT: · Fanconi anemia  
· pure red cell aplasia

Aplastic anemia is an autoimmune disease in which the body fails to produce blood cells in sufficient numbers. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *anémie aplasique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K9M0X8PR-C>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q846316>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie\\_aplasique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie_aplasique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aplastic\\_anemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aplastic_anemia)

**apocrine adenoma**

- BT: adenoma  
**FR:** *adénome apocrine*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQNM56TR-B>



**apocrine cystadenoma**

BT: adenoma

FR: *cystadénome apocrine*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D1NLW9C2-8>*apocrine miliaria*→ **Fox-Fordyce disease****apocrine nevus**

BT: nevus

An Apocrine nevus is an extremely rare cutaneous condition that is composed of hyperplastic mature apocrine glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus apocrine*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9N8M5SB-J>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apocrine\\_nevus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apocrine_nevus)**aponeurosis**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

FR: *aponévrosite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HWW0MSWP-V>**apophysitis**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

FR: *apophysite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FG76GCZ9-K>**apotemnophilia**

BT: psychopathology

FR: *apotemnophilie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D9R1MKDW-0>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apotemnophilie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Body\\_integrity\\_dysphoria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Body_integrity_dysphoria)*apparent mineralocorticoid excess*→ **apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome****apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome**Syn: *apparent mineralocorticoid excess*BT:

- endocrinopathy
- enzymopathy
- hereditary disease
- metabolic diseases

Apparent mineralocorticoid excess is an autosomal recessive disorder causing hypertension (high blood pressure) and hypokalemia (abnormally low levels of potassium). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'excès apparent de minéralocorticoïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQKF2GK3-J>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2065747>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apparent\\_mineralocorticoid\\_excess\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apparent_mineralocorticoid_excess_syndrome)**appendicitis**

BT: intestinal disease

NT: serosal appendicitis

Appendicitis is inflammation of the appendix. Symptoms commonly include right lower abdominal pain, nausea, vomiting, and decreased appetite. (Wikipedia)

FR: *appendicite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LVXKNPQG-S>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q121041>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Appendicite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Appendicitis>**apraxia**BT:

- cerebral disorder
- neurological disorder

NT:

- Cogan oculomotor apraxia
- constructional apraxia
- corpus callosum syndrome
- ideational apraxia
- ideomotor apraxia
- parietal lobe syndrome

Apraxia is a motor disorder caused by damage to the brain (specifically the posterior parietal cortex) in which the individual has difficulty with the motor planning to perform tasks or movements when asked, provided that the request or command is understood and the individual is willing to perform the task. (Wikipedia)

FR: *apraxie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L21RH7TR-R>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q498916>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apraxie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apraxia>**aptyalism**Syn: *xerostomia*

BT: salivary glands disease

NT:

- dry eyes and mouth syndrome
- Sjögren syndrome

Xerostomia, also known as dry mouth, is dryness in the mouth, which may be associated with a change in the composition of saliva, or reduced salivary flow, or have no identifiable cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aptyalisme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K4C0WW6J-H>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/X%C3%A9rostomie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xerostomia>**apudoma**

BT: neuroendocrine tumor

NT: bronchopulmonary apudoma

In pathology, an apudoma is an endocrine tumour that arises from an APUD cell from structures such as the ampulla of Vater. (Wikipedia)

FR: *apudome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G0W4KQRP-W>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apudoma>*aqueduc of Sylvius obliteration*→ **Sylvian aqueduct obliteration**

**arachnodactyly**BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)

Arachnodactyly ("spider fingers") is a condition in which the fingers and toes are abnormally long and slender, in comparison to the palm of the hand and arch of the foot. (Wikipedia)

FR: [arachnodactylie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XG6BL0BK-N>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arachnodactyly>**arachnoidal cyst**BT: [central nervous system diseases](#)  
[cyst](#)FR: [kyste arachnoïdien](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3VHV8QH-B>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste\\_arachno%C3%AFdien](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_arachno%C3%AFdien)**arachnoiditis**BT: [meningitis](#)NT: [optic chiasma arachnoiditis](#)

Arachnoiditis is an inflammatory condition of the arachnoid mater or 'arachnoid', one of the membranes known as meninges that surround and protect the nerves of the central nervous system, including the brain and spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: [arachnoïdite](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFQC6XX9-W>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2669284>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arachnoiditis>**arbovirus disease**BT: [viral disease](#)NT: [California encephalitis](#)  
[chikungunya](#)  
[Colorado tick fever](#)  
[Congo-Crimean haemorrhagic fever](#)  
[dengue](#)  
[Kyasanur Forest disease](#)  
[Murray Valley encephalitis](#)  
[Omsk hemorrhagic fever](#)  
[Rift Valley fever](#)  
[Saint Louis encephalitis](#)  
[sandfly fever](#)  
[Semliki Forest disease](#)  
[tick borne encephalitis](#)  
[West Nile encephalitis](#)  
[yellow fever](#)

Arbovirus is an informal name used to refer to any viruses that are transmitted by arthropod vectors. The word arbovirus is an acronym (arthropod-borne virus). The word tibovirus (tick-borne virus) is sometimes used to more specifically describe viruses transmitted by ticks, a superorder within the arthropods. Arboviruses can affect both animals (including humans) and plants. In humans, symptoms of arbovirus infection generally occur 3–15 days after exposure to the virus and last three or four days. The most common clinical features of infection are fever, headache, and malaise, but encephalitis and hemorrhagic fever may also occur. (Wikipedia)

FR: [arbovirose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KGRZXGBQ-B>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arbovirose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arbovirus>**Argentine hemorrhagic fever**BT: [hemorrhagic fever](#)

Argentine hemorrhagic fever (AHF) or O'Higgins disease, also known in Argentina as mal de los rastrojos (stubble disease) is a hemorrhagic fever and zoonotic infectious disease occurring in Argentina. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fièvre hémorragique d'Argentine](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C28TRWLJ-B>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2583514>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_h%C3%A9morragique\\_d%27Argentine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_h%C3%A9morragique_d%27Argentine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Argentine\\_hemorrhagic\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Argentine_hemorrhagic_fever)**Argyll-Robertson sign**BT: [oculomotor syndrome](#)

Argyll Robertson pupils (AR pupils or, colloquially, "prostitute's pupils") are bilateral small pupils that reduce in size on a near object (i.e., they accommodate), but do not constrict when exposed to bright light (i.e., they do not react to light). (Wikipedia)

FR: [signe d'Argyll-Robertson](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B39V04VZ-H>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Signe\\_d%27Argyll\\_Robertson](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Signe_d%27Argyll_Robertson)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Argyll\\_Robertson\\_pupil](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Argyll_Robertson_pupil)**argyria**BT: [pigmentation disorder](#)  
[poisoning](#)

Argyria or argyrosis is a condition caused by excessive exposure to chemical compounds of the element silver, or to silver dust. (Wikipedia)

FR: [argyrie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQ6N73TX-B>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Argyria>**arhinencephaly**BT: [cerebral disorder](#)  
[malformation](#)FR: [arhinencéphalie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NH7863C5-X>**ariboflavinosis**BT: [riboflavin deficiency](#)  
[riboflavin](#)FR: [ariboflavinoze](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W25Z6ZZJ-7>**Arnold-Chiari malformation**BT: [cerebral disorder](#)  
[malformation](#)

Chiari malformation (CM) is a structural defect in the cerebellum, characterized by a downward displacement of one or both cerebellar tonsils through the foramen magnum (the opening at the base of the skull). (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome d'Arnold-Chiari](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SVTWRR3H-R>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chiari\\_malformation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chiari_malformation)

**arrhenoblastoma**

BT: · ovarian diseases  
· tumor

FR: *arrhénoblastome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H0S72CQN-T>

**arrhythmia**

BT: heart disease  
NT: · Angelman syndrome  
· arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia  
· atrial dissociation  
· atrioventricular dissociation  
· Brugada syndrome  
· concealed conduction  
· excitability disorder  
· junctional capture  
· pulsus alternans  
· retrograde conduction  
· sinus arrhythmia  
· supernormal conduction  
· tachycardia  
· ventricular capture

Heart arrhythmia (also known as arrhythmia, dysrhythmia or irregular heartbeat) is a group of conditions in which the heartbeat is irregular, too fast or too slow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble du rythme cardiaque*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KW47PPLK-4>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_du\\_rythme\\_cardiaque](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_du_rythme_cardiaque)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heart\\_arrhythmia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heart_arrhythmia)

*arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy*

→ **arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia**

**arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia**

Syn: *arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy*

BT: · arrhythmia  
· cardiomyopathy  
· dysplasia  
· hereditary disease

Arrhythmogenic cardiomyopathy (ACM), arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia (ARVD), or arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy (ARVC), is an inherited heart disease. ACM is caused by genetic defects of the parts of heart muscle (also called myocardium or cardiac muscle) known as desmosomes, areas on the surface of heart muscle cells which link the cells together. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie ventriculaire droite arythmogène*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8NL2XBB-F>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2555727>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie\\_ventriculaire\\_droite\\_arythmog%C3%A8ne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_ventriculaire_droite_arythmog%C3%A8ne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arrhythmogenic\\_cardiomyopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arrhythmogenic_cardiomyopathy)

*arterial aneurysm*

→ **artery aneurysm**

**arterial disease**

BT: vascular disease  
NT: · aortic disease  
· aortic false aneurysm  
· arterial embolism

· arterial false aneurysm  
· arteriohepatic dysplasia  
· arteriopathy  
· arteriovenous aneurysm  
· arteritis  
· artery aneurysm  
· artery compression  
· artery cystic medial necrosis  
· artery dissection  
· artery malformation  
· artery obliteration  
· artery occlusion  
· artery stenosis  
· artery thrombosis  
· artery traumatism  
· atherosclerosis  
· bronchial artery aneurysm  
· CADASIL syndrome  
· carotid dissecting aneurysm  
· carotid stenosis  
· common sciatic artery  
· coronary heart disease  
· dolichoectasia  
· false aneurysm  
· intracranial arterial obliteration  
· intracranial artery stenosis  
· limb compartment syndrome  
· lower limb occlusive arterial disease  
· Mönckeberg's arteriosclerosis  
· periarteritis  
· phlegmatia coerulea dolens  
· popliteal artery entrapment syndrome  
· posterior ciliary artery obliteration  
· pulmonary artery agenesis  
· pulmonary artery aneurysm  
· pulmonary artery atresia  
· pulmonary artery hypoplasia  
· pulmonary system malformation  
· renal artery aneurysm  
· renal artery disease  
· subclavian steal syndrome  
· Volkmann contracture

FR: *pathologie des artères*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HMFZ2H3D-5>

**arterial embolism**

BT: · arterial disease  
· embolism

Arterial embolism is a sudden interruption of blood flow to an organ or body part due to an embolus adhering to the wall of an artery blocking the flow of blood, the major type of embolus being a blood clot (thromboembolism). (Wikipedia)

FR: *embolie artérielle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKK04SP9-1>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arterial\\_embolism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arterial_embolism)

**arterial false aneurysm**

BT: arterial disease  
FR: *faux anévrisme artériel*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8Z136SX-R>

**arterial hypotension**

BT: cardiovascular disease  
 NT: postural hypotension

Hypotension is low blood pressure, especially in the arteries of the left sided systemic circulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypotension artérielle*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KK9KJJPF-3>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypotension\\_art%C3%A9rielle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypotension_art%C3%A9rielle)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypotension>

**arteriohepatic dysplasia**

BT: · arterial disease  
 · dysplasia  
 · hepatic disease  
 · hereditary disease  
 · malformation  
 · respiratory disease

FR: *dysplasie artériohépatique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBKF1MC3-7>

**arteriopathy**

BT: arterial disease  
 NT: Sneddon syndrome  
 FR: *artériopathie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTMP7QZM-C>

*arteriosclerosis*

→ **atherosclerosis**

**arteriovenous aneurysm**

Syn: *arteriovenous fistula*  
 BT: · aneurysm  
 · arterial disease  
 · venous disease  
 NT: · aortic arteriovenous aneurysm  
 · arteriovenous fistula of the orbit  
 · congenital pulmonary arteriovenous aneurysm

FR: *anévrisme artérioveineux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCBK7VC7-5>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q707837>

*arteriovenous fistula*

→ **arteriovenous aneurysm**

**arteriovenous fistula of the orbit**

BT: · arteriovenous aneurysm  
 · orbital disease

FR: *fistule artérioveineuse de l'orbite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKSKW8DR-J>

**arteriovenous malformation**

BT: · malformation  
 · vascular disease

Arteriovenous malformation is an abnormal connection between arteries and veins, bypassing the capillary system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malformation artérioveineuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S7CFQZL5-3>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arteriovenous\\_malformation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arteriovenous_malformation)

**arteritis**

BT: · arterial disease  
 · vasculitis  
 NT: · cluster headache  
 · Takayasu arteritis

Arteritis is the inflammation of the walls of arteries, usually as a result of infection or autoimmune response. (Wikipedia)

FR: *artérite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5V9QHLM-G>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A9rite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arteritis>

**artery**

BT: blood vessel  
 NT: subclavian artery

An artery (plural arteries) (from Greek ἀρτηρία (artēria), meaning 'windpipe, artery') is a blood vessel that takes blood away from the heart to all parts of the body (tissues, lungs, etc). (Wikipedia)

FR: *artère*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SCXHFS3R-4>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A8re>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artery>

**artery aneurysm**

Syn: *arterial aneurysm*  
 BT: · aneurysm  
 · arterial disease

FR: *anévrisme artériel*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZF0M5GC-B>

**artery compression**

BT: arterial disease  
 NT: · costoclavicular syndrome  
 · thoracic outlet syndrome

FR: *compression artérielle*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGJMLPS6-Z>

**artery cystic medial necrosis**

BT: arterial disease  
 FR: *média nécrose kystique des artères*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQVDZJCCQ-3>

**artery dissection**

- BT: · arterial disease  
· dissecting aneurysm

Artery dissection may refer to: Aortic dissection; Carotid artery dissection; Coronary artery dissection; Vertebral artery dissection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anévrisme disséquant artériel*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9BJTFNH-3>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artery\\_dissection](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artery_dissection)

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**artery malformation**

- BT: · arterial disease  
· malformation

NT: intracranial artery malformation

FR: *malformation des artères*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLZJV7C-D>

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**artery obliteration**

- BT: arterial disease

FR: *oblitération des artères*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MBS9KFS0-X>

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**artery occlusion**

- BT: arterial disease

FR: *occlusion des artères*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0V6J3F3-X>

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**artery stenosis**

- BT: arterial disease

NT: hypothenar hammer syndrome

FR: *sténose des artères*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPNTZN1S-1>

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**artery thrombosis**

- BT: · arterial disease  
· thrombosis

NT: · Leriche syndrome  
· Wallenberg syndrome

FR: *thrombose des artères*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G982HCH4-D>

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**artery traumatism**

- BT: · arterial disease  
· trauma

FR: *traumatisme des artères*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KG3MMTGB-F>

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**arthralgia**

- BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· pain

NT: · chronic fatigue syndrome  
· postural deficiency  
· Schnitzler syndrome

Arthralgia (from Greek arthro-, joint + -algos, pain) literally means joint pain. Specifically, arthralgia is a symptom of injury, infection, illness (in particular arthritis), or an allergic reaction to medication. According to MeSH, the term "arthralgia" should only be used when the condition is non-inflammatory, and the term "arthritis" should be used when the condition is inflammatory. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arthralgie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DX6FCFHP-4>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthralgie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthralgia>

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**arthritis**

- BT: arthropathy

NT: · familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis  
· inflammatory arthritis  
· Jaccoud arthritis  
· juvenile rheumatoid arthritis  
· lupus-like syndrome  
· Reiter syndrome  
· sacro-iliitis  
· spondylarthritis

Arthritis is a term often used to mean any disorder that affects joints. Symptoms generally include joint pain and stiffness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arthrite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJMS1W9P-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q170990>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthritis>

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**arthrogryposis**

BT: · arthropathy  
· congenital disease

NT: restrictive dermatopathy

Arthrogryposis multiplex congenita (AMC), or simply arthrogryposis, describes congenital joint contracture in two or more areas of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arthrogrypose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPWMMF78N-7>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrogrypose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrogryposis>

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**arthropathy**

- BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 NT: · ankylosis  
 · arthritis  
 · arthrogyrosis  
 · articular malformation  
 · hemarthrosis  
 · hydrarthrosis  
 · joint deformation  
 · joint hyperlaxity  
 · Kashin-Beck disease  
 · microcrystalline arthropathy  
 · osteoarthritis  
 · synovial chondromatosis  
 · synovitis  
 · temporomandibular joint dysfunction

An arthropathy is a disease of a joint. Arthritis is a form of arthropathy that involves inflammation of one or more joints, while the term arthropathy may be used regardless of whether there is inflammation or not. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arthropathie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z7ZP02HH-1>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q708176>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthropathy>

**articular malformation**

- BT: · arthropathy  
 · malformation

FR: *malformation articulaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VKZ9SMMM-D>

**asbestosis**

- BT: · occupational disease  
 · pneumoconiosis

Asbestosis is long term inflammation and scarring of the lungs due to asbestos fibres. Symptoms may include shortness of breath, cough, wheezing, and chest tightness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *asbestose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V4W75KDZ-J>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q664174>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asbestose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asbestosis>

**ascariasis**

- BT: nematode disease

Ascariasis is a disease caused by the parasitic roundworm *Ascaris lumbricoides*. Infections have no symptoms in more than 85% of cases, especially if the number of worms is small. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ascaridiase*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HHVVKH77-W>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q842428>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascaridiose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascariasis>

**ascending myelitis**

- BT: · inflammatory disease  
 · myelitis

FR: *myélite ascendante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z7DG9JW4-K>

**ascending pyelonephritis**

- BT: interstitial nephritis  
 NT: pyelonephritis  
 FR: *néphropathie interstitielle ascendante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QX51TJR1-7>

**Ascher syndrome**

- BT: · eyelid disease  
 · skin disease  
 · stomatology

Ascher's syndrome, is a rare disorder first described in 1920. It is characterized by repeated episodes of lip and eyelid edema and occasionally euthyroid goiter. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Ascher*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J25VZGNQ-S>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascher%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascher%27s_syndrome)

**ascites**

- BT: · abdominal disease  
 · effusion  
 NT: pseudomyxoma peritonei

Ascites is the abnormal buildup of fluid in the abdomen. Technically, it is more than 25 mL of fluid in the peritoneal cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ascite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZ97BQSK-9>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascites>

**ascites tumor**

- BT: cancer  
 FR: *tumeur ascitique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GLT4X1K5-V>

**ascitic sarcoma I**

- BT: sarcoma  
 FR: *sarcome ascitique I*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PP9PN5L7-6>

**ascorbic acid**

- BT: vitamin  
 RT: scurvy

Vitamin C, also known as ascorbic acid and l-ascorbic acid, is a vitamin found in various foods and sold as a dietary supplement. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acide ascorbique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJXH92MX-5>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acide\\_ascorbique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acide_ascorbique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin\\_C](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_C)

**aseptic osteonecrosis**

- BT: osteonecrosis  
 FR: *ostéonécrose aseptique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VHP75Z80-D>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9on%C3%A9crose\\_aseptique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9on%C3%A9crose_aseptique)

**Asherman syndrome**

BT: female genital diseases

Asherman's syndrome (AS), is an acquired uterine condition that occurs when scar tissue (adhesions) form inside the uterus and/or the cervix. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Asherman*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LD9HQ8F5-X>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Asherman](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Asherman)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asherman%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asherman%27s_syndrome)**aspartylglucosaminuria**

BT: lysosomal storage disease

Aspartylglucosaminuria (AGU) is an inherited disease that is characterized by a decline in mental functioning, accompanied by an increase in skin, bone and joint issues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aspartylglucosaminurie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTQ25R5S-1>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4412533>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspartylglucosaminuria>**Asperger syndrome**

BT: developmental disorder

Asperger syndrome (AS), also known as Asperger's, is a developmental disorder characterised by significant difficulties in social interaction and nonverbal communication, along with restricted and repetitive patterns of behavior and interests. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Asperger*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKPBTTGJ-3>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q161790>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Asperger](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Asperger)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asperger\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asperger_syndrome)**aspergilloma**Syn: *aspergillomata*

BT: aspergillosis

NT: pulmonary aspergilloma

An aspergilloma is a clump of mold which exists in a body cavity such as a paranasal sinus or an organ such as the lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aspergillome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T5P252PK-6>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspergillome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspergilloma>*aspergillomata*→ **aspergilloma****aspergillosis**

BT: mycosis

NT: · aspergilloma  
· bronchial aspergillosis  
· pleural aspergillosis  
· pulmonary aspergillosis

Aspergillosis is the name given to a wide variety of diseases caused by infection by fungi of the genus *Aspergillus*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aspergillose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2M7QJ99-P>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q259626>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspergillose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspergillosis>**asphyxia**

BT: respiratory disease

Asphyxia or asphyxiation is a condition of deficient supply of oxygen to the body that arises from abnormal breathing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *asphyxie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBDB6JKT-Q>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asphyxie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asphyxia>**asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia**BT: · bone dysplasia  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation  
· osteochondrodysplasia  
· respiratory distress

Asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia is a ciliopathy. It is also known as "Jeune syndrome". It was described in 1955. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie thoracique asphyxiante*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TLXPW7RJ-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4807981>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asphyxiating\\_thoracic\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asphyxiating_thoracic_dysplasia)**aspiration pneumonia**

BT: pneumopathy

NT: · lipid pneumonia  
· meconium aspiration pneumonia

Aspiration pneumonia is a type of lung infection that is due to a relatively large amount of material from the stomach or mouth entering the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumopathie d'aspiration*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DR3RH4LB-G>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q677449>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie\\_d%27inhalation](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27inhalation)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspiration\\_pneumonia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspiration_pneumonia)**asplenia**Syn: *splenic agenesis*BT: · malformation  
· splenic disease

Asplenia refers to the absence of normal spleen function and is associated with some serious infection risks. (Wikipedia)

FR: *asplénie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6326PPP-4>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspl%C3%A9nie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asplenia>**astasia**

BT: disease

Astasis is a lack of motor coordination marked by an inability to stand, walk or even sit without assistance due to disruption of muscle coordination. (Wikipedia)

FR: *astasie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRJCSS9M-G>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astasie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astasia>

**astasia abasia**

BT: gait disorder

Astasia-abasia refers to the inability to either stand or walk in a normal manner. Astasia refers to the inability to stand upright unassisted. (Wikipedia)

FR: *astasie abasie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S046B56V-0>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astasia-abasia>

astereognosis

→ **tactile agnosia****asteroid hyalosis**

BT: vitreous body disease

Asteroid hyalosis is a degenerative condition of the eye involving small white opacities in the vitreous humor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyalite astéroïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LB7THP9F-K>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asteroid\\_hyalosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asteroid_hyalosis)**asthenia**

BT: symptom

NT: · chronic fatigue syndrome  
· dry eyes and mouth syndrome  
· sick building syndromeFR: *asthénie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FCDFNPGC-T>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asth%C3%A9nie>**asthenopia**Syn: *visual fatigue*

BT: vision disorder

Eye strain, also known as asthenopia (from Greek *asthen-opia*, ἀσθενωπία, "weak-eye-condition"), is an eye condition that manifests through nonspecific symptoms such as fatigue, pain in or around the eyes, blurred vision, headache, and occasional double vision. (Wikipedia)

FR: *asthénopie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L1JK3F6P-M>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q749159>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatigue\\_oculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatigue_oculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eye\\_strain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eye_strain)**asthenospermia**Syn: *asthenozoospermia*

BT: semen disorder

Asthenozoospermia (or asthenospermia) is the medical term for reduced sperm motility. Complete asthenozoospermia, that is, 100% immotile spermatozoa in the ejaculate, is reported at a frequency of 1 of 5000 men. (Wikipedia)

FR: *asthénospermie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRZ08RW8-8>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asth%C3%A9nospermie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asthenozoospermia>

asthenozoospermia

→ **asthenospermia****asthma**BT: · hypersensitivity  
· obstructive pulmonary diseaseNT: · intrinsic asthma  
· status asthmaticus  
· Widal syndrome

Asthma is a common long-term inflammatory disease of the airways of the lungs. It is characterized by variable and recurring symptoms, reversible airflow obstruction, and easily triggered bronchospasms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *asthme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M2DK3CVC-X>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q35869>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asthme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asthma>**astigmatism**

BT: refractive error

NT: tilted disc

Astigmatism is a type of refractive error in which the eye does not focus light evenly on the retina. This results in distorted or blurred vision at all distances. (Wikipedia)

FR: *astigmatisme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRKBTLZ2-6>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q177895>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astigmatisme\\_\(m%C3%A9decine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astigmatisme_(m%C3%A9decine))  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astigmatism>**astrocytoma**

BT: glioma

NT: diencephalic syndrome

Astrocytomas are a type of cancer of the brain. They originate in a particular kind of glial cells, star-shaped brain cells in the cerebrum called astrocytes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *astrocytome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8VWGD0K-7>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q177755>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astrocytome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astrocytoma>**asymmetric perilexural exanthema**

BT: exanthema

Asymmetric perilexural exanthem of childhood (APEC) (also known as "unilateral laterothoracic exanthem") is a rare, self-limited and spontaneously resolving skin rash of the exanthem type with unknown cause that occurs in children. (Wikipedia)

FR: *exanthème périflexural asymétrique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXR2VSPV-S>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asymmetric\\_periflexural\\_exanthem\\_of\\_childhood](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asymmetric_periflexural_exanthem_of_childhood)



**asystole**

BT: [excitability disorder](#)  
 NT: [atrial asystole](#)  
[ventricular asystole](#)

Asystole is the absence of ventricular contractions (note: this is in the context of a lethal heart arrhythmia, not an induced asystole on a cooled patient on a heart-lung machine and general anesthesia, during surgery necessitating stopping the heart). (Wikipedia)

FR: [asystolie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B6KHPH4D-2>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asystole>

*atamin*

→ [vitamin A](#)

**ataxia**

BT: [cerebral disorder](#)  
[dyskinesia](#)  
 NT: [Angelman syndrome](#)  
[cerebellar ataxia](#)  
[corpus callosum syndrome](#)  
[detrusor sphincter dyssynergia](#)  
[fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome](#)  
[optic ataxia](#)  
[Rett syndrome](#)  
[tabes](#)

Ataxia is a neurological sign consisting of lack of voluntary coordination of muscle movements that can include gait abnormality, speech changes, and abnormalities in eye movements. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ataxie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZHNBFJJ5-Q>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxia>

**ataxia telangiectasia**

BT: [cerebellar ataxia](#)  
[eye disease](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[immunopathology](#)  
[skin disease](#)  
[telangiectasia](#)

Ataxia–telangiectasia (AT or A–T), also referred to as ataxia–telangiectasia syndrome or Louis–Bar syndrome, is a rare, neurodegenerative, autosomal recessive disease causing severe disability. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ataxie télangiectasie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SP5NMVCZ-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q387082>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxie\\_t%C3%A9langiectasie](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxie_t%C3%A9langiectasie)

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxia%E2%80%93telangiectasia>

**atelectasis**

BT: [respiratory disease](#)

Atelectasis is the collapse or closure of a lung resulting in reduced or absent gas exchange. It may affect part or all of a lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: [atélectasie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZNR6R1-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q754031>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/At%C3%A9lectasie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atelectasis>

**athalamia**

BT: [anterior segment disease](#)

FR: [athalémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RBQV002N-W>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Athalamie>

**atheromatous embolism**

BT: [embolism](#)

Cholesterol embolism occurs when cholesterol is released, usually from an atherosclerotic plaque, and travels as an embolus in the bloodstream to lodge (as an embolism) causing an obstruction in blood vessels further away. Most commonly this causes skin symptoms (usually livedo reticularis), gangrene of the extremities and sometimes kidney failure; problems with other organs may arise, depending on the site at which the cholesterol crystals enter the bloodstream. (Wikipedia)

FR: [embolie athéromateuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBC6MWC6M-G>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie\\_de\\_cholest%C3%A9rol](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie_de_cholest%C3%A9rol)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholesterol\\_embolism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholesterol_embolism)

**atherosclerosis**

Syn: [arteriosclerosis](#)

BT: [arterial disease](#)  
[vascular disease](#)

NT: [atherosclerotic plaque](#)

Atherosclerosis is a disease in which the inside of an artery narrows due to the build up of plaque. Initially, there are generally no symptoms. (Wikipedia)

Arteriosclerosis is the thickening, hardening, and loss of elasticity of the walls of arteries. This process gradually restricts the blood flow to one's organs and tissues and can lead to severe health risks brought on by atherosclerosis, which is a specific form of arteriosclerosis caused by the buildup of fatty plaques, cholesterol, and some other substances in and on the artery walls. (Wikipedia)

FR: [athérosclérose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FSJS9LXK-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q184559>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arteriosclerosis>

<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12252367>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ath%C3%A9roscl%C3%A9rose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atherosclerosis>

**atherosclerotic plaque**

BT: [atherosclerosis](#)

An atheroma, or atheromatous plaque ("plaque"), is an abnormal accumulation of material in the inner layer of the wall of an artery; it is present in the arteries of most adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: [plaque d'athérosclérose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CRJBWJ81-N>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atheroma>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ath%C3%A9roscl%C3%A9rose>

**athetosis**

BT: · extrapyramidal syndrome  
· involuntary movement

Athetosis is a symptom characterized by slow, involuntary, convoluted, writhing movements of the fingers, hands, toes, and feet and in some cases, arms, legs, neck and tongue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *athétose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGQF5XZ2-G>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ath%C3%A9tose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Athetosis>

**atonia**

BT: muscle tonus alteration

In medicine, atony or atonia is a condition in which a muscle has lost its strength. It is frequently associated with the conditions atonic seizure, atonic colon, uterine atony, gastrointestinal atony (occurs postoperatively) and choreatic atonia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atonie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X8H7SJQ1-H>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atonie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atony>

**atopic dermatitis**

BT: · atopy  
· dermatitis

Atopic dermatitis (AD), also known as atopic eczema, is a type of inflammation of the skin (dermatitis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatite atopique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJX663MC-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q268667>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatite\\_atopique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatite_atopique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atopic\\_dermatitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atopic_dermatitis)

**atopy**

BT: allergy  
NT: · atopic dermatitis  
· Besnier prurigo  
· Comel-Netherton syndrome

Atopy is a predisposition toward developing certain allergic hypersensitivity reactions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atopie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L87TSCBG-F>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atopie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atopy>

**ATR-X syndrome**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· mental retardation  
·  $\alpha$ -thalassemia

Alpha-thalassemia mental retardation syndrome (ATRX), also called alpha-thalassemia X-linked mental retardation, nondeletion type or ATR-X syndrome, is an X-linked recessive condition associated with a mutation in the ATRX gene. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome ATR-X*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQ46WQ16-B>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alpha-thalassemia\\_mental\\_retardation\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alpha-thalassemia_mental_retardation_syndrome)

**atresia**

BT: disease  
NT: · biliary atresia  
· esophageal atresia  
· heart valve atresia  
· left coronary artery atresia  
· pulmonary artery atresia  
· pulmonary atresia  
· pulmonary vein atresia  
· punctal atresia  
· pyloric atresia

Atresia is a condition in which an orifice or passage in the body is (usually abnormally) closed or absent. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrésie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3MWHJLW-K>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atr%C3%A9sie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atresia>

**atrial asystole**

BT: asystole  
FR: *asystolie auriculaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRRTKVT-D>

**atrial dissociation**

BT: · arrhythmia  
· conduction disorder  
FR: *dissociation auriculaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K44HNSWB-B>

**atrial echo beat**

BT: excitability disorder  
FR: *écho auriculaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z867B40C-F>

**atrial extrasystole**

BT: extrasystole  
FR: *extrasystole auriculaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M394WFBD-W>

**atrial fibrillation**

BT: excitability disorder

Atrial fibrillation (AF or A-fib) is an abnormal heart rhythm characterized by rapid and irregular beating of the atria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrillation auriculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TR0K92ST-S>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q815819>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrillation\\_atriale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrillation_atriale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial\\_fibrillation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial_fibrillation)

**atrial flutter**

BT: excitability disorder

Atrial flutter (AFL) is a common abnormal heart rhythm that starts in the atrial chambers of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *flutter auriculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XT85GHWS-3>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flutter\\_atrial](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flutter_atrial)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial\\_flutter](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial_flutter)

**atrial parasystole**

BT: parasystole

Atrial parasystolia are characterized by narrow QRS complexes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parasystolie auriculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XBZDT5T6-P>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasystole>**atrial rhythmic disease**

BT: excitability disorder

FR: *maladie de l'oreillette*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJ0VXP36-H>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_l\\_%27oreillette](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_l_%27oreillette)**atrial septal aneurysm**BT: · aneurysm  
· heart diseaseFR: *anévrisme de la cloison interauriculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMS84QCS-D>**atrial septal defect**BT: intracardiac defect  
NT: Lutembacher syndrome

Atrial septal defect (ASD) is a congenital heart defect in which blood flows between the atria (upper chambers) of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *communication interauriculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWRJ7QPK-0>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communication\\_interauriculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communication_interauriculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial\\_septal\\_defect](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial_septal_defect)**atrial tachycardia**

Syn: atrial tachysystole

BT: · excitability disorder  
· tachycardia

Atrial tachycardia is a type of heart rhythm problem in which the heart's electrical impulse comes from an ectopic pacemaker (that is, an abnormally located cardiac pacemaker) in the upper chambers (atria) of the heart, rather than from the sinoatrial node, the normal origin of the heart's electrical activity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tachycardie auriculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRHF2Q9G-2>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial\\_tachycardia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial_tachycardia)

atrial tachysystole

→ atrial tachycardia

atrichia

→ alopecia

**atrioventricular asynchrony**

BT: heart disease

FR: *asynchronisme atrioventriculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4XRPCDB-M>**atrioventricular block**

BT: heart block

Atrioventricular block (AV block) is a type of heart block in which the conduction between the atria and ventricles of the heart is impaired. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bloc auriculoventriculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RKVML51F-Q>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q300121>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc\\_atrio-ventriculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc_atrio-ventriculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrioventricular\\_block](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrioventricular_block)**atrioventricular dissociation**BT: · arrhythmia  
· conduction disorderFR: *dissociation auriculoventriculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KFD5MLQC-4>**atrophia gyrata**BT: · enzymopathy  
· hereditary disease  
· retinopathy  
· uvea diseaseFR: *atrophia gyrata*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G5MZL975-B>**atrophia maculosa varioliformis cutis**

BT: skin disease

Atrophia Maculosa Varioliformis Cutis (AMVC) is a condition involving spontaneous scarring, specifically depressed scars on the face which occurs over a period of months to years. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrophie maculeuse varioliforme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8L0VS17-Z>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophia\\_maculosa\\_varioliformis\\_cutis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophia_maculosa_varioliformis_cutis)**atrophia striata**

BT: skin disease

FR: *vergeture*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7R82G6W-1>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vergeture>**atrophic gastritis**BT: gastritis  
NT: Biermer disease

Atrophic gastritis is a process of chronic inflammation of the gastric mucosa of the stomach, leading to a loss of gastric glandular cells and their eventual replacement by intestinal and fibrous tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gastrite atrophique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KH3C599K-L>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1826391>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophic\\_gastritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophic_gastritis)

**atrophic rhinitis**

BT: rhinitis

Chronic atrophic rhinitis is a chronic inflammation of nose characterised by atrophy of nasal mucosa, including the glands, turbinate bones and the nerve elements supplying the nose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhinite atrophique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QWTC5DHG-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2544887>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_atrophic\\_rhinitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_atrophic_rhinitis)

**atrophie blanche**

BT: skin disease

FR: *atrophie blanche de Milian*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RHCFFR3V-0>

**atrophoderma follicularis**

BT: skin atrophy

FR: *atrophodermie folliculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NH3C3JHG-C>

**atrophoderma vermiculatum**

BT: skin atrophy

Atrophoderma vermiculata presents with erythematous follicular papules on the cheeks in childhood and, with time, the lesions develop into pit-like depressions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrophodermie vermiculée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J2ZC2Q8H-M>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophoderma\\_vermiculata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophoderma_vermiculata)

**atrophodermia**

BT: skin disease

FR: *atrophodermie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGGJMGP5-3>

**atrophy**

BT: disease

NT: · acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans  
 · cutaneous nodular elastoidosis with cysts and comedones

Atrophy is the partial or complete wasting away of a part of the body. Causes of atrophy include mutations (which can destroy the gene to build up the organ), poor nourishment, poor circulation, loss of hormonal support, loss of nerve supply to the target organ, excessive amount of apoptosis of cells, and disuse or lack of exercise or disease intrinsic to the tissue itself. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrophie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JL8V4TGL-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q194520>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophy>

**attention disorder with hyperactivity**

BT: · attentional disorder  
 · behavioral disorder

Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) is a mental disorder of the neurodevelopmental type. It is characterized by difficulty paying attention, excessive activity and acting without regards to consequences, which are otherwise not appropriate for a person's age. Some individuals with ADHD also display difficulty regulating emotions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble déficitaire de l'attention avec hyperactivité*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZL9PZPQ9-T>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_du\\_d%C3%A9ficit\\_de\\_l'attention\\_avec\\_ou\\_sans\\_hyperactivit%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_du_d%C3%A9ficit_de_l'attention_avec_ou_sans_hyperactivit%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Attention\\_deficit\\_hyperactivity\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Attention_deficit_hyperactivity_disorder)

**attentional disorder**

BT: neurological disorder

NT: · attention disorder with hyperactivity  
 · corpus callosum syndrome  
 · spatial orientation disorder  
 · temporal lobe syndrome

FR: *trouble de l'attention*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFVSMG9X-W>

**atypical glandular cell of undetermined significance**

BT: · cervical cancer  
 · premalignant lesion

FR: *cellule atypique adénoïde de signification indéterminée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGQ83KTN-7>

**atypical squamous cell of undetermined significance**

Syn: *squamous atypia of undetermined significance*

BT: · cervical cancer  
 · premalignant lesion

FR: *cellule malpighienne atypique de signification indéterminée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PV25ZJ46-V>

**audiogenic epilepsy**

BT: epilepsy

FR: *épilepsie audigène*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DMH1703Z-W>

**auditory disorder**

BT: · ENT disease  
 · neurological disorder

NT: · acoustic agnosia  
 · auditory recruitment  
 · hearing loss  
 · hyperacusis  
 · presbycusis  
 · tinnitus  
 · vestibular recruitment

FR: *trouble de l'audition*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRFVN8K9-2>

**auditory hallucination**

BT: [hallucination](#)

A paracusia, or auditory hallucination, is a form of hallucination that involves perceiving sounds without auditory stimulus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hallucination auditive](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T6S444GJ-5>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallucination\\_sonore](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallucination_sonore)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Auditory\\_hallucination](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Auditory_hallucination)

**auditory recruitment**

BT: [auditory disorder](#)

FR: [recrutement auditif](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQ08RPMS-X>

**autism**

BT: [developmental disorder](#)

NT: [high functioning autism](#)

Autism is a developmental disorder characterized by difficulties with social interaction and communication, and by restricted and repetitive behavior. (Wikipedia)

FR: [autisme](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F700S36F-C>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autism>

**autoimmune anemia**

BT: [anemia](#)  
[autoimmune disease](#)

FR: [anémie autoimmune](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNVMJP11-H>

**autoimmune disease**

BT: [immunopathology](#)

- NT: [antiphospholipid antibody syndrome](#)  
[antisynthetase syndrome](#)  
[APECED syndrome](#)  
[autoimmune anemia](#)  
[autoimmune hemolytic anemia](#)  
[autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome](#)  
[Biermer disease](#)  
[bullous pemphigoid](#)  
[dermatitis herpetiformis](#)  
[dermatomyositis](#)  
[diabetes mellitus type 1](#)  
[Duncan disease](#)  
[epidermolysis bullosa](#)  
[Evans syndrome](#)  
[Goodpasture syndrome](#)  
[Graves disease](#)  
[Hashimoto's thyroiditis](#)  
[herpes gestationis](#)  
[immune thrombocytopenic purpura](#)  
[Kawasaki syndrome](#)  
[linear IgA disease](#)  
[lupus erythematosus](#)  
[lupus nephritis](#)  
[lupus-like syndrome](#)  
[mixed connective tissue disease](#)  
[multiple sclerosis](#)  
[pemphigus](#)  
[phacoantigenic uveitis](#)  
[primary biliary cirrhosis](#)  
[rheumatoid arthritis](#)  
[scarring pemphigoid](#)  
[scleroderma](#)  
[Sjögren syndrome](#)  
[sympathetic ophthalmia](#)  
[uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome](#)

An autoimmune disease is a condition arising from an abnormal immune response to a normal body part. There are at least 80 types of autoimmune diseases. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie autoimmune](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X6J2CPKP-S>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q8084905>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_auto-immune](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_auto-immune)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autoimmune\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autoimmune_disease)

**autoimmune hemolytic anemia**

BT: [autoimmune disease](#)  
[hemolytic anemia](#)

Autoimmune hemolytic anemia (AIHA) occurs when antibodies directed against the person's own red blood cells (RBCs) cause them to burst (lyse), leading to an insufficient number of oxygen-carrying red blood cells in the circulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: [anémie hémolytique autoimmune](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZG3SF623-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q28814>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autoimmune\\_hemolytic\\_anemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autoimmune_hemolytic_anemia)

**autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome**

- BT: · autoimmune disease
- hereditary disease
- lymphoproliferative syndrome

Autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome (ALPS), is a form of lymphoproliferative disorder (LPDs). It affects lymphocyte apoptosis. It is a rare genetic disorder of abnormal lymphocyte survival caused by defective Fas mediated apoptosis. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome lymphoprolifératif autoimmun*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BFBZPS8B-W>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1151300>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_lymphoprolif%C3%A9ratif\\_avec\\_auto-immunit%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_lymphoprolif%C3%A9ratif_avec_auto-immunit%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autoimmune\\_lymphoproliferative\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autoimmune_lymphoproliferative_syndrome)

**autoinflammatory syndrome**

- BT: inflammation
- FR:** *syndrome autoinflammatoire*
- URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RKVWMMZZ-K>

**autotopagnosia**

- BT: agnosia
- Autotopagnosia from the Greek a and gnosis, meaning "without knowledge", topos meaning "place", and auto meaning "oneself", autotopagnosia virtually translates to the "lack of knowledge about one's own space," and is clinically described as such. Autotopagnosia is a form of agnosia, characterized by an inability to localize and orient different parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *autotopagnosie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZ2S5SBW-7>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4827018>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autotopagnosia>

**avian infectious laryngotracheitis**

- BT: viral disease
- FR:** *laryngotrachéite infectieuse aviaire*
- URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZ5KX2LQ-6>

**avian nephrosis**

- BT: presumed viral disease
- FR:** *néphrose aviaire*
- URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F34C0ZCQ-Q>

**avoidant personality**

- BT: personality disorder
- Avoidant personality disorder (AvPD) is a Cluster C personality disorder. Those affected display a pattern of severe social anxiety, social inhibition, feelings of inadequacy and inferiority, extreme sensitivity to negative evaluation and rejection, and avoidance of social interaction despite a strong desire for intimacy. (Wikipedia)
- FR:** *personnalité évitante*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KNNNBZC4-N>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_la\\_personnalité\\_%C3%A9\\_%C3%A9vitante](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalité_%C3%A9_%C3%A9vitante)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Avoidant\\_personality\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Avoidant_personality_disorder)

**avulsion fracture**

- BT: fracture
- An avulsion fracture is a bone fracture which occurs when a fragment of bone tears away from the main mass of bone as a result of physical trauma. (Wikipedia)
- FR:** *fracture avulsion*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NV14TZXD-Q>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Avulsion\\_\(chirurgie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Avulsion_(chirurgie))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Avulsion\\_fracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Avulsion_fracture)

**Axenfeld corneal dystrophy**

- BT: keratopathy
- FR:** *dégénérescence cornéenne calcaire d'Axenfeld*
- URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NV7VTX58-M>

**Axenfeld syndrome**

- BT: · eye disease
  - malformation
- Axenfeld syndrome is a rare autosomal dominant disorder, which affects the development of the teeth, eyes, and abdominal region. (Wikipedia)
- FR:** *syndrome d'Axenfeld*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKWSL2D0-1>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Axenfeld\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Axenfeld_syndrome)

**axonal neuropathy**

- BT: neuropathy
- FR:** *neuropathie axonale*
- URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQW6S24S-K>

**azoospermia**

- BT: · male sterility
  - semen disorder
  - NT: Sertoli cell-only syndrome
- Azoospermia is the medical condition of a man whose semen contains no sperm. It is associated with infertility, but many forms are amenable to medical treatment. (Wikipedia)
- FR:** *azoospermie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKRRFLX9-K>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q794026>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Azoospermie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Azoospermia>

# B

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## **β δ-thalassemia**

BT: [thalassemia](#)

FR: [thalassémie β δ](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBXWR9G3-H>

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*β-coronavirus*

→ [betacoronavirus](#)

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*β-CoV*

→ [betacoronavirus](#)

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## **β-thalassemia**

BT: [thalassemia](#)

NT: [hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin](#)

Beta thalassemias (β thalassemias) are a group of inherited blood disorders. They are forms of thalassemia caused by reduced or absent synthesis of the beta chains of hemoglobin that result in variable outcomes ranging from severe anemia to clinically asymptomatic individuals. (Wikipedia)

FR: [thalassémie β](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFM79XR5-6>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beta\\_thalassemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beta_thalassemia)

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## **β-thalassemia intermedia**

BT: [thalassemia](#)

FR: [thalassémie β intermédiaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRR59N1P-H>

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*βCoV*

→ [betacoronavirus](#)

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# B

## B16-Melanoma

BT: [malignant melanoma](#)

B16 melanoma is a murine tumor cell line used for research as a model for human skin cancers. B16 cells are useful models for the study of metastasis and solid tumor formation, and were one of the first effective murine tools for metastasis research. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mélanome B16](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MW076ZZ0-X>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/B16\\_Melanoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/B16_Melanoma)

## babesiasis

Syn: *babesiosis*

BT: [protozoal disease](#)

Babesiosis is a malaria-like parasitic disease caused by infection with *Babesia*, a type of Apicomplexa. (Wikipedia)

FR: [babésiose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRTKRJW0-5>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bab%C3%A9siose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Babesiosis>

*babesiosis*

→ [babesiasis](#)

## bacillary angiomatosis

BT: [angiomas](#)  
[bartonellosis](#)

Bacillary angiomatosis (BA) is a form of angiomatosis associated with bacteria of the genus *Bartonella*. (Wikipedia)

FR: [angiomatose bacillaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P7Z7B0LJ-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q812671>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacillary\\_angiomatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacillary_angiomatosis)

## bacteremia

BT: [bacteriosis](#)

Bacteremia (also bacteraemia) is the presence of bacteria in the blood. Blood is normally a sterile environment, so the detection of bacteria in the blood (most commonly accomplished by blood cultures) is always abnormal. (Wikipedia)

FR: [bactériémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VHV8XRX2-V>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bact%C3%A9ri%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacteremia>

*bacterial aneurysm*

→ [mycotic aneurysm](#)

## bacterial bronchitis

BT: [bacteriosis](#)  
[bronchitis](#)

FR: [bronchite bactérienne](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTPPQ20D-P>

## bacterial meningitis

BT: [bacteriosis](#)  
[meningitis](#)

FR: [méningite bactérienne](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D6V14D9B-C>

## bacterial pericarditis

BT: [bacteriosis](#)  
[pericarditis](#)

Pneumococcus or tuberculous pericarditis are the most common bacterial forms. Anaerobic bacteria can also be a rare cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: [péricardite purulente](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G1VRRNZF-8>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pericarditis#Infectious>

## bacterial pleurisy

BT: [pleurisy](#)

FR: [pleurésie bactérienne](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GB6SFQM3-Q>

## bacterial pneumonia

BT: [pneumonia](#)

Bacterial pneumonia is a type of pneumonia caused by bacterial infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pneumonie bactérienne](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B674N4Z8-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3776920>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacterial\\_pneumonia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacterial_pneumonia)

## bacterial vaginosis

BT: [bacteriosis](#)  
[vaginal diseases](#)

Bacterial vaginosis (BV) is a disease of the vagina caused by excessive growth of bacteria. Common symptoms include increased vaginal discharge that often smells like fish. (Wikipedia)

FR: [vaginose bactérienne](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VVDP3V65-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q804521>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaginose>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacterial\\_vaginosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacterial_vaginosis)

## bacteriosis

BT: [infectious disease](#)

NT: [actinomycosis](#)  
[anthrax](#)  
[bacteremia](#)  
[bacterial bronchitis](#)  
[bacterial meningitis](#)  
[bacterial pericarditis](#)  
[bacterial vaginosis](#)  
[bacteriuria](#)  
[bartonellosis](#)  
[blackleg](#)  
[botryomycosis](#)  
[botulism](#)  
[Brazilian purpuric fever](#)  
[brucellosis](#)  
[Campylobacter infection](#)



- cat scratch disease
- chancroid
- chlamydiosis
- cholera
- chorioamnionitis
- colibacillosis
- diphtheria
- ecthyma gangrenosum
- emphysematous pyelonephritis
- empyema
- empyema thoracis
- erysipeloid
- foot rot
- gas gangrene
- gonococcal infection
- hordeolum
- impetigo
- legionellosis
- Lemierre syndrome
- listeriosis
- malignant external otitis
- melioidosis
- meningococcal disease
- milky disease
- mycobacterial infection
- mycoplasmal infection
- mycotic aneurysm
- necrotizing enteritis
- necrotizing fasciitis
- noma
- pasteurellosis
- pseudomembranous conjunctivitis
- purple urine bag syndrome
- pyoderma vegetans
- pyonephrosis
- Reiter syndrome
- rhinoscleroma
- rickettsialosis
- salmonellosis
- shigellosis
- spirochaetosis
- staphylococcal infection
- streptococcal infection
- tetanus
- tropical phagedenic ulcer
- tularemia
- vibriosis
- Whipple disease
- whooping cough
- yersiniosis

**FR:** *bactériose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WSDGF21V-9>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_bact%C3%A9rienne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_bact%C3%A9rienne)

## bacteriuria

**BT:** bacteriosis

Bacteriuria is the presence of bacteria in urine. Bacteriuria accompanied by symptoms is a urinary tract infection while that without is known as asymptomatic bacteriuria. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *bactériurie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L99RPR1P-3>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q632522>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bact%C3%A9riurie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacteriuria>

## bagassosis

**BT:** · allergy  
 · interstitial pneumonitis  
 · occupational disease

Bagassosis, an interstitial lung disease, is a type of hypersensitivity pneumonitis attributed to exposure to moldy molasses (bagasse). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *bagasse*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GTTSNPG2-5>

**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bagassosis>

## balanitis

**BT:** penile diseases  
**NT:** · pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis  
 · Zoon's balanitis

Balanitis is inflammation of the glans penis. When the foreskin is also affected, it is termed balanoposthitis. Balanitis on boys still in diapers must be distinguished from redness caused by ammoniacal dermatitis. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *balanite*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K87GHPS0-Z>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1138584>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balanite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balanitis>

## balantidiasis

**BT:** · intestinal disease  
 · protozoal disease

Balantidiasis is a protozoan infection caused by infection with *Balantidium coli*. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *balantidiase*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WH8N60L8-P>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2447562>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balantidiase>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balantidiasis>

## Balint syndrome

**BT:** · cerebral disorder  
 · oculomotor syndrome

Bálint's syndrome is an uncommon and incompletely understood triad of severe neuropsychological impairments: inability to perceive the visual field as a whole (simultanagnosia), difficulty in fixating the eyes (oculomotor apraxia), and inability to move the hand to a specific object by using vision (optic ataxia). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Balint*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7S2PB3M-9>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Balint](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Balint)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%A1lint%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%A1lint%27s_syndrome)

**Balkans endemic nephropathy**

BT: [· endemic nephropathy](#)  
[· interstitial nephritis](#)

Balkan endemic nephropathy is a form of interstitial nephritis. It was first identified in the 1920s among several small, discrete communities along the Danube River and its major tributaries, in the modern countries of Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia, Romania, and Bulgaria. (Wikipedia)

FR: [néphropathie endémique des Balkans](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XT37QLBT-3>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balkan\\_endemic\\_nephropathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balkan_endemic_nephropathy)

**band keratopathy**

BT: [keratitis](#)

Band keratopathy is a corneal disease derived from the appearance of calcium on the central cornea. This is an example of metastatic calcification, which by definition, occurs in the presence of hypercalcemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: [kératite en bandelette](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M9HL0ZHK-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4854239>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Band\\_keratopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Band_keratopathy)

**Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome**

Syn: *Bannayan-Zonana syndrome*

BT: [· digestive diseases](#)  
[· hamartoma](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· nervous system diseases](#)  
[· skin disease](#)

Bannayan–Riley–Ruvalcaba syndrome (BRRS) is a rare overgrowth syndrome and hamartomatous disorder with occurrence of multiple subcutaneous lipomas, macrocephaly and hemangiomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NV617XJD-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q474254>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bannayan%E2%80%93Riley%E2%80%93Ruvalcaba\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bannayan%E2%80%93Riley%E2%80%93Ruvalcaba_syndrome)

*Bannayan-Zonana syndrome*

→ **Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome**

**barotrauma**

BT: [trauma](#)

Barotrauma is physical damage to body tissues caused by a difference in pressure between a gas space inside, or in contact with, the body, and the surrounding gas or fluid. (Wikipedia)

FR: [barotraumatisme](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LDHZSC9R-6>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barotraumatisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barotrauma>

**Barrett esophagus**

BT: [· esophagus cancer](#)  
[· premalignant lesion](#)

Barrett's esophagus is a condition in which there is an abnormal (metaplastic) change in the mucosal cells lining the lower portion of the esophagus, from normal stratified squamous epithelium to simple columnar epithelium with interspersed goblet cells that are normally present only in the stomach, small intestine, and large intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: [oesophage de Barrett](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DTFFQ1J5-1>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endobrachy%C5%93sophage>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barrett%27s\\_esophagus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barrett%27s_esophagus)

**Barth syndrome**

BT: [· cardiomyopathy](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· metabolic diseases](#)

Barth syndrome (BTHS), is an X-linked genetic disorder. The disorder, which affects multiple body systems, is diagnosed almost exclusively in males. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Barth](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CX829SPQ-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q928424>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Barth](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Barth)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barth\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barth_syndrome)

**bartonellosis**

BT: [bacteriosis](#)  
 NT: [bacillary angiomatosis](#)

Bartonellosis is an infectious disease produced by bacteria of the genus Bartonella. Bartonella species cause diseases such as Carrión's disease, trench fever, cat-scratch disease, bacillary angiomatosis, peliosis hepatis, chronic bacteremia, endocarditis, chronic lymphadenopathy, and neurological disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: [bartonellose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S22C0D68-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q809561>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bartonellosis>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bartonella>

**Bartsocas-Papas syndrome**

BT: [· diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)  
[· pterygium](#)

FR: [syndrome de Bartsocas Papas](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPTCZ103-Z>

**Bartter syndrome**

BT: [· hyperaldosteronism](#)  
[· tubulopathy](#)  
 NT: [hyperprostaglandin E syndrome](#)

Bartter syndrome is a rare inherited disease characterised by a defect in the thick ascending limb of the loop of Henle, which results in low potassium levels (hypokalemia), increased blood pH (alkalosis), and normal to low blood pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Bartter](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLKNPDPV-6>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Bartter](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Bartter)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bartter\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bartter_syndrome)

**basal cell carcinoma**

- BT: · carcinoma  
 · skin cancer
- NT: · basal cell nevus syndrome  
 · Bazex-Dupré-Christol syndrome  
 · fibroepithelioma of Pinkus  
 · pigmented basal cell carcinoma  
 · sclerodermiform basal cell carcinoma

Basal-cell carcinoma (BCC), also known as basal-cell cancer, is the most common type of skin cancer. It often appears as a painless raised area of skin, which may be shiny with small blood vessels running over it; or it may present as a raised area with ulceration. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome basocellulaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SVKRHD8R-6>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome\\_basocellulaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_basocellulaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Basal-cell\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Basal-cell_carcinoma)

**basal cell nevus**

- BT: nevus
- NT: basal cell nevus syndrome
- FR: *naevus basocellulaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S4KTRXJR-D>

**basal cell nevus syndrome**

- BT: · basal cell carcinoma  
 · basal cell nevus  
 · dysmorphic facies  
 · hereditary disease  
 · hyperkeratosis  
 · intracranial calcification  
 · kyphoscoliosis  
 · odontogenic cyst  
 · palmoplantar pits

Nevoid basal-cell carcinoma syndrome (NBCCS), is an inherited medical condition involving defects within multiple body systems such as the skin, nervous system, eyes, endocrine system, and bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du naevus basocellulaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H36XRD0P-V>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevoid\\_basal-cell\\_carcinoma\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevoid_basal-cell_carcinoma_syndrome)

**basaloid follicular hamartoma**

- BT: · hamartoma  
 · skin disease

A basaloid follicular hamartoma is a cutaneous condition characterized as distinctive benign adnexal tumor that has several described variants. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hamartome folliculaire basaloïde*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RG0XW8NZ-X>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Basaloid\\_follicular\\_hamartoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Basaloid_follicular_hamartoma)

**base of the skull tumor**

- BT: · skull disease  
 · tumor
- FR: *tumeur de la base du crâne*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FS8W4P1P-4>

*Basedow disease*

→ [Graves disease](#)

**basidiobolomycosis**

- BT: phycomycosis

Basidiobolomycosis is a fungal disease.It is caused by Basidiobolus ranarum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *basidiobolomycose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZL339VR-K>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4867062>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Basidiobolomycosis>

*basophilic leukaemia*

→ [basophilic leukemia](#)

**basophilic leukemia**

- Syn: *basophilic leukaemia*
- BT: · leukemia  
 · myeloproliferative syndrome

FR: *leucémie à basophiles*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CTCT8XRC-P>

**basosquamous carcinoma**

- BT: · carcinoma  
 · skin cancer

FR: *carcinome basosquameux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QHN6FSCH-2>

**Bateman disease**

- BT: purpura

Microvascular injury, as seen in senile (old age) purpura, when blood vessels are more easily damaged... (Wikipedia)

FR: *purpura sénile de Bateman*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MXD2JKVT-R>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura>

*battered wife syndrome*

→ [woman abuse](#)

**Bazex paraneoplastic acrokeratosis**

- BT: · keratoderma  
 · paraneoplastic syndrome

FR: *acrokératose paranéoplasique de Bazex*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLQPH8LH-8>

### Bazex-Dupré-Christol syndrome

BT: · basal cell carcinoma  
· carcinoma  
· hereditary disease

Bazex–Dupré–Christol syndrome is a very rare condition inherited in an X-linked dominant fashion. Physical findings typically include follicular atrophoderma, multiple basal cell carcinomas, hypotrichosis, and hypohidrosis. This condition should not be confused with the unrelated condition acrokeratosis paraneoplastica of Bazex, which may also be referred to Bazex syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Bazex-Dupré et Christol*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H3GFR5RJ-9>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bazex%E2%80%93Dupr%C3%A9%E2%80%93Christol\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bazex%E2%80%93Dupr%C3%A9%E2%80%93Christol_syndrome)

Bazin disease

→ [erythema induratum](#)

### Becker muscular dystrophy

BT: muscular dystrophy

Becker muscular dystrophy is an X-linked recessive inherited disorder characterized by slowly progressing muscle weakness of the legs and pelvis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie musculaire de Becker*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PSVL4JLQ-7>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2484592>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Becker\\_muscular\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Becker_muscular_dystrophy)

### Becker nevus

BT: nevus

Becker's nevus (also known as "Becker's melanosis", "Becker's pigmentary hamartoma", "nevroid melanosis", and "pigmented hairy epidermal nevus") is a skin disorder predominantly affecting males. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus de Becker*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DFJZ6SZG-1>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Becker%27s\\_nevus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Becker%27s_nevus)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grain\\_de\\_beaut%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grain_de_beaut%C3%A9)

### Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome  
· congenital disease

Beckwith–Wiedemann syndrome (abbreviated BWS) is an overgrowth disorder usually present at birth, characterized by an increased risk of childhood cancer and certain congenital features. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Beckwith et Wiedemann*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W14GZL51-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q521863>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beckwith%E2%80%93Wiedemann\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beckwith%E2%80%93Wiedemann_syndrome)

### benign pleomorphic adenoma

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· pleomorphic adenoma

FR: *tumeur mixte bénigne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PXTC4ZTZ-C>

### behavioral disorder

BT: mental disorder  
NT: · aggressiveness  
· agitation  
· Angelman syndrome  
· attention disorder with hyperactivity  
· behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia  
· Diogenes syndrome  
· eating disorder  
· emotional disorder  
· frontal lobe syndrome  
· hyperactivity  
· hypothalamic syndrome  
· Kleine-Levin syndrome  
· proteinase-sensitive prionopathy  
· self-destruction  
· self-injury  
· self-punishment  
· sexual behavior disorder  
· Smith-Magenis syndrome  
· social behavior disorder  
· stereotypy  
· suicide  
· wandering behavior

FR: *trouble du comportement*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQ89FRPB-G>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles\\_%C3%A9motionnels\\_et\\_du\\_comportement](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles_%C3%A9motionnels_et_du_comportement)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emotional\\_and\\_behavioral\\_disorders](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emotional_and_behavioral_disorders)

### behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia

BT: · behavioral disorder  
· dementia

FR: *symptômes comportementaux et psychologiques de la démence*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNCG0BLX-N>

### Behçet syndrome

BT: · eye disease  
· genital diseases  
· skin disease  
· stomatology  
· systemic disease  
· vasculitis

Behçet's disease (BD) is a type of inflammatory disorder which affects multiple parts of the body. The most common symptoms include painful mouth sores, genital sores, inflammation of parts of the eye, and arthritis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Behçet*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNC5SQGS-K>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Beh%C3%A7et](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Beh%C3%A7et)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beh%C3%A7et%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beh%C3%A7et%27s_disease)

**Behr syndrome**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· nervous system diseases  
· optic nerve atrophy

Behr syndrome is characterized by the association of early-onset optic atrophy with spinocerebellar degeneration resulting in ataxia, pyramidal signs, peripheral neuropathy and developmental delay. Although it is an autosomal recessive disorder, heterozygotes may still manifest much attenuated symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Behr*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZWPG9CNS-H>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Behr\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Behr_syndrome)

**bejel**

- BT: syphilis

Bejel, or endemic syphilis, is a chronic skin and tissue disease caused by infection by the endemic subspecies of the spirochete *Treponema pallidum*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *béjel*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9MQNW5K-S>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q682798>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bejel>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonvenereal\\_endemic\\_syphilis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonvenereal_endemic_syphilis)

**Bennett fracture**

- BT: · disease of the hand  
· fracture-dislocation

Bennett fracture is a fracture of the base of the first metacarpal bone which extends into the carpometacarpal (CMC) joint. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture-luxation de Bennett*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WBNCVF98-6>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bennett%27s\\_fracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bennett%27s_fracture)

**benign acanthosis nigricans**

- BT: acanthosis nigricans

FR: *acanthosis nigricans bénin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P9LZ478P-H>

**benign bone tumor**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system

FR: *tumeur bénigne des os*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RM35TRNR-K>

**benign breast tumor**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
· breast disease

FR: *tumeur bénigne du sein*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSMFQWSR-Z>

**benign calcifying epithelioma of Malherbe**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
· skin disease

Pilomatricoma, is a benign skin tumor derived from the hair matrix. These neoplasms are relatively uncommon and typically occur on the scalp, face, and upper extremities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pilomatricome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QTTB6M84-Z>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pilomatricome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pilomatricoma>

**benign concentric annular macular dystrophy**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· macular degeneration

FR: *dystrophie maculaire annulaire concentrique bénigne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MG9TNC4F-Q>

*benign epididymal tumor*

→ **epididymis benign tumor**

**benign heart tumor**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
· cardiac tumor

FR: *tumeur bénigne du coeur*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V6056J8C-X>

*benign hepatic tumor*

→ **benign liver tumor**

**benign intracranial hypertension**

Syn: *pseudotumor cerebri*

- BT: intracranial hypertension

Idiopathic intracranial hypertension (IIH), previously known as pseudotumor cerebri and benign intracranial hypertension, is a condition characterized by increased intracranial pressure (pressure around the brain) without a detectable cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertension intracrânienne bénigne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGXKMWR3-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q741208>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension\\_intracr](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension_intracr%C3%A2nienne_idiopathique)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idiopathic_intracranial_hypertension)

[Idiopathic\\_intracranial\\_hypertension](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idiopathic_intracranial_hypertension)

**benign liver tumor**

Syn: *benign hepatic tumor*

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
· hepatic disease

FR: *tumeur bénigne du foie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DCN4LGH0-Z>

**benign lymphadenopathy**

- BT: · adenopathy  
· benign neoplasm

FR: *adénopathie bénigne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TLCXG2QF-6>

*benign lymphocytic reticulosis*

→ **benign lymphocytoma cutis**

**benign lymphocytoma cutis**

Syn: *benign lymphocytic reticulosis*

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· reticulosis  
· skin disease

FR: *lymphocytome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXZQ317B-J>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphocytome>

*benign mesothelioma*

→ **fibrous solitary tumor**

**benign monoclonal gammopathy**

Syn: *benign monoclonal immunoglobulinemia*

BT: monoclonal gammopathy

FR: *gammopathie monoclonale bénigne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HT8R4GKJ-Q>

*benign monoclonal immunoglobulinemia*

→ **benign monoclonal gammopathy**

*benign mucous membrane pemphigoid*

→ **scarring pemphigoid**

**benign neoplasm**

BT: tumor

NT: · acanthoma  
· adenoameloblastoma  
· adenoma  
· adenomatoid tumor  
· air cyst  
· amoeboma  
· androblastoma  
· angiofibroma  
· angioma  
· angiomyolipoma  
· benign pleomorphic adenoma  
· benign bone tumor  
· benign breast tumor  
· benign calcifying epithelioma of Malherbe  
· benign heart tumor  
· benign liver tumor  
· benign lymphadenopathy  
· benign lymphocytoma cutis  
· benign osteoblastoma  
· benign penis tumor  
· benign pleural mesothelioma  
· benign renal tumor  
· benign salivary gland tumor  
· benign soft tissue tumor  
· benign spinal tumor  
· benign testicular tumor  
· bizarre parosteal osteochondromatous proliferation  
· Brenner tumor  
· bronchopulmonar granular cell myoblastoma

· bronchopulmonary chondroma  
· Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma  
· chalazion  
· chondroblastoma  
· chondroma  
· chorioangioma  
· collagenoma  
· confluent and reticulate Gougerot-Carteaud papillomatosis  
· craniopharyngioma  
· cyst  
· Demons-Meigs syndrome  
· dermatosis papulosa nigra  
· dermoid tumor  
· desmoid tumor  
· dysembryoplastic neuroepithelial tumor  
· eccrine poroma  
· epididymis benign tumor  
· epulis  
· fibroadenoma  
· fibrokeratoma  
· fibroma  
· fibromatosis  
· ganglioneuroma  
· giant hypertrophic gastritis  
· glomus tumor  
· granular cell myoblastoma  
· granuloma telangiectatum  
· hamartoma  
· hidradenoma  
· histiocytoma  
· infantile myofibromatosis  
· insulinoma  
· intestinal polyp  
· intestinal polyposis  
· inverted follicular keratosis  
· keratoacanthoma  
· laryngocele  
· leiomyoma  
· leproma  
· linear verrucous nevus  
· lipoblastoma  
· lipogranulomatosis  
· lipoma  
· lipomatosis  
· lung pseudocyst  
· luteoma  
· lymphangioendothelioma  
· lymphangiokeratoma  
· lymphangiopericytoma  
· lymphatic malformation  
· mastocytoma  
· mediastinal chemodectoma  
· mesoblastic nephroma  
· mucocele  
· multiple endocrine neoplasia type I  
· myelolipoma  
· neurinoma  
· neurofibroma  
· neurofibromatosis  
· neurolipomatosis  
· neuroma  
· neurothekeoma  
· omentum inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor

- osteochondroma
- osteoid osteoma
- osteolipoma
- pancreas pseudocyst
- papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum
- papillary fibroelastome
- papilloma
- pleuropericardic cysts
- prostate benign tumor
- pseudocyst
- rhabdomyoma
- sebaceous nevus
- sublingual cyst
- syringoma
- systematized verrucous nevus
- trichilemmoma
- trichoblastoma
- trichodiscoma
- trichoepithelioma
- trichofolliculoma
- tricholemmoma
- tumoral calcinosis
- verrucous nevus
- warty dyskeratoma
- xanthogranuloma
- xanthoma
- xanthomatosis

A benign tumor is a mass of cells (tumor) that lacks the ability to invade neighboring tissue or metastasize. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *tumeur bénigne*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMQGBJL5-L>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1417240>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_b%C3%A9nigne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_b%C3%A9nigne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Benign\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Benign_tumor)

### benign osteoblastoma

- BT:** · benign neoplasm  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· osteoblastoma

**FR:** *ostéoblastome bénin*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CRC0HQS6-3>

### benign paroxysmal vertigo

- BT:** · internal ear disease  
· vertigo

Benign paroxysmal positional vertigo (BPPV) is a disorder arising from a problem in the inner ear. Symptoms are repeated, brief periods of vertigo with movement, that is, of a spinning sensation upon changes in the position of the head. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *vertige paroxystique bénin*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PG4HXD2G-9>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Benign\\_paroxysmal\\_positional\\_vertigo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Benign_paroxysmal_positional_vertigo)

*benign penile tumor*

→ **benign penis tumor**

### benign penis tumor

**Syn:** *benign penile tumor*

- BT:** · benign neoplasm  
· penile diseases

**FR:** *tumeur bénigne du pénis*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CRBZBKWH-4>

### benign pleural mesothelioma

- BT:** · benign neoplasm  
· mesothelioma  
· pleural disease

**FR:** *mésothéliome bénin de la plèvre*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJMRCNSM-R>

*benign prostate tumor*

→ **prostate benign tumor**

*benign prostatic enlargement*

→ **benign prostatic hyperplasia**

### benign prostatic hyperplasia

**Syn:** *benign prostatic enlargement*

- BT:** · adenoma  
· prostate disease

Benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH), also called prostate enlargement, is a noncancerous increase in size of the prostate gland. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *adénome de la prostate*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K72XQDQV-3>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertrophie\\_b%C3%A9nigne\\_de\\_la\\_prostate](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertrophie_b%C3%A9nigne_de_la_prostate)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Benign\\_prostatic\\_hyperplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Benign_prostatic_hyperplasia)

### benign renal tumor

**Syn:** *benign renal tumour*

- BT:** · benign neoplasm  
· kidney disease

**FR:** *tumeur bénigne du rein*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMGC2CMW-5>

*benign renal tumour*

→ **benign renal tumor**

### benign salivary gland tumor

- BT:** · benign neoplasm  
· salivary glands disease

**FR:** *tumeur bénigne de la glande salivaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTMB9BF9-8>

### benign soft tissue tumor

**BT:** benign neoplasm

**FR:** *tumeur bénigne des parties molles*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N41JHN7J-K>

**benign spinal tumor**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· spine disease

FR: *tumeur bénigne du rachis*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JG6MS4FR-K>

**benign testicular tumor**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· testicular diseases

FR: *tumeur bénigne du testicule*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLC24JQD-4>

**Berardinelli lipodystrophy**

BT: · endocrinopathy  
· hereditary disease  
· lipodystrophy

Congenital generalized lipodystrophy (also known as Berardinelli–Seip lipodystrophy) is an extremely rare autosomal recessive condition, characterized by an extreme scarcity of fat in the subcutaneous tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipodystrophie de Berardinelli*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F4XWZFKN-T>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipodystrophie\\_cong%C3%A9nitale\\_de\\_Berardinelli-Seip](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipodystrophie_cong%C3%A9nitale_de_Berardinelli-Seip)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital\\_generalized\\_lipodystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_generalized_lipodystrophy)

**beri beri**

BT: thiamin deficiency

RT: thiamine

FR: *béri béri*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSKT6Q8Q-M>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%A9rib%C3%A9ri>

**Bernard-Soulier syndrome**

BT: · coagulopathy  
· dystrophy  
· hereditary disease  
· thrombocytopenia

RT: platelet

Bernard–Soulier syndrome (BSS), is a rare autosomal recessive bleeding disorder that causes a deficiency of glycoprotein Ib (GpIb), the receptor for von Willebrand factor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie thrombocytaire hémorragipare*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HHHKG0B9-B>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q822228>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Bernard\\_et\\_Soulier](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Bernard_et_Soulier)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bernard%E2%80%93Soulier\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bernard%E2%80%93Soulier_syndrome)

**berylliosis**

BT: · occupational disease  
· pneumoconiosis

Berylliosis, or chronic beryllium disease (CBD), is a chronic allergic-type lung response and chronic lung disease caused by exposure to beryllium and its compounds, a form of beryllium poisoning. (Wikipedia)

FR: *béryllose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NN499KG6-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q684810>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%A9ryllose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Berylliosis>

**Besnier prurigo**

BT: · atopy  
· prurigo

FR: *prurigo de Besnier*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQWPDQM-Q-H>

**Best macular degeneration**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· macular degeneration

Vitelliform macular dystrophy, is an irregular autosomal dominant eye disorder which can cause progressive vision loss. This disorder affects the retina, specifically cells in a small area near the center of the retina called the macula. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dégénérescence maculaire de Best*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JDT0QQQF-H>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Best](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Best)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitelliform\\_macular\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitelliform_macular_dystrophy)

*beta-coronavirus*

→ **betacoronavirus**

*beta-CoV*

→ **betacoronavirus**

**betacoronavirus**

Syn: · *beta-coronavirus*  
· *group 2 coronavirus*  
· *β-coronavirus*  
· *β-CoV*  
· *βCoV*  
· *beta-CoV*  
· *betaCoV*  
· *betacoronaviruses*

BT: · Coronavirinae

· zoonotic virus

NT: · MERS-CoV

· SARS-CoV

· SARS-CoV-2

Betacoronaviruses (β-CoVs or Beta-CoVs) are one of four genera (Alpha-, Beta-, Gamma-, and Delta-) of coronaviruses. It is in the subfamily Orthocoronavirinae in the family Coronaviridae, of the order Nidovirales. They are enveloped, positive-sense, single-stranded RNA viruses of zoonotic origin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bétacoronavirus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JN3WRMRD-Z>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Betacoronavirus>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Betacoronavirus>



*betacoronaviruses*

→ **betacoronavirus**

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*betaCoV*

→ **betacoronavirus**

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### bezoar

BT: · digestive diseases  
· foreign body

A bezoar is a mass found trapped in the gastrointestinal system, though it can occur in other locations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bézoard*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDB85V5S-W>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%A9zoard>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bezoar>

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### bicuspid aortic valve

BT: · malformation  
· valvular heart disease

Bicuspid aortic valve (BAV) is an inherited form of heart disease in which two of the leaflets of the aortic valve fuse during development in the womb resulting in a two-leaflet valve (bicuspid valve) instead of the normal three-leaflet valve (tricuspid). (Wikipedia)

FR: *valvule aortique bicuspide*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LB7CJ68D-C>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bicuspid\\_aortic\\_valve](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bicuspid_aortic_valve)

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### Bielchowsky-Jansky disease

BT: neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis

Jansky–Bielschowsky disease is an extremely rare autosomal recessive genetic disorder that is part of the neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis (NCL) family of neurodegenerative disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Jansky-Bielschowsky*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L9SVWPG-B-P>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jansky\\_%E2%80%93Bielschowsky\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jansky_%E2%80%93Bielschowsky_disease)

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### Biermer disease

Syn: *pernicious anaemia*

BT: · atrophic gastritis  
· autoimmune disease  
· megaloblastic anemia  
· vitamin B12 deficiency

FR: *anémie de Biermer*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5K59M2F-C>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie\\_pernicieuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie_pernicieuse)

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### Bietti corneal dystrophy

BT: corneal dystrophy

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne de Bietti*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZT2S7JC5-9>

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### Bietti crystalline retinopathy

BT: · hereditary disease  
· retinal degeneration

FR: *rétinopathie cristalline de Bietti*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJP86JDT-L>

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### bifascicular block

BT: heart block

Bifascicular block is a conduction abnormality in the heart where two of the three main fascicles of the His/Purkinje system are blocked. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bloc bifasciculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5J30TCD-N>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bifascicular\\_block](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bifascicular_block)

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### bifid nose

BT: · ENT disease  
· malformation

FR: *nez bifide*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVLMSTRG-3>

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### bifid skull

BT: · malformation  
· skull disease

FR: *crâne bifide*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJC2RT20-4>

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### bigeminal rhythm

BT: extrasystole

FR: *bigéminisme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSRW7FD4-0>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Big%C3%A9minisme>

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### biliary ileus

BT: · biliary tract disease  
· intestinal disease

FR: *iléus biliaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3XW29VB-7>

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### bile reflux

BT: biliary tract disease

Biliary reflux, bile reflux or duodenogastric reflux is a condition that occurs when bile flows upward (refluxes) from the duodenum into the stomach and esophagus. Biliary reflux can be confused with acid reflux, also known as gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD). (Wikipedia)

FR: *reflux biliaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB4ZP350-R>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biliary\\_reflux](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biliary_reflux)

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### biliary atresia

BT: · atresia  
· biliary tract disease

Biliary atresia, also known as extrahepatic ductopenia and progressive obliterative cholangiopathy, is a childhood disease of the liver in which one or more bile ducts are abnormally narrow, blocked, or absent. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrésie des voies biliaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T9M6P43J-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q659033>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biliary\\_atresia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biliary_atresia)

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**biliary cirrhosis**

BT: · biliary tract disease  
· cirrhosis

NT: primary biliary cirrhosis

FR: *cirrhose biliaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3HBN3BV-3>

**biliary colic**

BT: hepatobiliary disease

Biliary colic, also known as a gallbladder attack or gallstone attack, is when a colic (sudden pain) occurs due to a gallstone temporarily blocking the cystic duct. (Wikipedia)

FR: *colique hépatique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MKFZ3HXX-F>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colique\\_h%C3%A9patique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colique_h%C3%A9patique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biliary\\_colic](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biliary_colic)

**biliary lithiasis**

Syn: · *cholelithiasis*  
· *gall stone*

BT: · biliary tract disease  
· lithiasis

A gallstone is a stone formed within the gallbladder out of bile components. The term cholelithiasis may refer to the presence of gallstones or to the diseases caused by gallstones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lithiase des voies biliaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQ1CQGGX-R>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithiase\\_biliaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithiase_biliaire)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gallstone>

**biliary tract cancer**

Syn: *cholangiocarcinoma*

BT: · adenocarcinoma  
· biliary tract disease  
· cancer  
· liver cancer

NT: hilar cholangiocarcinoma

Cholangiocarcinoma, also known as bile duct cancer, is a type of cancer that forms in the bile ducts. Symptoms of cholangiocarcinoma may include abdominal pain, yellowish skin, weight loss, generalized itching, and fever. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer des voies biliaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H4W66XZR-R>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholangiocarcinome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholangiocarcinoma>

**biliary tract disease**

BT: digestive diseases

NT: · biliary ileus  
· bile reflux  
· biliary atresia  
· biliary cirrhosis  
· biliary lithiasis  
· biliary tract cancer  
· biliary tract obstruction  
· biliary tract tumor  
· cholangioma  
· cholangitis  
· cholecystitis  
· choledochectasia  
· choledocolithiasis  
· cholestasis  
· gallbladder cancer  
· hemobilia  
· hydrocholecystitis  
· postcholecystectomy syndrome  
· retained biliary stone  
· Rotor disease

FR: *pathologie des voies biliaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4P5R5R0-0>

**biliary tract obstruction**

BT: biliary tract disease

FR: *obstruction des voies biliaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRMGC4K8-L>

**biliary tract tumor**

BT: · biliary tract disease  
· tumor

FR: *tumeur des voies biliaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z9ST3CQQ-0>

**bilocular heart**

BT: · congenital disease  
· heart disease

FR: *coeur biloculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z82SQ0C4-6>

**bimalleolar fracture of the ankle**

BT: fracture

FR: *fracture bimalléolaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G59CRTL0-6>

**binge drinking**

BT: substance abuse

Binge drinking, or heavy episodic drinking, is a modern epithet for drinking alcoholic beverages with an intention of becoming intoxicated by heavy consumption of alcohol over a short period of time, but definitions (see below) vary considerably. Binge drinking is a style of drinking that is popular in several countries worldwide, and overlaps somewhat with social drinking since it is often done in groups. (Wikipedia)

FR: *alcoolisation aiguë compulsive*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZF602QW0-G>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binge\\_drinking](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binge_drinking)

**binge eating**

BT: eating disorder

Binge eating is a pattern of disordered eating which consists of episodes of uncontrollable eating. It is a common symptom of eating disorders such as binge eating disorder and bulimia nervosa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *frénésie alimentaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NP96SG7D-D>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binge\\_eating](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binge_eating)**binocular vision disorder**

BT: vision disorder

FR: *trouble de la vision binoculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q154TDN4-4>**Binswanger disease**BT: · encephalopathy  
· vascular dementia

Binswanger's disease, also known as subcortical leukoencephalopathy and subcortical arteriosclerotic encephalopathy (SAE), is a form of small vessel vascular dementia caused by damage to the white brain matter. (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalopathie de Binswanger*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CWFBR9JC-3>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Binswanger](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Binswanger)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binswanger%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binswanger%27s_disease)**biological abnormality**

BT: disease

NT: · abnormal fibrinogen  
· achlorhydria  
· aciduria  
· dysalbuminemia  
· dyslipemia  
· homocitrullinuria  
· hyperalaninemia  
· hyperalphalipoproteinemia  
· hyperaminoacidemia  
· hyperaminoaciduria  
· hyperammonemia  
· hyperamylasemia  
· hyperandrogenism  
· hyperargininemia  
· hyperbilirubinemia  
· hypercalcemia  
· hyperchloremia  
· hypercupremia  
· hyperglycemia  
· hyperglycinemia  
· hyperglycinuria  
· hyperhistaminemia  
· hyperhomocysteinemia  
· hyperinsulinemia  
· hyperkaliemia  
· hyperlactacidemia  
· hyperlysinemia  
· hyperlysinuria  
· hypermagnesemia  
· hypermethioninemia  
· hypernatremia  
· hyperornithinemia  
· hyperoxaluria

· hyperphenylalaninemia  
· hyperphosphatasia  
· hyperphosphatemia  
· hyperprolactinemia  
· hyperprolinemia  
· hyperprolinuria  
· hyperpyruvicemia  
· hypersarcosinemia  
· hyperserotoninemia  
· hypersideremia  
· hypertyrosinemia  
· hyperuricemia  
· hypoalbuminemia  
· hypoalphalipoproteinemia  
· hypocalcemia  
· hypocalciuria  
· hypoceruloplasminemia  
· hypochloremia  
· hypocomplementemia  
· hypocupremia  
· hypofibrinogenemia  
· hypogastrinemia  
· hypoglycemia  
· hypokaliemia  
· hypomagnesemia  
· hyponatremia  
· hypophosphatemia  
· hypoplasminogenemia  
· hypoproteinemia  
· hypoxemia  
· immunoglobulinemia  
· leukocyturia  
· trimethylaminuria  
· viremia

FR: *anomalie biologique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZJTZ9TJ-J>**biological substance**

NT: · carnosine  
· cholesterol  
· cystathionine  
· cystine  
· factor IX  
· factor VIII  
· glucose  
· glycoprotein  
· lipids  
· vitamin

FR: *substance biologique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KTBS80MW-D>**biotinidase deficiency**

BT: aminoacid disorder

Biotinidase deficiency is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder in which biotin is not released from proteins in the diet during digestion or from normal protein turnover in the cell. This situation results in biotin deficiency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en biotinidase*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KM9H4F3Z-F>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit\\_en\\_biotinidase](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_biotinidase)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biotinidase\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biotinidase_deficiency)

**biotin deficiency**BT: [vitamin deficiency](#)

Biotin deficiency is a rare nutritional disorder which can become serious, even fatal, if allowed to progress untreated. (Wikipedia)

FR: [carence en biotine](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KPBJVH5-8>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q10264745>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biotin\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biotin_deficiency)[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine\\_B8](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_B8)**biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase deficiency**BT: [aminoacid disorder](#)  
[dermatitis](#)  
[respiratory disease](#)FR: [déficit en biotin-\[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase \(ATP-hydrolysing\)\] ligase](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LX1M9R8X-J>*bipartite uterus*→ [septate uterus](#)**bipolar disorder**BT: [mood disorder](#)  
NT: [bipolar I disorder](#)  
[bipolar II disorder](#)  
[mixed episode](#)  
[rapid-cycling bipolar disorder](#)

Bipolar disorder, previously known as manic depression, is a mental disorder that causes periods of depression and periods of abnormally elevated mood. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trouble bipolaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSB3MH8N-4>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q131755>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_bipolaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_bipolaire)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bipolar\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bipolar_disorder)**bipolar I disorder**BT: [bipolar disorder](#)

Bipolar I disorder (BD-I; pronounced "type one bipolar disorder") is a type of bipolar spectrum disorder characterized by the occurrence of at least one manic episode, with or without mixed or psychotic features. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trouble bipolaire de type I](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DDPJ47LB-C>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4915474>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bipolar\\_I\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bipolar_I_disorder)**bipolar II disorder**BT: [bipolar disorder](#)

Bipolar II disorder is a bipolar spectrum disorder (see also: Bipolar I disorder) characterized by at least one episode of hypomania and at least one episode of major depression. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trouble bipolaire de type II](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJH9SR5B-K>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bipolar\\_II\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bipolar_II_disorder)**bird breeder lung**BT: [allergy](#)  
[interstitial pneumonitis](#)  
[occupational disease](#)

Bird fancier's lung (BFL) is a type of hypersensitivity pneumonitis (HP). It is triggered by exposure to avian proteins present in the dry dust of the droppings and sometimes in the feathers of a variety of birds. The lungs become inflamed, with granuloma formation. Birds such as pigeons, parakeets, cockatiels, shell parakeets (budgerigars), parrots, turtle doves, turkeys and chickens have been implicated. (Wikipedia)

FR: [poumon de l'éleveur d'oiseaux](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNXGQNJT-K>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bird\\_fancier%27s\\_lung](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bird_fancier%27s_lung)[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie\\_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9)*bird nest hair*→ [matted hair](#)**Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome**BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[kidney disease](#)  
[skin disease](#)  
[tumor](#)

Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome (BHD), also Hornstein–Birt–Hogg–Dubé syndrome, Hornstein–Knickenberg syndrome, and fibrofolliculomas with trichodiscomas and acrochordons is a human autosomal dominant genetic disorder that can cause susceptibility to kidney cancer, renal and pulmonary cysts, and noncancerous tumors of the hair follicles, called fibrofolliculomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Birt-Hogg-Dubé](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDQ7FV5D-L>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Birt-Hogg-Dub%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Birt-Hogg-Dub%C3%A9)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Birt%E2%80%93Hogg%E2%80%93Dub%C3%A9\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Birt%E2%80%93Hogg%E2%80%93Dub%C3%A9_syndrome)**bitemporal hemianopsia**BT: [chiasmatic syndrome](#)  
[hemianopsia](#)

Bitemporal hemianopsia, is the medical description of a type of partial blindness where vision is missing in the outer half of both the right and left visual field. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hémianopsie bitemporale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBF4WZN7-V>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mianopsie\\_bitemporale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mianopsie_bitemporale)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bitemporal\\_hemianopsia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bitemporal_hemianopsia)**bizarre parosteal osteochondromatous proliferation**BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)FR: [tumeur de Nora](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBNWDQ8W-8>

**Bjornstad syndrome**

BT: · hearing loss  
· skin appendages disease

Björnstad syndrome ( also known as BJS) is an autosomal recessive congenital condition involving pili torti, nerve deafness and hair abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Björnstad*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXHH836G-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4919794>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bj%C3%B6rnstad\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bj%C3%B6rnstad_syndrome)

**black (hairy) tongue**

BT: oral cavity disease

Black hairy tongue is a condition of the tongue in which the small bumps on the tongue elongate with black or brown discoloration, giving a black and hairy appearance. (Wikipedia)

FR: *langue noire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHWFN6JC-5>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black\\_hairy\\_tongue](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_hairy_tongue)

**black nail**

BT: · nail disease  
· skin disease

FR: *ongle noir*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FX4J9VWN-5>

**black water fever**

BT: · fever  
· malaria

Blackwater fever is a complication of malaria infection in which red blood cells burst in the bloodstream (hemolysis), releasing hemoglobin directly into the blood vessels and into the urine, frequently leading to kidney failure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre bilieuse hémoglobinurique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFB9Z7L5-H>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blackwater\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blackwater_fever)

**Blackfan-Diamond disease**

BT: · congenital disease  
· hereditary disease  
· hypoplastic anemia

Diamond–Blackfan anemia (DBA) is a congenital erythroid aplasia that usually presents in infancy. DBA causes low red blood cell counts (anemia), without substantially affecting the other blood components (the platelets and the white blood cells), which are usually normal. This is in contrast to Shwachman–Bodian–Diamond syndrome, in which the bone marrow defect results primarily in neutropenia, and Fanconi anemia, where all cell lines are affected resulting in pancytopenia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie hypoplasique de Blackfan-Diamond*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PV3JPGZL-Q>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diamond>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diamond>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie\\_de\\_Blackfan-Diamond](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie_de_Blackfan-Diamond)

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie\\_de\\_Blackfan-Diamond](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie_de_Blackfan-Diamond)

**blackleg**

BT: bacteriosis

FR: *charbon symptomatique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M1X4CKBP-6>

*bladder angioma*

→ **bladder hemangioma**

**bladder cancer**

BT: · bladder disease  
· cancer

NT: · bladder carcinoma  
· bladder transitional cell carcinoma

Bladder cancer is any of several types of cancer arising from the tissues of the urinary bladder. It is a disease in which cells grow abnormally and have the potential to spread to other parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la vessie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZL5N1H6-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q504775>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_de\\_la\\_vessie](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_la_vessie)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bladder\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bladder_cancer)

**bladder carcinoma**

Syn: *bladder epithelioma*

BT: · bladder cancer  
· carcinoma

NT: bladder signet-ring cell carcinoma

FR: *carcinome de la vessie urinaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XV9147QN-7>

**bladder disease**

- BT: urinary tract disease  
 NT: · bladder cancer  
 · bladder distension  
 · bladder hemangioma  
 · bladder hernia  
 · bladder ischemia reperfusion injury  
 · bladder neck disease  
 · bladder neck obstruction  
 · bladder retraction  
 · bladder traumatism  
 · bladder tumor  
 · cystitis  
 · cystocele  
 · double bladder  
 · malignant bladder tumor  
 · megacystis  
 · neurogenic bladder  
 · overactive bladder  
 · perivesical inflammation  
 · perivesical lipomatosis  
 · underactive bladder  
 · urinary bladder lithiasis  
 · vesical exstrophy  
 · vesicoureteral reflux  
 · vesicouterine fistula  
 · vesicovaginal fistula

Urinary bladder disease includes urinary bladder inflammation such as cystitis, bladder rupture and bladder obstruction (tamponade). (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de la vessie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FL24ZB6X-2>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary\\_bladder\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary_bladder_disease)

**bladder distension**

- BT: bladder disease  
 FR: *distension vésicale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V6NDRFZ8-6>

*bladder epithelioma*

→ **bladder carcinoma**

**bladder hemangioma**

- Syn: *bladder angioma*  
 BT: · angioma  
 · bladder disease  
 FR: *angiome de la vessie urinaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XC0L0KLF-4>

**bladder hernia**

- Syn: *vesical hernia*  
 BT: · bladder disease  
 · hernia  
 FR: *hernie de la vessie urinaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTW5ZCKD-X>

*bladder ischaemia reperfusion injury*

→ **bladder ischemia reperfusion injury**

**bladder ischemia reperfusion injury**

- Syn: *bladder ischaemia reperfusion injury*  
 BT: · bladder disease  
 · vascular disease  
 FR: *lésion d'ischémie reperfusion vésicale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JM6FQ1GQ-4>

**bladder neck disease**

- BT: bladder disease  
 FR: *pathologie du col vésical*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GD2HJN8P-L>

**bladder neck obstruction**

- Syn: *bladder outlet obstruction*  
 BT: bladder disease  
 FR: *obstruction du col vésical*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TX2VW5GV-2>

*bladder outlet obstruction*

→ **bladder neck obstruction**

**bladder retraction**

- BT: bladder disease  
 FR: *rétraction de la vessie urinaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJ9NDK0G-C>

**bladder signet-ring cell carcinoma**

- BT: · bladder carcinoma  
 · signet-ring cell carcinoma  
 FR: *carcinome à cellules en bague à chaton de la vessie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGFRNZTX-2>

**bladder transitional cell carcinoma**

- BT: · bladder cancer  
 · transitional cell carcinoma  
 FR: *carcinome à cellules transitionnelles de la vessie urinaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRZQMB6F-Z>

*bladder trauma*

→ **bladder traumatism**

**bladder traumatism**

- Syn: *bladder trauma*  
 BT: · bladder disease  
 · trauma  
 FR: *traumatisme de la vessie urinaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBQX9F15-N>

**bladder tumor**

- Syn: *bladder tumour*  
 BT: · bladder disease  
 · tumor  
 FR: *tumeur de la vessie urinaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XN8F4JB7-V>

bladder tumour

→ **bladder tumor**

## blastoma

BT: tumor

A blastoma is a type of cancer, more common in children, that is caused by malignancies in precursor cells, often called blasts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *blastome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WG5XPM2B-H>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q882077>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blastoma>

## blastomycosis

BT: mycosis

NT: · Lobo blastomycosis  
 · North American blastomycosis  
 · paracoccidioidomycosis  
 · pulmonary blastomycosis

Blastomycosis is a fungal infection caused by inhaling *Blastomyces dermatitidis* spores. If it involves only the lungs, it is called pulmonary blastomycosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *blastomycose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNZ29098-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q627368>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blastomycose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blastomycosis>

## Blau syndrome

BT: · skin disease  
 · uveitis

Blau Syndrome is an autosomal dominant genetic inflammatory disorder which affects the skin, eyes, and joints. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Blau*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRTPJBW9-Q>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blau\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blau_syndrome)

## blepharitis

BT: eyelid disease

Blepharitis ( BLEF-ər-EYE-tis) is one of the most common ocular conditions characterized by inflammation, scaling, reddening, and crusting of the eyelid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *blépharite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZS8D9Q9-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q845698>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/B1%C3%A9pharite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blepharitis>

## blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome

BT: · cleft lip  
 · cleft palate  
 · dental disease  
 · eyelid disease  
 · hereditary disease

FR: *syndrome blépharo-cheilo-odontique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4J6FDR7-3>

## blepharocholasis

BT: eyelid disease

Blepharochalasis is an inflammation of the eyelid that is characterized by exacerbations and remissions of eyelid edema, which results in a stretching and subsequent atrophy of the eyelid tissue, leading to the formation of redundant folds over the lid margins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *blépharochalasis*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QF3JNCMZ-Q>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blepharochalasis>

## blepharoconjunctivitis

BT: · conjunctiva disease  
 · eyelid disease

Blepharitis that is characterized by the dual combination of conjunctivitis with blepharitis. (Wikidata)

FR: *blépharoconjunctivite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRC4PGGN-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18555084>

## blepharonasofacial syndrome

BT: · ENT disease  
 · eyelid disease  
 · malformation

Pashayan syndrome, also known as Pashayan–Prozansky Syndrome and blepharo-naso-facial syndrome, is a rare syndrome. Facial abnormalities characterise this syndrome as well as malformation of extremities. Specific characteristics would be a bulky, flattened nose, where the face has a mask like appearance and the ears are also malformed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome blépharonasofacial*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMLMCZ7L-9>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pashayan\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pashayan_syndrome)

## blepharophimosis

BT: · eyelid disease  
 · malformation

Blepharophimosis is a congenital condition characterized by a horizontally narrow palpebral fissure. It is also part of a syndrome blepharophimosis, ptosis, and epicanthus inversus syndrome, also called blepharophimosis syndrome, which is a condition where the patient has bilateral ptosis with reduced lid size, vertically and horizontally. (Wikipedia)

FR: *blépharophimosis*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6SV38VN-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q883850>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blepharophimosis>

## blepharospasm

BT: eyelid disease

Blepharospasm is any abnormal contraction or twitch of the eyelid. The condition should be distinguished from the more common, and milder, involuntary quivering of an eyelid, known as myokymia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *blépharospasme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZKXB8631-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q883863>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/B1%C3%A9pharospasme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blepharospasm>

**blind loop syndrome**BT: [intestinal malabsorption](#)

Blind loop syndrome (BLS) is a state that occurs when the normal bacterial flora of the small intestine proliferates to numbers that cause significant derangement to the normal physiological processes of digestion and absorption. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de l'anse aveugle](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XR697HLK-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2375956>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blind\\_loop\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blind_loop_syndrome)**blind spot syndrome**BT: [strabismus](#)FR: [syndrome de la tache aveugle](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W2Q1DWSH-C>**blind-ending ureter**BT: [malformation](#)  
[ureteral disease](#)FR: [uretère borgne](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3NJP0PT-Z>**blindness**BT: [vision disorder](#)  
NT: [cortical blindness](#)  
[Norrie disease](#)  
[transient blindness](#)

Visual impairment, also known as vision impairment or vision loss, is a decreased ability to see to a degree that causes problems not fixable by usual means, such as glasses. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cécité](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G17S2R3L-V>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9cit%C3%A9>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visual\\_impairment](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visual_impairment)**blindsight**BT: [vision disorder](#)

Blindsight is the ability of people who are cortically blind due to lesions in their striate cortex, also known as primary visual cortex or V1, to respond to visual stimuli that they do not consciously see. (Wikipedia)

FR: [vision aveugle](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B2T8R6HQ-F>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vision\\_aveugle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vision_aveugle)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blindsight>*blister*→ [skin bulla](#)**blood cell**BT: [cell](#)  
NT: [platelet](#)

A blood cell, also called a hematopoietic cell, hemocyte, or hematocyte, is a cell produced through hematopoiesis and found mainly in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cellule sanguine](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V10HRD6X-1>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cellule\\_sanguine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cellule_sanguine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blood\\_cell](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blood_cell)**blood vessel**BT: [cardiovascular system](#)  
NT: [artery](#)

The blood vessels are the components of the circulatory system that transport blood throughout the human body. (Wikipedia)

FR: [vaisseau sanguin](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FBJ3N570-2>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaisseau\\_sanguin](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaisseau_sanguin)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blood\\_vessel](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blood_vessel)**blood-borne disease**Syn: *bloodborne disease*BT: [disease](#)

A bloodborne disease is a disease that can be spread through contamination by blood and other body fluids. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie transmise par le sang](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P36FM7CQ-7>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blood-borne\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blood-borne_disease)*bloodborne disease*→ [blood-borne disease](#)**Bloom syndrome**BT: [chromosome fragility](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Bloom syndrome (often abbreviated as BS in literature), is a rare autosomal recessive disorder characterized by short stature, predisposition to the development of cancer, and genomic instability. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Bloom](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSN2N43D-R>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Bloom](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Bloom)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloom\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloom_syndrome)**Blount's disease**BT: [genu varum](#)  
[malformation](#)  
[osteochondrodysplasia](#)

Blount's disease is a growth disorder of the tibia (shin bone) that causes the lower leg to angle inward, resembling a bowleg. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie de Blount](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MPBPTZN5-S>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q624398>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blount%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blount%27s_disease)**blue nevus**BT: [nevus](#)  
NT: [extensive blue nevus](#)

Blue nevus (also known as "blue neuronevus", "dermal melanocytoma", and "nevus bleu") is a type of melanocytic nevus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [naevus bleu](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TS3PRFVN-C>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A6vus\\_bleu](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A6vus_bleu)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blue\\_nevus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blue_nevus)



**blue rubber bleb naevus**

- BT: [angioma](#)  
[digestive diseases](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Blue rubber bleb nevus syndrome is a rare disorder that consists mainly of abnormal blood vessels affecting the gastrointestinal tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Bean](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNB3KF12-G>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blue\\_rubber\\_bleb\\_nevus\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blue_rubber_bleb_nevus_syndrome)

**blue sclera**

- BT: [sclera disease](#)

FR: [sclérotique bleue](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2TZ7S2B-K>

**blue tongue disease**

- BT: [fever](#)  
[viral disease](#)

Bluetongue disease is a noncontagious, insect-borne, viral disease of ruminants, mainly sheep and less frequently cattle, goats, buffalo, deer, dromedaries, and antelope. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fièvre catarrhale ovine](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SB11L92J-7>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fièvre\\_catarrhale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fièvre_catarrhale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bluetongue\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bluetongue_disease)

**blueberry muffin baby**

- BT: [newborn diseases](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Blueberry muffin baby is the characteristic distributed purpura occurring as a result of extramedullary hematopoiesis found in infants. (Wikipedia)

FR: [blueberry muffin baby](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2VHG6XH-R>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blueberry\\_muffin\\_baby](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blueberry_muffin_baby)

**Bochdalek's hernia**

- BT: [digestive diseases](#)  
[hernia](#)  
[respiratory disease](#)

A Bochdalek hernia is one of two forms of a congenital diaphragmatic hernia, the other form being Morgagni hernia. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hernie de Bochdalek](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJN0LS4F-3>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bochdalek\\_hernia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bochdalek_hernia)

**body integrity identity disorder**

- BT: [mental disorder](#)

Body integrity dysphoria (BID, also referred to as body integrity identity disorder, amputee identity disorder and xenomelia, formerly called apotemnophilia) is a disorder characterized by a desire to be disabled or discomfort with being able-bodied beginning in early adolescence and resulting in harmful consequences. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trouble identitaire de l'intégrité corporelle](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZKPPQZ2V-V>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_identitaire\\_de\\_l'int%C3%A9grit%C3%A9\\_corporelle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_identitaire_de_l'int%C3%A9grit%C3%A9_corporelle)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Body\\_integrity\\_dysphoria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Body_integrity_dysphoria)

**body packer syndrome**

- BT: [intestinal disease](#)  
[poisoning](#)

FR: [syndrome du passeur de drogue](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6RR994N-9>

**Boerhaave syndrome**

- BT: [esophageal disease](#)

FR: [rupture oesophagienne de Boerhaave](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R272RFM6-B>

**Bolivian hemorrhagic fever**

- BT: [hemorrhagic fever](#)

Bolivian hemorrhagic fever (BHF), also known as black typhus or Ordog Fever, is a hemorrhagic fever and zoonotic infectious disease originating in Bolivia after infection by Machupo mammarenavirus. BHF was first identified in 1963 as an ambisense RNA virus of the Arenaviridae family, by a research group led by Karl Johnson. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fièvre hémorragique de Bolivie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFWN2MHZ-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2700304>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fièvre\\_hémorragique\\_bolivienne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fièvre_hémorragique_bolivienne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bolivian\\_hemorrhagic\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bolivian_hemorrhagic_fever)

**bronchopulmonary small cell carcinoma**

- BT: [bronchopulmonary carcinoma](#)  
[small cell carcinoma](#)

FR: [carcinome à petites cellules bronchopulmonaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5QWLKF1-L>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_bronchique\\_%C3%A0\\_petites\\_cellules](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_bronchique_%C3%A0_petites_cellules)

**bone cyst**

- BT: [cyst](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)

A bone cyst or geode is a cyst that forms in bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: [kyste osseux](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XK9H8J3F-N>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_cyst)

**bone defect**

- BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[substance loss](#)

FR: [perte de substance osseuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GCBJ4R19-7>

**bone deformation**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 FR: *déformation de l'os*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NTLLFQVZ-W>

**bone disease**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 NT: · adynamic bone disease  
 · osteopathia striata

Bone disease refers to the medical conditions which affect the bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéopathie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JGZQW6T9-7>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_disease)

**bone dysplasia**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · dysplasia  
 NT: · asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia  
 · chondroectodermal dysplasia  
 · cleidocranial dysplasia  
 · cone shaped epiphysis  
 · congenital hip dysplasia  
 · craniodiaphyseal dysplasia  
 · craniometaphyseal dysplasia  
 · diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia  
 · dominant multiple epiphyseal dysplasia  
 · epiphyseal dysplasia  
 · fibrous dysplasia  
 · frontometaphyseal dysplasia  
 · Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome  
 · maxillonasal dysplasia  
 · oculodentodigital dysplasia  
 · progressive diaphyseal dysplasia  
 · pseudoachondroplasia  
 · recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia  
 · spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia  
 · trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia

FR: *dysplasie osseuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWW0QZ9W-Q>

**bone malformation**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · malformation

FR: *malformation des os*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R1XZ770P-N>

**bone marrow aplasia**

BT: hemopathy  
 NT: · aplastic anemia  
 · dyskeratosis congenita

FR: *aplasie médullaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9QNLDNF-R>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aplasia\\_m%C3%A9dullaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aplasia_m%C3%A9dullaire)

*bone marrow depression*

→ **bone marrow failure**

**bone marrow disease**

BT: hemopathy  
 NT: · bone marrow metastasis  
 · bone marrow micrometastasis

FR: *pathologie de la moelle osseuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSD10PSZ-7>

**bone marrow failure**

Syn: *bone marrow depression*  
 BT: hemopathy  
 NT: hypoplastic anemia

Bone marrow failure occurs in individuals who produce an insufficient amount of red blood cells, white blood cells or platelets. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance médullaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TX7SZ2TQ-J>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance\\_m%C3%A9dullaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_m%C3%A9dullaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone\\_marrow\\_failure](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_marrow_failure)

*bone marrow infiltration*

→ **bone marrow metastasis**

**bone marrow metastasis**

Syn: *bone marrow infiltration*  
 BT: · bone marrow disease  
 · malignant hemopathy  
 · metastasis

FR: *métastase de la moelle osseuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2D7KBW6-N>

**bone marrow micrometastasis**

BT: · bone marrow disease  
 · malignant hemopathy  
 · micrometastasis

FR: *micrométastase de la moelle osseuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C832B36N-G>

**bone metastasis**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · metastasis

Bone metastases, or osseous metastatic disease, is a category of cancer metastases that results from primary tumor invasion to bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *métastase osseuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1Z5DC9X-4>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9tastase\\_osseuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9tastase_osseuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone\\_metastasis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_metastasis)

**bone tuberculosis**

Syn: *osteoarticular tuberculosis*  
 BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · tuberculosis

FR: *tuberculose osseuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G1M56TPC-X>

**bone tumor**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· tumor

A bone tumor is a neoplastic growth of tissue in bone. Abnormal growths found in the bone can be either benign (noncancerous) or malignant (cancerous). (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur osseuse*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MZQ2WHRD-3>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_tumor)

**borderline**

BT: [personality disorder](#)

Borderline personality disorder (BPD), also known as emotionally unstable personality disorder (EUPD), is a mental illness characterized by a long-term pattern of unstable relationships, a distorted sense of self, and strong emotional reactions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité borderline*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GNKMFPXJ-6>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_la\\_personnalit%C3%A9\\_borderline](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit%C3%A9_borderline)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Borderline\\_personality\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Borderline_personality_disorder)

**borderline hypertension**

BT: [hypertension](#)  
FR: *hypertension artérielle labile*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FH43C62V-N>

**borderline leprosy**

BT: [leprosy](#)  
Borderline leprosy is a cutaneous skin condition with numerous skin lesions that are red irregularly shaped plaques. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lèpre intermédiaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HBSS8KRV-S>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4944687>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Borderline\\_leprosy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Borderline_leprosy)

**borderline tumor**

BT: [tumor](#)  
FR: *tumeur borderline*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WX281047-0>

**borrelia infection**

BT: [spirochaetosis](#)  
NT: · [acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans](#)  
· [Lyme disease](#)  
· [relapsing fever](#)

FR: *borréliose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C31CMZML-B>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Borr%C3%A9liose>

**Borst-Jadassohn intra-epidermal epithelioma**

BT: · [carcinoma](#)  
· [skin disease](#)  
FR: *épithélioma intraépidermique Borst Jadassohn*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZNC451RC-8>

**bothriocephalosis**

BT: [cestode disease](#)  
FR: *bothriocéphalose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J8Q40CFD-7>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diphyllobothriose>

*botryomycoma*

→ [granuloma telangiectatum](#)

**botryomycosis**

BT: [bacteriosis](#)  
Botryomycosis is a rare chronic granulomatous bacterial infection that affects the skin, and sometimes the viscera. Botryomycosis has been known to affect humans, horses, cattle, swine, dogs and cats. (Wikipedia)

FR: *botryomycose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QL7J5FCN-3>  
EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Botryomycosis>

*botryosarcoma*

→ [rhabdomyosarcoma](#)

**botulism**

BT: · [bacteriosis](#)  
· [neuromuscular diseases](#)

Botulism is a rare and potentially fatal illness caused by a toxin produced by the bacterium *Clostridium botulinum*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *botulisme*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BXN48NWP-Z>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q154865>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Botulisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Botulism>

**Bourneville syndrome**

BT: · [hereditary disease](#)  
· [nervous system diseases](#)  
· [phacomatosis](#)  
· [tumor](#)

Tuberous sclerosis complex (TSC) is a rare multisystem autosomal dominant genetic disease that causes non-cancerous tumours to grow in the brain and on other vital organs such as the kidneys, heart, liver, eyes, lungs and skin. A combination of symptoms may include seizures, intellectual disability, developmental delay, behavioral problems, skin abnormalities, lung disease, and kidney disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phacomatose de Bourneville*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KD24XNHG-0>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sc%C3%A9rose\\_tub%C3%A9reuse\\_de\\_Bourneville](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sc%C3%A9rose_tub%C3%A9reuse_de_Bourneville)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberous\\_sclerosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberous_sclerosis)

**boutonneuse fever**

BT: · fever  
· rickettsial infection

Boutonneuse fever (also called, fièvre boutonneuse, Kenya tick typhus, Indian tick typhus, Marseilles fever, African tick-bite fever, or Astrakhan fever) is a fever as a result of a rickettsial infection caused by the bacterium *Rickettsia conorii* and transmitted by the dog tick *Rhipicephalus sanguineus*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre boutonneuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPF1GLV7-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q895297>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_boutonneuse\\_m%C3%A9diterran%C3%A9enne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_boutonneuse_m%C3%A9diterran%C3%A9enne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boutonneuse\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boutonneuse_fever)

**boutonnière finger**

BT: · deformation  
· tendinopathy

FR: *doigt en boutonnière*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S278QLQL-W>

**bovine ephemeral fever**

BT: · fever  
· viral disease

Bovine ephemeral fever (BEF) also known as Three Day Sickness is an arthropod vector-borne disease of cattle and is caused by bovine ephemeral fever virus (BEFV), a member of the genus Ephemerovirus in the family Rhabdoviridae. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre éphémère bovine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMFKG06L-5>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bovine\\_ephemeral\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bovine_ephemeral_fever)

**bovine malignant catarrhal fever**

BT: · fever  
· viral disease

Bovine malignant catarrhal fever (BMCF) is a fatal lymphoproliferative disease caused by a group of ruminant gamma herpes viruses including Alcelaphine gammaherpesvirus 1 (AIHV-1) and Ovine gammaherpesvirus 2 (OvHV-2) These viruses cause unapparent infection in their reservoir hosts (sheep with OvHV-2 and wildebeest with AIHV-1), but are usually fatal in cattle and other ungulates such as deer, antelope, and buffalo. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre catarrhale maligne bovine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9TXRR8-C>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bovine\\_malignant\\_catarrhal\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bovine_malignant_catarrhal_fever)

**bovine papular stomatitis**

BT: · stomatitis  
· viral disease

Bovine papular stomatitis is a disease caused by Bovine papular stomatitis virus, of the family Poxviridae and the genus Parapoxvirus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *stomatite papuleuse bovine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KBZLDD3L-F>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bovine\\_papular\\_stomatitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bovine_papular_stomatitis)

**Bowen disease**

BT: · dyskeratosis  
· premalignant lesion  
· skin cancer

Bowen's disease, also known as squamous cell carcinoma in situ is a neoplastic skin disease. It can be considered as an early stage or intraepidermal form of squamous cell carcinoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Bowen*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZX8M0L9-W>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Bowen](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Bowen)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bowen%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bowen%27s_disease)

**Bowenoid papulosis**

BT: · carcinoma in situ  
· papulosis  
· skin disease

Bowenoid papulosis is a cutaneous condition characterized by the presence of pigmented verrucous papules on the body of the penis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papulose bowénoïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0B64JG1-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q895414>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bowenoid\\_papulosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bowenoid_papulosis)

**brachial neuralgic amyotrophy**

BT: · nevritis  
· peripheral nerve disease

Parsonage–Turner syndrome, also known as acute brachial neuropathy and neuralgic amyotrophy, is a syndrome of unknown cause; although many specific risk factors have been identified (such as; post-operatively, post-infectious, post-traumatic or post-vaccination), the cause is still unknown. (Wikipedia)

FR: *névrite du plexus brachial de Parsonage-Turner*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MGHRXN3Q-C>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Parsonage-Turner](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Parsonage-Turner)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parsonage%E2%80%93Turner\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parsonage%E2%80%93Turner_syndrome)

**brachial plexus syndrome**

Syn: *plexus brachialis syndrome*

BT: *peripheral nerve disease*

FR: *syndrome du plexus brachial*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTG2NCM3-L>

**brachial vein thrombosis**

BT: · thrombosis  
· venous disease

FR: *thrombose de la veine humérale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FLC6FZSF-K>

**brachycephaly**BT: [craniosynostosis](#)

Brachycephaly is the shape of a skull shorter than typical for its species. It is perceived as a desirable trait in some domesticated dog and cat breeds, and can be normal or abnormal in other animal species. (Wikipedia)

FR: [brachycéphalie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QX5XP6Z4-C>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachyc%C3%A9phalie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachycephaly>**brachydactyly**BT: [disease of the hand](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[malformation](#)NT: [Poland syndrome](#)  
[trichorhinophalangeal syndrome](#)

Brachydactyly (Greek βραχύς = "short" plus δάκτυλος = "finger"), is a medical term which literally means "shortness of the fingers and toes" (digits). (Wikipedia)

FR: [brachydactylie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPKDQKGF-G>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q896643>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachydactylie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachydactyly>**brachymetacarpia**BT: [disease of the hand](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[malformation](#)FR: [brachymétacarpie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BK4Q77XV-T>**brachymetatarsia**BT: [disease of the foot](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[malformation](#)

Brachymetatarsia is a condition in which there is one or more abnormally short or overlapping toe bones (metatarsals). (Wikipedia)

FR: [brachymétatarsie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D14H3CZF-S>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2923350>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachym%C3%A9tatarsie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachymetatarsia>**brachyolmia**BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[osteochondrodysplasia](#)  
[spine disease](#)FR: [brachyolmie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7J8KX7R-Q>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachyolmia\\_algens](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachyolmia_algens)**brachypedy**BT: [disease of the foot](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[malformation](#)FR: [pied court](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQH1WLJD-G>**brachyphalangy**BT: [disease of the hand](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[malformation](#)NT: [Keutel syndrome](#)FR: [brachyphalangie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSFJF3XC-X>**bradycardia**BT: [excitability disorder](#)  
NT: [sinus bradycardia](#)

Bradycardia is a condition typically defined wherein an individual has a resting heart rate of under 60 beats per minute (BPM) in adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: [bradycardie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FF14B16V-4>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bradycardie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bradycardia>**brain abscess**Syn: [cerebral abscess](#)BT: [abscess](#)  
[cerebral disorder](#)

Brain abscess (or cerebral abscess) is an abscess caused by inflammation and collection of infected material, coming from local (ear infection, dental abscess, infection of paranasal sinuses, infection of the mastoid air cells of the temporal bone, epidural abscess) or remote (lung, heart, kidney etc.) infectious sources, within the brain tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: [abcès cérébral](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLJC04V0-1>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abc%C3%A8s\\_c%C3%A9bral](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abc%C3%A8s_c%C3%A9bral)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain\\_abscess](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain_abscess)*brain arteriovenous malformation*→ [intracranial arteriovenous malformation](#)**brain cancer**Syn: [intracranial malignant tumor](#)BT: [cancer](#)  
[cerebral disorder](#)  
NT: [cerebral metastasis](#)  
[gliosarcoma](#)  
[intracranial malignant glioma](#)  
[malignant hemangiopericytoma](#)  
[malignant meningioma](#)  
[medulloblastoma](#)FR: [cancer du cerveau](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHF4GRXZ-Z>**brain concussion**BT: [head trauma](#)

Concussion, also known as mild traumatic brain injury (mTBI), is typically defined as a head injury that temporarily affects brain functioning. (Wikipedia)

FR: [commotion cérébrale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BHCMV7RQ-X>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Concussion>

**brain death**

BT: death

Brain death is the complete loss of brain function (including involuntary activity necessary to sustain life). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mort cérébrale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNC2ML9S-K>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mort\\_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mort_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain\\_death](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain_death)**brain ischemia**BT: · cerebral disorder  
· cerebrovascular disease  
· ischemia

Brain ischemia is a condition in which there is insufficient blood flow to the brain to meet metabolic demand. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ischémie de l'encéphale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H0Z3M0V4-3>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4862390>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident\\_vasculaire\\_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale#Isch%C3%A9mie](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident_vasculaire_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale#Isch%C3%A9mie)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain\\_ischemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain_ischemia)**brain malformation**BT: · cerebral disorder  
· malformationFR: *malformation de l'encéphale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WQFCVQ2H-B>**brain stem infarction**

BT: cerebrovascular disease

A brainstem stroke syndrome falls under the broader category of stroke syndromes, or specific symptoms caused by vascular injury to an area of brain (for example, the lacunar syndromes). As the brainstem contains numerous cranial nuclei and white matter tracts, a stroke in this area can have a number of unique symptoms depending on the particular blood vessel that was injured and the group of cranial nerves and tracts that are no longer perfused. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ramollissement du tronc cérébral*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNG0C5V4-D>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brainstem\\_stroke\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brainstem_stroke_syndrome)**brain stem syndrome**BT: cerebral disorder  
NT: · central alveolar hypoventilation  
· nuclear ophthalmoplegia  
· supranuclear ophthalmoplegiaFR: *syndrome du tronc cérébral*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZVJN0F0L-C>**brain stem tumor**BT: · cerebral disorder  
· tumor

A brain stem tumor is a tumor in the part of the brain that connects to the spinal cord (the brain stem). (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur du tronc cérébral*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKWZ39DD-B>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain\\_stem\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain_stem_tumor)**brain tissue embolism**

BT: embolism

FR: *embolie de tissu cérébral*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LK775NLJ-N>**branchial cyst**BT: · cyst  
· ENT disease  
· malformation

NT: Melnick-Fraser syndrome

A branchial cleft cyst is a cyst as a swelling in the upper part of neck anterior to sternocleidomastoid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste branchial*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBVG8KXN-6>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Branchial\\_cleft\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Branchial_cleft_cyst)

branchio-oto-renal syndrome

→ **Melnick-Fraser syndrome**

Brauer#Buschke#Fischer syndrome

→ **Buschke-Fischer's keratoderma****Brazilian fever**BT: · fever  
· rickettsial infectionFR: *fièvre maculeuse brésilienne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRQZN9XH-0>**Brazilian purpuric fever**BT: · bacteriosis  
· fever

Brazilian purpuric fever (BPF) is an illness of children caused by the bacterium *Haemophilus influenzae* biogroup *aegyptius* which is ultimately fatal due to sepsis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre purpurique brésilienne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3DBG9DZ-1>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_purpurique\\_br%C3%A9silienne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_purpurique_br%C3%A9silienne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brazilian\\_purpuric\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brazilian_purpuric_fever)**breast adenocarcinoma**Syn: *mammary adenocarcinoma*BT: · adenocarcinoma  
· breast cancerFR: *adénocarcinome du sein*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B7F0371M-9>

**breast cancer***Syn:* malignant mammary gland tumorBT: · breast disease  
· cancerNT: · breast adenocarcinoma  
· breast carcinoma  
· breast ductal carcinoma  
· breast ductal carcinoma in situ  
· breast lobular carcinoma  
· breast squamous cell carcinoma  
· mammary preneoplasia  
· Paget disease of breast  
· phyllode tumor

Breast cancer is cancer that develops from breast tissue. Signs of breast cancer may include a lump in the breast, a change in breast shape, dimpling of the skin, fluid coming from the nipple, a newly-inverted nipple, or a red or scaly patch of skin. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* cancer du seinURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G974P4MH-1>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q128581>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_du\\_sein](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_sein)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breast\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breast_cancer)**breast carcinoma***Syn:* mammary epitheliomaBT: · breast cancer  
· carcinoma

NT: breast medullary carcinoma

*FR:* carcinome du seinURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BTGTFVZ3-N>**breast disease**

BT: disease

NT: · benign breast tumor  
· breast cancer  
· breast fibroadenoma  
· breast tumor

RT: mammary gland diseases

Breast diseases make up a number of conditions. The most common symptoms are a breast mass, breast pain, and nipple discharge. A majority of breast diseases are noncancerous. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* pathologie du seinURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P4DQ9RWC-F>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breast\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breast_disease)**breast ductal carcinoma***Syn:* ductal breast carcinomaBT: · breast cancer  
· ductal carcinoma*FR:* carcinome canalaire du seinURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQHF00P0-8>**breast ductal carcinoma in situ***Syn:* ductal carcinoma in situ of the breastBT: · breast cancer  
· carcinoma in situ  
· ductal carcinoma*FR:* carcinome canalaire in situ du seinURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VVS9FP5G-G>**breast fibroadenoma**BT: · breast disease  
· fibroadenoma*FR:* fibroadénome du seinURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W1C2LJ78-9>*breast lobular adenocarcinoma*→ **breast lobular carcinoma****breast lobular carcinoma***Syn:* breast lobular adenocarcinomaBT: · breast cancer  
· carcinoma*FR:* carcinome lobulaire du seinURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZNL1MNT-9>**breast medullary carcinoma***Syn:* medullary breast carcinomaBT: · breast carcinoma  
· medullary carcinoma*FR:* carcinome médullaire du seinURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F4TJS3QW-8>*breast precancer*→ **mammary preneoplasia****breast squamous cell carcinoma***Syn:* mammary squamous cell carcinomaBT: · breast cancer  
· squamous cell carcinoma*FR:* carcinome épidermoïde du seinURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRDZMWBZ-P>**breast tumor**BT: · breast disease  
· tumor*FR:* tumeur du seinURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WP2RFCNN-X>**breath holding spell**

BT: symptom

Breath-holding spells (BHS) are the occurrence of episodic apnea in children, possibly associated with loss of consciousness, and changes in postural tone. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* spasme du sanglotURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TWQGLRCM-X>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spasme\\_du\\_sanglot](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spasme_du_sanglot)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breath-holding\\_spell](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breath-holding_spell)

**breech presentation**BT: [delivery disorders](#)

A breech birth is when a baby is born bottom first instead of head first. Around 3-5% of pregnant women at term (37–40 weeks pregnant) have a breech baby. Most babies in the breech position are born by a caesarean section because it is seen as safer than being born vaginally. (Wikipedia)

FR: [présentation du siège](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SCRVCNNZ-J>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentation\\_podalique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentation_podalique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breech\\_birth](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breech_birth)**bregma presentation**BT: [delivery disorders](#)FR: [présentation du bregma](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MN2VCGG5-V>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentations\\_du\\_front\\_et\\_du\\_bregma](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentations_du_front_et_du_bregma)**Brenner tumor**BT: [benign neoplasm](#)

Brenner tumors are an uncommon subtype of the surface epithelial-stromal tumor group of ovarian neoplasms. (Wikipedia)

FR: [tumeur de Brenner](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3N7LB15-J>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brenner\\_tumour](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brenner_tumour)*Brill-Simmers disease*→ [Brill-Simmers lymphoma](#)**Brill-Simmers lymphoma**Syn: [Brill-Simmers disease](#)  
[giant follicular lymphoma](#)BT: [non-Hodgkin lymphoma](#)FR: [lymphome macrofolliculaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XPM2BQ1Z-J>*British type amyloidosis*→ [familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1](#)*brittle fingernail*→ [koilonychia](#)**brittle hair**BT: [skin appendages disease](#)FR: [cheveu cassant](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNMCFMH-T>**brittle nails**BT: [nail disease](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Onychorrhexis (from the Greek words ὄνυχο- ónycho-, "nail" and ῥήξις rhexis, "bursting"), is a brittleness with breakage of finger or toenails that may result from hypothyroidism, anemia, anorexia nervosa or bulimia, or after oral retinoid therapy. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ongles cassants](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFRF26PM-W>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychorrhexis>**Broca aphasia**BT: [aphasia](#)

Expressive aphasia, also known as Broca's aphasia, is a type of aphasia characterized by partial loss of the ability to produce language (spoken, manual, or written), although comprehension generally remains intact. (Wikipedia)

FR: [aphasie de Broca](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PL72CT75-N>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphasie\\_expressive](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphasie_expressive)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Expressive\\_aphasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Expressive_aphasia)**bromhidrosis**BT: [sweat gland disease](#)FR: [bromhidrose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KS1GQZNH-8>**bromoderma**BT: [skin disease](#)

Bromoderma is a skin condition characterized by an eruption of papules and pustules on the skin. It is caused by hypersensitivity to bromides, such as those found in certain drugs. (Wikipedia)

FR: [bromodermie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K9SFRVS3-Q>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bromoderma>**bronchial angioma**BT: [angioma](#)  
[bronchus disease](#)FR: [angiome bronchique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D21443PB-0>**bronchial arteriovenous malformation**BT: [bronchus disease](#)  
[malformation](#)  
[vascular disease](#)FR: [malformation artérioveineuse des bronches](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H95LQQSP-8>**bronchial artery aneurysm**BT: [aneurysm](#)  
[arterial disease](#)  
[bronchus disease](#)FR: [anévrisme de l'artère bronchique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLL97ZQ4-V>



**bronchial aspergillosis**

BT: · aspergillosis  
· bronchus disease

FR: *aspergillose bronchique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLWXCCBZ-P>

**bronchial cylindroma**

BT: · bronchus disease  
· cystic adenoid carcinoma

FR: *cylindre bronchique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3H89D3T-H>

**bronchial foreign body**

Syn: *intra-bronchial foreign body*

BT: · bronchus disease  
· foreign body

FR: *corps étranger des bronches*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N54WQKBP-0>

**bronchial isomerism**

BT: · bronchus disease  
· malformation

FR: *poumon en miroir*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G9SXQ007-Q>

**bronchial lithiasis**

BT: · bronchus disease  
· lithiasis

FR: *lithiase bronchique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJB4H21S-H>

**bronchial obstruction**

BT: bronchus disease  
NT: right middle lobe syndrome

FR: *obstruction bronchique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7GRX1PR-8>

**bronchial oncocyoma**

BT: · adenoma  
· bronchus disease  
· oncocyoma

FR: *oncocytome bronchique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JKBB43H2-9>

*bronchial squamous cell carcinoma*

→ **bronchopulmonar epidermoid carcinoma**

**bronchial trauma**

BT: · bronchus disease  
· trauma

FR: *traumatisme bronchique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M6312W1C-C>

**bronchial tuberculosis**

BT: · bronchus disease  
· tuberculosis

FR: *tuberculose bronchique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VB374S8M-5>

**bronchiectasis**

BT: bronchus disease  
NT: · right middle lobe syndrome  
· Williams-Campbell syndrome

Bronchiectasis is a disease in which there is permanent enlargement of parts of the airways of the lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchectasie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VR32JCPQ-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q32778>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchectasie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiectasis>

**bronchiole obstruction**

BT: lung disease

FR: *obstruction bronchiolaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SFBGNMMP-P>

**bronchiolitis**

BT: bronchus disease  
NT: · bronchiolitis obliterans  
· bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia

Bronchiolitis is blockage of the small airways in the lungs due to a viral infection. It usually only occurs in children less than two years of age. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchiolite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NCRDBVK8-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q424227>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiolite>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiolitis>

**bronchiolitis obliterans**

BT: bronchiolitis

Bronchiolitis obliterans (BO), also known as obliterative bronchiolitis and popcorn lung, is a disease that results in obstruction of the smallest airways of the lungs (bronchioles) due to inflammation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchiolite oblitérante*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XFP3ZC1F-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q614750>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiolite\\_oblit%C3%A9rante](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiolite_oblit%C3%A9rante)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiolitis\\_obliterated](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiolitis_obliterated)

**bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia**

Syn: *cryptogenic organizing bronchiolitis*

BT: bronchiolitis

Cryptogenic organizing pneumonia (COP), formerly known as bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia (BOOP), is an inflammation of the bronchioles (bronchiolitis and surrounding tissue in the lungs). (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchiolite oblitérante avec organisation pneumonique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CXB0XN9J-8>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiolite\\_oblit%C3%A9rante\\_avec\\_organisation\\_pneumonique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiolite_oblit%C3%A9rante_avec_organisation_pneumonique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptogenic\\_organizing\\_pneumonia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptogenic_organizing_pneumonia)

**bronchioloalveolar carcinoma**

BT: · carcinoma  
· lung cancer

In situ pulmonary adenocarcinoma (AIS)—previously included in the category of "bronchioloalveolar carcinoma" (BAC)—is a subtype of lung adenocarcinoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome bronchioloalvéolaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JX0HRXMK-S>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nocarcinome\\_pulmonaire\\_in\\_situ](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nocarcinome_pulmonaire_in_situ)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenocarcinoma\\_in\\_situ\\_of\\_the\\_lung](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenocarcinoma_in_situ_of_the_lung)

**bronchitis**

BT: bronchus disease  
NT: bacterial bronchitis

Bronchitis is inflammation of the bronchi (large and medium-sized airways) in the lungs that causes coughing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JF601RMM-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q173022>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchitis>

*broncho-pleural fistula*

→ **bronchopleural fistula**

**bronchoalveolitis**

BT: bronchus disease

FR: *bronchoalvéolite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3S6TM5M-2>

**bronchocele**

BT: bronchus disease

A bronchocele is a segment of bronchus that is filled with mucus and completely enclosed so the mucus cannot drain out. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchocèle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RH5ZZRL9-5>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchocele>

**bronchogenic cyst**

BT: · cyst  
· malformation  
· mediastinal disease

Bronchogenic cysts are small, solitary cysts or sinuses, most typically located in the region of the suprasternal notch or behind the manubrium. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste bronchogénique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S2L4PPVV-Z>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste\\_bronchog%C3%A9nique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_bronchog%C3%A9nique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchogenic\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchogenic_cyst)

**bronchomalacia**

BT: bronchus disease  
NT: Williams-Campbell syndrome

Bronchomalacia is a term for weak cartilage in the walls of the bronchial tubes, often occurring in children under six months. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchomalacie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J5FZLBQ4-7>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchomalacia>

**bronchopleural fistula**

Syn: *broncho-pleural fistula*

BT: · bronchus disease  
· fistula  
· pleural disease

A bronchopleural fistula (BPF) is a fistula between the pleural space and the lung. It can develop following Pneumonectomy, post traumatically, or with certain types of infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fistule bronchopleurale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLF8JK28-X>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fistule\\_bronchopleurale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fistule_bronchopleurale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchopleural\\_fistula](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchopleural_fistula)

**bronchopulmonar anaplastic carcinoma**

BT: · anaplastic carcinoma  
· bronchopulmonary carcinoma

FR: *carcinome anaplasique bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GLW1BMW8-D>

**bronchopulmonar clear cell carcinoma**

BT: · bronchopulmonary carcinoma  
· clear cell carcinoma

FR: *carcinome à cellules claires bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WX39WLQV-F>

**bronchopulmonar epidermoid carcinoma**

Syn: *bronchial squamous cell carcinoma*

BT: · bronchopulmonary carcinoma  
· squamous cell carcinoma

FR: *carcinome épidermoïde bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKXPDV4X-P>

**bronchopulmonar giant cell carcinoma**

BT: · bronchopulmonary carcinoma  
· giant cell carcinoma

Giant-cell carcinoma of the lung (GCCL) is a rare histological form of large-cell lung carcinoma, a subtype of undifferentiated lung cancer, traditionally classified within the non-small-cell lung carcinomas (NSCLC). (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome à cellules géantes bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3R9WS91-4>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant-cell\\_carcinoma\\_of\\_the\\_lung](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant-cell_carcinoma_of_the_lung)

**bronchopulmonar glomus tumor**

BT: · bronchus disease  
· glomus tumor

FR: *tumeur glomique bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G26HVRB1-Q>

**bronchopulmonar granular cell myoblastoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· bronchus disease

FR: *tumeur à cellules granuleuses d'Abrikossoff bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W0WVG938B-3>

**bronchopulmonar large cell carcinoma**

BT: · bronchopulmonary carcinoma  
· large cell carcinoma

FR: *carcinome à grandes cellules bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QGVMQ76P-3>

**bronchopulmonar lymphangiopericytoma**

BT: · bronchus disease  
· lymphangiopericytoma

FR: *lymphangiopéricytome bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSBHZL2G-3>

**bronchopulmonar malignant carcinoid tumor**

BT: · bronchus disease  
· malignant carcinoid tumor  
· secretory tumor

FR: *tumeur carcinoïde maligne bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QM2ZJTKM-R>

**bronchopulmonar mucoepidermoid carcinoma**

BT: · bronchus disease  
· mucoepidermoid carcinoma

FR: *tumeur mucoépidermoïde bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2MHFFFW-D>

**bronchopulmonar reticulosarcoma**

BT: · lung cancer  
· reticulosarcoma

FR: *réticulosarcome bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNCJNVBD-1>

**bronchopulmonar tumor**

BT: · bronchus disease  
· tumor

FR: *tumeur bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SVXTGJVP-V>

**bronchopulmonary adenocarcinoma**

BT: · adenocarcinoma  
· lung cancer

FR: *adénocarcinome bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VXRN015S-G>

**bronchopulmonary adenoma**

BT: · adenoma  
· bronchus disease

FR: *adénome bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXXWPPG1-5>

**bronchopulmonary apudoma**

Syn: *lung apudoma*

BT: · apudoma  
· bronchus disease

FR: *apudome bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HN0PTJ30-P>

**bronchopulmonary blastoma**

BT: · bronchus disease  
· tumor

FR: *blastome bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H6FJRDG2-C>

**bronchopulmonary carcinoid tumor**

BT: · bronchus disease  
· carcinoid tumor

FR: *tumeur carcinoïde bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PV24T54X-Q>

**bronchopulmonary carcinoma**

Syn: *lung carcinoma*

BT: · carcinoma  
· lung cancer  
NT: · bronchopulmonary small cell carcinoma  
· bronchopulmonar anaplastic carcinoma  
· bronchopulmonar clear cell carcinoma  
· bronchopulmonar epidermoid carcinoma  
· bronchopulmonar giant cell carcinoma  
· bronchopulmonar large cell carcinoma  
· non-small-cell lung carcinoma

FR: *carcinome bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0RPJWPV-Q>

**bronchopulmonary chondroma**

Syn: *lung chondroma*

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· respiratory disease

FR: *chondrome bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W10008XB-R>

**bronchopulmonary dysplasia**

BT: · bronchus disease  
· dysplasia  
· newborn diseases

NT: Wilson-Mikity syndrome

Bronchopulmonary dysplasia (BPD; formerly chronic lung disease of infancy) is a chronic lung disease in which premature infants, usually those who were treated with supplemental oxygen, require long-term oxygen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBP1JLFJ-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q922640>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie\\_bronchopulmonaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_bronchopulmonaire)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchopulmonary\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchopulmonary_dysplasia)

**bronchopulmonary leiomioma**

BT: · bronchus disease  
· leiomyoma

FR: *léiomyome bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B5RFXT01-M>

**bronchopulmonary leiomyosarcoma**

BT: · leiomyosarcoma  
· lung cancer

FR: *léiomyosarcome bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8V3HVSP-2>

*bronchopulmonary malignant tumor*

→ [lung cancer](#)

**bronchopulmonary spindle cell carcinoma**

BT: · carcinosarcoma  
· lung cancer

FR: *carcinosarcome bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WW78FV9C-V>

**bronchospasm**

BT: bronchus disease

Bronchospasm or a bronchial spasm is a sudden constriction of the muscles in the walls of the bronchioles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchospasme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QVKMKQ48-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q279330>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchospasme>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchospasm>

**bronchus disease**

BT: lung disease

NT: · acute fulminating laryngotracheobronchitis  
· bronchial angioma  
· bronchial arteriovenous malformation  
· bronchial artery aneurysm  
· bronchial aspergillosis  
· bronchial cylindroma  
· bronchial foreign body  
· bronchial isomerism  
· bronchial lithiasis  
· bronchial obstruction  
· bronchial oncocytoma

· bronchial trauma  
· bronchial tuberculosis  
· bronchiectasis  
· bronchiolitis  
· bronchitis  
· bronchoalveolitis  
· bronchocele  
· bronchomalacia  
· bronchopleural fistula  
· bronchopulmonar glomus tumor  
· bronchopulmonar granular cell myoblastoma  
· bronchopulmonar lymphangiopericytoma  
· bronchopulmonar malignant carcinoid tumor  
· bronchopulmonar mucoepidermoid carcinoma  
· bronchopulmonar tumor  
· bronchopulmonary adenoma  
· bronchopulmonary apudoma  
· bronchopulmonary blastoma  
· bronchopulmonary carcinoid tumor  
· bronchopulmonary dysplasia  
· bronchopulmonary leiomioma  
· bronchospasm  
· diffuse lung leiomyomata  
· lung cancer  
· lung hamartochondroma  
· lung hamartoma  
· lung histiocytoma  
· non-Hodgkin bronchopulmonar lymphoma  
· obstructive pulmonary disease  
· pulmonary hemangiopericytoma  
· tracheal bronchus  
· tracheobronchial collapse  
· tracheobronchomalacia  
· tracheobronchomegalia  
· tracheopathia osteoplastica

FR: *pathologie des bronches*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPPMSB1J-0>

**Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· cystic adenoid carcinoma  
· hereditary disease  
· skin disease

FR: *cylindre de Brooke Spiegler*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BXHLV6LV-R>

**Brooke-Spiegler syndrome**

BT: · skin disease  
· tumor

FR: *syndrome de Brooke-Spiegler*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GDK55Z6R-S>

**brow presentation**

BT: delivery disorders

FR: *présentation du front*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V8DMGZ2N-2>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentations_du_front_et_du_bregma)

[%C3%A9sentations\\_du\\_front\\_et\\_du\\_bregma](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentations_du_front_et_du_bregma)

**Brown syndrome**

BT: ophthalmoplegia

Brown's syndrome is a rare form of strabismus characterized by limited elevation of the affected eye. The disorder may be congenital (existing at or before birth), or acquired. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Brown*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8R1T1QL-T>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brown%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brown%27s_syndrome)**Brown-Sequard syndrome**

BT: spinal cord disease

Brown-Séquard syndrome (also known as Brown-Séquard's hemiplegia, Brown-Séquard's paralysis, hemiparaplegic syndrome, hemiplegia et hemiparaplegia spinalis, or spinal hemiparaplegia) is caused by damage to one half of the spinal cord, i.e. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Brown-Séquard*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CG29MLWG-H>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Brown-S%C3%A9quard](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Brown-S%C3%A9quard)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brown-S%C3%A9quard\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brown-S%C3%A9quard_syndrome)**brucellosis**

BT: bacteriosis

Brucellosis is a highly contagious zoonosis caused by ingestion of unpasteurized milk or undercooked meat from infected animals, or close contact with their secretions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *brucellose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RXM95B2F-H>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q156050>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brucellose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brucellosis>**Brugada syndrome**BT: · arrhythmia  
· hereditary disease

Brugada syndrome (BrS) is a genetic disorder in which the electrical activity within the heart is abnormal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Brugada*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7MPXHB1-Z>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q599683>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Brugada](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Brugada)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brugada\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brugada_syndrome)**Bruton's agammaglobulinemia**BT: · congenital disease  
· hereditary disease  
· immune deficiency  
· immunoglobulinopathy

X-linked agammaglobulinemia (XLA) is a rare genetic disorder discovered in 1952 that affects the body's ability to fight infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agammaglobulinémie de Bruton*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QD9ZH73G-M>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agammaglobulin%C3%A9mie\\_li%C3%A9e\\_au\\_sexe](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agammaglobulin%C3%A9mie_li%C3%A9e_au_sexe)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/X-linked\\_agammaglobulinemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/X-linked_agammaglobulinemia)**bruxism**

BT: stomatology

Bruxism is excessive teeth grinding or jaw clenching. It is an oral parafunctional activity; i.e., it is unrelated to normal function such as eating or talking. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bruxisme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BV47MQLH-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q994942>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bruxisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bruxism>**bubonic plague**

BT: plague

Bubonic plague is one of three types of plague caused by bacterium *Yersinia pestis*. One to seven days after exposure to the bacteria, flu-like symptoms develop. (Wikipedia)

FR: *peste bubonique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQJFLV3F-V>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q217519>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peste\\_bubonique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peste_bubonique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bubonic\\_plague](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bubonic_plague)**buccofacial dyskinesia**

BT: dyskinesia

FR: *dyskinésie buccofaciale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTFGJJWJ-R>**Budd-Chiari syndrome**BT: · portal circulation disease  
· venous disease

Budd–Chiari syndrome is a very rare condition, affecting one in a million adults. The condition is caused by occlusion of the hepatic veins that drain the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Budd-Chiari*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DD3XRDJ2-Q>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Budd-Chiari](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Budd-Chiari)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Budd%E2%80%93Chiari\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Budd%E2%80%93Chiari_syndrome)

Buerger disease

→ **thromboangitis obliterans****bulimia**

BT: eating disorder

Bulimia nervosa, also known as simply bulimia, is an eating disorder characterized by binge eating followed by purging. (Wikipedia)

FR: *boulimie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z8KF708D-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q180913>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boulimie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bulimia\\_nervosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bulimia_nervosa)**bull's eye maculopathy**BT: · maculopathy  
· retinopathyFR: *maculopathie en oeil de boeuf*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WBR293DJ-9>

**bullous dermatosis**

- BT: dermatosis  
 NT: · acantholysis  
 · bullous erythema  
 · bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma  
 · bullous lichen planus  
 · bullous mastocytosis  
 · bullous pemphigoid  
 · dermatitis herpetiformis  
 · dyshidrosis  
 · epidermolysis  
 · erythema multiforme  
 · erythropoietic porphyria  
 · herpes gestationis  
 · hydroa vacciniformis  
 · ichthyosis bullosa  
 · iododerma  
 · juvenile pemphigoid  
 · lichen bullous  
 · linear IgA disease  
 · Lyell syndrome  
 · Oppenheim meadow dermatitis  
 · pemphigus  
 · Rowell syndrome  
 · scarring pemphigoid  
 · skin bulla  
 · staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome  
 · Stevens-Johnson syndrome

FR: *dermatose bulleuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VF2R2R6T-0>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatose\\_bulleuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatose_bulleuse)

**bullous emphysema**

- BT: pulmonary emphysema  
 FR: *emphysème bulleux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LHXZ9RH2-D>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie\\_bulleuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_bulleuse)

**bullous erythema**

- BT: · bullous dermatosis  
 · erythema  
 FR: *érythème bulleux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5MDLBKX-7>

**bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma**

- Syn: *epidermolytic hyperkeratosis*  
 BT: · bullous dermatosis  
 · hereditary disease  
 · hyperkeratosis  
 · ichthyosiform erythroderma

Epidermolytic ichthyosis (EI), also known as bullous epidermis ichthyosis (BEI), epidermolytic hyperkeratosis (EHK), bullous congenital ichthyosiform erythroderma (BCIE), bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma or bullous congenital ichthyosiform erythroderma Brocq, is a rare and severe form of ichthyosis this skin disease affects around 1 in 300,000 people. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythrodermie ichtyosiforme bulleuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C4NHTKSL-L>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3801491>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolytic\\_hyperkeratosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolytic_hyperkeratosis)

**bullous keratopathy**

- BT: corneal dystrophy  
 Bullous keratopathy is a pathological condition in which small vesicles, or bullae, are formed in the cornea due to endothelial dysfunction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne bulleuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RBXLVX31-J>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2805908>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bullous\\_keratopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bullous_keratopathy)

**bullous lichen planus**

- BT: · bullous dermatosis  
 · lichen planus  
 FR: *lichen plan bulleux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKGXSHC6-7>

**bullous mastocytosis**

- BT: · bullous dermatosis  
 · cutaneous hematologic disease  
 · mastocytosis  
 FR: *mastocytose bulleuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RS9D6KW5-W>

**bullous pemphigoid**

- Syn: *pemphigoid*  
 BT: · autoimmune disease  
 · bullous dermatosis

Bullous pemphigoid is an autoimmune pruritic skin disease preferentially in elderly people, that may involve the formation of blisters (bullae) in the space between the epidermal and dermal skin layers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pemphigoïde bulleuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XTK0GVN3-9>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1004647>  
<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q881811>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigo%C3%AFde\\_bulleuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigo%C3%AFde_bulleuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bullous\\_pemphigoid](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bullous_pemphigoid)

**bundle branch block**

- BT: heart block  
 A bundle branch block is a defect of the bundle branches or fascicles in the electrical conduction system of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bloc de branche*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CWWVLQBZ-S>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc\\_de\\_branche](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc_de_branche)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bundle\\_branch\\_block](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bundle_branch_block)

**buphthalmos**

- Syn: *hydrophthalmos*  
 BT: · glaucoma (eye)  
 · malformation

Buphthalmos (plural: buphthalmoses) is enlargement of the eyeball and is most commonly seen in infants and young children. (Wikipedia)

FR: *buphtalmie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C3NGDDRV-4>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buphtalmie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buphthalmos>

**Bureau-Barriere disease**

BT: [acrodystrophic neuropathy](#)  
 FR: [acropathie ulcéromutilante de Bureau et Barrière](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8C8BJ3D-T>

**Burkitt lymphoma**

BT: [non-Hodgkin lymphoma](#)  
[viral disease](#)

Burkitt lymphoma is a cancer of the lymphatic system, particularly B lymphocytes found in the germinal center. (Wikipedia)

FR: [lymphome de Burkitt](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F6KW5ZM3-0>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1016605>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome\\_de\\_Burkitt](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_de_Burkitt)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Burkitt%27s\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Burkitt%27s_lymphoma)

**burn**

BT: [trauma](#)  
 NT: [chemical burn](#)  
[electrical burn](#)  
[eye burn](#)

A burn is a type of injury to skin, or other tissues, caused by heat, cold, electricity, chemicals, friction, or radiation. (Wikipedia)

FR: [brûlure](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNQQZGX1-4>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Br%C3%B4lure>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Burn>

*burning mouth syndrome*

→ [glossodynia](#)

**bursitis**

Syn: [hygroma](#)  
 BT: [juxtaarticular disease](#)

Bursitis is the inflammation of one or more bursae (small sacs) of synovial fluid in the body. They are lined with a synovial membrane that secretes a lubricating synovial fluid. (Wikipedia)

FR: [bursite](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPD754ZW-J>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q645363>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hygroma>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bursitis>

**Buruli ulcer**

BT: [mycobacterial infection](#)  
[skin disease](#)  
[ulcer](#)

Buruli ulcer is an infectious disease caused by Mycobacterium ulcerans. The early stage of the infection is characterised by a painless nodule or area of swelling. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ulcère de Buruli](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMS3JKF5-7>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A8re\\_de\\_Buruli](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A8re_de_Buruli)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buruli\\_ulcer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buruli_ulcer)

**Buschke-Fischer's keratoderma**

Syn: [punctate palmoplantar keratoderma](#)  
[Brauer#Buschke#Fischer syndrome](#)

BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[keratoderma](#)

FR: [kératodermie verrucoïde de Buschke-Fischer](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LB6QSBT5-Z>

**butterfly shaped pigment degeneration**

BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[retinal degeneration](#)

FR: [dégénérescence pigmentaire en aile de papillon](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PG2JQKF2-L>

**Byler disease**

BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[intrahepatic cholestasis](#)

FR: [cholostase intrahépatique héréditaire de Byler](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQ683CNX-W>

**byssinosis**

BT: [occupational disease](#)  
[pneumoconiosis](#)

Byssinosis, is an occupational lung disease caused by exposure to cotton dust in inadequately ventilated working environments. (Wikipedia)

FR: [byssinose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J4XF09Q3-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1018652>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byssinosis>

# C

## cachexia

BT: [denutrition](#)  
 NT: [diencephalic syndrome](#)

Cachexia is loss of weight, muscle atrophy, fatigue, weakness and significant loss of appetite in someone who is not actively trying to lose weight. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cachexie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M9QPBGCK-S>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cachexie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cachexia>

## cacosmia

Syn: [kakosmia](#)  
 BT: [olfactory disorder](#)

Cacosmia may refer to a form of the smell disorder dysosmia characterised by an unpleasant smell sensation. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cacosmie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L9Z6VTFZ-0>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cacosmie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cacosmia>

## CADASIL syndrome

BT: [arterial disease](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[vascular dementia](#)

CADASIL or CADASIL syndrome, involving cerebral autosomal dominant arteriopathy with subcortical infarcts and leukoencephalopathy, is the most common form of hereditary stroke disorder, and is thought to be caused by mutations of the Notch 3 gene on chromosome 19. The disease belongs to a family of disorders called the leukodystrophies. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome CADASIL](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BR24NLLD-X>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CADASIL>

## caecum mobile

BT: [intestinal disease](#)  
[malformation](#)

FR: [caecum mobile](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J93XWT5T-H>

## café au lait spot

BT: [pigmentation disorder](#)  
 NT: [Watson syndrome](#)

Café au lait spots, or café au lait macules, are flat, pigmented birthmarks. The name café au lait is French for "coffee with milk" and refers to their light-brown color. (Wikipedia)

FR: [tache café au lait](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BNQQZXNJQ-0>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caf%C3%A9\\_au\\_lait\\_spot](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caf%C3%A9_au_lait_spot)

*cafe au lait spots with pulmonic stenosis*

→ [Watson syndrome](#)

*calcareous pancreatitis*

→ [hereditary chronic pancreatitis](#)

## calcification

BT: [disease](#)  
 NT: [Fahr syndrome](#)

Calcification is the accumulation of calcium salts in a body tissue. It normally occurs in the formation of bone, but calcium can be deposited abnormally in soft tissue, causing it to harden. (Wikipedia)

FR: [calcification](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZBWT1MBK-H>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calcification\\_\(m%C3%A9decine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calcification_(m%C3%A9decine))  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calcification>

## calcinosis

BT: [metabolic diseases](#)  
 NT: [calciphylaxis](#)  
[CREST syndrome](#)  
[Mönckeberg's arteriosclerosis](#)

Calcinosis is the formation of calcium deposits in any soft tissue. It is a rare condition that has many different causes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [calcinose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5M50Z9W-H>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q239027>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calcinose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calcinosis>

## calciphylaxis

BT: [calcinosis](#)

Calciphylaxis, also known as calcific uremic arteriopathy (CUA) or "Grey Scale", is a rare painful syndrome of calcification of the small blood vessels located within the fatty tissue and deeper layers of the skin, blood clots, and the death of skin cells due to too little blood flow. (Wikipedia)

FR: [calciphylaxie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NN8350FX-J>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1026326>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calciphylaxis>

## calcium oxalate microcrystalline-associated arthritis

Syn: *calcium oxalate microcrystalline-associated arthropathy*

BT: [microcrystalline arthropathy](#)  
 FR: [arthropathie par dépôt d'oxalate de calcium](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V6WRQC1G-V>

*calcium oxalate microcrystalline-associated arthropathy*

→ [calcium oxalate microcrystalline-associated arthritis](#)

## California encephalitis

BT: [arbovirus disease](#)  
[encephalitis](#)  
[zoonosis](#)

FR: [encéphalite de Californie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WJTRRR6M-F>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite\\_de\\_Californie](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite_de_Californie)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/California\\_encephalitis\\_orthobunyavirus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/California_encephalitis_orthobunyavirus)



*calyces lithiasis*

→ [calyx lithiasis](#)

### calyx lithiasis

*Syn:* *calyces lithiasis*

**BT:** · kidney disease  
· urinary lithiasis

*FR:* *lithiase du calice*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGW0PK48-G>

### calyx tumor

*Syn:* *calyx tumour*

**BT:** · kidney disease  
· tumor

*FR:* *tumeur du calice*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MDN1WC3N-9>

*calyx tumour*

→ [calyx tumor](#)

### campomelic dysplasia

**BT:** · dwarfism  
· hereditary disease

Campomelic dysplasia (CMD) is a rare genetic disorder characterized by bowing of the long bones and many other skeletal and extraskelatal features. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *nanisme campomélique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCDM750J-8>

*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1031536>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie\\_campom%C3%A9lique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_campom%C3%A9lique)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Campomelic\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Campomelic_dysplasia)

### camptocormia

**BT:** · deformation  
· spine disease

Camptocormia, also known as bent spine syndrome (BSS), is a symptom of a multitude of diseases that is most commonly seen in the elderly. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *camptocormie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W04MJRXM-P>

*EQ:* <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camptocormia>

### camptodactyly

**BT:** · disease of the hand  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· malformation

Camptodactyly is a medical condition that causes one or more fingers to be permanently bent. It involves fixed flexion deformity of the proximal interphalangeal joints. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *camptodactylie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BDBMJ8GN-J>

*EQ:* <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camptodactylie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camptodactyly>

### Campylobacter infection

*Syn:* *campylobacteriosis*

**BT:** [bacteriosis](#)

Campylobacteriosis is an infection by the Campylobacter bacterium, most commonly *C. jejuni*. It is among the most common bacterial infections of humans, often a foodborne illness. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *campylobactériose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DD6JJK7T-G>

*EQ:* <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Campylobact%C3%A9riose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Campylobacteriosis>

*campylobacteriosis*

→ [Campylobacter infection](#)

### Canavan disease

**BT:** · gangliosidosis  
· leukodystrophy

Canavan disease is an autosomal recessive degenerative disorder that causes progressive damage to nerve cells in the brain, and is one of the most common degenerative cerebral diseases of infancy. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *maladie de Canavan*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJ8TQJ66-H>

*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2349546>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Canavan](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Canavan)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canavan\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canavan_disease)

### cancer

**BT:** [malignant tumor](#)

**NT:** · [adenocarcinoma](#)  
· [adrenal cancer](#)  
· [alveolar cell cancer](#)  
· [anal cancer](#)  
· [anogenital cancer](#)  
· [ascites tumor](#)  
· [biliary tract cancer](#)  
· [bladder cancer](#)  
· [brain cancer](#)  
· [breast cancer](#)  
· [cancer of the ampulla of Vater](#)  
· [carcinoma](#)  
· [chordoma](#)  
· [colorectal cancer](#)  
· [epididymis cancer](#)  
· [esophagus cancer](#)  
· [fallopian tube cancer](#)  
· [fibrosarcoma](#)  
· [gallbladder cancer](#)  
· [ganglioneuroblastoma](#)  
· [gastroesophageal junction cancer](#)  
· [genitourinary cancer](#)  
· [germ cell tumor](#)  
· [germinoma](#)  
· [glottis cancer](#)  
· [gonadoblastoma](#)  
· [head and neck cancer](#)  
· [hidradenocarcinoma](#)  
· [hypopharynx cancer](#)  
· [intestinal cancer](#)  
· [kidney cancer](#)  
· [laryngeal cancer](#)  
· [Li-Fraumeni syndrome](#)

- liposarcoma
- liver cancer
- lung cancer
- lymphangiosarcoma
- malignant carcinoma tumor
- malignant chondroblastoma
- malignant effusion
- malignant ependymoma
- malignant glioma
- malignant heart tumor
- malignant hemopathy
- malignant histiocytoma
- malignant lymphadenopathy
- malignant mesenchymoma
- malignant mesothelioma
- malignant oncocytoma
- malignant pleomorphic adenoma
- malignant spine tumor
- malignant teratoma
- malignant thymoma
- maxillary cancer
- meningeal carcinomatosis
- metastasis
- minimal residual disease
- multiple endocrine neoplasia
- multiple endocrine neoplasia type II
- neoplastic mediastinitis
- neuroblastoma
- neuroepithelioma
- neurosarcoma
- Nijmegen breakage syndrome
- nose cancer
- oral cancer
- oropharynx cancer
- ovary cancer
- palatine tonsil cancer
- pancreas cancer
- paraneoplastic syndrome
- parathyroid cancer
- parotid gland cancer
- penis cancer
- pharynx cancer
- pituitary cancer
- premalignant lesion
- prostate cancer
- rectum cancer
- retinoblastoma
- salivary gland cancer
- sarcoma
- second cancer
- seminoma
- sinonasal cancer
- skin cancer
- small round cell desmoplastic tumor
- stomach cancer
- swamp cancer
- synovial sarcoma
- testicle cancer
- thyroid cancer
- tongue cancer
- tracheal cancer
- tumor lysis syndrome
- ureter cancer
- uterus cancer

- vulva cancer

Cancer is a group of diseases involving abnormal cell growth with the potential to invade or spread to other parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [cancer](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T4XJ4RLD-P>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12078>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer>

### cancer of the ampulla of Vater

**BT:** · cancer

- intestinal disease

**FR:** [cancer de l'ampoule de Vater](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQDPGPJN-D>

*cancer of the cervix*

→ **cervical cancer**

*cancer of the trachea*

→ **tracheal cancer**

### candidiasis

**BT:** mycosis

**NT:** · glossitis median rhomboid

- thrush

Candidiasis is a fungal infection due to any type of *Candida* (a type of yeast). When it affects the mouth, it is commonly called thrush. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [candidose](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W2H63076-2>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q273510>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Candidose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Candidiasis>

### Capgras syndrome

**Syn:** *sosia illusion*

**BT:** delusion

Capgras delusion is a psychiatric disorder in which a person holds a delusion that a friend, spouse, parent, or other close family member (or pet) has been replaced by an identical impostor. It is named after Joseph Capgras (1873–1950), a French psychiatrist. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [syndrome de Capgras](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6ZXD98R-C>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q838018>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9lire\\_d](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9lire_d)

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capgras>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capgras\\_delusion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capgras_delusion)

### capillariasis

**BT:** nematode disease

Capillariasis is a disease caused by nematodes in the genus *Capillaria*. The two principal forms of the disease are: (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [capillariose](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8XKBFS3-3>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1034620>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capillariose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capillariasis>

**capillary leak syndrome**

BT: vascular disease

Capillary leak syndrome is characterized by the escape of blood plasma through capillary walls, from the blood circulatory system to surrounding tissues, muscle compartments, organs or body cavities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de fuite vasculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NHT8RZ7X-Z>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q161964>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capillary\\_leak\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capillary_leak_syndrome)**capillary vessel disease**

BT: vascular disease

NT: · livedo racemosa  
· livedo reticularis  
· necrotizing livedo reticularis  
· purpura  
· retinal microaneurysm

FR: *pathologie des capillaires sanguins*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFC3Z3QR-Q>**capsular glaucoma**

BT: glaucoma (eye)

FR: *glaucome capsulaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SG533GDC-N>**carbamoyl phosphate synthetase deficiency**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· digestive diseases  
· nervous system diseases

FR: *déficit en carbamoyl phosphate synthétase*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K51XPN9D-J>**carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome**

BT: · enzymopathy  
· hereditary disease  
· metabolic diseases  
· nervous system diseases

RT: glycoprotein

A congenital disorder of glycosylation (previously called carbohydrate-deficient glycoprotein syndrome) is one of several rare inborn errors of metabolism in which glycosylation of a variety of tissue proteins and/or lipids is deficient or defective. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des glycoprotéines déficientes en hydrates de carbone*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJQJX191-B>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_disorder_of_glycosylation)[Congenital\\_disorder\\_of\\_glycosylation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_disorder_of_glycosylation)**carcinoid syndrome**

BT: · carcinoid tumor  
· paraneoplastic syndrome

Carcinoid syndrome is a paraneoplastic syndrome comprising the signs and symptoms that occur secondary to carcinoid tumors. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome carcinoïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S22B97CJ-6>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_carcino%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_carcino%C3%AFde)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinoid\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinoid_syndrome)**carcinoid tumor**

BT: tumor

NT: · bronchopulmonary carcinoid tumor  
· carcinoid syndrome  
· malignant carcinoid tumor

A carcinoid (also carcinoid tumor) is a slow-growing type of neuroendocrine tumor originating in the cells of the neuroendocrine system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur carcinoïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMP6PCF5-V>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_carcino%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_carcino%C3%AFde)<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinoid>**carcinoma**Syn: *epithelioma*

BT: cancer

NT: · acinar cell carcinoma  
· adenosquamous carcinoma  
· adrenal cortex carcinoma  
· anaplastic carcinoma  
· anus carcinoma  
· basal cell carcinoma  
· basosquamous carcinoma  
· Bazex-Dupré-Christol syndrome  
· bladder carcinoma  
· Borst-Jadassohn intra-epidermal epithelioma  
· breast carcinoma  
· breast lobular carcinoma  
· bronchioloalveolar carcinoma  
· bronchopulmonary carcinoma  
· carcinoma in situ  
· carcinosarcoma  
· carcinosis  
· choriocarcinoma  
· clear cell carcinoma  
· colon carcinoma  
· colorectal carcinoma  
· cystic adenoid carcinoma  
· ductal carcinoma  
· embryonal carcinoma  
· esophagus carcinoma  
· fallopian tube carcinoma  
· follicular carcinoma  
· galactophoric carcinoma  
· giant cell carcinoma  
· head and neck carcinoma  
· hepatocellular carcinoma  
· hilar cholangiocarcinoma  
· Krukenberg tumor  
· large cell carcinoma  
· larynx carcinoma  
· Lewis lung carcinoma  
· lymphoepithelioma  
· medullary carcinoma  
· Merkel cell carcinoma  
· mixed carcinoma  
· mucinous carcinoma  
· mucoepidermoid carcinoma  
· non-small-cell carcinoma  
· oral cavity carcinoma  
· orchioblastoma  
· ovary carcinoma  
· pancreas carcinoma

## CARCINOMA IN SITU

- papillary carcinoma
- parathyroid carcinoma
- penis carcinoma
- pharynx carcinoma
- prostate carcinoma
- rectal carcinoma
- serous carcinoma
- signet-ring cell carcinoma
- small bowel carcinoma
- small cell carcinoma
- squamous cell carcinoma
- stomach carcinoma
- sweat gland carcinoma
- thymus carcinoma
- thyroid carcinoma
- transitional cell carcinoma
- transitional cloacogenic carcinoma
- uterus carcinoma
- vulva carcinoma

Carcinoma is a category of types of cancer that develop from epithelial cells. Specifically, a carcinoma is a cancer that begins in a tissue that lines the inner or outer surfaces of the body, and that arises from cells originating in the endodermal, mesodermal or ectodermal germ layer during embryogenesis. Carcinomas occur when the DNA of a cell is damaged or altered and the cell begins to grow uncontrollably and become malignant. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *carcinome*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TC1N8GQX-2>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q33525>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinoma>

### carcinoma in situ

**BT:** carcinoma

- NT:** · Bowenoid papulosis  
· breast ductal carcinoma in situ

Carcinoma in situ (CIS) is a group of abnormal cells. While they are a form of neoplasm, there is disagreement over whether CIS should be classified as cancer. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *cancer in situ*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WVM3F40J-5>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome\\_in\\_situ](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_in_situ)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinoma\\_in\\_situ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinoma_in_situ)

*carcinoma of the larynx*

→ **larynx carcinoma**

### carcinosarcoma

- BT:** · carcinoma  
· sarcoma

- NT:** · bronchopulmonary spindle cell carcinoma  
· Walker 256 carcinosarcoma

Carcinosarcomas are malignant tumors that consist of a mixture of carcinoma (or epithelial cancer) and sarcoma (or mesenchymal/connective tissue cancer). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *carcinosarcome*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G40DN0Z2-Z>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5038170>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinosarcome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinosarcoma>

### carcinosis

**BT:** carcinoma

**NT:** peritoneal carcinomatosis

Carcinosis, or carcinomatosis, is disseminated cancer, forms of metastasis, whether used generally or in specific patterns of spread. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *carcinose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R0VV1CQD-J>

**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinosis>

### cardiac angioma

**BT:** · angioma

- heart disease

**FR:** *angiome cardiaque*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNHVRXXC-M>

### cardiac arrest

**Syn:** *cardiocirculatory arrest*

- BT:** · cardiovascular disease  
· respiratory disease

Cardiac arrest is a sudden loss of blood flow resulting from the failure of the heart to effectively pump. Signs include loss of consciousness and abnormal or absent breathing. Some individuals may experience chest pain, shortness of breath, or nausea before cardiac arrest. If not treated within minutes, it typically leads to death. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *arrêt cardiorespiratoire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDQGRFCM-S>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q202837>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arr%C3%AAt\\_cardiorespiratoire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arr%C3%AAt_cardiorespiratoire)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiac\\_arrest](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiac_arrest)

### cardiac asynchrony

**BT:** heart disease

**FR:** *asynchronisme cardiaque*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SX6PCKWM-N>

### cardiac electrical alternance

- BT:** · conduction disorder  
· excitability disorder

**FR:** *alternance électrique cardiaque*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FWWC9FSL-W>

### cardiac hypokinesia

- BT:** · heart disease  
· hypokinesia

**FR:** *hypokinésie cardiaque*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZVHRB4Z-R>

### cardiac tamponade

**BT:** pericardial effusion

Cardiac tamponade, also known as pericardial tamponade, is when fluid in the pericardium (the sac around the heart) builds up, resulting in compression of the heart. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *tamponade cardiaque*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MN6N9B9T-H>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q929313>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiac\\_tamponade](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiac_tamponade)

**cardiac tumor**

BT: · heart disease  
· tumor

NT: · benign heart tumor  
· malignant heart tumor

FR: *tumeur du cœur*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GXGD19M7-L>

**cardial tumor**

BT: · gastric disease  
· tumor

FR: *tumeur du cardia*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8ZP4K0H-4>

**cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome**

Syn: *cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome*

BT: · complex syndrome  
· congenital heart disease  
· malformation

Cardiofaciocutaneous (CFC) syndrome is an extremely rare and serious genetic disorder. It is characterized by the following: Distinctive facial appearance; Unusually sparse, brittle, curly scalp hair,... (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome cardio-facio-cutané*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SSRDVM99-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1097490>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_cardio-facio-cutan%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_cardio-facio-cutan%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiofaciocutaneous\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiofaciocutaneous_syndrome)

*cardiocirculatory arrest*

→ **cardiac arrest**

**cardiocirculatory collapse**

BT: cardiovascular disease

FR: *collapsus cardiocirculatoire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J0FXHC6J-X>

*cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome*

→ **cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome**

**cardiogenic shock**

BT: · heart disease  
· shock

Cardiogenic shock (CS) is a medical emergency resulting from inadequate blood flow due to the dysfunction of the ventricles of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *choc cardiogène*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJRLQLL6-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2477062>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choc\\_cardiog%C3%A9nique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choc_cardiog%C3%A9nique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiogenic\\_shock](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiogenic_shock)

**cardiomyopathy**

Syn: *myocardial disease*

BT: heart disease

NT: · acute coronary syndrome  
· arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia  
· Barth syndrome  
· coronary heart disease  
· dilated cardiomyopathy  
· Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy  
· hypereosinophilic syndrome  
· hypertrophic cardiomyopathy  
· left ventricle idiopathic muscular stenosis  
· Meadows syndrome  
· myocardial agenesis  
· myocardial fibrosis  
· myocardial infarction  
· myocarditis  
· restrictive cardiomyopathy  
· stress cardiomyopathy

Cardiomyopathy is a group of diseases that affect the heart muscle. Early on there may be few or no symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiomyopathie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSCNBDG9-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q847583>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathy>

**cardiovascular disease**

BT: disease

NT: · arterial hypotension  
· cardiac arrest  
· cardiocirculatory collapse  
· CHARGE syndrome  
· Costello syndrome  
· fibromuscular hyperplasia  
· graft vascular disease  
· heart disease  
· heart wound  
· hepatopulmonary syndrome  
· hepatorenal syndrome  
· hypertension  
· infarct  
· ischemia  
· left-to-right shunt  
· Legg-Calve-Perthes disease  
· LEOPARD syndrome  
· Lin-Gettig syndrome  
· lymphatic disease  
· mediastinal syndrome  
· metabolic syndrome  
· mixed connective tissue disease  
· Mondor's disease  
· moyamoya disease  
· orbital varix  
· Ortner syndrome  
· papillary fibroelastome  
· phlebotasia  
· post-thrombotic disease  
· pulmonary arteriovenous shunt  
· pulmonary venous hypertension  
· pyopneumopericardium  
· renal pedicle avulsion  
· right-to-left shunt

- sclerosing lymphangitis
- shock
- vascular dementia
- vascular disease
- vascular ring
- venoocclusive disease
- Watson syndrome

Cardiovascular disease (CVD) is a class of diseases that involve the heart or blood vessels. CVD includes coronary artery diseases (CAD) such as angina and myocardial infarction (commonly known as a heart attack). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *pathologie de l'appareil circulatoire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R185SPCB-Q>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q389735>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_cardiovasculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_cardiovasculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiovascular\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiovascular_disease)

## cardiovascular system

**BT:** anatomy  
**NT:** blood vessel

The circulatory system, also called the cardiovascular system or the vascular system, is an organ system that permits blood to circulate and transport nutrients (such as amino acids and electrolytes), oxygen, carbon dioxide, hormones, and blood cells to and from the cells in the body to provide nourishment and help in fighting diseases, stabilize temperature and pH, and maintain homeostasis. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *système cardiovasculaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSK65QC7-Q>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Appareil\\_cardiovasculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Appareil_cardiovasculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Circulatory\\_system](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Circulatory_system)

## carditis

**BT:** heart disease

Carditis is the inflammation of the heart or its surroundings. The plural of carditis is carditides. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *cardite*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQNLB6VK-L>  
**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carditis>

## Carney complex

**Syn:** · Carney syndrome  
 · Carney triad

**BT:** · endocrinopathy  
 · hereditary disease  
 · hereditary disease  
 · myxoma  
 · pigmentation disorder  
 · tumor

Carney complex and its subsets LAMB syndrome and NAME syndrome are autosomal dominant conditions comprising myxomas of the heart and skin, hyperpigmentation of the skin (lentiginosis), and endocrine overactivity. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *complexe de Carney*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H61CCVXJ-9>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1044007>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Complexe\\_de\\_Carney](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Complexe_de_Carney)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carney\\_complex](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carney_complex)

Carney syndrome

→ **Carney complex**

Carney triad

→ **Carney complex**

## carnitine deficiency

**BT:** metabolic diseases

Systemic primary carnitine deficiency (SPCD), is an inborn error of fatty acid transport caused by a defect in the transporter responsible for moving carnitine across the plasma membrane. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *déficit en carnitine*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R2PS9LZZ-S>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic\\_primary\\_carnitine\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic_primary_carnitine_deficiency)

## carnitine O-palmitoyltransferase deficiency

**BT:** · enzymopathy  
 · hereditary disease

**FR:** *déficit en carnitine palmitoyltransférase*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJ0D3XSC-S>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit\\_en\\_carnitine\\_palmitoyltransf%C3%A9rase\\_I](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_carnitine_palmitoyltransf%C3%A9rase_I)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carnitine\\_palmitoyltransferase\\_I\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carnitine_palmitoyltransferase_I_deficiency)

## carnosine

**BT:** biological substance  
**RT:** carnosinemia

Carnosine (beta-alanyl-L-histidine), featuring the characteristic imidazole-ring, is a dipeptide molecule, made up of the amino acids beta-alanine and histidine. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *carnosine*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z0NFZQS5-V>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carnosine>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carnosine>

## carnosinemia

**BT:** aminoacid disorder  
**RT:** carnosine

Carnosinemia, is a rare autosomal recessive metabolic disorder caused by a deficiency of carnosinase', a dipeptidase (a type of enzyme that splits dipeptides into their two amino acid constituents). Carnosine is a dipeptide composed of beta-alanine and histidine, and is found in skeletal muscle and cells of the nervous system. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *carnosinémie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQTWS21G-M>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4353825>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carnosinemia>

## Caroli disease

**BT:** · congenital disease  
 · hepatobiliary disease

Caroli disease (communicating cavernous ectasia, or congenital cystic dilatation of the intrahepatic biliary tree) is a rare inherited disorder characterized by cystic dilatation (or ectasia) of the bile ducts within the liver. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *maladie de Caroli*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HN4JRCTM-9>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1044327>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Caroli](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Caroli)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caroli\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caroli_disease)

**carotid dissecting aneurysm**

BT: · arterial disease  
· cerebrovascular disease  
· dissecting aneurysm

FR: *anévrisme disséquant de la carotide*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C457K75K-0>

**carotid stenosis**

BT: · arterial disease  
· cerebrovascular disease

Carotid artery stenosis is a narrowing or constriction of any part of the carotid arteries, usually caused by atherosclerosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sténose des carotides*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CNR9MD96-G>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carotid\\_artery\\_stenosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carotid_artery_stenosis)

**carpal tunnel syndrome**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· nerve compression  
· pain  
· paresthesia

RT: median nerve

Carpal tunnel syndrome (CTS) is a medical condition due to compression of the median nerve as it travels through the wrist at the carpal tunnel. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du canal carpien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZ6M6F33-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q332293>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_du\\_canal\\_carpien](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_du_canal_carpien)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carpal\\_tunnel\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carpal_tunnel_syndrome)

**cartilage hair hypoplasia**

BT: metaphyseal chondrodysplasia

Cartilage–hair hypoplasia (CHH) is a rare genetic disorder. Symptoms may include short-limbed dwarfism due to skeletal dysplasia, variable level of immunodeficiency, and predisposition to cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chondrodysplasie métaphysaire de Mac Kuskick*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKTFLZB5-B>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cartilage\\_%E2%80%93hair\\_hypoplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cartilage_%E2%80%93hair_hypoplasia)

**Carvajal syndrome**

BT: · heart disease  
· hereditary disease  
· keratoderma

FR: *syndrome de Carvajal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJHJZGMJ-H>

**Castleman disease**

Syn: · *Castleman lymphoma*  
· *angiofollicular lymph hyperplasia*

BT: lymphoproliferative syndrome

Castleman disease is a group of uncommon lymphoproliferative disorders characterized by lymph node enlargement, characteristic features on microscopic analysis of enlarged lymph node tissue, and a range of symptoms and clinical findings. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Castleman*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6P6JB9Q-J>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Castleman](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Castleman)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Castleman%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Castleman%27s_disease)

Castleman lymphoma

→ **Castleman disease**

**cat scratch disease**

BT: bacteriosis

Cat-scratch disease (CSD) is an infectious disease that results from a scratch or bite of a cat. Symptoms typically include a non-painful bump or blister at the site of injury and painful and swollen lymph nodes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie des griffes du chat*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D6BV3CBW-H>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_des\\_griffes\\_du\\_chat](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_griffes_du_chat)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cat-scratch\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cat-scratch_disease)

**cataplexy**

BT: muscular hypotonia

NT: Gelineau syndrome

Cataplexy is a sudden and transient episode of muscle weakness accompanied by full conscious awareness, typically triggered by emotions such as laughing, crying, or terror. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cataplexie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T701J3PW-S>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cataplexie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cataplexy>

**cataract**

BT: lens disease

NT: · Hallermann-Streif-François syndrome

· Lowe syndrome

· Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome

· Marshall syndrome

· Werner syndrome

A cataract is a clouding of the lens in the eye which leads to a decrease in vision. Cataracts often develop slowly and can affect one or both eyes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cataracte*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GS4WGJQ9-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q127724>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cataracte\\_\(maladie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cataracte_(maladie))

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cataract>

**catatonia**BT: [motor system disorder](#)

Catatonia is a state of psycho-motor immobility and behavioral abnormality manifested by stupor. It was first described in 1874 by Karl Ludwig Kahlbaum, in German: Die Katatonie oder das Spannungsirresein (Catatonia or Tension Insanity). (Wikipedia)

FR: [catatonie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXCJQV1B-P>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Catatonie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Catatonia>**catatonic schizophrenia**BT: [schizophrenia](#)FR: [schizophrénie catatonique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H32WXKKK-2>**catheter embolism**BT: [· embolism](#)  
[· iatrogenic disease](#)FR: [embolie de cathéter](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L41QMSL0-2>**cattle plague**Syn: [rinderpest](#)BT: [· plague](#)  
[· viral disease](#)

Rinderpest (also cattle plague or steppe murrain) was an infectious viral disease of cattle, domestic buffalo, and many other species of even-toed ungulates, including buffaloes, large antelope and deer, giraffes, wildebeests, and warthogs. (Wikipedia)

FR: [peste bovine](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XTBCLDQX-2>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peste\\_bovine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peste_bovine)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rinderpest>**cauda equina syndrome**BT: [radicular syndrome](#)

Cauda equina syndrome (CES) is a condition that occurs when the bundle of nerves below the end of the spinal cord known as the cauda equina is damaged. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de la queue de cheval](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DWN2KF15-G>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1051436>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_la\\_queue\\_de\\_cheval](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_la_queue_de_cheval)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cauda\\_equina\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cauda_equina_syndrome)**cauliflower disease of eel**BT: [viral disease](#)FR: [maladie en chou fleur](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJHC273R-9>**causalgia**BT: [· pain](#)  
[· peripheral nerve disease](#)FR: [causalgie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SSNK2JCT-F>**cavernous angioma**Syn: [cavernous hemangioma](#)BT: [· angioma](#)  
[· vascular disease](#)NT: [intracranial cavernous angioma](#)

Cavernous hemangioma, also called cavernous angioma, cavernoma, or cerebral cavernous malformation (CCM) (when referring to presence in the brain) is a type of blood vessel malformation or hemangioma, where a collection of dilated blood vessels form a lesion. (Wikipedia)

FR: [angiome caveux](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJNB81G5-W>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1737261>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mangiome\\_caveux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mangiome_caveux)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome\\_caveux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome_caveux)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cavernous\\_hemangioma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cavernous_hemangioma)*cavernous hemangioma*→ [cavernous angioma](#)**cavernous lymphangioma**BT: [lymphatic malformation](#)FR: [lymphangiome caveux](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMZZRT5V-P>*celiac disease*→ [coeliac disease](#)**cell**BT: [anatomy](#)NT: [blood cell](#)

The cell (from Latin *cella*, meaning "small room" [[Link](#)]).

FR: [cellule](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VP4WNDRCR-P>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cellule>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cell\\_\(biology\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cell_(biology))**cellulitis**BT: [· adipose tissue disorders](#)  
[· skin disease](#)NT: [· dissecting folliculitis of the scalp](#)  
[· Wells syndrome](#)

Cellulitis is a bacterial infection involving the inner layers of the skin. It specifically affects the dermis and subcutaneous fat. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cellulite](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q5T8BZRH-G>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q876887>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cellulite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cellulitis>**cementoma**BT: [odontogenic tumor](#)

Cementoma is an odontogenic tumor of cementum. It is usually observed as a benign spherical mass of hard tissue fused to the root of a tooth. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cémentome](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QCXDFDRL-L>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4503868>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cementoma>



**central alveolar hypoventilation**

BT: · alveolar hypoventilation  
· brain stem syndrome

Central hypoventilation syndrome (CHS) is a respiratory disorder that results in respiratory arrest during sleep. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *hypoventilation alvéolaire d'origine centrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BBBG1BD3-M>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Ondine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Ondine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central\\_hypoventilation\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_hypoventilation_syndrome)

**central core myopathy**

BT: · congenital disease  
· myopathy

Central core disease (CCD), also known as central core myopathy, is an autosomal dominant congenital myopathy (inborn muscle disorder). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *myopathie à central core*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZXNVTF4-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q638975>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie\\_cong%C3%A9nitale\\_%C3%A0\\_cores\\_centraux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie_cong%C3%A9nitale_%C3%A0_cores_centraux)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central\\_core\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_core_disease)

**central hearing loss**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
· retrocochlear hearing loss

**FR:** *surdité d'origine centrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S80Z24BH-N>

**central nervous system diseases**

BT: nervous system diseases  
NT: · arachnoidal cyst  
· central pontine myelinolysis  
· cerebral disorder  
· cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis  
· cranial nerve disease  
· Elejalde syndrome  
· Galloway syndrome  
· glioma  
· McLeod syndrome  
· meningioma  
· meningitis  
· meningoencephalitis  
· meningoradiculitis  
· moyamoya disease  
· multiple sclerosis  
· neural tube defect  
· neurocytoma  
· neurofibroma  
· neurosyphilis  
· optical illusion  
· Shy-Drager syndrome  
· spinal cord disease  
· subependymal cyst  
· uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome  
· ventriculitis  
· von Hippel-Lindau disease

**FR:** *pathologie du système nerveux central*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JC70JX65-Z>

**central nystagmus**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
· nystagmus

**FR:** *nystagmus d'origine centrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W9D82W82-W>

**central pontine myelinolysis**

BT: central nervous system diseases  
NT: osmotic demyelination syndrome

Central pontine myelinolysis (CPM) is a neurological condition involving severe damage to the myelin sheath of nerve cells in the pons (an area of the brainstem). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *myélinolyse centropontine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VFD92TBF-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q190370>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central\\_pontine\\_myelinolysis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_pontine_myelinolysis)

**central retinal vein occlusion**

BT: · retinopathy  
· venous thrombosis  
· vision disorder

The central retinal vein is the venous equivalent of the central retinal artery and, like that blood vessel, it can suffer from occlusion (central retinal vein occlusion, also CRVO), similar to that seen in ocular ischemic syndrome. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *thrombose de la veine centrale de la rétine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZD98DXDK-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q190831>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central\\_retinal\\_vein\\_occlusion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_retinal_vein_occlusion)

**central serous chorioretinopathy**

BT: chorioretinitis

Central serous retinopathy (CSR), also known as central serous chorioretinopathy (CSC or CSCR), is an eye disease that causes visual impairment, often temporary, usually in one eye. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *choriorétinite séreuse centrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJSGKPNS-V>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chorior%C3%A9tinopathie\\_s%C3%A9reuse\\_centrale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chorior%C3%A9tinopathie_s%C3%A9reuse_centrale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central\\_serous\\_retinopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_serous_retinopathy)

**central vestibular syndrome**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
· vestibular syndrome

**FR:** *syndrome vestibulaire d'origine centrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BK3RSJ7R-S>

**centrencephalic epilepsy**

BT: epilepsy

**FR:** *épilepsie centrencéphalique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C4MGWJNJ-1>

**centric fission**

BT: abnormal chromosome

**FR:** *fission centrique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GV97171K-C>

*centrifugal lipodystrophy*

→ [lipodystrophia centrifugalis abdominalis infantilis](#)

### centrilobular emphysema

BT: pulmonary emphysema

FR: *emphysème centrolobulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W35HM8KM-D>

### cephalohematoma

BT: · hematoma  
· skull disease

A cephalohaematoma is a hemorrhage of blood between the skull and the periosteum of any age human, including a newborn baby secondary to rupture of blood vessels crossing the periosteum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *céphalématome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DDGFZPGT-9>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9phal%C3%A9matome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cephalohematoma>

### cerebellar ataxia

BT: · ataxia  
· cerebellar disease

NT: · ataxia telangiectasia  
· dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica  
· Joubert syndrome  
· Kearns-Sayre syndrome  
· Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome  
· MERRF syndrome  
· spinocerebellar ataxia

Cerebellar ataxia is a form of ataxia originating in the cerebellum. Non-progressive congenital ataxia (NPCA) is a classical presentation of cerebral ataxias. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ataxie cérébelleuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NHM2Q2Q1-9>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebellar\\_ataxia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebellar_ataxia)

### cerebellar disease

BT: cerebral disorder

NT: · cerebellar ataxia  
· cerebellar infarction  
· cerebellar syndrome  
· cerebellitis  
· cerebellum hemorrhage  
· cerebellum tumor  
· COACH syndrome  
· Hertwig-Magendie syndrome  
· spinocerebellar heredodegeneration

FR: *pathologie du cervelet*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GTW24CC0-J>

### cerebellar infarction

BT: · cerebellar disease  
· cerebrovascular disease

Cerebellar stroke syndrome is a condition in which the circulation to the cerebellum is impaired due to a lesion of the superior cerebellar artery, anterior inferior cerebellar artery or the posterior inferior cerebellar artery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ramollissement cérébelleux*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PN56R5K9-J>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident\\_isch%C3%A9mique\\_constitu%C3%A9#Infarctus\\_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9belleux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident_isch%C3%A9mique_constitu%C3%A9#Infarctus_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9belleux)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebellar\\_stroke\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebellar_stroke_syndrome)

### cerebellar syndrome

BT: cerebellar disease

NT: Wallenberg syndrome

FR: *syndrome cérébelleux*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JSL9CZBR-7>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9belleux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9belleux)

### cerebellitis

BT: · cerebellar disease  
· encephalitis

FR: *cérébellite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNRG47P7-1>

### cerebellum hemorrhage

BT: · cerebellar disease  
· hemorrhage

FR: *hémorragie du cervelet*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXWN7CC9-5>

### cerebellum tumor

BT: · cerebellar disease  
· tumor

FR: *tumeur du cervelet*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V2X6249Q-P>

*cerebral abscess*

→ [brain abscess](#)

### cerebral air embolism

BT: · air embolism  
· cerebrovascular disease

FR: *embolie gazeuse cérébrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJ353B6R-X>

**cerebral amyloid angiopathy**

BT: · amyloidosis  
· cerebrovascular disease

Cerebral amyloid angiopathy (CAA), is a form of angiopathy in which amyloid beta peptide deposits in the walls of small to medium blood vessels of the central nervous system and leptomeninges. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiopathie amyloïde cérébrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DCJQGXB-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q191562>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiopathie\\_amylo%C3%AFde\\_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiopathie_amylo%C3%AFde_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral\\_amyloid\\_angiopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral_amyloid_angiopathy)

**cerebral disorder**

BT: central nervous system diseases

NT: · abetalipoproteinemia  
· agnosia  
· akinetic mutism  
· Alexander disease  
· alexia  
· Alpers disease  
· anarthria  
· anencephaly  
· aphasia  
· apraxia  
· arhinencephaly  
· Arnold-Chiari malformation  
· ataxia  
· Balint syndrome  
· brain abscess  
· brain cancer  
· brain ischemia  
· brain malformation  
· brain stem syndrome  
· brain stem tumor  
· central hearing loss  
· central nystagmus  
· central vestibular syndrome  
· cerebellar disease  
· cerebral edema  
· cerebral gigantism  
· cerebral hemisphere syndrome  
· cerebral palsy  
· cerebral ventricular dilatation  
· cerebrovascular disease  
· choreoathetosis  
· corpus callosum agenesis  
· cortical blindness  
· craniopharyngioma  
· decerebration  
· dementia  
· encephalitis  
· encephalocele  
· encephalomalacia  
· encephalomyelitis  
· encephalopathy  
· epidermal nevus syndrome  
· epilepsy  
· extrapyramidal syndrome  
· Fahr syndrome  
· flapping tremor  
· Foster-Kennedy syndrome  
· frontal lobe syndrome

· Gilles de la Tourette syndrome  
· hemiasomatognosia  
· hereditary spastic paraplegia  
· homocystinuria  
· hydranencephaly  
· hydrocephaly  
· hypothalamic syndrome  
· intracranial calcification  
· intracranial hypertension  
· intracranial hypotension  
· intracranial tumor  
· Joseph disease  
· kuru  
· Leigh disease  
· leucoencephalopathy  
· leukodystrophy  
· leukoencephalitis  
· Lhermitte-Duclos disease  
· limbic lobe syndrome  
· lissencephaly  
· megalencephaly  
· microcephaly  
· multiple system atrophy  
· neuroaxonal dystrophy  
· organic brain syndrome  
· osmotic demyelination syndrome  
· Pallister-Hall syndrome  
· Patau syndrome  
· pineal disease  
· pituitary diseases  
· pneumocephalus  
· polymicrogyria  
· porencephalia  
· primary cerebral lymphoma  
· prion disease  
· pseudobulbar syndrome  
· Schilder disease  
· septooptic dysplasia  
· septum lucidum cyst  
· spatial neglect  
· sphingolipidosis  
· thalamus syndrome  
· trigonocephaly  
· Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leucoencephalitis  
· visual cortex syndrome

FR: *pathologie de l'encéphale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MF2505S3-R>

**cerebral edema**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
· edema

NT: Reye syndrome

Cerebral edema is excess accumulation of fluid (edema) in the intracellular or extracellular spaces of the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oedème cérébral*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4PVP1DX-4>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/O%C3%A9d%C3%A9me\\_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9bral](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/O%C3%A9d%C3%A9me_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9bral)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral\\_edema](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral_edema)

**cerebral embolism**

BT: · cerebrovascular disease  
· embolism

FR: *embolie cérébrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T01MTCL2-K>

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**cerebral gigantism**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
· malformation

Sotos syndrome is a rare genetic disorder characterized by excessive physical growth during the first years of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gigantisme cérébral de Sotos*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K2H924CL-W>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Sotos](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Sotos)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sotos\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sotos_syndrome)

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**cerebral hemisphere syndrome**

BT: cerebral disorder

FR: *syndrome hémisphérique cérébral*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W4LXG0LK-R>

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**cerebral hemorrhage**

BT: · cerebrovascular disease  
· hemorrhage

FR: *hémorragie cérébrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRKGHP6-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1368943>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9morrhagie\\_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9morrhagie_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale)

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**cerebral infarction**

BT: cerebrovascular disease

NT: · cerebral lacuna  
· periventricular leukomalacia

A cerebral infarction is an area of necrotic tissue in the brain resulting from a blockage or narrowing in the arteries supplying blood and oxygen to the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ramollissement cérébral*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DTG0B8XN-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1209150>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infarctus\\_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9bral](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infarctus_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9bral)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral\\_infarction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral_infarction)

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**cerebral lacuna**

BT: cerebral infarction

FR: *lacune cérébrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSFKBK1G-Z>

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**cerebral metastasis**

BT: · brain cancer  
· metastasis

A brain metastasis is a cancer that has metastasized (spread) to the brain from another location in the body and is therefore considered a secondary brain tumor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *métastase cérébrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N127TSQ3-R>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9tastase\\_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9tastase_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain\\_metastasis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain_metastasis)

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**cerebral palsy**

BT: cerebral disorder

NT: infantile hemiplegia

Cerebral palsy (CP) is a group of permanent movement disorders that appear in early childhood. Signs and symptoms vary among people and over time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *infirmité motrice cérébrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W8V708Z7-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q210427>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infirmit%C3%A9\\_motrice\\_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infirmit%C3%A9_motrice_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral\\_palsy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral_palsy)

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**cerebral venous hypertension**

BT: cerebrovascular disease

FR: *hypertension veineuse cérébrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MK72S1C0-H>

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**cerebral ventricle hemorrhage**

BT: · cerebrovascular disease  
· hemorrhage

FR: *hémorragie du ventricule cérébral*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XL4XMD3F-0>

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**cerebral ventricular dilatation**

BT: cerebral disorder

FR: *dilatation du ventricule cérébral*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KC2LLT64-C>

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**cerebrocostomandibular syndrome**

BT: · dysostosis  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation  
· nervous system diseases  
· stomatology

FR: *syndrome cérébrocostomandibulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X6PZ6KSL-3>

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**cerebrohepatorenal syndrome**

BT: · dysmorphic facies  
· hepatomegaly  
· leukodystrophy  
· peroxisomal disorders  
· polycystic kidney

Zellweger syndrome is a rare congenital disorder characterized by the reduction or absence of functional peroxisomes in the cells of an individual. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Zellweger*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZW5H18F8-6>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Zellweger](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Zellweger)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zellweger\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zellweger_syndrome)

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**cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome**

- BT: · complex syndrome  
 · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · eye disease  
 · malformation  
 · nervous system diseases

FR: *syndrome cérébrofaciooculosquelettique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJLWGRBS-L>

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**cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis**

- BT: · central nervous system diseases  
 · enzymopathy  
 · hereditary disease  
 · xanthomatosis

Cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis also called cerebral cholesterosis, is an autosomal recessive form of xanthomatosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xanthomate cérébrotendineuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VHSZS195-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2602467>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthomate\\_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brotendineuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthomate_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brotendineuse)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebrotendinous\\_xanthomatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebrotendinous_xanthomatosis)

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**cerebrovascular disease**

- BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · vascular disease
- NT: · brain ischemia  
 · brain stem infarction  
 · carotid dissecting aneurysm  
 · carotid stenosis  
 · cerebellar infarction  
 · cerebral air embolism  
 · cerebral amyloid angiopathy  
 · cerebral embolism  
 · cerebral hemorrhage  
 · cerebral infarction  
 · cerebral venous hypertension  
 · cerebral ventricle hemorrhage  
 · cluster headache  
 · intracranial vein malformation  
 · intracranial aneurysm  
 · intracranial angioma  
 · intracranial arteriovenous malformation  
 · intracranial artery malformation  
 · intracranial artery stenosis  
 · intracranial cavernous angioma  
 · intracranial dissecting aneurysm  
 · intracranial hematoma  
 · intracranial hemorrhage  
 · intracranial thrombosis  
 · intracranial vein stenosis  
 · migraine  
 · moyamoya disease  
 · Sluder syndrome  
 · spinal cord infarction  
 · stroke  
 · subarachnoid hemorrhage  
 · vascular dementia  
 · vascular depression  
 · vasomotor headache  
 · vertebrobasilar insufficiency  
 · Wallenberg syndrome

Cerebrovascular disease includes a variety of medical conditions that affect the blood vessels of the brain and the cerebral circulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie cérébrovasculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D66SCQCQ-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3010352>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_neurovasculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_neurovasculaire)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebrovascular\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebrovascular_disease)

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**cerumen impaction**

BT: external ear disease

FR: *bouchon de cérumen*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LF562H3R-X>

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**cervical cancer***Syn:* *cancer of the cervix*BT: · uterine cervix diseases  
· uterus cancerNT: · atypical glandular cell of undetermined significance  
· atypical squamous cell of undetermined significance  
· cervical dysplasia  
· cervical precancerous lesion  
· cervix carcinoma  
· uterine cervix squamous cell carcinoma

Cervical cancer is a cancer arising from the cervix. It is due to the abnormal growth of cells that have the ability to invade or spread to other parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *cancer du col de l'utérus*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GKGNTK2L-H>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q160105>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_du\\_col\\_ut%C3%A9rin](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_col_ut%C3%A9rin)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervical\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervical_cancer)*cervical carcinoma*→ **cervix carcinoma****cervical dysplasia***Syn:* *cervical intraepithelial neoplasia*BT: · cervical cancer  
· dysplasia  
· intraepithelial neoplasia  
· premalignant lesion

Cervical intraepithelial neoplasia (CIN), also known as cervical dysplasia, is the abnormal growth of cells on the surface of the cervix that could potentially lead to cervical cancer. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *dysplasie du col de l'utérus*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSVF2TG2-W>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q196788>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervical\\_intraepithelial\\_neoplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervical_intraepithelial_neoplasia)*cervical intraepithelial neoplasia*→ **cervical dysplasia****cervical lymph node metastasis**

BT: lymph node metastasis

*FR:* *métastase ganglionnaire cervicale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q5MTKZ51-C>**cervical precancerous lesion***Syn:* *precancerous cervical lesion*BT: · cervical cancer  
· premalignant lesion*FR:* *lésion précancéreuse du col utérin*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJG7LQNX-V>**cervical rib**BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· malformation

A cervical rib in humans is an extra rib which arises from the seventh cervical vertebra. Their presence is a congenital abnormality located above the normal first rib. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *côte cervicale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M29KW31W-G>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervical\\_rib](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervical_rib)**cervical spine trauma**BT: · spine disease  
· trauma

NT: acceleration deceleration syndrome

*FR:* *traumatisme du rachis cervical*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q4TWXKJF-C>*cervical squamous cell carcinoma*→ **uterine cervix squamous cell carcinoma***cervicalgia*→ **neck pain****cervicitis**

BT: uterine cervix diseases

Cervicitis is inflammation of the uterine cervix. Cervicitis in women has many features in common with urethritis in men and many cases are caused by sexually transmitted infections. Non-infectious causes of cervicitis can include intrauterine devices, contraceptive diaphragms, and allergic reactions to spermicides or latex condoms. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *cervicite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6Q6TTSW-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2463884><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervicite><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervicitis>**cervicobrachial neuralgia**BT: · neuralgia  
· peripheral nerve diseaseNT: · mediastinal syndrome  
· Pancoast syndrome*FR:* *névralgie cervicobrachiale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J58QC8QP-R>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vralgie\\_cervico-brachiale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vralgie_cervico-brachiale)**cervix carcinoma***Syn:* *cervical carcinoma*BT: · cervical cancer  
· uterus carcinoma*FR:* *carcinome du col utérin*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JR9W4D6L-T>

**cestode disease**

- BT: helminthiasis  
 NT: · bothriocephalosis  
 · coenuriasis  
 · cysticercosis  
 · echinococcosis  
 · sparganosis

FR: *cestodose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQXBGW4C-M>

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**Chagas disease**

Syn: *American trypanosomiasis*

BT: trypanosomiasis

Chagas disease, also known as American trypanosomiasis, is a tropical parasitic disease caused by the protist *Trypanosoma cruzi*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trypanosomiase américaine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQ2H6J6R-Q>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chagas\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chagas_disease)

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**chalazion**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · eyelid disease

Chalazion is a cyst in the eyelid due to a blocked oil gland. They are typically in the middle of the eyelid, red, and non painful. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chalazion*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H64LRQR1-K>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chalazion>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chalazion>

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**chancroid**

- BT: · bacteriosis  
 · sexually transmitted disease

Chancroid ( SHANG-kroyd) is a bacterial sexually transmitted infection characterized by painful sores on the genitalia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chancre mou*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TV85PXZL-P>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q31798>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chancre\\_mou](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chancre_mou)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chancroid>

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**Chandler syndrome**

- BT: · corneal disease  
 · glaucoma (eye)  
 · uvea disease

FR: *syndrome de Chandler*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q7V6Z8M2-0>

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**chapped skin**

BT: dermatosis

FR: *dermatose fissuraire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WXC3CV7J-6>

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**Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease**

- BT: · amyotrophy  
 · degenerative disease  
 · hereditary disease  
 · neuromuscular diseases  
 · spinal cord disease

Charcot–Marie–Tooth disease (CMT) is one of the hereditary motor and sensory neuropathies, a group of varied inherited disorders of the peripheral nervous system characterized by progressive loss of muscle tissue and touch sensation across various parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amyotrophie de Charcot-Marie-Tooth*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJ3GRX9W-9>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Charcot-Marie-Tooth](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Charcot-Marie-Tooth)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charcot%E2%80%93Marie%E2%80%93Tooth\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charcot%E2%80%93Marie%E2%80%93Tooth_disease)

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**CHARGE syndrome**

- BT: · cardiovascular disease  
 · complex syndrome  
 · ENT disease  
 · eye disease  
 · genital diseases  
 · malformation  
 · nervous system diseases

CHARGE syndrome (formerly known as CHARGE association) is a rare syndrome caused by a genetic disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome CHARGE*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J93VZQQG-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1023604>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_CHARGE](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_CHARGE)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CHARGE\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CHARGE_syndrome)

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**Charles Bonnet syndrome**

BT: vision disorder

Visual release hallucinations, known as Charles Bonnet Syndrome, are a type of psychophysical visual disturbance and the experience of complex visual hallucinations in a person with partial or severe blindness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Charles Bonnet*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSQFPD45-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q921907>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Charles\\_Bonnet](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Charles_Bonnet)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visual\\_release\\_hallucinations](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visual_release_hallucinations)

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**Charlin's syndrome**

BT: neuralgia

FR: *syndrome du nerf nasal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KTQG903V-F>

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## Chediak syndrome

- BT: [· eye disease](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· immune deficiency](#)  
[· leukocyte disease](#)  
[· skin disease](#)

Chédiak–Higashi syndrome (CHS) is a rare autosomal recessive disorder that arises from a mutation of a lysosomal trafficking regulator protein, which leads to a decrease in phagocytosis. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [maladie de Chediak](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTND2FS7-5>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Chediak\\_Higashi](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Chediak_Higashi)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ch%C3%A9diak\\_%E2%80%93Higashi\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ch%C3%A9diak_%E2%80%93Higashi_syndrome)

## cheese worker lung

- BT: [· allergy](#)  
[· interstitial pneumonitis](#)  
[· occupational disease](#)

Hypersensitivity pneumonitis may also be called many different names, based on the provoking antigen. These include: [ [Link](#) ].

**FR:** [poumon du laveur de fromage](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DSBS21BZ-S>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie\\_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity\\_pneumonitis#Types](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity_pneumonitis#Types)

## cheilitis

- BT: [· oral cavity disease](#)  
[· skin disease](#)
- NT: [· actinic cheilitis](#)  
[· exfoliative cheilitis](#)  
[· granulomatous cheilitis](#)  
[· macrocheilia](#)  
[· perleche](#)  
[· plasmocystic cheilitis](#)

Cheilitis is inflammation of the lips. This inflammation may include the perioral skin (the skin around the mouth), the vermilion border, or the labial mucosa. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [chéilite](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6J5BT6N-V>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1068997>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ch%C3%A9ilite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cheilitis>

## chemical burn

- BT: [burn](#)

A chemical burn occurs when living tissue is exposed to a corrosive substance (such as a strong acid, base or oxidizer) or a cytotoxic agent (such as mustard gas, lewisite or arsine). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [brûlure chimique](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NR20G558-1>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Br%C3%BBlure\\_chimique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Br%C3%BBlure_chimique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chemical\\_burn](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chemical_burn)

## chemosis

- BT: [conjunctiva disease](#)

Chemosis is the swelling (or edema) of the conjunctiva. It is due to the oozing of exudate from abnormally permeable capillaries. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [chémosis](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VFT5RGXT-Q>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ch%C3%A9mosis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chemosis>

## cherubism

- BT: [· osteochondrodysplasia](#)  
[· stomatology](#)

Cherubism is a rare genetic disorder that causes prominence in the lower portion in the face. The name is derived from the temporary chubby-cheeked resemblance to putti, often confused with cherubs, in Renaissance paintings. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [dysplasie maxillaire fibreuse](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MZQ62RB3-M>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q568865>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ch%C3%A9rubisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cherubism>

## chest wall dehiscence

- BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
**FR:** [déhiscence de la paroi thoracique](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJSL65J5-8>

## chest wall lipoma

- BT: [lipoma](#)  
**FR:** [lipome de la paroi thoracique](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MSJRSK91-N>

## chest wall tumor

- BT: [· diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[· tumor](#)  
**FR:** [tumeur de la paroi thoracique](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G9FCNPH7-G>

## cheyletiellosis

- BT: [· parasitosis](#)  
[· skin disease](#)  
[· zoonosis](#)  
**FR:** [cheyletiellose](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZQ13FJV-G>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cheyletiellose>

## Cheyne-Stokes breathing

- BT: [respiratory disease](#)

Cheyne–Stokes respiration is an abnormal pattern of breathing characterized by progressively deeper, and sometimes faster, breathing followed by a gradual decrease that results in a temporary stop in breathing called an apnea. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [respiration de Cheyne-Stokes](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KZNPKRKP-9>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiration\\_de\\_Cheyne-Stokes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiration_de_Cheyne-Stokes)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cheyne\\_%E2%80%93Stokes\\_respiration](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cheyne_%E2%80%93Stokes_respiration)



**Chiari network**

BT: congenital heart disease  
 FR: *réseau de Chiari*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6CZQM17-N>

**chiasmatic syndrome**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
 · eye disease  
 NT: bitemporal hemianopsia  
 FR: *syndrome chiasmatique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B7LX0HZR-7>

**chikungunya**

BT: · arbovirus disease  
 · tropical disease

Chikungunya is an infection caused by the chikungunya virus (CHIKV). Symptoms include fever and joint pain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chikungunya*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7VXHRJ5-V>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q243257>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chikungunya>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chikungunya>

**Chilaiditi syndrome**

BT: colonic disease

Chilaiditi syndrome is a rare condition when pain occurs due to transposition of a loop of large intestine (usually transverse colon) in between the diaphragm and the liver, visible on plain abdominal X-ray or chest X-ray. Normally this causes no symptoms, and this is called Chilaiditi's sign. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Chilaiditi*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S3ZHRXNG-Q>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chilaiditi\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chilaiditi_syndrome)

**chilblain**

BT: · cold-induced disorder  
 · skin disease

Chilblains — also known as pernio and chill burns — is a medical condition that occurs when a predisposed individual is exposed to cold and humidity, causing tissue damage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *engelure*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2LTFC53-6>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chilblains>

**child abuse**

Syn: *child maltreatment*  
 BT: victimology  
 NT: shaken baby syndrome

Child abuse or child maltreatment is physical, sexual, and/or psychological maltreatment or neglect of a child or children, especially by a parent or a caregiver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *enfant maltraité*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZCQ6GBL2-R>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maltraitance\\_sur\\_mineur](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maltraitance_sur_mineur)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Child\\_abuse](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Child_abuse)

*child maltreatment*

→ **child abuse**

**childhood disintegrative disorder**

BT: developmental disorder

Childhood disintegrative disorder (CDD), also known as Heller's syndrome and disintegrative psychosis, is a rare condition characterized by late onset of developmental delays—or severe and sudden reversals—in language, social function, and motor skills. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble désintégratif de l'enfance*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJF6F9JN-2>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_d%C3%A9sint%C3%A9gratif\\_de\\_l'enfance](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_d%C3%A9sint%C3%A9gratif_de_l'enfance)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Childhood\\_disintegrative\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Childhood_disintegrative_disorder)

**childhood flexural comedones**

BT: comedo  
 FR: *comédon des plis de l'enfant*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KV960S87-J>

**chlamydiosis**

BT: bacteriosis  
 NT: · inclusion conjunctivitis  
 · inclusion urethritis  
 · lymphogranuloma venereum  
 · ornithosis  
 · trachoma

FR: *chlamydirose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G87S7SRV-5>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chlamydirose>

**chloasma**

Syn: *melasma*  
 BT: pigmentation disorder

Melasma (also known as chloasma faciei, or the mask of pregnancy when present in pregnant women) is a tan or dark skin discoloration. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chloasma*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DN1775XK-0>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9lasmus>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melasma>

**chlorine acne**

BT: acne  
 FR: *acné chlorique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1XMFRMV-8>

*chloroleukemia*

→ **chloroma**

**chloroma**

Syn: · *chloroleukemia*  
 · *granulocytic sarcoma*  
 BT: · acute myelogenous leukemia  
 · sarcoma

A myeloid sarcoma (chloroma, granulocytic sarcoma, extramedullary myeloid tumor), is a solid tumor composed of immature white blood cells called myeloblasts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chlorome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJP8NJKH-7>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myeloid\\_sarcoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myeloid_sarcoma)

## CHOLANGIOMA

*cholangiocarcinoma*

→ **biliary tract cancer**

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### cholangioma

BT: · adenoma  
· biliary tract disease  
· hepatic disease

FR: *cholangiome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPR6NT90-9>

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### cholangitis

BT: biliary tract disease  
NT: sclerosing cholangitis

Ascending cholangitis, also known as acute cholangitis or simply cholangitis, is inflammation of the bile duct (cholangitis), usually caused by bacteria ascending from its junction with the duodenum (first part of the small intestine). (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiocholite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JLV6XVXP-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q603644>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiocholite>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascending\\_cholangitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascending_cholangitis)

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### cholecystitis

BT: biliary tract disease

Cholecystitis is inflammation of the gallbladder. Symptoms include right upper abdominal pain, nausea, vomiting, and occasionally fever. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cholécystite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VM4G4Q66-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q376666>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chol%C3%A9cystite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholecystitis>

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### choledochectasia

BT: · biliary tract disease  
· cyst

Choledochal cysts (a.k.a. bile duct cyst) are congenital conditions involving cystic dilatation of bile ducts. They are uncommon in western countries but not as rare in East Asian nations like Japan and China. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cholédochocèle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RHLR8RMR-4>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choledochal\\_cysts](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choledochal_cysts)

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### choledocolithiasis

Syn: *common bile duct lithiasis*

BT: · biliary tract disease  
· lithiasis

Common bile duct stone, also known as choledocholithiasis, is the presence of gallstones in the common bile duct (CBD) (thus choledocho- + lithiasis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *lithiase cholédocienne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXW8ZS83-G>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common\\_bile\\_duct\\_stone](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_bile_duct_stone)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithiase\\_biliaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithiase_biliaire)

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*cholelithiasis*

→ **biliary lithiasis**

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### cholera

BT: bacteriosis

Cholera is an infection of the small intestine by some strains of the bacterium *Vibrio cholerae*. Symptoms may range from none, to mild, to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *choléra*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWPGT5HQ-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12090>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chol%C3%A9ra>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholera>

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*cholestasis*

→ **cholostasis**

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### cholesteatoma

BT: · cyst  
· ENT disease  
· middle ear disease

Cholesteatoma is a destructive and expanding growth consisting of keratinizing squamous epithelium in the middle ear and/or mastoid process. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cholestéatome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZWKJXHC-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q558230>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholest%C3%A9atome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholesteatoma>

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### cholesterol

BT: biological substance  
RT: desmosterolosis

Cholesterol (from the Ancient Greek chole- (bile) and stereos (solid), followed by the chemical suffix -ol for an alcohol) is an organic molecule. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cholestérol*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GGQQTMRZ-D>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholest%C3%A9rol>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholesterol>

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### cholesterol granuloma

BT: granuloma  
FR: *granulome cholestérolique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZ9XKT5K-T>

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### choline deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency  
FR: *carence en choline*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X4TKMD89-S>

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### cholinergic dysautonomia

BT: diseases of the autonomic nervous system  
FR: *dysautonomie cholinergique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9JL9L36-X>

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**cholinergic urticaria**BT: [urticaria](#)

Cholinergic urticaria (CU) is a type of physical urticaria (or hives) that appears when a person is sweating or their core body temperature increases. (Wikipedia)

FR: [urticaire cholinergique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LF4J6V3W-3>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3820071>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholinergic\\_urticaria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholinergic_urticaria)**cholostasis**Syn: *cholestasis*BT: [biliary tract disease](#)NT: [intrahepatic cholestasis](#)

Cholestasis is a condition where bile cannot flow from the liver to the duodenum. The two basic distinctions are an obstructive type of cholestasis where there is a mechanical blockage in the duct system that can occur from a gallstone or malignancy, and metabolic types of cholestasis which are disturbances in bile formation that can occur because of genetic defects or acquired as a side effect of many medications. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cholostase](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQ7W4MJ3-7>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholestase>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholestasis>**chondroblastoma**BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
[chondropathy](#)

Chondroblastoma is a rare, benign, locally aggressive bone tumor that typically affects the epiphyses or apophyses of long bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chondroblastome](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SSXGGTKL-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1076053>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondroblastoma>**chondrocalcinosis**Syn: *pseudogout*BT: [chondropathy](#)

Chondrocalcinosis or cartilage calcification is calcification (accumulation of calcium salts) in hyaline and/or fibrocartilage. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chondrocalcinose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VFMRTXK6-1>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q559082>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrocalcinose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrocalcinosis>**chondrodermatitis helcis nodularis**BT: [dermatitis](#)  
[external ear disease](#)

Chondrodermatitis nodularis chronica helcis is a small, nodular, tender, chronic inflammatory lesion occurring on the helix of the ear, occurring most often in men. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chondrodermatite nodulaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJ39211N-0>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrodermatitis\\_nodularis\\_chronica\\_helcis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrodermatitis_nodularis_chronica_helcis)**chondrodysplasia punctata**BT: [osteochondrodysplasia](#)  
[peroxisomal disorders](#)

Chondrodysplasia punctata is a clinically and genetically diverse group of rare diseases, first described by Erich Conradi (1882–1968), that share the features of stippled epiphyses and skeletal changes. Types include: (Wikipedia)

FR: [chondrodysplasie ponctuée](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q669CJLJ-F>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1076060>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrodysplasia\\_punctata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrodysplasia_punctata)**chondroectodermal dysplasia**Syn: *Ellis-van Creveld syndrome*BT: [bone dysplasia](#)  
[congenital heart disease](#)  
[dental disease](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[mucopolysaccharidosis](#)  
[nail disease](#)  
[osteochondrodysplasia](#)  
[polydactyly](#)

Ellis–van Creveld syndrome (also called mesoectodermal dysplasia) is a rare genetic disorder of the skeletal dysplasia type. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dysplasie chondroectodermique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DTGT58D2-K>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Ellis-Van\\_Creveld](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Ellis-Van_Creveld)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ellis\\_van\\_Creveld\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ellis_van_Creveld_syndrome)**chondroid lipoma**BT: [lipoma](#)

Chondroid lipomas are deep-seated, firm, yellow tumors that characteristically occur on the legs of women. (Wikipedia)

FR: [lipome chondroïde](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJ60NGTM-H>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5104526>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondroid\\_lipoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondroid_lipoma)**chondroid syringoma**BT: [syringoma](#)FR: [syringome chondroïde](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8NKJGZL-N>**chondroma**BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
NT: [chondromatosis](#)  
[enchondroma](#)  
[periosteal chondroma](#)  
[sternal chondroma](#)  
[synovial chondromatosis](#)

A chondroma is a benign cartilaginous tumor, which is encapsulated with a lobular growing pattern. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chondrome](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M195R144-9>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1076078>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondroma>

**chondromalacia**

BT: [chondropathy](#)  
 FR: [chondromalacie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4V586XX-D>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondromalacie>

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**chondromatosis**

BT: [chondroma](#)  
 FR: [chondromatose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QHM5RJ7D-5>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondromatose>

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**chondromyxoid fibroma**

BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[fibroma](#)

Chondromyxoid fibroma is a type of cartilaginous tumor. Most cases are characterised by GRM1 gene fusion or promoter swapping. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fibrome chondromyxoïde](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HN9KFR2J-H>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondromyxoid\\_fibroma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondromyxoid_fibroma)

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**chondropathy**

BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
 NT: [chondroblastoma](#)  
[chondrocalcinosis](#)  
[chondromalacia](#)  
[chondrosarcoma](#)  
[relapsing polychondritis](#)  
[Tietze syndrome](#)

Chondropathy refers to a disease of the cartilage. It is frequently divided into 5 grades, with 0-2 defined as normal and 3-4 defined as diseased. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chondropathie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V82Z5DWB-N>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q851693>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondropathy>

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**chondrosarcoma**

BT: [chondropathy](#)  
[sarcoma](#)  
 NT: [mesenchymal chondrosarcoma](#)  
[myxoid chondrosarcoma](#)

Chondrosarcoma is a cancer composed of cells derived from transformed cells that produce cartilage. Chondrosarcoma is a member of a category of tumors of bone and soft tissue known as sarcomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chondrosarcome](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W5NXKDG9-V>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1076087>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrosarcome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrosarcoma>

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**chordee**

Syn: [penile plication](#)  
 BT: [penile diseases](#)

Chordee is a condition in which the head of the penis curves downward or upward, at the junction of the head and shaft of the penis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [courbure pénienne](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2HQNXKV-W>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chordee>

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**chordoid sarcoma**

BT: [sarcoma](#)  
 FR: [sarcome chordoïde](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z95BJNKL-T>

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**chordoma**

BT: [cancer](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
 NT: [paranasal sinus chordoma](#)

Chordoma is a rare slow-growing neoplasm thought to arise from cellular remnants of the notochord. The evidence for this is the location of the tumors (along the neuraxis), the similar immunohistochemical staining patterns, and the demonstration that notochordal cells are preferentially left behind in the clivus and sacrococcygeal regions when the remainder of the notochord regresses during fetal life. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chordome](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V0LGBZ1K-R>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1076389>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chordoma>

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**chorea**

BT: [extrapyramidal syndrome](#)  
[involuntary movement](#)

Chorea (or choreia, occasionally) is an abnormal involuntary movement disorder, one of a group of neurological disorders called dyskinesias. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome choréique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSKQX0LX-J>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chorea>

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**choreoathetosis**

BT: [cerebral disorder](#)  
[involuntary movement](#)  
 NT: [Lesch-Nyhan syndrome](#)

Choreoathetosis is the occurrence of involuntary movements in a combination of chorea (irregular migrating contractions) and athetosis (twisting and writhing). (Wikipedia)

FR: [choréoathétose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPQPXQG0-K>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choreoathetosis>

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**chorioadenoma destruens**

- BT: · adenoma  
· hydatidiform mole  
· uterine diseases

Invasive hydatidiform mole, is a type of neoplasia that grows into the muscular wall of the uterus. It is formed after conception (fertilization of an egg by a sperm). (Wikipedia)

FR: [chorioadénome destruens](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGB8LZJZ-4>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Invasive\\_hydatidiform\\_mole](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Invasive_hydatidiform_mole)

**chorioamnionitis**

- BT: · bacteriosis  
· fetal diseases

Chorioamnionitis also known as intra-amniotic infection (IAI) is an inflammation of the fetal membranes (amnion and chorion) due to a bacterial infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chorioamniotite](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLBPZXWK-7>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2552421>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chorioamnionitis>

**chorioangioma**

Syn: *placental hemangioma*

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
· placenta diseases  
· vascular disease

Chorioangioma is a benign tumor of placenta. It is seen in approximately 0.5 to 1% pregnancies. It is mostly diagnosed ultrasonically in the second trimester of pregnancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chorioangiome](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GCB9HZKV-L>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5104959>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chorioangioma>

**choriocarcinoma**

Syn: *chorioepithelioma*

- BT: · carcinoma  
· secretory tumor
- NT: · lung choriocarcinoma  
· mediastinal choriocarcinoma  
· placental choriocarcinoma

Choriocarcinoma is a malignant, trophoblastic cancer, usually of the placenta. It is characterized by early hematogenous spread to the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: [choriocarcinome](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BW6WJ6PL-W>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1076481>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choriocarcinome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choriocarcinoma>

*chorioepithelioma*

→ **choriocarcinoma**

**chorioretinitis**

- BT: · retinopathy  
· uvea disease
- NT: · central serous chorioretinopathy  
· chorioretinitis sclopetaria  
· Doyne honeycomb retinal degeneration  
· pigmentary chorioretinopathy

Chorioretinitis is an inflammation of the choroid (thin pigmented vascular coat of the eye) and retina of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: [choriorétinite](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FV6J21HB-L>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1402851>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chorioretinitis>

**chorioretinitis sclopetaria**

- BT: · chorioretinitis  
· contusion

FR: [choriorétinite sclopetaria](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S7QWMNQ9-R>

**chorioretinopathy**

- BT: · retinopathy  
· uvea disease
- NT: · Aicardi syndrome  
· geographic chorioretinopathy

FR: [choriorétinopathie](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCQ9CCS9-J>

**choristoma**

- BT: malformation
- NT: myelolipoma

Choristomas, a form of heterotopia, are closely related benign tumors found in abnormal locations. It is different from a hamartoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: [choristome](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J0N8K8MS-V>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q40649915>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choristoma>

*choroid detachment*

→ **choroidal detachment**

**choroid hemorrhage**

- BT: · hemorrhage  
· uvea disease

FR: [hémorragie choroïdienne](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W3J6BT4J-C>

**choroid plexus papilloma**

- BT: · glioma  
· papilloma

Choroid plexus papilloma, also known as papilloma of the choroid plexus, is a rare benign neuroepithelial intraventricular WHO grade I lesion found in the choroid plexus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [papillome du plexus choroïde](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHXD9KR4-5>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choroid\\_plexus\\_papilloma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choroid_plexus_papilloma)

**choroidal detachment**

Syn: *choroid detachment*  
 BT: *uvea disease*  
 FR: *décollement de la choroïde*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RM3HCSM6-0>

**choroidal fold**

BT: *uvea disease*  
 FR: *pli choroïdien*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VC8J43HW-H>

**choroidal neovascularization**

BT: *neovascularization*  
*uvea disease*

Choroidal neovascularization (CNV) is the creation of new blood vessels in the choroid layer of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néovascularisation choroïdienne*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TM74TDJT-9>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choroidal\\_neovascularization](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choroidal_neovascularization)

**choroidal sclerosis**

BT: *uvea disease*  
 FR: *choroïdose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJPZPMW9-Q>

**choroideremia**

BT: *hereditary disease*  
*retinopathy*  
*uvea disease*

Choroideremia (CHM) is a rare, X-linked recessive form of hereditary retinal degeneration that affects roughly 1 in 50,000 males. (Wikipedia)

FR: *choroïdémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C7VVC7BW-N>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2397009>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choro%C3%AFd%C3%A9r%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choroideremia>

**choroiditis**

BT: *uvea disease*  
 NT: *acute choroiditis*  
*disseminated choroiditis*  
*serpiginous choroiditis*  
*subacute diffus choroiditis*

FR: *choroïdite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K2G04CNC-K>

**chorioidopathy**

BT: *uvea disease*  
 NT: *hemorrhagic macular chorioidopathy*  
 FR: *chorioidopathie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HF2LFM3F-3>

**Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome**

BT: *anhidrosis*  
*hereditary disease*  
*hypotrichosis*  
*oligodontia*

FR: *syndrome de Christ-Siemens-Touraine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z277690J-S>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Christ-Siemens-Touraine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Christ-Siemens-Touraine)

**chromhidrosis**

BT: *sweat gland disease*

Chromhidrosis is a rare condition characterized by the secretion of colored sweat. It is caused by the deposition of lipofuscin in the sweat glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chromhidrose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q49VZ4W8-F>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2966706>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromhydrose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromhidrosis>

**chromoblastomycosis**

BT: *mycosis*  
*skin disease*

Chromoblastomycosis is a long-term fungal infection of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (a chronic subcutaneous mycosis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *chromoblastomycose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJ05PXR9-B>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2726043>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromoblastomycosis>

**chromophobe adenoma**

BT: *adenoma*  
*pituitary diseases*

FR: *adénome chromophobe*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRXVZW59-H>

**chromosomal aberration**

BT: *genetic disease*  
 NT: *46XX male syndrome*  
*46XY female syndrome*  
*abnormal chromosome*  
*aneuploidy*  
*Turner syndrome*

A chromosomal disorder, anomaly, aberration, or mutation is a missing, extra, or irregular portion of chromosomal DNA. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aberration chromosomique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KBVM42F0-G>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anomalie\\_chromosomique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anomalie_chromosomique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosome\\_abnormality](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosome_abnormality)

**chromosome duplication**

BT: abnormal chromosome

Gene duplication (or chromosomal duplication or gene amplification) is a major mechanism through which new genetic material is generated during molecular evolution. (Wikipedia)

FR: *duplication chromosomique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR9LQV7M-0>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duplication\\_\(g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duplication_(g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gene\\_duplication](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gene_duplication)**chromosome fragility**

BT: genetic disease

NT: · Bloom syndrome  
· Fanconi anemia  
· fragile site  
· fragile X syndrome  
· Nijmegen breakage syndromeFR: *fragilité chromosomique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z080LN2C-5>**chromosome insertion**

BT: abnormal chromosome

In genetics, an insertion (also called an insertion mutation) is the addition of one or more nucleotide base pairs into a DNA sequence. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insertion chromosomique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PDS1RSSR-D>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insertion\\_\(g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insertion_(g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insertion\\_\(genetics\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insertion_(genetics))**chromosome inversion**

BT: abnormal chromosome

An inversion is a chromosome rearrangement in which a segment of a chromosome is reversed end to end. An inversion occurs when a single chromosome undergoes breakage and rearrangement within itself. (Wikipedia)

FR: *inversion chromosomique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZRS9HH1-H>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosomal\\_inversion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosomal_inversion)**chromosome translocation**

BT: abnormal chromosome

In genetics, chromosome translocation is a phenomenon that results in unusual rearrangement of chromosomes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *translocation chromosomique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SCVWNBND-D>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Translocation\\_\(g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Translocation_(g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosomal\\_translocation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosomal_translocation)**chronic cor pulmonale**

BT: cor pulmonale

FR: *coeur pulmonaire chronique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRD2C2M3-3>**chronic disease**

BT: disease

A chronic condition is a human health condition or disease that is persistent or otherwise long-lasting in its effects or a disease that comes with time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie chronique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J5PK2KH4-J>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_chronique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_chronique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_condition](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_condition)**chronic fatigue syndrome**BT: · arthralgia  
· asthenia  
· cognitive disorder  
· headache  
· myalgia  
· pharyngitis

Chronic fatigue syndrome (CFS), also referred to as myalgic encephalomyelitis (ME), is a medical condition characterized by long-term fatigue and other persistent symptoms that limit a person's ability to carry out ordinary daily activities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de fatigue chronique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZDS73SR-P>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q209733>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_fatigue\\_chronique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_fatigue_chronique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_fatigue\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_fatigue_syndrome)**chronic granulomatous disease**BT: · granulomatosis  
· hereditary disease  
· leukocyte disease

Chronic granulomatous disease (CGD) (also known as Bridges–Good syndrome, chronic granulomatous disorder, and Quie syndrome) is a diverse group of hereditary diseases in which certain cells of the immune system have difficulty forming the reactive oxygen compounds (most importantly the superoxide radical due to defective phagocyte NADPH oxidase) used to kill certain ingested pathogens. (Wikipedia)

FR: *granulomatose septique chronique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHH6X500-H>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2165663>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatose\\_septique\\_chronique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatose_septique_chronique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_granulomatous\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_granulomatous_disease)**chronic inflammatory demyelinating neuropathy**

BT: polyneuropathy

Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy is an acquired immune-mediated inflammatory disorder of the peripheral nervous system. The disorder is sometimes called chronic relapsing polyneuropathy (CRP) or chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy (because it involves the nerve roots). (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyneuropathie chronique inflammatoire démyélinisante*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BW5TZG79-M>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyradiculon%C3%A9rite\\_chronique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyradiculon%C3%A9rite_chronique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_inflammatory\\_demyelinating\\_polyneuropathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_inflammatory_demyelinating_polyneuropathy)

**chronic kidney disease**

Syn: *chronic renal disease*  
 BT: · kidney disease  
 · renal failure

Chronic kidney disease (CKD) is a medical condition in which there is gradual loss of kidney function over a period of months to years. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphropathie chronique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKB105VH-1>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_kidney\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_kidney_disease)

*chronic lymphocytic leukaemia*

→ **chronic lymphocytic leukemia**

**chronic lymphocytic leukemia**

Syn: *chronic lymphocytic leukaemia*  
 BT: · leukemia  
 · lymphoproliferative syndrome  
 NT: · prolymphocytic leukemia  
 · Richter syndrome

Chronic lymphocytic leukemia (CLL) is a type of cancer in which the bone marrow makes too many lymphocytes (a type of white blood cell). (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie lymphoïde chronique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HH9GW4ZG-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1088156>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie\\_lympho%C3%AFde\\_chronique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie_lympho%C3%AFde_chronique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_lymphocytic\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_lymphocytic_leukemia)

**chronic myelogenous leukemia**

BT: · leukemia  
 · myeloproliferative syndrome

Chronic myelogenous leukemia (CML), also known as chronic myeloid leukemia, is a cancer of the white blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie myéloïde chronique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XFQHTSLS-K>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie\\_my%C3%A9lo%C3%AFde\\_chronique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie_my%C3%A9lo%C3%AFde_chronique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_myelogenous\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_myelogenous_leukemia)

**chronic myelomonocytic leukemia**

BT: · leukemia  
 · myelodysplastic syndrome  
 · myeloproliferative syndrome

Chronic myelomonocytic leukemia (CMML) is a type of leukemia, which are cancers of the blood-forming cells of the bone marrow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie myélomonocytaire chronique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V0W6PQBZ-B>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1088072>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_myelomonocytic\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_myelomonocytic_leukemia)

**chronic neutrophilic leukemia**

BT: · leukemia  
 · myeloproliferative syndrome

Chronic neutrophilic leukemia (CNL) is a rare myeloproliferative neoplasm that features a persistent neutrophilia in peripheral blood, myeloid hyperplasia in bone marrow, hepatosplenomegaly, and the absence of the Philadelphia chromosome or a BCR/ABL fusion gene. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie chronique à neutrophiles*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7JWVVRXP-8>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1088057>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_neutrophilic\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_neutrophilic_leukemia)

*chronic obstructive lung disease*

→ **chronic obstructive pulmonary disease**

**chronic obstructive pulmonary disease**

Syn: *chronic obstructive lung disease*  
 BT: obstructive pulmonary disease  
 NT: pulmonary emphysema

Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) is a type of obstructive lung disease characterized by long-term breathing problems and poor airflow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLS29G6H-X>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q199804>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchopneumopathie\\_chronique\\_obstructive](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchopneumopathie_chronique_obstructive)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_obstructive\\_pulmonary\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_obstructive_pulmonary_disease)

**chronic paroxysmic hemicrania**

BT: headache  
 FR: *hémicrânie paroxystique chronique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKFFV862-M>

*chronic renal disease*

→ **chronic kidney disease**

**chronic renal failure**

BT: renal failure  
 FR: *insuffisance rénale chronique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0CGL7H9-L>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance\\_r%C3%A9nale\\_chronique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_r%C3%A9nale_chronique)

**Churg-Strauss syndrome**

BT: vasculitis  
 FR: *syndrome de Churg et Strauss*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MBFM3CQS-C>

**chylopericardium**

BT: pericardial disease  
 FR: *chylopéricarde*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX0RRRT8-8>



**chylothorax**

BT: pleural disease

A chylothorax is a type of pleural effusion. It results from lymph formed in the digestive system called chyle accumulating in the pleural cavity due to either disruption or obstruction of the thoracic duct. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chylothorax*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VHXP3MZM-L>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1090224><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chylothorax><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chylothorax>**CINCA syndrome**Syn: *NOMID syndrome*BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· hereditary disease  
· nervous system diseases  
· skin diseaseFR: *syndrome CINCA*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVT3K702-Q>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q779203>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_cinca](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_cinca)**circumaortic left renal vein**BT: · kidney disease  
· malformation

RT: inflammation

FR: *veine rénale gauche circumaortique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TP1VMF98-S>**circumscribed scleroderma**BT: scleroderma  
NT: · linear scleroderma  
· morphea scleroderma  
· scleroderma guttataFR: *sclérodermie circonscrite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SHV7H8HF-D>**cirrhosis**BT: hepatic disease  
NT: · biliary cirrhosis  
· cryptogenic cirrhosis

Cirrhosis, also known as liver cirrhosis or hepatic cirrhosis, is a condition in which the liver does not function properly due to long-term damage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cirrhose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TM29H2JL-X>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cirrhose><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cirrhosis>**citrullinemia**

BT: aminoacid disorder

Citrullinemia is an autosomal recessive urea cycle disorder that causes ammonia and other toxic substances to accumulate in the blood. Two forms of citrullinemia have been described, both having different signs and symptoms, and are caused by mutations in different genes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *citrullinémie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S7WFFBX7-8>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q859142><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Citrullin%C3%A9mie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Citrullinemia>**cladosporiosis**BT: mycosis  
NT: tinea nigraFR: *cladosporiose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N8MWS0P1-V>**Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome**BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system  
· enophthalmus  
· myosis  
· ophthalmoplegia  
· ptosis  
NT: · Pancoast syndrome  
· Raeder syndrome  
· Wallenberg syndromeFR: *syndrome de Claude Bernard-Horner*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVBS5FX1-T>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Claude\\_Bernard-Horner](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Claude_Bernard-Horner)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Claude\\_Bernard-Horner](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Claude_Bernard-Horner)**claustrophobia**

BT: anxiety disorder

Claustrophobia is the fear of being in a small space, room, or confined area and unable to escape. It can be triggered by many situations or stimuli, including elevators crowded to capacity, windowless rooms, hotel rooms with closed doors and sealed windows, Even bedrooms with a lock on the outside, small cars and tight-necked clothing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *claustrophobie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDD7G1L3-1>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Claustrophobie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Claustrophobia>**clear cell acanthoma**

BT: acanthoma

Clear cell acanthoma (also known as "Acanthome cellules claires of Degos and Civatte," "Degos acanthoma," and "Pale cell acanthoma") is a benign clinical and histological lesion initially described as neoplastic, which some authors now regard as a reactive dermatosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acanthome à cellules claires*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZW7ZMGS-B>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5130798>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear\\_cell\\_acanthoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear_cell_acanthoma)

**clear cell carcinoma**

BT: carcinoma  
 NT: bronchopulmonar clear cell carcinoma

A Clear-cell carcinoma is a carcinoma (i.e. not a sarcoma) showing clear cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome à cellules claires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q5KGLX25-1>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome\\_%C3%A0\\_cellules\\_claires](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_%C3%A0_cellules_claires)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear\\_cell\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear_cell_carcinoma)

**clear cell hidradenoma**

BT: · sweat gland disease  
 · tumor

FR: *acrosirome eccrine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T16J8VV0-7>

**clear cell papulosis**

BT: · papulosis  
 · pigmentation disorder

FR: *papulose à cellules claires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPVP8JJV-G>

**clear cell sarcoma**

BT: sarcoma

Clear-cell sarcoma is a rare form of cancer called sarcoma. It is known to occur mainly in the soft tissues and dermis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcome à cellules claires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZT76KDCW-4>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear-cell\\_sarcoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear-cell_sarcoma)

**clear cell tumor**

BT: malignant tumor

Clear-cell tumor (any with Clear cells) can refer to: clear-cell sarcoma, including clear-cell sarcoma of the kidney; clear-cell carcinoma, all/ mostly clear-cell adenocarcinoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur à cellules claires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FN40R3L3-L>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear-cell\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear-cell_tumor)

**cleft**

BT: · malformation  
 · stomatology

A cleft is an opening, fissure, or V-shaped indentation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fissure congénitale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QP0B19SD-7>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cleft>

**cleft foot**

BT: · disease of the foot  
 · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · malformation

FR: *ped pince de homard*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XR8JKPWD-X>

**cleft lip**

Syn: *harelip*

BT: · malformation  
 · oral cavity disease  
 NT: · blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome  
 · Mohr syndrome  
 · orofacioidigital syndrome  
 · Van der Woude syndrome

Cleft lip and cleft palate, also known as orofacial cleft, is a group of conditions that includes cleft lip (CL), cleft palate (CP), and both together (CLP). (Wikipedia)

FR: *bec de lièvre*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZXVKFG0-R>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fente\\_labio-palatine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fente_labio-palatine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cleft\\_lip\\_and\\_cleft\\_palate](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cleft_lip_and_cleft_palate)

**cleft palate**

Syn: *palatoschisis*

BT: · malformation  
 · oral cavity disease  
 NT: · blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome  
 · DiGeorge syndrome  
 · orofacioidigital syndrome  
 · Pierre Robin syndrome  
 · popliteal pterygium syndrome  
 · Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome  
 · Stickler syndrome  
 · Van der Woude syndrome

FR: *fente palatine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KV33LMSQ-8>

**cleidocranial dysplasia**

BT: · bone dysplasia  
 · hereditary disease  
 · malformation  
 · osteochondrodysplasia

Cleidocranial dysostosis (CCD), also called cleidocranial dysplasia, is a birth defect that mostly affects the bones and teeth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie cléidocrânienne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8ZHWSJC-S>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q781618>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie\\_cl%C3%A9idocr%C3%A2nienne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_cl%C3%A9idocr%C3%A2nienne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cleidocranial\\_dysostosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cleidocranial_dysostosis)

**clinodactyly**

BT: · disease of the hand  
 · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · malformation  
 NT: trichorhinophalangeal syndrome

Clinodactyly is a medical term describing the curvature of a digit (a finger or toe) in the plane of the palm, most commonly the fifth finger (the "little finger") towards the adjacent fourth finger (the "ring finger"). (Wikipedia)

FR: *clinodactylie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MFDW9QGL-8>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clinodactylie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clinodactyly>

**cloacal exstrophy**

BT: [· abdominal disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)

Cloacal exstrophy (EC) is a severe birth defect wherein much of the abdominal organs (the bladder and intestines) are exposed. (Wikipedia)

FR: [exstrophie cloacale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RBRN4D0C-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5134736>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cloacal\\_exstrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cloacal_exstrophy)

**cloacal persistence**

Syn: [persistent cloaca](#)

BT: [· digestive diseases](#)  
[· female genital diseases](#)  
[· malformation](#)  
[· urinary system disease](#)

FR: [persistance du cloaque](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BNL7FMRL-J>

**clonorchiasis**

BT: [distomatosis](#)

Clonorchiasis is an infectious disease caused by the Chinese liver fluke, Clonorchis sinensis, and two related species. (Wikipedia)

FR: [clonorchiose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6TJFZH0-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1102300>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clonorchiose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clonorchiasis>

**cloverleaf skull**

BT: [· craniosynostosis](#)  
[· malformation](#)  
[· skull disease](#)

FR: [crâne en trèfle](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DMS044LS-4>

**clubbing finger**

BT: [· deformation](#)  
[· nail disease](#)

Nail clubbing, also known as digital clubbing or clubbing, is a deformity of the finger or toe nails associated with a number of diseases, mostly of the heart and lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: [doigt hippocratique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJD92Q33-1>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail\\_clubbing](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail_clubbing)

**clubfoot**

BT: [· disease of the foot](#)  
[· diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[· malformation](#)

Clubfoot is a birth defect where one or both feet are rotated inward and downward. The affected foot and leg may be smaller than the other. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pied bot](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSVS3BQ9-C>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clubfoot>

**cluster headache**

BT: [· arteritis](#)  
[· cerebrovascular disease](#)  
[· headache](#)

NT: [Raeder syndrome](#)

Cluster headache (CH) is a neurological disorder characterized by recurrent severe headaches on one side of the head, typically around the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: [céphalée vasomotrice de Horton](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJPDQFDL-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q166907>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Algie\\_vasculaire\\_de\\_la\\_face](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Algie_vasculaire_de_la_face)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cluster\\_headache](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cluster_headache)

co-infection

→ [mixed infection](#)

**COACH syndrome**

BT: [· cerebellar disease](#)  
[· complex syndrome](#)  
[· eye disease](#)  
[· hepatic disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)

COACH syndrome is a rare recessive genetic disease. The name is an acronym of the defining signs: cerebellar vermis aplasia, oligophrenia, congenital ataxia, coloboma and hepatic fibrosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome COACH](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MF063W02-Q>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/COACH\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/COACH_syndrome)

**coagulation factor deficiency**

BT: [coagulopathy](#)  
FR: [déficit en facteur de la coagulation](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQQM6P88-S>

**coagulopathy**

- BT: hemopathy
- NT: · activated protein C resistance  
· afibrinogenemia  
· antithrombin III deficiency  
· Bernard-Soulier syndrome  
· coagulation factor deficiency  
· disseminated intravascular coagulopathy  
· dysfibrinogenemia  
· dysplasminogenemia  
· factor X deficiency  
· factor XII deficiency  
· hemophilia  
· hypercoagulability  
· hypereosinophilic syndrome  
· hypofibrinogenemia  
· hypoprothrombinemia  
· Kasabach Merrit syndrome  
· protein C deficiency  
· Scott syndrome  
· thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura  
· von Willebrand disease

Coagulopathy (also called a bleeding disorder) is a condition in which the blood's ability to coagulate (form clots) is impaired. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *coagulopathie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSBS7B77-7>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coagulopathie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coagulopathy>

**Coats disease**

*Syn:* *Leber-Coats miliary aneurysm*

- BT: · retinopathy  
· telangiectasia

Coats' disease, is a rare congenital, nonhereditary eye disorder, causing full or partial blindness, characterized by abnormal development of blood vessels behind the retina. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *angiomatose miliaire rétinienne de Leber-Coats*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CWKH5LS4-Z>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q915322>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coats%27\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coats%27_disease)

**coccidioidomycosis**

BT: mycosis

Coccidioidomycosis (, kok-sid-ee-oy-doh-my-KOH-sis), commonly known as cocci, Valley fever, as well as California fever, desert rheumatism, and San Joaquin Valley fever, is a mammalian fungal disease caused by *Coccidioides immitis* or *Coccidioides posadasii*. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *coccidioïdomycose*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6PNWCWC-T>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q868137>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coccidio%C3%AFdomycose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coccidioidomycosis>

**coccidiosis**

BT: protozoal disease

Coccidiosis is a parasitic disease of the intestinal tract of animals caused by coccidian protozoa. The disease spreads from one animal to another by contact with infected feces or ingestion of infected tissue. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *coccidiose*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NW9P66FB-2>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q487837>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coccidiose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coccidiosis>

**coccygodinia**

BT: rachialgia

Coccydynia is a medical term meaning pain in the coccyx or tailbone area, often brought on by a fall onto the coccyx or by persistent irritation usually from sitting. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *coccygodinie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQXT2JH0-L>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coccygodynie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coccydynia>

**Cockayne syndrome**

- BT: · complex syndrome  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· ENT disease  
· eye disease  
· hereditary disease  
· nervous system diseases  
· skin disease

Cockayne syndrome (CS), also called Neill-Dingwall syndrome, is a rare and fatal autosomal recessive neurodegenerative disorder characterized by growth failure, impaired development of the nervous system, abnormal sensitivity to sunlight (photosensitivity), eye disorders and premature aging. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Cockayne*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5DZXH85-7>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q914389>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Cockayne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cockayne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cockayne\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cockayne_syndrome)

**Cockett's syndrome**

BT: vascular disease

**FR:** *syndrome de Cockett*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q8TDNRZW-8>

**coeliac disease**

*Syn:* *celiac disease*

BT: · immunopathology  
· intestinal malabsorption

Coeliac disease or celiac disease is a long-term autoimmune disorder that primarily affects the small intestine. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *maladie coeliaque*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S2ZF375C-K>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_c%C5%93liaque](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_c%C5%93liaque)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coeliac\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coeliac_disease)

**coenuriasis**BT: [cestode disease](#)

Coenurosis, also known as caenurosis, coenuriasis, gid or sturdy, is a parasitic infection that develops in the intermediate hosts of some tapeworm species (*Taenia multiceps*, T. (Wikipedia))

FR: [cénurose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SM6TRK59-S>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coenurosis>**coffee torrefactor lung**BT: [allergy](#)  
[interstitial pneumonitis](#)  
[occupational disease](#)

Hypersensitivity pneumonitis may also be called many different names, based on the provoking antigen. These include: [ [Link](#) ].

FR: [poumon du torrificateur de café](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V94C9XNZ-T>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie\\_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity\\_pneumonitis#Types](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity_pneumonitis#Types)**Coffin-Lowry syndrome**BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[mental retardation](#)

Coffin–Lowry syndrome is a genetic disorder that is X-linked dominant and which causes severe mental problems sometimes associated with abnormalities of growth, cardiac abnormalities, kyphoscoliosis, as well as auditory and visual abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Coffin-Lowry](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZTPCQN7-B>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1106881>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Coffin-Lowry](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Coffin-Lowry)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coffin%E2%80%93Lowry\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coffin%E2%80%93Lowry_syndrome)**Coffin-Siris syndrome**BT: [congenital disease](#)  
[dysostosis](#)  
[mental retardation](#)

Coffin–Siris Syndrome is a rare genetic disorder that causes developmental delays and absent fifth finger and toe nails. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Coffin et Siris](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXJKBRFW-2>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2348105>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coffin%E2%80%93Siris\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coffin%E2%80%93Siris_syndrome)**Cogan corneal dystrophy**BT: [corneal dystrophy](#)  
FR: [dystrophie cornéenne de Cogan](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ2NZXF-F>**Cogan interstitial keratitis**BT: [ENT disease](#)  
[keratitis](#)

Cogan syndrome is a rare disorder characterized by recurrent inflammation of the front of the eye (the cornea) and often fever, fatigue, and weight loss, episodes of vertigo (dizziness), tinnitus (ringing in the ears) and hearing loss. It can lead to deafness or blindness if untreated. (Wikipedia)

FR: [kératite interstitielle de Cogan](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RM8N1QDW-2>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Cogan](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cogan)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cogan\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cogan_syndrome)**Cogan microkystic corneal dystrophy**BT: [corneal dystrophy](#)  
FR: [dystrophie cornéenne microkystique de Cogan](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3RFW9H9-W>**Cogan oculomotor apraxia**BT: [apraxia](#)  
[congenital disease](#)  
[oculomotor syndrome](#)FR: [apraxie oculomotrice de Cogan](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q70Q8X7C-M>**Cogan-Reese syndrome**BT: [uvea disease](#)  
FR: [syndrome de Cogan-Reese](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B00BN7DX-N>**cognitive disorder**BT: [organic mental disorder](#)  
NT: [chronic fatigue syndrome](#)  
[fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome](#)  
[Kleine-Levin syndrome](#)  
[learning disability](#)  
[memory disorder](#)  
[mild cognitive impairment](#)  
[serotonin syndrome](#)  
[sick building syndrome](#)  
[Smith-Magenis syndrome](#)  
[Williams syndrome](#)

Cognitive disorders (CDs), also known as neurocognitive disorders (NCDs), are a category of mental health disorders that primarily affect cognitive abilities including learning, memory, perception, and problem solving. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trouble cognitif](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNLZG5GS-F>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_cognitif](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_cognitif)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cognitive\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cognitive_disorder)

**Cohen syndrome**

- BT: · complex syndrome  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· stomatology

Cohen syndrome (also known as Pepper syndrome or Cervenka syndrome) is a very rare autosomal recessive genetic disorder with varied expression, characterised by obesity, intellectual disability, distinct craniofacial abnormalities and potential ocular dysfunction. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Cohen*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9JPLRMR-X>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Cohen](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cohen)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cohen\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cohen_syndrome)

**cold agglutinin disease**

- BT: · hemolytic anemia  
· immunopathology

Cold agglutinin disease (CAD) is a rare autoimmune disease characterized by the presence of high concentrations of circulating cold sensitive antibodies, usually IgM and autoantibodies that are also active at temperatures below 30 °C (86 °F), directed against red blood cells, causing them to agglutinate and undergo lysis. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *maladie des agglutinines froides*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RT5T1LG0-9>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_des\\_agglutinines\\_froides](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_agglutinines_froides)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cold\\_agglutinin\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cold_agglutinin_disease)

**cold thyroid nodule**

- BT: · thyroid diseases  
· tumor

**FR:** *nodule froid de la thyroïde*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K59Q71GP-Z>

**cold-induced disorder**

- BT: trauma
- NT: · chilblain  
· familial cold urticaria  
· frostbite

**FR:** *trouble dû au froid*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QSHTPCC6-1>

**colibacillosis**

BT: bacteriosis

**FR:** *colibacillose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CF8JC0KD-5>

*colic cancer*

→ **colorectal cancer**

*colic carcinoma*

→ **colon carcinoma**

**colic tumor**

- BT: · intestinal disease  
· tumor

**FR:** *tumeur du côlon*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WQCFNRSZ-Z>

**colitis**

- BT: colonic disease
- NT: · colitis cystica profunda  
· collagenous colitis  
· necrotizing colitis  
· pseudomembranous colitis

Colitis is an inflammation of the colon. Colitis may be acute and self-limited or long-term. It broadly fits into the category of digestive diseases. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *colite*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CTP76NN5-2>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2453464>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colitis>

**colitis cystica profunda**

- BT: · colitis  
· cyst

**FR:** *colite kystique profonde*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WKB370L6-D>

**collagenoma**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
· skin disease
- NT: disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis
- FR:** *collagénome*
- URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJ4K1GTF-P>

*collagenosis*

→ **connective tissue disease**

**collagenosis reactive perforating**

- BT: · connective tissue disease  
· skin disease

**FR:** *collagénose perforante réactionnelle*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HMQHXLL8-P>

**collagenous colitis**

BT: colitis

Collagenous colitis is an inflammatory bowel disease affecting the colon specifically with peak incidence in the 5th decade of life, affecting women more than men. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *colite collagène*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5BFLL93-5>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q450470>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colite\\_collag%C3%A8ne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colite_collag%C3%A8ne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Collagenous\\_colitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Collagenous_colitis)

**collapsing glomerulonephritis**

*Syn:* *collapsing glomerulopathy*

BT: glomerulonephritis

**FR:** *glomérulonéphrite collapsante*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5SH105K-D>

*collapsing glomerulopathy*

→ **collapsing glomerulonephritis**

**Colles fracture**

BT: fracture

A Colles' fracture is a type of fracture of the distal forearm in which the broken end of the radius is bent backwards. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture de Pouteau-Colles*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QF77S0DR-5>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture\\_de\\_Pouteau-Colles](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture_de_Pouteau-Colles)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colles%27\\_fracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colles%27_fracture)**collodion baby**Syn: *sealy baby*BT: · congenital disease  
· dermatitis  
· ichtyosiform erythrodermaFR: *bébé collodion*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZSRKX6R-6>*colloid carcinoma*→ **mucinous carcinoma****colloid milium**

BT: milium

FR: *milium colloïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PT646VDF-Z>**coloboma**BT: · eye disease  
· malformation  
NT: · linear sebaceous nevus syndrome  
· morning glory syndrome  
· renal coloboma syndrome

A coloboma (from the Greek koloboma, meaning defect) is a hole in one of the structures of the eye, such as the iris, retina, choroid, or optic disc. (Wikipedia)

FR: *colobome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P5XPZ89W-C>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1462309>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colobome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coloboma>*colon cancer*→ **colorectal cancer****colon carcinoma**Syn: *colic carcinoma*BT: · carcinoma  
· colorectal cancerFR: *carcinome du côlon*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZD4LKQN6-2>**colon polyp**BT: · colonic disease  
· polyp

A colorectal polyp is a polyp (fleshy growth) occurring on the lining of the colon or rectum. Untreated colorectal polyps can develop into colorectal cancer. Colorectal polyps are often classified by their behaviour (i.e. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polype colique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8V1HSZV-N>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polype\\_colorectal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polype_colorectal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colorectal\\_polyp](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colorectal_polyp)**colon premalignant lesion**Syn: *colon preneoplastic lesion*BT: · colonic disease  
· intestinal cancer  
· premalignant lesionFR: *lésion précancéreuse du côlon*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LL38TR5J-C>*colon preneoplastic lesion*→ **colon premalignant lesion****colon volvulus**Syn: *volvulus of the colon*

BT: intestinal disease

FR: *volvulus du côlon*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HW77DT7H-K>**colonic disease**

BT: intestinal disease

NT: · Chilaiditi syndrome  
· colitis  
· colon polyp  
· colon premalignant lesion  
· colorectal adenoma  
· colorectal cancer  
· diverticulosis  
· dolichocolon  
· Hirschsprung disease  
· megabladder-microcolon-intestinal hypoperistalsis syndrome  
· serrated adenomaFR: *pathologie du côlon*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQZBTVM9-B>*colonic diverticulosis*→ **diverticulosis**

**Colorado tick fever**

- BT: · arbovirus disease  
· fever

Colorado tick fever (CTF) is a viral infection (Coltivirus) transmitted from the bite of an infected Rocky Mountain wood tick (Dermacentor andersoni). (Wikipedia)

- FR: *fièvre à tiques du Colorado*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQKHNK43-Z>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q319315>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_%C3%A0\\_tiques\\_du\\_Colorado](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_%C3%A0_tiques_du_Colorado)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colorado\\_tick\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colorado_tick_fever)

**colorectal adenocarcinoma**

- BT: · adenocarcinoma  
· colorectal cancer

- FR: *adénocarcinome colorectal*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQZG99M8-H>

**colorectal adenoma**

- BT: · adenoma  
· colonic disease  
· rectal disease

The colorectal adenoma is a benign glandular tumor of the colon and the rectum. It is a precursor lesion of the colorectal adenocarcinoma (colon cancer).Some morphological variants have been described: tubular adenoma, tubulovillous adenoma, villous adenoma, sessile serrated adenoma (SSA) (Wikipedia)

- FR: *adénome colorectal*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C4HK3WQR-K>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2825480>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nome\\_colorectal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nome_colorectal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colorectal\\_adenoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colorectal_adenoma)

**colorectal cancer**

- Syn: · colorectal neoplasm  
· colon cancer  
· colic cancer

- BT: · cancer  
· colonic disease  
· intestinal cancer  
· rectal disease

- NT: · colon carcinoma  
· colorectal adenocarcinoma  
· colorectal carcinoma  
· hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer  
· sigmoid colon cancer

Colorectal cancer (CRC), also known as bowel cancer and colon cancer, is the development of cancer from the colon or rectum (parts of the large intestine). (Wikipedia)

- FR: *cancer colorectal*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V9VPNSW2-T>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q188874>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_du\\_c%C3%B4lon](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_c%C3%B4lon)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colorectal\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colorectal_cancer)

**colorectal carcinoma**

- BT: · carcinoma  
· colorectal cancer

- FR: *carcinome colorectal*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZ6W9X91-0>

colorectal neoplasm

→ colorectal cancer

**coma**

- BT: consciousness impairment  
NT: vegetative state

A coma is a deep state of prolonged unconsciousness in which a person cannot be awakened; fails to respond normally to painful stimuli, light, or sound; lacks a normal wake-sleep cycle; and does not initiate voluntary actions. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *coma*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7JTZ9F7-K>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coma>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coma>

**combined immune deficiency**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· immune deficiency

Combined immunodeficiencies (or combined immunity deficiency) are immunodeficiency disorders that involve multiple components of the immune system, including both humoral immunity and cell-mediated immunity. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *immunodéficit combiné*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MV0MMSMP-W>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Combined\\_immunodeficiencies](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Combined_immunodeficiencies)

**comedo**

- BT: folliculitis  
NT: · childhood flexural comedones  
· familial dyskeratotic comedones  
· senile comedo

A comedo is a clogged hair follicle (pore) in the skin. Keratin (skin debris) combines with oil to block the follicle. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *comédon*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GXMHJCKC-0>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Com%C3%A9don>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Comedo>

**comedo nevus**

- BT: nevus

Nevus comedonicus (also known as a "comedo nevus") is characterized by closely arranged, grouped, often linear, slightly elevated papules that have at their center keratinous plugs resembling comedones. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *naevus comédonien*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DCHLH03N-K>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevus\\_comedonicus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevus_comedonicus)

**Comel-Netherton syndrome**

- BT: · atopy  
· hereditary disease  
· ichthyosiform erythroderma  
· skin appendages disease

- FR: *syndrome de Comel-Netherton*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJ974JGR-X>



**comminuted fracture**

BT: fracture  
 FR: *fracture comminutive*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SM7W08B0-9>

**common atrium**

BT: · congenital disease  
 · heart disease  
 FR: *oreillette unique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D063X9D8-S>

*common bile duct lithiasis*

→ **choledocolithiasis**

*common cold*

→ **rhinopharyngitis**

**common oculomotor nerve paralysis**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
 · ophthalmoplegia  
 · paralysis  
 FR: *paralysie du nerf moteur oculaire commun*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0W0RCK8-5>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf\\_oculomoteur](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_oculomoteur)

**common sciatic artery**

BT: · arterial disease  
 · malformation  
 FR: *artère sciatique primitive*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S919PTC7-M>

**common variable immunodeficiency**

BT: · immune deficiency  
 · immunoglobulinopathy

Common variable immunodeficiency (CVID) is an immune disorder characterized by recurrent infections and low antibody levels, specifically in immunoglobulin (Ig) types IgG, IgM and IgA. (Wikipedia)

FR: *immunodéficit commun variable*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DK3SDF6P-M>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1472818>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common\\_variable\\_immunodeficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_variable_immunodeficiency)

**communicable disease**

BT: infectious disease  
 FR: *maladie contagieuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GMDX8JM3-F>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_transmissible](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_transmissible)

**communicating hydrocephaly**

BT: hydrocephaly

Normal-pressure hydrocephalus (NPH), also called communicating hydrocephalus and malresorptive hydrocephalus, is a condition in which excess cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) occurs in the ventricles, and with normal or slightly elevated cerebrospinal fluid pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hydrocéphalie communicante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8NQHJSS-0>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Normal\\_pressure\\_hydrocephalus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Normal_pressure_hydrocephalus)

**communication between aorta and right ventricle**

BT: · heart disease  
 · malformation

FR: *communication entre l'aorte et le ventricule droit*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RXVBGDHM-V>

**communication between left atrium and pulmonary trunk**

BT: intracardiac defect  
 FR: *communication entre l'oreillette gauche et l'artère pulmonaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QH270HNP-4>

**communication between right atrium and left ventricle**

BT: intracardiac defect  
 FR: *communication entre l'oreillette droite et le ventricule gauche*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVH3LXJH-M>

**communication between right pulmonary artery and left atrium**

BT: · heart disease  
 · malformation  
 FR: *communication entre l'artère pulmonaire droite et l'oreillette gauche*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GDQ2XMBW-Q>

**communication disorder**

BT: neurological disorder  
 NT: · language disorder  
 · velopharyngeal insufficiency

A communication disorder is any disorder that affects an individual's ability to comprehend, detect, or apply language and speech to engage in discourse effectively with others. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de la communication*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2QVD6BV-M>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1058691>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_la\\_communication](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_communication)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communication\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communication_disorder)

**community acquired infection**

BT: infectious disease  
 FR: *infection communautaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K7QX8VFM-L>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infection\\_communautaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infection_communautaire)

compartment syndrome

→ [limb compartment syndrome](#)

### complement deficiency

BT: immune deficiency

Complement deficiency is an immunodeficiency of absent or suboptimal functioning of one of the complement system proteins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en complément*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSC801TM-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5156409>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Complement\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Complement_deficiency)

### complete intrinsic ophthalmoplegia

BT: ophthalmoplegia

FR: *ophtalmoplégie intrinsèque complète*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7CF8B6J-6>

### complex partial epilepsy

BT: epilepsy

NT: temporal lobe epilepsy

FR: *épilepsie partielle complexe*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHLTMBPN-G>

complex regional pain syndrome

→ [reflex sympathetic dystrophy](#)

### complex syndrome

BT: disease

- NT:
- Angelman syndrome
  - Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome
  - cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome
  - cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome
  - CHARGE syndrome
  - COACH syndrome
  - Cockayne syndrome
  - Cohen syndrome
  - contiguous gene syndrome
  - Costello syndrome
  - craniofrontonasal syndrome
  - De Bary syndrome
  - De Lange syndrome
  - DiGeorge syndrome
  - Dubowitz syndrome
  - Elejalde syndrome
  - H syndrome
  - Hay-Wells syndrome
  - Hennekam syndrome
  - iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis
  - Kabuki syndrome
  - Keutel syndrome
  - KID syndrome
  - Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome
  - Lin-Gettig syndrome
  - Marshall syndrome
  - Melnick-Fraser syndrome
  - oculo-facio-cardio-dental syndrome
  - oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome
  - Opitz G/BBB syndrome
  - orocraniodigital syndrome

- overgrowth syndrome
- Pallister-Hall syndrome
- PHACE syndrome
- Pierre Robin syndrome
- Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome
- Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome
- Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome
- SAMS syndrome
- Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism
- Smith-Magenis syndrome
- Sneddon syndrome
- Susac syndrome
- tricho-dento-osseous syndrome
- trichorhinophalangeal syndrome
- ulnar mammary syndrome
- Van Allen-Myhre syndrome
- Vater syndrome
- Weill-Marchesani syndrome
- WHIM syndrome
- Winchester syndrome
- Wolcott-Rallison syndrome
- Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome
- Wolfram syndrome

FR: *syndrome complexe*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QG1RVCT9-L>

### compound chromosome

BT: abnormal chromosome

FR: *chromosome composé*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J19GBQCX-G>

### compound nevus

BT: nevus

A compound nevus is a type of mole formed by groups of nevus cells found in the epidermis and dermis (the two main layers of tissue that make up the skin). (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus mixte*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-STLK7WQ9-M>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Compound\\_nevus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Compound_nevus)

### compression

BT: trauma

RT: vena ovarica syndrome

FR: *compression*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PMR6XBK6-9>

### compulsive buying

BT: impulse control disorder

Compulsive buying disorder (CBD), or oniomania (from Greek ὄνιος *ónios* "for sale" and μανία *manía* "insanity"), is characterized by an obsession with shopping and buying behavior that causes adverse consequences. (Wikipedia)

FR: *achat compulsif*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDGCQ71V-T>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oniomanie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Compulsive\\_buying\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Compulsive_buying_disorder)

### concealed bigeminal rhythm

BT: excitability disorder  
 FR: *bigéminisme caché*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KBGV8WRC-4>

### concealed conduction

BT: · arrhythmia  
 · conduction disorder

Concealed conduction is tissue stimulation without direct effect, but leading to a change in conduction characteristics. A common example would be an interpolated PVC (a type of premature ventricular contraction) during normal sinus rhythm; the PVC does not cause an atrial contraction, because the retrograde impulse from the PVC does not completely penetrate the AV node. (Wikipedia)

FR: *conduction cachée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMQDN62D-5>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Concealed\\_conduction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Concealed_conduction)

### concealed trigeminy

BT: excitability disorder  
 FR: *trigéminisme caché*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXPK5XK1-9>

### concentration camp syndrome

BT: victimology  
 FR: *syndrome des camps de concentration*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BNL6R7BV-R>

### conduct disorder

BT: social behavior disorder  
 NT: oppositional defiant disorder

Conduct disorder (CD) is a mental disorder diagnosed in childhood or adolescence that presents itself through a repetitive and persistent pattern of behavior in which the basic rights of others or major age-appropriate norms are violated. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble des conduites*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5WX76CK-S>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q596474>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_des\\_conduites](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_des_conduites)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conduct\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conduct_disorder)

### conduction block

BT: heart block  
 FR: *bloc de conduction*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S2TBT0K-N>

### conduction disorder

BT: heart disease  
 NT: · atrial dissociation  
 · atrioventricular dissociation  
 · cardiac electrical alternance  
 · concealed conduction  
 · heart block  
 · junctional capture  
 · reciprocal rhythm  
 · retrograde conduction  
 · short QT syndrome  
 · supernormal conduction  
 · ventricular capture  
 · ventricular preexcitation syndrome

FR: *trouble de la conduction*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZNGW4NN-J>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_la\\_conduction\\_cardiaque](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_conduction_cardiaque)

### conduction hearing loss

BT: hearing loss  
 FR: *surdité de transmission*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z44QSDGR-C>

### condyloma acuminatum

Syn: *anogenital wart*  
 BT: · papilloma  
 · sexually transmitted disease  
 · viral disease  
 NT: giant condyloma acuminatum

Genital warts are a sexually transmitted infection caused by certain types of human papillomavirus (HPV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *condylome acuminé*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CRB24R8P-W>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Verrue\\_g%C3%A9nitale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Verrue_g%C3%A9nitale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genital\\_wart](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genital_wart)

### cone rod dystrophy

BT: · retinal degeneration  
 · retinitis pigmentosa

A cone dystrophy is an inherited ocular disorder characterized by the loss of cone cells, the photoreceptors responsible for both central and color vision. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie des cônes et des bâtonnets*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZRPP37LJ-R>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cone\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cone_dystrophy)

### cone shaped epiphysis

BT: bone dysplasia  
 NT: trichorhinophalangeal syndrome  
 FR: *épiphyse en cône*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPWN6DDDS-Q>

## confluent and reticulate Gougerot-Carteaud papillomatosis

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· papillomatosis  
· skin disease

Confluent and reticulated papillomatosis of Gougerot and Carteaud is an uncommon but distinctive acquired ichthyosiform dermatosis characterized by persistent dark, scaly, papules and plaques that tend to be localized predominantly on the central trunk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papillomatose confluente et réticulée de Gougerot et Carteaud*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLN974PB-T>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Confluent\\_and\\_reticulated\\_papillomatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Confluent_and_reticulated_papillomatosis)

## confusion

BT: · nervous system diseases  
· psychopathology

In medicine, confusion is the quality or state of being bewildered or unclear. The term "acute mental confusion" is often used interchangeably with delirium in the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems and the Medical Subject Headings publications to describe the pathology. (Wikipedia)

FR: *confusion*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8ZPWR7W-S>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Confusion>

## confusion psychosis

BT: psychosis  
FR: *psychose confusionnelle*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJR65RGJ-2>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_confusionnel#Psychiatriques](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_confusionnel#Psychiatriques)

## congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome

BT: · adrenal insufficiency  
· enzymopathy  
· hereditary disease  
· metabolic diseases  
FR: *syndrome d'hyperplasie congénitale de la surrénale*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JG6GHJDH-F>

*congenital aortopulmonary fenestration*

→ **congenital aortopulmonary fistula**

## congenital aortopulmonary fistula

Syn: *congenital aortopulmonary fenestration*  
BT: · fistula  
· malformation  
· vascular disease  
FR: *fistule aortopulmonaire congénitale*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F36H458K-9>

## congenital aphakia

BT: · aphaquia  
· congenital disease  
FR: *aphaquie congénitale*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X3F984LZ-P>

## congenital chloride diarrhea

BT: · congenital disease  
· diarrhea  
· hereditary disease  
· metabolic alkalosis

Congenital chloride diarrhea (CCD, also congenital chloridorrhea or Darrow Gamble syndrome) is a genetic disorder due to an autosomal recessive mutation on chromosome 7. The mutation is in downregulated-in-adenoma (DRA), a gene that encodes a membrane protein of intestinal cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diarrhée chlorée congénitale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR08XW6J-X>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital\\_chloride\\_diarrhea](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_chloride_diarrhea)

*congenital diaphragmatic hernia*

→ **congenital diaphragmatic hernie**

## congenital diaphragmatic hernie

Syn: · *diaphragmatic eventration*  
· *congenital diaphragmatic hernia*  
BT: · digestive diseases  
· eventration  
· hernia  
· malformation  
· respiratory disease  
NT: Fryns syndrome

Congenital diaphragmatic hernia (CDH) is a birth defect of the diaphragm. The most common type of CDH is a Bochdalek hernia; other types include Morgagni hernia, diaphragm eventration and central tendon defects of the diaphragm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie congénitale du diaphragme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7PZRDGB-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2163245>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie\\_diaphragmatique\\_cong%C3%A9nitale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_diaphragmatique_cong%C3%A9nitale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital\\_diaphragmatic\\_hernia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_diaphragmatic_hernia)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie\\_diaphragmatique\\_cong%C3%A9nitale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_diaphragmatique_cong%C3%A9nitale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital\\_diaphragmatic\\_hernia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_diaphragmatic_hernia)

## congenital disease

BT: disease  
NT: · abetalipoproteinemia  
· acrogeria  
· alopecia  
· anomalous pulmonary venous drainage  
· arthrogyrosis  
· Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome  
· bilocular heart  
· Blackfan-Diamond disease  
· Bruton's agammaglobulinemia  
· Caroli disease  
· central core myopathy  
· Coffin-Siris syndrome  
· Cogan oculomotor apraxia

- collodion baby
- common atrium
- congenital aphakia
- congenital chloride diarrhea
- congenital dyserythropoietic anemia
- congenital left ventricle aneurysm
- congenital neutropenia
- congenital paramyotonia
- congenital right atrial aneurysm
- congenital toxoplasmosis
- congenital Valsalva sinus aneurysm
- Crigler-Najjar disease
- cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita
- cutis verticis gyrata
- deuteranopia
- dextrocardia
- DiGeorge syndrome
- Fallot tetralogy
- focal dermal hypoplasia
- Hirschsprung disease
- histidinemia
- hypoganglionosis
- hypoplasminogenemia
- iniencephalus
- kidney hypoplasia
- lacrymal gland hypoplasia
- Leber amaurosis
- left heart hypoplasia
- leprechaunism
- leucinosis
- Maffucci syndrome
- malformation
- malignant keratoma
- Marcus-Gunn ptosis
- mesocardia
- mitochondrial myopathy
- multicore myopathy
- myotubular myopathy
- nemaline myopathy
- Nezelof syndrome
- non-bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma
- Norrie disease
- ostium secundum
- PHACE syndrome
- phacomatosis
- port wine stain
- pseudohermaphroditism
- pulmonar vein hypoplasia
- pulmonary artery hypoplasia
- reducing body myopathy
- right ventricle hypoplasia
- rigid spine syndrome
- Rothmund-Thomson syndrome
- Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome
- segmental renal hypoplasia
- severe combined immunodeficiency
- Touraine centropacial lentiginosis
- transposition of the great vessels
- tritanomaly
- truncus arteriosus
- Ullrich congenital muscular dystrophy
- ventricular inversion

A birth defect, also known as a congenital disorder, is a condition present at birth regardless of its cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie congénitale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFDJHJTQ-4>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_cong%C3%A9nitale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_cong%C3%A9nitale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Birth\\_defect](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Birth_defect)

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### congenital dyserythropoietic anemia

- BT: · anemia  
 · congenital disease  
 · hereditary disease

Congenital dyserythropoietic anemia (CDA) is a rare blood disorder, similar to the thalassemias. CDA is one of many types of anemia, characterized by ineffective erythropoiesis, and resulting from a decrease in the number of red blood cells (RBCs) in the body and a less than normal quantity of hemoglobin in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie dysérythropoïétique congénitale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GGHSK0G4-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5160422>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital\\_dyserythropoietic\\_anemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_dyserythropoietic_anemia)

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### congenital fiber type disproportion myopathy

- BT: · myopathy  
 · neuromuscular diseases

FR: *myopathie par disproportion des fibres musculaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RN10WWBW-M>

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*congenital heart defect*

→ **congenital heart disease**

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### congenital heart disease

Syn: *congenital heart defect*

BT: · heart disease  
· malformation

NT: · aortico-left ventricular tunnel  
· cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome  
· Chiari network  
· chondroectodermal dysplasia  
· congenital interventricular aneurysm  
· DiGeorge syndrome  
· double inlet left ventricle  
· double outlet left ventricle  
· double outlet right ventricle  
· Eisenmenger syndrome  
· Fallot tetralogy  
· Holt-Oram syndrome  
· intracardiac defect  
· levocardia  
· Noonan syndrome  
· Patau syndrome  
· single ventricle  
· ventricular inversion  
· ventricular non-compaction  
· Williams syndrome  
· Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome

A congenital heart defect (CHD), also known as a congenital heart anomaly and congenital heart disease, is a defect in the structure of the heart or great vessels that is present at birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiopathie congénitale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KH3C90B4-7>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q939364>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiopathie\\_cong%C3%A9nitale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiopathie_cong%C3%A9nitale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital\\_heart\\_defect](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_heart_defect)

*congenital high scapula*

→ **Sprengel's deformity**

### congenital hip dislocation

Syn: *congenital hip luxation*

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· malformation

Hip dysplasia is an abnormality of the hip joint where the socket portion does not fully cover the ball portion, resulting in an increased risk for joint dislocation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *luxation congénitale de hanche*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPCLGD88-3>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luxation\\_cong%C3%A9nitale\\_de\\_la\\_hanche](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luxation_cong%C3%A9nitale_de_la_hanche)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hip\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hip_dysplasia)

### congenital hip dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia  
· malformation

FR: *dysplasie congénitale de la hanche*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZJC42Z3-2>

*congenital hip luxation*

→ **congenital hip dislocation**

### congenital hydronephrosis

BT: · hydronephrosis  
· malformation

FR: *hydronéphrose congénitale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6ZX59MM-4>

### congenital interventricular aneurysm

BT: · aneurysm  
· congenital heart disease

FR: *anévrisme congénital de la cloison interventriculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RMSM12NH-6>

### congenital left ventricle aneurysm

BT: · aneurysm  
· congenital disease  
· heart disease

FR: *anévrisme congénital du ventricule gauche*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TBBTQP2Z-W>

### congenital male urethral membrane

BT: · malformation  
· urethral disease

FR: *membrane congénitale de l'urètre masculin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C124FV3R-C>

### congenital megabladder

BT: · malformation  
· megacystis

FR: *mégavessie congénitale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCGLX954-L>

### congenital megaureter

BT: · malformation  
· megaureter

FR: *mégauretère congénital*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KW1GDW7T-1>

*congenital multiple synostosis*

→ **multiple synostosis**

### congenital neutropenia

BT: · congenital disease  
· hemopathy  
· neutropenia

NT: Kostmann syndrome

FR: *neutropénie congénitale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NF8B2B4P-J>

### congenital paramyotonia

Syn: *Eulenburg's disease*  
 BT: · congenital disease  
 · hereditary disease  
 · paramyotonia

Paramyotonia congenita (PC), is a rare congenital autosomal dominant neuromuscular disorder characterized by "paradoxical" myotonia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paramyotonie congénitale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBXFRXMW-4>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Albert\\_Eulenburg](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Albert_Eulenburg)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paramyotonia\\_congenita](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paramyotonia_congenita)

### congenital pit of the optic disc

BT: · eye disease  
 · malformation  
 FR: *fossette congénitale de la papille optique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8L7FXGT-C>

### congenital pseudarthrosis of long bones

BT: pseudoarthrosis  
 FR: *pseudarthrose congénitale des os longs*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H966QXMD-D>

### congenital pulmonary arteriovenous aneurysm

Syn: *pulmonary arteriovenous malformation*  
 BT: · arteriovenous aneurysm  
 · malformation  
 FR: *anévrisme artérioveineux pulmonaire congénital*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DTW24T8K-3>

### congenital pulmonary artery aneurysm

BT: · aneurysm  
 · lung disease  
 · malformation  
 FR: *anévrisme congénital de l'artère pulmonaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JZ9PSS69-R>

*congenital pyloric stenosis*

→ **hypertrophic pyloric stenosis**

### congenital renal cortical hyperplasia

BT: · hyperplasia  
 · kidney disease  
 · malformation  
 FR: *hyperplasie corticale rénale congénitale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDV4D1GT-M>

### congenital right atrial aneurysm

BT: · aneurysm  
 · congenital disease  
 · heart disease  
 FR: *anévrisme congénital de l'auricule gauche*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DH1KZBDH-D>

### congenital toxoplasmosis

BT: · congenital disease  
 · toxoplasmosis  
 FR: *toxoplasmose congénitale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VV9G9J7B-C>

### congenital ureteral membrane

BT: · malformation  
 · urinary tract disease  
 FR: *membrane congénitale de l'uretère*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NDFXWXL6-D>

### congenital Valsalva sinus aneurysm

BT: · aortic aneurysm  
 · congenital disease  
 · heart disease  
 FR: *anévrisme congénital du sinus de Valsalva*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JX2ZF9PP-X>

### congestive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy

BT: hypertrophic cardiomyopathy  
 FR: *cardiomyopathie hypertrophique congestive*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PT1H1FLW-M>

### Congo-Crimean haemorrhagic fever

BT: · arbovirus disease  
 · hemorrhagic fever

Crimean–Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) is a viral disease. Symptoms of CCHF may include fever, muscle pains, headache, vomiting, diarrhea, and bleeding into the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre hémorragique de Crimée-Congo*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6VQ3TCB-D>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fièvre\\_hémorragique\\_de\\_Crimée-Congo](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fièvre_hémorragique_de_Crimée-Congo)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crimean\\_hemorrhagic\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crimean_hemorrhagic_fever)

### conjoined twin

BT: · malformation  
 · newborn diseases  
 NT: · craniopagus twin  
 · heteropagus twin  
 · ischiopagus twin  
 · omphalopagus twin  
 · pygopagus twin  
 · thoracopagus twin

Conjoined twins are identical twins joined in utero. An extremely rare phenomenon, the occurrence is estimated to range from 1 in 49,000 births to 1 in 189,000 births, with a somewhat higher incidence in Southwest Asia and Africa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *jumeau siamois*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WHDKH3TZ-1>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jumeaux\\_siamois](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jumeaux_siamois)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conjoined\\_twins](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conjoined_twins)

*conjunctival hemorrhage*

→ **conjunctive haemorrhage**

**conjunctive haemorrhage**

Syn: *conjunctival hemorrhage*

BT: · conjunctiva disease  
· hemorrhage

FR: *hémorragie conjonctivale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J29R4CZR-D>

**conjugal sterility**

BT: sterility

FR: *stérilité conjugale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQ9KVVDG-5>

**conjunctiva disease**

BT: eye disease

NT: · blepharoconjunctivitis  
· chemosis  
· conjunctive haemorrhage  
· conjunctival concretion  
· conjunctivitis  
· Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome  
· keratoconjunctivitis  
· pterygium  
· scarring pemphigoid  
· trachoma  
· xeroderma  
· xerophthalmia

FR: *pathologie de la conjonctive*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LLKM5933-5>

**conjunctival concretion**

BT: conjunctiva disease

Concretion in the palpebral conjunctiva, is called conjunctival concretion, that is a (or a cluster of) small, hard, yellowish-white calcified matter, superficially buried beneath the palpebral conjunctiva. (Wikipedia)

FR: *concrétion de la conjonctive*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CT05LGL8-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5161171>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conjunctival\\_concretion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conjunctival_concretion)

**conjunctivitis**

BT: conjunctiva disease

NT: · epidemic hemorrhagic conjunctivitis  
· follicular conjunctivitis  
· giant papillary conjunctivitis  
· hemorrhagic conjunctivitis  
· inclusion conjunctivitis  
· Parinaud conjunctivitis  
· pseudomembranous conjunctivitis  
· Reiter syndrome  
· Stevens-Johnson syndrome  
· trachoma  
· vernal conjunctivitis

Conjunctivitis, also known as pink eye, is inflammation of the outermost layer of the white part of the eye and the inner surface of the eyelid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *conjonctivite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0V6J397-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q167844>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conjonctivite>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conjunctivitis>

**Conn syndrome**

BT: hyperaldosteronism

Primary aldosteronism, also known as primary hyperaldosteronism or Conn's syndrome, refers to the excess production of the hormone aldosterone from the adrenal glands, resulting in low renin levels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Conn*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3R3FZKC-D>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Conn](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Conn)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary\\_aldosteronism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary_aldosteronism)



**connective tissue disease**

- Syn: *collagenosis*
- BT: · disease
- NT: · systemic disease
- NT: · angiomyxoma
- collagenosis reactive perforating
- dermatomyositis
- elastic tissue disease
- fasciitis
- fibrosis
- histiocytoma
- Larsen syndrome
- lupus erythematosus
- lupus nephritis
- lupus-like syndrome
- malignant histiocytoma
- mixed connective tissue disease
- Parry-Romberg syndrome
- phlegmon
- scleredema
- scleredema of Buschke
- scleroderma
- stiff skin syndrome

A connective tissue disease is any disease that has the connective tissues of the body as a target of pathology. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *pathologie du tissu conjonctif*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPVHHT7H-M>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1779300>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Connectivite>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Connective\\_tissue\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Connective_tissue_disease)

**connective tissue nevus**

BT: nevus

A connective tissue nevus may be present at birth or appear within the first few years, is elevated, soft to firm, varying from 0.5 to several centimeters in diameter, and may be grouped, linear, or irregularly distributed. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *naevus conjonctif*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DL6X54W0-V>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Connective\\_tissue\\_nevus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Connective_tissue_nevus)

**consciousness impairment**

- BT: neurological disorder
- NT: · coma
- faint
- lipothymia
- syncope

**FR:** *trouble de la conscience*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V672R390-R>

**constipation**

- BT: intestinal disease
- NT: dyschezia

Constipation refers to bowel movements that are infrequent or hard to pass. The stool is often hard and dry. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *constipation*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQVJ27MC-4>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q178436>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constipation>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constipation>

**constriction ring syndrome**

- Syn: · *amniotic band syndrome*
- *amniotic band*
- BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
- malformation
- placenta diseases

Constriction ring syndrome (CRS) is a congenital disorder with unknown cause. Because of the unknown cause there are many different, and sometimes wrong names. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome des brides amniotiques*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WM39WJ70-0>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constriction\\_ring\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constriction_ring_syndrome)

**constrictive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy**

- BT: hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
- FR:** *cardiomyopathie hypertrophique adiaستولique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TK13G3TP-T>

**constructional apraxia**

BT: apraxia

Constructional apraxia is characterized by an inability or difficulty to build, assemble, or draw objects. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *aproxie constructive*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTLCSSR5-D>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constructional\\_apraxia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constructional_apraxia)

*consumption coagulopathy*

→ **disseminated intravascular coagulopathy**

**contact dermatitis**

- BT: dermatitis
- NT: diaper dermatitis

Contact dermatitis is a type of inflammation of the skin. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dermatite de contact*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GVPT551D-W>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q783903>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermite\\_de\\_contact](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermite_de_contact)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Contact\\_dermatitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Contact_dermatitis)

**contact hypersensitivity**

- BT: · allergy
- hypersensitivity
- FR:** *hypersensibilité de contact*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTJKTWBS-J>

**contagious bovine pleuropneumonia**

- BT: · mycoplasmal infection
- peripneumonitis

Contagious bovine pleuropneumonia (CBPP – also known as lung plague), is a contagious bacterial disease that afflicts the lungs of cattle, buffalo, zebu, and yaks. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *péripneumonie contagieuse bovine*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWJ11NNN-K>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleuropneumonie\\_contagieuse\\_bovine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleuropneumonie_contagieuse_bovine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Contagious\\_bovine\\_pleuropneumonia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Contagious_bovine_pleuropneumonia)

**contagious caprine pleuropneumonia**

BT: · mycoplasmal infection  
· peripneumonitis

Contagious caprine pleuropneumonia (CCPP) is a cause of major economic losses to goat producers in Africa, Asia and the Middle East. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *péripneumonie contagieuse caprine*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K36MWN4J-L>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleuropneumonie\\_contagieuse\\_caprine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleuropneumonie_contagieuse_caprine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Contagious\\_caprine\\_pleuropneumonia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Contagious_caprine_pleuropneumonia)

**contiguous gene syndrome**

BT: · complex syndrome  
· deletion

A contiguous gene syndrome (CGS), also known as a contiguous gene deletion syndrome is a clinical phenotype caused by a chromosomal abnormality, such as a deletion or duplication that removes several genes lying in close proximity to one another on the chromosome. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome du gène contigu*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLR2Q92T-B>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Contiguous\\_gene\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Contiguous_gene_syndrome)

*continual skin peeling*

→ **peeling skin syndrome**

**controlled diabetes**

BT: diabetes  
**FR:** *diabète équilibré*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2NDR6K3-H>

**contusion**

BT: · trauma  
· vascular disease  
 NT: chorioretinitis sclopetaria

A bruise, also known as a contusion, is a type of hematoma of tissue, the most common cause being capillaries damaged by trauma, causing localized bleeding that extravasate into the surrounding interstitial tissues. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *contusion*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJ08ZFKD-L>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecchymose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bruise>

**conus medullaris syndrome**

BT: spinal cord disease  
**FR:** *syndrome du cône médullaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BCX73RL9-H>

**convergence insufficiency**

BT: ocular motility disorder

Convergence insufficiency is a sensory and neuromuscular anomaly of the binocular vision system, characterized by a reduced ability of the eyes to turn towards each other, or sustain convergence. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *insuffisance de convergence*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRHX6BWM-0>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5166383>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Convergence\\_insufficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Convergence_insufficiency)

**convergence nystagmus**

BT: nystagmus  
**FR:** *nystagmus de convergence*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HCCBHN8-M>

**convergence ophthalmoplegia**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· ophthalmoplegia  
· paralysis  
**FR:** *paralysie de la convergence*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RG3FFV83-R>

**convex foot**

BT: · disease of the foot  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· malformation  
**FR:** *ped convexe*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZ59K8MP-L>

**convulsion**

BT: neurological disorder  
 NT: · febrile convulsion  
· psychogenic nonepileptic seizure

A convulsion is a medical condition where body muscles contract and relax rapidly and repeatedly, resulting in an uncontrolled actions of the body. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *convulsion*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G23080B1-T>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Convulsion>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Convulsion>

**coproma**

BT: intestinal disease

A fecalith is a stone made of feces. It is a hardening of feces into lumps of varying size and may occur anywhere in the intestinal tract but is typically found in the colon. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *fécäome*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RRP77NQT-9>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/F%C3%A9calome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fecalith>

**coproporphyrria**

BT: porphyria

Hereditary coproporphyrria (HCP) is a disorder of heme biosynthesis, classified as an acute hepatic porphyria. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *coproporphyrrie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QVQSSX5B-9>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary\\_coproporphyrria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_coproporphyrria)

**cor pulmonale**

BT: [heart disease](#)  
[respiratory disease](#)  
 NT: [chronic cor pulmonale](#)

Pulmonary heart disease, also known as cor pulmonale, is the enlargement and failure of the right ventricle of the heart as a response to increased vascular resistance (such as from pulmonic stenosis) or high blood pressure in the lungs. Chronic pulmonary heart disease usually results in right ventricular hypertrophy (RVH), whereas acute pulmonary heart disease usually results in dilatation. (Wikipedia)

FR: [coeur pulmonaire](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQTF554T-M>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1131786>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary\\_heart\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_heart_disease)

**cor triatriatum**

BT: [heart disease](#)  
[malformation](#)

Cor triatriatum (or triatrial heart) is a congenital heart defect where the left atrium (cor triatriatum sinistrum) or right atrium (cor triatriatum dextrum) is subdivided by a thin membrane, resulting in three atrial chambers (hence the name). (Wikipedia)

FR: [cor triatriatum](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V5SC880L-S>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5169382>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cor\\_triatriatum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cor_triatriatum)

**cord prolapse**

BT: [delivery disorders](#)

Umbilical cord prolapse is when, during labor, the umbilical cord comes out of the uterus with or before the presenting part of the baby. (Wikipedia)

FR: [procidence du cordon ombilical](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TX16CQ3F-0>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Procidence\\_du\\_cordon](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Procidence_du_cordon)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Umbilical\\_cord\\_prolapse](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Umbilical_cord_prolapse)

*Corino de Andrade syndrome*

→ [familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1](#)

*cornea guttata*

→ [Fuchs corneal dystrophy](#)

*cornea opacities*

→ [corneal opacity](#)

**cornea plana**

BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[keratopathy](#)  
[malformation](#)

Cornea plana may refer to: Cornea plana 1, an eye condition; Cornea plana 2, an eye condition. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cornea plana](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJ4RDHFJ-9>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cornea\\_plana](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cornea_plana)

**cornea verticillata**

BT: [corneal dystrophy](#)

Cornea verticillata, also called vortex keratopathy or whorl keratopathy, is a condition characterised by corneal deposits at the level of the basal epithelium forming a faint golden-brown whorl pattern. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cornea verticillata](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4SZP1K1-7>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cornea\\_verticillata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cornea_verticillata)

**corneal disease**

BT: [eye disease](#)  
 NT: [Chandler syndrome](#)  
 FR: [pathologie de la cornée](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3MNH8QT-9>

**corneal dystrophy**

BT: [dystrophy](#)  
[keratopathy](#)  
 NT: [Bietti corneal dystrophy](#)  
[bullous keratopathy](#)  
[Cogan corneal dystrophy](#)  
[Cogan microcystic corneal dystrophy](#)  
[cornea verticillata](#)  
[dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François](#)  
[Fuchs corneal dystrophy](#)  
[gelatinous drop-like corneal dystrophy](#)  
[granular corneal dystrophy](#)  
[Groenouw type I corneal dystrophy](#)  
[Groenouw type II corneal dystrophy](#)  
[keratinoid corneal degeneration](#)  
[lattice corneal dystrophy](#)  
[Meesmann corneal dystrophy](#)  
[mosaic corneal dystrophy](#)  
[pellucid marginal corneal dystrophy](#)  
[posterior polymorphous corneal dystrophy](#)  
[predescemet corneal dystrophy](#)  
[Reis-Buckler corneal dystrophy](#)  
[Salzmann corneal dystrophy](#)  
[Schnyder corneal dystrophy](#)  
[superficial corneal dystrophy](#)  
[Terrien marginal corneal dystrophy](#)

Corneal dystrophy is a group of rare hereditary disorders characterised by bilateral abnormal deposition of substances in the transparent front part of the eye called the cornea. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dystrophie cornéenne](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVF648VQ-P>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2044949>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie\\_corn%C3%A9enne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_corn%C3%A9enne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corneal\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corneal_dystrophy)

**corneal ectasia**

BT: [ectasia](#)  
[keratopathy](#)

Corneal ectatic disorders or corneal ectasia are a group of uncommon, noninflammatory, eye disorders characterised by bilateral thinning of the central, paracentral, or peripheral cornea. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ectasie de la cornée](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZBPK33P7-V>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18554748>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corneal\\_ectatic\\_disorders](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corneal_ectatic_disorders)

**corneal edema***Syn:* corneal swellingBT: · edema  
· keratopathy*FR:* oedème de la cornéeURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FW4F54VN-D>**corneal erosion**

BT: eye disease

*FR:* érosion cornéenneURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9QQDTGK-6>**corneal leucoma**

BT: keratopathy

NT: Peters syndrome

*FR:* leucome cornéenURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DLBPNM80-D>**corneal opacity***Syn:* cornea opacities

BT: eye disease

*FR:* opacité de la cornéeURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PCWM9R5Q-S>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corn%C3%A9e#Pathologie>**corneal perforation**

BT: keratopathy

Corneal perforation is an anomaly in the cornea resulting from damage to the corneal surface. A corneal perforation means that the cornea has been penetrated, thus leaving the cornea damaged. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* perforation cornéenneURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z25ZVNGH-2>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5171111>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corneal\\_perforation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corneal_perforation)**corneal staphyloma***Syn:* anterior staphyloma

BT: keratopathy

*FR:* staphylome cornéenURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3CGT4S1-T>**corneal streck**

BT: keratopathy

*FR:* strie cornéenneURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JP5H2NPR-S>*corneal swelling*→ **corneal edema****corneal ulceration***Syn:* ulceration in the corneaBT: · keratopathy  
· ulcer

Corneal ulcer is an inflammatory or more seriously, infective condition of the cornea involving disruption of its epithelial layer with involvement of the corneal stroma. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* ulcère de la cornéeURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQ6LZWF4-N>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corneal\\_ulcer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corneal_ulcer)

COrona Virus Disease

→ **coronavirus disease 2019****coronary artery agenesis**BT: · agenesis  
· coronary heart disease*FR:* agénésie de l'artère coronaireURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNZDHRZ4-8>**coronary artery aneurysm**BT: · aneurysm  
· coronary heart disease

Coronary artery aneurysm is an abnormal dilatation of part of the coronary artery. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* anévrisme de l'artère coronaireURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNX1JJR3-Z>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronary\\_artery\\_aneurysm](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronary_artery_aneurysm)**coronary artery malformation**BT: · coronary heart disease  
· malformation*FR:* malformation de l'artère coronaireURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSJ9RTJT-G>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A8re\\_coronaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A8re_coronaire)**coronary artery spasm**

BT: coronary heart disease

Coronary vasospasm is a sudden, intense vasoconstriction of an epicardial coronary artery that causes occlusion (stoppage) or near-occlusion of the vessel. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* spasme coronarienURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDWLBOCM-0>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronary\\_vasospasm](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronary_vasospasm)**coronary artery thrombosis**BT: · coronary heart disease  
· thrombosis*FR:* thrombose des artères coronairesURI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JZ9TLM6B-K>

**coronary heart disease**

- Syn: · *myocardial ischemia*  
 · *myocardial ischaemia*
- BT: · *arterial disease*  
 · *cardiomyopathy*  
 · *heart disease*  
 · *ischemia*
- NT: · *acute coronary syndrome*  
 · *angina pectoris*  
 · *anomalous end of the coronary artery*  
 · *anomalous origin of the coronary artery*  
 · *coronary artery agenesis*  
 · *coronary artery aneurysm*  
 · *coronary artery malformation*  
 · *coronary artery spasm*  
 · *coronary artery thrombosis*  
 · *left coronary artery atresia*  
 · *myocardial infarction*  
 · *single coronary artery*  
 · *unstable angina*

Coronary artery disease (CAD), also known as ischemic heart disease (IHD), involves the reduction of blood flow to the heart muscle due to build-up of plaque in the arteries of the heart. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *cardiopathie coronaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V4H507TB-6>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_coronarienne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_coronarienne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronary\\_artery\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronary_artery_disease)

**coronary sinus agenesis**

- BT: · *agenesis*  
 · *venous disease*
- FR: *agénésie du sinus coronaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB0D6MLJ-3>

**coronary sinus rhythm**

- BT: *excitability disorder*
- FR: *rythme du sinus coronaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCDKCNHF-L>

**Coronaviridae**

- BT: *Nidovirales*  
 NT: *Coronavirinae*

Coronaviridae is a family of enveloped, positive-sense, single-stranded RNA viruses. The viral genome is 26–32 kilobases in length. The particles are typically decorated with large (~20 nm), club- or petal-shaped surface projections (the "peplomers" or "spikes"), which in electron micrographs of spherical particles create an image reminiscent of the solar corona. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *Coronaviridae*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRV22P71-9>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronaviridae>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronaviridae>

**Coronavirinae**

- Syn: · *coronavirus*  
 · *coronaviruses*  
 · *CoV*
- BT: *Coronaviridae*  
 NT: · *betacoronavirus*  
 · *human coronavirus*

Coronaviruses are a group of related RNA viruses that cause diseases in mammals and birds. In humans, these viruses cause respiratory tract infections that can range from mild to lethal. Mild illnesses include some cases of the common cold (which is also caused by other viruses, predominantly rhinoviruses), while more lethal varieties can cause SARS, MERS, and COVID-19. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *Coronavirinae*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B9FXVT93-6>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronavirus>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronavirus>

*coronavirus*

→ **Coronavirinae**

**coronavirus disease 2019**

- Syn: · *Covid-19*  
 · *COVID19*  
 · *2019-nCoV acute respiratory disease*  
 · *2019-nCoV ARD*  
 · *2019 novel coronavirus disease*  
 · *2019 novel coronavirus infection*  
 · *coronavirus disease-19*  
 · *2019-nCoV disease*  
 · *2019-nCoV infection*  
 · *novel coronavirus-infected pneumonia*  
 · *NCoV infection*  
 · *COona Vlrus Disease*  
 · *2019 Coronavirus disease*  
 · *SARS-CoV2 infection*  
 · *SARS-CoV-2 infection*  
 · *SARS-CoV-2 virus infection*  
 · *novel coronavirus infections in Wuhan*  
 · *novel-coronavirus disease-2019*  
 · *COVID-19 pandemic*  
 · *COVID-19 virus disease*  
 · *COVID-19 virus infection*  
 · *coronavirus-infected pneumonia*  
 · *novel coronavirus pneumonia*
- BT: · *emerging disease*  
 · *lung disease*  
 · *viral disease*  
 · *zoonosis*
- RT: *SARS-CoV-2*

Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) is an infectious disease caused by severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2). The disease was first identified in December 2019 in Wuhan, the capital of China's Hubei province, and has since spread globally, resulting in the ongoing 2019–20 coronavirus pandemic. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *maladie à coronavirus 2019*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8NXX0XD-2>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_%C3%A0\\_coronavirus\\_2019](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_%C3%A0_coronavirus_2019)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronavirus\\_disease\\_2019](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronavirus_disease_2019)

coronavirus disease 2019 virus

→ [SARS-CoV-2](#)

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coronavirus disease-19

→ [coronavirus disease 2019](#)

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coronavirus-infected pneumonia

→ [coronavirus disease 2019](#)

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coronaviruses

→ [Coronavirinae](#)

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### corpus callosum agenesis

BT: · [agenesis](#)  
 · [cerebral disorder](#)  
 NT: · [Aicardi syndrome](#)  
 · [Lin-Gettig syndrome](#)  
 · [oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome](#)

Agenesis of the corpus callosum (ACC) is a rare birth defect (congenital disorder) in which there is a complete or partial absence of the corpus callosum. (Wikipedia)

FR: [agénésie du corps calleux](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L20NFJQD-3>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ag%C3%A9n%C3%A9sie\\_du\\_corps\\_calleux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ag%C3%A9n%C3%A9sie_du_corps_calleux)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agenesis\\_of\\_the\\_corpus\\_callosum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agenesis_of_the_corpus_callosum)

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### corpus callosum syndrome

BT: · [apraxia](#)  
 · [ataxia](#)  
 · [attentional disorder](#)  
 · [hemiplegia](#)

FR: [syndrome du corps calleux](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZ6W5HZT-3>

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corpus uteri cancer

→ [uterine corpus cancer](#)

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### corrected transposition of the great vessels

BT: [transposition of the great vessels](#)  
 FR: [transposition corrigée des gros vaisseaux](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BNRV6CS6-T>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transposition\\_corrig%C3%A9e\\_des\\_gros\\_vaisseaux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transposition_corrig%C3%A9e_des_gros_vaisseaux)

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### cortical blindness

BT: · [blindness](#)  
 · [cerebral disorder](#)  
 NT: [occipital lobe syndrome](#)

Cortical blindness is the total or partial loss of vision in a normal-appearing eye caused by damage to the brain's occipital cortex. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cécité corticale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJ47JHJR-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q895871>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9cit%C3%A9\\_corticale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9cit%C3%A9_corticale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cortical\\_blindness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cortical_blindness)

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### cortical hyperostosis

BT: [hyperostosis](#)  
 FR: [hyperostose corticale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSMG8D48-3>

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### costal dysgenesis

BT: · [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
 · [dysgenesis](#)  
 FR: [dysgénésie costale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBD0CBLR-H>

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### costal giant cell tumor

BT: · [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
 · [giant cell tumor](#)

Giant-cell tumor of the bone, (GCTOB) also called osteoclastoma, is a relatively uncommon tumor of the bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: [tumeur à cellules géantes d'une côte](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXS4SGQV-D>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant-cell\\_tumor\\_of\\_bone](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant-cell_tumor_of_bone)

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### costal synostosis

BT: · [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
 · [synostosis](#)  
 FR: [synostose costale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGDPK614-R>

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### Costello syndrome

Syn: [FCS syndrome](#)  
 BT: · [cardiovascular disease](#)  
 · [complex syndrome](#)  
 · [dysmorphic facies](#)  
 · [malformation](#)  
 · [skin disease](#)

Costello syndrome, also called faciocutaneoskeletal syndrome or FCS syndrome, is a rare genetic disorder that affects many parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Costello](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X5FQW13S-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1136492>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Costello](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Costello)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Costello\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Costello_syndrome)

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### costoclavicular syndrome

BT: · [artery compression](#)  
 · [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
 · [nerve compression](#)  
 · [pain](#)  
 · [paresthesia](#)  
 · [vasomotor disorder](#)  
 FR: [syndrome du défilé costoclaviculaire](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZN5DFG1X-2>

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**cough**

BT: · respiratory disease  
· symptom

A cough is a sudden, and often repetitively occurring, protective reflex which helps to clear the large breathing passages from fluids, irritants, foreign particles and microbes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *toux*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZJ6S2GC-Q>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toux>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cough>

CoV

→ **Coronavirinae**

Covid-19

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

COVID-19 pandemic

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

COVID-19 virus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

COVID-19 virus disease

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

COVID-19 virus infection

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

COVID19

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

COVID19 virus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

**Cowden syndrome**

BT: · hamartoma  
· hereditary disease  
· skin disease  
· tumor

Cowden syndrome (also known as Cowden's disease and multiple hamartoma syndrome) is an autosomal dominant inherited condition characterized by benign overgrowths called hamartomas as well as an increased lifetime risk of breast, thyroid, uterine, and other cancers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Cowden*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P9GV521K-5>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Cowden](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cowden)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cowden\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cowden_syndrome)

cowpox nodule

→ **milker nodule**

**CPEO syndrome**

BT: · mitochondrial myopathy  
· ophthalmoplegia

FR: *ophtalmoplégie externe progressive*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CHLDZ7LM-8>

**cramp**

BT: striated muscle disease  
NT: writer cramp

A cramp is a sudden, involuntary muscle contraction or overshooting; while generally temporary and non-damaging, they can cause significant pain and a paralysis-like immobility of the affected muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *crampe*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPN660QG-V>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crampe>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cramp>

**cranial malformation**

BT: · malformation  
· skull disease

FR: *malformation du crâne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VD7BG6GQ-C>

**cranial nerve**

BT: peripheral nerve  
NT: · optic nerve  
· trigeminal nerve

Cranial nerves are the nerves that emerge directly from the brain (including the brainstem), in contrast to spinal nerves (which emerge from segments of the spinal cord). (Wikipedia)

FR: *nerf crânien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BB56L6DH-9>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf\\_cr%C3%A2nien](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_cr%C3%A2nien)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cranial\\_nerves](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cranial_nerves)

**cranial nerve disease**

- Syn:* *disorders of cranial nerves*
- BT:** central nervous system diseases
- NT:**
- abducens nerve paralysis
  - chiasmatic syndrome
  - common oculomotor nerve paralysis
  - convergence ophthalmoplegia
  - cranial nerve malformation
  - facial paralysis
  - Foster-Kennedy syndrome
  - gustatory sweating syndrome
  - Miescher granulomatosis
  - neurooptic myelitis
  - oculomotor nerve paralysis
  - ophthalmic nerve paralysis
  - optic chiasma arachnoiditis
  - optic chiasma compression
  - optic disc edema
  - optic disk pallor
  - optic nerve atrophy
  - optic nerve compression
  - optic nerve demyelination
  - optic nerve injury
  - optic nerve ischemia
  - optic nerve paralysis
  - optic nerve tumor
  - optic nerve tumor compression
  - optic neuritis
  - painful ophthalmoplegia
  - pseudopapillitis
  - septooptic dysplasia
  - tilted disc
  - trochlear nerve paralysis
  - vestibular nerve syndrome

Cranial nerve disease is an impaired functioning of one of the twelve cranial nerves. Although it could theoretically be considered a mononeuropathy, it is not considered as such under MeSH. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *pathologie des nerfs crâniens*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T84PSXTH-0>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cranial\\_nerve\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cranial_nerve_disease)

**cranial nerve malformation**

- BT:**
- cranial nerve disease
  - malformation
- FR:** *malformation des nerfs crâniens*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRGXVQDW-2>

**craniodiaphyseal dysplasia**

- BT:**
- bone dysplasia
  - hereditary disease
  - hyperostosis
  - malformation
  - osteosclerosis
- NT:** Majewski syndrome

Craniodiaphyseal dysplasia (also known as CDD or lionitis) is an extremely rare autosomal recessive bone disorder that causes calcium to build up in the skull, disfiguring the facial features and reducing life expectancy. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dysplasie craniodiaphysaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHD0JQ5Q-T>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5182138>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniodiaphyseal\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniodiaphyseal_dysplasia)

**craniofrontonasal syndrome**

- BT:**
- complex syndrome
  - craniosynostosis

Craniofrontonasal dysplasia (craniofrontonasal syndrome, craniofrontonasal dysostosis, CFND) is a very rare X-linked malformation syndrome caused by mutations in the ephrin-B1 gene (EFNB1). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome craniofrontonasal*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P35S155W-4>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5182141>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniofrontonasal\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniofrontonasal_dysplasia)

**craniometaphyseal dysplasia**

- BT:**
- bone dysplasia
  - hereditary disease
  - malformation
  - osteochondrodysplasia

Craniometaphyseal dysplasia is a rare skeletal disorder that results from a mutation in the ANKH or GJA1 genes. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dysplasie craniométaphysaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W9GR1T8Z-Q>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18553749>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie\\_craniom%C3%A9taphysaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_craniom%C3%A9taphysaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniometaphyseal\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniometaphyseal_dysplasia)

**craniopagus twin**

- BT:** conjoined twin

Craniopagus twins are conjoined twins that are fused at the cranium. This condition occurs in about 10–20 babies in every million births in the United States. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *jumeau craniopage*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDPM1ZDN-3>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniopagus\\_twins](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniopagus_twins)



**craniopharyngioma**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
· cerebral disorder  
· endocrinopathy

Craniopharyngioma is a rare type of brain tumor derived from pituitary gland embryonic tissue that occurs most commonly in children, but also affects adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *craniopharyngiome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJXX7NZ3-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1786513>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniopharyngiome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniopharyngioma>

**craniosynostosis**

- BT: · dysostosis  
· malformation  
· nervous system diseases  
· skull disease
- NT: · brachycephaly  
· cloverleaf skull  
· craniofrontonasal syndrome  
· Lin-Gettig syndrome

Craniosynostosis is a condition in which one or more of the fibrous sutures in an infant (very young) skull prematurely fuses by turning into bone (ossification), thereby changing the growth pattern of the skull. (Wikipedia)

FR: *craniosynostose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K74MDW6H-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q378183>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniosynostose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniosynostosis>

**CREST syndrome**

Syn: *CRST syndrome*

- BT: · calcinosis  
· esophageal disease  
· Raynaud disease  
· scleroderma  
· telangiectasia

NT: Reynolds syndrome

CREST syndrome, also known as the limited cutaneous form of systemic sclerosis (lcSSc), is a multisystem connective tissue disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome CREST*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZPB0142-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q763356>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_CREST](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_CREST)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CREST\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CREST_syndrome)

**cretinism**

- BT: · hypothyroidism  
· mental retardation

Congenital iodine deficiency syndrome, previously known as cretinism, is a condition of severely stunted physical and mental growth owing to untreated congenital deficiency of thyroid hormone (congenital hypothyroidism) usually owing to maternal hypothyroidism. (Wikipedia)

FR: *crétinisme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KK68MCZ4-K>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cr%C3%A9tinisme>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital\\_iodine\\_deficiency\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_iodine_deficiency_syndrome)

**Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease**

- BT: spongiform encephalopathy

Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease (CJD), also known as classic Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease, is a fatal degenerative brain disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalopathie spongiforme de Creutzfeldt-Jakob*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJ27TSJQ-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q49989>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Creutzfeldt-Jakob](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Creutzfeldt-Jakob)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Creutzfeldt%E2%80%93Jakob\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Creutzfeldt%E2%80%93Jakob_disease)

**cri du chat syndrome**

- BT: hereditary disease

Cri du chat syndrome, is a rare genetic disorder due to chromosome deletion on chromosome 5. Its name is a French term ("cat-cry" or "call of the cat") referring to the characteristic cat-like cry of affected children. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie du cri du chat*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W234BP90-T>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_du\\_cri\\_du\\_chat](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_du_cri_du_chat)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cri\\_du\\_chat\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cri_du_chat_syndrome)

**Crigler-Najjar disease**

- BT: · congenital disease  
· enzymopathy  
· hereditary disease  
· jaundice  
· metabolic diseases

Crigler–Najjar syndrome is a rare inherited disorder affecting the metabolism of bilirubin, a chemical formed from the breakdown of the heme in red blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ictère héréditaire de Crigler et Najjar*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z8TNPKTB-2>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Crigler-Najjar](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Crigler-Najjar)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crigler%E2%80%93Najjar\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crigler%E2%80%93Najjar_syndrome)

*critical illness myopathy*

→ **critical illness neuromyopathy**

**critical illness neuromyopathy**

- Syn: · *critical illness myopathy*  
· *critical illness polyneuropathy*
- BT: · neuromyopathy  
· polyneuropathy

Critical illness polyneuropathy (CIP) and critical illness myopathy (CIM) are overlapping syndromes of diffuse, symmetric, flaccid muscle weakness occurring in critically ill patients and involving all extremities and the diaphragm with relative sparing of the cranial nerves. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neuromyopathie de réanimation*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHDL1C3C-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1140516>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie\\_de\\_r%C3%A9animation](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie_de_r%C3%A9animation)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Critical\\_illness\\_polyneuropathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Critical_illness_polyneuropathy)

*critical illness polyneuropathy*

→ **critical illness neuromyopathy**

**crocodile tears syndrome**

BT: · facial paralysis  
· lacrimation

FR: *syndrome des larmes de crocodile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V52HQH46-L>

**Crohn disease**

BT: · enteritis  
· inflammatory disease

Crohn's disease is a type of inflammatory bowel disease (IBD) that may affect any part of the gastrointestinal tract from mouth to anus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entérite de Crohn*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DL28DMQ7-N>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Crohn](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Crohn)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crohn%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crohn%27s_disease)

**Cronkhite-Canada syndrome**

BT: · digestive diseases  
· polyposis  
· skin disease

Cronkhite–Canada syndrome is a rare syndrome characterized by multiple polyps of the digestive tract. It is sporadic (i.e. it does not seem to be a hereditary disease), and it is currently considered acquired and idiopathic (i.e. cause remains unknown). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Cronkhite-Canada*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJ591F53-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1422034>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Cronkhite-Canada](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cronkhite-Canada)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cronkhite%2%80%93Canada\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cronkhite%2%80%93Canada_syndrome)

**cross varus**

BT: · disease of the foot  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· malformation

FR: *piéd varus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDG89WP4-K>

**crossed allergy**

BT: allergy

FR: *allergie croisée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RW6L6ST2-Q>

**crossed aphasia**

BT: aphasia

FR: *aphasie croisée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6GC6RDV-Z>

**crossed renal ectopia**

BT: · ectopia  
· kidney disease  
· malformation

Crossed dystopia (syn.unilateral fusion cross fused renal ectopia) is a rare form of renal ectopia where both kidneys are on the same side of the spine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ectopie rénale croisée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZNMC61MS-P>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crossed\\_renal\\_ectopia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crossed_renal_ectopia)

**Crouzon disease**

BT: · dysostosis  
· hereditary disease

Crouzon syndrome is an autosomal dominant genetic disorder known as a branchial arch syndrome. Specifically, this syndrome affects the first branchial (or pharyngeal) arch, which is the precursor of the maxilla and mandible. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysostose crâniofaciale de Crouzon*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRW6TJKT-W>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Crouzon](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Crouzon)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crouzon\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crouzon_syndrome)

**crowned dens syndrome**

BT: · microcristalline arthropathy  
· neck pain

FR: *syndrome de la dent couronnée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CNLLKM6F-D>

CRST syndrome

→ **CREST syndrome**

**crural neuralgia**

BT: · neuralgia  
· peripheral nerve disease

FR: *névralgie crurale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q99L3PS3-Q>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cruralgie>

**crush syndrome**

BT: trauma

Crush syndrome (also traumatic rhabdomyolysis or Bywaters' syndrome) is a medical condition characterized by major shock and kidney failure after a crushing injury to skeletal muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'écrasement*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1ZZD38D-6>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crush\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crush_syndrome)

**Cruveilhier-Baumgarten syndrome**

BT: portal hypertension

Cruveilhier–Baumgarten disease or Pégot-Cruveilhier–Baumgarten disease is a rare medical condition in which the umbilical or paraumbilical veins are distended, with an abdominal wall bruit (the Cruveilhier-Baumgarten bruit) and palpable thrill, portal hypertension with splenomegaly, hypersplenism and oesophageal varices, with a normal or small liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Cruveilhier-Baumgarten*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTMQKZRK-W>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Cruveilhier-Baumgarten](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cruveilhier-Baumgarten)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cruveilhier%2%80%93Baumgarten\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cruveilhier%2%80%93Baumgarten_disease)

**cryofibrinogenemia**

BT: abnormal fibrinogen

Cryofibrinogenemia refers to a condition classified as a fibrinogen disorder in which the chilling of an individual's blood plasma from the normal body temperature of 37 °C to the near-freezing temperature of 4 °C causes the reversible precipitation of a complex containing fibrinogen, fibrin, fibronectin, and, occasionally, small amounts of fibrin split products, albumin, immunoglobulins and other plasma proteins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cryofibrinogénémie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTP5D1CZ-S>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryofibrinogenemia>**cryoglobulinemia**

BT: immunoglobulinopathy

NT: · mixed cryoglobulinemia  
· monoclonal cryoglobulinemia

Cryoglobulinemia is a medical condition in which the blood contains large amounts of pathological cold sensitive antibodies called cryoglobulins – proteins (mostly immunoglobulins themselves) that become insoluble at reduced temperatures. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cryoglobulinémie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNQ3271W-W>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1790371>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryoglobuline%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryoglobulinemia>**cryptobiosis**

BT: protozoal disease

Cryptobiosis is a metabolic state of life entered by an organism in response to adverse environmental conditions such as desiccation, freezing, and oxygen deficiency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cryptobiose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6CT64HQ-Z>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptobiose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptobiosis>**cryptococcosis**

BT: mycosis

Cryptococcosis, is a potentially fatal fungal disease. It is caused by one of two species; *Cryptococcus neoformans* and *Cryptococcus gattii*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cryptococcose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFM406KH-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1470140>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptococcose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptococcosis>*cryptogenetic cirrhosis*→ **cryptogenic cirrhosis****cryptogenic cirrhosis**Syn: *cryptogenetic cirrhosis*

BT: cirrhosis

FR: *cirrhose cryptogénique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L28H4J7F-H>*cryptogenic organizing bronchiolitis*→ **bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia****cryptophthalmia**BT: · eye disease  
· malformationFR: *cryptophthalmie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLW0K145-Z>**cryptorchidism**Syn: *cryptorchism*BT: · malformation  
· testicular diseases  
NT: · prune belly syndrome  
· Reifenstein syndrome  
· Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome

Cryptorchidism is the absence of one or both testes from the scrotum. The word is from the Greek κρυπτός, *kryptos*, meaning hidden, and ὄρχις, *orchis*, meaning testicle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cryptorchidie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VP0ZRTDF-7>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q966052>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptorchidie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptorchidism>*cryptorchism*→ **cryptorchidism****cryptosporidiosis**

BT: protozoal disease

Cryptosporidiosis, also known as *crypto*, is a parasitic disease caused by *Cryptosporidium*, a genus of protozoan parasites in the phylum Apicomplexa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cryptosporidiose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZC01B7NX-1>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1359898>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptosporidiose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptosporidiosis>**cryptotia**

BT: stomatology

Cryptotia is the condition where an ear appears to have its upper portion buried underneath the side of the head. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cryptotie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6J7RMH8-S>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptotia>**cubital nerve**Syn: *nervus ulnaris*BT: peripheral nerve  
RT: · cubital tunnel syndrome  
· Guyon tunnel syndrome

In human anatomy, the ulnar nerve is a nerve that runs near the ulna bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nerf cubital*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JK8F68JP-4>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf\\_ulnaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_ulnaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulnar\\_nerve](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulnar_nerve)

**cubital tunnel syndrome**

BT: · nerve compression  
· paresthesia  
RT: cubital nerve

Ulnar nerve entrapment is a condition where the ulnar nerve becomes physically trapped or pinched, resulting in pain, numbness, or weakness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du tunnel cubital*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMZTC1LB-8>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulnar\\_nerve\\_entrapment](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulnar_nerve_entrapment)

**culture-bound syndrome**

BT: mental disorder  
NT: koro

In medicine and medical anthropology, a culture-bound syndrome, culture-specific syndrome, or folk illness is a combination of psychiatric and somatic symptoms that are considered to be a recognizable disease only within a specific society or culture. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome lié à la culture*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLQZRCXC-D>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_li%C3%A9\\_%C3%A0\\_la\\_culture](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_li%C3%A9_%C3%A0_la_culture)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Culture-bound\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Culture-bound_syndrome)

**cuniculatum carcinoma**

Syn: *cuniculatum epithelioma*

BT: squamous cell carcinoma

FR: *carcinome cuniculatum*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQDFR04S-X>

*cuniculatum epithelioma*

→ **cuniculatum carcinoma**

**Currarino syndrome**

BT: · anorectal disease  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation  
· spine disease

The Currarino syndrome is an inherited congenital disorder where either the sacrum (the fused vertebrae forming the back of the pelvis) is not formed properly, or there is a mass in the presacral space in front of the sacrum, and (3) there are malformations of the anus or rectum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Currarino*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J1Z30DNL-R>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Currarino\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Currarino_syndrome)

**Curshmann disease**

BT: perihepatitis

FR: *périhépatite constrictive*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5393315-5>

*Cushing syndrome*

→ **hyperadrenocorticism**

*cutaneous cancer*

→ **skin cancer**

**cutaneous hematologic disease**

BT: · hemopathy  
· skin disease  
NT: · bullous mastocytosis  
· Jessner-Kanof lymphocytic infiltration  
· lymphomatoid papulosis  
· mycosis fungoides  
· Sezary syndrome  
· urticaria pigmentosa  
· Woringer-Kolopp disease

FR: *hématodermie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VXNMP2TX-G>

**cutaneous horn**

BT: hyperkeratosis

FR: *corne cutanée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZWVMMLTB-5>

**cutaneous leishmaniasis**

BT: · leishmaniasis  
· skin disease

Cutaneous leishmaniasis is the most common form of leishmaniasis affecting humans. It is a skin infection caused by a single-celled parasite that is transmitted by the bite of a phlebotomine sandfly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leishmaniose cutanée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SRL8VHWD-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2590966>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leishmaniose\\_cutan%C3%A9e](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leishmaniose_cutan%C3%A9e)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutaneous\\_leishmaniasis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutaneous_leishmaniasis)

**cutaneous lupus erythematosus**

Syn: *discoid lupus*

BT: lupus erythematosus

FR: *lupus érythémateux chronique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNX9FTZK-B>

**cutaneous nodular elastoidosis with cysts and comedones**

Syn: *nodular elastosis with cysts and comedones*

BT: · atrophy  
· elastosis senilis

FR: *élastéidose cutanée nodulaire à kystes et à comédons*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0ZC4VMZ-0>

*cutaneous squamous cell carcinoma*

→ **skin squamous cell carcinoma**

**cutaneous T-cell lymphoma**

BT: · non-Hodgkin lymphoma  
· skin disease  
NT: Sezary syndrome

Cutaneous T cell lymphoma (CTCL) is a class of non-Hodgkin lymphoma, which is a type of cancer of the immune system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome T cutané*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X4P8D3NT-9>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutaneous\\_T\\_cell\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutaneous_T_cell_lymphoma)

**cutis laxa**

BT: · elastic tissue disease  
· skin disease  
NT: Majewski syndrome

Cutis laxa or pachydermatocele is a group of rare connective tissue disorders in which the skin becomes inelastic and hangs loosely in folds. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cutis laxa*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NT2JM4SK-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2735907>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis\\_laxa](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis_laxa)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis\\_laxa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis_laxa)

**cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita**

BT: · congenital disease  
· skin disease  
· vascular disease

Cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita is a rare congenital vascular disorder that usually manifests in affecting the blood vessels of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WH4H1KDK-6>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis\\_marmorata\\_telangiectatica\\_congenita](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis_marmorata_telangiectatica_congenita)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis\\_marmorata\\_telangiectatica\\_congenita](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis_marmorata_telangiectatica_congenita)

**cutis verticis gyrata**

BT: · congenital disease  
· skin disease

Cutis verticis gyrata is a medical condition usually associated with thickening of the scalp. People show visible folds, ridges or creases on the surface of the top of the scalp. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cutis verticis gyrata*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L5NXP4QM-5>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis\\_verticis\\_gyrata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis_verticis_gyrata)

**cyanotic heart disease**

BT: heart disease  
NT: Eisenmenger syndrome

A cyanotic heart defect is any congenital heart defect (CHD) that occurs due to deoxygenated blood bypassing the lungs and entering the systemic circulation, or a mixture of oxygenated and unoxygenated blood entering the systemic circulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiopathie cyanogène*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSC0HW7H-K>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyanotic\\_heart\\_defect](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyanotic_heart_defect)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiopathie\\_cong%C3%A9nitale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiopathie_cong%C3%A9nitale)

**cyberdependence**

BT: addiction

FR: *technodépendance*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GMWB5NM7-W>

**cyclitis**

BT: uvea disease  
NT: · annular exsudative cyclitis  
· Fuchs cyclitis  
· Posner-Schlossmann syndrome

FR: *cyclite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJ8WW7SG-4>

**cyclophoria**

BT: heterophoria

FR: *cyclophorie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCJXG8ZR-8>

**cyclopia**

Syn: *synophthalmia*

BT: · eye disease  
· malformation

Cyclopia (also cyclocephaly or synophthalmia) is the most extreme form of holoprosencephaly and is a congenital disorder (birth defect) characterized by the failure of the embryonic prosencephalon to properly divide the orbits of the eye into two cavities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cyclopie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSQJMZM7-Z>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyclopie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyclopia>

*cycloplegia*

→ **accommodation paralysis**

**cyclotropia**

BT: strabismus

Cyclotropia is a form of strabismus in which, compared to the correct positioning of the eyes, there is a torsion of one eye (or both) about the eye's visual axis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cyclotropie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LQDTNP44-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17085142>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyclotropia>

*cylindroma*

→ **cystic adenoid carcinoma**

**cyst**

BT: benign neoplasm  
NT: · aneurysmal bone cyst  
· arachnoidal cyst  
· bone cyst  
· branchial cyst  
· bronchogenic cyst  
· choledochectasia  
· cholesteatoma  
· colitis cystica profunda  
· cystitis cystica  
· dental root cyst  
· enterogenous cyst  
· epidermoid cyst  
· eruptive vellus hair cyst  
· hydatid cyst  
· hydatid of Morgagni

- kidney cyst
- mediastinal cyst
- mucoid cyst
- mucous cyst
- multicystic kidney
- multilocular cyst
- oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome
- odontogenic cyst
- ovarian cyst
- pancreatic cyst
- pilonidal cyst
- polycystic hepatorenal disease
- polycystic kidney
- polycystic liver
- polycystic ovary
- pulmonary air cyst
- pyelogenic renal cyst
- Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome
- sebaceous cyst
- septum lucidum cyst
- steatocystoma multiplex
- subependymal cyst
- synovial cyst
- thymic cyst
- thyreoglossal cyst
- trichilemmal cyst

A cyst is a closed sac, having a distinct membrane and division compared with the nearby tissue. Hence, it is a cluster of cells that has grouped together to form a sac (like the manner in which water molecules group together, forming a bubble); however, the distinguishing aspect of a cyst is that the cells forming the "shell" of such a sac are distinctly abnormal (in both appearance and behaviour) when compared with all surrounding cells for that given location. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *kyste*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHQ8ZP5D-3>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q193211>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyst>

## cystadenocarcinoma

**BT:** adenocarcinoma

Cystadenocarcinoma is a malignant form of a cystadenoma and is a cancer derived from glandular epithelium, in which cystic accumulations of retained secretions are formed. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *cystadénocarcinome*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KT5MTKL0-1>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5201177>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystadenocarcinoma>

## cystadenoma

**BT:** adenoma

Cystadenoma (or "cystoma") is a type of cystic adenoma. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *cystadénome*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J28ZH1QW-C>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q246070>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystadenoma>

## cystathionine

**BT:** biological substance

**RT:** cystathioninuria

Cystathionine is an intermediate in the synthesis of cysteine. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *cystathionine*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G71J05X8-T>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystathionine>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystathionine>

## cystathioninuria

**BT:** · aminoacid disorder

· tubulopathy

**RT:** cystathionine

Cystathioninuria, also called cystathionase deficiency, is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder. It is characterized by an abnormal accumulation of plasma cystathionine leading to excess cystathionine in the urine. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *cystathioninurie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DK45KW8T-C>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5201186>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystathioninurie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystathioninuria>

## cystic adenoid carcinoma

**Syn:** *cylindroma*

**BT:** · carcinoma

· tumor

**NT:** · bronchial cylindroma

· Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma

· salivary gland adenoid cystic carcinoma

· trachea adenoid cystic carcinoma

Adenoid cystic carcinoma is a rare type of cancer that can exist in many different body sites. This tumor most often occurs in the salivary glands, but it can also be found in many anatomic sites, including the breast, [ [Link](#) ].

**FR:** *carcinome adénoïde kystique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W6ZRBPJX-B>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome\\_ad%C3%A9no%C3%AFde\\_kystique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_ad%C3%A9no%C3%AFde_kystique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenoid\\_cystic\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenoid_cystic_carcinoma)

## cystic adenomatoid malformation

**BT:** · malformation

· respiratory disease

Congenital pulmonary airway malformation (CPAM), formerly known as congenital cystic adenomatoid malformation (CCAM), is a congenital disorder of the lung similar to bronchopulmonary sequestration. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *malformation adénomatoïde kystique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZRD4RT7F-5>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_ad%C3%A9nomato%C3%AFde\\_kystique\\_du\\_poumon](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_ad%C3%A9nomato%C3%AFde_kystique_du_poumon)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital\\_pulmonary\\_airway\\_malformation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_pulmonary_airway_malformation)

## cystic adenomatose

**BT:** adenomatosis

**FR:** *adénomatoïse kystique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CSV0K1GL-N>

**cystic esophagitis**

BT: esophagitis  
 FR: *oesophagite kystique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N77WXDXN-C>

**cystic fibrosis**

Syn: *mucoviscidosis*  
 BT: · hereditary disease  
 · metabolic diseases  
 · pancreatic disease  
 · respiratory disease

Cystic fibrosis (CF) is a genetic disorder that affects mostly the lungs, but also the pancreas, liver, kidneys, and intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucoviscidose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZGXZRM9-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q178194>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucoviscidose>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystic\\_fibrosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystic_fibrosis)

**cystic hamartoma**

BT: hamartoma  
 FR: *hamartome kystique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DGJ2G3FB-T>

**cystic lymphangioma**

BT: · lymphatic malformation  
 · malformation  
 FR: *lymphangiome kystique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPGHFR51-Z>

**cystic nodular acne**

BT: acne  
 FR: *acné nodulaire kystique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BPVKPCCP-G>

*cystic pancreatic lesion*

→ **pancreatic cyst**

**cysticercosis**

BT: cestode disease

Cysticercosis is a tissue infection caused by the young form of the pork tapeworm. People may have few or no symptoms for years. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cysticercose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TX861LDC-S>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q246068>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cysticercose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cysticercosis>

**cystine**

BT: biological substance  
 RT: · cystinosis  
 · cystinuria

Cystine is the oxidized dimer form of the amino acid cysteine and has the formula (SCH<sub>2</sub>CH(NH<sub>2</sub>)CO<sub>2</sub>H)<sub>2</sub>. It is a white solid that is slightly soluble in water. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QGP0F4RK-M>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystine>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystine>

**cystinosis**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
 · lysosomal storage disease  
 · storage disease  
 RT: cystine

Cystinosis is a lysosomal storage disease characterized by the abnormal accumulation of the amino acid cystine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystinose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLBZF9F6-1>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1149042>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystinose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystinosis>

**cystinuria**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
 · tubulopathy  
 RT: cystine

Cystinuria is an inherited autosomal recessive disease that is characterized by high concentrations of the amino acid cysteine in the urine, leading to the formation of cystine stones in the kidneys, ureter, and bladder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystinurie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWWZCSVG-D>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystinuria>

**cystitis**

BT: bladder disease  
 NT: · cystitis cystica  
 · cystitis glandularis  
 · emphysematous cystitis  
 · eosinophilic cystitis  
 · hemorrhagic cystitis  
 · interstitial cystitis

FR: *cystite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3DBJ3T9-K>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystite>

**cystitis cystica**

BT: · cyst  
 · cystitis

FR: *cystite kystique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZVR1SZ8Z-J>

## cystitis glandularis

BT: [cystitis](#)

Cystitis glandularis is the transformation of mucosal cells lining the urinary bladder. They undergo glandular metaplasia, a process in which irritated tissues take on a different form, in this case that of a gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cystite glandulaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQLWH8FG-8>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystitis\\_glandularis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystitis_glandularis)

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## cystocele

BT: [bladder disease](#)

A cystocele, also known as a prolapsed bladder, is a medical condition in which a woman's bladder bulges into her vagina. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cystocèle](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DW2W46JS-0>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystoc%C3%A8le>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystocele>

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## cystoid macular edema

BT: [· edema](#)  
[· maculopathy](#)  
[· retinopathy](#)

Macular edema occurs when fluid and protein deposits collect on or under the macula of the eye (a yellow central area of the retina) and causes it to thicken and swell (edema). (Wikipedia)

FR: [oedème maculaire cystoïde](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WS7HZXLR-Z>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular\\_edema](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular_edema)

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*cystosarcoma phylloides*

→ [phylloide tumor](#)

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## Cytomegalovirus retinitis

BT: [· retinitis](#)  
[· viral disease](#)

Cytomegalovirus retinitis, also known as CMV retinitis, is an inflammation of the retina of the eye that can lead to blindness. (Wikipedia)

FR: [rétinite à Cytomegalovirus](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3S3R9K6-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4271835>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cytomegalovirus\\_retinitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cytomegalovirus_retinitis)

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## cytosteatonecrosis

BT: [adipose tissue disorders](#)

FR: [cytostéatonécrose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQ78GG73-G>

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# D

*Da Costa's syndrome*

→ [neurocirculatory asthenia](#)

## dacryoadenitis

BT: [lacrimal apparatus disease](#)

Dacryoadenitis is inflammation of the lacrimal glands (the tear-producing glands). (Wikipedia)

FR: [dacryoadénite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBJKZ4G6-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1424488>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dacryoad%C3%A9nite>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dacryoadenitis>

## dacryocystitis

BT: [lacrimal apparatus disease](#)

Dacryocystitis is an infection of the lacrimal sac, secondary to obstruction of the nasolacrimal duct at the junction of lacrimal sac. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dacryocystite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR2VVD23-S>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1157761>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dacryocystite>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dacryocystitis>

*dacryolithiasis*

→ [lacrimal duct lithiasis](#)

## dactylitis

BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[inflammatory disease](#)

Dactylitis or sausage digit is inflammation of an entire digit (a finger or toe), and can be painful. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dactylite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P81BP3HM-B>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q517782>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dactylitis>

## dandruff

BT: [skin disease](#)

Dandruff is a skin condition that mainly affects the scalp. Symptoms include flaking and sometimes mild itchiness. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pellicule du cuir chevelu](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5JL9G5L-3>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pellicule\\_\(dermatologie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pellicule_(dermatologie))

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dandruff>

## Dandy-Walker malformation

BT: [hydrocephaly](#)  
[malformation](#)

Dandy–Walker syndrome (DWS) is a rare group of congenital human brain malformations. There are three subtypes which affect multiple organs to varying degrees, but the fundamental abnormalities involve the cerebellum which controls muscle coordination. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hydrocéphalie de Dandy-Walker](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GCP5JL5P-0>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dandy>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dandy>

## Darier disease

Syn: [follicular keratosis](#)

BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[hyperkeratosis](#)

Darier's disease (DAR) is an autosomal dominant disorder discovered by French dermatologist Ferdinand-Jean Darier. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie de Darier](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KFMBC1PX-2>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Darier](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Darier)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Darier%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Darier%27s_disease)

## Darris-Coppez macular chorioretinal degeneration

BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[retinopathy](#)

FR: [dégénérescence choriorétinienne maculaire de Darris et Coppez](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GX8GZ9N5-M>

## De Bary syndrome

BT: [complex syndrome](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[eye disease](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[nervous system diseases](#)  
[skin disease](#)

De Bary syndrome is a rare autosomal recessive genetic disorder. Symptoms include cutis laxa (loose hanging skin) as well as other eye, musculoskeletal, and neurological abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de De Bary](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J0JMX5B1-X>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/De\\_Bary\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/De_Bary_syndrome)

## De Lange syndrome

BT: [complex syndrome](#)  
[dysmorphic facies](#)  
[malformation](#)  
[mental retardation](#)

Cornelia de Lange syndrome (CdLS) is a genetic disorder. People with this syndrome experience a range of physical, cognitive, and medical challenges ranging from mild to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de De Lange](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTKCG3PS-H>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cornelia\\_de\\_Lange\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cornelia_de_Lange_syndrome)

**de Quervain's tenosynovitis**

- BT: · disease of the hand  
· stenosing tenosynovitis

De Quervain syndrome is inflammation of two tendons that control movement of the thumb and their tendon sheath. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *ténosynovite chronique sténosante du pouce de de Quervain*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3CW2X9Q-M>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/De\\_Quervain\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/De_Quervain_syndrome)

**de Quervain's thyroiditis**

- BT: · goiter  
· thyroiditis

De Quervain's thyroiditis, also known as subacute granulomatous thyroiditis or giant cell thyroiditis, is a member of the group of thyroiditis conditions known as resolving thyroiditis. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *thyroïdite subaiguë de de Quervain*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VCD8223S-P>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16485>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/De\\_Quervain%27s\\_thyroiditis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/De_Quervain%27s_thyroiditis)

**De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome**

- BT: · neurological disorder  
· rare disease  
· xeroderma pigmentosum

DeSanctis–Cacchione syndrome is an extremely rare disorder characterized by the skin and eye symptoms of xeroderma pigmentosum (XP) occurring in association with microcephaly, progressive mental retardation, retarded growth and sexual development, deafness, choreoathetosis, ataxia and quadriplegia. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de De Sanctis-Cacchione*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CP3JG72K-X>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DeSanctis%2E2%80%93Cacchione\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DeSanctis%2E2%80%93Cacchione_syndrome)

**De Toni-Debre-Fanconi syndrome**

- BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· tubulopathy

**FR:** *syndrome de De Toni-Debré-Fanconi*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JL3524N1-R>

**deaf mutism**

- BT: · hearing loss  
· language disorder

Deaf-mute is a term which was used historically to identify a person who was either deaf using a sign language or both deaf and could not speak. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *surdimutité*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FLK14FWR-5>

**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deaf-mute>

deafness

→ [hearing loss](#)

**death**

- BT: disease  
NT: · brain death  
· death in utero  
· sudden death

Death is the permanent cessation of all biological functions that sustain a living organism. Phenomena which commonly bring about death include aging, predation, malnutrition, disease, suicide, homicide, starvation, dehydration, and accidents or major trauma resulting in terminal injury. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *mort*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J638VTG7-R>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mort>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Death>

**death in utero**

- BT: death  
**FR:** *mort in utero*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5BZ9DZ7-9>

**decerebration**

- BT: cerebral disorder

Decerebration is the elimination of cerebral brain function in an animal by removing the cerebrum, cutting across the brain stem, or severing certain arteries in the brain stem. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *décérébration*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V56PQRQ5-B>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9c%C3%A9bration>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Decerebration>

**deciduoma**

- BT: · tumor  
· uterine diseases

**FR:** *déciduome*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFCHNP9B-3>

**decompression sickness**

- BT: · ear disease  
· nervous system diseases

Decompression sickness (DCS; also known as divers' disease, the bends, aerobullosis, or caisson disease) describes a condition arising from dissolved gases coming out of solution into bubbles inside the body on depressurisation. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *maladie des caissons*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6LDVLBJ-P>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident\\_de\\_d%C3%A9compression](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident_de_d%C3%A9compression)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Decompression\\_sickness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Decompression_sickness)

**deep dyslexia**

- BT: dyslexia

Deep dyslexia is a form of dyslexia that disrupts reading processes. Deep dyslexia may occur as a result of a head injury, stroke, disease, or operation. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dyslexie profonde*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F39PJXPT-5>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deep\\_dyslexia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deep_dyslexia)

**deep vein thrombosis**

BT: · thrombosis  
· venous disease  
NT: Paget-Schroetter syndrome

Deep vein thrombosis (DVT) is the formation of a blood clot in a deep vein, most commonly the legs. Symptoms may include pain, swelling, redness, or warmth of the affected area. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thrombose profonde*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WB0G3PVR-B>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1762339>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deep\\_vein\\_thrombosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deep_vein_thrombosis)

*defibrination syndrome*

→ **disseminated intravascular coagulopathy**

**deficit syndrome**

BT: psychosis  
FR: *syndrome déficitaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQ9J0JX6-S>

**deformation**

BT: disease  
NT: · boutonnière finger  
· camptocormia  
· clubbing finger  
· genu recurvatum  
· genu valgum  
· genu varum  
· hallux rigidus  
· hallux valgus  
· kyphosis  
· lordosis  
· Madelung deformity  
· mallet finger  
· prolapse  
· scoliosis  
· swan neck deformity

FR: *déformation*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VKV29ZCZ-G>

**degeneration**

BT: disease  
FR: *dégénérescence*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WBVGLVF0-8>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rescence>

**degenerative disease**

BT: disease  
NT: · Alexander disease  
· Alpers disease  
· amyotrophic lateral sclerosis  
· Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease  
· dementia  
· dentatorubropallidolusian atrophy  
· dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica  
· dystonia musculorum deformans  
· dystrophy  
· Fahr syndrome  
· Gilles de la Tourette syndrome  
· hereditary spastic paraplegia  
· Huntington disease  
· Joseph disease  
· Krabbe disease  
· Kugelberg-Welander disease  
· Leigh disease  
· leukodystrophy  
· Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome  
· metachromatic leukodystrophy  
· Milwaukee shoulder syndrome  
· motor neuron disease  
· multiple system atrophy  
· myositis ossificans progressiva  
· neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis  
· osteoarthritis  
· Parkinson disease  
· prion disease  
· progressive myoclonus epilepsy  
· Refsum disease  
· Rett syndrome  
· Sjögren-Larsson syndrome  
· spinal amyotrophy  
· spinocerebellar ataxia  
· spinocerebellar heredodegeneration  
· subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord  
· supranuclear ophthalmoplegia  
· Werdnig-Hoffmann disease  
· Wolfram syndrome

Degenerative disease is the result of a continuous process based on degenerative cell changes, affecting tissues or organs, which will increasingly deteriorate over time. In neurodegenerative diseases cells of the central nervous system stop working or die via neurodegeneration. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie dégénérative*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SHG7GR1P-W>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_d%C3%A9g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rative](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_d%C3%A9g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rative)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Degenerative\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Degenerative_disease)

**dehydration**

BT: **hydroelectrolytic balance disorder**

In physiology, dehydration is a deficit of total body water, with an accompanying disruption of metabolic processes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déshydratation*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTRL9ZRV-V>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9shydratation\\_\(m%C3%A9decine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9shydratation_(m%C3%A9decine))  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dehydration>

**Dejerine-Sottas neuropathy**

BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[nevritis](#)  
[peripheral nerve disease](#)

Dejerine–Sottas disease, also known as, Dejerine–Sottas neuropathy, progressive hypertrophic interstitial polyneuropathy of childhood and onion bulb neuropathy (and, hereditary motor and sensory polyneuropathy type III and Charcot–Marie–Tooth disease type 3), is a hereditary neurological disorder characterised by damage to the peripheral nerves and resulting progressive muscle wasting. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [névrite hypertrophique de Dejerine-Sottas](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKGCMTMZ-W>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Dejerine-Sottas](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Dejerine-Sottas)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dejerine%E2%80%93Sottas\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dejerine%E2%80%93Sottas_disease)

**delayed graft function**

BT: [disease](#)  
**FR:** [reprise retardée de la fonction du greffon](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TW14JN6J-L>

**delayed hypersensitivity**

BT: [allergy](#)  
[hypersensitivity](#)  
 NT: [Jones-Mote reaction](#)

Type IV hypersensitivity as the reaction takes several days to develop. Unlike the other types, it is not antibody-mediated but rather is a type of cell-mediated response. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [hypersensibilité retardée](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C78LNNBF-5>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type\\_IV\\_hypersensitivity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type_IV_hypersensitivity)

**delayed ovulation**

BT: [menstruation disorders](#)  
**FR:** [retard d'ovulation](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VG01SF0B-6>

**delayed puberty**

BT: [endocrinopathy](#)  
 NT: [Klinefelter syndrome](#)

Delayed puberty is when a person lacks or has incomplete development of specific sexual characteristics past the usual age of onset of puberty. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [retard pubertaire](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPH8ZCRP-X>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pubert%C3%A9#Pubert%C3%A9\\_retard%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pubert%C3%A9#Pubert%C3%A9_retard%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delayed\\_puberty](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delayed_puberty)

**delayed union**

BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
**FR:** [retard de consolidation](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBMXRZPM-M>

**deletion**

BT: [abnormal chromosome](#)  
 NT: [contiguous gene syndrome](#)

In genetics, a deletion (also called gene deletion, deficiency, or deletion mutation) (sign: Δ) is a mutation (a genetic aberration) in which a part of a chromosome or a sequence of DNA is left out during DNA replication. Any number of nucleotides can be deleted, from a single base to an entire piece of chromosome. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [délétion](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S9HDWXHT-R>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9l%C3%A9tion\\_\(g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9l%C3%A9tion_(g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deletion\\_\(genetics\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deletion_(genetics))

**delinquency**

BT: [social behavior disorder](#)  
 NT: [juvenile delinquency](#)  
[sex offense](#)

**FR:** [délinquance](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6HVCXDT-X>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9linquance>

**delirium**

BT: [organic mental disorder](#)

Delirium, also known as acute confusional state, is an organically caused decline from a previous baseline mental functioning that develops over a short period of time, typically hours to days. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [délirium](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V54G380X-1>  
**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delirium>

**delivery disorders**

BT: [pregnancy disease](#)  
 NT: [abruptio placentae](#)  
[amniotic embolism](#)  
[breech presentation](#)  
[bregma presentation](#)  
[brow presentation](#)  
[cord prolapse](#)  
[dystocia](#)  
[face presentation](#)  
[placenta accreta](#)  
[placenta circumvallata](#)  
[placenta marginata](#)  
[placenta percreta](#)  
[placenta previa](#)  
[premature rupture of membrane](#)  
[prolapse of a member](#)  
[retention of placental fragments](#)  
[shoulder presentation](#)  
[transverse presentation](#)  
[uterine inertia](#)  
[uterine rupture](#)

**FR:** [pathologie de l'accouchement](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DKH08GJ7-R>

**delusion**

- BT: psychopathology  
 NT: · acute delusional state  
 · Capgras syndrome  
 · delusion of filiation  
 · delusion of reference  
 · delusion psychosis  
 · delusional misidentification syndrome  
 · delusional parasitosis  
 · fantastic delusion  
 · interpretative delusion  
 · mystical delusion  
 · nihilistic delusion  
 · passionate delusion  
 · persecutia complex

A delusion is a firm and fixed belief based on inadequate grounds not amenable to rational argument or evidence to contrary, not in sync with regional, cultural and educational background. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *délire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R37Z719D-6>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9lire>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delusion>

**delusion of filiation**

BT: delusion  
**FR:** *délire de filiation*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z30DFG06-B>

**delusion of reference**

BT: delusion  
 Ideas of reference and delusions of reference describe the phenomenon of an individual experiencing innocuous events or mere coincidences and believing they have strong personal significance. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *délire de référence*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CS15HLDG-C>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Id%C3%A9e\\_de\\_r%C3%A9f%C3%A9rence](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Id%C3%A9e_de_r%C3%A9f%C3%A9rence)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ideas\\_of\\_reference\\_and\\_delusions\\_of\\_reference](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ideas_of_reference_and_delusions_of_reference)

**delusion psychosis**

BT: · delusion  
 · psychosis  
 NT: folie à deux  
**FR:** *psychose délirante*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XXN093KC-S>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychose#Substances>

**delusional misidentification syndrome**

BT: delusion  
 Delusional misidentification syndrome is an umbrella term, introduced by Christodoulou (in his book The Delusional Misidentification Syndromes, Karger, Basel, 1986) for a group of delusional disorders that occur in the context of mental and neurological illness. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome d'identification délirante*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N34LLB6X-J>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2460356>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delusional\\_misidentification\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delusional_misidentification_syndrome)

**delusional parasitosis**

BT: delusion  
 Delusional parasitosis, is a delusional disorder in which individuals incorrectly believe they are infested with parasites, insects, or bugs, whereas in reality no such infestation is present. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *délire de parasitose*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FPB6CCK1-W>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1200256>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Ekbom](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Ekbom)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delusional\\_parasitosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delusional_parasitosis)

**dementia**

- BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · degenerative disease  
 NT: · Alzheimer disease  
 · behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia  
 · frontotemporal dementia  
 · Guam-Parkinson dementia  
 · Lewy body dementia  
 · MERRF syndrome  
 · Pick disease  
 · presenile dementia  
 · semantic dementia  
 · senile dementia  
 · vascular dementia

Dementia is a broad category of brain diseases that cause a long-term and often gradual decrease in the ability to think and remember that is severe enough to affect a person's daily functioning. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *démence*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HVQRG1ST-9>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q83030>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dementia>

**Demons-Meigs syndrome**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · ovarian diseases  
**FR:** *syndrome de Demons-Meigs*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NB15GHX6-K>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Demons-Meigs](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Demons-Meigs)

**demyelination**

BT: nervous system diseases  
 NT: optic nerve demyelination  
**FR:** *démyélinisation*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7WBP3RK-Z>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9my%C3%A9linisation>

**dendritic keratitis**

BT: · herpes  
 · keratitis  
**FR:** *kératite dendritique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBK6QJHK-J>

**dengue**

- BT: arbovirus disease  
 NT: · dengue 1  
 · dengue 2  
 · dengue 3  
 · dengue 4  
 · dengue hemorrhagic fever

Dengue fever is a mosquito-borne tropical disease caused by the dengue virus. Symptoms typically begin three to fourteen days after infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dengue*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DH5S5W8L-0>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dengue>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dengue\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dengue_fever)

**dengue 1**

- BT: dengue  
 FR: *dengue 1*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7CQQB98-1>

**dengue 2**

- BT: dengue  
 FR: *dengue 2*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P42BHBMS-T>

**dengue 3**

- BT: dengue  
 FR: *dengue 3*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RTZM1SXB-1>

**dengue 4**

- BT: dengue  
 FR: *dengue 4*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB732N0G-D>

**dengue hemorrhagic fever**

- BT: · dengue  
 · hemorrhagic fever  
 FR: *dengue hémorragique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C86GSJZM-D>

*dense deposit disease*

→ **mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis**

**dental caries**

- BT: dental disease
- Tooth decay, also known as dental caries or cavities, is a breakdown of teeth due to acids made by bacteria. (Wikipedia)
- FR: *carie dentaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLTQJ41R-5>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q133772>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carie\\_dentaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carie_dentaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tooth\\_decay](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tooth_decay)

**dental concrescence**

- BT: dental disease  
 FR: *concrecence dentaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQ6B5L1V-G>

**dental disease**

- BT: stomatology  
 NT: · anodontia  
 · anterior open bite  
 · blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome  
 · chondroectodermal dysplasia  
 · dental caries  
 · dental concrescence  
 · dental dysplasia  
 · dental erosion  
 · dental plaque  
 · dental root cyst  
 · dental tartar  
 · dentofacial dysharmony  
 · ectodermal dysplasia  
 · edentulousness  
 · hypomineralization  
 · impacted tooth  
 · incontinentia pigmenti  
 · LADD syndrome  
 · malocclusion  
 · oculodentodigital dysplasia  
 · odontoma  
 · oligodontia  
 · pulpitis  
 · retained tooth  
 · Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome  
 · third molar tooth disease

Tooth pathology is any condition of the teeth that can be congenital or acquired. Sometimes a congenital tooth diseases are called tooth abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie dentaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKWN94WB-G>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tooth\\_pathology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tooth_pathology)

**dental dysplasia**

- BT: · dental disease  
 · dysplasia  
 · malformation  
 NT: amelogenesis imperfecta  
 FR: *dysplasie dentaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWWW6MT79-3>

**dental erosion**

- BT: dental disease
- Acid erosion is a type of tooth wear. It is defined as the irreversible loss of tooth structure due to chemical dissolution by acids not of bacterial origin. (Wikipedia)
- FR: *érosion dentaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D62Z9RBZ-1>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acid\\_erosion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acid_erosion)

**dental plaque**

BT: dental disease

Dental plaque is a biofilm or mass of bacteria that grows on surfaces within the mouth. It is a sticky colorless deposit at first, but when it forms tartar, it is often brown or pale yellow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *plaque dentaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JTNH5MB6-R>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plaque\\_dentaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plaque_dentaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dental\\_plaque](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dental_plaque)**dental root cyst**BT: · cyst  
· dental disease  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· maxillary diseaseNT: · apical cyst  
· periapical cyst  
· periodontal cystFR: *kyste radiculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMLPRZZF-G>**dental tartar**

BT: dental disease

In dentistry, calculus or tartar is a form of hardened dental plaque. It is caused by precipitation of minerals from saliva and gingival crevicular fluid (GCF) in plaque on the teeth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tartre dentaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DSRPNH2Q-R>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tartre\\_dentaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tartre_dentaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calculus\\_\(dental\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calculus_(dental))**dentatorubropallidolusian atrophy**BT: · degenerative disease  
· epilepsy  
· hereditary disease

Dentatorubral–pallidolusian atrophy (DRPLA) is an autosomal dominant spinocerebellar degeneration caused by an expansion of a CAG repeat encoding a polyglutamine tract in the atrophin-1 protein. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrophie dentatorubropallidolusienne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RRMB4HWN-T>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dentatorubral\\_%E2%80%93pallidolusian\\_atrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dentatorubral_%E2%80%93pallidolusian_atrophy)**dentocutaneous sinus tract**BT: · fistula  
· stomatologyFR: *fistule dentaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGLZH54R-4>**dentofacial dysharmony**BT: · dental disease  
· malformationFR: *dysharmonie dentofaciale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBNZBKGF-2>**denutrition**

BT: malnutrition

NT: cachexia

FR: *dénutrition*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQ56X46T-3>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9nutrition>**dependent personality**

BT: personality disorder

Dependent personality disorder (DPD) is a personality disorder that is characterized by a pervasive psychological dependence on other people. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité dépendante*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X63PZ3K9-7>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_la\\_personnalit%C3%A9\\_d%C3%A9pendante](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit%C3%A9_d%C3%A9pendante)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dependent\\_personality\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dependent_personality_disorder)**depersonalization**

BT: dissociative disorder

Depersonalization can consist of a detachment within the self, regarding one's mind or body, or being a detached observer of oneself. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dépersonnalisation*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J033K9HQ-7>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9personnalisation>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Depersonalization>**depigmentation**BT: pigmentation disorder  
NT: · iris depigmentation  
· skin depigmentation  
· vitiligo

Depigmentation is the lightening of the skin or loss of pigment. Depigmentation of the skin can be caused by a number of local and systemic conditions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dépigmentation*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7MF5FPL-M>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Depigmentation>**depression**

BT: mood disorder

NT: · geriatric depression  
· pathological bereavement  
· predepressive syndrome  
· psychotic depression  
· temporal lobe syndrome  
· vascular depression

Major depressive disorder (MDD), also known simply as depression, is a mental disorder characterized by at least two weeks of low mood that is present across most situations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *état dépressif*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZ9X1PWC-T>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9pression\\_\(psychiatrie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9pression_(psychiatrie))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Major\\_depressive\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Major_depressive_disorder)

**derealization**

- BT: · dissociative disorder  
· perceptual disorder

Derealization (sometimes abbreviated as DR) is an alteration in the perception or experience of the external world so that it seems unreal. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *déréalisation*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C53XL2PG-R>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9r%C3%A9alisation>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Derealization>

**dermatitis**

- BT: skin disease
- NT: · acroangiodermatitis  
· acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans  
· angiodermatitis  
· atopic dermatitis  
· biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase deficiency  
· chondrodermatitis helices nodularis  
· collodion baby  
· contact dermatitis  
· dermatitis herpetiformis  
· dermohypodermatitis  
· erythema a calore  
· Gianotti-Crosti Syndrome  
· Hallopeau acrodermatitis continua  
· immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome  
· necrobiosis lipoidica  
· neurodermatitis  
· perioral dermatitis  
· pigmented purpuric dermatitis  
· post-thrombotic disease  
· progressive pigmented purpuric dermatosis  
· pyoderma  
· radiodermatitis  
· seborrheic dermatitis  
· staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome

Dermatitis, also known as eczema, is a group of diseases that result in inflammation of the skin. These diseases are characterized by itchiness, red skin and a rash. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dermatite*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZHQ1L626-K>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q229256>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatitis>

**dermatitis herpetiformis**

- BT: · autoimmune disease  
· bullous dermatosis  
· dermatitis
- NT: acantholytic dermatitis herpetiformis

Dermatitis herpetiformis (DH) is a chronic autoimmune blistering skin condition, characterised by blisters filled with a watery fluid that is intensely itchy. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dermatite herpétiforme*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWV9ZG4X-K>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1151507>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatite\\_herp%C3%A9tiforme](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatite_herp%C3%A9tiforme)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatitis\\_herpetiformis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatitis_herpetiformis)

**dermatofibrosarcoma**

- BT: · sarcoma  
· skin cancer
- NT: dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans

**FR:** *dermatofibrosarcome*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7CMFL9D-S>

**dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans**

- BT: dermatofibrosarcoma

Dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans (DFSP) is a rare tumor of the dermis layer of the skin, and is classified as a sarcoma. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dermatofibrosarcome de Darier Ferrand*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKQD0MWF-9>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1200239>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatofibrosarcome>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatofibrosarcoma\\_protuberans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatofibrosarcoma_protuberans)

**dermatofibrosis**

- BT: skin disease
- NT: · disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis  
· nephrogenic fibrosing dermopathy

**FR:** *dermatofibrose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KS3VSQ2H-S>

**dermatomyositis**

**Syn:** *polymyositis*

- BT: · autoimmune disease  
· connective tissue disease  
· skin disease  
· striated muscle disease  
· systemic disease

Polymyositis (PM) is a type of chronic inflammation of the muscles (inflammatory myopathy) related to dermatomyositis and inclusion body myositis. (Wikipedia)

Dermatomyositis (DM) is a long-term inflammatory disorder which affects muscles. Its symptoms are generally a skin rash and worsening muscle weakness over time. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dermatomyosite*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BTGRNH8L-G>

**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymyositis>  
<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q681160>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymyosite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatomyositis>



**dermatosis**

- BT: skin disease
- NT: · acneiform dermatosis  
· actinic dermatosis  
· bullous dermatosis  
· chapped skin  
· erosive dermatosis  
· erythemosquamous dermatosis  
· granuloma inguinale  
· lichenoid dermatosis  
· linear dermatosis  
· neutrophilic dermatosis  
· papular dermatosis  
· papulonodular dermatosis  
· perforating dermatosis  
· pruritic dermatosis  
· pustulosis dermatosis  
· sclerodermiform dermatosis  
· verrucous dermatosis  
· vesiculous dermatosis

FR: *dermatose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZWG4SL1B-6>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatose>

**dermatosis papulosa nigra**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
· hyperkeratosis  
· papular dermatosis

Dermatosis papulosa nigra (DPN) is a condition of many small, benign skin lesions on the face, a condition generally presenting on dark-skinned individuals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatosis papulosa nigra*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P9C4TB9K-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5262715>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatosis\\_papulosa\\_nigra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatosis_papulosa_nigra)

**dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François**

- BT: · corneal dystrophy  
· hereditary disease  
· osteochondrodysplasia  
· xanthoma

FR: *dystrophie dermochondrocornéenne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2T8C940-R>

**dermographism**

- BT: skin disease

Dermatographic urticaria is a skin disorder and one of the most common types of urticaria, affecting 2–5% of the population. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermographisme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRCV0H59-4>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermographisme>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatographic\\_urticaria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatographic_urticaria)

**dermohypodermatitis**

- BT: · dermatitis  
· hypodermatitis
- NT: · erysipelas  
· macular necrobiosis of Miescher

FR: *dermohypodermite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DH4GD5SM-B>

**dermoid tumor**

- BT: benign neoplasm

A dermoid cyst is a teratoma of a cystic nature that contains an array of developmentally mature, solid tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur dermoïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RMVZ4HB3-9>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermoid\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermoid_cyst)

**dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis**

- BT: · alopecia  
· hypermelanosis  
· keratoderma palmoplantar  
· onychodystrophy  
· rare disease

FR: *dermopathie pigmentaire réticulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MD4S73N3-8>

**descemetocèle**

- BT: keratopathy

FR: *descémétocèle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C14KBP7-M>

**desmoid tumor**

- BT: benign neoplasm

FR: *tumeur desmoïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4Q1ZR30-4>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_desmo%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_desmo%C3%AFde)

**desmoplastic melanoma**

- BT: malignant melanoma

Desmoplastic melanoma is a rare cutaneous condition characterized by a deeply infiltrating type of melanoma with an abundance of fibrous matrix. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanome desmoplasique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GT5F3MTZ-7>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Desmoplastic\\_melanoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Desmoplastic_melanoma)

**desmosterolosis**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· malformation  
· metabolic diseases  
· rare disease

RT: cholesterol

Desmosterolosis is a defect in cholesterol biosynthesis. It results in an accumulation of desmosterol. It has been associated with 24-dehydrocholesterol reductase. (Wikipedia)

FR: *desmostérollose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D6XMQ101-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5264836>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Desmosterolosis>

**desquamative interstitial pneumonitis**

- BT: pneumonia

FR: *pneumonie interstitielle desquamative*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H32T523S-K>

**destroyed lung**

BT: lung disease  
 FR: *poumon détruit*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z776JB8G-6>

**detrusor sphincter dyssynergia**

BT: · ataxia  
 · neurogenic bladder  
 · voiding dysfunction

Bladder sphincter dyssynergia (also known as detrusor sphincter dysynergia (DSD) (the ICS standard terminology agreed 1998) and neurogenic detrusor overactivity (NDO)) is a consequence of a neurological pathology such as spinal injury or multiple sclerosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyssynergie détrusor-sphincter*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LQFG9KP3-T>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q13629899>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bladder\\_sphincter\\_dyssynergia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bladder_sphincter_dyssynergia)

**deuteranomaly**

BT: deuteranopia  
 FR: *deutéranomalie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z03QXXW0-R>

**deuteranopia**

BT: · congenital disease  
 · dyschromatopsia  
 NT: deuteranomaly  
 FR: *deutéranopie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RNS7PK5Q-C>

*developmental coordination disorder*

→ **dyspraxia**

**developmental disorder**

BT: disease  
 NT: · Asperger syndrome  
 · autism  
 · childhood disintegrative disorder  
 · dyspraxia  
 · growth retardation  
 · mental retardation  
 · multiple complex developmental disorder  
 · pervasive developmental disorder

Developmental disorders comprise a group of psychiatric conditions originating in childhood that involve serious impairment in different areas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble du développement*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9MBQL41-N>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_du\\_d%C3%A9veloppement](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_du_d%C3%A9veloppement)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Developmental\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Developmental_disorder)

**dextrocardia**

BT: · congenital disease  
 · heart disease  
 RT: pulmonary valve disease

Dextrocardia (from Latin dexter, meaning "right," and Greek kardia, meaning "heart") is a rare congenital condition in which the apex of the heart is located on the right side of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dextrocardie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJ59RXWF-M>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q579665>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dextrocardie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dextrocardia>

**diabetes**

BT: endocrinopathy  
 NT: · controlled diabetes  
 · diabetes insipidus  
 · diabetes mellitus type 1  
 · diabetes mellitus type 2  
 · diabetic dermopathy  
 · diabetic foot  
 · diabetic nephropathy  
 · gestational diabetes  
 · insulinresistant diabetes  
 · lipotrophic diabetes  
 · maturity onset diabetes of the young  
 · Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome

Diabetes mellitus (DM), commonly known as diabetes, is a group of metabolic disorders characterized by high blood sugar levels over a prolonged period. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diabète*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J57SNMZ0-N>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te\\_sucr%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te_sucr%C3%A9)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetes>

*diabetes in pregnancy*

→ **gestational diabetes**

**diabetes insipidus**

BT: diabetes  
 NT: · nephrogenic diabetes insipidus  
 · Wolfram syndrome

Diabetes insipidus (DI) is a condition characterized by large amounts of dilute urine and increased thirst. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diabète insipide*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KLPN7GP3-6>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q220551>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te\\_insupide](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te_insupide)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetes\\_insupidus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetes_insupidus)

**diabetes mellitus type 1**

*Syn:* insulin-dependent diabetes

**BT:** · autoimmune disease  
· diabetes

**NT:** · immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome  
· Mauriac syndrome  
· Wolfram syndrome

Type 1 diabetes (T1D), also known as juvenile diabetes, is a form of diabetes in which very little or no insulin is produced by the pancreas. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* diabète de type 1

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBQD2SBR-V>

*EQ:* [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te\\_de\\_type\\_1](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te_de_type_1)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type\\_1\\_diabetes](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type_1_diabetes)

**diabetes mellitus type 2**

*Syn:* non-insulin-dependent diabetes

**BT:** · diabetes  
· metabolic diseases

Type 2 diabetes (T2D), formerly known as adult-onset diabetes, is a form of diabetes that is characterized by high blood sugar, insulin resistance, and relative lack of insulin. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* diabète de type 2

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JDNXV8R3-5>

*EQ:* [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te\\_de\\_type\\_2](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te_de_type_2)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type\\_2\\_diabetes](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type_2_diabetes)

**diabetic dermopathy**

**BT:** · diabetes  
· pigmentation disorder

Diabetic dermopathy is a type of skin lesion usually seen in people with diabetes mellitus. It is characterized by dull-red papules that progress to well-circumscribed, small, round, atrophic hyperpigmented skin lesions usually on the shins. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* dermopathie diabétique

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVTZG42X-T>

*EQ:* [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetic\\_dermopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetic_dermopathy)

**diabetic foot**

**BT:** · diabetes  
· disease of the foot  
· nervous system diseases  
· skin disease

A diabetic foot is a foot that exhibits any pathology that results directly from diabetes mellitus or any long-term (or "chronic") complication of diabetes mellitus. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* pied diabétique

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X2NJGRQH-8>

*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q52856>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetic\\_foot](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetic_foot)

**diabetic nephropathy**

*Syn:* kidney disease of diabetes

**BT:** · diabetes  
· kidney disease

Diabetic nephropathy (DN), also known as diabetic kidney disease, is the chronic loss of kidney function occurring in those with diabetes mellitus. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* néphropathie diabétique

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPWWWMMW9-H>

*EQ:* [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phropathie\\_diab%C3%A9tique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phropathie_diab%C3%A9tique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetic\\_nephropathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetic_nephropathy)

**diaper dermatitis**

**BT:** contact dermatitis

*FR:* érythème fessier du nourrisson

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRZW708F-0>

**diaphragm tumor**

**BT:** · respiratory disease  
· tumor

*FR:* tumeur du diaphragme

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KVH62R9W-T>

*diaphragmatic eventration*

→ **congenital diaphragmatic hernie**

**diaphragmatic hernia**

**BT:** · digestive diseases  
· hernia  
· respiratory disease

Diaphragmatic hernia is a defect or hole in the diaphragm that allows the abdominal contents to move into the chest cavity. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* hernie diaphragmatique

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H391MDX5-5>

*EQ:* [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie\\_diaphragmatique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_diaphragmatique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diaphragmatic\\_hernia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diaphragmatic_hernia)

**diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia**

**BT:** · bone dysplasia  
· enzymopathy  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation  
· refractory anemia

*FR:* dysplasie hématodiaphysaire de Ghosal

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQTHM36F-K>

**diarrhea**

BT: [intestinal disease](#)  
 NT: [congenital chloride diarrhea](#)  
 · [immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome](#)  
 · [traveler diarrhea](#)

Diarrhea, also spelled diarrhoea, is the condition of having at least three loose, liquid, or watery bowel movements each day. (Wikipedia)

FR: [diarrhée](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C286HM67-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q40878>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diarrh%C3%A9e>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diarrhea>

**diaschisis**

BT: [neurological disorder](#)

Diaschisis (from Greek διάσχισις meaning "shocked throughout") is a sudden loss (or change) of function in a portion of the brain connected to a distant, but damaged, brain area. (Wikipedia)

FR: [diaschisis](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5FLBS16-0>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diaschisis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diaschisis>

**diastematomyelia**

BT: [malformation](#)  
 · [spinal cord disease](#)

Diastematomyelia (occasionally diastomyelia) is a congenital disorder in which a part of the spinal cord is split, usually at the level of the upper lumbar vertebra. (Wikipedia)

FR: [diastématomyélie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKLN1RWV-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3026420>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diast%C3%A9matomy%C3%A9lie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diastematomyelia>

**diastrophic dysplasia**

BT: [dwarfism](#)  
 · [hereditary disease](#)

Diastrophic dysplasia is an autosomal recessive dysplasia which affects cartilage and bone development. (Wikipedia)

FR: [nanisme diastrophique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BN52NFFK-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3335666>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nanisme\\_diastrophique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nanisme_diastrophique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diastrophic\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diastrophic_dysplasia)

**dicentric chromosome**

BT: [abnormal chromosome](#)

A dicentric chromosome is an abnormal chromosome with two centromeres. It is formed through the fusion of two chromosome segments, each with a centromere, resulting in the loss of acentric fragments (lacking a centromere) and the formation of dicentric fragments. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chromosome dicentrique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T2G0TX1V-9>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dicentric\\_chromosome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dicentric_chromosome)

**dicrocoeliasis**

BT: [distomatosis](#)  
 FR: [dicrocoeliose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJR358JT-7>

**diencephalic syndrome**

BT: [astrocytoma](#)  
 · [cachexia](#)  
 · [growth retardation](#)  
 · [hyperkinesia](#)  
 · [hypothalamic insufficiency](#)  
 · [intracranial tumor](#)

Diencephalic syndrome, or Russell's syndrome is a rare neurological disorder seen in infants and children and characterised by failure to thrive and severe emaciation despite normal or slightly decreased caloric intake. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome diencephalique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JDMT1W7S-5>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diencephalic\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diencephalic_syndrome)

**Dieulafoy disease**

BT: [gastric disease](#)  
 · [vascular disease](#)

Dieulafoy's lesion is a medical condition characterized by a large tortuous arteriole most commonly in the stomach wall (submucosal) that erodes and bleeds. (Wikipedia)

FR: [exulceratio simplex de Dieulafoy](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWT8S8DV-5>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A8re\\_de\\_Dieulafoy](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A8re_de_Dieulafoy)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dieulafoy%27s\\_lesion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dieulafoy%27s_lesion)

*diffuse histiocytic lymphoma*

→ [diffuse large B-cell lymphoma](#)

**diffuse lamellar keratitis**

Syn: *sands of the Sahara syndrome*

BT: [keratitis](#)

Diffuse lamellar keratitis (DLK) is a sterile inflammation of the cornea which may occur after refractive surgery, such as LASIK. (Wikipedia)

FR: [kératite lamellaire diffuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S58DLNBG-L>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diffuse\\_lamellar\\_keratitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diffuse_lamellar_keratitis)

**diffuse large B-cell lymphoma**

Syn: *diffuse histiocytic lymphoma*

BT: [non-Hodgkin lymphoma](#)

Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma is a cancer of B cells, a type of white blood cell responsible for producing antibodies. (Wikipedia)

FR: [lymphome diffus à grandes cellules B](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZLDL10D-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2626074>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome\\_diffus\\_%C3%A0\\_grandes\\_cellules\\_B](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_diffus_%C3%A0_grandes_cellules_B)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diffuse\\_large\\_B-cell\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diffuse_large_B-cell_lymphoma)

**diffuse large cell lymphoma**

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma  
 FR: *lymphome diffus à grandes cellules*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6HJGM03-P>

**diffuse lung leiomyomata**

BT: bronchus disease  
 FR: *léiomyomatose diffuse bronchopulmonaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V81H6ZQ1-P>

*diffuse nonepidermolytic palmoplantar keratoderma*

→ **Unna-Thost palmoplantar keratoderma**

**diffuse panbronchiolitis**

BT: obstructive pulmonary disease

Diffuse panbronchiolitis (DPB) is an inflammatory lung disease of unknown cause. It is a severe, progressive form of bronchiolitis, an inflammatory condition of the bronchioles (small air passages in the lungs). (Wikipedia)

FR: *panbronchiolite diffuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBTLZN7D-Z>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panbronchiolite\\_diffuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panbronchiolite_diffuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diffuse\\_panbronchiolitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diffuse_panbronchiolitis)

**diffuse retinal epitheliopathy**

BT: epitheliopathy  
 FR: *épithéliopathie rétinienne diffuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4WHZPCZ-2>

**DiGeorge syndrome**

Syn: *velocardiofacial syndrome*

BT: · cleft palate  
 · complex syndrome  
 · congenital disease  
 · congenital heart disease  
 · dysmorphic facies  
 · hereditary disease  
 · immune deficiency  
 · learning disability  
 · parathyroid diseases  
 · thymus pathology

DiGeorge syndrome, also known as 22q11.2 deletion syndrome, is a syndrome caused by the deletion of a small segment of chromosome 22. While the symptoms can vary, they often include congenital heart problems, specific facial features, frequent infections, developmental delay, learning problems and cleft palate. (Wikipedia)

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FR: *immunodéficit héréditaire DiGeorge*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0JB9FMQ-0>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q525642>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microd%C3%A9l%C3%A9tion\\_22q11](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microd%C3%A9l%C3%A9tion_22q11)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DiGeorge\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DiGeorge_syndrome)

**digestive diseases**

Syn: *gastrointestinal diseases*

BT: disease  
 NT: · acrodermatitis enteropática  
 · alimentary infection  
 · Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome  
 · bezoar  
 · biliary tract disease  
 · blue rubber bleb naevus  
 · Bochdalek's hernia  
 · carbamoyl phosphate synthetase deficiency  
 · cloacal persistence  
 · congenital diaphragmatic hernie  
 · Cronkhite-Canada syndrome  
 · diaphragmatic hernia  
 · diverticulosis  
 · dyspepsia  
 · enterogenous cyst  
 · esophageal disease  
 · food poisoning  
 · gastric disease  
 · gastrinoma  
 · hematemesis  
 · hepatic disease  
 · hepatobiliary disease  
 · ingested foreign body  
 · intestinal disease  
 · linea alba hernia  
 · melena  
 · mesocolic hernia  
 · microcolon  
 · neuronal intestinal malformation  
 · obturator hernia  
 · pancreatic disease  
 · paraduodenal hernia  
 · paraesophageal hernia  
 · portal circulation disease  
 · Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism  
 · taeniasis  
 · trichobezoar  
 · typhoid  
 · volvulus  
 · vomiting  
 · Wilson disease

Gastrointestinal diseases (abbrev. GI diseases or GI illnesses) refer to diseases involving the gastrointestinal tract, namely the oesophagus, stomach, small intestine, large intestine and rectum, and the accessory organs of digestion, the liver, gallbladder, and pancreas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de l'appareil digestif*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZ1B5W3J-8>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_l%27appareil\\_digestif](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_l%27appareil_digestif)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal_disease)

**digital fibrokeratoma**

BT: · disease of the hand  
 · fibrokeratoma  
 FR: *fibrokératome digital*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GN0XWZ1W-8>

**dilated cardiomyopathy**

BT: cardiomyopathy

Dilated cardiomyopathy (DCM) is a condition in which the heart becomes enlarged and cannot pump blood effectively. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiomyopathie dilatée*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBDZNL7-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q283656>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathie\\_dilat%C3%A9e](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathie_dilat%C3%A9e)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dilated\\_cardiomyopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dilated_cardiomyopathy)

**Diogenes syndrome**

BT: behavioral disorder

Diogenes syndrome, also known as senile squalor syndrome, is a disorder characterized by extreme self-neglect, domestic squalor, social withdrawal, apathy, compulsive hoarding of garbage or animals, plus lack of shame. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Diogène*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RK4HLRH5-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Diog%C3%A8ne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Diog%C3%A8ne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diogenes\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diogenes_syndrome)

**diphtheria**

BT: bacteriosis

Diphtheria is an infection caused by the bacterium *Corynebacterium diphtheriae*. Signs and symptoms may vary from mild to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diphthérie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R0LR8J4R-7>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q134649>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diphth%C3%A9rie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diphtheria>

**diplegia**

BT: paralysis

NT: Moebius syndrome

Diplegia, when used singularly, refers to paralysis affecting symmetrical parts of the body. This is different from hemiplegia which refers to spasticity restricted to one side of the body, and quadriplegia which requires the involvement of all four limbs but not necessarily symmetrical. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diplégie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G50PMQV8-C>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diplegia>

**diplopia**

BT: vision disorder

NT: ocular torticollis

Diplopia is the simultaneous perception of two images of a single object that may be displaced horizontally, vertically, diagonally (i.e., both vertically and horizontally), or rotationally in relation to each other. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diplopie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNS6GRPT-M>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diplopie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diplopia>

**dirofilariasis**

BT: larva migrans

Dirofilariasis is an infection by parasites of the genus *Dirofilaria*. It is transmitted through a mosquito bite; its main hosts include dogs and wild canids. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dirofilariose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CHRJX5F9-W>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q443929>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dirofilariose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dirofilariasis>

**disability**Syn: *handicap*

BT: disease

NT: · mental retardation

· motor diasability

· multiple disability

· psychic disability

· sensory disability

According to many definitions, a disability or functional impairment is an impairment that may be cognitive, developmental, intellectual, mental, physical, sensory, or some combination of these. (Wikipedia)

FR: *handicap*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DL50S5JX-9>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Handicap>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disability>

**disciform keratopathy**

BT: keratitis

FR: *kératite disciforme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNS36QCX-8>**disciform macular detachment**Syn: *retinal disciform detachment*

BT: retinopathy

FR: *décollement disciforme de la macula*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBBC8F4T-J>*discoid lupus*→ **cutaneous lupus erythematosus****disease**

NT: · abdominal disease

· adipose tissue disorders

· aplasia

· astasia

· atresia

· atrophy

· biological abnormality

· blood-borne disease

· breast disease

· calcification

· cardiovascular disease

· chronic disease

· complex syndrome

· congenital disease

· connective tissue disease

· death

· deformation

· degeneration

- degenerative disease
- delayed graft function
- developmental disorder
- digestive diseases
- disability
- disease of the foot
- disease of the hand
- diseases of the osteoarticular system
- dysplasia
- ectasia
- ectopia
- edema
- effusion
- emerging disease
- emphysema
- endocrinopathy
- ENT disease
- enzymopathy
- eye disease
- familial disease
- fibrosclerosis
- fistula
- flat adenoma
- flu-like syndrome
- foodborne disease
- genetic disease
- genital diseases
- giant diverticulum
- graft failure
- granuloma
- granulomatosis
- hemolysis
- hemopathy
- hernia
- hyperplasia
- hypoplasia
- iatrogenic disease
- immunopathology
- imported disease
- infant disease
- infectious disease
- inflammatory disease
- intussusception
- lithiasis
- luxation
- mammary gland diseases
- mastocytosis
- mediastinal disease
- metabolic diseases
- metabolic disorder
- microlithiasis
- miliaria
- mucosa disease
- multiple organ failure
- neglected disease
- nervous system diseases
- newborn diseases
- nodule
- nutrition disorder
- occupational disease
- parent pathology
- pneumatocele
- poisoning
- polyp
- polypathology
- polyposis
- pregnancy disease
- prolapsus
- pseudoedema
- psychopathology
- puerperal disorders
- radiation injury
- rare disease
- reproduction diseases
- respiratory disease
- sicca asthenia polyalgia syndrome
- skin appendages disease
- smooth muscle disease
- somatic disease
- splenic disease
- stomatology
- striated muscle disease
- symptom
- synechia
- systemic disease
- thymus pathology
- tick-borne disease
- trauma
- tropical disease
- tumor
- ulcer
- urinary system disease

A disease is a particular abnormal condition that negatively affects the structure or function of part or all of an organism, and that is not due to any external injury. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *maladie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MSKR5H7R-L>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disease>

**disease of the foot**

- BT: disease  
 NT: · ainhum  
 · brachymetatarsia  
 · brachypedy  
 · cleft foot  
 · clubfoot  
 · convex foot  
 · cross varus  
 · diabetic foot  
 · flat foot  
 · foot drop  
 · Freiberg's disease  
 · hallux rigidus  
 · hallux valgus  
 · Jones fracture  
 · Morton metatarsalgia  
 · pes adductus  
 · pes cavus  
 · plantar fibromatosis  
 · podoconiosis  
 · split-hand split-foot syndrome  
 · symphalangism  
 · talipes calcaneus  
 · talipes calvovalgus  
 · talipes equinovarus  
 · tip foot

FR: *pathologie du pied*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRC7GZ87-9>

**disease of the hand**

- BT: disease  
 NT: · Bennett fracture  
 · brachydactyly  
 · brachymetacarpia  
 · brachyphalangy  
 · camptodactyly  
 · clinodactyly  
 · de Quervain's tenosynovitis  
 · digital fibrokeratoma  
 · Dupuytren contracture  
 · ectrodactyly  
 · perilunate dislocation  
 · polydactyly  
 · split-hand split-foot syndrome  
 · symphalangism  
 · syndactyly

FR: *pathologie de la main*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJVV8QS9-9>

**disease of the small intestine**

- BT: intestinal disease  
 NT: duodenal disease  
 FR: *pathologie de l'intestin grêle*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KFZXW3J9-9>

*disease of the spine*

→ **spine disease**

*diseases of portal circulation*

→ **portal circulation disease**

**diseases of the autonomic nervous system**

- BT: nervous system diseases  
 NT: · aganglionosis  
 · cholinergic dysautonomia  
 · Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome  
 · esophageal motility syndrome  
 · familial dysautonomia  
 · hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome  
 · hypoganglionosis  
 · hypothalamic syndrome  
 · LASH syndrome  
 · neurocirculatory asthenia  
 · neuroleptic malignant syndrome  
 · neurovegetative dystonia  
 · paraganglioma  
 · postural hypotension  
 · Raynaud disease  
 · Raynaud phenomenon  
 · reflex sympathetic dystrophy  
 · serotonin syndrome  
 · Shy-Drager syndrome  
 · sympathetic nervous system disease  
 · vasomotor disorder  
 · vasovagal syncope

FR: *pathologie du système nerveux autonome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRC0QJSQ-V>

**diseases of the labyrinth**

- BT: ear disease  
 FR: *maladie du labyrinthe*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BF9R951Q-R>

**diseases of the osteoarticular system**

- BT: disease  
 NT: · acrodystrophic neuropathy  
 · acromegaly  
 · Adams-Oliver syndrome  
 · ainhum  
 · alcaptonuria  
 · aneurysmal bone cyst  
 · aponeurosis  
 · apophysitis  
 · arachnodactyly  
 · arthralgia  
 · arthropathy  
 · Bartsocas-Papas syndrome  
 · benign bone tumor  
 · benign osteoblastoma  
 · bizarre parosteal osteochondromatous proliferation  
 · bone cyst  
 · bone defect  
 · bone deformation  
 · bone disease  
 · bone dysplasia  
 · bone malformation  
 · bone metastasis  
 · bone tuberculosis



- bone tumor
- brachydactyly
- brachymetacarpia
- brachymetatarsia
- brachypedy
- brachyphalangy
- camptodactyly
- carpal tunnel syndrome
- cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome
- cervical rib
- chest wall dehiscence
- chest wall tumor
- chondroma
- chondromyxoid fibroma
- chondropathy
- chordoma
- CINCA syndrome
- cleft foot
- clinodactyly
- clubfoot
- Cockayne syndrome
- Cohen syndrome
- congenital hip dislocation
- constriction ring syndrome
- convex foot
- costal dysgenesis
- costal giant cell tumor
- costal synostosis
- costoclavicular syndrome
- cross varus
- dactylitis
- De Barsy syndrome
- delayed union
- dental root cyst
- dysostosis
- ectrodactyly
- Ehlers-Danlos syndrome
- eosinophilic granuloma of the bone
- epidermal nevus syndrome
- epiphysiolysis
- Erdheim-Chester disease
- Ewing sarcoma
- familial cold urticaria
- familial recurrent polyseritis
- female athlete triad
- fibrochondrogenesis
- fibromyalgia
- flat foot
- foot drop
- fracture
- Freiberg's disease
- gait disorder
- Gardner syndrome
- genu recurvatum
- genu valgum
- genu varum
- Guyon tunnel syndrome
- hallux rigidus
- hallux valgus
- Henoch-Schönlein purpura
- hydatid cyst of the chest wall
- hyperlaxity
- hyperostosis
- hyperphosphatasia
- I-cell disease
- iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis
- juvenile fibromatosis
- juxtaarticular disease
- Kabuki syndrome
- Klippel-Trenaunay angiodyplasia
- late ossification
- limb length inequality
- linear sebaceous nevus syndrome
- macrodactyly
- mal union
- malignant bone tumor
- malignant chondroblastoma
- metatarsalgia
- mixed connective tissue disease
- mucopolysaccharidosis
- ochronosis
- odontogenic myxoma
- orocraniodigital syndrome
- ossifying fibroma
- ostealgia
- osteitis
- osteoblastoma
- osteochondritis
- osteochondrodysplasia
- osteochondroma
- osteochondromatosis
- osteodysplasia
- osteodysplastic geroderma
- osteodystrophia
- osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia
- osteolysis
- osteoma
- osteomalacia
- osteonecrosis
- osteopenia
- osteophyte
- osteoporosis
- osteosarcoma
- overgrowth syndrome
- Paget disease of bone
- painful shoulder
- Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma
- Parkes-Weber angiodyplasia
- PCC syndrome
- pectus carinatum
- pectus excavatum
- perilunate dislocation
- periosteal ganglia
- periostitis
- pes adductus
- pes cavus
- phocomelia
- polyarthritis
- Potocki-Shaffer syndrome
- progressive osseous heteroplasia
- pseudoarthrosis
- psoriatic onycho-pachydermo-periostitis
- radioulnar synostosis
- reflex sympathetic dystrophy
- renal osteodystrophy
- rheumatism
- rheumatoid nodule
- rickets

- Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome
- SAPHO syndrome
- scapholunate advanced collapse
- sirenomelus
- skull disease
- snapping hip
- Sonozaki syndrome
- spine disease
- split-hand split-foot syndrome
- sprain
- Stafne bone cavity
- sternal cleft
- supernumerary rib
- synostosis
- synovial hemangioma
- synovial sarcoma
- synovioma
- talalgia
- talipes calcaneus
- talipes calvovalgus
- talipes equinovarus
- tarsal coalition
- tarsal tunnel syndrome
- tendinopathy
- tendon wrench
- thoracic outlet syndrome
- thorax trauma
- tip foot
- tricho-dento-osseous syndrome
- ulnar mammary syndrome
- Weill-Marchesani syndrome

**FR:** *pathologie du système ostéoarticulaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSFBPL4W-S>

### diseases of the trachea

- BT:** respiratory disease
- NT:**
- acute fulminating laryngotracheobronchitis
  - tracheal aplasia
  - tracheal cancer
  - tracheal leiomyoma
  - tracheal papilloma
  - tracheitis
  - tracheobronchial collapse
  - tracheobronchomalacia
  - tracheobronchomegalia
  - tracheoesophageal fistula
  - tracheomalacia
  - tracheopathia osteoplastica

**FR:** *pathologie de la trachée*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MP9QHTJJ-C>

*disorders of cranial nerves*

→ **cranial nerve disease**

### disruptive behavior

- BT:** social behavior disorder
- FR:** *comportement perturbateur*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5GW9J2X-G>

### dissecting aneurysm

- BT:** aneurysm
- NT:**
- aortic dissection
  - artery dissection
  - carotid dissecting aneurysm
  - intracranial dissecting aneurysm

**FR:** *anévrisme disséquant*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J1ZMWWK2Z-4>

### dissecting folliculitis of the scalp

- BT:**
- alopecia
  - cellulitis
  - folliculitis
  - nodule
- RT:** scalp

Dissecting cellulitis of the scalp, also known as dissecting scalp cellulitis, dissecting folliculitis of the scalp, perifolliculitis capitis abscedens et suffodiens of Hoffman, perifolliculitis abscedens et suffodiens, or folliculitis abscedens et suffodiens, is an inflammatory condition of the scalp that can lead to scarring alopecia, which begins with deep inflammatory nodules, primarily over occiput, that progresses to coalescing regions of boggy scalp. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *cellulite disséquante du cuir chevelu*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DTRD4PH4-D>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dissecting\\_cellulitis\\_of\\_the\\_scalp](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dissecting_cellulitis_of_the_scalp)

### disseminated choroiditis

- BT:** choroiditis
- FR:** *choroïdite disséminée*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0W88R1Q-4>

### disseminated intravascular coagulopathy

- Syn:**
- defibrination syndrome
  - consumption coagulopathy
- BT:** coagulopathy
- NT:** Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome

Disseminated intravascular coagulation (DIC) is a condition in which blood clots form throughout the body, blocking small blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *coagulation intravasculaire disséminée*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P06KH6DX-J>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coagulation\\_intravasculaire\\_diss%C3%A9min%C3%A9e](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coagulation_intravasculaire_diss%C3%A9min%C3%A9e)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disseminated\\_intravascular\\_coagulation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disseminated_intravascular_coagulation)

### disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis

- BT:**
- collagenoma
  - dermatofibrosis
  - hereditary disease
  - osteopoikilosis
- FR:** *dermatofibrose lenticulaire disséminée*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SWB1KGJ3-W>

**dissociative disorder**

Syn: *dissociative syndrome*

BT: **mental disorder**

- NT: **· depersonalization**  
**· derealization**  
**· dissociative identity disorder**

Dissociative disorders (DD) are conditions that involve disruptions or breakdowns of memory, awareness, identity, or perception. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble dissociatif*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXKJW7J9-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2627467>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles\\_dissociatifs](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles_dissociatifs)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dissociative\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dissociative_disorder)

**dissociative identity disorder**

Syn: *multiple personality*

- BT: **· dissociative disorder**  
**· personality disorder**

Dissociative identity disorder (DID), previously known as multiple personality disorder (MPD), is a mental disorder characterized by at least two distinct and relatively enduring personality states. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble dissociatif de l'identité*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MG7FSQP1-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18657>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_dissociatif\\_de\\_l%27identit%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_dissociatif_de_l%27identit%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dissociative\\_identity\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dissociative_identity_disorder)

*dissociative syndrome*

→ **dissociative disorder**

**distichiasis**

- BT: **· eyelid disease**  
**· hereditary disease**  
**· malformation**

FR: *distichiasis*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W1LMNLHN-2>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Distichiasis>

**distomatosis**

BT: **trematode disease**

- NT: **· clonorchiasis**  
**· dicrocoeliasis**  
**· fascioliasis**  
**· opistorchiasis**  
**· paragonimiasis**

FR: *distomatose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZFSNSKJM-3>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Distomatose>

**disturbances of tooth eruption**

BT: **stomatology**

FR: *retard d'éruption dentaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DTVWPGBT-K>

**diverticulitis**

BT: **intestinal disease**

Diverticulitis, specifically colonic diverticulitis, is a gastrointestinal disease characterized by inflammation of abnormal pouches—diverticula—which can develop in the wall of the large intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diverticulite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B78KF4VF-C>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diverticulitis>

**diverticulosis**

- Syn: **· colonic diverticulosis**  
**· diverticulosis of colon**

- BT: **· colonic disease**  
**· digestive diseases**

Diverticulosis is the condition of having multiple pouches (diverticula) in the colon that are not inflamed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diverticulose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9BGB0MF-G>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diverticulose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diverticulosis>

*diverticulosis of colon*

→ **diverticulosis**

**Divry-van Bogaert disease**

- BT: **· angiomatosis**  
**· hereditary disease**  
**· malformation**  
**· nervous system diseases**  
**· skin disease**

FR: *angiomatose neurocutanée de Divry-van Bogaert*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VPRSJ3L9-M>

*dizziness*

→ **vertigo**

**Dohi acropigmentation**

- BT: **· hereditary disease**  
**· leukomelanoderma**

FR: *acropigmentation de Dohi*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N1XLFSQL-0>

**dolichocolon**

- BT: **· colonic disease**  
**· malformation**

Dolichocolon is an abnormally long large intestine. It should not be confused with an abnormally wide large intestine, which is called a megacolon. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dolichocôlon*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3B484Q4-1>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dolichoc%C3%B4lon>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dolichocolon>

**dolichoectasia**

BT: [· arterial disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)

The term dolichoectasia means elongation and distension. It is used to characterize arteries throughout the human body which have shown significant deterioration of their tunica intima (and occasionally the tunica media), weakening the vessel walls and causing the artery to elongate and distend. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dolichoméga artère](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7ZTLX0L-K>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intracranial\\_dolichoectasias](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intracranial_dolichoectasias)

**dominant multiple epiphyseal dysplasia**

BT: [· bone dysplasia](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· osteochondrodysplasia](#)

FR: [dysplasie polyépiphysaire dominante](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKMXSRPZ-H>

*Donohue syndrome*

→ [leprechaunism](#)

*dopa-responsive dystonia*

→ [Segawa disease](#)

**Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome**

BT: [· hereditary disease](#)  
[· ichthyosiform erythroderma](#)  
[· metabolic diseases](#)  
[· myopathy](#)  
[· storage disease](#)

RT: [lipids](#)

Neutral lipid storage disease (also known as Chanarin–Dorfman syndrome) is an autosomal recessive disorder characterized by accumulation of triglycerides in the cytoplasm of leukocytes (Jordans' anomaly), muscle, liver, fibroblasts, and other tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Dorfman-Chanarin](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0JL9X6F-K>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neutral\\_lipid\\_storage\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neutral_lipid_storage_disease)

**double aortic arch**

BT: [· aortic disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)

Double aortic arch is a relatively rare congenital cardiovascular malformation. DAA is an anomaly of the aortic arch in which two aortic arches form a complete vascular ring that can compress the trachea and/or esophagus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [crosse aortique double](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MR5ML1Z2-P>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Double\\_aortic\\_arch](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Double_aortic_arch)

**double bladder**

BT: [· bladder disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)

NT: [sand glass bladder](#)

FR: [vessie double](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQDM90X7-X>

**double female urethra**

Syn: [duplicated female urethra](#)

BT: [· malformation](#)  
[· urethral disease](#)

FR: [urètre féminin double](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LW1HHJPC-1>

**double inlet left ventricle**

BT: [congenital heart disease](#)

A double inlet left ventricle (DILV) or "single ventricle", is a congenital heart defect appearing in 5 in 100,000 newborns, where both the left atrium and the right atrium feed into the left ventricle. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ventricule gauche à double entrée](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLRMV16L-N>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Double\\_inlet\\_left\\_ventricle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Double_inlet_left_ventricle)

**double kidney**

Syn: [duplication of the kidney](#)

BT: [· kidney disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)

FR: [rein double](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8RV0PQN-J>

**double male urethra**

Syn: [duplicated masculine urethra](#)

BT: [· malformation](#)  
[· urethral disease](#)

FR: [urètre masculin double](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G885J79G-C>

**double minute chromosome**

BT: [abnormal chromosome](#)

Double minutes are small fragments of extrachromosomal DNA, which have been observed in a large number of human tumors including breast, lung, ovary, colon, and most notably, neuroblastoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chromosome double minute](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WKHFCMDL-H>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosome\\_minuscule\\_double](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosome_minuscule_double)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Double\\_minute](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Double_minute)

**double outlet left ventricle**

BT: [congenital heart disease](#)

FR: [ventricule gauche à double sortie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CN335S6N-4>

**double outlet right ventricle**

BT: [congenital heart disease](#)

Double outlet right ventricle (DORV) is a form of congenital heart disease where both of the great arteries connect (in whole or in part) to the right ventricle (RV). (Wikipedia)

FR: [ventricule droit à double sortie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q25N13H3-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q361648>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricule\\_droit\\_%C3%A0\\_double\\_sortie](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricule_droit_%C3%A0_double_sortie)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Double\\_outlet\\_right\\_ventricle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Double_outlet_right_ventricle)

**double ureter**

BT: · malformation  
· ureteral disease

Duplicated ureter or Duplex Collecting System is a congenital condition in which the ureteric bud, the embryological origin of the ureter, splits (or arises twice), resulting in two ureters draining a single kidney. (Wikipedia)

FR: *uretère double*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H26D7DD9-L>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duplicated\\_ureter](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duplicated_ureter)

**Dowling-Degos disease**

Syn: *reticulate pigmented anomaly of the flexures*  
BT: skin disease

Reticular pigmented anomaly of the flexures (also known as "dark dot disease", and "Dowling–Degos' disease") is a fibrous anomaly of the flexures or bending parts of the axillae, neck and inframammary/sternal areas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Dowling-Degos*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SRPTB5PP-X>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7316720>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reticular\\_pigmented\\_anomaly\\_of\\_the\\_flexures](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reticular_pigmented_anomaly_of_the_flexures)

*Dowling-Meara disease*

→ **epidermolysis bullosa simplex**

**Down syndrome**

BT: trisomy

Down syndrome (DS or DNS), also known as trisomy 21, is a genetic disorder caused by the presence of all or part of a third copy of chromosome 21. It is usually associated with physical growth delays, mild to moderate intellectual disability, and characteristic facial features. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Down*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S4WPQCGN-1>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q47715>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trisomie\\_21](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trisomie_21)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Down\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Down_syndrome)

**Doyne honeycomb retinal degeneration**

BT: · chorioretinitis  
· hereditary disease  
· macular dystrophy

FR: *dégénérescence en rayon de miel de Doyne*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPZR4BFS-X>

**dracunculosis**

BT: filariosis

Dracunculiasis, also called Guinea-worm disease (GWD), is a parasitic infection by the Guinea worm. A person becomes infected when they drink water that contains water fleas infected with guinea worm larvae. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dracunculose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDW4SF2W-4>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dracunculose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dracunculiasis>

**Dravet syndrome**

Syn: *Dravet's syndrome*  
BT: epilepsy

Dravet syndrome, previously known as severe myoclonic epilepsy of infancy (SMEI), is a type of epilepsy with seizures that are often triggered by hot temperatures or fever. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Dravet*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XND4RWR1-V>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1255956>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dravet\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dravet_syndrome)

*Dravet's syndrome*

→ **Dravet syndrome**

**DRESS syndrome**

BT: · iatrogenic disease  
· idiosyncrasy  
· skin disease

Drug reaction with eosinophilia and systemic symptoms (DRESS), also termed drug-induced hypersensitivity syndrome (DIHS), is a rare reaction to certain medications. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome DRESS*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SM8L2QT6-F>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3931183>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9\\_m%C3%A9dicamenteuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9_m%C3%A9dicamenteuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drug\\_reaction\\_with\\_eosinophilia\\_and\\_systemic\\_symptoms](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drug_reaction_with_eosinophilia_and_systemic_symptoms)

*dropsy*

→ **edema**

*drug abuse*

→ **substance abuse**

**drug addiction**

BT: psychopathology  
NT: polydrug addiction  
FR: *toxicomanie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GV1VTQSQ-S>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxicomanie>

**drug intoxication**

BT: poisoning  
FR: *intoxication médicamenteuse*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPBTV1TF-8>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intoxication\\_m%C3%A9dicamenteuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intoxication_m%C3%A9dicamenteuse)

**dry eczema**

BT: eczema  
FR: *eczéma sec*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CF9KJ93P-5>

*dry eye*

→ **dry eye syndrome**

### dry eye syndrome

Syn: · *keratoconjunctivitis sicca*  
· *dry eye*

BT: · *keratoconjunctivitis*  
· *lacrimal apparatus disease*  
· *lacrimal apparatus disease*

NT: · *dry eyes and mouth syndrome*  
· *sick building syndrome*

Dry eye syndrome (DES), also known as keratoconjunctivitis sicca (KCS), is the condition of having dry eyes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de l'oeil sec*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SF3VL9JN-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1162694>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9cheresse\\_oculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9cheresse_oculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dry\\_eye\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dry_eye_syndrome)

### dry eyes and mouth syndrome

Syn: *Gougerot-Sjögren syndrome*

BT: · *aptyalism*  
· *asthenia*  
· *dry eye syndrome*  
· *polyalgia*

FR: *syndrome sec oculaire et buccal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9K0QRCC-T>

### Dubin-Johnson disease

BT: · *hereditary disease*  
· *jaundice*  
· *metabolic diseases*

FR: *ictère héréditaire de Dubin-Johnson*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SC0DL7FZ-9>

### Dubowitz syndrome

BT: · *complex syndrome*  
· *growth retardation*  
· *mental retardation*  
· *microcephaly*  
· *skin disease*

Dubowitz syndrome is a rare genetic disorder characterized by microcephaly, stunted growth, and a receding chin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Dubowitz*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KR80TQCJ-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q574741>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Dubowitz](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Dubowitz)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dubowitz\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dubowitz_syndrome)

### Dubreuilh precancerous melanosis

BT: · *melanosis*  
· *premalignant lesion*  
· *skin cancer*

FR: *mélanose précancéreuse de Dubreuilh*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K6HPZ8HW-D>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mélanome>

### Duchenne muscular dystrophy

BT: *muscular dystrophy*

Duchenne muscular dystrophy (DMD) is a severe type of muscular dystrophy. The symptom of muscle weakness usually begins around the age of four in boys and worsens quickly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie musculaire de Duchenne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJR5DJQG-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1648484>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie\\_de\\_Duchenne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie_de_Duchenne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duchenne\\_muscular\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duchenne_muscular_dystrophy)

*ductal breast carcinoma*

→ **breast ductal carcinoma**

### ductal carcinoma

BT: *carcinoma*

NT: · *breast ductal carcinoma*  
· *breast ductal carcinoma in situ*  
· *pancreatic ductal carcinoma*

Ductal carcinoma is a type of tumor that primarily presents in the ducts of a gland. Types include: Mammary; Ductal carcinoma in situ; Invasive ductal carcinoma; Pancreatic ductal carcinoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome canalaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QSNPF511-S>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome\\_canalaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_canalaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ductal\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ductal_carcinoma)

*ductal carcinoma in situ of the breast*

→ **breast ductal carcinoma in situ**

### dumping syndrome

BT: *gastric disease*

Dumping syndrome occurs when food, especially sugar, moves too quickly from the stomach to the duodenum—the first part of the small intestine—in the upper gastrointestinal (GI) tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de dumping*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LL03NHFW-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q239848>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_dumping](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_dumping)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dumping\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dumping_syndrome)

### Duncan disease

BT: · *autoimmune disease*  
· *lymphoproliferative syndrome*

FR: *maladie de Duncan*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJQMTWKL-P>

### duodenal disease

BT: *disease of the small intestine*

NT: *duodenal trauma*

FR: *pathologie du duodénum*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TK0T2753-0>

**duodenal trauma**

Syn: *duodenum trauma*  
 BT: · duodenal disease  
 · trauma

FR: *traumatisme duodéal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBN554VQ-M>

**duodenal ulcer**

BT: · intestinal disease  
 · ulcer

FR: *ulcère duodéal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JG524V4H-1>

**duodenitis**

BT: intestinal disease

Duodenitis is inflammation of the duodenum. It may persist acutely or chronically. (Wikipedia)

FR: *duodénite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QSSNG6H0-F>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1266418>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duodenitis>

**duodenogastric reflux**

BT: gastric disease

FR: *reflux duodéno-gastrique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W36BXQ8P-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4170873>

*duodenum trauma*

→ **duodenal trauma**

*duplicated female urethra*

→ **double female urethra**

*duplicated masculine urethra*

→ **double male urethra**

*duplication of the kidney*

→ **double kidney**

**Dupuytren contracture**

BT: · disease of the hand  
 · juxtaarticular disease

Dupuytren's contracture is a condition in which one or more fingers become permanently bent in a flexed position. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Dupuytren*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PC3CHTR6-N>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Dupuytren](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Dupuytren)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dupuytren%27s\\_contracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dupuytren%27s_contracture)

**dwarfism**

BT: osteochondrodysplasia  
 NT: · campomelic dysplasia  
 · diastrophic dysplasia  
 · geleophysic dwarfism  
 · Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome  
 · intrauterine dwarfism  
 · Laron dwarfism  
 · leprechaunism  
 · Majewski syndrome  
 · Marchesani dwarfism  
 · mesomelic dwarfism  
 · metatropic dwarfism  
 · MULIBREY dwarfism  
 · Noonan syndrome  
 · parastremmatic dwarfism  
 · pituitary dwarfism  
 · Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome  
 · progeria  
 · pseudoachondroplasia  
 · pseudodiastrophic dwarfism  
 · Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome  
 · Saldino-Noonan syndrome  
 · Schwartz-Jampel dwarfism  
 · Seckel syndrome  
 · Silver-Russell syndrome  
 · Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism  
 · spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia  
 · thanatophoric dwarfism

Dwarfism, also known as short stature, occurs when an organism is extremely small. In humans, it is sometimes defined as an adult height of less than 147 centimetres (4 ft 10 in), regardless of sex, although some individuals with dwarfism are slightly taller. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HWD5JP3B-D>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nanisme>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dwarfism>

**Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome**

BT: · mental retardation  
 · microcephaly  
 · platyspondylia  
 · rare disease  
 · spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia

FR: *syndrome de Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX3HS4P8-X>

**dysalbuminemia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
 · dysglobulinemia

FR: *dysalbuminémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GXPSS20J-9>

**dysarthria**

- BT: · language disorder  
· neurological disorder
- NT: · dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica  
· osmotic demyelination syndrome  
· pseudobulbar syndrome

Dysarthria is a motor speech disorder resulting from neurological injury of the motor component of the motor-speech system and is characterized by poor articulation of phonemes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysarthrie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MFBZJKCB-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q225957>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysarthrie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysarthria>

**dyscalculia**

- BT: learning disability

Dyscalculia is difficulty in learning or comprehending arithmetic, such as difficulty in understanding numbers, learning how to manipulate numbers, performing mathematical calculations and learning facts in mathematics. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyscalculie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MP81XQZT-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q742672>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyscalculie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyscalculia>

**dyschezia**

- BT: constipation

FR: *dyschésie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FP1KDZR1-M>

**dyschondrosteosis**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· osteochondrodysplasia

Léri–Weill dyschondrosteosis or LWD is a rare pseudoautosomal dominant genetic disorder which results in dwarfism with short forearms and legs (mesomelic dwarfism) and a bayonet-like deformity of the forearms (Madelung's deformity). (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyschondrostéose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RD0N82HM-J>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9ri\\_%E2%80%93Weill\\_dyschondrosteosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9ri_%E2%80%93Weill_dyschondrosteosis)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9ri\\_%E2%80%93Weill\\_dyschondrosteosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9ri_%E2%80%93Weill_dyschondrosteosis)

**dyschromatopsia**

- BT: vision disorder
- NT: · abnormal trichromatic vision  
· achromatopsia  
· deuteranopia  
· monochromatism  
· multiple evanescent white dot syndrome  
· protanomaly  
· protanopia  
· tritanomaly  
· tritanopia

Color blindness, also known as color vision deficiency, is the decreased ability to see color or differences in color. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyschromatopsie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFGD0XW9-P>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daltonisme>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Color\\_blindness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Color_blindness)

*dyschromatosis universalis*

→ **dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria**

**dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria**

Syn: *dyschromatosis universalis*

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· pigmentation disorder

Dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria is a rare genodermatosis characterized by reticulate hyper- and hypo- pigmented macules in a generalized distribution. Both autosomal dominant and recessive inheritance have been reported with the disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyschromatose universelle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DSKXXC3N-B>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5319369>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyschromatosis\\_universalis\\_hereditaria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyschromatosis_universalis_hereditaria)

[Dyschromatosis\\_universalis\\_hereditaria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyschromatosis_universalis_hereditaria)

**dyschronia**

- BT: · perceptual disorder  
· thought disorder

FR: *dyschronie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XP9V6RDP-P>

*dysembryoma*

→ **teratoma**

**dysembryoplastic neuroepithelial tumor**

- BT: benign neoplasm

Dysembryoplastic neuroepithelial tumour (DNT, DNET) is a type of brain tumor. Most commonly found in the temporal lobe, DNTs have been classified as benign tumours. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur neuroépithéliale dysembryoplasique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BDPM0BLX-F>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysembryoplastic\\_neuroepithelial\\_tumour](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysembryoplastic_neuroepithelial_tumour)

[Dysembryoplastic\\_neuroepithelial\\_tumour](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysembryoplastic_neuroepithelial_tumour)



**dysentery**

BT: [intestinal disease](#)

Dysentery is an inflammatory disease of the intestine, especially of the colon, which always results in severe diarrhea and abdominal pains. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dysenterie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GS12HMNF-V>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q129279>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysenterie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysentery>

**dyserythropoiesis**

BT: [anemia](#)

Dyserythropoiesis refers to the defective development of red blood cells, also called erythrocytes. This problem can be congenital, acquired, or inherited. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dysérythropoièse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P4T1X6B4-V>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dys%C3%A9rythrope%C3%AF%C3%A8se>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyserythropoiesis>

**dysesthesia**

BT: [sensitivity disorder](#)

NT: [Wallenberg syndrome](#)

Dysesthesia (or dysaesthesia) comes from the Greek word "dys," meaning "not-normal," and "aesthesia," which means "sensation" (abnormal sensation). (Wikipedia)

FR: [dysesthésie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQW02MW6-M>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysesth%C3%A9sie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysesthesia>

**dysfibrinogenemia**

BT: [coagulopathy](#)

The dysfibrinogenemias consist of three types of fibrinogen disorders in which a critical blood clotting factor, fibrinogen, circulates at normal levels but is dysfunctional. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dysfibrinogénémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J541CH43-Z>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysfibrinogenemia>

**dysgenesis**

BT: [malformation](#)

NT: [46XX male syndrome](#)

[46XY female syndrome](#)

[costal dysgenesis](#)

[gonadal dysgenesis](#)

[iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis](#)

[mesodermal dysgenesis](#)

[renal tubular dysgenesis](#)

Dysgenesis is an abnormal organ development during embryonic growth and development. As opposed to agenesis, which refers to the complete failure of an organ to develop, dysgenesis usually implies disordered development or malformation and in some cases represents the milder end of a spectrum of abnormalities. Dysgenesis occurs during fetal development immediately after conception. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dysgénésie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K32X84J6-5>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysgenesis\\_\(embryology\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysgenesis_(embryology))

**dysgerminoma**

BT: [ovarian diseases](#)

[seminoma](#)

A dysgerminoma is a type of germ cell tumor; it usually is malignant and usually occurs in the ovary. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dysgerminome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K7XMZ2S4-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1269251>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysgerminoma>

**dysglobulinemia**

BT: [immunopathology](#)

NT: [dysalbuminemia](#)

FR: [dysglobulinémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J821WSK8-S>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysglobulin%C3%A9mie>

**dyshidrosis**

BT: [bullous dermatosis](#)

[sweat gland disease](#)

Dyshidrosis, is a type of dermatitis, that is characterized by itchy blisters on the palms of the hands and bottoms of the feet. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dyshidrose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JM7BKS99-Z>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyshidrose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyshidrosis>

**dyskeratosis**

BT: [skin disease](#)

NT: [Bowen disease](#)

[familial dyskeratotic comedones](#)

[hyperkeratosis](#)

[hypokeratosis](#)

[Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia](#)

[keratosis lichenoides](#)

[palmoplantar porokeratosis](#)

[parakeratosis](#)

Dyskeratosis is abnormal keratinization occurring prematurely within individual cells or groups of cells below the stratum granulosum. Dyskeratosis congenita is congenital disease characterized by reticular skin pigmentation, nail degeneration, and leukoplakia on the mucous membranes associated with short telomeres. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dyskératose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0ML28BK-J>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyskeratosis>

**dyskeratosis congenita**

BT: [bone marrow aplasia](#)

[hereditary disease](#)

[hyperkeratosis](#)

[pigmentation disorder](#)

[stomatology](#)

Dyskeratosis congenita (DKC), is a rare progressive congenital disorder with a highly variable phenotype. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Zinsser-Engman-Cole](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJWS2TVS-P>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3709312>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyskeratosis\\_congenita](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyskeratosis_congenita)

**dyskinesia**

- BT: · extrapyramidal syndrome  
· involuntary movement
- NT: · ataxia  
· buccofacial dyskinesia

Dyskinesia refers to a category of movement disorders that are characterized by involuntary muscle movements, including movements similar to tics or chorea and diminished voluntary movements. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyskinésie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZ341JL7-Z>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyskin%C3%A9sie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyskinesia>

**dyslexia**

- BT: · language disorder  
· reading disorder
- NT: · deep dyslexia  
· surface dyslexia

Dyslexia, also known as reading disorder, is characterized by trouble with reading despite normal intelligence. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyslexie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHB4VZFM-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q132971>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyslexie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyslexia>

**dyslipemia**

- BT: · biological abnormality  
· metabolic diseases
- NT: · hyperlipoproteinemia  
· hypolipoproteinemia
- RT: lipids

Dyslipidemia is an abnormal amount of lipids (e.g. triglycerides, cholesterol and/or fat phospholipids) in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyslipémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FS5SQ9X8-V>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyslipid%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyslipidemia>

**dysmenorrhea**

- BT: menstruation disorders

Dysmenorrhea, also known as painful periods, or menstrual cramps, is pain during menstruation. Its usual onset occurs around the time that menstruation begins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysménorrhée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W3305FRC-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q816422>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysm%C3%A9norh%C3%A9e>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysmenorrhea>

**dysmorphia**

- BT: malformation
- NT: dysmorphic facies
- FR: *dysmorphie*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PH4Q5R4W-L>
- EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysmorphie>

**dysmorphic facies**

- BT: · dysmorphia  
· stomatology
- NT: · Angelman syndrome  
· basal cell nevus syndrome  
· cerebrohepatorenal syndrome  
· Costello syndrome  
· De Lange syndrome  
· DiGeorge syndrome  
· Fryns syndrome  
· Hanhart syndrome  
· Kabuki syndrome  
· Keutel syndrome  
· Lin-Gettig syndrome  
· mandibulofacial dysostosis  
· Marshall syndrome  
· Mohr syndrome  
· Noonan syndrome  
· oculovertebral syndrome  
· Patau syndrome  
· Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome  
· restrictive dermopathy  
· Robinow syndrome  
· Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome  
· Smith-Magenis syndrome  
· spondylocostal dysostosis  
· trichorhinophalangeal syndrome  
· Williams syndrome  
· Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome

FR: *dysmorphie faciale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TX6ZBC03-T>

**dysmorphophobia**

- BT: somatoform disorder

Body dysmorphic disorder (BDD), occasionally still called dysmorphophobia, is a mental disorder characterized by the obsessive idea that some aspect of one's own body part or appearance is severely flawed and therefore warrants exceptional measures to hide or fix one's dysmorphic part on one's figure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysmorphophobie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DDMCJ1SP-M>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysmorphophobie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Body\\_dysmorphic\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Body_dysmorphic_disorder)

**dysorthography**

- BT: language disorder

Dysorthography is a specific dysgraphic disorder of spelling which accompanies dyslexia by a direct consequence of the phonological disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysorthographie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PH3MS8CX-5>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysorthographie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysorthography>

**dysostosis**

- BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· malformation
- NT: · acrocephalosyndactylia  
· cerebrocostomandibular syndrome  
· Coffin-Siris syndrome  
· craniosynostosis  
· Crouzon disease  
· focal dermal hypoplasia  
· Goldenhar syndrome  
· Hanhart syndrome  
· hemifacial microsomia  
· Holt-Oram syndrome  
· Klippel-Feil syndrome  
· mandibulofacial dysostosis  
· Mohr syndrome  
· multiple synostosis  
· Nager acrofacial dysostosis syndrome  
· nail patella syndrome  
· oculoauriculofrontonasal syndrome  
· orofaciogigital syndrome  
· Poland syndrome  
· polydactyly  
· Shwachman-Diamond syndrome  
· spondylocostal dysostosis  
· Sprengel's deformity  
· symphalangism  
· syndactyly  
· tetrachomelia

A dysostosis is a disorder of the development of bone, in particular affecting ossification. Examples include craniofacial dysostosis, Klippel-Feil syndrome, and Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dysostose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H707N75F-8>

**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysostosis>

**dyspareunia**

- BT: · female genital diseases  
· sexual dysfunction

Dyspareunia is painful sexual intercourse due to medical or psychological causes. The pain can primarily be on the external surface of the genitalia, or deeper in the pelvis upon deep pressure against the cervix. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dyspareunie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HR70J7XZ-2>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyspareunie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyspareunia>

**dyspepsia**

- BT: digestive diseases

Indigestion, also known as dyspepsia, is a condition of impaired digestion. Symptoms may include upper abdominal fullness, heartburn, nausea, belching, or upper abdominal pain. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dyspepsie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWBWCBZV-H>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q653971>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyspepsie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Indigestion>

**dysphagia**

- BT: · ENT disease  
· esophageal disease
- NT: · Eagle syndrome  
· mediastinal syndrome  
· oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy  
· osmotic demyelination syndrome  
· Plummer-Vinson syndrome  
· pseudobulbar syndrome

Dysphagia is difficulty in swallowing. Although classified under "symptoms and signs" in ICD-10, in some contexts it is classified as a condition in its own right. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dysphagie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJS1X5JW-1>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphagie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphagia>

**dysphasia**

- BT: language disorder

**FR:** *dysphasie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N99ZKQFF-R>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphasie>

**dysphonia**

**Syn:** *hoarseness*

- BT: · ENT disease  
· language disorder  
· larynx disease  
· symptom
- NT: · functional dysphonia  
· spastic dysphonia

A hoarse voice, also known as dysphonia, is when the voice involuntarily sounds breathy, raspy, or strained, or is softer in volume or lower in pitch. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dysphonie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSKKRJHP-C>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphonie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hoarse\\_voice](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hoarse_voice)

**dysplasia**

- BT: disease  
 NT: · arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia  
 · arteriohepatic dysplasia  
 · bone dysplasia  
 · bronchopulmonary dysplasia  
 · cervical dysplasia  
 · dental dysplasia  
 · ectodermal dysplasia  
 · Goldenhar syndrome  
 · hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia  
 · Kallmann syndrome  
 · osteodysplasia  
 · osteodystrophia  
 · Potter syndrome  
 · renal dysplasia  
 · retinal dysplasia  
 · septooptic dysplasia

Dysplasia (from Ancient Greek δϋσ- dys-, "bad" or "difficult" and πλάσις plasis, "formation") is a term used in pathology to refer to an abnormality of development or an epithelial anomaly of growth and differentiation (epithelial dysplasia). The terms hip dysplasia, fibrous dysplasia, and renal dysplasia refer to an abnormal development, at macroscopic or microscopical level. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BBV43VSG-5>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1128996>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasia>

**dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelica**

- BT: · epiphyseal dysplasia  
 · hereditary disease  
 · osteochondrodysplasia

Trevor disease, also known as Fairbank's disease and Trevor's disease, is a congenital bone developmental disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie épiphysaire hémimélique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2M310PZ-W>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trevor\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trevor_disease)

**dysplasminogenemia**

- BT: coagulopathy  
 FR: *dysplaminogénémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KD7HRFQR-R>

**dysplastic nevus**

- BT: nevus

A dysplastic nevus or atypical mole is a nevus (mole) whose appearance is different from that of common moles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus dysplasique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FWVTSCLKL-J>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplastic\\_nevus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplastic_nevus)

**dyspnea**

- BT: respiratory disease  
 NT: · acute chest syndrome  
 · hepatopulmonary syndrome  
 · mediastinal syndrome

Shortness of breath, also known as dyspnea, is the feeling that one cannot breathe well enough. The American Thoracic Society defines it as "a subjective experience of breathing discomfort that consists of qualitatively distinct sensations that vary in intensity", and recommends evaluating dyspnea by assessing the intensity of the distinct sensations, the degree of distress involved, and its burden or impact on activities of daily living. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyspnée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RS779PQX-9>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyspn%C3%A9e>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shortness\\_of\\_breath](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shortness_of_breath)

**dyspraxia**

- Syn: *developmental coordination disorder*  
 BT: · developmental disorder  
 · neurological disorder  
 NT: alien hand syndrome

Developmental coordination disorder (DCD), also known as developmental motor coordination disorder, developmental dyspraxia or simply dyspraxia, is a chronic neurological disorder beginning in childhood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyspraxie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LSHZZ057-F>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1269351>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyspraxie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Developmental\\_coordination\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Developmental_coordination_disorder)

**dysraphia**

- BT: malformation  
 NT: · encephalocele  
 · neural tube defect  
 FR: *dysraphie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J24MKWVM-Z>

**dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica**

- BT: · cerebellar ataxia  
 · degenerative disease  
 · dysarthria  
 · hereditary disease  
 · myoclonus

FR: *dyssynergie cérébelleuse myoclonique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RT94LQHJ-Z>

**dystocia**

- BT: delivery disorders  
 NT: · functional dystocia  
 · obstructed labor

FR: *dystocie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M0QV9GRD-5>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystocie>

**dystonia**

- BT: · involuntary movement  
· striated muscle disease
- NT: · dystonia musculorum deformans  
· extrapyramidal syndrome  
· neurovegetative dystonia  
· oculogyric crisis  
· torticollis  
· writer cramp

Dystonia is a neurological movement disorder syndrome in which sustained or repetitive muscle contractions result in twisting and repetitive movements or abnormal fixed postures. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystonie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4R03KG7-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q906492>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystonie\\_\(maladie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystonie_(maladie))  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystonia>

**dystonia musculorum deformans**

- BT: · degenerative disease  
· dystonia  
· hereditary disease

FR: *dystonie musculaire déformante*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DGKNJWH1-J>

**dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa**

- BT: · epidermolysis bullosa  
· hereditary disease

Epidermolysis bullosa dystrophica or dystrophic EB (DEB) is an inherited disease affecting the skin and other organs."Butterfly child" is the colloquial name for a child born with the disease, as their skin is seen to be as delicate and fragile as that of a butterfly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épidermolyse bulleuse dystrophique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJP1R0N1-0>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pidermolyse\\_bulleuse\\_dystrophique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pidermolyse_bulleuse_dystrophique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolysis\\_bullosa\\_dystrophica](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolysis_bullosa_dystrophica)

**dystrophy**

- BT: degenerative disease
- NT: · Bernard-Soulier syndrome  
· corneal dystrophy  
· macular dystrophy  
· muscular dystrophy  
· neuroaxonal dystrophy  
· vitreoretinal dystrophy

Dystrophy is the degeneration of tissue, due to disease or malnutrition, most likely due to heredity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TD24TNVJ-V>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophy>

**dysuria**

- BT: voiding dysfunction

Dysuria refers to painful urination. Difficult urination is also sometimes, but rarely, described as dysuria.It is one of a constellation of irritative bladder symptoms (also sometimes referred to as lower urinary tract symptoms), which includes nocturia and urinary frequency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysurie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HR0KCLF1-1>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysurie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysuria>

## E

**Eagle syndrome**

- BT: · dysphagia  
 · neck pain  
 · otalgia  
 · tinnitus

Eagle syndrome (also termed stylohyoid syndrome styloid syndrome, styloid-stylohyoid syndrome, or styloid–carotid artery syndrome) is a rare condition commonly characterized but not limited to - sudden, sharp nerve-like pain in the jaw bone and joint, back of the throat, and base of the tongue, triggered by swallowing, moving the jaw, or turning the neck. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome d'Eagle*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DKMDXZRF-B>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q628648>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Eagle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Eagle)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eagle\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eagle_syndrome)

*Eagle-Barrett syndrome*

→ **prune belly syndrome**

**Eales disease**

- BT: · retinopathy  
 · vascular disease

Eales disease is a type of obliterative vasculopathy, also known as angiopathia retinae juvenilis, periphlebitis retinae, primary perivasculitis of the retina, is an ocular disease characterized by inflammation and possible blockage of retinal blood vessels, abnormal growth of new blood vessels (neovascularization), and recurrent retinal and vitreal hemorrhages. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome d'Eales*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSV736M2-4>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eales\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eales_disease)

**ear disease**

- BT: ENT disease
- NT: · decompression sickness  
 · diseases of the labyrinth  
 · external ear disease  
 · internal ear disease  
 · microtia  
 · middle ear disease

**FR:** *pathologie de l'oreille*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W8SD417P-J>

**early malignant syphilis**

BT: syphilis

**FR:** *syphilis maligne précoce*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVSW30D-7>

**eating disorder**

- BT: behavioral disorder
- NT: · anorexia nervosa  
 · binge eating  
 · bulimia  
 · geophagia  
 · night eating disorder  
 · oligodipsia  
 · orthorexia nervosa  
 · pica  
 · polydipsia

An eating disorder is a mental disorder defined by abnormal eating habits that negatively affect a person's physical or mental health. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *trouble du comportement alimentaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CDR3DSKK-5>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q373822>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_des\\_conduites\\_alimentaires](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_des_conduites_alimentaires)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eating\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eating_disorder)

**Ebola hemorrhagic fever**

- BT: hemorrhagic fever
- FR:** *fièvre hémorragique à virus Ebola*
- URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L1CZGP39-8>

**Ebstein anomaly of the tricuspid valve**

- BT: · malformation  
 · valvular heart disease

Ebstein's anomaly is a congenital heart defect in which the septal and posterior leaflets of the tricuspid valve are displaced towards the apex of the right ventricle of the heart. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *malformation tricuspide d'Ebstein*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZVBTVXVSG-7>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anomalie\\_d%27Ebstein](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anomalie_d%27Ebstein)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ebstein%27s\\_anomaly](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ebstein%27s_anomaly)

**eccentric fixation**

- BT: vision disorder
- FR:** *fixation excentrique*
- URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P0K59R0N-H>

**ecchymosis**

- BT: vascular disorders of the skin

An ecchymosis is a subcutaneous spot of bleeding with diameter larger than 1 centimetre (0.39 in). It is similar to (and sometimes indistinguishable from) a hematoma, commonly called a bruise, though the terms are not interchangeable in careful usage. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *ecchymose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJV3QVK7-K>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecchymose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecchymosis>

**eccrine angiomatous hamartoma**

Syn: *angioeccrine hamartoma*  
 BT: [angiomatous hamartoma](#)

Eccrine angiomatous hamartoma (EAH), first described by Lotzbeck in 1859, is a rare benign vascular hamartoma characterized histologically by a proliferation of eccrine and vascular components. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hamartome angiomeux eccrine](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMZB9R8T-1>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eccrine\\_angiomatous\\_hamartoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eccrine_angiomatous_hamartoma)

**eccrine nevus**

BT: [nevus](#)

An eccrine nevus is an extremely rare cutaneous condition that, histologically, is characterized by an increase in size or number of eccrine secretory coils. (Wikipedia)

FR: [naevus eccrine](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WCRN7BLK-1>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eccrine\\_nevus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eccrine_nevus)

**eccrine porocarcinoma**

Syn: *porocarcinoma*  
 BT: [skin cancer](#)  
[sweat gland disease](#)

FR: [porocarcinome eccrine](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MS0N2KC3-0>

**eccrine poroma**

BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
[sweat gland disease](#)

A poroma is a benign skin tumor derived from sweat glands. Although the original term poroma was initially used to describe a tumor derived from the ductal epithelium of eccrine sweat glands, the term is used in general reference to tumors derived from ductal portions of both eccrine and apocrine sweat glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: [porome eccrine](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DMBLM0D0-1>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poroma>

**eccrine spiradenoma**

BT: [adenoma](#)  
[sweat gland disease](#)

FR: [spiradénome eccrine](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FBH195NS-9>

**echinococciasis**

BT: [cestode disease](#)  
 NT: [hydatid cyst](#)

FR: [échinococcose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W99XH7MJ-Q>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89chinococcose>

**echolalia**

BT: [language disorder](#)

Echolalia is the unsolicited repetition of vocalizations made by another person (by the same person is called palilalia). (Wikipedia)

FR: [écholalie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W75X0FCZ-H>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q937353>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89cholalie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Echolalia>

**echopraxia**

BT: [tic](#)

Echopraxia (also known as echokinesis) is the involuntary repetition or imitation of another person's actions. (Wikipedia)

FR: [échopraxie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J89R3QC2-1>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89chopraxie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Echopraxia>

**eclampsia**

BT: [preeclampsia](#)

Eclampsia is the onset of seizures (convulsions) in a woman with pre-eclampsia. Pre-eclampsia is a disorder of pregnancy in which there is high blood pressure and either large amounts of protein in the urine or other organ dysfunction. (Wikipedia)

FR: [éclampsie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q20GM0XX-W>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q552348>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89clampsie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eclampsia>

**ectasia**

BT: [disease](#)  
 NT: [corneal ectasia](#)

Ectasia , also called ectasis , is dilation or distention of a tubular structure, either normal or pathophysiologic but usually the latter (except in atelectasis, where absence of ectasis is the problem). (Wikipedia)

FR: [ectasie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWWZG20F-5>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectasie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectasia>

**ecthyma gangrenosum**

BT: [bacteriosis](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Ecthyma gangrenosum is a type of skin lesion characterized by vesicles or blisters which rapidly evolve into pustules and necrotic ulcers with undermined tender erythematous border. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ecthyma gangréneux](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LH4096RX-J>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecthyma\\_gangrenosum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecthyma_gangrenosum)

**ectodermal dysplasia**

- BT: [dental disease](#)  
[dysplasia](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[hypotrichosis](#)  
[malformation](#)  
[sweat gland disease](#)
- NT: [anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia](#)  
[focal dermal hypoplasia](#)  
[Hay-Wells syndrome](#)  
[hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia](#)  
[Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia](#)  
[Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn syndrome](#)  
[Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome](#)  
[Setleis syndrome](#)  
[tricho-dento-osseous syndrome](#)

Ectodermal dysplasia (ED) is not a single disorder but a group of genetic syndromes all deriving from abnormalities of the ectodermal structures. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dysplasie ectodermique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GFV9Z0SW-R>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectodermal\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectodermal_dysplasia)

**ectopia**

- BT: [disease](#)
- NT: [crossed renal ectopia](#)  
[ectopia cordis](#)  
[ectopic prostate](#)  
[ectopic renal papilla](#)  
[lingual thyroid](#)

An ectopia (/ɛkˈtoʊpiə/) is a displacement or malposition of an organ or other body part, which is then referred to as ectopic (/ɛkˈtoʊpɪk/). (Wikipedia)

FR: [ectopie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T00BJWN4-Z>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopia\\_\(medicine\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopia_(medicine))

**ectopia cordis**

- BT: [ectopia](#)  
[heart disease](#)  
[malformation](#)

Ectopia cordis (Greek: "away / out of place" + Latin: "heart") or ectopic heart is a congenital malformation in which the heart is abnormally located either partially or totally outside of the thorax. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ectopie cardiaque](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JK46NDJD-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1356194>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopie\\_cardiaque](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopie_cardiaque)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopia\\_cordis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopia_cordis)

**ectopic cardiac rhythm**

- BT: [excitability disorder](#)
- FR: [rythme cardiaque ectopique](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3DHB1X-Q>

**ectopic goiter**

- BT: [goiter](#)
- FR: [goitre ectopique](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B2HW652T-P>

**ectopic origin of renal artery**

- BT: [renal artery disease](#)
- FR: [origine ectopique de l'artère rénale](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FS9TH6XS-W>

**ectopic pancreas**

- Syn: [heterotopic pancreas](#)
- BT: [malformation](#)  
[pancreatic disease](#)

An ectopic pancreas is an anatomical abnormality in which pancreatic tissue has grown outside its normal location and without vascular or other anatomical connections to the pancreas. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pancréas aberrant](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGH4NRKX-T>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopic\\_pancreas](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopic_pancreas)

**ectopic pregnancy**

- BT: [pregnancy disease](#)
- NT: [lithopedion](#)

Ectopic pregnancy is a complication of pregnancy in which the embryo attaches outside the uterus. Signs and symptoms classically include abdominal pain and vaginal bleeding. (Wikipedia)

FR: [gestation ectopique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K9MF8HLL-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q207087>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grossesse\\_extra-ut%C3%A9rine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grossesse_extra-ut%C3%A9rine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopic\\_pregnancy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopic_pregnancy)

**ectopic prostate**

- Syn: [prostatic ectopia](#)
- BT: [ectopia](#)  
[malformation](#)  
[prostate disease](#)
- FR: [ectopie de la prostate](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CNQQHRV7-V>

**ectopic renal papilla**

- BT: [ectopia](#)  
[kidney disease](#)  
[malformation](#)
- FR: [ectopie de la papille rénale](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHDFZR6R-F>

**ectrodactyly**

- BT: [disease of the hand](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[malformation](#)

Ectrodactyly, split hand, cleft hand, derived from the Greek ektroma (abortion) and daktylos (finger) involves the deficiency or absence of one or more central digits of the hand or foot and is also known as split hand/split foot malformation (SHFM). (Wikipedia)

FR: [ectrodactylie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZ5ZH6NV-2>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectrodactylie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectrodactyly>



**eczema**

- BT: · allergy  
· skin disease
- NT: · dry eczema  
· nummular eczema  
· Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome

FR: *eczéma*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JB839V27-F>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecz%C3%A9ma\\_\(syndrome\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecz%C3%A9ma_(syndrome))

**edema**

Syn: *dropsy*

- BT: · disease  
· effusion
- NT: · acute hemorrhagic edema  
· acute pulmonary edema  
· angioneurotic edema  
· cerebral edema  
· corneal edema  
· cystoid macular edema  
· eyelid edema  
· granulomatous cheilitis  
· hydrops fetalis  
· interstitial edema  
· Irvine-Gass edema  
· lung edema  
· optic disc edema  
· post-thrombotic disease  
· retinal edema
- RT: spongiosis

Edema, also spelled oedema or œdema, is an abnormal accumulation of fluid in the interstitium, located beneath the skin and in the cavities of the body, which can cause severe pain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oedème*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZGSMN0K-6>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C5%92d%C3%A8me>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydropisie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edema>

**edematous scleritis**

BT: scleritis

FR: *sclérite oedémateuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X98KR5ZB-V>

**edentulousness**

BT: dental disease

Edentulism or toothlessness is the condition of being toothless to at least some degree; in organisms (such as humans) that naturally have teeth (dentition), it is the result of tooth loss (Wikipedia)

FR: *édentation*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DS34XHLS-3>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89dentement>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edentulism>

*Edward's syndrome*

→ **Edwards syndrome**

**Edwards syndrome**

Syn: *Edward's syndrome*

BT: trisomy

Edwards syndrome, also known as trisomy 18, is a genetic disorder caused by a third copy of all or part of chromosome 18. Many parts of the body are affected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Edwards*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q9D1PW8P-1>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trisomie\\_18](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trisomie_18)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edwards\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edwards_syndrome)

**effusion**

- BT: disease
- NT: · ascites  
· edema  
· endolymphatic effusion  
· hemarthrosis  
· hemomediastinum  
· hemopericardium  
· hemoperitoneum  
· hidroneumotorax  
· hydrarthrosis  
· hydrothorax  
· malignant effusion  
· pericardial effusion  
· pleural effusion  
· pneumopericardium  
· pneumoperitoneum

FR: *épanchement*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQD1K2F2-3>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89panchement>

**Ehlers-Danlos syndrome**

- BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· elastic tissue disease  
· hereditary disease  
· skin disease  
· systemic disease

Ehlers–Danlos syndromes (EDS) are a group of genetic connective tissue disorders. Symptoms may include loose joints, joint pain, stretchy skin, and abnormal scar formation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Ehlers-Danlos*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGL2ZJ6Q-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1141499>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Ehlers-Danlos](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Ehlers-Danlos)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ehlers%E2%80%93Danlos\\_syndromes](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ehlers%E2%80%93Danlos_syndromes)

**Ehrlich ascites tumor**

- BT: · adenocarcinoma  
· mammary gland diseases  
· tumor

Ehrlich-Lette ascites carcinoma (EAC) is also known as Ehrlich cell. It was originally established as an ascites tumor in mice. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur de Ehrlich*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQ0ZL2G3-C>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ehrlich\\_ascites\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ehrlich_ascites_carcinoma)

**ehrlichiosis**

- BT: · rickettsial infection  
· zoonosis
- NT: · human granulocytic ehrlichiosis  
· human monocytic ehrlichiosis

hrlichiosis is a tick-borne bacterial infection, caused by bacteria of the family Anaplasmataceae, genera Ehrlichia and Anaplasma. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *ehrlichiose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QS6V2T0C-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2845432>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ehrlichiose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ehrlichiosis>

*Ehrmann-Sneddon syndrome*

→ **Sneddon syndrome**

**Eisenmenger syndrome**

- BT: · congenital heart disease  
· cyanotic heart disease

Eisenmenger's syndrome is defined as the process in which a long-standing left-to-right cardiac shunt caused by a congenital heart defect (typically by a ventricular septal defect, atrial septal defect, or less commonly, patent ductus arteriosus) causes pulmonary hypertension and eventual reversal of the shunt into a cyanotic right-to-left shunt. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome d'Eisenmenger*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RS05LNG6-W>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Eisenmenger](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Eisenmenger)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eisenmenger%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eisenmenger%27s_syndrome)

*ejaculatio disorders*

→ **ejaculation disorders**

*ejaculatio precox*

→ **premature ejaculation**

**ejaculation disorders**

*Syn:* *ejaculatio disorders*

BT: **male genital diseases**

**FR:** *pathologie de l'éjaculation*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MG902HCS-R>

**ejaculatory duct obstruction**

BT: **male genital diseases**

Ejaculatory duct obstruction (EDO) is a pathological condition which is characterized by the obstruction of one or both ejaculatory ducts. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *obstruction du canal éjaculateur*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z08KG4ND-1>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ejaculatory\\_duct\\_obstruction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ejaculatory_duct_obstruction)

**elastic tissue disease**

- BT: **connective tissue disease**
- NT: · acrokeratoelastoidosis  
· anetoderma  
· cutis laxa  
· Ehlers-Danlos syndrome  
· elastosis  
· Marfan syndrome  
· pseudoxanthoma elasticum

**FR:** *pathologie du tissu élastique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z9MPDBJW-6>

**elastofibroma**

- BT: **fibroma**
- NT: **perforating elastofibroma**

Elastofibroma, is an ill-defined fibroelastic tumor-like condition made up of enlarged and irregular elastic fibers. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *élastofibrome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BWJ64SVX-J>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elastofibroma\\_dorsal](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elastofibroma_dorsal)

**elastosis**

- BT: · **elastic tissue disease**  
· **skin disease**

NT: **elastosis senilis**

**FR:** *élastose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZRDXFRKJ-F>

**elastosis senilis**

- BT: **elastosis**
- NT: **cutaneous nodular elastoidosis with cysts and comedones**

**FR:** *élastose sénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPJTCJLX-V>

**elder abuse**

*Syn:* *elder mistreatment*

BT: **victimology**

Elder abuse (also called "elder mistreatment", "senior abuse", "abuse in later life", "abuse of older adults", "abuse of older women", and "abuse of older men") is "a single, or repeated act, or lack of appropriate action, occurring within any relationship where there is an expectation of trust, which causes harm or distress to an older person." This definition has been adopted by the World Health Organization (WHO) from a definition put forward by Action on Elder Abuse in the UK. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *maltraitance des personnes âgées*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1S7JMD4-7>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maltraitance\\_des\\_personnes\\_%C3%A2g%C3%A9es](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maltraitance_des_personnes_%C3%A2g%C3%A9es)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elder\\_abuse](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elder_abuse)

*elder mistreatment*

→ **elder abuse**

**electrical burn**

BT: burn

An electrical burn is a burn that results from electricity passing through the body causing rapid injury. (Wikipedia)

FR: *brûlure électrique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C15BC5PN-B>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electrical\\_burn](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electrical_burn)**electrocution**

BT: trauma

Electrocution is death caused by electric shock, electric current passing through the body. The word is derived from "electro" and "execution", but it is also used for accidental death. The term "electrocution" was coined in 1889 in the US just before the first use of the electric chair and originally referred only to electrical execution and not to accidental or suicidal electrical deaths. (Wikipedia)

FR: *électrocution*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSGQ990J-5>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89lectrocution>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electrocution>**Elejalde syndrome**Syn: *neuroectodermal melanolyosomal disease*BT: 

- central nervous system diseases
- complex syndrome
- skin disease

Elejalde syndrome is an extremely rare autosomal recessive syndrome (only around 10 cases known) consisting of moderate pigment dilution, profound primary neurologic defects, no immune defects, and hair with metallic silvery sheen. It is associated with MYO5A. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Elejalde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZLLJ77K-B>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elejalde\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elejalde_syndrome)**elephantiasis**BT: 

- hyperkeratosis
- lymphedema
- verrucous dermatosis

NT: elephantiasis nostras verrucosa

Elephantiasis is the enlargement and hardening of limbs or body parts due to tissue swelling. It is characterised by oedema, hypertrophy, and fibrosis of skin and subcutaneous tissues, due to obstruction of lymphatic vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *éléphantiasis*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KBNGWBTC-C>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16775468>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89%C3%A9phantiasis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elephantiasis>**elephantiasis nostras verrucosa**

BT: elephantiasis

FR: *éléphantiasis nostras verrucosa*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z1FNR8XP-K>

Ellis-van Creveld syndrome

→ **chondroectodermal dysplasia****Elokomin fluke fever**BT: 

- fever
- rickettsialosis

FR: *fièvre à trématode de l'Elokomin*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSQV5Q0V-R>**embolism**

BT: vascular disease

NT: 

- air embolism
- amniotic embolism
- arterial embolism
- atheromatous embolism
- brain tissue embolism
- catheter embolism
- cerebral embolism
- fat embolism
- foreign body embolism
- oil embolism
- paradoxical embolism
- pulmonary embolism
- thromboembolism
- thrombophilia
- tumoral embolism

An embolism is the lodging of an embolus, a blockage-causing piece of material, inside a blood vessel. (Wikipedia)

FR: *embolie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KMTF526W-W>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolism>**embryo resorption**

BT: fetal diseases

FR: *résorption embryonnaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GKH63H23-N>**embryonal carcinoma**

BT: carcinoma

Embryonal carcinoma is a relatively uncommon type of germ cell tumour that occurs in the ovaries and testes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome embryonnaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J2QPK863-9>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1451877>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome\\_embryonnaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_embryonnaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embryonal\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embryonal_carcinoma)**embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma**

BT: rhabdomyosarcoma

Embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma (ERMS) is a rare histological form of cancer of connective tissue wherein the mesenchymally-derived malignant cells resemble the primitive developing skeletal muscle of the embryo. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhabdomyosarcome embryonnaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T0NTHP9X-F>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5370233>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embryonal\\_rhabdomyosarcoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embryonal_rhabdomyosarcoma)

**emerging coronavirus**

BT: emerging virus

NT: · MERS-CoV  
· SARS-CoV  
· SARS-CoV-2FR: *coronavirus émergent*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BL9RNPVT-R>**emerging disease**

BT: disease

NT: · coronavirus disease 2019  
· Middle East Respiratory Syndrom  
· severe acute respiratory syndrome

An emerging infectious disease (EID) is an infectious disease whose incidence has increased in the past 20 years and could increase in the near future. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie émergente*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGL5NG24-Q>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_%C3%A9mergente](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_%C3%A9mergente)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emerging\\_infectious\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emerging_infectious_disease)**emerging virus**

BT: virus

NT: emerging coronavirus

FR: *virus émergent*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H13QR4SB-P>**Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy**BT: · cardiomyopathy  
· muscular dystrophy

Emery–Dreifuss muscular dystrophy is a condition that mainly affects muscles used for movement, such as skeletal muscles and also affects the cardiac muscle, it is named after Alan Eglin H. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie musculaire d'Emery-Dreifuss*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SN5JNZ8W-Z>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1335642>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie\\_musculaire\\_%27Emery-Dreifuss](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_musculaire_%27Emery-Dreifuss)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emery%E2%80%93Dreifuss\\_muscular\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emery%E2%80%93Dreifuss_muscular_dystrophy)**emotional disorder**

BT: behavioral disorder

NT: pseudobulbar syndrome

FR: *trouble de l'émotion*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8GKLP4-K>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles\\_%C3%A9motionnels\\_et\\_du\\_comportement](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles_%C3%A9motionnels_et_du_comportement)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emotional\\_and\\_behavioral\\_disorders](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emotional_and_behavioral_disorders)**empyema**

BT: disease

NT: · orbit empyema  
· pulmonary empyema  
· subcutaneous empyemaFR: *empysème*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PS4530KS-7>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emphys%C3%A8me>**emphysematous cystitis**Syn: *pneumatosis cystoides vesicalis*

BT: cystitis

Emphysematous cystitis is a rare type of infection of the bladder wall by gas-forming bacteria or fungi. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystite emphysémateuse*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T0RFDGCS-M>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16256637>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emphysematous\\_cystitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emphysematous_cystitis)**emphysematous pyelonephritis**BT: · bacteriosis  
· pyelonephritisFR: *pyélonéphrite emphysémateuse*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGF9M070-6>**empty sella syndrome**

BT: pituitary diseases

Empty sella syndrome (ESS) is the condition when the pituitary gland shrinks or becomes flattened, filling the sella turcica with cerebrospinal fluid instead of the normal pituitary. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de la selle turcique vide*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G93DH10G-D>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1339466>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Empty\\_sella\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Empty_sella_syndrome)**empyema**

BT: bacteriosis

NT: empyema thoracis

An empyema is a collection or gathering of pus within a naturally existing anatomical cavity. For example, pleural empyema is empyema of the pleural cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *empyème*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S9352VD5-1>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1339539>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Empy%C3%A8me>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Empyema>**empyema thoracis**Syn: · pleural empyema  
· parapneumonic empyemaBT: · bacteriosis  
· empyema  
· pleural disease  
· pleurisy

Pleural empyema is a collection of pus in the pleural cavity caused by microorganisms, usually bacteria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pleurésie purulente*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HS3X0NMG-9>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q200781>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleur%C3%A9sie\\_purulente](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleur%C3%A9sie_purulente)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleural\\_empyema](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleural_empyema)

**encephalitis**

- BT: [cerebral disorder](#)
- NT: [California encephalitis](#)
- [cerebellitis](#)
  - [Japanese encephalitis](#)
  - [Murray Valley encephalitis](#)
  - [panencephalitis](#)
  - [Rasmussen syndrome](#)
  - [rhombencephalitis](#)
  - [Saint Louis encephalitis](#)
  - [tick borne encephalitis](#)
  - [West Nile encephalitis](#)

Encephalitis is inflammation of the brain. Severity is variable. Symptoms may include headache, fever, confusion, a stiff neck, and vomiting. (Wikipedia)

FR: [encéphalite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CTR2NK8K-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q199615>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encephalitis>

**encephalocele**

- BT: [cerebral disorder](#)
- [dysraphia](#)
  - [skull disease](#)
- NT: [Meckel syndrome](#)

Encephalocele, is a neural tube defect characterized by sac-like protrusions of the brain and the membranes that cover it through openings in the skull. (Wikipedia)

FR: [encéphalocèle](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J48WQC21-S>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phaloc%C3%A8le>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encephalocele>

**encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis**

- BT: [lipomatosis](#)
- [nervous system diseases](#)

Encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis (ECCL), is a rare condition primarily affecting the brain, eyes, and skin of the head and face. (Wikipedia)

FR: [lipomatose encéphalo-crânio-cutanée](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KLSRGJWL-V>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encephalocraniocutaneous\\_lipomatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encephalocraniocutaneous_lipomatosis)

**encephalomalacia**

- BT: [cerebral disorder](#)

Cerebral softening, also known as encephalomalacia, is a localized softening of the substance of the brain, due to bleeding or inflammation. (Wikipedia)

FR: [encéphalomalacie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZ4F2K80-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q947813>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalomalacie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral\\_softening](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral_softening)

**encephalomyelitis**

- BT: [cerebral disorder](#)
- [spinal cord disease](#)

Encephalomyelitis is inflammation of the brain and spinal cord. Various types of encephalomyelitis include: (Wikipedia)

FR: [encéphalomyélite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JCW22098-S>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encephalomyelitis>

**encephalopathy**

- BT: [cerebral disorder](#)
- NT: [Aicardi syndrome](#)
- [Binswanger disease](#)
  - [mitochondrial encephalopathy](#)
  - [neuroleptic malignant syndrome](#)
  - [Rett syndrome](#)
  - [Reye syndrome](#)
  - [spongiform encephalopathy](#)
  - [Wernicke encephalopathy](#)

Encephalopathy (from Ancient Greek: ἐνκέφαλος "brain" + πάθος "suffering") means any disorder or disease of the brain, especially chronic degenerative conditions. (Wikipedia)

FR: [encéphalopathie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H7J9WFMK-T>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalopathie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encephalopathy>

**enchondroma**

- BT: [chondroma](#)

An enchondroma is a cartilage cyst found in the bone marrow. Typically, enchondroma is discovered on an X-ray scan. (Wikipedia)

FR: [enchondrome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1QDJ0P6-J>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enchondroma>

**enchondromatosis**

- BT: [osteochondrodysplasia](#)
- NT: [Maffucci syndrome](#)

Enchondromatosis is a form of osteochondrodysplasia characterized by a proliferation of enchondromas. (Wikipedia)

FR: [enchondromatose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V053Q5R1-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5375429>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enchondromatose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enchondromatosis>

**encopresis**

- BT: [anal incontinence](#)

Encopresis is voluntary or involuntary passage of feces outside of toilet trained contexts (fecal soiling) in children who are four years or older and after an organic cause has been excluded. (Wikipedia)

FR: [encoprésie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VW67M5N5-C>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encopr%C3%A9sie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encopresis>

**endemic goiter**

BT: [goiter](#)

Endemic goiter is a type of goitre that is associated with dietary iodine deficiency. Some inland areas where soil and water lacks in iodine compounds and consumption of marine foods is low are known for higher incidence of goitre. (Wikipedia)

FR: [goitre endémique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJBG4ML3-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1455531>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endemic\\_goitre](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endemic_goitre)

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**endemic nephropathy**

BT: [hemorrhagic fever](#)  
[kidney disease](#)

NT: [Balkans endemic nephropathy](#)

FR: [néphropathie endémique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8PM0ZCR-3>

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**endocapillary glomerulonephritis**

BT: [glomerulonephritis](#)

FR: [néphropathie glomérulaire endocapillaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DH3WK26S-B>

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**endocardial cushion defect**

BT: [intracardiac defect](#)

Atrioventricular septal defect (AVSD) or atrioventricular canal defect (AVCD), also known as "common atrioventricular canal" (CAVC) or "endocardial cushion defect" (ECD), is characterized by a deficiency of the atrioventricular septum of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: [canal auriculoventriculaire commun](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SD115ZCN-C>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canal\\_atrioventriculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canal_atrioventriculaire)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrioventricular\\_septal\\_defect](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrioventricular_septal_defect)

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**endocardial disease**

BT: [heart disease](#)

NT: [endocardial fibroelastosis](#)  
[endocarditis](#)

FR: [pathologie de l'endocarde](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JS03GG74-C>

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**endocardial fibroelastosis**

BT: [endocardial disease](#)

Endocardial fibroelastosis (EFE) is a rare heart disorder usually occurring in children two years old and younger. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fibroélastose endocardique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSC45GGR-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5376225>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endocardial\\_fibroelastosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endocardial_fibroelastosis)

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**endocarditis**

BT: [endocardial disease](#)

NT: [Loeffler endocarditis](#)  
[marastic endocarditis](#)

Endocarditis is an inflammation of the inner layer of the heart, the endocardium. It usually involves the heart valves. (Wikipedia)

FR: [endocardite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQCMJ07B-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q82504>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endocardite>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endocarditis>

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**endocrine pancreatic diseases**

BT: [pancreatic disease](#)

NT: [insulinoma](#)  
[insulitis](#)

FR: [pathologie du pancréas endocrine](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GTSVQV3D-R>

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**endocrinopathy**

BT: [disease](#)

NT: [46XX male syndrome](#)  
[46XY female syndrome](#)  
[adrenal gland diseases](#)  
[aminoaciduria](#)  
[APECED syndrome](#)  
[apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome](#)  
[Berardinelli lipodystrophy](#)  
[Carney complex](#)  
[craniopharyngioma](#)  
[delayed puberty](#)  
[diabetes](#)  
[euthyroid sick syndrome](#)  
[gastrinoma](#)  
[hermaphroditism](#)  
[hyperandrogenism](#)  
[hyperinsulinemia](#)  
[hypogonadotropic hypogonadism](#)  
[hypothalamic syndrome](#)  
[insulinoma](#)  
[Kallmann syndrome](#)  
[masculinization](#)  
[metabolic syndrome](#)  
[multiple endocrine neoplasia](#)  
[multiple endocrine neoplasia type I](#)  
[multiple endocrine neoplasia type II](#)  
[multiple endocrine neoplasia type III](#)  
[multiple endocrinopathy](#)  
[parathyroid diseases](#)  
[pheochromocytoma](#)  
[pineal disease](#)  
[pinealoma](#)  
[pituitary diseases](#)  
[POEMS syndrome](#)  
[precocious puberty](#)  
[pseudohermaphroditism](#)  
[pseudohyperparathyroidism](#)  
[pseudohypoparathyroidism](#)  
[pseudopuberty](#)  
[somatostatinoma](#)  
[target tissue resistance](#)  
[thyroid diseases](#)

Endocrine diseases are disorders of the endocrine system. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *endocrinopathie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCS31G12-M>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endocrine\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endocrine_disease)

**endodermal sinus tumor**

**BT:** germ cell tumor

Endodermal sinus tumor (EST), is a member of the germ cell tumor group of cancers. It is the most common testicular tumor in children under 3, and is also known as infantile embryonal carcinoma. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *tumeur du sinus endodermique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HHQ9B7JH-P>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3542021>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endodermal\\_sinus\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endodermal_sinus_tumor)

*endolaryngeal cancer*

→ **laryngeal cancer**

**endolymphatic effusion**

**BT:** · effusion  
 · Meniere disease

**FR:** *épanchement endolymphatique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJNSB490-9>

**endolymphatic hydrops**

**BT:** ENT disease  
**FR:** *hydrops endolymphatique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSFWWXWC-D>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q9376235>

*endometrial cancer*

→ **endometrium cancer**

*endometrial carcinoma*

→ **endometrium carcinoma**

*endometrial squamous cell carcinoma*

→ **endometrium squamous cell carcinoma**

**endometrioid carcinoma**

**BT:** · adenocarcinoma  
 · ovary carcinoma

**FR:** *carcinome endométrioïde*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZ2R94XC-B>

**endometriosis**

**BT:** uterine diseases

Endometriosis is a condition in which cells similar to those in the endometrium, the layer of tissue that normally covers the inside of the uterus, grow outside of it. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *endométriose*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K6S5DX6Z-R>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q205764>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endom%C3%A9triose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endometriosis>

**endometritis**

**BT:** uterine diseases

Endometritis is inflammation of the inner lining of the uterus (endometrium). Symptoms may include fever, lower abdominal pain, and abnormal vaginal bleeding or discharge. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *endométrite*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VM7MPHHQ-7>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1340774>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endom%C3%A9trite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endometritis>

**endometrium cancer**

**Syn:** *endometrial cancer*

**BT:** uterus cancer  
**NT:** endometrium squamous cell carcinoma  
**FR:** *cancer de l'endomètre*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQLG7LBK-K>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q944777>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_de\\_l%27endom%C3%A8tre](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_l%27endom%C3%A8tre)

**endometrium carcinoma**

**Syn:** *endometrial carcinoma*  
**BT:** uterus carcinoma  
**FR:** *carcinome de l'endomètre*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V04Q83J0-V>

**endometrium squamous cell carcinoma**

**Syn:** *endometrial squamous cell carcinoma*  
**BT:** · endometrium cancer  
 · squamous cell carcinoma  
**FR:** *carcinome épidermoïde de l'endomètre*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDRJQDLS-Q>

**endophthalmitis**

**BT:** uvea disease  
**NT:** endophthalmitis phacoanaphylactia

Endophthalmitis is an inflammation of the interior of the eye. It is a possible complication of all intraocular surgeries, particularly cataract surgery, with possible loss of vision and the eye itself. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *endophtalmie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RM0T2B5G-L>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endophtalmie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endophthalmitis>

**endophthalmitis phacoanaphylactia**

**BT:** · endophthalmitis  
 · immunopathology  
**FR:** *endophtalmie phacoanaphylactique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DP070LKD-H>

**endothelial dysfunction**

- BT: · vascular disease  
· vasomotor disorder

In vascular diseases, endothelial dysfunction is a systemic pathological state of the endothelium. Along with acting as a semi-permeable membrane, the endothelium is responsible for maintaining vascular tone and regulating oxidative stress by releasing mediators, such as nitric oxide, prostacyclin and endothelin, and controlling local angiotensin-II activity. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dysfonction endothéliale](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L84771WX-L>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q550061>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endothelial\\_dysfunction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endothelial_dysfunction)

**enophthalmus**

- BT: orbital disease  
NT: · Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome  
· silent sinus syndrome

Enophthalmos is the posterior displacement of the eyeball within the orbit due to changes in the volume of the orbit (bone) relative to its contents (the eyeball and orbital fat), or loss of function of the orbitalis muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: [énophtalmie](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GR91PQGJ-G>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89nophthalmie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enophthalmos>

**ENT disease**

- BT: disease  
NT: · accessory tragus  
· acoustic neuroma  
· agueusia  
· aphonia  
· auditory disorder  
· bifid nose  
· blepharonasofacial syndrome  
· branchial cyst  
· CHARGE syndrome  
· cholesteatoma  
· Cockayne syndrome  
· Cogan interstitial keratitis  
· dysphagia  
· dysphonia  
· ear disease  
· endolymphatic hydrops  
· equilibrium disorder  
· facial paralysis  
· Goldenhar syndrome  
· head and neck cancer  
· hypogeusia  
· inspiratory collapse  
· laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome  
· laryngopharyngeal reflux  
· laryngotracheobronchitis  
· larynx disease  
· LEOPARD syndrome  
· lymphoepithelioma  
· midline granuloma  
· mucositis  
· myringitis  
· nasolacrimal duct obstruction  
· nose disease

- oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy
- olfactory disorder
- Opitz G/BBB syndrome
- Ortner syndrome
- otalgia
- otitis
- otorrhea
- paranasal sinus disease
- Parry-Romberg syndrome
- pharynx disease
- pneumosinus
- preauricular sinus
- relapsing polychondritis
- rhinoentomophthoromycosis
- saddle nose
- sulcus glottidis
- Susac syndrome
- thyroglossal cyst
- vestibular hyporeflexia
- vestibular nerve syndrome
- vocal cord dysfunction
- vocal cord paralysis

FR: [pathologie ORL](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8B6KLHH-M>

*enteric parasitosis*

→ **intestinal parasitosis**

**enteritis**

- BT: intestinal disease  
NT: · Crohn disease  
· hemorrhagic enteritis of turkeys  
· necrotizing enteritis

Enteritis is inflammation of the small intestine. It is most commonly caused by food or drink contaminated with pathogenic microbes, such as serratia, but may have other causes such as NSAIDs, cocaine, radiation therapy as well as autoimmune conditions like Crohn's disease and coeliac disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: [entérite](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HG58XM6Z-L>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9rite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enteritis>

**enterocele**

- BT: hernia

An enterocele is a protrusion of the small intestines and peritoneum into the vaginal canal. (Wikipedia)

FR: [entéroçèle](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WN0L2BD9-5>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5380222>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enterocele>



**enterocolitis**

BT: intestinal disease  
 NT: necrotizing enterocolitis

Enterocolitis is an inflammation of the digestive tract, involving enteritis of the small intestine and colitis of the colon. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entérocolite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HM8LTR9M-W>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9rocolite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enterocolitis>

**enterogenous cyst**

BT: · cyst  
 · digestive diseases  
 · teratoma

FR: *kyste entérogène*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWTW0TWC-W>

**enteropathy**

BT: intestinal disease  
 NT: protein losing enteropathy

Enteropathy refers to any pathology of the intestine. Although enteritis specifically refers to an inflammation of the intestine, and is thus a more specific term than "enteropathy", the two phrases are sometimes used interchangeably. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entéropathie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B8706C63-Z>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9ropathie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enteropathy>

**enthesopathy**

BT: juxtaarticular disease

An enthesopathy refers to a disorder involving the attachment of a tendon or ligament to a bone. This site of attachment is known as the enthesis (pl. (Wikipedia)

FR: *enthésopathie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VVT8V759-G>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q52844>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enth%C3%A9siopathie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enthesopathy>

**entomophthoromycosis**

BT: phycomycosis

Entomophthoromycosis (or Entomophthoromycosis) is a mycosis caused by Entomophthorales. Examples include basidiobolomycosis and conidiobolomycosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entomophthoromycose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TK36H9SP-K>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Entomophthoromycosis>

**entrapment syndrome**

BT: peripheral nerve disease  
 FR: *syndrome canalaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D556S8GF-C>

**entropion**

BT: eyelid disease

Entropion is a medical condition in which the eyelid (usually the lower lid) folds inward. It is very uncomfortable, as the eyelashes continuously rub against the cornea causing irritation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entropion*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDMQL163-T>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1327273>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Entropion>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Entropion>

**enuresis**

BT: urinary incontinence

Enuresis is a repeated inability to control urination. Use of the term is usually limited to describing people old enough to be expected to exercise such control. (Wikipedia)

FR: *énurésie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V572CMWN-F>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enuresis>

**envenomization**

BT: poisoning

Envenomation is the process by which venom is injected by the bite or sting of a venomous animal. Many kinds of animals, including mammals (e.g., the northern short-tailed shrew, *Blarina brevicauda*), reptiles (e.g., the king cobra) spiders (e.g., black widows), insects (e.g., wasps), and fish (e.g., stone fish) employ venom for hunting and for self-defense. (Wikipedia)

FR: *envenimation*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T0P8BVRC-5>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Envenimation>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Envenomation>

**enzymopathy**

BT: disease  
 NT: · abetalipoproteinemia  
 · acatalasemia  
 · acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency  
 · adenosine deaminase deficiency  
 · alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency  
 · aminoacid disorder  
 · apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome  
 · atrophia gyrata  
 · carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome  
 · carnitine O-palmitoyltransferase deficiency  
 · cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis  
 · congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome  
 · Crigler-Najjar disease  
 · diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia  
 · erythropoietic protoporphyria  
 · essential hyperlipoproteinemia  
 · fish-eye disease  
 · fructosemia  
 · fructosuria  
 · fucosidosis  
 · galactosemia  
 · glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency  
 · glycogenosis  
 · histidinemia  
 · hypercupremia  
 · hyperoxaluria

- hypophosphatasia
- hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency
- isovaleric acidemia
- Lesch-Nyhan syndrome
- lipofuscinosis
- Lowe syndrome
- lysosomal storage disease
- Menkes syndrome
- mitochondrial disease
- mitochondrial myopathy
- mucopolisaccharidosis
- mucopolysaccharidosis
- nephrosialidosis
- neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis
- oxalosis
- porphyria
- protoporphyria
- pyruvate kinase deficiency
- Refsum disease
- sphingolipidosis
- storage disease
- Wilson disease
- Wolman disease

**FR:** *enzymopathie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G37XWGTK-R>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enzymopathie>

## eosinophilia

- BT:** hemopathy
- NT:**
- eosinophilic pneumonia
  - hypereosinophilic syndrome
  - Loeffler endocarditis
  - Loeffler syndrome
  - Wells syndrome

Eosinophilia is a condition in which the eosinophil count in the peripheral blood exceeds  $5.0 \times 10^8/l$  ( $500/\mu L$ ). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *éosinophilie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MGLKHQ02-2>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q505142>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89osinophilie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilia>

## eosinophilic adenoma

**BT:** adenoma

**FR:** *adénome éosinophile*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZHT0K8Z-K>

*eosinophilic cellulitis*

→ **Wells syndrome**

## eosinophilic cystitis

**BT:** cystitis

Eosinophilic cystitis is a rare condition where eosinophiles are present in the bladder wall. Signs and symptoms are similar to a bladder infection. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *cystite éosinophile*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFSNDJVX-3>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic\\_cystitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_cystitis)

## eosinophilic fasciitis

**Syn:** *Shulman syndrome*

- BT:**
- fasciitis
  - skin disease
  - systemic disease

Eosinophilic fasciitis, also known as "Shulman's syndrome", is a form of fasciitis, the inflammatory diseases that affect the fascia, the connective tissues surrounding muscles, blood vessels and nerves. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *fasciite à éosinophiles*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHJ0S0PZ-5>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2325206>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Shulman](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Shulman)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic\\_fasciitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_fasciitis)

## eosinophilic granuloma

- BT:**
- Langerhans cell histiocytosis
  - skin disease

- NT:**
- eosinophilic granuloma of the bone
  - pulmonary eosinophilic granuloma

Eosinophilic granuloma is a form of Langerhans cell histiocytosis. It is a condition of both human and veterinary pathology. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *granulome éosinophile*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZ5RD3MW-M>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q655982>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic\\_granuloma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_granuloma)

## eosinophilic granuloma of the bone

- BT:**
- diseases of the osteoarticular system
  - eosinophilic granuloma

**FR:** *granulome éosinophile de l'os*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVHPHR39-R>

*eosinophilic leukaemia*

→ **eosinophilic leukemia**

## eosinophilic leukemia

**Syn:** *eosinophilic leukaemia*

- BT:**
- leukemia
  - myeloproliferative syndrome

Types of eosinophilic leukemia include: Chronic eosinophilic leukemia; Acute eosinophilic leukemia; Clonal eosinophilia. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *leucémie à éosinophiles*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R2WQCVL9-5>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_leukemia)

## eosinophilic pneumonia

- BT:**
- eosinophilia
  - lung disease

- NT:** tropical eosinophilic pneumonia

Eosinophilic pneumonia is a disease in which an eosinophil, a type of white blood cell, accumulates in the lungs. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *éosinophilie pulmonaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RC940HFV-W>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q32540>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic\\_pneumonia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_pneumonia)

**eosinophilic pustular folliculitis**

BT: [· folliculitis](#)  
[· pustulosis dermatosis](#)

Eosinophilic folliculitis is an itchy rash with an unknown cause that is most common among individuals with HIV, though it can occur in HIV-negative individuals where it is known by the eponym Ofuji disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: [folliculite pustuleuse à éosinophiles](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PWCPTVD2-Z>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic\\_folliculitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_folliculitis)

**eosinophilic spongiosis**

BT: [skin disease](#)  
 FR: [spongiose à éosinophiles](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3WW07FB-F>

**ependymoma**

BT: [glioma](#)  
 NT: [· malignant ependymoma](#)  
[· subependymoma](#)

An ependymoma is a tumor that arises from the ependyma, a tissue of the central nervous system. Usually, in pediatric cases the location is intracranial, while in adults it is spinal. (Wikipedia)

FR: [épendymome](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSC3D6TV-D>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1346753>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pendymome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ependymoma>

**eperythrozoonosis**

BT: [rickettsialosis](#)  
 FR: [épérythrozoonose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBV0DBRT-T>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89p%C3%A9rythrozoonose>

**ephebophilia**

BT: [sexual behavior disorder](#)

Ephebophilia is the primary sexual interest in mid-to-late adolescents, generally ages 15 to 19. The term was originally used in the late 19th to mid 20th century. (Wikipedia)

FR: [éphébophilie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4LBZ820-P>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ph%C3%A9bophilie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ephebophilia>

**epiblepharon**

BT: [· eyelid disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)

Epiblepharon is a condition characterised by a congenital horizontal fold of skin near the margin of the upper or lower eyelid caused by the abnormal insertion of muscle fibres. (Wikipedia)

FR: [épiblepharon](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H16M5P10-Z>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3726816>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epiblepharon>

**epicanthus**

BT: [· eyelid disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)

An epicanthic fold is a skin fold of the upper eyelid that covers the inner corner (medial canthus) of the eye, extending "from the nose to the eyebrow". (Wikipedia)

FR: [épicanthus](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XL4DZW9R-L>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yeux\\_brid%C3%A9s](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yeux_brid%C3%A9s)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epicanthic\\_fold](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epicanthic_fold)

**epicondylitis**

BT: [juxtaarticular disease](#)

Epicondylitis is a type of musculoskeletal disorder that refers to an inflammation of an epicondyle. It is caused by repetitive motion. (Wikipedia)

FR: [épicondylite](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FK70HSXN-F>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89picondylite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epicondylitis>

**epidemic hemorrhagic conjunctivitis**

BT: [· conjunctivitis](#)  
[· viral disease](#)  
 FR: [conjonctivite hémorragique épidémique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KHC8B9TP-M>

**epidemic keratoconjunctivitis**

BT: [· keratoconjunctivitis](#)  
[· viral disease](#)  
 FR: [kératoconjonctivite épidémique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C4JM9QSH-8>

**epidemic typhus**

BT: [rickettsial infection](#)

Epidemic typhus is a form of typhus so named because the disease often causes epidemics following wars and natural disasters. (Wikipedia)

FR: [typhus épidémique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWHCKSP4-9>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1290616>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhus\\_exanth%C3%A9matique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhus_exanth%C3%A9matique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidemic\\_typhus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidemic_typhus)

**epidermal nevus syndrome**

BT: [· cerebral disorder](#)  
[· diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[· eye disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)  
[· nevus](#)

Epidermal nevus syndrome (also known as "Feuerstein and Mims syndrome", and "Solomon's syndrome") is a rare disease that was first described in 1968 and consists of extensive epidermal nevi with abnormalities of the central nervous system (CNS), skeleton, skin, cardiovascular system, genitourinary system and eyes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome du naevus épidermique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KTMD8VC9-7>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5382842>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermal\\_nevus\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermal_nevus_syndrome)

**epidermodysplasia verruciformis**

Syn: *Lewandowsky-Lutz dysplasia*

- BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[pre-malignant lesion](#)  
[skin cancer](#)  
[viral disease](#)

Epidermodysplasia verruciformis (EV), also known as treeman syndrome, is an extremely rare autosomal recessive hereditary skin disorder associated with a high risk of skin cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épidermodysplasie verruciforme de Lewandowsky-Lutz*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DP7GL2QD-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q974691>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pidermodysplasie\\_verruciforme](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pidermodysplasie_verruciforme)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermodysplasia\\_verruciformis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermodysplasia_verruciformis)

**epidermoid cyst**

- BT: [cyst](#)  
[skin disease](#)

An epidermoid cyst or epidermal inclusion cyst is a benign cyst usually found on the skin. The cyst develops out of ectodermal tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste épidermoïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7CXWGN1-2>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermoid\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermoid_cyst)

**epidermolysis**

- BT: [bullous dermatosis](#)  
 NT: [epidermolysis bullosa](#)  
 FR: *épidermolyse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K4B4WNFG-M>

**epidermolysis bullosa**

- BT: [autoimmune disease](#)  
[epidermolysis](#)  
 NT: [albopapuloid dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa](#)  
[dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa](#)  
[epidermolysis bullosa hereditaria letalis](#)  
[epidermolysis bullosa simplex](#)  
[junctional epidermolysis bullosa](#)  
[transient bullous dermolysis](#)

Epidermolysis bullosa (EB) is a group of genetic conditions that result in easy blistering of the skin and mucous membranes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épidermolyse bulleuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPPC528T-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q923020>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolysis\\_bullosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolysis_bullosa)

**epidermolysis bullosa hereditaria letalis**

- BT: [epidermolysis bullosa](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
 FR: *épidermolyse bulleuse létale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BTC4V8S3-Z>

**epidermolysis bullosa simplex**

- Syn: [Dowling-Meara disease](#)  
[Weber-Cockayne syndrome](#)

BT: [epidermolysis bullosa](#)

Epidermolysis bullosa simplex (EBS), is a disorder resulting from mutations in the genes encoding keratin 5 or keratin 14. Blister formation of EBS occurs at the dermoepidermal junction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épidermolyse bulleuse de Dowling Meara*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MGPBNLX6-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3124960>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pidermolyse\\_bulleuse\\_simple](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pidermolyse_bulleuse_simple)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolysis\\_bullosa\\_simplex](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolysis_bullosa_simplex)

**epidermolytic acanthoma**

BT: [acanthoma](#)

Epidermolytic acanthomas are a cutaneous condition characterized by discrete keratotic papules in adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acanthome épidermolytique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S85BHVWM-7>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolytic\\_acanthoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolytic_acanthoma)

*epidermolytic hyperkeratosis*

→ [bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma](#)

*epididymal cancer*

→ [epididymis cancer](#)

**epididymal diseases**

- BT: [male genital diseases](#)  
 NT: [epididymis benign tumor](#)  
[epididymis cancer](#)  
[epididymis tumor](#)  
[epididymitis](#)  
[epididymo-orchitis](#)

FR: *pathologie de l'épididyme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZVB81L3-9>

**epididymis benign tumor**

- Syn: *benign epididymal tumor*  
 BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
[epididymal diseases](#)

FR: *tumeur bénigne de l'épididyme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BRPNS20J-9>

**epididymis cancer**

- Syn: *epididymal cancer*  
 BT: [cancer](#)  
[epididymal diseases](#)

FR: *cancer de l'épididyme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZ6DGX3L-6>

**epididymis tumor**

- BT: [epididymal diseases](#)  
[tumor](#)

FR: *tumeur de l'épididyme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DM5H1JN0-6>

**epididymitis**

BT: epididymal diseases

Epididymitis is a medical condition characterized by inflammation of the epididymis, a curved structure at the back of the testicle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épididymite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QH41L7J1-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1344812>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pididymite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epididymitis>

**epididymo-orchitis**BT: · epididymal diseases  
· testicular diseasesFR: *orchi-épididymite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4PGK3KX-2>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orchi%C3%A9pididymite>**epiduritis**

BT: nervous system diseases

FR: *épidurite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSHPWH85-C>**epiglottitis**

BT: larynx disease

Epiglottitis is inflammation of the epiglottis—the flap at the base of the tongue that keeps food from going into the trachea (windpipe). (Wikipedia)

FR: *épiglottite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVZDJSXJ-F>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1347065>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89piglottite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epiglottitis>

**epilepsy**

BT: cerebral disorder

NT: · Aicardi syndrome  
· audiogenic epilepsy  
· centrencephalic epilepsy  
· complex partial epilepsy  
· dentatorubropallidolusian atrophy  
· Dravet syndrome  
· epilepsy provoked by reading  
· frontal lobe epilepsy  
· grand mal  
· Landau-Kleffner syndrome  
· Lennox syndrome  
· linear sebaceous nevus syndrome  
· Menkes syndrome  
· MERRF syndrome  
· occipital lobe epilepsy  
· petit mal  
· photic epilepsy  
· Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome  
· progressive myoclonus epilepsy  
· Rasmussen syndrome  
· Rolandic epilepsy  
· sensory epilepsy  
· Sneddon syndrome  
· startle epilepsy  
· subintract crisis  
· West syndrome  
· Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome

Epilepsy is a group of neurological disorders characterized by recurrent epileptic seizures. Epileptic seizures are episodes that can vary from brief and nearly undetectable periods to long periods of vigorous shaking. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épilepsie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XR4W5FHK-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q41571>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pilepsie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epilepsy>

**epilepsy provoked by reading**

BT: epilepsy

FR: *épilepsie déclenchée par la lecture*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLRQZH6H-F>**epipapillar membrane**

BT: retinopathy

FR: *membrane épipapillaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBVVF6Z0-Q>**epiphora**

BT: lacrimal apparatus disease

Epiphora is an overflow of tears onto the face. A clinical sign or condition that constitutes insufficient tear film drainage from the eyes in that tears will drain down the face rather than through the nasolacrimal system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épiphora*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWND0Q8V-C>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epiphora\\_\(medicine\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epiphora_(medicine))

**epiphyseal dysplasia**

BT: · bone dysplasia  
· malformation

NT: · dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelica  
· epiphysometaphyseal dysplasia  
· Stickler syndrome

FR: *dysplasie épiphysaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQWM90SZ-6>

**epiphysiolysis**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

FR: *épiphysiolyse*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHJ0LZH2-2>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89piphysiolyse>

**epiphysometaphyseal dysplasia**

BT: epiphyseal dysplasia

FR: *dysplasie épiphysométaphysaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RB0VV084-5>

**epiretinal membrane**

BT: retinopathy

Epiretinal membrane (also called macular pucker) is a disease of the eye in response to changes in the vitreous humor or more rarely, diabetes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *membrane épirétinienne*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RFWTLZ7C-1>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2282783>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Membrane\\_%C3%A9pir%C3%A9tinienne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Membrane_%C3%A9pir%C3%A9tinienne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epiretinal\\_membrane](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epiretinal_membrane)

**episcleritis**

BT: sclera disease

Episcleritis is a benign, self-limiting inflammatory disease affecting part of the eye called the episclera. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épisclérite*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2X4DVLB-1>  
EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Episcleritis>

**epispadias**

BT: · malformation  
· urethral disease

An epispadias is a rare type of malformation of the penis in which the urethra ends in an opening on the upper aspect of the penis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épispadias*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SHSP8ZP2-K>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1347416>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epispadias>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epispadias>

**epistaxis**

BT: · hemorrhage  
· nose disease

A nosebleed, also known as epistaxis (EP-ih-STAK-sis), is the common occurrence of bleeding from the nose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épistaxis*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PRWBZKBV-R>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pistaxis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nosebleed>

**epithelial invasion of the anterior chamber**

BT: anterior segment disease

FR: *invasion épithéliale de la chambre antérieure*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBLK1G6P-5>

**epithelioid hemangioendothelioma**

BT: · hemangioendothelioma  
· skin disease

Epithelioid hemangioendothelioma (eHAE) is a rare tumor, first characterized by Sharon Weiss and Franz Enzinger that both clinically and histologically is intermediate between angiosarcoma and hemangioma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémangioendothéliome épithélioïde*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P4R8B87D-F>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epithelioid\\_hemangioendothelioma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epithelioid_hemangioendothelioma)

**epithelioid sarcoma**

BT: sarcoma

Epithelioid sarcoma is a rare soft tissue sarcoma arising from mesenchymal tissue and characterized by epithelioid-like features. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcome épithélioïde*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PB9FF9KG-N>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5383708>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epithelioid\\_sarcoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epithelioid_sarcoma)

*epithelioma*

→ **carcinoma**

**epitheliopathy**

BT: retinopathy

NT: diffuse retinal epitheliopathy

FR: *épithéliopathie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CM8QX19R-G>

**epulis**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· oral cavity disease

Epulis (Greek: έπουλίς; plural epulides) is any tumor like enlargement (i.e. lump) situated on the gingival or alveolar mucosa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épulis*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9SSL9GC-Q>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q841989>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pulis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epulis>

**equilibrium disorder**

BT: · ENT disease  
· nervous system diseases

NT: vertigo

FR: *trouble de l'équilibre*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPJP772J-S>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_l%27%C3%A9quilibre](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_l%27%C3%A9quilibre)

**equine coital exanthema**

BT: · exanthema  
· viral disease

FR: *exanthème coïtal équin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S0C396RG-3>

**Erdheim-Chester disease**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· granulomatosis  
· histiocytosis

Erdheim–Chester disease is a rare disease characterized by the abnormal multiplication of a specific type of white blood cells called histiocytes, or tissue macrophages (technically, this disease is termed a non-Langerhans-cell histiocytosis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Erdheim-Chester*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JWQW576D-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1349259>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Erdheim-Chester](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Erdheim-Chester)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erdheim-%E2%80%93Chester\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erdheim-%E2%80%93Chester_disease)

**erection disorders**

BT: male genital diseases

NT: · impotence  
· priapism  
· vasculogenic erectile dysfunction

Erectile dysfunction (also known as ED or "(male) impotence") is a sexual dysfunction characterized by the inability to develop and/or maintain an erection. Priapism is a painful condition in which the penis does not return to its flaccid state, despite the absence of both physical and psychological stimulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de l'érection*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZDXCXPNO-K>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erection#Erectile\\_dysfunction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erection#Erectile_dysfunction)

**ergotism**

BT: poisoning

Ergotism (pron. UR-gət-iz-əm) is the effect of long-term ergot poisoning, traditionally due to the ingestion of the alkaloids produced by the *Claviceps purpurea* fungus that infects rye and other cereals, and more recently by the action of a number of ergoline-based drugs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ergotisme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J4TK4FJ1-T>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ergotisme>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ergotism>

**eritema elevatum diutinum**

BT: · erythema  
· neutrophilic dermatosis  
· vasculitis

Erythema elevatum diutinum is a form of vasculitis. It has been described as a paraneoplastic syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *erythema elevatum diutinum*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LRSG9V3C-Q>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema\\_elevatum\\_diutinum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_elevatum_diutinum)

**eritema gyratum atrophicans transiens**

BT: erythema

FR: *erythema gyratum atrophicans transiens*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFG7RPJD-0>

**eritema gyratum perstans**

BT: erythema

FR: *erythema gyratum perstans*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WVRHRFRR-V>

**eritema gyratum repens**

BT: · erythema  
· paraneoplastic syndrome

Erythema gyratum repens is a figurate erythema that is rapidly moving and usually a marker of underlying cancer, usually from the lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: *erythema gyratum repens*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDLXRRSL-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema\\_gyratum\\_repens](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_gyratum_repens)

**eritrasma**

BT: · actinomycosis  
· skin disease

Erythrasma is a superficial skin infection that causes brown, scaly skin patches. It is caused by *Corynebacterium minutissimum* bacteria, a normal part of skin flora (the microorganisms that are normally present on the skin). (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythrasma*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3JR674W-8>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89rythrasma>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythrasma>

**erosive dermatosis**

BT: dermatosis

FR: *dermatose érosive*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V5VDWGWP-L>

*eruptive pseudoangiomatoses*

→ **eruptive pseudoangiomatosis**

**eruptive pseudoangiomatosis***Syn:* *eruptive pseudoangiomatoses*

BT: skin disease

Eruptive pseudoangiomatosis is a cutaneous condition characterized by the sudden appearance of 2- to 4-mm blanchable red papules. It can appear in children or adults. The papules appear similar to hemangiomas (hence the name). (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *pseudoangiomatose éruptive*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZG4151L8-S>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eruptive\\_pseudoangiomatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eruptive_pseudoangiomatosis)**eruptive vellus hair cyst**

BT: cyst

· skin appendages disease

Eruptive vellus hair cysts (or EVHC) are small lesions that occur most often in the chest wall, abdomen and extremities, often with a crusted surface. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *kystes éruptifs à duvets*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHKHDDLZ-K>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eruptive\\_vellus\\_hair\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eruptive_vellus_hair_cyst)**eruptive xanthoma**

BT: xanthoma

*FR:* *xanthome éruptif*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XW1KCNVH-0>**erysipelas**

BT: · dermohypodermatitis

· streptococcal infection

Erysipelas is an infection typically with a skin rash, usually on any of the legs and toes, face, arms, and fingers. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *érysipèle*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHZBSV5T-N>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q207092>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89rysip%C3%A8le>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erysipelas>**erysipeloid**

BT: · bacteriosis

· skin disease

In humans, Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae infections most commonly present in a mild cutaneous form known as erysipeloid or fish poisoning. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *érysipéloïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FH01RV6X-G>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1607983>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erysipeloid>**erythema**

BT: skin disease

NT: · bullous erythema

· eritema elevatum diutinum

· eritema gyratum atrophicans transiens

· eritema gyratum perstans

· eritema gyratum repens

· erythema a calore

· erythema annulare

· erythema chronicum migrans

· erythema dyschromicum perstans

· erythema induratum

· erythema infectiosum

· erythema multiform

· erythema nodosum

· erythema scarlatiniforme desquamativum recidivans

· erythema toxicum neonatorum

· fixed drug eruption

· hand, foot and mouth disease

· MARSH syndrome

· napkin dermatitis

· necrotic migrans erythema

· periorificial erythema

· red fingers syndrome

· telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans

Erythema (from the Greek erythros, meaning red) is redness of the skin or mucous membranes, caused by hyperemia (increased blood flow) in superficial capillaries. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *érythème*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB8CS488-9>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema>**erythema a calore***Syn:* *erythema ab igne*

BT: · dermatitis

· erythema

Erythema ab igne (EAI), also known as hot water bottle rash, is a skin condition caused by long-term exposure to heat (infrared radiation). Prolonged thermal radiation exposure to the skin can lead to the development of reticulated erythema, hyperpigmentation, scaling and telangiectasias in the affected area. Some people may complain of mild itchiness and a burning sensation, but often, unless a change in pigmentation is seen, it can go unnoticed. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *erythema a calore*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T9QH1Z96-9>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2161683>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermite\\_des\\_chaufferettes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermite_des_chaufferettes)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema\\_ab\\_igne](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_ab_igne)*erythema ab igne*→ **erythema a calore****erythema annulare**

BT: erythema

NT: erythema annulare centrifugum

*FR:* *érythème annulaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MF61KHZ4-W>



**erythema annulare centrifugum**BT: [erythema annulare](#)

Erythema anulare centrifugum (EAC), is a descriptive term for a class of skin lesion presenting redness (erythema) in a ring form (anulare) that spreads from a center (centrifugum). (Wikipedia)

FR: [érythème annulaire centrifuge](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BMZSBR3M-Q>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17148651>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me\\_annulaire\\_centrifuge](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me_annulaire_centrifuge)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema\\_annulare\\_centrifugum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_annulare_centrifugum)**erythema chronicum migrans**BT: [erythema](#)  
[Lyme disease](#)

Erythema migrans (New Latin, literally, "migrating redness") is an expanding rash often seen in the early stage of Lyme disease, and can also (but less commonly) be caused by southern tick-associated rash illness (STARI). (Wikipedia)

FR: [erythema chronicum migrans](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4PV4GTZ-6>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me\\_migrant](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me_migrant)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema\\_migrans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_migrans)**erythema dyschromicum perstans**BT: [erythema](#)  
[pigmentation disorder](#)

Erythema dyschromicum perstans (also known as ashy dermatosis, and dermatosis cinicienta) is an uncommon skin condition with peak age of onset being young adults, but it may also be seen in children or adults of any age. (Wikipedia)

FR: [erythema dyschromicum perstans](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXLRXS6G-X>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema\\_dyschromicum\\_perstans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_dyschromicum_perstans)**erythema induratum**Syn: [Bazin disease](#)BT: [erythema](#)  
[nodular vasculitis](#)

Erythema induratum is a panniculitis on the calves. It occurs mainly in women, but it is very rare now. (Wikipedia)

FR: [érythème induré](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HB9R2LG3-4>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema\\_induratum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_induratum)**erythema infectiosum**BT: [erythema](#)  
[viral disease](#)

Erythema infectiosum or fifth disease is one of several possible manifestations of infection by parvovirus B19. The name "fifth disease" comes from its place on the standard list of rash-causing childhood diseases, which also includes measles (first), scarlet fever (second), rubella (third), Dukes' disease (fourth, but is no longer widely accepted as distinct), and roseola (sixth). (Wikipedia)

FR: [érythème infectieux](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VL383CF0-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q753654>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9gal%C3%A9ryth%C3%A8me\\_%C3%A9pid%C3%A9mique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9gal%C3%A9ryth%C3%A8me_%C3%A9pid%C3%A9mique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fifth\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fifth_disease)**erythema multiform**BT: [bullous dermatosis](#)  
[erythema](#)

Erythema multiforme (EM) is a skin condition of unknown cause; it is a type of erythema possibly mediated by deposition of immune complexes (mostly IgM-bound complexes) in the superficial microvasculature of the skin and oral mucous membrane that usually follows an infection or drug exposure. (Wikipedia)

FR: [érythème polymorphe](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J387BWZ3-3>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me\\_polymorphe](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me_polymorphe)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema\\_multiforme](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_multiforme)**erythema nodosum**BT: [erythema](#)  
NT: [erythema nodosum leprosum](#)  
[erythema nodosum migrans](#)  
[Löfgren syndrome](#)

Erythema nodosum (EN), is an inflammatory condition characterized by inflammation of the fat cells under the skin, resulting in tender red nodules or lumps that are usually seen on both shins. (Wikipedia)

FR: [érythème noueux](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9QDKMMK-J>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1363738>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me\\_nouveux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me_nouveux)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema\\_nodosum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_nodosum)**erythema nodosum leprosum**BT: [erythema nodosum](#)  
[leprosy reaction](#)FR: [érythème noueux lépreux](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5FR71Q5-H>**erythema nodosum migrans**BT: [erythema nodosum](#)  
FR: [érythème noueux migrant](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QV6D5DSQ-C>**erythema scarlatiniforme desquamativum recidivans**BT: [erythema](#)  
FR: [érythème scarlatiniforme desquamant récidivant](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3D5C98Q-T>**erythema toxicum neonatorum**BT: [erythema](#)

Erythema toxicum neonatorum is a common rash in neonates. It appears in up to half of newborns carried to term, usually between day 2–5 after birth; it does not occur outside the neonatal period. (Wikipedia)

FR: [érythème toxique du nouveau-né](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTBT5BN1-D>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me\\_toxique\\_du\\_nouveau-n%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me_toxique_du_nouveau-n%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema\\_toxicum\\_neonatorum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_toxicum_neonatorum)

**erythematosquamous dermatosis**

BT: dermatosis  
 FR: *dermatose érythématosquameuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VD7WSTJ2-7>

*erythralgia*

→ [erythromelalgia](#)

*erythroblastic leukemia*

→ [M6 acute myelocytic leukemia](#)

*erythroblastopenia*

→ [pure red cell aplasia](#)

**erythrocytic membrane disease**

BT: hemolytic anemia  
 NT: · [acanthocytosis](#)  
 · [hereditary elliptocytosis](#)  
 · [nocturnal paroxysmic anemia](#)  
 · [piropoikilocytosis](#)  
 · [spherocytic anemia](#)

FR: *anomalie de la membrane érythrocytaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRQCWWM3P-Q>

**erythroderma**

BT: skin disease  
 NT: · [erythrokeratoderma variabilis](#)  
 · [ichthyosis linearis circumflexa](#)  
 · [ichthyosiform erythroderma](#)  
 · [Lyell syndrome](#)  
 · [progressive erythrokeratoderma](#)  
 · [staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome](#)

Erythroderma is an inflammatory skin disease with redness and scaling that affects nearly the entire cutaneous surface. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythrodermie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GSFRCBFN-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1363741>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89rythrodermie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythroderma>

**erythrokeratoderma variabilis**

BT: · [erythroderma](#)  
 · [erythrokeratoderma](#)  
 · [hereditary disease](#)  
 · [hyperkeratosis](#)

Erythrokeratoderma variabilis (also known as "erythrokeratoderma figurata variabilis", "keratosis extremitatum progrediens", "keratosis palmoplantaris transgrediens et progrediens", "Mendes da Costa syndrome", "Mendes da Costa type erythrokeratoderma", and "progressive symmetric erythrokeratoderma") is a rare autosomal dominant disorder that usually presents at birth or during the first year of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythrokéradémie variable*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNQK6Q6W-G>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89rythrok%C3%A9ratodermie\\_variable\\_de\\_Mend%C3%A8s\\_da\\_Costa](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89rythrok%C3%A9ratodermie_variable_de_Mend%C3%A8s_da_Costa)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythrokeratoderma\\_variabilis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythrokeratoderma_variabilis)

**erythrokeratoderma**

BT: skin disease  
 NT: · [erythrokeratoderma variabilis](#)  
 · [progressive erythrokeratoderma](#)

Erythrokeratoderma is a group of keratinization disorders. Types include: Erythrokeratoderma variabilis. Erythrokeratoderma with ataxia. Progressive symmetric erythrokeratoderma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythrokéradémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L8QSPHHR-N>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythrokeratoderma>

**erythroleukemia**

BT: myeloproliferative syndrome  
 NT: [Friend leukemia](#)

Acute erythroid leukemia is a rare form of acute myeloid leukemia (less than 5% of AML cases) where the myeloproliferation is of erythroblastic precursors. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythroleucémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JM26V9H5-R>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_erythroid\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_erythroid_leukemia)

**erythromelalgia**

Syn: *erythralgia*  
 BT: · [acrosyndrome](#)  
 · [pain](#)

Erythromelalgia, formerly known as Mitchell's disease (after Silas Weir Mitchell), is a rare vascular peripheral pain disorder in which blood vessels, usually in the lower extremities or hands, are episodically blocked (frequently on and off daily), then become hyperemic and inflamed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythromélagie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WVMNDN2F-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q524353>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89rythrom%C3%A9lagie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythromelalgia>

**erythromelanosis follicularis**

BT: · [papular dermatosis](#)  
 · [pigmentation disorder](#)  
 · [pustulosis dermatosis](#)

Erythromelanosis follicularis faciei et colli is an erythematous pigmentary disease involving the follicles, characterized by a reddish-brown, sharply demarcated, symmetrical discoloration involving the preauricular and maxillary regions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythromélanose folliculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W4DXCBKR-1>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythromelanosis\\_follicularis\\_faciei\\_et\\_colli](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythromelanosis_follicularis_faciei_et_colli)

**erythroplasia of Queyrat**

BT: · [pre-malignant lesion](#)  
 · [skin cancer](#)

Erythroplasia of Queyrat is a squamous-cell carcinoma of the glans penis (head of the penis) or inner prepuce (foreskin) in males, and the vulvae in females. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythroplasie de Queyrat*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BV0T8ZQN-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythroplasia\\_of\\_Queyrat](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythroplasia_of_Queyrat)

**erythropoietic porphyria**

- BT: [· bullous dermatosis](#)  
[· eye disease](#)  
[· hemopathy](#)  
[· porphyria](#)

NT: [Günther congenital porphyria](#)

Erythropoietic porphyria is a type of porphyria associated with erythropoietic cells. In erythropoietic porphyrias, the enzyme deficiency occurs in the red blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: [porphyrie érythropoïétique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZG89BD4-K>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythropoietic\\_porphyria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythropoietic_porphyria)

**erythropoietic protoporphyria**

- BT: [· enzymopathy](#)  
[· hepatic disease](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· metabolic diseases](#)  
[· protoporphyria](#)

Erythropoietic protoporphyria is a form of porphyria, which varies in severity and can be very painful. (Wikipedia)

FR: [protoporphyrie érythropoïétique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GF8SW923-W>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1759600>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protoporphyrie\\_%C3%A9rythropo%C3%AF%C3%A9tique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protoporphyrie_%C3%A9rythropo%C3%AF%C3%A9tique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythropoietic\\_protoporphyria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythropoietic_protoporphyria)

*esophageal achalasia*

→ [achalasia](#)

**esophageal atresia**

Syn: *oesophageal atresia*

- BT: [· atresia](#)  
[· esophageal disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)

Esophageal atresia is a congenital medical condition (birth defect) that affects the alimentary tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: [atrésie de l'oesophage](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H7RGJHC6-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q298233>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atr%C3%A9sie\\_de\\_l\\_%27%C5%93sophage](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atr%C3%A9sie_de_l_%27%C5%93sophage)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal\\_atresia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal_atresia)

**esophageal disease**

- BT: [digestive diseases](#)
- NT: [· achalasia](#)  
[· Allgrove syndrome](#)  
[· Boerhaave syndrome](#)  
[· CREST syndrome](#)  
[· dysphagia](#)  
[· esophageal atresia](#)  
[· esophageal foreign body](#)  
[· esophageal motility syndrome](#)  
[· esophageal stenosis](#)  
[· esophageal tumor](#)  
[· esophageal varices](#)  
[· esophagitis](#)  
[· esophagopleural fistula](#)  
[· esophagus cancer](#)  
[· gastroesophageal junction cancer](#)  
[· gastroesophageal reflux](#)  
[· Mallory-Weiss syndrome](#)  
[· megaesophagus](#)  
[· tracheoesophageal fistula](#)

Esophageal diseases can derive from congenital conditions, or they can be acquired later in life. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pathologie de l'oesophage](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4DS6SK9-L>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal_disease)

**esophageal foreign body**

- BT: [· esophageal disease](#)  
[· foreign body](#)

FR: [corps étranger de l'oesophage](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWT3CWJ3-7>

**esophageal motility syndrome**

- BT: [· diseases of the autonomic nervous system](#)  
[· esophageal disease](#)

FR: [trouble de la motricité oesophagienne](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4F4HPZC-G>

**esophageal stenosis**

Syn: *oesophageal stenosis*

- BT: [esophageal disease](#)

A benign esophageal stricture, or peptic stricture, is a narrowing or tightening of the esophagus that causes swallowing difficulties. (Wikipedia)

FR: [sténose oesophagienne](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QGNR5DD1-1>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal\\_stricture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal_stricture)

**esophageal tumor**

- BT: [· esophageal disease](#)  
[· tumor](#)

FR: [tumeur de l'oesophage](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XGD31WQL-8>

**esophageal varices**

BT: [· esophageal disease](#)  
[· varix](#)

Esophageal varices are extremely dilated sub-mucosal veins in the lower third of the esophagus. They are most often a consequence of portal hypertension, commonly due to cirrhosis; people with esophageal varices have a strong tendency to develop severe bleeding which left untreated can be fatal. (Wikipedia)

FR: [varices oesophagiennes](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWZFS0T3-J>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varice\\_%C5%93sophagienne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varice_%C5%93sophagienne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal\\_varices](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal_varices)

*esophageal squamous cell carcinoma*

→ [esophageal squamous cell carcinoma](#)

**esophagitis**

BT: [esophageal disease](#)  
 NT: [cystic esophagitis](#)

Esophagitis (British spelling oesophagitis) (Greek οἰσοφάγος "gullet" and -itis "inflammation") is a disease characterized by inflammation of the esophagus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [oesophagite](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8Z3VKBT-6>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q298230>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C5%92sophagite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophagitis>

*esophago-pleural fistula*

→ [esophagopleural fistula](#)

**esophagopleural fistula**

Syn: *esophago-pleural fistula*  
 BT: [· esophageal disease](#)  
[· fistula](#)  
[· pleural disease](#)

FR: [fistule oesopleurale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TNX06L2K-K>

**esophagostomiasis**

BT: [larva migrans](#)  
 FR: [oesophagostomose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSVLVT0P-C>

*esophagotracheal fistula*

→ [tracheoesophageal fistula](#)

**esophagus adenocarcinoma**

Syn: *oesophageal adenocarcinoma*  
 BT: [· adenocarcinoma](#)  
[· esophagus cancer](#)  
 FR: [adénocarcinome de l'oesophage](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3NV4HDG-T>

**esophagus cancer**

Syn: *esophagus malignant tumor*  
 BT: [· cancer](#)  
[· esophageal disease](#)  
 NT: [· Barrett esophagus](#)  
[· esophagus adenocarcinoma](#)  
[· esophagus carcinoma](#)  
[· esophagus squamous cell carcinoma](#)

Esophageal cancer is cancer arising from the esophagus—the food pipe that runs between the throat and the stomach. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cancer de l'oesophage](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L5Z91J0H-D>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_de\\_l%27%C5%93sophage](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_l%27%C5%93sophage)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal_cancer)

**esophagus carcinoma**

Syn: *oesophagus carcinoma*  
 BT: [· carcinoma](#)  
[· esophagus cancer](#)  
 FR: [carcinome de l'oesophage](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZ55RKVJ-D>

*esophagus malignant tumor*

→ [esophagus cancer](#)

**esophagus squamous cell carcinoma**

Syn: *esophageal squamous cell carcinoma*  
 BT: [· esophagus cancer](#)  
[· squamous cell carcinoma](#)  
 FR: [carcinome épidermoïde de l'oesophage](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HVHHM0PZ-J>

**esophoria**

BT: [strabismus](#)  
 Esophoria is an eye condition involving inward deviation of the eye, usually due to extra-ocular muscle imbalance. (Wikipedia)  
 FR: [ésophorie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q746V7B1-Q>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophoria>

**esotropia**

BT: [strabismus](#)  
 NT: [intermittent esotropia](#)  
 Esotropia is a form of strabismus in which one or both eyes turns inward. The condition can be constantly present, or occur intermittently, and can give the affected individual a "cross-eyed" appearance. (Wikipedia)  
 FR: [strabisme convergent](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FBQCJ9LL-7>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esotropia>

**essential hyperlipoproteinemia**

BT: [· enzymopathy](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· hyperlipoproteinemia](#)  
 FR: [hyperlipoprotéinémie essentielle](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z1VGJVHN-6>

**essential thrombocythemia**BT: [thrombocythemia](#)

Essential thrombocythemia (ET) is a rare chronic blood cancer (myeloproliferative neoplasm) characterised by the overproduction of platelets (thrombocytes) by megakaryocytes in the bone marrow. (Wikipedia)

FR: [thrombocytémie essentielle](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GFLTCTZ1-B>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombocyt%C3%A9mie\\_essentielle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombocyt%C3%A9mie_essentielle)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essential\\_thrombocythemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essential_thrombocythemia)

Eulenburg's disease

→ [congenital paramyotonia](#)**euryblepharon**BT: [eyelid disease](#)  
[malformation](#)FR: [euryblépharon](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P0LB50C1-H>**euthyroid sick syndrome**BT: [endocrinopathy](#)

Euthyroid sick syndrome (ESS) is a state of adaptation or dysregulation of thyrotropic feedback control wherein the levels of T3 and/or T4 are abnormal, but the thyroid gland does not appear to be dysfunctional. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de dyshormonémie euthyroïdienne](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LFH6GRQV-R>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1378921>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Euthyroid\\_sick\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Euthyroid_sick_syndrome)**Evans syndrome**BT: [autoimmune disease](#)  
[hemolytic anemia](#)

Evans syndrome is an autoimmune disease in which an individual's immune system attacks their own red blood cells and platelets, the syndrome can include immune neutropenia. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome d'Evans](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRW4BRVD-7>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Evans](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Evans)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Evans\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Evans_syndrome)**eventration**BT: [abdominal disease](#)  
NT: [congenital diaphragmatic hernie](#)

Eventration is the protrusion of contents of the abdomen through a defect or weakness in the abdominal wall. (Wikipedia)

FR: [éventration](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4S3L69B-N>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ventration>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eventration>**evolutionary disharmony**BT: [personality disorder](#)  
[psychopathology](#)FR: [dysharmonie évolutive](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TVXP8T8R-H>**Ewing sarcoma**BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[sarcoma](#)

Ewing's sarcoma is a type of cancer that forms in bone or soft tissue. Symptoms may include swelling and pain at the site of the tumor, fever, and a bone fracture. (Wikipedia)

FR: [sarcome d'Ewing](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CSL21DL2-B>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcome\\_d%27Ewing](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcome_d%27Ewing)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ewing%27s\\_sarcoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ewing%27s_sarcoma)**examblyopia nystagmus**BT: [nystagmus](#)FR: [nystagmus examblyopia](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZKP81VP6-4>**exanthema**BT: [skin disease](#)  
NT: [asymmetric periferflexural exanthema](#)  
[equine coital exanthema](#)  
[exanthema subitum](#)  
[vesicular exanthema](#)

An exanthem is a widespread rash usually occurring in children. An exanthem can be caused by toxins, drugs, or microorganisms, or can result from autoimmune disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: [exanthème](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSNNJ8RM-J>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exanth%C3%A8me>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exanthem>**exanthema subitum**BT: [exanthema](#)  
[viral disease](#)

Roseola is an infectious disease caused by certain types of virus. Most infections occur before the age of three. (Wikipedia)

FR: [exanthème subit](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJF55703-T>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q720032>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exanth%C3%A8me\\_subit](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exanth%C3%A8me_subit)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roseola>

**excitability disorder**

- BT: arrhythmia  
 NT: · asystole  
 · atrial echo beat  
 · atrial fibrillation  
 · atrial flutter  
 · atrial rhythmic disease  
 · atrial tachycardia  
 · bradycardia  
 · cardiac electrical alternance  
 · concealed bigeminal rhythm  
 · concealed trigeminy  
 · coronary sinus rhythm  
 · ectopic cardiac rhythm  
 · extrasystole  
 · idioventricular rhythm  
 · junctional escape beat  
 · junctional rhythm  
 · left atrial rhythm  
 · non sustained ventricular tachycardia  
 · parasystole  
 · paroxysmal atrial tachycardia  
 · paroxysmal bidirectional tachycardia  
 · paroxysmal junctional tachycardia  
 · paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia  
 · paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia  
 · reciprocal rhythm  
 · reentry  
 · sick sinus syndrome  
 · sinus tachycardia  
 · sustained ventricular tachycardia  
 · ventricular escape beat  
 · ventricular fibrillation  
 · ventricular flutter  
 · ventricular preexcitation syndrome  
 · wave burst arrhythmia
- FR: *trouble de l'excitabilité*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKQFJTNZ-H>

**excoriated acne**

Syn: *neurotic excoriation*

- BT: · acne  
 · impulse control disorder

Excoriated acne is a mild acne accompanied by extensive excoriations. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *acné excoriée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZHJJPGF-0>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acn%C3%A9\\_excori%C3%A9e](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acn%C3%A9_excori%C3%A9e)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Excoriated\\_acne](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Excoriated_acne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Excoriation\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Excoriation_disorder)

**exencéphaly**

- BT: · malformation  
 · nervous system diseases

Exencephaly, is a type of cephalic disorder wherein the brain is located outside of the skull. This condition is usually found in embryos as an early stage of anencephaly. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *exencéphalie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7XSXP96-N>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exencephaly>

**exercise dependence syndrome**

- BT: obsessive compulsive disorder  
 FR: *syndrome de dépendance à l'exercice physique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z0B3VZ80-C>

**exfoliative cheilitis**

- BT: cheilitis  
 FR: *chéilite exfoliatrice*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2WW0XQM-Q>

**exit block**

- BT: heart block  
 FR: *bloc de sortie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ28K9DG-B>

**exocrine pancreas insufficiency**

- BT: pancreatic disease  
 NT: Shwachman-Diamond syndrome

Exocrine pancreatic insufficiency (EPI) is the inability to properly digest food due to a lack of digestive enzymes made by the pancreas. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *insuffisance pancréatique exocrine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPTNSHS2-G>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exocrine\\_pancreatic\\_insufficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exocrine_pancreatic_insufficiency)

**exocrine pancreatic cancer**

- BT: pancreas cancer

The many types of pancreatic cancer can be divided into two general groups. [ [Link](#) ].

- FR: *cancer du pancréas exocrine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QKBXMBWV-0>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic\\_cancer#Exocrine\\_cancers](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic_cancer#Exocrine_cancers)

**exophoria**

- BT: strabismus

Exophoria is a form of heterophoria in which there is a tendency of the eyes to deviate outward. During examination, when the eyes are dissociated, the visual axes will appear to diverge away from one another. The axis deviation in exophoria is usually mild compared with that of exotropia. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *exophorie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRS3MJBD-Z>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exophorie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exophoria>

**exophthalmus**

- BT: orbital disease  
 NT: pulsating exophthalmus

Exophthalmus is a genus of broad-nosed weevils in the family Curculionidae. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *exophthalmie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2XMNZ9W-H>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exophthalmie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exophthalmus>

**exorbitism**

BT: eye disease  
 FR: *exorbitisme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J94GD2VZ-L>

**exotropia**

BT: strabismus

Exotropia is a form of strabismus where the eyes are deviated outward. It is the opposite of esotropia and usually involves more severe axis deviation than exophoria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *strabisme divergent*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CV3DL7RP-C>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exotropia>

**expiratory collapse**

BT: respiratory disease  
 FR: *collapsus expiratoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RFL67XCT-7>

*expulsive haemorrhage of the vitreous body*

→ **expulsive hemorrhage of the vitreous body**

**expulsive hemorrhage of the vitreous body**

Syn: *expulsive haemorrhage of the vitreous body*  
 BT: · hemorrhage  
 · vitreous body disease  
 FR: *hémorragie expulsive du corps vitré*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S01W591Q-7>

**extensive blue nevus**

BT: blue nevus  
 FR: *naevus bleu en nappe*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXWZNS33-N>

**external ear disease**

BT: ear disease  
 NT: · cerumen impaction  
 · chondrodermatitis helices nodularis  
 · external otitis  
 · otomycosis  
 FR: *pathologie de l'oreille externe*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M2WPFQNT-5>

**external otitis**

BT: · external ear disease  
 · otitis  
 NT: · malignant external otitis  
 · Ramsay-Hunt syndrome

Otitis externa, also called swimmer's ear, is inflammation of the ear canal. It often presents with ear pain, swelling of the ear canal, and occasionally decreased hearing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *otite externe*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QP2PHXDV-Z>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otite\\_externa](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otite_externa)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otitis\\_externa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otitis_externa)

*extracapillary acute proliferative glomerulonephritis*

→ **extracapillary glomerulonephritis**

**extracapillary glomerulonephritis**

Syn: *extracapillary acute proliferative glomerulonephritis*  
 BT: glomerulonephritis  
 FR: *glomérulonéphrite extracapillaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CDBPHJMN-F>

*extradural haematoma*

→ **extradural hematoma**

**extradural hematoma**

Syn: *extradural haematoma*  
 BT: · hematoma  
 · nervous system diseases

Epidural hematoma is when bleeding occurs between the tough outer membrane covering the brain (dura mater) and the skull. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hématome extradural*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZ06K0NQ-V>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9matome\\_extradural](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9matome_extradural)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidural\\_hematoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidural_hematoma)

**extragenital dysgerminoma**

BT: seminoma  
 FR: *dysgerminome extragénital*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNPGXBRV-R>

**extralobar pulmonary sequestration**

BT: pulmonary sequestration  
 FR: *séquestration pulmonaire extralobaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G5S24L5R-1>

**extramedullary hematopoiesis**

BT: hemopathy

Extramedullary hematopoiesis (EMH or sometimes EH) refers to hematopoiesis occurring outside of the medulla of the bone (bone marrow). It can be physiologic or pathologic. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hématopoïèse extramédullaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WB1M0ZVG-S>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Extramedullary\\_hematopoiesis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Extramedullary_hematopoiesis)

**extrapyramidal syndrome**

- BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · dystonia  
 · involuntary movement
- NT: · athetosis  
 · chorea  
 · dyskinesia  
 · familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymhormia and hypoventilation  
 · Guam-Parkinson dementia  
 · hemiballismus  
 · Huntington disease  
 · neuroleptic malignant syndrome  
 · Parkinson disease  
 · resting tremor  
 · Sydenham chorea

FR: *syndrome extrapyramidal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXKXG6GC-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_extrapyramidal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_extrapyramidal)

**extrarenal calyx**

- BT: · kidney disease  
 · malformation
- FR: *calice extrarénal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W9DWHKRM-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calice\\_\(anatomie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calice_(anatomie))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal\\_calyx](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_calyx)

**extrarenal renal pelvis**

- BT: · kidney disease  
 · malformation
- FR: *bassinot extrarénal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRSDPRTV-8>

**extrasystole**

- BT: excitability disorder
- NT: · atrial extrasystole  
 · bigeminal rhythm  
 · ventricular extrasystole

Premature heart beats come in two different types, premature atrial contractions and premature ventricular contractions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *extrasystole*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1DNV8Q3-7>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Extrasystole>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature\\_heart\\_beat](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature_heart_beat)

**extremely low birthweight**

- BT: prematurity
- FR: *poids de naissance extrêmement faible*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PGVKNQBW-R>

**eye burn**

- BT: · burn  
 · eye disease
- FR: *brûlure oculaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DRLV93TX-L>

**eye contusion**

- BT: eye injury
- FR: *contusion de l'oeil*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RHQRLWQL-C>

**eye deviation**

- BT: ocular motility disorder
- FR: *déviaton de l'oeil*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W37M8KDJ-4>

**eye disease**

- BT: disease
- NT: · angioiod streck  
 · anophthalmos  
 · anterior segment disease  
 · anterior synechia  
 · ataxia telangiectasia  
 · Axenfeld syndrome  
 · Behçet syndrome  
 · cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome  
 · CHARGE syndrome  
 · Chediak syndrome  
 · chiasmatic syndrome  
 · COACH syndrome  
 · Cockayne syndrome  
 · coloboma  
 · congenital pit of the optic disc  
 · conjunctiva disease  
 · corneal disease  
 · corneal erosion  
 · corneal opacity  
 · cryptophthalmia  
 · cyclopia  
 · De Bary syndrome  
 · epidermal nevus syndrome  
 · erythropoietic porphyria  
 · exorbitism  
 · eye burn  
 · eye foreign body  
 · eye infection  
 · eye injury  
 · eye rhinosporidiosis  
 · eye tumor  
 · eyelid disease  
 · familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis  
 · fish-eye disease  
 · Foster-Kennedy syndrome  
 · glaucoma (eye)  
 · herpes zoster ophtalmicus  
 · hypertelorism  
 · incontinentia pigmenti  
 · iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis  
 · Kniest syndrome  
 · lacrimal apparatus disease  
 · lens pigmentation  
 · loaiasis  
 · macrophtalmia  
 · maculopathy  
 · megalophtalmus  
 · microphthalmia  
 · mucopolipidosis IV  
 · neurooptic myelitis



- neuroretinitis
- ocular hypertension
- ocular hypotension
- ocular lymphoma
- ocular motility disorder
- ocular surface disease
- oculomotor syndrome
- onchocerciasis
- ophthalmic nerve paralysis
- Opitz G/BBB syndrome
- optic ataxia
- optic chiasma arachnoiditis
- optic chiasma compression
- optic disc edema
- optic disk pallor
- optic nerve atrophy
- optic nerve compression
- optic nerve demyelination
- optic nerve injury
- optic nerve ischemia
- optic nerve paralysis
- optic nerve tumor
- optic nerve tumor compression
- optic neuritis
- optic neuropathy
- orbit emphysema
- orbital disease
- orbital hematoma
- orbital mucocele
- palinopsia
- papillitis
- penetrating wound of eyeball
- persistence of the primary vitreous body
- persistence of the pupillary membrane
- posterior synechia
- premacular hemorrhage
- pseudopapillitis
- pupillary blockage
- relapsing polychondritis
- retinal cotton-wool spot
- retinopathy
- Rothmund-Thomson syndrome
- sclera disease
- septooptic dysplasia
- subconjunctival hemorrhage
- Susac syndrome
- tear film break-up
- vision disorder
- visual cortex syndrome
- visual field disease
- vitreous body disease
- Weill-Marchesani syndrome
- white sponge nevus

**FR:** *pathologie de l'oeil*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C0CS7VBM-F>

### eye foreign body

**Syn:** *intraocular foreign body*

**BT:** · eye disease  
· foreign body

**FR:** *corps étranger intraoculaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NV8ZS7JX-N>

### eye infection

**BT:** · eye disease  
· infectious disease

**FR:** *infection oculaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4D47SN9-S>

### eye injury

**Syn:** *ocular trauma*

**BT:** · eye disease  
· trauma

**NT:** eye contusion

Physical or chemical injuries of the eye can be a serious threat to vision if not treated appropriately and in a timely fashion. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *traumatisme de l'oeil*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LV0DL1PK-K>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2681162>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eye\\_injury](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eye_injury)

### eye muscle myokymia

**BT:** · myokymia  
· oculomotor syndrome  
· striated muscle disease

**FR:** *myokymie du muscle oculaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JB2KF901-W>

### eye rhinosporidiosis

**Syn:** *oculosporidiosis*

**BT:** · eye disease  
· rhinosporidiosis

**FR:** *rhinosporidiose de l'oeil*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQ8G53D0-P>

### eye tumor

**Syn:** *ocular tumor*

**BT:** · eye disease  
· tumor

Eye neoplasms can affect all parts of the eye, and can be a benign tumor or a malignant tumor (cancer). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *tumeur de l'oeil*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R1VHF155-9>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eye\\_neoplasm](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eye_neoplasm)

### eyelid agenesis

**BT:** · agenesis  
· eyelid disease

**FR:** *agénésie de la paupière*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDFLPQN9-1>

**eyelid disease**

- BT: eye disease  
 NT: · ankyloblepharon  
 · Ascher syndrome  
 · blepharitis  
 · blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome  
 · blepharocholasis  
 · blepharoconjunctivitis  
 · blepharonasofacial syndrome  
 · blepharophimosis  
 · blepharospasm  
 · chalazion  
 · distichiasis  
 · entropion  
 · epiblepharon  
 · epicanthus  
 · euryblepharon  
 · eyelid agenesis  
 · eyelid edema  
 · eyelid eversion  
 · eyelid foreign body  
 · eyelid tumor  
 · hordeolum  
 · lagophthalmos  
 · oculopalpebral asynergy  
 · ptosis  
 · rétraction palpébrale  
 · Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome  
 · symblepharon  
 · telecanthus  
 · trichiasis  
 · xanthelasma

FR: *pathologie de la paupière*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5343M6M-C>

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**eyelid edema**

- BT: · edema  
 · eyelid disease

FR: *oedème de la paupière*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTSWDG2B-3>

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**eyelid eversion**

- BT: eyelid disease

Ectropion is a medical condition in which the lower eyelid turns outwards. (Wikipedia)

FR: *éversion de la paupière*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J68HLHRG-T>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectropion>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectropion>

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**eyelid foreign body**

Syn: lid foreign body

- BT: · eyelid disease  
 · foreign body

FR: *corps étranger de la paupière*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VC3G5CCN-P>

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**eyelid tumor**

Syn: palpebral tumor

- BT: · eyelid disease  
 · tumor

FR: *tumeur de la paupière*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7KNMRWD-J>

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# F

## Fabry disease

BT: [· sphingolipidosis](#)  
[· vascular disease](#)

Fabry disease, also known as Anderson–Fabry disease, is a rare genetic disease that can affect many parts of the body including the kidneys, heart, and skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: [sphingolipidose héréditaire de Fabry](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W28521LG-Z>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q615645>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fabry\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fabry_disease)

## face presentation

BT: [delivery disorders](#)

A cephalic presentation or head presentation or head-first presentation is a situation at childbirth where the fetus is in a longitudinal lie and the head enters the pelvis first; the most common form of cephalic presentation is the vertex presentation where the occiput is the leading part (the part that first enters the birth canal). (Wikipedia)

FR: [présentation de la face](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKP2PF57-B>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentation\\_de\\_la\\_face](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentation_de_la_face)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cephalic\\_presentation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cephalic_presentation)

## facial affective agnosia

BT: [agnosia](#)  
 FR: [agnosie prosopoaffective](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJ29MN44-0>

## facial paralysis

BT: [· cranial nerve disease](#)  
[· ENT disease](#)  
[· paralysis](#)

NT: [· crocodile tears syndrome](#)  
[· granulomatous cheilitis](#)  
[· Heerfordt syndrome](#)  
[· Moebius syndrome](#)  
[· Ramsay-Hunt syndrome](#)

Facial nerve paralysis is a common problem that involves the paralysis of any structures innervated by the facial nerve. (Wikipedia)

FR: [paralysie faciale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6JBXBHP-T>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7562539>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie\\_faciale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie_faciale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Facial\\_nerve\\_paralysis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Facial_nerve_paralysis)

## factitious disorder

BT: [mental disorder](#)  
 NT: [· Münchausen syndrome](#)  
[· self-induced iron deficiency anemia](#)

A factitious disorder is a condition in which a person, without a malingering motive, acts as if they have an illness by deliberately producing, feigning, or exaggerating symptoms, purely to attain (for themselves or for another) a patient's role. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trouble factice](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z69HH7RH-J>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2686385>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_factice](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_factice)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factitious\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factitious_disorder)

## factor IX

BT: [biological substance](#)  
 RT: [hemophilia B](#)

Factor IX (or Christmas factor) (EC 3.4.21.22) is one of the serine proteases of the coagulation system; it belongs to peptidase family S1. Deficiency of this protein causes haemophilia B. (Wikipedia)

FR: [facteur IX](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B67HTBG7-Q>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Facteur\\_anti-h%C3%A9mophilique\\_B](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Facteur_anti-h%C3%A9mophilique_B)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factor\\_IX](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factor_IX)

## factor VIII

BT: [biological substance](#)  
 RT: [hemophilia A](#)

Factor VIII (FVIII) is an essential blood-clotting protein, also known as anti-hemophilic factor (AHF). (Wikipedia)

FR: [facteur VIII](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPQZR76D-S>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Facteur\\_VIII](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Facteur_VIII)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factor\\_VIII](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factor_VIII)

## factor X deficiency

BT: [coagulopathy](#)

Factor X deficiency (X as Roman numeral ten) is a bleeding disorder characterized by a lack in the production of factor X (FX), an enzyme protein that causes blood to clot in the coagulation cascade. (Wikipedia)

FR: [déficit en facteur X](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ3342XG-X>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18555036>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factor\\_X\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factor_X_deficiency)

## factor XII deficiency

BT: [coagulopathy](#)

Factor XII deficiency is a deficiency in the production of factor XII (FXII), a plasma glycoprotein and clotting factor that participates in the coagulation cascade and activates factor XI. (Wikipedia)

FR: [déficit en facteur XII](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KW8338MP-P>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factor\\_XII\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factor_XII_deficiency)

**Fahr syndrome**

BT: [· calcification](#)  
[· cerebral disorder](#)  
[· degenerative disease](#)

FR: [syndrome de Fahr](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HK5BXV64-S>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Fahr](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Fahr)

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**faint**

BT: [consciousness impairment](#)

Unconsciousness is a state which occurs when the ability to maintain an awareness of self and environment is lost. It involves a complete or near-complete lack of responsiveness to people and other environmental stimuli. (Wikipedia)

FR: [perte de connaissance](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6G6QM1N-9>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perte\\_de\\_connaissance](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perte_de_connaissance)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unconsciousness>

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**fallopian tube cancer**

Syn: [fallopian tube malignant tumor](#)

BT: [· cancer](#)  
[· Fallopian tube pathology](#)

NT: [fallopian tube carcinoma](#)

Primary fallopian tube cancer (PFTC), often just tubal cancer, is a malignant neoplasm that originates from the fallopian tube. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cancer de la trompe de Fallope](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6Z9MSVG-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4818922>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fallopian\\_tube\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fallopian_tube_cancer)

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**fallopian tube carcinoma**

BT: [· carcinoma](#)  
[· fallopian tube cancer](#)

FR: [carcinome de la trompe de Fallope](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NBC4CZBW-4>

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*fallopian tube malignant tumor*

→ [fallopian tube cancer](#)

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**Fallopian tube pathology**

BT: [female genital diseases](#)

NT: [· fallopian tube cancer](#)  
[· salpingitis](#)  
[· tubal infertility](#)

FR: [pathologie de la trompe de Fallope](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BMG2KQBS-7>

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**Fallot tetralogy**

BT: [· congenital disease](#)  
[· congenital heart disease](#)

Tetralogy of Fallot (TOF) is a type of heart defect present at birth. Symptoms at birth may vary from none to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: [tétralogie de Fallot](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MZTX05DQ-G>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9tralogie\\_de\\_Fallot](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9tralogie_de_Fallot)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tetralogy\\_of\\_Fallot](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tetralogy_of_Fallot)

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**false aneurysm**

BT: [arterial disease](#)

A pseudoaneurysm, also known as a false aneurysm, is a collection of blood that forms between the two outer layers of an artery, the tunica media and the tunica adventitia. (Wikipedia)

FR: [faux anévrisme](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6CPWK4K-1>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo\\_an%C3%A9vrisme](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo_an%C3%A9vrisme)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudoaneurysm>

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**false pregnancy**

BT: [mental disorder](#)

False pregnancy is the appearance of clinical or subclinical signs and symptoms associated with pregnancy when the woman is not actually pregnant. (Wikipedia)

FR: [grossesse nerveuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GW6PSCBD-D>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudocyesis>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/False\\_pregnancy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/False_pregnancy)

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**familial adenomatous polyposis coli**

BT: [· hereditary disease](#)  
[· intestinal disease](#)  
[· polyposis](#)

Familial adenomatous polyposis (FAP) is an autosomal dominant inherited condition in which numerous adenomatous polyps form mainly in the epithelium of the large intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: [polypose rectocolique familiale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQD1VXL1-4>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polypose\\_ad%C3%A9nomateuse\\_familiale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polypose_ad%C3%A9nomateuse_familiale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial\\_adenomatous\\_polyposis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial_adenomatous_polyposis)

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**familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

- Syn: · Portuguese type of hereditary neuropathic amyloidosis  
 · British type amyloidosis  
 · transthyretin abnormality  
 · neuropathic amyloid syndrome  
 · familial Portuguese polyneuritic amyloidosis  
 · Andrade's type of heritable polyneuropathy  
 · Wohlwill-Corino Andrade syndrome  
 · Japanese type amyloidosis  
 · neuropathic hereditary amyloidosis  
 · Swedish type amyloidosis  
 · Andrade's paramyeloidosis  
 · hereditary neuropathic amyloidosis  
 · TTR abnormality  
 · amyloid neuropathy type I  
 · Corino de Andrade syndrome
- BT: · metabolic diseases  
 · nervous system diseases  
 · polyneuropathy

Familial amyloid polyneuropathy, also called transthyretin-related hereditary amyloidosis, transthyretin amyloidosis abbreviated also as ATTR (hereditary form), or Corino de Andrade's disease, is an autosomal dominant neurodegenerative disease (Wikipedia)

- FR: *polyneuropathie amyloïde familiale de type 1*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNL526RR-H>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amylose\\_de\\_la\\_transthyr%C3%A9tine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amylose_de_la_transthyr%C3%A9tine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial\\_amyloid\\_polyneuropathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial_amyloid_polyneuropathy)

**familial cold urticaria**

- BT: · allergy  
 · cold-induced disorder  
 · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · hereditary disease  
 · urticaria

- FR: *urticaire familiale au froid*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZH5LH0DW-C>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_autoinflammatoire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_autoinflammatoire)

**familial disease**

- BT: disease  
 FR: *maladie familiale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XKLNZVF-1>

**familial dysalbuminemic hyperthyroxinemia**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
 · thyroid diseases

Familial dysalbuminemic hyperthyroxinemia is a type of hyperthyroxinemia associated with mutations in the human serum albumin gene. The term was introduced in 1982. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *hyperthyroxinémie dysalbuminémique familiale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P6XNB1R1-2>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial\\_dysalbuminemic\\_hyperthyroxinemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial_dysalbuminemic_hyperthyroxinemia)

**familial dysautonomia**

- BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system  
 · hereditary disease

Familial dysautonomia (FD), is a disorder of the autonomic nervous system which affects the development and survival of sensory, sympathetic and some parasympathetic neurons in the autonomic and sensory nervous system resulting in variable symptoms, including insensitivity to pain, inability to produce tears, poor growth and labile blood pressure (episodic hypertension and postural hypotension). (Wikipedia)

- FR: *dysautonomie familiale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M0N4TKT5-W>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial\\_dysautonomia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial_dysautonomia)

**familial dyskeratotic comedones**

- BT: · comedo  
 · dyskeratosis  
 · hereditary disease

- FR: *comédon dyskératosique familial*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BFFB02NN-7>

**familial expansile osteolysis**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
 · osteolysis

- FR: *ostéolyse expansive familiale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HVD7R058-H>

**familial exsudative vitreoretinopathy**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
 · retinopathy  
 · vitreous body disease

Familial exudative vitreoretinopathy (FEVR, pronounced as fever) is a genetic disorder affecting the growth and development of blood vessels in the retina of the eye. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *vitréorétinopathie exsudative familiale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XPPL5JKV-F>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial\\_exudative\\_vitreoretinopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial_exudative_vitreoretinopathy)

**familial hemiplegic migraine**

- BT: migraine

Familial hemiplegic migraine (FHM) is an autosomal dominant type of hemiplegic migraine that typically includes weakness of half the body which can last for hours, days, or weeks. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *migraine hémiplégique familiale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M727JMFS-4>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3312899>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Migraine\\_h%C3%A9mipl%C3%A9gique\\_familiale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Migraine_h%C3%A9mipl%C3%A9gique_familiale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial\\_hemiplegic\\_migraine](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial_hemiplegic_migraine)

**familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis**

- BT: · arthritis  
 · eye disease  
 · hereditary disease  
 · skin disease

- FR: *dermoarthrite histiocytaire familiale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRQJ2NXX-N>

**familial histiocytic reticulosis**

BT: [hemopathy](#)  
 FR: [réticulose familiale lymphohistiocytaire](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQLNM2CT-5>

**familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymhormia and hypoventilation**

BT: [extrapyramidal syndrome](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[parkinsonism](#)  
 FR: [parkinsonisme familial et fatal avec athymhormie et hypoventilation](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KHS10THT-8>

**familial periodic paralysis**

Syn: [periodic hypokaliemic paralysis](#)  
 BT: [nervous system diseases](#)  
[periodic paralysis](#)  
 FR: [paralysie périodique familiale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWTG05Z0-P>

*familial Portuguese polyneuritic amyloidosis*

→ [familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1](#)

**familial recurrent polyseritis**

BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[fever](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[inflammatory disease](#)

Familial Mediterranean fever (FMF) is a hereditary inflammatory disorder. FMF is an autoinflammatory disease caused by mutations in Mediterranean fever gene, which encodes a 781–amino acid protein called pyrin. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fièvre méditerranéenne familiale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S022433K-R>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_p%C3%A9riodique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_p%C3%A9riodique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial\\_Mediterranean\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial_Mediterranean_fever)

**Fanconi anemia**

BT: [aplastic anemia](#)  
[chromosome fragility](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)

Fanconi anaemia (FA) is a rare genetic disease resulting in impaired response to DNA damage. Although it is a very rare disorder, study of this and other bone marrow failure syndromes has improved scientific understanding of the mechanisms of normal bone marrow function and development of cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: [anémie de Fanconi](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W8K8J6P8-3>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q845779>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie\\_de\\_Fanconi](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie_de_Fanconi)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fanconi\\_anemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fanconi_anemia)

**fantastic delusion**

BT: [delusion](#)  
 FR: [délire fantastique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXFW2KXS-4>

**Farber disease**

BT: [sphingolipidosis](#)

Farber disease (also known as Farber's lipogranulomatosis, ceramidase deficiency, "Fibrocytic dysmucopolysaccharidosis," and "Lipogranulomatosis") is an extremely rare (80 cases reported worldwide to this day) autosomal recessive lysosomal storage disease marked by a deficiency in the enzyme ceramidase that causes an accumulation of fatty material sphingolipids leading to abnormalities in the joints, liver, throat, tissues and central nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie de Farber](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T2GC5N8J-S>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Farber](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Farber)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Farber\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Farber_disease)

**farmer lung**

BT: [allergy](#)  
[interstitial pneumonitis](#)  
[occupational disease](#)

Farmer's lung (not to be confused with silo-filler's disease) is a hypersensitivity pneumonitis induced by the inhalation of biologic dusts coming from hay dust or mold spores or any other agricultural products. (Wikipedia)

FR: [poumon de fermier](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3ZKF6VG-H>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Farmer%27s\\_lung](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Farmer%27s_lung)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie\\_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9)

**fascicular block**

BT: [heart block](#)  
 FR: [hémibloc](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W93BHB66-M>

**fasciitis**

BT: [connective tissue disease](#)  
 NT: [eosinophilic fasciitis](#)  
[necrotizing fasciitis](#)  
[nodular fasciitis](#)

Fasciitis is an inflammation of the fascia, which is the connective tissue surrounding muscles, blood vessels and nerves. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fasciite](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQN8HT56-B>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1870975>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fasciite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fasciitis>

**fascioliasis**

BT: [distomatosis](#)

Fasciolosis is a parasitic worm infection caused by the common liver fluke *Fasciola hepatica* as well as by *Fasciola gigantica*. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fasciolase](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KPB8PN3G-Z>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fasciiose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fasciolosis>

**fat embolism**BT: [embolism](#)

Fat embolism syndrome occur when fat enters the blood stream (fat embolism) and results in symptoms. Symptoms generally begin within a day. (Wikipedia)

FR: [embolie graisseuse](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LHV96KD0-L>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie\\_graisseuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie_graisseuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fat\\_embolism\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fat_embolism_syndrome)**fatal familial insomnia**BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[insomnia](#)  
[prion disease](#)

Fatal insomnia is a rare disorder that results in trouble sleeping. The problems sleeping typically start out gradually and worsen over time. (Wikipedia)

FR: [insomnie familiale fatale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M76LFNL3-8>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q862872>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insomnie\\_fatale\\_familiale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insomnie_fatale_familiale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatal\\_insomnia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatal_insomnia)**fatty liver**BT: [hepatic disease](#)  
NT: [Reye syndrome](#)

Fatty liver disease (FLD), also known as hepatic steatosis, is a condition where excess fat builds up in the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: [stéatose hépatique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W19VB2T9-M>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9atose\\_h%C3%A9patique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9atose_h%C3%A9patique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatty\\_liver\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatty_liver_disease)**favus**BT: [tinea](#)

Favus (Latin for "honeycomb") is a disease usually affecting the scalp, but occurring occasionally on any part of the skin, and even at times on mucous membranes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [favus](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPN63ZR3-5>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Favus>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Favus>

FCS syndrome

→ [Costello syndrome](#)**febrile convulsion**BT: [convulsion](#)  
[fever](#)

A febrile seizure, also known as a fever fit or febrile convulsion, is a seizure associated with a high body temperature but without any serious underlying health issue. (Wikipedia)

FR: [convulsion fébrile](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQ0PHW5L-V>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Convulsion\\_hyperthermique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Convulsion_hyperthermique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Febrile\\_seizure](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Febrile_seizure)**Fechtner syndrome**BT: [hearing loss](#)  
[kidney disease](#)  
[thrombocytopenia](#)

Fechtner syndrome is a variant of Alport syndrome characterized by leukocyte inclusions, macrothrombocytopenia, thrombocytopenia, nephritis, and sensorineural hearing loss. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Fechtner](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T6QFZ54R-2>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fechtner\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fechtner_syndrome)**feline panleukopenia**BT: [viral disease](#)

Feline panleukopenia virus (FPLV) is a species of parvovirus that can infect all wild and domestic members of the felid (cat) family worldwide. (Wikipedia)

FR: [panleucopénié féline](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K46ZXJ89-F>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhus\\_f%C3%A9lin](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhus_f%C3%A9lin)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Feline\\_panleukopenia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Feline_panleukopenia)**Felty syndrome**BT: [inflammatory joint disease](#)  
[polyarthritis](#)

Felty's syndrome, also called Felty syndrome, (FS) is rare autoimmune disease characterized by the triad of rheumatoid arthritis, enlargement of the spleen and too few neutrophils in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: [polyarthrite rhumatoïde de Felty](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GHC044DK-C>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Felty](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Felty)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Felty%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Felty%27s_syndrome)**female athlete triad**Syn: [female athlete triad syndrome](#)BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[menstruation disorders](#)  
[nutrition disorder](#)

Relative energy deficiency in sport (RED-S) is a syndrome in which disordered eating (or low energy availability), amenorrhoea/ oligomenorrhoea, and decreased bone mineral density (osteoporosis and osteopenia) are present. RED-S is the broader, more comprehensive name for what was formerly known as female athlete triad (or simply the triad), which was a condition seen in females participating in sports that emphasize leanness or low body weight. As it was also seen in males, the name was changed to the comprehensive term RED-S. (Wikipedia)

FR: [triade de la femme sportive](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S3H2SB91-4>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Relative\\_energy\\_deficiency\\_in\\_sport](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Relative_energy_deficiency_in_sport)*female athlete triad syndrome*→ [female athlete triad](#)*female genital and sexual mutilation*→ [female genital cutting](#)

### female genital cutting

*Syn:* female genital and sexual mutilation  
**BT:** · female genital diseases  
 · mutilation

Female genital mutilation (FGM), also known as female genital cutting and female circumcision, is the ritual cutting or removal of some or all of the external female genitalia. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [mutilation génitale féminine](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TOH436M8-4>  
*EQ:* [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutilations\\_g%C3%A9nitales\\_f%C3%A9minines](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutilations_g%C3%A9nitales_f%C3%A9minines)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Female\\_genital\\_mutilation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Female_genital_mutilation)

### female genital diseases

**BT:** genital diseases  
**NT:** · adnexal diseases  
 · Asherman syndrome  
 · cloacal persistence  
 · dyspareunia  
 · Fallopian tube pathology  
 · female genital cutting  
 · female pseudohermaphroditism  
 · female sterility  
 · hematometry  
 · hydrocolpos  
 · menstruation disorders  
 · ovarian cyst  
 · ovarian diseases  
 · ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome  
 · parametritis  
 · Turner syndrome  
 · uterine cervix diseases  
 · uterine diseases  
 · vaginal diseases  
 · vulvar diseases  
 · vulvar vestibulitis

A female genital disease is a condition that affects the female reproductive system. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [pathologie de l'appareil génital femelle](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R7RSLTHV-5>  
*EQ:* [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Female\\_genital\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Female_genital_disease)

### female pseudohermaphroditism

**BT:** · female genital diseases  
 · malformation  
 · pseudohermaphroditism

The term female pseudohermaphrodite was used when an ovary is present. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [pseudohermaphrodisme femelle](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JPX59NT5-2>  
*EQ:* [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohermaphrodisme#Pseudohermaphrodisme\\_f%C3%A9minin](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohermaphrodisme#Pseudohermaphrodisme_f%C3%A9minin)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohermaphroditism>

### female sterility

**BT:** · female genital diseases  
 · sterility  
**NT:** · polycystic ovary  
 · tubal infertility

*FR:* [stérilité femelle](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P7KF0VLP-L>  
*EQ:* [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9rilit%C3%A9\\_A9\\_humaine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9rilit%C3%A9_A9_humaine)

### female urethral trauma

→ **female urethral traumatism**

### female urethral traumatism

*Syn:* female urethral trauma  
**BT:** urethral traumatism  
*FR:* [traumatisme de l'urètre féminin](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZBTBTF59-S>

### femoral hernia

**BT:** · hernia  
 · intestinal disease

Femoral hernias occur just below the inguinal ligament, when abdominal contents pass through a naturally occurring weakness in the abdominal wall called the femoral canal. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [hernie crurale](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2JRD2M5-G>  
*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3134276>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie\\_crurale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_crurale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Femoral\\_hernia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Femoral_hernia)

### fetal alcohol syndrome

**BT:** · fetal diseases  
 · newborn diseases  
**RT:** alcoholism

Fetal alcohol spectrum disorders (FASDs) are a group of conditions that can occur in a person whose mother drank alcohol during pregnancy. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [syndrome alcoolique foetal](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGBSK4LV-K>  
*EQ:* [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fetal\\_alcohol\\_spectrum\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fetal_alcohol_spectrum_disorder)

### fetal diseases

**BT:** pregnancy disease  
**NT:** · chorioamnionitis  
 · embryo resorption  
 · fetal alcohol syndrome  
 · fetal distress  
 · fetal resorption  
 · fetofetal transfusion  
 · hydrops fetalis  
 · intrauterine growth retardation  
 · macrosomia  
 · maternal-fetal incompatibility

Fetal disease refers to disorders originating in utero. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [pathologie du foetus](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7X8B7HR-X>  
*EQ:* [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fetal\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fetal_disease)



**fetal distress**

BT: fetal diseases

Fetal distress refers to the presence of signs in a pregnant woman—before or during childbirth—that suggest that the fetus may not be well. (Wikipedia)

FR: *souffrance foetale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PSWQK31V-J>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Souffrance\\_f%C5%93tale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Souffrance_f%C5%93tale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fetal\\_distress](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fetal_distress)

fetal hypotrophy

→ [intrauterine growth retardation](#)**fetal resorption**

BT: fetal diseases

Fetal resorption is the disintegration and assimilation of one or more fetuses in the uterus at any stage after the completion of organogenesis, which, in humans, is after the 9th week of gestation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *résorption foetale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CTJ0GR8B-3>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fetal\\_resorption](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fetal_resorption)**fetofetal transfusion**BT: · fetal diseases  
· hemopathy

Twin-to-twin transfusion syndrome (TTTS), also known as feto-fetal transfusion syndrome (FFTS), twin oligohydramnios-polyhydramnios sequence (TOPS) and stuck twin syndrome is a complication of disproportionate blood supply, resulting in high morbidity and mortality. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de transfusion foeto-foetale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PS8RVW1D-B>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Twin-to-twin\\_transfusion\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Twin-to-twin_transfusion_syndrome)

fetoplacental anasarca

→ [hydrops fetalis](#)**fever**

BT: symptom

NT: · African tick bite fever  
· black water fever  
· blue tongue disease  
· boutonneuse fever  
· bovine ephemeral fever  
· bovine malignant catarrhal fever  
· Brazilian fever  
· Brazilian purpuric fever  
· Colorado tick fever  
· Elokomin fluke fever  
· familial recurrent polyseritis  
· febrile convulsion  
· foot and mouth disease  
· Haverhill fever  
· hemorrhagic fever  
· Hyuga fever  
· Izumi fever  
· metal fumes fever  
· neuroleptic malignant syndrome  
· post myocardial infarction syndrome  
· Q fever  
· relapsing fever  
· rickettsialpox  
· Rift Valley fever  
· Rocky Mountain spotted fever  
· sandfly fever  
· Schnitzler syndrome  
· South African tick bite fever  
· tick borne fever  
· trench fever  
· yellow fever

Fever, also known as pyrexia and febrile response, is defined as having a temperature above the normal range due to an increase in the body's temperature set point. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2T5VV1V-N>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fever>**fibroadenoma**

BT: benign neoplasm

NT: · breast fibroadenoma  
· syringofibroadenoma

Fibroadenomas, are benign breast tumours characterized by an admixture of stromal and epithelial tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibroadénome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LPB21K6C-5>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nofibrome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibroadenoma>**fibroadhesive otitis media**

BT: otitis media

FR: *otite moyenne fibroadhésive*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PS1P7XRB-0>

**fibroblastic rheumatism**

BT: rheumatism  
 FR: *rhumatisme fibroblastique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJ9GF9ZP-W>

**fibrochondrogenesis**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Fibrochondrogenesis is a rare autosomal recessive form of osteochondrodysplasia, causing abnormal fibrous development of cartilage and related tissues. It is a lethal rhizomelic (malformations which result in short, underdeveloped limbs) form of dwarfism, exhibiting both skeletal dysplasia (malformations of bone) and fibroblastic dysplasia (abnormal development of fibroblasts, specialized cells that make up fibrous connective tissue, which plays a role in the formation of cellular structure and promotes healing of damaged tissues). (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrochondrogénèse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NN8LGMDN-G>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3071315>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrochondrogen%C3%A8se>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrochondrogenesis>

**fibrocystic mastitis**

BT: mastosis  
 FR: *mastose fibrokystique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R67RLBN1-V>

**fibrodysplasia ossificans myositis**

BT: myositis  
 NT: myositis ossificans progressiva

Myositis ossificans comprises two syndromes characterized by heterotopic ossification (calcification) of muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myosite ossifiante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P86L8L6G-9>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myositis\\_ossificans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myositis_ossificans)

**fibroepithelioma of Pinkus**

BT: basal cell carcinoma  
 FR: *tumeur fibroépithéliale de Pinkus*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GSQPZ37G-V>

**fibrokeratoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · skin disease  
 NT: digital fibrokeratoma  
 FR: *fibrokérate*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DW0JW7RJ-V>

**fibrolipoma**

BT: lipoma  
 NT: ossifying fibrolipoma  
 FR: *fibrolipome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PP0VMVS5-V>

**fibroma**

BT: benign neoplasm  
 NT: · chondromyxoid fibroma  
 · elastofibroma  
 · odontogenic fibroma  
 · ossifying fibroma  
 · perifollicular fibroma

Fibromas are benign tumors that are composed of fibrous or connective tissue. They can grow in all organs, arising from mesenchyme tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHWWSZHL-S>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4667072>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibroma>

**fibromatosis**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · pseudotumor  
 NT: · fibromatosis colli  
 · juvenile fibromatosis  
 · plantar fibromatosis

The term fibromatosis refers to a group of soft tissue tumors which have certain characteristics in common, including absence of cytologic and clinical malignant features, a histology consistent with proliferation of well-differentiated fibroblasts, an infiltrative growth pattern, and aggressive clinical behavior with frequent local recurrence. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibromatose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V911D73D-0>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1410851>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibromatose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibromatosis>

**fibromatosis colli**

BT: · fibromatosis  
 · striated muscle disease

Fibromatosis colli (also known as sternomastoid tumor of infancy) is a benign proliferation of fibrous tissue infiltrating the lower third of the sternocleidomastoid, (SCM) and is the most common cause of neonatal torticollis. The mass, also known as a hematoma of the sternocleidomastoid, is firm and hard on palpation, but is neither tender nor inflamed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibromatosis colli*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFCN53K7-Q>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibromatosis\\_colli](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibromatosis_colli)

**fibromuscular hyperplasia**

BT: · cardiovascular disease  
 · hyperplasia  
 FR: *hyperplasie fibromusculaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZBD0HMKD-9>

**fibromyalgia**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· pain  
· striated muscle disease

Fibromyalgia (FM) is a medical condition characterized by chronic widespread pain and a heightened pain response to pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibromyalgie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CD1W0J4J-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q540571>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibromyalgie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibromyalgia>

*fibromyotic pain syndrome*

→ **myalgia**

**fibromyxoma**

BT: tumor

FR: *fibromyxome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z9L8JSP6-D>

**fibrosarcoma**

BT: cancer

Fibrosarcoma (fibroblastic sarcoma) is a malignant mesenchymal tumour derived from fibrous connective tissue and characterized by the presence of immature proliferating fibroblasts or undifferentiated anaplastic spindle cells in a storiform pattern. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrosarcome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R0RMX1Q8-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1362453>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrosarcome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrosarcoma>

**fibrosclerosis**

BT: disease

NT: multifocal fibrosclerosis

FR: *fibrosclérose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSZFGZ0P-M>

**fibrosis**

BT: connective tissue disease

NT: · Hamman-Rich interstitial pulmonary fibrosis  
· hepatic fibrosis  
· male urethral fibrosis  
· myocardial fibrosis  
· peritoneal fibrosis  
· pulmonary fibrosis  
· renal fibrosis  
· retroperitoneal fibrosis  
· subepidermal nodular fibrosis

Fibrosis is the formation of excess fibrous connective tissue in an organ or tissue in a reparative or reactive process. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKK9P5PF-H>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrosis>

**fibrothorax**

BT: pleural disease

Fibrothorax is a medical condition characterised by scarring (fibrosis) of the pleural space surrounding the lungs that is severe enough to cause reduced movement of the lung and ribcage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrothorax*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S786FC9R-G>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrothorax>

**fibrotic mediastinitis**

BT: mediastinitis

FR: *médiastinite fibrosante*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZPZNLLO-J>

**fibrous dysplasia**

Syn: *fibrous dysplasia of bone*

BT: · bone dysplasia

· malformation

· rare disease

NT: · Albright disease

· fibrous dysplasia of jaws

· Jaffe-Lichtenstein fibrous dysplasia

· mandibular fibrous dysplasia

· Mazabraud syndrome

Fibrous dysplasia is a disorder where normal bone and marrow is replaced with fibrous tissue, resulting in formation of bone that is weak and prone to expansion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie fibreuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QK89WK24-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1410864>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie\\_fibreuse\\_des\\_os](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_fibreuse_des_os)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrous\\_dysplasia\\_of\\_bone](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrous_dysplasia_of_bone)

*fibrous dysplasia of bone*

→ **fibrous dysplasia**

**fibrous dysplasia of jaws**

BT: · fibrous dysplasia

· maxillary disease

· osteochondrodysplasia

FR: *dysplasie fibreuse des maxillaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNMJPDGR-2>

**fibrous hamartoma of infancy**

BT: · hamartoma

· skin disease

Fibrous hamartoma of infancy is a rapidly growing, painless, ill-defined subcutaneous or intradermal nodule that is generally solitary and less than 5 cm in size, though, rarely, multiple lesions occur synchronously. By 1999, there were 12 reported cases. The majority of patients are less than 2 years old, with 25% of cases being congenital. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hamartome fibreux juvénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPJPZ926-Z>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrous\\_hamartoma\\_of\\_infancy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrous_hamartoma_of_infancy)

**fibrous histiocytoma**Syn: *fibroxanthoma*BT: **histiocytoma**

A dermatofibroma, or benign fibrous histiocytomas, is a benign skin growth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *histiocytome fibreux*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKTT0MRT-9>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatofibroma>**fibrous polyp**BT: **polyp**FR: *polype fibreux*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RM35TKJ8-F>**fibrous solitary tumor**Syn: *benign mesothelioma*BT: **tumor**FR: *tumeur fibreuse solitaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M87835JX-M>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_fibreuse\\_solitaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_fibreuse_solitaire)**fibrous xanthoma**BT: **xanthoma**FR: *xanthome fibreux*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FLV9G4B3-P>*fibroxanthoma*→ **fibrous histiocytoma****filamentary keratopathy**BT: **keratitis**FR: *kératite filamenteuse*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KD0HS74H-P>**filariasis**BT: **nematode disease**NT: 

- dracunculosis

- loiasis

- lymphatic filariasis

- onchocerciasis

- pulmonary filariasis

Filariasis is a parasitic disease caused by an infection with roundworms of the Filarioidea type. These are spread by blood-feeding diptera such as black flies and mosquitoes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *filariose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NN1GW5S8-6>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Filariose><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Filariasis>**fimosis**BT: **penile diseases**

Phimosis is a condition in which the foreskin of the penis cannot be pulled back past the glans. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phimosis*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H33L2M5B-C>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phimosis><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phimosis>**finger agnosia**BT: **agnosia**

Finger agnosia, first defined in 1924 by Josef Gerstmann, is the loss in the ability to distinguish, name, or recognize the fingers—not only the patient's own fingers, but also the fingers of others, and drawings and other representations of fingers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agnosie digitale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLPJHNMV-V>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1114480>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finger\\_agnosia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finger_agnosia)**firesetting**BT: **impulse control disorder**

Pyromania is an impulse control disorder in which individuals repeatedly fail to resist impulses to deliberately start fires, in order to relieve tension or for instant gratification. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pyromanie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z67Z9B6F-9>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyromanie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyromania>**first branchial cleft syndrome**BT: 

- hearing loss

- hypoplasia

- maxillary disease

FR: *syndrome de la première fente branchiale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDWKLXQQ-7>**first degree heart block**BT: **heart block**

First-degree atrioventricular block (AV block), is a disease of the electrical conduction system of the heart in which the PR interval is lengthened beyond 0.20 seconds. In first-degree AV block, the impulse conducting from atria to ventricles through the atrioventricular node (AV node) is delayed and travels slower than normal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bloc auriculoventriculaire du premier degré*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGLQBRPB-G>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/First-degree\\_atrioventricular\\_block](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/First-degree_atrioventricular_block)*fish odor syndrome*→ **trimethylaminuria****fish-eye disease**BT: 

- enzymopathy

- eye disease

- metabolic diseases

Lecithin cholesterol acyltransferase deficiency is a disorder of lipoprotein metabolism. The disease has two forms: Familial LCAT deficiency, in which there is complete LCAT deficiency, and Fish-eye disease, in which there is a partial deficiency. Lecithin cholesterol acyltransferase catalyzes the formation of cholesterol esters in lipoproteins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de l'oeil de poisson*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKQ89NDG-V>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lecithin\\_cholesterol\\_acyltransferase\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lecithin_cholesterol_acyltransferase_deficiency)[Lecithin\\_cholesterol\\_acyltransferase\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lecithin_cholesterol_acyltransferase_deficiency)

**Fisher syndrome**

Syn: *Miller-Fisher syndrome*

BT: · inflammatory disease  
· ophthalmoplegia  
· polyradiculoneuritis

In the Miller Fisher variant of Guillain–Barré syndrome , a triad of weakness of the eye muscles, abnormalities in coordination, as well as absent reflexes can be found. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyradiculonévrite de Fisher*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LPVX9W85-F>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Miller-Fisher](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Miller-Fisher)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guillain%E2%80%93Barr%C3%A9\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guillain%E2%80%93Barr%C3%A9_syndrome)

**fistula**

BT: disease

NT: · anorectal fistula  
· bronchopleural fistula  
· congenital aortopulmonary fistula  
· dentocutaneous sinus tract  
· esophagopleural fistula  
· fistula in ano  
· perilymph fistula  
· preauricular sinus  
· pulmonar arteriovenous aneurysm  
· rectovaginal fistula  
· renal arteriovenous fistula  
· tracheoesophageal fistula  
· urinary tract fistula  
· vesicouterine fistula  
· vesicovaginal fistula

A fistula is an abnormal connection between two hollow spaces (technically, two epithelialized surfaces), such as blood vessels, intestines, or other hollow organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fistule*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KT675CRC-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q189470>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fistule>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fistula>

**fistula in ano**

Syn: *anal fistula*

BT: · anorectal disease  
· fistula

Anal fistula is a chronic abnormal communication between the epithelialised surface of the anal canal and usually the perianal skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fistule anale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HVR81PJV-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q484765>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fistule\\_anale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fistule_anale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anal\\_fistula](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anal_fistula)

**fixed drug eruption**

BT: erythema

Fixed drug reactions, are common and so named because they recur at the same site with each exposure to a particular medication. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythème pigmenté fixe*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PCML4Z13-7>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me\\_pigment%C3%A9\\_fixe](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me_pigment%C3%A9_fixe)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fixed\\_drug\\_reaction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fixed_drug_reaction)

**flapping tremor**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
· involuntary movement  
· metabolic diseases

Asterixis is a tremor of the hand when the wrist is extended, sometimes said to resemble a bird flapping its wings. (Wikipedia)

FR: *flapping tremor*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQB3F9P9-J>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ast%C3%A9rixis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asterixis>

**flat adenoma**

BT: disease

FR: *adénome plan*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K550LZD4-2>

**flat foot**

BT: · disease of the foot  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· malformation

Flat feet (also called pes planus or fallen arches) is a postural deformity in which the arches of the foot collapse, with the entire sole of the foot coming into complete or near-complete contact with the ground. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pied plat*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDHPFM43-K>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pied\\_plat](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pied_plat)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flat\\_feet](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flat_feet)

**fleck retinopathy**

BT: retinopathy

FR: *rétinopathie en tache*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SB9RNG6Q-T>

**flecked spleen**

BT: viral disease

FR: *maladie de la rate marbrée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZ4HMTTH-X>

*Flegel disease*

→ **hyperkeratosis lenticularis perstans**

**flu-like syndrome**

BT: disease

Influenza-like illness (ILI), also known as flu-like syndrome/symptoms, is a medical diagnosis of possible influenza or other illness causing a set of common symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome pseudogrippal*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZ27C515-Z>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_grippal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_grippal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Influenza-like\\_illness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Influenza-like_illness)**focal dermal hypoplasia**

Syn: Goltz syndrome

BT: · congenital disease  
· dysostosis  
· ectodermal dysplasia  
· hereditary disease  
· hypoplasia  
· skin disease

Focal dermal hypoplasia is a form of ectodermal dysplasia. It is a multisystem disorder characterized primarily by skin manifestations to the atrophic and hypoplastic areas of skin which are present at birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoplasie dermique en aires*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M91FVLZ5-3>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5463847>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Goltz-Gorlin](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Goltz-Gorlin)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Focal\\_dermal\\_hypoplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Focal_dermal_hypoplasia)**focal epithelial hyperplasia**

Syn: Heck's disease

BT: · hyperplasia  
· skin disease

Heck's disease is an asymptomatic, benign neoplastic condition characterized by multiple white to pinkish papules that occur diffusely in the oral cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperplasie épithéliale focale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HXHHR7HC-J>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5696358>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heck%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heck%27s_disease)**focal glomerulonephritis**

BT: glomerulonephritis

FR: *néphropathie glomérulaire focale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HF7CJGDH-S>**focal nodular hyperplasia**

BT: tumor

Focal nodular hyperplasia (FNH) is a benign tumor of the liver (hepatic tumor), which is the second most prevalent tumor of the liver (the first is hepatic hemangioma). (Wikipedia)

FR: *nodule hyperplasique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZM39ZV9-V>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperplasie\\_nodulaire\\_focale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperplasie_nodulaire_focale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Focal\\_nodular\\_hyperplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Focal_nodular_hyperplasia)**focal pigment proliferation retinopathy**

BT: pigmentary retinopathy

FR: *rétinopathie pigmentaire en secteur*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMSZ62SZ-2>

focal sclerosis with hyalinosis

→ [nephrotic syndrome with focal glomerular sclerosis](#)**Foix-Alajouanine subacute necrotizing myelitis**

BT: myelitis

Foix–Alajouanine syndrome, also called subacute ascending necrotizing myelitis, is a disease caused by an arteriovenous malformation of the spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myélite nécrotique subaiguë de Foix-Alajouanine*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX0MPTCC-B>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foix\\_%E2%80%93Alajouanine\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foix_%E2%80%93Alajouanine_syndrome)**folic acid deficiency**

BT: vitamin deficiency

Folate deficiency is a low level of folate and derivatives in the body. Signs of folate deficiency are often subtle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carence en acide folique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJXMF6J-4>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folate\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folate_deficiency)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carence\\_nutritionnelle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carence_nutritionnelle)**folie à deux**

BT: delusion psychosis

Folie à deux, shared psychosis, or shared delusional disorder is a psychiatric syndrome in which symptoms of a delusional belief and sometimes hallucinations are transmitted from one individual to another. (Wikipedia)

FR: *folie à deux*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KL0HRSD0-6>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folie\\_%C3%A0\\_deux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folie_%C3%A0_deux)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folie\\_%C3%A0\\_deux](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folie_%C3%A0_deux)**follicular adenocarcinoma**

BT: adenocarcinoma

FR: *adénocarcinome folliculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M306P70K-2>**follicular carcinoma**

BT: carcinoma

FR: *carcinome folliculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGWWSBNV-5>**follicular conjunctivitis**

BT: conjunctivitis

FR: *conjonctivite folliculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J20DQG1T-M>**follicular cyst**

BT: ovarian cyst

Follicular Cyst may refer to: Dentigerous cyst; Follicular cyst of ovary. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste folliculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PVCN1JQM-R>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Follicular\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Follicular_cyst)

*follicular keratosis*

→ **Darier disease**

## follicular lymphoma

BT: **non-Hodgkin lymphoma**

Follicular lymphoma (FL) is a cancer that involves certain types of lymphocytes viz., the class of B-cells termed centrocytes and centroblasts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome folliculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LRW6WJTP-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q123251>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome\\_folliculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_folliculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Follicular\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Follicular_lymphoma)

## follicular mucinosis

BT: **alopecia**  
**mucinosis**

Alopecia mucinosa (also known as "Follicular mucinosis," "Mucinosis follicularis", "Pinkus' follicular mucinosis," and "Pinkus' follicular mucinosis—benign primary form") is a skin disorder that generally presents, but not exclusively, as erythematous plaques or flat patches without hair primarily on the scalp, neck and face. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucinoïse folliculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QDCVKB28-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4734609>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alopecia\\_mucinosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alopecia_mucinosa)

## follicular papule

BT: **papule**  
FR: *papule folliculaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQ5Q8Q7S-J>

## folliculitis

BT: **skin disease**  
NT: **acne keloidalis**  
**comedo**  
**dissecting folliculitis of the scalp**  
**eosinophilic pustular folliculitis**  
**oil-induced folliculitis**  
**perforating folliculitis**  
**pilaris keratosis**  
**Siemens ichthyosis bullosa**

Folliculitis is the infection and inflammation of one or more hair follicles. The condition may occur anywhere on the skin except the palms of the hands and soles of the feet. (Wikipedia)

FR: *folliculite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGL3H5RH-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q942755>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folliculite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folliculitis>

## folliculoma

BT: **ovarian diseases**  
**tumor**

Granulosa cell tumours are tumours that arise from granulosa cells. They are estrogen secreting tumors and present as large, complex, ovarian masses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *folliculome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJ3RJTDH-C>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulosa\\_cell\\_tumour](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulosa_cell_tumour)

## folliculothecoma

BT: **ovarian diseases**  
**tumor**

FR: *folliculothécome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D165LJL9-J>

## food allergy

BT: **allergy**  
NT: **food-dependent exercise-induced anaphylaxy**

A food allergy is an abnormal immune response to food. The symptoms of the allergic reaction may range from mild to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *allergie alimentaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SX0JDBNG-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q769815>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allergie\\_alimentaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allergie_alimentaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Food\\_allergy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Food_allergy)

## food intolerance

BT: **intestinal disease**  
**metabolic diseases**  
NT: **fructose intolerance**

Food intolerance is a detrimental reaction, often delayed, to a food, beverage, food additive, or compound found in foods that produces symptoms in one or more body organs and systems, but generally refers to reactions other than food allergy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *intolérance alimentaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LQV5ZDCJ-D>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intol%C3%A9rance\\_alimentaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intol%C3%A9rance_alimentaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Food\\_intolerance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Food_intolerance)

## food poisoning

BT: **digestive diseases**  
**poisoning**  
NT: **amnesic shellfish poisoning**  
**lathyrism**  
**paralytic shellfish poisoning**

FR: *intoxication alimentaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JKQ5VMWZ-P>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intoxication\\_alimentaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intoxication_alimentaire)

*food-borne disease*

→ **foodborne disease**

## food-dependent exercise-induced anaphylaxy

BT: **anaphylaxis**  
**food allergy**

FR: *anaphylaxie alimentaire induite par l'effort*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3PHBV19-C>

**foodborne disease**

Syn: *food-borne disease*

BT: [disease](#)

Foodborne illness (also foodborne disease and colloquially referred to as food poisoning) is any illness resulting from the spoilage of contaminated food, pathogenic bacteria, viruses, or parasites that contaminate food, as well as toxins such as poisonous mushrooms and various species of beans that have not been boiled for at least 10 minutes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie transmissible par les aliments](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LRXQFFMW-8>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foodborne\\_illness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foodborne_illness)

**foot and mouth disease**

BT: [fever](#)  
[viral disease](#)

Foot-and-mouth disease (FMD) or hoof-and-mouth disease (HMD) is an infectious and sometimes fatal viral disease that affects cloven-hoofed animals, including domestic and wild bovinds. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fièvre aphteuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCJ4TLVJ-B>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_aphteuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_aphteuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foot-and-mouth\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foot-and-mouth_disease)

**foot drop**

BT: [disease of the foot](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[malformation](#)

Foot drop is a gait abnormality in which the dropping of the forefoot happens due to weakness, irritation or damage to the common fibular nerve including the sciatic nerve, or paralysis of the muscles in the anterior portion of the lower leg. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pied tombant](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LHSQ60XX-X>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foot\\_drop](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foot_drop)

**foot rot**

BT: [bacteriosis](#)

Foot rot, or infectious pododermatitis, is a hoof infection commonly found in sheep, goats, and cattle. (Wikipedia)

FR: [piétin](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VV7SJB1L-7>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pi%C3%A9tin>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foot\\_rot](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foot_rot)

**foreign body**

BT: [trauma](#)  
NT: [bezoar](#)  
[bronchial foreign body](#)  
[esophageal foreign body](#)  
[eye foreign body](#)  
[eyelid foreign body](#)  
[ingested foreign body](#)  
[lacrimal apparatus foreign body](#)  
[orbital foreign body](#)  
[textiloma](#)

A foreign body (FB) is any object originating outside the body of an organism. In machinery, it can mean any unwanted intruding object. (Wikipedia)

FR: [corps étranger](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V75TSRFF-8>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corps\\_%C3%A9tranger](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corps_%C3%A9tranger)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foreign\\_body](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foreign_body)

**foreign body embolism**

BT: [embolism](#)  
FR: [embolie de corps étranger](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJ2QRDC0-H>

**foreign body granuloma**

BT: [granuloma](#)

The foreign body granuloma is a response of biological tissue to any foreign material in the tissue. Tissue-encapsulation of an implant is part of this. (Wikipedia)

FR: [granulome à corps étranger](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L33FFGQW-4>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foreign\\_body\\_granuloma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foreign_body_granuloma)

**Fortner melanotic melanoma**

BT: [melanoma](#)  
FR: [mélanome mélanique de Fortner](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MQM3C432-8>

**Fortner's amelanotic malignant melanoma AMel 3**

BT: [amelanotic malignant melanoma](#)  
FR: [mélanome malin amélanique AMel 3 de Fortner](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZRNHMTT-L>

**Foster-Kennedy syndrome**

BT: [cerebral disorder](#)  
[cranial nerve disease](#)  
[eye disease](#)  
[tumor](#)

Foster Kennedy syndrome is a constellation of findings associated with tumors of the frontal lobe. Although Foster Kennedy syndrome is equated with Kennedy syndrome, it should not be confused with Kennedy disease, which is named for William R. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Foster-Kennedy](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B57TDKG2-W>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q751261>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foster%E2%80%93Kennedy\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foster%E2%80%93Kennedy_syndrome)



**Fournier gangrene**BT: [gangrene](#)

Fournier gangrene is a type of necrotizing fasciitis or gangrene affecting the external genitalia and/or perineum. (Wikipedia)

FR: [gangrène de Fournier](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK6WFGQJ-B>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangr%C3%A8ne\\_de\\_Fournier](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangr%C3%A8ne_de_Fournier)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fournier\\_gangrene](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fournier_gangrene)**foveolar hyperplasia**BT: [gastric disease](#)  
[hyperplasia](#)FR: [hyperplasie fovéolaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WVJX9QXQ-8>**fowl typhoid**BT: [salmonellosis](#)FR: [typhose aviaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9QT6549-T>**Fowler-Christmas-Chapple syndrome**BT: [polycystic ovary](#)  
[voiding dysfunction](#)FR: [désordre primaire de la relaxation sphinctérienne](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNNSWL5F-Z>**Fox-Fordyce disease**Syn: *apocrine miliaria*BT: [sweat gland disease](#)

Fox–Fordyce disease, is a chronic blockage of the sweat gland ducts with a secondary, non-bacterial inflammatory response to the secretions and cellular debris in the cysts. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie de Fox-Fordyce](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZDQ203V-M>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1618019>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fox%E2%80%93Fordyce\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fox%E2%80%93Fordyce_disease)**fracture**BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[trauma](#)NT: [avulsion fracture](#)  
[bimalleolar fracture of the ankle](#)  
[Colles fracture](#)  
[comminuted fracture](#)  
[fracture-dislocation](#)  
[induced fracture](#)  
[intercondylar fracture of the humerus](#)  
[intertrochanteric fracture](#)  
[Jones fracture](#)  
[Maisonneuve fracture](#)  
[open fracture](#)  
[pathologic fracture](#)  
[pertrochanteric fracture](#)  
[stress fracture](#)  
[subcapital femur fracture](#)  
[subcapital fracture of the humerus](#)  
[subcondylar femur fracture](#)  
[subcondylar humerus fracture](#)  
[subtrochanteric femur fracture](#)  
[transverse fracture](#)

A bone fracture (sometimes abbreviated FRX or Fx, Fx, or #) is a medical condition in which there is a partial or complete break in the continuity of the bone. In more severe cases, the bone may be broken into several pieces. A bone fracture may be the result of high force impact or stress, or a minimal trauma injury as a result of certain medical conditions that weaken the bones, such as osteoporosis, osteopenia, bone cancer, or osteogenesis imperfecta, where the fracture is then properly termed a pathologic fracture. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fracture](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3LG4S43-Q>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone\\_fracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_fracture)**fracture-dislocation**BT: [fracture](#)NT: [Benett fracture](#)  
[Galeazzi fracture](#)  
[Monteggia fracture](#)FR: [fracture-luxation](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JGQK12PC-B>**fragile site**BT: [chromosome fragility](#)

A chromosomal fragile site is a specific heritable point on a chromosome that tends to form a gap or constriction and may tend to break when the cell is exposed to partial replication stress. (Wikipedia)

FR: [site fragile](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NPMTDL9S-D>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosomal\\_fragile\\_site](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosomal_fragile_site)

**fragile X syndrome**

*Syn:* *Martin-Bell syndrome*  
 BT: · chromosome fragility  
 · overgrowth syndrome

Fragile X syndrome (FXS) is a genetic disorder. Symptoms often include mild to moderate intellectual disability. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *syndrome du chromosome X fragile*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJ9NN9VT-6>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q221472>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fragile\\_X\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fragile_X_syndrome)

**fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome**

BT: · ataxia  
 · cognitive disorder  
 · hereditary disease  
 · parkinsonism  
 · tremor

Fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome (FXTAS) is a late-onset neurodegenerative disorder most frequently seen in male premutation carriers of Fragile X syndrome (FXS) over the age of 50. The main clinical features of FXTAS include problems of movement with cerebellar gait ataxia and action tremor. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *syndrome des tremblements ataxiques associé au X fragile*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W9C0N9B0-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1440436>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fragile\\_X-associated\\_tremor/ataxia\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fragile_X-associated_tremor/ataxia_syndrome)

**Fraley syndrome**

BT: kidney disease

Fraley syndrome is a condition where the superior infundibulum of the upper calyx of the kidney is obstructed by the crossing renal (upper or middle section) artery branch, causing distension and dilatation of the calyx and presenting clinically as haematuria and nephralgia (ipsilateral flank pain). (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *syndrome de Fraley*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWZVKNBM-Z>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fraley\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fraley_syndrome)

**Freiberg's disease**

*Syn:* *Freiberg's infraction*  
 BT: · disease of the foot  
 · diseases of the osteoarticular system

Freiberg disease, also known as a Freiberg infraction, is a form of avascular necrosis in the metatarsal bone of the foot. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *maladie de Freiberg*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VKSCHP1B-G>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Freiberg](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Freiberg)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Freiberg\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Freiberg_disease)

*Freiberg's infraction*

→ **Freiberg's disease**

**Friedreich ataxia**

BT: spinocerebellar heredodegeneration

Friedreich's ataxia (FRDA or FA) is an autosomal recessive genetic disease that causes difficulty walking, a loss of sensation in the arms and legs and impaired speech that worsens over time. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *hérérodégénérescence spinocérébelleuse de Friedreich*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVQ2MS3H-J>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q913856>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxie\\_de\\_Friedreich](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxie_de_Friedreich)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Friedreich%27s\\_ataxia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Friedreich%27s_ataxia)

**Friend leukemia**

BT: · erythroleukemia  
 · leukemia

*FR:* *leucémie de Friend*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DTJPFC0Q-P>

**frizzy hair**

BT: skin appendages disease  
 NT: Menkes syndrome

Frizz is hair that does not align with the surrounding hairs, but stands up or curls independently, creating a fuzzy or irregular texture. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *cheveu crépu*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZWM3Q1JJ-X>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cheveux\\_cr%C3%A9pus](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cheveux_cr%C3%A9pus)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frizz>

**frontal lobe epilepsy**

BT: epilepsy

Autosomal dominant nocturnal frontal lobe epilepsy is an epileptic disorder that causes frequent violent seizures during sleep. These seizures often involve complex motor movements, such as hand clenching, arm raising/lowering, and knee bending. Vocalizations such as shouting, moaning, or crying are also common. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *épilepsie frontale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QN23GHV5-D>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pilepsie\\_frontale\\_%C3%A0\\_crises\\_nocturnes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pilepsie_frontale_%C3%A0_crises_nocturnes)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autosomal\\_dominant\\_nocturnal\\_frontal\\_lobe\\_epilepsy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autosomal_dominant_nocturnal_frontal_lobe_epilepsy)

**frontal lobe syndrome**

BT: · behavioral disorder  
 · cerebral disorder  
 · personality disorder

Frontal lobe disorder is an impairment of the frontal lobe that occurs due to disease or head trauma. The frontal lobe of the brain plays a key role in higher mental functions such as motivation, planning, social behaviour, and speech production. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *syndrome du lobe frontal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTB8W1T0-P>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_frontal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_frontal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frontal\\_lobe\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frontal_lobe_disorder)

**frontometaphyseal dysplasia**

- BT: [· bone dysplasia](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)  
[· maxillary disease](#)  
[· osteochondrodysplasia](#)  
[· paranasal sinus disease](#)

FR: *dysplasie frontométaphysaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1M3H8ZH-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie\\_fronto-m%C3%A9taphysaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_fronto-m%C3%A9taphysaire)

**frontotemporal dementia**

- BT: [dementia](#)

The frontotemporal dementias (FTD) encompass six types of dementia involving the frontal or temporal lobes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *démence frontotemporale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZCP5LXRH-F>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18592>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence\\_frontotemporale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence_frontotemporale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frontotemporal\\_dementia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frontotemporal_dementia)

**frostbite**

- BT: [· cold-induced disorder](#)  
[· skin disease](#)

Frostbite occurs when exposure to low temperatures causes freezing of the skin or other tissues. The initial symptom is typically numbness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gelure*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLB8DNJC-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1350326>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frostbite>

**fructose intolerance**

- BT: [· food intolerance](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)

Fructose intolerance may refer to: Fructose malabsorption, a digestive disorder of the small intestine in which the fructose carrier in enterocytes is deficient; Hereditary fructose intolerance, a hereditary condition caused by a deficiency of liver enzymes that metabolise fructose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *intolérance au fructose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZRTHT6F-V>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intol%C3%A9rance\\_au\\_fructose](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intol%C3%A9rance_au_fructose)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fructose\\_intolerance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fructose_intolerance)

**fructosemia**

- BT: [· enzymopathy](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)

Hereditary fructose intolerance is an inborn error of fructose metabolism caused by a deficiency of the enzyme aldolase B. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fructosémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D48QVGJZ-0>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fructos%C3%A9mie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary\\_fructose\\_intolerance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_fructose_intolerance)

**fructosuria**

- BT: [· enzymopathy](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)

Essential fructosuria, caused by a deficiency of the enzyme hepatic fructokinase, is a clinically benign condition characterized by the incomplete metabolism of fructose in the liver, leading to its excretion in urine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fructosurie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2L49H54-K>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essential\\_fructosuria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essential_fructosuria)

**Fryns syndrome**

- BT: [· congenital diaphragmatic hernie](#)  
[· dysmorphic facies](#)

Fryns syndrome is an autosomal recessive multiple congenital anomaly syndrome that is usually lethal in the neonatal period. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Fryns*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0SGKGPZ-V>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3508635>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Fryns](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Fryns)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fryns\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fryns_syndrome)

*Fröhlich syndrome*

→ [prune belly syndrome](#)

**Fuchs corneal dystrophy**

Syn: *cornea guttata*

- BT: [· corneal dystrophy](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)

FR: *dystrophie endo-épithéliale de Fuchs*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKNDPF65-C>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fuchs%27\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fuchs%27_dystrophy)

**Fuchs cyclitis**

- BT: [cyclitis](#)
- FR: *cyclite hétérochromique de Fuchs*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZVDFXZKB-Q>

**Fuchs' dellen**

- BT: [keratopathy](#)
- FR: *fossette cornéenne de Fuchs*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JKL2LQV3-0>

**fucosidosis**

- BT: [· enzymopathy](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)

Fucosidosis is a rare lysosomal storage disorder in which the FUCA1 gene experiences mutations that severely reduce or stop the activity of the alpha-L-fucosidase enzyme. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fucosidose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WCRT6QVG-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q177878>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fucosidosis>

**functional aphonia**

BT: · language disorder  
· larynx disease

FR: *aphonie fonctionnelle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BG2F26C0-9>

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**functional dysphonia**

BT: dysphonia

FR: *dysphonie fonctionnelle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W794BHTF-R>

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**functional dystocia**

BT: dystocia

FR: *dystocie dynamique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F2678QNX-Z>

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**functional hearing loss**

BT: hearing loss

FR: *surdité fonctionnelle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WP344GG8-0>

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**fundus albipunctatus**

BT: retinopathy

White dot syndromes are inflammatory diseases characterized by the presence of white dots on the fundus, the interior surface of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fundus albipunctatus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FV8Q5Z8J-N>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White\\_dot\\_syndromes](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_dot_syndromes)

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*fundus flavimaculatus*

→ **Stargardt chorioretinal degeneration**

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**fungemia**

BT: mycosis

Fungemia is the presence of fungi or yeasts in the blood. The most common type, also known as candidemia, candidemia, or systemic candidiasis, is caused by *Candida* species, but infections by other fungi, including *Saccharomyces*, *Aspergillus* and *Cryptococcus*, are also called fungemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fongémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T19CSHBC-J>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fungemia>

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**fungi**

BT: organism

NT: *Histoplasma capsulatum duboisii*

A fungus (plural: fungi or funguses) is any member of the group of eukaryotic organisms that includes microorganisms such as yeasts and molds, as well as the more familiar mushrooms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fungi*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZK53RHK-7>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fungi>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fungus>

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**funiculitis**

BT: inflammation

FR: *funiculite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7M152SW-F>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Funiculite>

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**furcation defect**

BT: periodontal disease

In dentistry, a furcation defect is bone loss, usually a result of periodontal disease, affecting the base of the root trunk of a tooth where two or more roots meet (bifurcation or trifurcation). (Wikipedia)

FR: *atteinte de furcation*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGCC39GQ-9>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Furcation\\_defect](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Furcation_defect)

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**furunculosis**

BT: · skin disease

· staphylococcal infection

FR: *furunculose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H3X77CHR-F>

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*γ-heavy chain disease*

→ **gamma heavy chain disease**

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## G

**gait disorder**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· neurological disorder  
NT: astasia abasia

Gait abnormality is a deviation from normal walking (gait). Watching a patient walk is the most important part of the neurological examination. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de la marche*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVNFTZ6B-W>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gait\\_abnormality](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gait_abnormality)

**galactocoele**

BT: mammary gland diseases

A galactocoele (also called lacteal cyst or milk cyst) is a retention cyst containing milk or a milky substance that is usually located in the mammary glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *galactocèle*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NMVZTGXT-K>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galactoc%C3%A8le>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galactocoele>

**galactophoric carcinoma**

BT: carcinoma  
FR: *carcinome galactophorique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LF4XWP0G-1>

**galactorrhoea**

BT: mammary gland diseases

Galactorrhoea (also spelled galactorrhoea) (galacto- + -rrhea) or lactorrhoea (lacto- + -rrhea) is the spontaneous flow of milk from the breast, unassociated with childbirth or nursing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *galactorrhée*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9TMKR7H-7>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galactorrh%C3%A9e>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galactorrhoea>

**galactosemia**

BT: · enzymopathy  
· hereditary disease

Galactosemia (British galactosaemia, from Greek γαλακτόζη + αίμα, meaning galactose + blood, accumulation of galactose in blood) is a rare genetic metabolic disorder that affects an individual's ability to metabolize the sugar galactose properly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *galactosémie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CRQ2TNWZ-K>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q774483>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galactos%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galactosemia>

**Galeazzi fracture**

BT: fracture-dislocation

The Galeazzi fracture is a fracture of the distal third of the radius with dislocation of the distal radioulnar joint. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture-luxation de Galeazzi*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T5J0L77N-4>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galeazzi\\_fracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galeazzi_fracture)

*gall bladder cancer*

→ **gallbladder cancer**

*gall stone*

→ **biliary lithiasis**

**gallbladder cancer**

Syn: *gall bladder cancer*  
BT: · biliary tract disease  
· cancer

Gallbladder cancer is a relatively uncommon cancer, with an incidence of fewer than 2 cases per 100,000 people per year in the United States. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la vésicule biliaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4N25BVVW-L>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q977787>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gallbladder\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gallbladder_cancer)

**Galloway syndrome**

BT: · central nervous system diseases  
· hereditary disease  
· kidney disease

FR: *syndrome de Galloway*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLT3S87P-K>

**gamma heavy chain disease**

Syn: *γ-heavy chain disease*  
BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome  
· monoclonal gammopathy

Franklin's disease (gamma heavy chain disease) It is a very rare B-cell lymphoplasma cell proliferative disorder which may be associated with autoimmune diseases and infection is a common characteristic of the disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie des chaînes lourdes gamma*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZSS980R-J>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_des\\_chaînes\\_lourdes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_chaînes_lourdes)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy\\_chain\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy_chain_disease)

*gammopathy of uncertain significance*

→ **monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance**

**ganglioglioma**

BT: [· nervous system diseases](#)  
[· tumor](#)

Ganglioglioma is a rare, slow-growing primary central nervous system (CNS) tumor which most frequently occurs in the temporal lobes of children and young adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: [gangliogliome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SG33S10X-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q460556>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ganglioglioma>

**ganglioneuroblastoma**

BT: [· cancer](#)  
[· nervous system diseases](#)

Ganglioneuroblastoma is a variant of neuroblastoma that is surrounded by ganglion cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ganglioneuroblastome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GG99SMFH-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5521151>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ganglioneuroblastoma>

**ganglioneuroma**

Syn: *neurofibroma gangliocellulare*

BT: [· benign neoplasm](#)  
[· nervous system diseases](#)

Ganglioneuroma is a rare and benign tumor of the autonomic nerve fibers arising from neural crest sympathogonia, which are completely undifferentiated cells of the sympathetic nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ganglioneurome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WPG73F5N-7>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1124606>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ganglioneuroma>

**ganglioneuromatosis**

BT: [· intestinal disease](#)  
[· nervous system diseases](#)

FR: [ganglioneuromatose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J1GFK2H6-2>

**gangliosidosis**

BT: [· sphingolipidosis](#)  
[· Canavan disease](#)  
[· GM1 gangliosidosis](#)  
[· GM3 gangliosidosis](#)  
[· Sandhoff disease](#)  
[· Tay-Sachs disease](#)

Gangliosidosis contains different types of lipid storage disorders caused by the accumulation of lipids known as gangliosides. (Wikipedia)

FR: [gangliosidose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FXDJXSB7-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1493513>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangliosidose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangliosidosis>

**gangrene**

BT: [· necrosis](#)  
 NT: [· Fournier gangrene](#)  
[· gas gangrene](#)  
[· lung gangrene](#)

Gangrene is a type of tissue death caused by a lack of blood supply. Symptoms may include a change in skin color to red or black, numbness, swelling, pain, skin breakdown, and coolness. (Wikipedia)

FR: [gangrène](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQT529S3-3>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangr%C3%A8ne>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangrene>

*gangrene of the lung*

→ [lung gangrene](#)

*gangrenous fasciitis*

→ [necrotizing fasciitis](#)

**gangrenous stomatitis**

BT: [· stomatitis](#)  
 FR: [stomatite gangréneuse](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BMKNW203-N>

**Gardner syndrome**

BT: [· diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· intestinal polyposis](#)  
[· skin disease](#)

Gardner syndrome, also known as Gardner's syndrome or familial colorectal polyposis, is a subtype of Familial Adenomatous Polyposis (FAP). (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Gardner](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QV88W309-T>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Gardner](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Gardner)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gardner%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gardner%27s_syndrome)

**Gardner-Diamond syndrome**

BT: [· skin disease](#)

Painful bruising syndrome (also known as "autoerythrocyte sensitization", "Gardner–Diamond syndrome", and "psychogenic purpura") is an idiopathic trauma-induced condition seen in young to middle-aged women who sometimes manifest personality disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Gardner et Diamond](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8XRLHDD-S>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Painful\\_bruising\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Painful_bruising_syndrome)

**gas gangrene**

BT: [· bacteriosis](#)  
[· gangrene](#)

Gas gangrene (also known as clostridial myonecrosis and myonecrosis) is a bacterial infection that produces tissue gas in gangrene. (Wikipedia)

FR: [gangrène gazeuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCQXSW0C-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1495085>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangr%C3%A8ne\\_gazeuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangr%C3%A8ne_gazeuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gas\\_gangrene](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gas_gangrene)

*gastric adenocarcinoma*

→ **stomach adenocarcinoma**

### gastric adenosquamous carcinoma

Syn: *adenosquamous carcinoma of the stomach*

BT: · adenosquamous carcinoma  
· stomach cancer

FR: *carcinome adénoquameux de l'estomac*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJH2569M-C>

### gastric antral vascular ectasia

BT: · gastric disease  
· hemorrhage  
· vascular disease

Gastric antral vascular ectasia (GAVE) is an uncommon cause of chronic gastrointestinal bleeding or iron deficiency anemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ectasie vasculaire antrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C07XKVRX-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1484679>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastric\\_antral\\_vascular\\_ectasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastric_antral_vascular_ectasia)

*gastric cancer*

→ **stomach cancer**

*gastric carcinoma*

→ **stomach carcinoma**

### gastric disease

BT: digestive diseases  
NT: · achlorhydria  
· anastomotic ulcer  
· cardiac tumor  
· Dieulafoy disease  
· dumping syndrome  
· duodenogastric reflux  
· foveolar hyperplasia  
· gastric antral vascular ectasia  
· gastric tumor  
· gastric ulcer  
· gastritis  
· gastroenteritis  
· gastroesophageal junction cancer  
· gastrointestinal paresis  
· gastrointestinal tumor  
· hiatus hernia  
· microgastria  
· peptic ulcer  
· pyloric atresia  
· pyloric stenosis  
· stomach cancer

FR: *pathologie de l'estomac*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BB6XXF5H-R>

### gastric intestinal metaplasia

BT: · intestinal cancer  
· premalignant lesion  
· stomach cancer

FR: *métaplasie intestinale et gastrique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XMSRFLBK-9>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal\\_metaplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal_metaplasia)

### gastric intraepithelial neoplasia

BT: · intraepithelial neoplasia  
· stomach cancer

FR: *néoplasie intraépithéliale gastrique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L9810HKM-5>

### gastric squamous cell carcinoma

BT: · squamous cell carcinoma  
· stomach cancer

FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de l'estomac*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNP868BR-C>

### gastric tumor

BT: · gastric disease  
· tumor

A gastric tumor is a tumor of the stomach. It can be benign or malignant (gastric cancer). (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur de l'estomac*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WH6BPWZG-7>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumor\\_of\\_the\\_stomach](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumor_of_the_stomach)

### gastric ulcer

BT: · gastric disease  
· ulcer

FR: *ulcère gastrique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DG5HL5F0-V>

### gastrinoma

BT: · digestive diseases  
· endocrinopathy  
· secretory tumor

NT: Zollinger-Ellison syndrome

A gastrinoma is a tumor in the pancreas or duodenum that secretes excess of gastrin leading to ulceration in the duodenum, stomach and the small intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gastrinome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3MKQ70G-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q786852>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrinoma>



**gastritis**

- BT: [gastric disease](#)  
 NT: [atrophic gastritis](#)  
       [giant hypertrophic gastritis](#)

Gastritis is inflammation of the lining of the stomach. It may occur as a short episode or may be of a long duration. (Wikipedia)

FR: [gastrite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L052PTP7-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q183130>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastritis>

**gastrochisis**

- BT: [abdominal disease](#)  
       [malformation](#)

Gastroschisis is a birth defect in which the baby's intestines extend outside of the abdomen through a hole next to the belly button. (Wikipedia)

FR: [gastroschisis](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M6NL3X74-7>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laparoschisis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastroschisis>

**gastroenteritis**

- BT: [gastric disease](#)  
       [intestinal disease](#)  
 NT: [Hawaii infectious acute gastroenteritis](#)  
       [Norwalk infectious acute gastroenteritis](#)  
       [porcine transmissible gastroenteritis](#)  
       [traveler diarrhea](#)

Gastroenteritis, also known as infectious diarrhea, is inflammation of the gastrointestinal tract—the stomach and small intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: [gastroentérite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BCKF2LX2-H>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q156103>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastro-ent%C3%A9rite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastroenteritis>

**gastroesophageal junction adenocarcinoma**

- BT: [adenocarcinoma](#)  
       [gastroesophageal junction cancer](#)

FR: [adénocarcinome de la jonction oesogastrique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7PDGD1W-R>

**gastroesophageal junction cancer**

- BT: [cancer](#)  
       [esophageal disease](#)  
       [gastric disease](#)

NT: [gastroesophageal junction adenocarcinoma](#)

FR: [cancer de la jonction oesogastrique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JPXDQ8FD-T>

**gastroesophageal reflux**

- BT: [esophageal disease](#)

Gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD), also known as acid reflux, is a long-term condition in which stomach contents rise up into the esophagus, resulting in either symptoms or complications. (Wikipedia)

FR: [reflux gastrooesophagien](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZKXTQ7PR-B>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reflux\\_gastro-%C5%93sophagien](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reflux_gastro-%C5%93sophagien)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastroesophageal\\_reflux\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastroesophageal_reflux_disease)

**gastrointestinal bleeding**

Syn: [gastrointestinal hemorrhage](#)

- BT: [hemorrhage](#)  
       [intestinal disease](#)

Gastrointestinal bleeding (GI bleed), also known as gastrointestinal hemorrhage, is all forms of bleeding in the gastrointestinal tract, from the mouth to the rectum. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hémorragie gastrointestinale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDP8D92R-S>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9morragie\\_digestive](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9morragie_digestive)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal\\_bleeding](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal_bleeding)

**gastrointestinal cancer**

- BT: [intestinal cancer](#)  
       [stomach cancer](#)  
 NT: [gastrointestinal leiomyosarcoma](#)  
       [gastrointestinal neuroendocrine tumor](#)  
       [gastrointestinal stromal tumor](#)

Gastrointestinal cancer refers to malignant conditions of the gastrointestinal tract (GI tract) and accessory organs of digestion, including the esophagus, stomach, biliary system, pancreas, small intestine, large intestine, rectum and anus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cancer gastrointestinale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXP3C021-N>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal_cancer)

*gastrointestinal diseases*

→ [digestive diseases](#)

*gastrointestinal hemorrhage*

→ [gastrointestinal bleeding](#)

**gastrointestinal leiomyosarcoma**

- BT: [gastrointestinal cancer](#)  
       [leiomyosarcoma](#)

FR: [léiomyosarcome gastrointestinale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TP76NV1S-W>

**gastrointestinal neuroendocrine tumor**

- BT: [gastrointestinal cancer](#)  
       [malignant tumor](#)

FR: [tumeur neuroendocrine gastrointestinale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5N01C32-W>

**gastrointestinal paresis**

BT: · gastric disease  
· intestinal disease  
· paresis

FR: *parésie gastrointestinale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1PWQX95-B>

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**gastrointestinal stromal tumor**

BT: · gastrointestinal cancer  
· malignant tumor

Gastrointestinal stromal tumors (GISTs) are the most common mesenchymal neoplasms of the gastrointestinal tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur stromale gastrointestinale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F3DK5SB7-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1495661>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_stromale\\_gastro-intestinale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_stromale_gastro-intestinale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal\\_stroma\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal_stroma_tumor)

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**gastrointestinal tumor**

BT: · gastric disease  
· intestinal disease  
· tumor

FR: *tumeur gastrointestinale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J8LLBHS-T>

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**Gaucher disease**

BT: sphingolipidosis

Gaucher's disease or Gaucher disease (GD) is a genetic disorder in which glucocerebroside (a sphingolipid, also known as glucosylceramide) accumulates in cells and certain organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Gaucher*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PL804F91-B>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Gaucher](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Gaucher)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaucher%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaucher%27s_disease)

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**gelatinous drop-like corneal dystrophy**

BT: · corneal dystrophy  
· hereditary disease

Gelatinous drop-like corneal dystrophy, also known as amyloid corneal dystrophy, is a rare form of corneal dystrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne gélatineuse en goutte*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KP5HLW1D-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4178686>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gelatinous\\_drop-like\\_corneal\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gelatinous_drop-like_corneal_dystrophy)

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**geleophysic dwarfism**

BT: dwarfism

FR: *nanisme géleophysique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9GR6Q2P-Z>

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**Gelineau syndrome**

BT: · cataplexy  
· narcolepsy

FR: *syndrome de Gelineau*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MM6VZD8T-Q>

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**gender identity disorder**

BT: personality disorder

Gender dysphoria (GD) is the distress a person feels due to a mismatch between their gender identity and their sex assigned at birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de l'identité sexuelle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PX2ZKD8K-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1049021>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphorie\\_de\\_genre](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphorie_de_genre)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gender\\_dysphoria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gender_dysphoria)

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**generalized anxiety disorder**

BT: anxiety disorder

Generalized anxiety disorder (GAD) is an anxiety disorder characterized by excessive, uncontrollable and often irrational worry about events or activities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de l'anxiété généralisée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N40V2NH8-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q845224>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anxi%C3%A9t%C3%A9\\_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9ralis%C3%A9e](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anxi%C3%A9t%C3%A9_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9ralis%C3%A9e)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Generalized\\_anxiety\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Generalized_anxiety_disorder)

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**genetic complement deficiency**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· immune deficiency

Primary immunodeficiency disease that is the result in a mutation of a gene encoding one of the thirty complement system proteins, produced predominantly in liver, which function to defend against infection and produce inflammation (Wikidata)

FR: *déficit génétique du complément*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B9PQQH41-T>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Complement\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Complement_deficiency)  
<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5156409>

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**genetic disease**

BT: disease

NT: · chromosomal aberration  
· chromosome fragility  
· hemochromatosis type 1  
· hereditary disease  
· PCC syndrome

A genetic disorder is a genetic problem caused by one or more abnormalities formed in the genome. Most genetic disorders are quite rare and affect one person in every several thousands or millions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie génétique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CR27D8H3-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q200779>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genetic\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genetic_disorder)

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**genital diseases**

- BT: [disease](#)
- NT: [· adrenogenital syndrome](#)  
[· androblastoma](#)  
[· anogenital cancer](#)  
[· Behçet syndrome](#)  
[· CHARGE syndrome](#)  
[· female genital diseases](#)  
[· genital herpes](#)  
[· genital hypoplasia](#)  
[· genitourinary cancer](#)  
[· gonadoblastoma](#)  
[· hypogonadism](#)  
[· LEOPARD syndrome](#)  
[· male genital diseases](#)  
[· popliteal pterygium syndrome](#)  
[· sexual differentiation disorder](#)  
[· sexual dysfunction](#)  
[· sterility](#)  
[· WAGR syndrome](#)

Genital disease may refer to: Sexually transmitted disease; Other female genital disease; Other male genital disease. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *pathologie de l'appareil génital*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJMQSH2H-3>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genital\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genital_disease)

**genital herpes**

- BT: [· genital diseases](#)  
[· herpes](#)  
[· sexually transmitted disease](#)

Genital herpes is an infection by the herpes simplex virus (HSV) of the genitals. Most people either have no or mild symptoms and thus do not know they are infected. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *herpès génital*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FXSTH869-X>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7476596>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herp%C3%A8s\\_g%C3%A9nital](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herp%C3%A8s_g%C3%A9nital)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genital\\_herpes](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genital_herpes)

**genital hypoplasia**

- BT: [· genital diseases](#)  
[· hypoplasia](#)
- NT: [Robinow syndrome](#)
- FR:** *hypoplasie génitale*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X6DVQLQ7-8>

**genitourinary cancer**

- BT: [· cancer](#)  
[· genital diseases](#)  
[· urinary system disease](#)
- NT: [genitourinary small cell carcinoma](#)
- FR:** *cancer urogénital*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WH57B12M-Q>

**genitourinary small cell carcinoma**

- BT: [· genitourinary cancer](#)  
[· small cell carcinoma](#)
- FR:** *carcinome à petites cellules urogénital*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TN1XSBCF-1>

**genu recurvatum**

- BT: [· deformation](#)  
[· diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)

Genu recurvatum is a deformity in the knee joint, so that the knee bends backwards. In this deformity, excessive extension occurs in the tibiofemoral joint. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *genu recurvatum*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RG4HV9SG-K>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu\\_recurvatum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu_recurvatum)

**genu valgum**

- BT: [· deformation](#)  
[· diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)

Genu valgum, commonly called "knock-knee", is a condition in which the knees angle in and touch each other when the legs are straightened. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *genu valgum*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F4PG42H1-H>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu\\_valgum](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu_valgum)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu\\_valgum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu_valgum)

**genu varum**

- BT: [· deformation](#)  
[· diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)
- NT: [Blount's disease](#)

Genu varum (also called bow-leggedness, bandiness, bandy-leg, and tibia vara), is a varus deformity marked by (outward) bowing at the knee, which means that the lower leg is angled inward (medially) in relation to the thigh's axis, giving the limb overall the appearance of an archer's bow. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *genu varum*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QW99G2PR-D>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1550742>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu\\_varum](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu_varum)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu\\_varum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu_varum)

**geographic chorioretinopathy**

- BT: [chorioretinopathy](#)
- FR:** *choriorétinopathie géographique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLMBHFJ1-1>

**geographical tongue**

- BT: [· glossitis](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)

Geographic tongue, also known by several other terms, is an inflammatory condition of the mucous membrane of the tongue, usually on the dorsal surface. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *glossite exfoliatrice marginée*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXQ8RQGJ-F>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Langue\\_g%C3%A9ographique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Langue_g%C3%A9ographique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geographic\\_tongue](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geographic_tongue)

**geophagia**

BT: eating disorder

Geophagia, also known as geophagy, is the practice of eating earth or soil-like substrates such as clay or chalk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *géophagie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFP8F82K-M>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/G%C3%A9ophagie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geophagia>**geotrichosis**

BT: mycosis

Geotrichosis is a mycosis caused by *Geotrichum candidum*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *géotrichose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3SMWFDM-Q>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geotrichosis>**geriatric depression**

BT: depression

Geriatric depression is the prolonged occurrence of depression in elderly-aged people. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dépression gériatrique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJ9832NQ-1>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geriatric\\_depression\\_in\\_China](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geriatric_depression_in_China)**germ cell tumor**

BT: cancer

NT: endodermal sinus tumor

A germ-cell tumor (GCT) is a neoplasm derived from germ cells. Germ-cell tumors can be cancerous or benign. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur germinale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWTX5S3K-T>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_germinale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_germinale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Germ\\_cell\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Germ_cell_tumor)**germinoma**

BT: cancer

A germinoma is a type of germ-cell tumor, which is not differentiated upon examination. It may be benign or malignant. (Wikipedia)

FR: *germinome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D2M0WXM6-K>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q950838>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Germinoma>**Gerstmann-Sträussler-Scheinker syndrome**

BT: prion disease

Gerstmann–Sträussler–Scheinker syndrome (GSS) is an extremely rare, usually familial, fatal neurodegenerative disease that affects patients from 20 to 60 years in age. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Gerstmann-Sträussler-Scheinker*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWT1NHSH-Z>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gerstmann%E2%80%93Str%C3%A4ussler%E2%80%93Scheinker\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gerstmann%E2%80%93Str%C3%A4ussler%E2%80%93Scheinker_syndrome)**gestational diabetes**Syn: *diabetes in pregnancy*BT: 

- diabetes
- maternal diseases

Gestational diabetes is a condition in which a woman without diabetes develops high blood sugar levels during pregnancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diabète gestationnel*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4ZVZP6M-W>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q126691>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te\\_gestationnel](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te_gestationnel)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gestational\\_diabetes](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gestational_diabetes)**gestational trophoblastic disease**BT: 

- placenta diseases
- trophoblaste pathology

Gestational trophoblastic disease (GTD) is a term used for a group of pregnancy-related tumours. These tumours are rare, and they appear when cells in the womb start to proliferate uncontrollably. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie trophoblastique gestationnelle*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZB7LNBS-J>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3433884>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gestational\\_trophoblastic\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gestational_trophoblastic_disease)**Gianotti-Crosti Syndrome**

BT: dermatitis

Gianotti–Crosti syndrome, also known as infantile papular acrodermatitis, papular acrodermatitis of childhood, and papulovesicular acrolocated syndrome, is a reaction of the skin to a viral infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrodermatite érythématopapuleuse de Gianotti et Crosti*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QVV38QPS-H>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gianotti\\_%E2%80%93Crosti\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gianotti_%E2%80%93Crosti_syndrome)**giant aneurysm**

BT: aneurysm

FR: *anévrisme géant*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QW03T979-X>**giant angioma**

BT: angioma

NT: Kasabach Merrit syndrome

FR: *angiome géant*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTHQ47MQ-C>**giant axonal neuropathy**

BT: neuropathy

Giant axonal neuropathy is a rare, autosomal recessive neurological disorder that causes disorganization of neurofilaments. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neuropathie à axones géants*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTZDDQNS-8>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie\\_%C3%A0\\_axones\\_g%C3%A9ants](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie_%C3%A0_axones_g%C3%A9ants)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant\\_axonal\\_neuropathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant_axonal_neuropathy)

**giant cell arteritis**

BT: · systemic disease  
· vasculitis

Giant-cell arteritis (GCA), also called temporal arteritis, is an inflammatory disease of large blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

*FR: maladie de Horton*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3LP9ZXT-4>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Horton](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Horton)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant\\_cell\\_arteritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant_cell_arteritis)

**giant cell carcinoma**

BT: carcinoma  
NT: bronchopulmonar giant cell carcinoma

*FR: carcinome à cellules géantes*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZNHK2NT-D>

**giant cell granuloma**

BT: · granuloma  
· skin disease

*FR: granulome réparateur à cellules géantes*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4V2QD4G-8>

**giant cell hepatitis**

BT: hepatitis

*FR: hépatite à cellules géantes*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMQV172S-6>

**giant cell myocarditis**

BT: myocarditis

Idiopathic giant-cell myocarditis (IGCM) is a cardiovascular disease of the muscle of the heart (myocardium). (Wikipedia)

*FR: myocardite à cellules géantes*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRBK314X-S>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myocardite\\_%C3%A0\\_cellules\\_g%C3%A9antes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myocardite_%C3%A0_cellules_g%C3%A9antes)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idiopathic\\_giant-cell\\_myocarditis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idiopathic_giant-cell_myocarditis)

**giant cell sarcoma**

BT: sarcoma

*FR: sarcome à cellules géantes*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-STCDNJDH-H>

**giant cell tumor**

BT: tumor

NT: · costal giant cell tumor  
· malignant giant cell tumor

*FR: tumeur à cellules géantes*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZ9461PG-1>

**giant condyloma acuminatum**

BT: condyloma acuminatum

Giant condyloma acuminatum (also known as a Buschke–Löwenstein tumor) is a rare cutaneous condition characterized by an aggressive, wart-like growth that is a verrucous carcinoma. (Wikipedia)

*FR: condylome acuminé géant*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK79JNZT-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q890167>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant\\_condyloma\\_acuminatum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant_condyloma_acuminatum)

**giant diverticulum**

BT: disease

*FR: diverticule géant*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJDGHXGB-P>

**giant extensive pigmented nevus**

BT: pigmented nevus

*FR: naevus pigmentaire en nappe géant*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2M75HT3-1>

*giant follicular lymphoma*

→ **Brill-Simmers lymphoma**

**giant hypertrophic gastritis**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· gastritis

*FR: gastrite hypertrophique géante*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPWTKB7H-Q>

**giant papillary conjunctivitis**

BT: conjunctivitis

*FR: conjonctivite papillaire géante*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JD058B0X-S>

**giardiasis**

BT: · intestinal disease  
· protozoal disease

Giardiasis, popularly known as beaver fever, is a parasitic disease caused by *Giardia lamblia*. About 10% of those infected have no symptoms. (Wikipedia)

*FR: giardiase*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J0GXCV84-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q326071>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giardiase>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giardiasis>

**gigantism**

BT: pituitary diseases

NT: · Lawrence-Seip syndrome  
· Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome

Gigantism (Greek γίγας, gígas, "giant", plural γίγαντες, gígantes), also known as giantism, is a condition characterized by excessive growth and height significantly above average. (Wikipedia)

*FR: gigantisme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CX91K6T1-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q501829>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gigantisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gigantism>

**Gilbert disease**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· jaundice

Gilbert's syndrome (GS) is a mild liver disorder in which the liver does not properly process bilirubin. (Wikipedia)

*FR: ictère héréditaire de Gilbert*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GDK10NVJ-F>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Gilbert](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Gilbert)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gilbert%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gilbert%27s_syndrome)

**Gilles de la Tourette syndrome**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
· degenerative disease  
· tic

Tourette syndrome (TS or simply Tourette's) is a common neurodevelopmental disorder with onset in childhood, characterized by multiple motor tics and at least one vocal (phonic) tic. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Gilles de la Tourette](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFN2J9VG-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q191779>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Gilles\\_de\\_La\\_Tourette](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Gilles_de_La_Tourette)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tourette\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tourette_syndrome)

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**gingival metastasis**

BT: · metastasis  
· oral cancer  
· periodontal disease

FR: [métastase gingivale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QPX1LDX4-2>

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**gingivitis**

BT: periodontal disease  
NT: · gingivitis hyperplasia  
· gingivostomatitis

Gingivitis is a non-destructive disease that causes inflammation of the gums. The most common form of gingivitis, and the most common form of periodontal disease overall, is in response to bacterial biofilms (also called plaque) that is attached to tooth surfaces, termed plaque-induced gingivitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [gingivite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3HNXC8G-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q673083>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gingivite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gingivitis>

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**gingivitis hyperplasia**

BT: gingivitis

FR: [gingivite hyperplasique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZCRTG05-2>

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**gingivostomatitis**

BT: · gingivitis  
· stomatitis

FR: [gingivostomatite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZ9NRS1W-0>

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**Gitelman syndrome**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· tubulopathy

Gitelman syndrome is an autosomal recessive kidney disorder characterized by low blood levels of potassium and magnesium, decreased excretion of calcium in the urine, and elevated blood pH. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Gitelman](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FSJR16PS-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1053120>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gitelman\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gitelman_syndrome)

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**Glanzmann thrombasthenia**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· thrombasthenia

Glanzmann's thrombasthenia is an abnormality of the platelets. It is an extremely rare coagulopathy (bleeding disorder due to a blood abnormality), in which the platelets contain defective or low levels of glycoprotein IIb/IIIa (GpIIb/IIIa), which is a receptor for fibrinogen. (Wikipedia)

FR: [thrombasthénie de Glanzmann](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MWJQS8SL-Z>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombasth%C3%A9nie\\_de\\_Glanzmann](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombasth%C3%A9nie_de_Glanzmann)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glanzmann%27s\\_thrombasthenia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glanzmann%27s_thrombasthenia)

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**Glanzmann-Riniker syndrome**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· immune deficiency  
· immunoglobulinopathy

FR: [lymphocytophtisie de Glanzmann](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZWLPPRV-W>

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**glare**

BT: vision disorder

Glare is difficulty of seeing in the presence of bright light such as direct or reflected sunlight or artificial light such as car headlights at night. (Wikipedia)

FR: [éblouissement](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZB8Q5R40-Q>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89blouissement>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glare\\_\(vision\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glare_(vision))

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**glaucoma (eye)**

BT: eye disease  
NT: · angle closure glaucoma  
· buphthalmos  
· capsular glaucoma  
· Chandler syndrome  
· glaucoma absoluto  
· hemorrhagic glaucoma  
· low tension glaucoma  
· malignant glaucoma  
· neovascular glaucoma  
· open angle glaucoma  
· Peters syndrome  
· phacolytic glaucoma  
· pigmentary glaucoma

Glaucoma is a group of eye diseases which result in damage to the optic nerve and cause vision loss. The most common type is open-angle glaucoma with less common types including closed-angle glaucoma and normal-tension glaucoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: [glaucome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPBB75TR-8>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glaucome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glaucoma>

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**glaucoma absoluto**

BT: glaucoma (eye)

FR: [glaucome absolu](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DKTW37F9-Z>

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**glioblastoma**

BT: malignant glioma  
 NT: glioblastoma multiforme  
 FR: *glioblastome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMT2Q0XL-X>

**glioblastoma multiforme**

BT: glioblastoma

Glioblastoma, also known as glioblastoma multiforme (GBM), is the most aggressive cancer that begins within the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glioblastome multiforme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJWJ0QTZ-G>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q282142>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glioblastome\\_multiforme](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glioblastome_multiforme)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glioblastoma>

**glioma**

BT: · central nervous system diseases  
 · tumor  
 NT: · astrocytoma  
 · choroid plexus papilloma  
 · ependymoma  
 · intracranial malignant glioma  
 · malignant glioma  
 · pinealoma

A glioma is a type of tumor that starts in the glial cells of the brain or the spine. Gliomas comprise about 30 percent of all brain tumors and central nervous system tumors, and 80 percent of all malignant brain tumors. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gliome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RNSFHCSC-G>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1365309>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gliome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glioma>

**gliomatosis**

BT: malignant glioma

Gliomatosis cerebri is a rare primary brain tumor. It is commonly characterized by diffuse infiltration of the brain with neoplastic glial cells that affect various areas of the cerebral lobes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gliomatose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T82V466J-K>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gliomatose\\_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gliomatose_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gliomatosis\\_cerebri](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gliomatosis_cerebri)

**gliosarcoma**

BT: brain cancer

Gliosarcoma is a rare type of glioma, a cancer of the brain that comes from glial, or supportive, brain cells, as opposed to the neural brain cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gliosarcome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZT4VMTC-R>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q609503>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gliosarcoma>

**global amnesia**

BT: amnesia  
 FR: *amnésie globale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR1QHCLL-V>

**globus hystericus**

BT: hysterical neurosis

Globus pharyngis or globus sensation is the persistent but painless sensation of having a pill, food bolus, or some other sort of obstruction in the throat when there is none. (Wikipedia)

FR: *boule hystérique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPC376RG-2>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Globus\\_pharyngis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Globus_pharyngis)

**glomerulonephritis**

BT: kidney disease  
 NT: · Alport syndrome  
 · antibasement membrane glomerulonephritis  
 · collapsing glomerulonephritis  
 · endocapillary glomerulonephritis  
 · extracapillary glomerulonephritis  
 · focal glomerulonephritis  
 · glomerulonephritis with organized immunoglobulin deposits  
 · glomerulosclerosis  
 · Goodpasture syndrome  
 · Heymann nephritis  
 · IgA glomerular nephropathy  
 · malignant glomerulonephritis  
 · Masugi nephritis  
 · membranous glomerulonephritis  
 · mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis  
 · minimal change nephrotic syndrome  
 · nephrotic syndrome  
 · proliferative glomerulonephritis

Glomerulonephritis (GN) is a term used to refer to several kidney diseases (usually affecting both kidneys). (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphropathie glomérulaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJF8R7NT-X>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q605006>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phropathie\\_glom%C3%A9rulaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phropathie_glom%C3%A9rulaire)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glomerulonephritis>

**glomerulonephritis with organized immunoglobulin deposits**

BT: glomerulonephritis  
 FR: *glomérulonéphrite à dépôts organisés d'immunoglobulines*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1RXZ2VM-W>

**glomerulosclerosis**BT: [glomerulonephritis](#)

Glomerulosclerosis is hardening of the glomeruli in the kidney. It is a general term to describe scarring of the kidneys' tiny blood vessels, the glomeruli, the functional units in the kidney that filter urea from the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: [glomérulosclérose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VV7H49MW-D>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5571239><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glomerulosclerosis>**glomus tumor**BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
[vascular disease](#)NT: [bronchopulmonar glomus tumor](#)

Glomus tumor was also the name formerly (and incorrectly) used for a tumor now called a paraganglioma. A glomus tumor (also known as a "solitary glomus tumor," "solid glomus tumor,") is a rare neoplasm arising from the glomus body and mainly found under the nail, on the fingertip or in the foot. (Wikipedia)

FR: [tumeur glomique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6570ZPL-2>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4139987>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_glomique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_glomique)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glomus\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glomus_tumor)**glossitis**BT: [oral cavity disease](#)  
NT: [geographical tongue](#)  
[glossitis exfoliativa](#)  
[glossitis median rhomboid](#)  
[Plummer-Vinson syndrome](#)

Glossitis can mean soreness of the tongue, or more usually inflammation with depapillation of the dorsal surface of the tongue (loss of the lingual papillae), leaving a smooth and erythematous (reddened) surface, (sometimes specifically termed atrophic glossitis). (Wikipedia)

FR: [glossite](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKRCLN5S-W>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1324237><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glossite><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glossitis>**glossitis exfoliativa**BT: [glossitis](#)FR: [glossite dépapillante](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L346FF2S-M>**glossitis median rhomboid**BT: [candidiasis](#)  
[glossitis](#)FR: [glossite losangique médiane](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LRS1C0R0-V>**glossodynia**Syn: [burning mouth syndrome](#)BT: [oral cavity disease](#)  
[pain](#)

Burning mouth syndrome (BMS) is a burning sensation in the mouth with no underlying known dental or medical cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: [glossodynie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NTXS1B77-0>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glossodynie>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Burning\\_mouth\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Burning_mouth_syndrome)**glossoptosis**BT: [stomatology](#)  
NT: [Pierre Robin syndrome](#)

Glossoptosis is a medical condition and abnormality which involves the downward displacement or retraction of the tongue. (Wikipedia)

FR: [glossoptose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTCXM7XK-8>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glossoptosis>*glottic cancer*→ [glottis cancer](#)*glottic carcinoma*→ [glottis carcinoma](#)**glottis cancer**Syn: [glottic cancer](#)BT: [cancer](#)  
[larynx disease](#)NT: [glottis carcinoma](#)FR: [cancer de la glotte](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZM36CS7F-2>**glottis carcinoma**Syn: [glottic carcinoma](#)BT: [glottis cancer](#)  
[larynx carcinoma](#)FR: [carcinome de la glotte](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZN9LQ09-W>**glucagonoma**BT: [pancreatic disease](#)  
[tumor](#)

A glucagonoma is a rare tumor of the alpha cells of the pancreas that results in the overproduction of the hormone glucagon. (Wikipedia)

FR: [glucagonome](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NHTTHCLQ-8>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q770843><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glucagonoma>



**glucose**

BT: [biological substance](#)  
 RT: [impaired glucose tolerance](#)

Glucose is a simple sugar with the molecular formula C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>6</sub>. Glucose is the most abundant monosaccharide, a subcategory of carbohydrates. (Wikipedia)

FR: [glucose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRP2300M-6>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glucose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glucose>

**glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency**

BT: [enzymopathy](#)  
[hemolytic anemia](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)

Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency (G6PDD) is an inborn error of metabolism that predisposes to red blood cell breakdown. (Wikipedia)

FR: [déficit en glucose-6-phosphate déshydrogénase](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6N8134K-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q848343>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit\\_en\\_glucose-6-phosphate\\_d%C3%A9shydrog%C3%A9nase](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_glucose-6-phosphate_d%C3%A9shydrog%C3%A9nase)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glucose-6-phosphate\\_dehydrogenase\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glucose-6-phosphate_dehydrogenase_deficiency)

**glutaric aciduria type I**

BT: [aciduria](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[nervous system diseases](#)

FR: [acidurie glutarique type 1](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X1NTCLP9-2>

[glycogen branching enzyme deficiency](#)

→ [glycogen storage disease type IV](#)

**glycogen storage disease type I**

Syn: [von Gierke disease](#)

BT: [glycogenosis](#)

Glycogen storage disease type I (GSD I) , is the most common of the glycogen storage diseases. This genetic disease results from deficiency of the enzyme glucose-6-phosphatase, and has an incidence in the American population of approximately 1 in 50,000 to 100,000 births. (Wikipedia)

FR: [glycogénose de type I](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6NSSV8H-M>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycog%C3%A9nose\\_type\\_1](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycog%C3%A9nose_type_1)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen\\_storage\\_disease\\_type\\_I](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen_storage_disease_type_I)

**glycogen storage disease type II**

Syn: [Pompe disease](#)

BT: [glycogenosis](#)

Glycogen storage disease type II, also called Pompe disease, is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder which damages muscle and nerve cells throughout the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: [glycogénose de type II](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RV81R22T-S>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Pompe](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Pompe)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen\\_storage\\_disease\\_type\\_II](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen_storage_disease_type_II)

**glycogen storage disease type III**

BT: [glycogenosis](#)

Glycogen storage disease type III is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder and inborn error of metabolism (specifically of carbohydrates) characterized by a deficiency in glycogen debranching enzymes. It is also known as Cori's disease in honor of the 1947 Nobel laureates Carl Cori and Gerty Cori. (Wikipedia)

FR: [glycogénose de type III](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XG4NPZBJ-T>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycog%C3%A9nose\\_type\\_3](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycog%C3%A9nose_type_3)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen\\_storage\\_disease\\_type\\_III](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen_storage_disease_type_III)

**glycogen storage disease type IV**

Syn: [glycogen branching enzyme deficiency](#)  
[Andersen's disease](#)

BT: [glycogenosis](#)

Glycogen storage disease type IV, is a form of glycogen storage disease, which is caused by an inborn error of metabolism. (Wikipedia)

FR: [glycogénose de type IV](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B5KL92VK-8>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen\\_storage\\_disease\\_type\\_IV](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen_storage_disease_type_IV)

**glycogen storage disease type V**

Syn: [McArdle disease](#)

BT: [glycogenosis](#)

Glycogen storage disease type V (GSD-V) is a metabolic disorder, more specifically a glycogen storage disease, caused by a deficiency of myophosphorylase. (Wikipedia)

FR: [glycogénose de type V](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZS5BP8PL-6>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Mc\\_Ardle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Mc_Ardle)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen\\_storage\\_disease\\_type\\_V](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen_storage_disease_type_V)

**glycogen storage disease type VI**

Syn: [Hers disease](#)

BT: [glycogenosis](#)

Glycogen storage disease type VI (GSD VI) is a type of glycogen storage disease caused by a deficiency in liver glycogen phosphorylase or other components of the associated phosphorylase cascade system. (Wikipedia)

FR: [glycogénose de type VI](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H64GCFZV-9>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen\\_storage\\_disease\\_type\\_VI](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen_storage_disease_type_VI)

**glycogen storage disease type VII**

Syn: [phosphofructokinase deficiency](#)  
[Tarui's disease](#)

BT: [glycogenosis](#)

Phosphofructokinase deficiency, is a rare muscular metabolic disorder, with an autosomal recessive inheritance pattern. (Wikipedia)

FR: [glycogénose de type VII](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHP5QC0J-T>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phosphofructokinase\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phosphofructokinase_deficiency)

**glycogen storage disease type VIII**

BT: glycogenosis  
 FR: *glycogénose de type VIII*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D04C2ZLN-X>

**glycogenosis**

BT: · enzymopathy  
 · hereditary disease  
 NT: · glycogen storage disease type I  
 · glycogen storage disease type II  
 · glycogen storage disease type III  
 · glycogen storage disease type IV  
 · glycogen storage disease type V  
 · glycogen storage disease type VI  
 · glycogen storage disease type VII  
 · glycogen storage disease type VIII

A glycogen storage disease (GSD, also glycogenosis and dextrinosis) is a metabolic disorder caused by enzyme deficiencies affecting either glycogen synthesis, glycogen breakdown or glycolysis (glucose breakdown), typically within muscles and/or liver cells. GSD has two classes of cause: genetic and acquired. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glycogénose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKHNT5BS-P>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen\\_storage\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen_storage_disease)

**glycoprotein**

BT: biological substance  
 RT: carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome

Glycoproteins are proteins which contain oligosaccharide chains (glycans) covalently attached to amino acid side-chains. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glycoprotéine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V44Q92T1-G>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycoprot%C3%A9ine>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycoprotein>

**GM1 gangliosidosis**

Syn: *Landing disease*  
 BT: gangliosidosis  
 NT: juvenile GM1 gangliosidosis

The GM1 gangliosidoses are caused by a deficiency of beta-galactosidase, with resulting abnormal storage of acidic lipid materials in cells of the central and peripheral nervous systems, but particularly in the nerve cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gangliosidose à GM1*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MXRHG0SC-N>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/GM1\\_gangliosidoses](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/GM1_gangliosidoses)

**GM3 gangliosidosis**

BT: gangliosidosis  
 FR: *gangliosidose à GM3*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RKTS6F3X-C>

**gnathostomiasis**

BT: larva migrans

Gnathostomiasis (also known as larva migrans profundus) is the human infection caused by the nematode (roundworm) *Gnathostoma spinigerum* and/or *Gnathostoma hispidum*, which infects vertebrates. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gnathostomiase*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QPNG0ZHC-7>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gnathostomose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gnathostomiasis>

**goblet cell carcinoid of the appendix**

BT: intestinal cancer  
 FR: *carcinoïde à cellules calciformes de l'appendice*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TNXGHTRB-C>

**goiter**

BT: thyroid diseases  
 NT: · de Quervain's thyroiditis  
 · ectopic goiter  
 · endemic goiter  
 · Hashimoto's thyroiditis  
 · nodular goiter  
 · Pendred syndrome  
 · retrosternal goiter  
 · simple goiter

A goitre, or goiter, is a swelling in the neck resulting from an enlarged thyroid gland. A goitre can be associated with a thyroid that is not functioning properly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *goitre*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LPWT5W3L-R>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q165135>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goitre>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goitre>

**Goldenhar syndrome**

BT: · dysostosis  
 · dysplasia  
 · ENT disease  
 · skin disease

Goldenhar syndrome (also known as oculo-auriculo-vertebral (OAV) syndrome) is a rare congenital defect characterized by incomplete development of the ear, nose, soft palate, lip and mandible. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie oculoauriculovertébrale de Goldenhar*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KV8X04B5-9>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q769988>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Goldenhar](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Goldenhar)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goldenhar\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goldenhar_syndrome)

**Goldmann-Favre vitreoretinal degeneration**

BT: · hereditary disease  
 · retinopathy  
 FR: *dégénérescence hyaloïdorétinienne de Goldmann et Favre*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GR5FH5ZZ-7>

Goltz syndrome

→ **focal dermal hypoplasia**

### gonadal dysgenesis

BT: · dysgenesis  
· sexual differentiation disorder  
NT: Turner syndrome

Gonadal dysgenesis is classified as any congenital developmental disorder of the reproductive system (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysgénésie gonadique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSB2XFNZ-C>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1332427>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gonadal\\_dysgenesis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gonadal_dysgenesis)

### gonadoblastoma

BT: · cancer  
· genital diseases

A gonadoblastoma is a complex neoplasm composed of a mixture of gonadal elements, such as large primordial germ cells, immature Sertoli cells or granulosa cells of the sex cord, and gonadal stromal cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gonadoblastome*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWBFS44S-F>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5581320>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gonadoblastoma>

### gongylonema infection

BT: larva migrans  
FR: *gongylonémose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FMQMN7BD-P>

### gonioma

BT: seminoma  
FR: *goniome*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JWKMX2LD-1>

### gonococcal infection

BT: · bacteriosis  
· sexually transmitted disease  
NT: post-gonococcal urethritis

Gonorrhoea, colloquially known as the clap, is a sexually transmitted infection (STI) caused by the bacterium *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gonococcie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MFM9RG0S-M>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gonorrh%C3%A9e>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gonorrhoea>

### Goodpasture syndrome

BT: · autoimmune disease  
· glomerulonephritis  
· interstitial pneumonitis

Goodpasture syndrome (GPS), also known as anti-glomerular basement membrane disease, is a rare autoimmune disease in which antibodies attack the basement membrane in lungs and kidneys, leading to bleeding from the lungs and kidney failure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Goodpasture*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNXLPB0-W>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1345792>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Goodpasture](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Goodpasture)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goodpasture\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goodpasture_syndrome)

### Gorham idiopathic osteolysis

BT: osteolysis  
FR: *ostéolyse idiopathique de Gorham*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRBDLK0R-7>

### Gougerot trisymptome

BT: · allergy  
· skin disease  
· vasculitis

FR: *trisymptome de Gougerot*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N10T6P1G-7>

*Gougerot-Sjögren syndrome*

→ [dry eyes and mouth syndrome](#)

### graft failure

BT: disease  
FR: *insuffisance du greffon*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSSKXMR-8>

### graft vascular disease

BT: cardiovascular disease  
FR: *artériosclérose de greffe*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLXFMC8-K>

### graft versus host reaction

BT: immunopathology

Graft-versus-host disease (GvHD) is a medical complication following the receipt of transplanted tissue from a genetically different person. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie du greffon contre l'hôte*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JW5JVLJK-5>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Graft-versus-host\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Graft-versus-host_disease)

### grand mal

BT: epilepsy

A generalized tonic-clonic seizure, commonly known as a grand mal seizure or GTCS, is a type of generalized seizure that produces bilateral, convulsive tonic and clonic muscle contractions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *grand mal*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFLJVZH-K>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crise\\_d%27%C3%A9pilepsie\\_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9ralis%C3%A9e\\_tonico-clonique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crise_d%27%C3%A9pilepsie_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9ralis%C3%A9e_tonico-clonique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Generalized\\_tonic%E2%80%93clonic\\_seizure](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Generalized_tonic%E2%80%93clonic_seizure)

### granular cell myoblastoma

BT: benign neoplasm

Granular cell tumor is a tumor that can develop on any skin or mucosal surface, but occurs on the tongue 40% of the time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur à cellules granuleuses d'Abrikossoff*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X71CFPDS-J>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granular\\_cell\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granular_cell_tumor)

**granular corneal dystrophy**

- BT: · corneal dystrophy  
· hereditary disease

Granular corneal dystrophy is a slowly progressive corneal dystrophy that most often begins in early childhood. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dystrophie cornéenne granulaire](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJC71XJ0-D>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granular\\_corneal\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granular_corneal_dystrophy)

*granulocytic sarcoma*

→ [chloroma](#)

*granulocytopenia*

→ [agranulocytosis](#)

**granuloma**

- BT: disease  
NT: · cholesterol granuloma  
· foreign body granuloma  
· giant cell granuloma  
· granuloma annulare  
· granuloma faciale  
· granuloma lutealis  
· inflammatory granuloma  
· midline granuloma  
· pulmonary plasma cell granuloma

A granuloma is a structure formed during inflammation that is found in many diseases. It is a collection of immune cells known as macrophages. (Wikipedia)

FR: [granulome](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J4T94NJW-3>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1129338>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granuloma>

**granuloma annulare**

- BT: · granuloma  
· skin disease  
NT: [granuloma annulare perforating](#)

Granuloma annulare is a fairly rare, chronic skin condition which presents as reddish bumps on the skin arranged in a circle or ring. (Wikipedia)

FR: [granulome annulaire](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RKW0GGNQ-8>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q455085>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulome\\_annulaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulome_annulaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granuloma\\_annulare](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granuloma_annulare)

**granuloma annulare perforating**

- BT: [granuloma annulare](#)  
FR: [granulome annulaire perforant](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPDH611D-X>

**granuloma faciale**

- BT: · granuloma  
· skin disease

Granuloma faciale is an uncommon benign chronic skin disease of unknown origin characterized by single or multiple cutaneous nodules, usually occurring over the face. (Wikipedia)

FR: [granulome faciale](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J1JK6SMS-3>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulome\\_facial\\_de\\_Lever](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulome_facial_de_Lever)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granuloma\\_faciale](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granuloma_faciale)

**granuloma inguinale**

- BT: · dermatosis  
· sexually transmitted disease

Granuloma inguinale is a bacterial disease caused by *Klebsiella granulomatis* (formerly known as *Calymmatobacterium granulomatis*) characterized by genital ulcers. (Wikipedia)

FR: [donovanose](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QR0XV5PX-P>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1416773>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Donovanose>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granuloma\\_inguinale](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granuloma_inguinale)

**granuloma lutealis**

- BT: · granuloma  
· skin disease  
NT: [infantile granuloma lutealis](#)  
FR: [granulome glutéal](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2XXT5XP-G>

**granuloma telangiectatum**

- Syn: *botryomycoma*  
BT: · benign neoplasm  
· skin disease  
FR: [botryomycome](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B5CWN67R-N>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Botriomycome>

**granulomatosis**

- BT: disease  
NT: · chronic granulomatous disease  
· Erdheim-Chester disease  
· lymphomatoid granulomatosis  
· Miescher granulomatosis  
· Wegener granulomatosis  
FR: [granulomatose](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZX8TXNK-N>

**granulomatous cheilitis**

Syn: *Melkersson-Rosenthal syndrome*

- BT: [· cheilitis](#)  
[· edema](#)  
[· facial paralysis](#)  
[· rare disease](#)  
[· skin disease](#)

Orofacial granulomatosis (OFG) is a condition characterized by persistent enlargement of the soft tissues of the mouth, lips and the area around the mouth on the face. (Wikipedia)

Melkersson–Rosenthal syndrome is a rare neurological disorder characterized by recurring facial paralysis, swelling of the face and lips (usually the upper lip - cheilitis granulomatosis) and the development of folds and furrows in the tongue (fissured tongue). (Wikipedia)

FR: [chéilite granulomateuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W3HCMRHS-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1919487>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Melkersson-Rosenthal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Melkersson-Rosenthal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melkersson%E2%80%93Rosenthal\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melkersson%E2%80%93Rosenthal_syndrome)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orofacial\\_granulomatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orofacial_granulomatosis)

**granulomatous hepatitis**

BT: [hepatitis](#)

FR: [hépatite granulomateuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CN2BMZF9-M>

**granulomatous macrocheilia**

BT: [macrocheilia](#)

FR: [macrochéilite granulomateuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R2V8BTF5-L>

**granulomatous mastitis**

BT: [mastitis](#)

Granulomatous mastitis can be divided into idiopathic granulomatous mastitis (also known as granular lobular mastitis) and granulomatous mastitis occurring as a rare secondary complication of a great variety of other conditions such as tuberculosis and other infections, sarcoidosis and granulomatosis with polyangiitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mastite granulomateuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FMP0L6XZ-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5596838>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatous\\_mastitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatous_mastitis)

**granulomatous prostatitis**

BT: [prostatitis](#)

Granulomatous prostatitis is an uncommon disease of the prostate, an exocrine gland of the male reproductive system. (Wikipedia)

FR: [prostatite granulomateuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C7VSX2SJ-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5596833>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatous\\_prostatitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatous_prostatitis)

**granulomatous slack skin**

- BT: [· lymphoma](#)  
[· skin disease](#)

Granulomatous slack skin (GSS) is a rare cutaneous condition, a variant of lymphoma that typically presents in middle-aged adults. It is a form of cutaneous T-cell lymphoma. It is a variant of mycosis fungoides. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chalazodermie granulomateuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G9X9B9G3-L>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatous\\_slack\\_skin](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatous_slack_skin)

**granulomatous vasculitis**

BT: [vasculitis](#)

FR: [vascularite granulomateuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J8F3NNSK-7>

**Graves disease**

Syn: *Basedow disease*

- BT: [· autoimmune disease](#)  
[· hyperthyroidism](#)

Graves' disease, also known as toxic diffuse goiter, is an autoimmune disease that affects the thyroid. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie de Basedow](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPX1W5NH-V>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Basedow](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Basedow)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Graves%27\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Graves%27_disease)

**Grawitz tumor**

BT: [kidney cancer](#)

Clear cell papillary renal cell carcinoma (CCPRCC) is a rare subtype of renal cell carcinoma (RCC) that has microscopic morphologic features of papillary renal cell carcinoma and clear cell renal cell carcinoma, yet is pathologically distinct based on molecular changes and immunohistochemistry. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypernéphrome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WPM1G271-Z>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear\\_cell\\_papillary\\_renal\\_cell\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear_cell_papillary_renal_cell_carcinoma)

**Grebe type chondrodysplasia**

- BT: [· hereditary disease](#)  
[· osteochondrodysplasia](#)

FR: [chondrodysplasie type Grebe](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZPCK8FB-G>

**Griscelli-Pruniéras syndrome**

BT: [albinism](#)

FR: [syndrome de Griscelli-Pruniéras](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNFKF2Z6-B>

**Groenouw type I corneal dystrophy**

BT: · corneal dystrophy  
· hereditary disease

Granular corneal dystrophy type I, also corneal dystrophy Groenouw type I, is a rare form of human corneal dystrophy. It was first described by German ophthalmologist Arthur Groenouw in 1890. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne de Groenouw type I*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M1L4VZ8H-1>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granular\\_corneal\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granular_corneal_dystrophy)

**Groenouw type II corneal dystrophy**

BT: · corneal dystrophy  
· hereditary disease

Granular corneal dystrophy type II, also called Avellino corneal dystrophy or combined granular-lattice corneal dystrophy is also a rare form of corneal dystrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne de Groenouw type II*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBC2HGP5-9>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granular\\_corneal\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granular_corneal_dystrophy)

group 2 coronavirus

→ **betacoronavirus**

**growth retardation**

BT: developmental disorder  
NT: · diencephalic syndrome  
· Dubowitz syndrome  
· Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome  
· Mauriac syndrome  
· Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome  
· Smith-Magenis syndrome  
· Watson syndrome

Failure to thrive (FTT) indicates insufficient weight gain or inappropriate weight loss in pediatric patients unless the term is more precisely defined. (Wikipedia)

FR: *retard staturopondéral*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VHC1KLXN-D>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retard\\_de\\_croissance\\_staturo-pond%C3%A9rale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retard_de_croissance_staturo-pond%C3%A9rale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Failure\\_to\\_thrive](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Failure_to_thrive)

**Guam-Parkinson dementia**

BT: · dementia  
· extrapyramidal syndrome

FR: *syndrome de Guam*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJJHJ8K4-R>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Guam](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Guam)

**Guillain-Barré syndrome**

BT: · inflammatory disease  
· polyradiculoneuritis

Guillain-Barré syndrome (GBS) is a rapid-onset muscle weakness caused by the immune system damaging the peripheral nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyradiculonévrite de Guillain-Barré*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C621Q43S-N>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Guillain-Barr%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Guillain-Barr%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guillain%E2%80%93Barr%C3%A9\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guillain%E2%80%93Barr%C3%A9_syndrome)

**Gulf War syndrome**

BT: systemic disease

Gulf War syndrome or Gulf war illness is a chronic and multi-symptomatic disorder affecting returning military veterans of the 1990–91 Persian Gulf War. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de la guerre du Golfe*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SXB1629X-R>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q970826>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_la\\_guerre\\_du\\_Golfe](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_la_guerre_du_Golfe)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gulf\\_War\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gulf_War_syndrome)

Gunther congenital porphyria

→ **Günther congenital porphyria**

**gustatory sweating syndrome**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· salivary glands disease

RT: mandibular nerve  
FR: *syndrome du nerf auriculotemporal*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CXF3R7ZX-D>

**Guyon tunnel syndrome**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· motor system disorder  
· nerve compression  
· paresthesia

RT: cubital nerve  
FR: *syndrome du canal de Guyon*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RVLDXVRC-2>

**gynecomasty**

BT: mammary gland diseases  
NT: Reifenstein syndrome

Gynecomastia (also spelled Gynaecomastia) is an endocrine system disorder in which a noncancerous increase in the size of male breast tissue occurs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gynécomastie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QWCXFWK5-7>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gyn%C3%A9comastie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gynecomastia>

**gynoid obesity**

BT: obesity  
FR: *obésité gynoïde*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q292XQZ4-X>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ob%C3%A9sité\\_gynoïde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ob%C3%A9sité_gynoïde)

**Günther congenital porphyria**

Syn: *Gunther congenital porphyria*

BT: erythropoietic porphyria

Gunther disease, is a congenital form of erythropoietic porphyria. The word porphyria originated from the Greek word porphura. Porphura actually means "purple pigment", which, in suggestion, the color that the body fluid changes when a person has Gunther's disease. It is a rare, autosomal recessive metabolic disorder affecting heme, caused by deficiency of the enzyme uroporphyrinogen cosynthetase. (Wikipedia)

FR: *porphyrie congénitale de Günther*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RC4GPN98-H>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porphyrie\\_%C3%A9rythro%C3%AF%C3%A9tique\\_cong%C3%A9nitale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porphyrie_%C3%A9rythro%C3%AF%C3%A9tique_cong%C3%A9nitale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gunther\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gunther_disease)

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## H

**H syndrome**

BT: · complex syndrome  
· hereditary disease  
· hypermelanosis  
· skin disease

H syndrome, also known as Histiocytosis-lymphadenopathy plus syndrome or PHID, is a rare genetic condition caused by mutations in the SLC29A3 gene which encode the human equilibrative nucleoside transporter (hENT3) protein. It is also known as Faisalabad histiocytosis, familial Rosai-Dorfman disease, sinus histiocytosis with massive lymphadenopathy and pigmented hypertrichosis with insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome H*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPQHHQFN-C>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/H\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/H_syndrome)

**Haber syndrome**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· skin disease

Haber syndrome is a cutaneous disorder of hyperpigmentation characterized by reticulated pigmentation of the person's skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Haber*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RTDFFD77-F>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haber\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haber_syndrome)

**habitual abortion**

BT: abortion

Recurrent miscarriage is two or more consecutive pregnancy losses. Infertility differs because it is the inability to conceive. (Wikipedia)

FR: *avortement habituel*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMWBG4LZ-Z>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Recurrent\\_miscarriage](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Recurrent_miscarriage)

*haemorrhagic cystitis*

→ **hemorrhagic cystitis**

*haemorrhagic disease of newborn*

→ **hemorrhagic disease of newborn**

**Hailey-Hailey disease**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· pemphigus

Hailey–Hailey disease, or familial benign chronic pemphigus or familial benign pemphigus, was originally described by the Hailey brothers (Hugh Edward and William Howard) in 1939. It is a genetic disorder that causes blisters to form on the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pemphigus chronique bénin familial*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZ8P4KQX-K>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q863861>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Hailey-Hailey](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Hailey-Hailey)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hailey%E2%80%93Hailey\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hailey%E2%80%93Hailey_disease)

**hair**

BT: skin appendage  
RT: · hirsutism  
· loose anagen hair syndrome

Hair is a protein filament that grows from follicles found in the dermis. Hair is one of the defining characteristics of mammals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *poil*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JWNM6WBP-6>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poil>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hair>

**hairy cell leukemia**

BT: · leukemia  
· lymphoproliferative syndrome

Hairy cell leukemia is an uncommon hematological malignancy characterized by an accumulation of abnormal B lymphocytes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie lymphohistiocytaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X1ZJ5F9T-7>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q201299>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hairy\\_cell\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hairy_cell_leukemia)

**hairy leukoplakia**

BT: leukoplakia

Hairy leukoplakia is a white patch on the side of the tongue with a corrugated or hairy appearance. It is caused by Epstein-Barr virus (EBV) and occurs usually in persons who are immunocompromised, especially those with human immunodeficiency virus infection/acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (HIV/AIDS). (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucoplasie chevelue*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HB1SM3RL-D>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucoplasie\\_chevelue\\_buccale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucoplasie_chevelue_buccale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hairy\\_leukoplakia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hairy_leukoplakia)

**halitosis**

BT: · stomatology  
· symptom

Bad breath, also known as halitosis, is a symptom in which a noticeably unpleasant breath odour is present. (Wikipedia)

FR: *halitose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JDJGCRMT-B>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Halitose>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bad\\_breath](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bad_breath)



## Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome

- BT: [bone dysplasia](#)  
[cataract](#)  
[dwarfism](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[hypotrichosis](#)  
[malformation](#)  
[maxillary disease](#)  
[microphthalmia](#)  
[rare disease](#)

Hallermann–Streiff syndrome is a congenital disorder that affects growth, cranial development, hair growth and dental development. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [syndrome d'Hallermann-Streiff-François](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLG1B0Z1-X>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallermann%E2%80%93Streiff\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallermann%E2%80%93Streiff_syndrome)

## Hallervorden-Spatz disease

- BT: [neuroaxonal dystrophy](#)

Pantothenate kinase-associated neurodegeneration (PKAN), also called Hallervorden–Spatz syndrome, is a degenerative disease of the brain that can lead to parkinsonism, dystonia, dementia, and ultimately death. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [maladie de Hallervorden-Spatz](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCL2PB9W-6>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurod%C3%A9g%C3%A9nerescence\\_associee\\_%C3%A0\\_la\\_pantoth%C3%A9rate\\_kinase](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurod%C3%A9g%C3%A9nerescence_associee_%C3%A0_la_pantoth%C3%A9rate_kinase)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pantothenate\\_kinase-associated\\_neurodegeneration](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pantothenate_kinase-associated_neurodegeneration)

## Hallopeau acrodermatitis continua

- BT: [dermatitis](#)

**FR:** [acrodermatite continue d'Hallopeau](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRRDZ74W-F>

## hallucination

- BT: [perceptual disorder](#)  
 NT: [auditory hallucination](#)  
[temporal lobe syndrome](#)  
[visual hallucination](#)

A hallucination is a perception in the absence of external stimulus that has qualities of real perception. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [hallucination](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK7Q1TZR-Q>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallucination>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallucination>

## hallucinatory psychosis

- BT: [psychosis](#)

Chronic hallucinatory psychosis is a psychosis subtype, classified under "Other nonorganic psychosis" by the ICD-10 Chapter V: Mental and behavioural disorders. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [psychose hallucinatoire](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L7CMQL4V-T>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychose\\_hallucinatoire\\_chronique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychose_hallucinatoire_chronique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_hallucinatory\\_psychosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_hallucinatory_psychosis)

## hallux rigidus

- BT: [deformation](#)  
[disease of the foot](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)

Hallux rigidus or stiff big toe is degenerative arthritis and stiffness due to bone spurs that affects the MTP joint at the base of the hallux (big toe). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [hallux rigidus](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V76CG43T-W>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1425208>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallux\\_rigidus](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallux_rigidus)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallux\\_rigidus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallux_rigidus)

## hallux valgus

- BT: [deformation](#)  
[disease of the foot](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)

A bunion is a deformity of the joint connecting the big toe to the foot. The big toe often bends towards the other toes and the joint becomes red and painful. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [hallux valgus](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CFP8B31N-7>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallux\\_valgus](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallux_valgus)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bunion>

## Halpern syndrome

- BT: [muscle tonus alteration](#)  
[oculomotor syndrome](#)  
[vertigo](#)

**FR:** [syndrome de Halpern](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKNL1RFC-P>

## hamartochondroma

- BT: [hamartoma](#)  
 NT: [lung hamartochondroma](#)  
**FR:** [hamartochondrome](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XNFGRZM5-T>

## hamartoma

- BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
[pseudotumor](#)  
 NT: [angiomatic hamartoma](#)  
[Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome](#)  
[basaloid follicular hamartoma](#)  
[Cowden syndrome](#)  
[cystic hamartoma](#)  
[fibrous hamartoma of infancy](#)  
[hamartochondroma](#)  
[lung hamartoma](#)  
[Mohr syndrome](#)  
[Pallister-Hall syndrome](#)  
[Proteus syndrome](#)

A hamartoma is a mostly benign, focal malformation that resembles a neoplasm in the tissue of its origin. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [hamartome](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZCXD6XRV-0>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q525075>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hamartome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hamartoma>

**Hamman-Rich interstitial pulmonary fibrosis**

BT: · fibrosis  
· interstitial pneumonitis

Acute interstitial pneumonitis is a rare, severe lung disease that usually affects otherwise healthy individuals. There is no known cause or cure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrose pulmonaire interstitielle diffuse de Hamman-Rich*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0MJ1PMS-N>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_interstitial\\_pneumonitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_interstitial_pneumonitis)

**hand, foot and mouth disease**

BT: · erythema  
· viral disease

Hand, foot, and mouth disease (HFMD) is a common infection caused by a group of viruses. It typically begins with a fever and feeling generally unwell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome main-pied-bouche*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NG41VB63-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q652744>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_pieds-mains-bouche](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_pieds-mains-bouche)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hand,\\_foot,\\_and\\_mouth\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hand,_foot,_and_mouth_disease)

**hand-arm vibration syndrome**

Syn: *hand-arm vibrations syndrome*

BT: · Raynaud phenomenon  
· sensory disorder  
· vibration-induced disorder

Vibration white finger (VWF), also known as hand-arm vibration syndrome (HAVS) or dead finger, is a secondary form of Raynaud's syndrome, an industrial injury triggered by continuous use of vibrating hand-held machinery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des vibrations du système mains-bras*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBVKJPF7-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vibration\\_white\\_finger](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vibration_white_finger)

*hand-arm vibrations syndrome*

→ **hand-arm vibration syndrome**

**Hand-Schuller-Christian disease**

BT: Langerhans cell histiocytosis

Hand-Schüller-Christian disease is associated with multifocal Langerhans cell histiocytosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Hand-Schüller-Christian*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CWNB3SVP-G>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hand%E2%80%93Sch%C3%BCller%E2%80%93Christian\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hand%E2%80%93Sch%C3%BCller%E2%80%93Christian_disease)

*handicap*

→ **disability**

**Hanhart syndrome**

BT: · dysmorphic facies  
· dysostosis  
· hereditary disease

Hanhart syndrome (also known as Aglossia adactylia; Hypoglossia-hypodactylia syndrome; Peromelia with micrognathia) is a congenital disorder that causes an undeveloped tongue and malformed extremities and fingers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Hanhart*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K52TXF4H-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q9390457>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hanhart\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hanhart_syndrome)

**Hantavirus**

BT: virus

An orthohantavirus (or hantavirus) is a single-stranded, enveloped, negative-sense RNA virus in the family Hantaviridae of the order Bunyavirales. (Wikipedia)

FR: *Hantavirus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGQ20XVW-X>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hantavirus>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthohantavirus>

**Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome**

BT: · lung infection  
· viral disease

Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome (HPS) is one of two potentially fatal syndromes of zoonotic origin caused by species of hantavirus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome pulmonaire à Hantavirus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M38SMTLW-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6137239>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_pulmonaire\\_%C3%A0\\_Hantavirus](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_pulmonaire_%C3%A0_Hantavirus)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hantavirus\\_pulmonary\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hantavirus_pulmonary_syndrome)

**Harding-Passey melanoma**

BT: melanoma

FR: *mélanome de Harding-Passey*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HT09XH0J-9>

*harelip*

→ **cleft lip**

**harlequin fetus**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· ichthyosis

Harlequin-type ichthyosis is a genetic disorder which results in thickened skin over nearly the entire body at birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *foetus arlequin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X41QB0LX-K>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harlequin-type\\_ichthyosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harlequin-type_ichthyosis)

**Hartnup disease**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· tubulopathy

Hartnup disease (also known as "pellagra-like dermatosis" and "Hartnup disorder") is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder affecting the absorption of nonpolar amino acids (particularly tryptophan that can be, in turn, converted into serotonin, melatonin, and niacin). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Hartnup*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PS28SFDC-W>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q200985>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Hartnup](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Hartnup)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hartnup\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hartnup_disease)

**Harvey sarcoma**

BT: · sarcoma  
· viral disease

FR: *sarcome de Harvey*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6TBQTPR-G>

**Hashimoto's thyroiditis**

BT: · autoimmune disease  
· goiter  
· thyroiditis

Hashimoto's thyroiditis, also known as chronic lymphocytic thyroiditis and Hashimoto's disease, is an autoimmune disease in which the thyroid gland is gradually destroyed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thyroïdite de Hashimoto*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BPMZRNXN-2>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyro%C3%AFdite\\_de\\_Hashimoto](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyro%C3%AFdite_de_Hashimoto)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hashimoto%27s\\_thyroiditis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hashimoto%27s_thyroiditis)

**Haverhill fever**

BT: · actinomycosis  
· fever

Haverhill fever (or epidemic arthritic erythema) is a form of "rat-bite fever" caused by the bacterium *Streptobacillus moniliformis*, an organism common in rats and mice. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre de Haverhill*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WBM8KQMD-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3798547>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_par\\_morsure\\_de\\_rat](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_par_morsure_de_rat)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haverhill\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haverhill_fever)

**Hawaii infectious acute gastroenteritis**

BT: · gastroenteritis  
· viral disease

FR: *gastroentérite à virus Hawaïi*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZ0FX7H7-V>

**Hay-Wells syndrome**

Syn: *AEC syndrome*

BT: · ankyloblepharon  
· complex syndrome  
· ectodermal dysplasia  
· stomatology

Hay–Wells syndrome (also known as AEC syndrome) is one of at least 150 known types of ectodermal dysplasia. These disorders affect tissues that arise from the ectodermal germ layer, such as skin, hair, and nails. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Hay-Wells*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKNCBBRM-D>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hay%E2%80%93Wells\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hay%E2%80%93Wells_syndrome)

HCoV

→ **human coronavirus**

HCoV 2c England-Qatar

→ **MERS-CoV**

HCoV 2c Jordan N3

→ **MERS-CoV**

HCoV-19

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

HCoV-EMC

→ **MERS-CoV**

HCoV-EMC/2012

→ **MERS-CoV**

**head and neck cancer**

BT: · cancer  
· ENT disease

NT: · head and neck carcinoma  
· head and neck squamous cell carcinoma

Head and neck cancer is a group of cancers that starts in the mouth, nose, throat, larynx, sinuses, or salivary glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la tête et du cou*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WGVBC4C-H>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1783924>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_des\\_voies\\_a](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_des_voies_a%C3%A9rodigestives_sup%C3%A9rieures)

[%C3%A9rodigestives\\_sup%C3%A9rieures](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_des_voies_a%C3%A9rodigestives_sup%C3%A9rieures)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Head\\_and\\_neck\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Head_and_neck_cancer)

**head and neck carcinoma**

BT: · carcinoma  
· head and neck cancer

FR: *carcinome de la tête et du cou*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7X8BBJ7-1>

**head and neck squamous cell carcinoma**

Syn: *head and neck squamous cell epithelioma*

- BT: · head and neck cancer  
· squamous cell carcinoma

FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de la tête et du cou*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJWP1SGJ-G>

*head and neck squamous cell epithelioma*

→ [head and neck squamous cell carcinoma](#)

*head injury*

→ [head trauma](#)

**head trauma**

Syn: *head injury*

- BT: · nervous system diseases  
· trauma

- NT: · brain concussion  
· late effects of head injury

A head injury is any injury that results in trauma to the skull or brain. The terms traumatic brain injury and head injury are often used interchangeably in the medical literature. (Wikipedia)

FR: *traumatisme crânien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R872GBVF-4>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traumatisme\\_cr%C3%A2nien](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traumatisme_cr%C3%A2nien)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Head\\_injury](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Head_injury)

**headache**

- BT: · neurological disorder  
· pain

- NT: · chronic fatigue syndrome  
· chronic paroxysmic hemicrania  
· cluster headache  
· LASH syndrome  
· postural deficiency  
· sick building syndrome  
· SUNCT syndrome  
· tension headache  
· vasomotor headache

Headache is the symptom of pain anywhere in the region of the head or neck. It can occur as a migraine, tension-type headache, or cluster headache. (Wikipedia)

FR: *céphalée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XCMTKGZT-Z>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9phal%C3%A9e>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Headache>

**hearing loss**

Syn: *deafness*

BT: auditory disorder

- NT: · Alport syndrome  
· Bjornstad syndrome  
· conduction hearing loss  
· deaf mutism  
· Fechtner syndrome  
· first branchial cleft syndrome  
· functional hearing loss  
· high frequency hearing loss  
· KID syndrome  
· LADD syndrome  
· Melnick-Fraser syndrome  
· mixed hearing loss  
· perception hearing loss  
· prelingual deafness  
· sudden hearing loss  
· Usher syndrome

Hearing loss, also known as hearing impairment, is a partial or total inability to hear. A deaf person has little to no hearing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *surdit *

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2PD3NRH-2>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surdit%C3%A9>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hearing\\_loss](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hearing_loss)

**heart block**

BT: conduction disorder

- NT: · Adams-Stokes syndrome  
· atrioventricular block  
· bifascicular block  
· bundle branch block  
· conduction block  
· exit block  
· fascicular block  
· first degree heart block  
· intraatrial block  
· intraventricular block  
· Kearns-Sayre syndrome  
· parietal block  
· prolonged QT interval  
· sinoatrial block  
· trifascicular block  
· Wenckebach phenomenon

Heart block (HB) is a disorder in the heart's rhythm due to a fault in the natural pacemaker. This is caused by an obstruction - a block - in the electrical conduction system of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bloc cardiaque*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R0MPVJZT-F>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heart\\_block](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heart_block)

**heart disease**

BT: cardiovascular disease

- NT: · abnormal QRS complex  
· adiaastolia  
· anomalous pulmonary venous drainage  
· arrhythmia  
· atrial septal aneurysm  
· atrioventricular asynchrony  
· bilocular heart  
· cardiac angioma

- cardiac asynchrony
- cardiac hypokinesia
- cardiac tumor
- cardiogenic shock
- cardiomyopathy
- carditis
- Carvajal syndrome
- common atrium
- communication between aorta and right ventricle
- communication between right pulmonary artery and left atrium
- conduction disorder
- congenital heart disease
- congenital left ventricle aneurysm
- congenital right atrial aneurysm
- congenital Valsalva sinus aneurysm
- cor pulmonale
- cor triatriatum
- coronary heart disease
- cyanotic heart disease
- dextrocardia
- ectopia cordis
- endocardial disease
- heart failure
- heart trauma
- heart valve agenesis
- hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
- interventricular asynchrony
- interventricular septum aneurysm
- intraventricular asynchrony
- left heart hypoplasia
- left pulmonary aortic anuli
- mesocardia
- ostium secundum
- pericardial aplasia
- pericardial disease
- persistence of ductus arteriosus
- right ventricle hypoplasia
- Shone syndrome
- Taussig-Bing complex
- transient left ventricular apical ballooning
- transposition of the great vessels
- truncus arteriosus
- valvular heart disease
- ventricular failure

**FR:** *cardiopathie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JWQ4WB9Z-D>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiopathie>

## heart failure

**BT:** heart disease

Heart failure (HF), also known as congestive heart failure (CHF) and congestive cardiac failure (CCF), is when the heart is unable to pump sufficiently to maintain blood flow to meet the body's needs. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *insuffisance cardiaque*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZS6QQCSC-H>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q181754>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance\\_cardiaque\\_chez\\_l%27humain](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_cardiaque_chez_l%27humain)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heart\\_failure](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heart_failure)

## heart trauma

**BT:** · heart disease  
· trauma

**FR:** *traumatisme du coeur*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDR7KPK2-2>

## heart valve agenesis

**BT:** · agenesis  
· heart disease

**FR:** *agénésie d'une valvule cardiaque*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RD0717GF-S>

## heart valve atresia

**BT:** · atresia  
· malformation  
· valvular heart disease

**FR:** *atrésie des valvules cardiaques*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NC5BFJKD-R>

## heart valve disinsertion

**BT:** valvular heart disease

**FR:** *désinsertion de la valvule cardiaque*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPWBSZ3-R>

## heart wound

**BT:** · cardiovascular disease  
· trauma

**FR:** *plaie du coeur*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PSXXBQG6-R>

## heat-induced disorder

**BT:** trauma

**FR:** *trouble dû à la chaleur*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTW9SB2M-Q>

## heatstroke

**BT:** hyperthermia

Heat stroke, also known as sun stroke, is a type of severe heat illness that results in a body temperature greater than 40.0 °C (104.0 °F) and confusion. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *coup de chaleur*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZ1J93KN-8>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heat\\_stroke](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heat_stroke)

## heavy chain disease

**BT:** immunoglobulinopathy

Heavy chain disease is a form of paraproteinemia and plasma cell dyscrasia that involves the proliferation of cells producing immunoglobulin heavy chains. This disease is characterized by an excessive production of heavy chains that are short and truncated. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *maladie des chaînes lourdes*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGFDXNWD-H>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3281328>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_des\\_ch%C3%AAnes\\_lourdes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_ch%C3%AAnes_lourdes)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy\\_chain\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy_chain_disease)

**hebephrenic schizophrenia**

BT: schizophrenia

Disorganized schizophrenia is a subtype of schizophrenia, although it is not recognized in the latest version of the DSM. (Wikipedia)

FR: *schizophrénie hébéphrénique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B2G5TMXM-3>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizophr%C3%A9nie\\_h%C3%A9b%C3%A9phr%C3%A9nique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizophr%C3%A9nie_h%C3%A9b%C3%A9phr%C3%A9nique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disorganized\\_schizophrenia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disorganized_schizophrenia)

**heboidophrenic schizophrenia**

BT: schizophrenia

FR: *schizophrénie héboïdophrénique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P4BSZ90B-G>

Heck's disease

→ **focal epithelial hyperplasia****Heerfordt syndrome**

BT: · anterior uveitis  
 · facial paralysis  
 · parotiditis

Heerfordt syndrome, is a rare manifestation of sarcoidosis. The symptoms include inflammation of the eye (uveitis), swelling of the parotid gland, chronic fever, and in some cases, palsy of the facial nerves. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Heerfordt*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDJXHT6W-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Heerfordt](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Heerfordt)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heerfordt\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heerfordt_syndrome)

**helical hair**

BT: skin appendages disease

FR: *cheveu hélicoïdal*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N8WRCQDX-G>**HELLP syndrome**

BT: · hemopathy  
 · pregnancy disease

HELLP syndrome is a complication of pregnancy characterized by hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and a low platelet count. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome HELLP*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VT7WZ7BQ-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1563513>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/HELLP\\_syndrome](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/HELLP_syndrome)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HELLP\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HELLP_syndrome)

**helminthiasis**

BT: parasitosis

NT: · cestode disease  
 · intestinal helminthiasis  
 · nematode disease  
 · porocephalosis  
 · toxocarasis  
 · trematode disease

Helminthiasis, also known as worm infection, is any macroparasitic disease of humans and other animals in which a part of the body is infected with parasitic worms, known as helminths. (Wikipedia)

FR: *helminthiase*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q9DZ2B8K-4>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Helminthiase>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Helminthiasis>

**hemangioendothelioma**

BT: · tumor  
 · vascular disease

NT: · epithelioid hemangioendothelioma  
 · pharynx spindle cell hemangioendothelioma  
 · vegetant intravascular hemangioendothelioma

Hemangioendotheliomas are a family of vascular neoplasms of intermediate malignancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémangioendothéliome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KLJS86M0-J>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemangioendothelioma>**hemangiopericytoma**

BT: · tumor  
 · vascular disease

NT: · malignant hemangiopericytoma  
 · pulmonary hemangiopericytoma

A hemangiopericytoma is a type of soft tissue sarcoma that originates in the pericytes in the walls of capillaries. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémangiopéricytome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNKMSH5N-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3144913>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mangiop%C3%A9ricytome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemangiopericytoma>

*hemangiopericytoma of the lung*→ **pulmonary hemangiopericytoma****hemarthrosis**

BT: · arthropathy  
 · effusion  
 · hemorrhage

Hemarthrosis is a bleeding into joint spaces. It is a common feature of hemophilia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémarthrose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TF1KL2BB-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1642040>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9marthrose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemarthrosis>

**hematemesis**

- BT: · digestive diseases  
· hemorrhage

NT: Mallory-Weiss syndrome

Hematemesis is the vomiting of blood. The source is generally the upper gastrointestinal tract, typically above the suspensory muscle of duodenum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hématomèse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJNC474M-1>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mat%C3%A9se>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hematemesis>

**hematocolpos**

- BT: · malformation  
· vaginal diseases

Hematocolpos is a medical condition in which the vagina fills with menstrual blood. It is often caused by the combination of menstruation with an imperforate hymen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémato-colpos*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBXM52NT-1>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hematocolpos>

**hematogenous pyelonephritis**

BT: tubulointerstitial nephritis

FR: *néphropathie tubulointerstitielle hématogène*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDZBQSZ8-B>

**hematolymphangioma**

- BT: · angioma  
· lymphatic malformation

FR: *hémolymphangiome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VNVRNHJ9-B>

**hematoma**

- BT: hemorrhage
- NT: · abruptio placentae  
· cephalohematoma  
· extradural hematoma  
· intracranial hematoma  
· orbital hematoma  
· perirenal hematoma  
· retroperitoneal hematoma  
· subdural hematoma  
· vertebral canal hematoma

A hematoma (US spelling) or haematoma (UK spelling) is a localized bleeding outside of blood vessels, due to either disease or trauma including injury or surgery and may involve blood continuing to seep from broken capillaries. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hématome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BV6ZDDD7-L>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9matome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hematoma>

**hematometry**

- BT: · female genital diseases  
· malformation

Hematometra is a medical condition involving collection or retention of blood in the uterus. It is most commonly caused by an imperforate hymen or a transverse vaginal septum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hématométrie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L378GFTP-X>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9matom%C3%A9trie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hematometra>

**hematuria**

- BT: · hemorrhage  
· urinary system disease

Hematuria is the presence of red blood cells in the urine. Visible hematuria, also known as gross hematuria (also frank hematuria or macroscopic hematuria), causes visible red or brown discoloration of the urine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hématurie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SK1VWQ20-V>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9maturie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hematuria>

**hemianopsia**

- BT: visual field disease
- NT: · altitudinal hemianopsia  
· bitemporal hemianopsia  
· lateral homonymous hemianopsia  
· occipital lobe syndrome  
· temporal hemianopsia  
· thalamus syndrome

Hemianopsia, or hemianopia, is a less vision or blindness (anopsia) in half the visual field, usually on one side of the vertical midline. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémianopsie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SF1TMKQ2-B>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mianopsie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemianopsia>

**hemiasomatognosia**

- BT: · cerebral disorder  
· neurological disorder
- NT: · alien hand syndrome  
· parietal lobe syndrome

FR: *hémiasomatognosie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T80RNWX0-P>

**hemiatrophy**

BT: symptom

FR: *hémiatrophie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N59TMJTG-5>

**hemiballismus**

BT: · extrapyramidal syndrome  
· involuntary movement

Hemiballismus or hemiballism in its unilateral form is a very rare movement disorder. It is a type of chorea caused in most cases by a decrease in activity of the subthalamic nucleus of the basal ganglia, resulting in the appearance of flailing, ballistic, undesired movements of the limbs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémiballisme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSCW1L4D-V>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9miballisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemiballismus>

**hemifacial microsomia**

BT: · dysostosis  
· malformation

Hemifacial microsomia (HFM) is a congenital disorder that affects the development of the lower half of the face, most commonly the ears, the mouth and the mandible. (Wikipedia)

FR: *microsomie hémifaciale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLPLGJNP-V>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemifacial\\_microsomia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemifacial_microsomia)

**hemihypertrophy**

BT: symptom

Hemihypertrophy, now more commonly referred to as hemihyperplasia in the medical literature, is a condition in which one side of the body or a part of one side of the body is larger than the other to an extent considered greater than the normal variation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémihypertrophie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6DNS177-F>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemihypertrophy>

**hemiparesis**

BT: motor system disorder  
NT: · linear sebaceous nevus syndrome  
· parietal lobe syndrome  
· thalamus syndrome

Hemiparesis, or unilateral paresis, is weakness of one entire side of the body (hemi- means "half"). Hemiplegia is, in its most severe form, complete paralysis of half of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémiparésie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXBDN1TX-V>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mipar%C3%A9sie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemiparesis>

**hemiplegia**

BT: paralysis  
NT: · corpus callosum syndrome  
· infantile hemiplegia

Hemiplegia is, in its most severe form, complete paralysis of half of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémiplégie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QF000LGL-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q304497>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mip%C3%A9gie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemiparesis>

**hemobilia**

BT: · biliary tract disease  
· hemorrhage

Haemobilia is a medical condition of bleeding into the biliary tree. Haemobilia occurs when there is a fistula between a vessel of the splanchnic circulation and the intrahepatic or extrahepatic biliary system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémobilie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N7D3VK15-1>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mobilie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haemobilia>

**hemochromatosis type 1**

BT: · genetic disease  
· metabolic diseases

Hereditary haemochromatosis (or hemochromatosis) is a genetic disorder characterized by excessive intestinal absorption of dietary iron, resulting in a pathological increase in total body iron stores. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémochromatose de type 1*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X2BWKJW-M>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mochromatose\\_de\\_type\\_1](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mochromatose_de_type_1)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HFE\\_hereditary\\_haemochromatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HFE_hereditary_haemochromatosis)

**hemoglobin H**

BT: unstable hemoglobin

Hemoglobin H disease is a type of alpha thalassemia caused by impaired production of three of the four alpha globins, coded by genes HBA1 and HBA2. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémoglobine H*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJL2JP5M-3>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9moglobinose\\_H](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9moglobinose_H)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemoglobin\\_H\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemoglobin_H_disease)

**hemoglobinopathy**

BT: hemopathy  
NT: · methemoglobinemia  
· sickle cell anemia  
· thalassemia  
· unstable hemoglobin

Hemoglobinopathy or Hemoglobinopathies is the medical term for a group of blood disorders and diseases that affect red blood cells. It can be a kind of genetic defect that results in abnormal structure of one of the globin chains of the hemoglobin molecule. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémoglobinopathie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1VC17SR-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1642147>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9moglobinopathie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemoglobinopathy>



**hemolysis**

BT: disease  
 NT: hemolytic uremic syndrome

Hemolysis or haemolysis, also known by several other names, is the rupturing (lysis) of red blood cells (erythrocytes) and the release of their contents (cytoplasm) into surrounding fluid (e.g. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémolyse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MP7Z5868-K>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9molyse>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemolysis>

**hemolytic anemia**

BT: anemia  
 NT:
 

- autoimmune hemolytic anemia
- cold agglutinin disease
- erythrocytic membrane disease
- Evans syndrome
- glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency
- hemolytic uremic syndrome
- mechanic hemolytic anemia
- pyruvate kinase deficiency
- sickle cell anemia
- stomatocytosis
- thalassemia
- thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura

Hemolytic anemia is a form of anemia due to hemolysis, the abnormal breakdown of red blood cells (RBCs), either in the blood vessels (intravascular hemolysis) or elsewhere in the human body (extravascular, but usually in the spleen). (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie hémolytique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBWCFXKW-7>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemolytic\\_anemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemolytic_anemia)

**hemolytic uremic syndrome**

BT:
 

- hemolysis
- hemolytic anemia
- renal failure
- thrombohemolytic microangiopathy

Hemolytic-uremic syndrome (HUS) is a group of blood disorders characterized by low red blood cells, acute kidney failure, and low platelets. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome hémolytique et urémique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P95QVSMF-R>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_h%C3%A9molytique\\_et\\_ur%C3%A9mique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_h%C3%A9molytique_et_ur%C3%A9mique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemolytic-uremic\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemolytic-uremic_syndrome)

**hemomediastinum**

BT:
 

- effusion
- hemorrhage
- mediastinal disease

FR: *hémomédiastin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X0RXTNLH-B>

**hemopathy**

BT: disease  
 NT:
 

- anemia
- bone marrow aplasia
- bone marrow disease
- bone marrow failure
- coagulopathy
- congenital neutropenia
- cutaneous hematologic disease
- eosinophilia
- erythropoietic porphyria
- extramedullary hematopoiesis
- familial histiocytic reticulosis
- fetofetal transfusion
- HELLP syndrome
- hemoglobinopathy
- hemorrhagic disease of newborn
- histiocytosis
- hypersplenism
- immune thrombocytopenic purpura
- Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease
- leukocyte disease
- leukopenia
- lymphoproliferative syndrome
- malignant hemopathy
- multicentric reticulohistiocytosis
- pancytopenia
- plasmacytosis
- polycythemia
- reticulosis
- Rosai-Dorfman disease
- storage pool disease
- thrombocytopathy
- thrombocytopenia
- WHIM syndrome

FR: *hémopathie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XC0W6KFM-R>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mopathie>

**hemopericardium**

BT:
 

- effusion
- hemorrhage
- pericardial disease

Hemopericardium refers to blood in the pericardial sac of the heart. It is clinically similar to a pericardial effusion, and, depending on the volume and rapidity with which it develops, may cause cardiac tamponade. The condition can be caused by full-thickness necrosis (death) of the myocardium (heart muscle) after myocardial infarction, chest trauma, and by over-prescription of anticoagulants. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémopéricarde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBXCHLLG-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3144949>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mop%C3%A9ricarde>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemopericardium>

**hemoperitoneum**

BT: · abdominal disease  
· effusion  
· hemorrhage

Hemoperitoneum (sometimes also hematoperitoneum) is the presence of blood in the peritoneal cavity. The blood accumulates in the space between the inner lining of the abdominal wall and the internal abdominal organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémopéritoine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQX85C89-3>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mop%C3%A9ritoine>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemoperitoneum>

**hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis**

BT: · immunopathology  
· lymphohistiocytosis

Hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis, also known as haemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis (British spelling), and hemophagocytic or haemophagocytic syndrome, is an uncommon hematologic disorder seen more often in children than in adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphohistiocytose hémophagocytaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQXMB8GT-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1642170>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphohistiocytose\\_h%C3%A9mophagocytaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphohistiocytose_h%C3%A9mophagocytaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemophagocytic\\_lymphohistiocytosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemophagocytic_lymphohistiocytosis)

**hemophagocytic syndrome**

Syn: *macrophage activation syndrome*

BT: histiocytosis

FR: *syndrome d'hémophagocytose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMBN87F7-G>

**hemophilia**

BT: · coagulopathy  
· hereditary disease

NT: · hemophilia A  
· hemophilia B

Haemophilia is a mostly inherited genetic disorder that impairs the body's ability to make blood clots, a process needed to stop bleeding. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémophilie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SL15DT0X-7>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q134003>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mophilie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haemophilia>

**hemophilia A**

BT: hemophilia

RT: factor VIII

Haemophilia A (or hemophilia A) is a genetic deficiency in clotting factor VIII, which causes increased bleeding and usually affects males. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémophilie A*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXLS3KH2-B>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haemophilia\\_A](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haemophilia_A)

**hemophilia B**

BT: hemophilia

RT: factor IX

Haemophilia B is a blood clotting disorder causing easy bruising and bleeding due to an inherited mutation of the gene for factor IX, and resulting in a deficiency of factor IX. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémophilie B*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MN4QL8CK-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haemophilia\\_B](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haemophilia_B)

**hemopneumothorax**

BT: · hemothorax  
· pneumothorax

Hemopneumothorax, or haemopneumothorax is the condition of having air in the chest cavity (pneumothorax) and blood in the chest cavity (hemothorax). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémopneumothorax*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LDBM10T8-2>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemopneumothorax>

**hemoptysis**

BT: · hemorrhage  
· respiratory disease

NT: pulmonary hemosiderosis

Hemoptysis is the coughing up of blood or blood-stained mucus from the bronchi, larynx, trachea, or lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémoptysie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R2WZP4QS-9>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9moptysie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemoptysis>

**hemorrhage**

- BT: · symptom  
· vascular disease
- NT: · cerebellum hemorrhage  
· cerebral hemorrhage  
· cerebral ventricle hemorrhage  
· choroid hemorrhage  
· conjunctive haemorrhage  
· epistaxis  
· expulsive hemorrhage of the vitreous body  
· gastric antral vascular ectasia  
· gastrointestinal bleeding  
· hemarthrosis  
· hematemesis  
· hematoma  
· hematuria  
· hemobilia  
· hemomediastinum  
· hemopericardium  
· hemoperitoneum  
· hemoptysis  
· hemorrhoid  
· hemospermia  
· hemothorax  
· intracranial hemorrhage  
· premacular hemorrhage  
· rectal hemorrhage  
· retina hemorrhage  
· subarachnoid hemorrhage  
· subconjunctival hemorrhage  
· vitreal hemorrhage

Bleeding, also known as a hemorrhage or haemorrhage, is blood escaping from the circulatory system from damaged blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *hémorragie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LGVN5MZS-L>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9morragie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bleeding>

**hemorrhagic conjunctivitis**

- BT: · conjunctivitis  
· viral disease

**FR:** *conjonctivite hémorragique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLZS9G27-T>

**hemorrhagic cystitis**

- Syn:** *haemorrhagic cystitis*  
**BT:** cystitis

Hemorrhagic cystitis or haemorrhagic cystitis is an inflammation of the bladder defined by lower urinary tract symptoms that include dysuria, hematuria, and hemorrhage. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *cystite hémorragique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WPPZVT5Q-M>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5712565>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemorrhagic\\_cystitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemorrhagic_cystitis)

**hemorrhagic disease of newborn**

- Syn:** *haemorrhagic disease of newborn*  
**BT:** · hemopathy  
· vitamin deficiency

Haemorrhagic disease of the newborn, also known as vitamin K deficiency bleeding (VKDB), is a coagulation disturbance in newborn infants due to vitamin K deficiency. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *maladie hémorragique du nouveau-né*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S4P05TG7-4>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haemorrhagic\\_disease\\_of\\_the\\_newborn](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haemorrhagic_disease_of_the_newborn)

**hemorrhagic enteritis of turkeys**

- BT: · enteritis  
· viral disease

**FR:** *entérite hémorragique du dindon*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MCHHHWXQ-5>

**hemorrhagic fever**

- BT: · fever  
· viral disease
- NT: · Argentine hemorrhagic fever  
· Bolivian hemorrhagic fever  
· Congo-Crimean haemorrhagic fever  
· dengue hemorrhagic fever  
· Ebola hemorrhagic fever  
· endemic nephropathy  
· hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome  
· Lassa fever  
· Marburg disease  
· Omsk hemorrhagic fever  
· simian hemorrhagic fever

Viral hemorrhagic fevers (VHFs) are a diverse group of animal and human illnesses in which fever and hemorrhage are caused by a viral infection. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *fièvre hémorragique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFZSK00W-F>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_h%C3%A9morragique\\_virale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_h%C3%A9morragique_virale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viral\\_hemorrhagic\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viral_hemorrhagic_fever)

**hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome**

- Syn:** *Korean hemorrhagic fever*  
**BT:** · hemorrhagic fever  
· urinary system disease

Hantavirus hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome (HFRS) is a group of clinically similar illnesses caused by species of hantaviruses from the family Hantaviridae, in the order Bunyavirales. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *fièvre hémorragique avec syndrome rénal*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H3R8SW3H-5>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q9002005>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_h%C3%A9morragique\\_%C3%A0\\_syndrome\\_r%C3%A9nal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_h%C3%A9morragique_%C3%A0_syndrome_r%C3%A9nal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hantavirus\\_hemorrhagic\\_fever\\_with\\_renal\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hantavirus_hemorrhagic_fever_with_renal_syndrome)

**hemorrhagic glaucoma**

- BT: glaucoma (eye)  
**FR:** *glaucome hémorragique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H85GTL5M-D>

**hemorrhagic keratoconjunctivitis**

BT: · keratoconjunctivitis  
· viral disease

FR: *kératoconjonctivite hémorragique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHG11MXM-1>

**hemorrhagic macular choroidopathy**

BT: choroidopathy

FR: *choroïdopathie maculaire hémorragique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CS3T8J9K-R>

**hemorrhagic septicemia**

BT: · pasteurellosis  
· septicemia

Haemorrhagic septicaemia is one of the most economically important pasteurelloses. Haemorrhagic septicaemia in cattle and buffaloes was previously known to be associated with one of two serotypes of *P.* (Wikipedia)

FR: *septicémie hémorragique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPNWLRV8-H>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemorrhagic\\_septicemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemorrhagic_septicemia)

**hemorrhoid**

BT: · anorectal disease  
· hemorrhage  
· venous disease

Hemorrhoids, also called piles, are vascular structures in the anal canal. In their normal state, they are cushions that help with stool control. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémorroïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FP6FWBG5-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q41478>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pathologie\\_h%C3%A9morro%C3%AFdaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pathologie_h%C3%A9morro%C3%AFdaire)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemorrhoid>

**hemosiderosis**

BT: metabolic diseases  
NT: pulmonary hemosiderosis

Hemosiderosis is a form of iron overload disorder resulting in the accumulation of hemosiderin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémosidérose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJDK6N2N-P>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2089854>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mosid%C3%A9rose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemosiderosis>

**hemospermia**

BT: · hemorrhage  
· male genital diseases

Hematospermia (also known as haematospermia, hemospermia, or haemospermia) is the presence of blood in ejaculation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémospémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLLHVB0G-Q>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mospermie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hematospermia>

**hemothorax**

BT: · hemorrhage  
· pleural disease  
NT: hemopneumothorax

A hemothorax (derived from hemo- [ [Link](#) ]).

FR: *hémothorax*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DWTG8ZSR-F>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mothorax>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemothorax>

**Hennekam syndrome**

BT: · complex syndrome  
· hereditary disease  
· lymphatic disease  
· malformation  
· mental retardation

Hennekam syndrome also known as intestinal lymphangiectasia–lymphedema–mental retardation syndrome, is an autosomal recessive disorder consisting of intestinal lymphangiectasia, facial anomalies, peripheral lymphedema, and mild to moderate levels of growth and intellectual disability. It is also known as "lymphedema–lymphangiectasia–mental retardation syndrome". Hennekam Syndrome is subdivided according to the causative genetic lesion, most (or all) of which are affecting the VEGF-C/VEGFR-3 signaling pathway: (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Hennekam*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVKNP097-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5714797>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hennekam\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hennekam_syndrome)

**Henoch-Schönlein purpura**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· purpura

Henoch–Schönlein purpura (HSP), also known as IgA vasculitis, is a disease of the skin, mucous membranes, and sometimes other organs that most commonly affects children. (Wikipedia)

FR: *purpura rhumatoïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PM0962WQ-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura\\_rhumato%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura_rhumato%C3%AFde)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henoch%E2%80%93Sch%C3%B6nlein\\_purpura](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henoch%E2%80%93Sch%C3%B6nlein_purpura)

*hepatic abscess*

→ **liver abscess**

**hepatic amebiasis**

Syn: *hepatic amoebiasis*

BT: · amebiasis  
· hepatic disease

FR: *amibiase hépatique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MD2Z9CWX-7>

*hepatic amoebiasis*

→ **hepatic amebiasis**

*hepatic cancer*

→ **liver cancer**

**hepatic disease**

- BT: digestive diseases  
 NT: · arteriohepatic dysplasia  
 · benign liver tumor  
 · cholangioma  
 · cirrhosis  
 · COACH syndrome  
 · erythropoietic protoporphyria  
 · fatty liver  
 · hepatic amebiasis  
 · hepatic fibrosis  
 · hepatic ischemia reperfusion injury  
 · hepatitis  
 · hepatomegaly  
 · hepatosplenomegaly  
 · hereditary tyrosinemia type 1  
 · intrahepatic cholestasis  
 · liver abscess  
 · liver cancer  
 · liver failure  
 · liver ischemia  
 · liver trauma  
 · liver tumor  
 · nodular regenerative hyperplasia  
 · non-alcoholic steatohepatitis  
 · peliosis  
 · perihepatitis  
 · polycystic hepatorenal disease  
 · polycystic liver  
 · Rotor disease  
 · steatohepatitis

Liver disease (also called hepatic disease) is a type of damage to or disease of the liver. Whenever the course of the problem lasts long, chronic liver disease ensues. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *pathologie du foie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZTTV47J-G>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patopathie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_disease)

**hepatic fibrosis**

**Syn:** *liver fibrosis*

- BT: · fibrosis  
 · hepatic disease

NT: Meckel syndrome

**FR:** *fibrose hépatique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRBTM84Q-2>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrose\\_h%C3%A9patique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrose_h%C3%A9patique)

*hepatic ischemia*

→ **liver ischemia**

**hepatic ischemia reperfusion injury**

- BT: · hepatic disease  
 · vascular disease

**FR:** *lésion d'ischémie reperfusion hépatique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDFRSWPN-K>

*hepatic traumatism*

→ **liver trauma**

**hepatitis**

- BT: hepatic disease  
 NT: · active hepatitis  
 · alcoholic hepatitis  
 · giant cell hepatitis  
 · granulomatous hepatitis  
 · infectious necrotizing hepatitis  
 · non-A non-B viral hepatitis  
 · viral hepatitis  
 · viral hepatitis A  
 · viral hepatitis B  
 · viral hepatitis C  
 · viral hepatitis delta  
 · viral hepatitis E  
 · viral hepatitis G

Hepatitis is inflammation of the liver tissue. Some people with hepatitis have no symptoms, whereas others develop yellow discoloration of the skin and whites of the eyes (jaundice), poor appetite, vomiting, tiredness, abdominal pain, and diarrhea. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *hépatite*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X2X8PG54-G>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q131742>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis>

**hepatitis A virus**

- BT: virus  
 RT: viral hepatitis A

**FR:** *virus de l'hépatite A*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G4F652QR-B>

**hepatitis B virus**

- BT: virus  
 RT: viral hepatitis B

Hepatitis B virus, abbreviated HBV, is a partially double-stranded DNA virus, a species of the genus Orthohepadnavirus and a member of the Hepadnaviridae family of viruses. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *virus de l'hépatite B*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JTFN9NT7-C>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus\\_de\\_l\\_%27h%C3%A9patite\\_B](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus_de_l_%27h%C3%A9patite_B)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis\\_B\\_virus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis_B_virus)

**hepatitis C virus**

- BT: virus  
 RT: viral hepatitis C

Hepatitis C virus (HCV), a member of the Hepacivirus C species, is a small (55–65 nm in size), enveloped, positive-sense single-stranded RNA virus of the family Flaviviridae. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *virus de l'hépatite C*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TWNJFQ2F-8>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus\\_de\\_l\\_%27h%C3%A9patite\\_C](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus_de_l_%27h%C3%A9patite_C)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepacivirus\\_C](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepacivirus_C)

**hepatitis E virus**

BT: virus  
RT: viral hepatitis E

The hepatitis E virus (HEV) is the causative agent of hepatitis E. It is of the species Orthohepevirus A. The global burden of infections from the two major genotypes (1 and 2) is estimated at 20 million per year, leading to 70,000 deaths and 3,000 stillbirths. The virus particle was first seen in 1983, but was only molecularly cloned in 1989. (Wikipedia)

FR: *virus de l'hépatite E*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H14JL406-H>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthohepevirus\\_A](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthohepevirus_A)

**hepatitis G virus**

BT: virus  
RT: viral hepatitis G

GB virus C (GBV-C), formerly known as hepatitis G virus (HGV) and also known as human pegivirus – HPgV is a virus in the family Flaviviridae and a member of the Pegivirus, is known to infect humans, but is not known to cause human disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *virus de l'hépatite G*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXMWVKV9H-5>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/GB\\_virus\\_C](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/GB_virus_C)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite\\_G](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_G)

*hepato-pulmonary syndrome*

→ **hepatopulmonary syndrome**

**hepatobiliary disease**

BT: digestive diseases  
NT: · biliary colic  
· Caroli disease

Hepato-biliary diseases include liver diseases and biliary diseases. Their study is known as hepatology. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie du foie et des voies biliaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZC86G7G-4>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_hepato-biliary\\_diseases](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_hepato-biliary_diseases)

**hepatoblastoma**

BT: liver cancer

Hepatoblastoma is an uncommon malignant liver cancer occurring in infants and children and composed of tissue resembling fetal liver cells, mature liver cells, or bile duct cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatoblastome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QDSF0JR4-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1607658>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patoblastome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatoblastoma>

**hepatocellular carcinoma**

Syn: *liver cell carcinoma*  
BT: · carcinoma  
· liver cancer

Hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) is the most common type of primary liver cancer in adults, and is the most common cause of death in people with cirrhosis. It occurs in the setting of chronic liver inflammation, and is most closely linked to chronic viral hepatitis infection (hepatitis B or C) or exposure to toxins such as alcohol or aflatoxin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome hépatocellulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQ5H8RQ3-7>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1148337>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome\\_h%C3%A9patocellulaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_h%C3%A9patocellulaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatocellular\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatocellular_carcinoma)

**hepatomegaly**

BT: hepatic disease  
NT: · cerebrohepatorenal syndrome  
· Lawrence-Seip syndrome  
· Mauriac syndrome

Hepatomegaly is the condition of having an enlarged liver. It is a non-specific medical sign having many causes, which can broadly be broken down into infection, hepatic tumours, or metabolic disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatomégalie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MX9TQQSV-B>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patom%C3%A9galie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatomegaly>

**hepatopulmonary syndrome**

Syn: *hepato-pulmonary syndrome*  
BT: · cardiovascular disease  
· dyspnea  
· hypoxemia  
· liver failure

In medicine, hepatopulmonary syndrome is a syndrome of shortness of breath and hypoxemia (low oxygen levels in the blood of the arteries) caused by vasodilation (broadening of the blood vessels) in the lungs of patients with liver disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome hépatopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TN6LK5C9-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1569573>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_h%C3%A9patopulmonaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_h%C3%A9patopulmonaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatopulmonary\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatopulmonary_syndrome)

**hepatorenal syndrome**

BT: · cardiovascular disease  
· liver failure  
· renal failure

Hepatorenal syndrome (often abbreviated HRS) is a life-threatening medical condition that consists of rapid deterioration in kidney function in individuals with cirrhosis or fulminant liver failure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome hépatorénal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M79KQ6LN-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q247131>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_h%C3%A9patorenal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_h%C3%A9patorenal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatorenal\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatorenal_syndrome)

**hepatosplenomegaly**

BT: · hepatic disease  
· splenic disease  
NT: hypereosinophilic syndrome

Hepatosplenomegaly (commonly abbreviated HSM) is the simultaneous enlargement of both the liver (hepatomegaly) and the spleen (splenomegaly). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatosplénomégalie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PRRVXNB6-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1260186>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patospl%C3%A9nom%C3%A9galie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatosplenomegaly>

*hereditary acropathia ulcerans et mutilans of Thevenard*

→ **Thevenard hereditary acrodystrophic neuropathy**

**hereditary ataxia**

BT: spinocerebellar heredodegeneration  
FR: *hérédodaxie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BNGZ5SPQ-B>

**hereditary cerebellar ataxia**

Syn: *Marie's ataxia*  
BT: spinocerebellar heredodegeneration  
FR: *hérédodaxie cérébelleuse de Pierre Marie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVLNH1XS-R>

**hereditary chronic pancreatitis**

Syn: *calcareous pancreatitis*  
BT: · hereditary disease  
· pancreatitis

Hereditary pancreatitis (HP) is an inflammation of the pancreas, attributed to genetic causes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pancréatite chronique familiale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L642B2PF-3>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancr%C3%A9atite\\_chronique\\_familiale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancr%C3%A9atite_chronique_familiale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary\\_pancreatitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_pancreatitis)

**hereditary disease**

BT: genetic disease  
NT: · abetalipoproteinemia  
· achondrogenesis  
· achondroplasia  
· acrocephalosyndactylia  
· acrodermatitis enteropática  
· acrokeratosis verruciformis  
· acromesomelic chondrodysplasia  
· actinic porokeratosis  
· acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency  
· adenosine deaminase deficiency  
· Aicardi syndrome  
· Allgrove syndrome  
· alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency  
· Alport syndrome  
· amelogenesis imperfecta  
· aminoacid disorder  
· Angelman syndrome  
· anodontia

· APECED syndrome  
· apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome  
· arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia  
· arteriohepatic dysplasia  
· asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia  
· ataxia telangiectasia  
· ATR-X syndrome  
· atrophya gyrata  
· autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome  
· Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome  
· Barth syndrome  
· Bartsocas-Papas syndrome  
· basal cell nevus syndrome  
· Bazex-Dupré-Christol syndrome  
· Behr syndrome  
· benign concentric annular macular dystrophy  
· Berardinelli lipodystrophy  
· Bernard-Soulier syndrome  
· Best macular degeneration  
· Bietti crystalline retinopathy  
· Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome  
· Blackfan-Diamond disease  
· blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome  
· Bloom syndrome  
· blue rubber bleb naevus  
· Bourneville syndrome  
· brachyolmia  
· Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma  
· Brugada syndrome  
· Bruton's agammaglobulinemia  
· bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma  
· Buschke-Fischer's keratoderma  
· butterfly shaped pigment degeneration  
· Byler disease  
· CADASIL syndrome  
· campomelic dysplasia  
· carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome  
· Carney complex  
· carnitine O-palmitoyltransferase deficiency  
· Carvajal syndrome  
· cerebrocostomandibular syndrome  
· cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis  
· Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease  
· Chediak syndrome  
· chondroectodermal dysplasia  
· choroideremia  
· Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome  
· chronic granulomatous disease  
· CINCA syndrome  
· cleidocranial dysplasia  
· Cockayne syndrome  
· Coffin-Lowry syndrome  
· combined immune deficiency  
· Comel-Netherton syndrome  
· congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome  
· congenital chloride diarrhea  
· congenital dyserythropoietic anemia  
· congenital paramyotonia  
· cornea plana  
· Cowden syndrome  
· craniodiaphyseal dysplasia  
· craniometaphyseal dysplasia  
· cri du chat syndrome  
· Crigler-Najjar disease

## HEREDITARY DISEASE

- Crouzon disease
- Currarino syndrome
- cystic fibrosis
- Darier disease
- Darris-Coppez macular chorioretinal degeneration
- De Bary syndrome
- Dejerine-Sottas neuropathy
- dentatorubropallidoluysian atrophy
- dermochoandrocorneal dystrophy of François
- desmosterolosis
- diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia
- diastrophic dysplasia
- DiGeorge syndrome
- disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis
- distichiasis
- Divry-van Bogaert disease
- Dohi acropigmentation
- dominant multiple epiphyseal dysplasia
- Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome
- Doyme honeycomb retinal degeneration
- Dubin-Johnson disease
- dyschondrosteosis
- dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria
- dyskeratosis congenita
- dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelica
- dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica
- dystonia musculorum deformans
- dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa
- ectodermal dysplasia
- Ehlers-Danlos syndrome
- epidermodysplasia verruciformis
- epidermolysis bullosa hereditaria letalis
- erythrokeratoderma variabilis
- erythropoietic protoporphyria
- essential hyperlipoproteinemia
- familial adenomatous polyposis coli
- familial cold urticaria
- familial dysalbuminemic hyperthyroxinemia
- familial dysautonomia
- familial dyskeratotic comedones
- familial expansile osteolysis
- familial exsudative vitreoretinopathy
- familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis
- familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymhormia and hypoventilation
- familial recurrent polyseritis
- Fanconi anemia
- fatal familial insomnia
- focal dermal hypoplasia
- fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome
- frontometaphyseal dysplasia
- fructose intolerance
- fructosemia
- fructosuria
- Fuchs corneal dystrophy
- fucosidosis
- galactosemia
- Galloway syndrome
- Gardner syndrome
- gelatinous drop-like corneal dystrophy
- genetic complement deficiency
- geographical tongue
- Gilbert disease
- Gitelman syndrome
- Glanzmann thrombasthenia
- Glanzmann-Riniker syndrome
- glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency
- glutaric aciduria type I
- glycogenosis
- Goldmann-Favre vitreoretinal degeneration
- granular corneal dystrophy
- Grebe type chondrodysplasia
- Groenouw type I corneal dystrophy
- Groenouw type II corneal dystrophy
- H syndrome
- Haber syndrome
- Hailey-Hailey disease
- Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome
- Hanhart syndrome
- harlequin fetus
- hemophilia
- Hennekam syndrome
- hereditary chronic pancreatitis
- hereditary elliptocytosis
- hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia
- hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer
- hereditary spastic paraplegia
- hereditary tubulopathy
- hereditary tubulopathy aminoaciduria
- hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
- Holt-Oram syndrome
- Huntington disease
- Huriez syndrome
- hyalinosis cutis et mucosae
- hydrolethalus syndrome
- hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome
- hyperkalemic periodic paralysis
- hyperkeratosis lenticularis perstans
- hyperoxaluria
- hyperphosphatasia
- hypoalphalipoproteinemia
- hypochondroplasia
- hypophosphatasia
- hypophosphatemic rickets
- hypoplasminogenemia
- hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency
- ichthyosis hystrix
- ichthyosis linearis circumflexa
- ichthyosis vulgaris
- Imlerslund disease
- immotile cilia syndrome
- immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome
- incontinentia pigmenti
- iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis
- isovaleric acidemia
- Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia
- Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome
- Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome
- Joubert syndrome
- junctional epidermolysis bullosa
- juvenile fibromatosis
- juvenile retinoschisis
- Kabuki syndrome
- Kallmann syndrome
- Kennedy's disease



- Keutel syndrome
- Kindler syndrome
- Klippel-Feil syndrome
- Kostmann syndrome
- Kugelberg-Welander disease
- LADD syndrome
- Larsen syndrome
- laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome
- lattice corneal dystrophy
- Leber amaurosis
- Leigh disease
- leprechaunism
- Lesch-Nyhan syndrome
- leukocyte adhesion deficiency
- Leventine chorioretinal degeneration
- Li-Fraumeni syndrome
- Lin-Gettig syndrome
- lipofuscinosis
- lipoprotein lipase deficiency
- loose anagen hair syndrome
- Lowe syndrome
- lysosomal storage disease
- malignant keratoma
- mandibulofacial dysostosis
- Marfan syndrome
- Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome
- maturity onset diabetes of the young
- May-Hegglin anomaly
- McLeod syndrome
- Meesmann corneal dystrophy
- Meleda disease
- Melnick-Fraser syndrome
- Melnick-Needles osteodysplasia
- Menkes syndrome
- mesomelic dwarfism
- metaphyseal chondrodysplasia
- metatropic dwarfism
- Mibelli prokeratosis
- Michelin tire baby syndrome
- MIDAS syndrome
- mitochondrial disease
- Mohr syndrome
- monilethrix
- Muckle-Wells syndrome
- mucopolipidosis
- mucopolysaccharidosis
- Muir-Torre syndrome
- multiple cartilaginous exostosis
- multiple endocrine neoplasia
- multiple endocrine neoplasia type I
- multiple endocrine neoplasia type II
- multiple endocrine neoplasia type III
- multiple synostosis
- muscular dystrophy
- mutilating palmoplantar keratoderma with periorificial keratotic plaques
- nail patella syndrome
- nemaline myopathy
- nephrosialidosis
- neuroaxonal dystrophy
- Nezelof syndrome
- Nijmegen breakage syndrome
- non-bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma
- Noonan syndrome
- Norrie disease
- Omenn syndrome
- omodysplasia
- orocraniodigital syndrome
- Osler-Rendu disease
- osteodysplastic gerodermia
- osteogenesis imperfecta
- osteopetrosis
- otosclerosis
- oxalosis
- pachydermoperiostosis
- Pallister-Hall syndrome
- Papillon-Lefèvre's syndrome
- peeling skin syndrome
- Pelger-Huet anomaly
- Pelizaeus-Merzbacher disease
- Pendred syndrome
- peroxisomal disorders
- Peters syndrome
- Peutz-Jeghers syndrome
- Pfeiffer syndrome
- pigmentary retinopathy
- piropoikilocytosis
- Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome
- polycystic hepatorenal disease
- polycystic kidney
- polycystic liver
- popliteal pterygium syndrome
- porphyria
- progressive diaphyseal dysplasia
- progressive erythrokeratoderma
- progressive osseous heteroplasia
- proliferative vitreoretinopathy
- protein C deficiency
- pseudoachondroplasia
- pseudohypoparathyroidism
- pseudoxanthoma elasticum
- pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis
- pyknodysostosis
- Pyle metaphyseal dysplasia
- pyruvate kinase deficiency
- Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome
- recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia
- Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis
- Refsum disease
- Reifenstein syndrome
- Reis-Buckler corneal dystrophy
- renal coloboma syndrome
- renal tubular dysgenesis
- restrictive dermopathy
- retinal dysplasia
- retinitis pigmentosa
- retinitis punctata albescens
- Rombo syndrome
- Rothmund-Thomson syndrome
- Rotor disease
- Saldino-Noonan syndrome
- SAMS syndrome
- Schnyder corneal dystrophy
- Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome
- sclerosteosis
- Scott syndrome
- Segawa disease
- severe combined immunodeficiency

- short QT syndrome
- Shwachman-Diamond syndrome
- sickle cell anemia
- Siemens ichthyosis bullosa
- Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome
- Sjögren reticular dystrophy
- Sjögren-Larsson syndrome
- Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism
- snail track retinal degeneration
- Sorsby macular degeneration
- spherocytic anemia
- spinocerebellar ataxia
- spinocerebellar heredodegeneration
- split-hand split-foot syndrome
- spondylocostal dysostosis
- spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia
- Stargardt chorioretinal degeneration
- steatocystoma multiplex
- Stickler syndrome
- stiff skin syndrome
- storage disease
- striate palmoplantar keratoderma
- Summerskill disease
- symphalangism
- thalassemia
- Thevenard hereditary acrodystrophic neuropathy
- tomaculous neuropathy
- Touraine centrofacial lentiginosis
- trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia
- trichorhinophalangeal syndrome
- trichothiodystrophy
- Tygstrup disease
- ulnar mammary syndrome
- Unna-Thost palmoplantar keratoderma
- unstable hemoglobin
- Usher syndrome
- Van Allen-Myhre syndrome
- Van der Woude syndrome
- Vohwinkel syndrome
- von Hippel-Lindau disease
- von Willebrand disease
- Wagner vitreoretinal degeneration
- Watson syndrome
- Weill-Marchesani syndrome
- Werdnig-Hoffmann disease
- Werner syndrome
- WHIM syndrome
- white sponge nevus
- Wilson disease
- Winchester syndrome
- Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome
- Wolcott-Rallison syndrome
- Wolfram syndrome
- Wolman disease
- xeroderma pigmentosum

FR: *maladie héréditaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N32K7HZ8-D>

## hereditary elliptocytosis

BT: · erythrocytic membrane disease  
· hereditary disease

Hereditary elliptocytosis, also known as ovalocytosis, is an inherited blood disorder in which an abnormally large number of the person's red blood cells are elliptical rather than the typical biconcave disc shape. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie elliptocytaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M62V5ZC2-F>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2298020>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary\\_elliptocytosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_elliptocytosis)

## hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia

BT: · dysplasia  
· hereditary disease  
· mucosa disease  
· rare disease  
· skin disease

Hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia (HMD), or simply mucoepithelial dysplasia, is a rare autosomal dominant multiepithelial disorder causing systemic maldevelopment of the epithelia and mucous membranes that line the surface of tissues and structures throughout the body, particularly affecting systems affiliated with mucosa, which includes the respiratory, digestive, urinary, reproductive and immune systems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie mucoépithéliale héréditaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QL05HT4M-3>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary\\_mucoepithelial\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_mucoepithelial_dysplasia)

[Hereditary\\_mucoepithelial\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_mucoepithelial_dysplasia)

*hereditary neuropathic amyloidosis*

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

*hereditary neuropathy with liability to pressure palsy*

→ **tomaculous neuropathy**

## hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer

Syn: *HNPCC syndrome*

BT: · colorectal cancer  
· hereditary disease

NT: **Muir-Torre syndrome**

Hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer (HNPCC) or Lynch syndrome is an autosomal dominant genetic condition that is associated with a high risk of colon cancer as well as other cancers including endometrial cancer (second most common), ovary, stomach, small intestine, hepatobiliary tract, upper urinary tract, brain, and skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer colorectal héréditaire non polyposique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XT342XNG-R>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary\\_nonpolyposis\\_colorectal\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_nonpolyposis_colorectal_cancer)

[Hereditary\\_nonpolyposis\\_colorectal\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_nonpolyposis_colorectal_cancer)

**hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin**BT: [β-thalassemia](#)

Hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin (HPFH) is a benign condition in which increased fetal hemoglobin (hemoglobin F, HbF) production continues well into adulthood, disregarding the normal shutoff point after which only adult-type hemoglobin should be produced. (Wikipedia)

FR: [persistance héréditaire de l'hémoglobine foetale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MQ64ZPLG-6>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary\\_persistence\\_of\\_fetal\\_hemoglobin](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_persistence_of_fetal_hemoglobin)

hereditary radioulnar sinostosis

→ [radioulnar synostosis](#)**hereditary sensory neuropathy type IV**BT: [neuropathy](#)FR: [neuropathie sensitive autonome de type IV](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W13Q84CR-1>**hereditary sensory neuropathy type V**BT: [neuropathy](#)FR: [neuropathie sensitive autonome de type V](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRQRCN8V-2>**hereditary spastic paraplegia**BT: [cerebral disorder](#)  
[degenerative disease](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[paraplegia](#)  
[spinal cord disease](#)

Hereditary spastic paraplegia (HSP) is a group of inherited diseases whose main feature is a progressive gait disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: [paralégie spasmodique héréditaire de Strümpell-Lorrain](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJ9T4V22-Q>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q657516>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapl](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapl%C3%A9gie_spastique_familiale)[%C3%A9gie\\_spastique\\_familiale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapl%C3%A9gie_spastique_familiale)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary\\_spastic\\_paraplegia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_spastic_paraplegia)**hereditary tubulopathy**Syn: *inherited tubulopathy*BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[tubulopathy](#)FR: [tubulopathie héréditaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDGV3JXT-H>**hereditary tubulopathy aminoaciduria**BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[tubulopathy](#)FR: [aminoacidurie rénale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F34S0VJB-T>**hereditary tyrosinemia type 1**BT: [hepatic disease](#)  
[kidney disease](#)  
[tyrosinemia](#)FR: [tyrosinémie héréditaire de type I](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CR9KZQLS-W>**heredodegeneration**BT: [nervous system diseases](#)FR: [hérédo dégénérescence](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DC9QCZFW-T>**hermaphroditism**BT: [endocrinopathy](#)  
[malformation](#)  
[sexual differentiation disorder](#)

In biology, a hermaphrodite is an organism that has complete or partial reproductive organs and produces gametes normally associated with both male and female sexes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hermaphroditisme](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XNVPQXNT-8>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7847568><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hermaphroditisme><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hermaphrodite>**hernia**BT: [disease](#)  
NT: [anterior diaphragmatic hernia](#)  
[bladder hernia](#)  
[Bochdalek's hernia](#)  
[congenital diaphragmatic hernie](#)  
[diaphragmatic hernia](#)  
[enterocele](#)  
[femoral hernia](#)  
[hiatus hernia](#)  
[inguinal hernia](#)  
[internal hernia](#)  
[intervertebral disk displacement](#)  
[linea alba hernia](#)  
[mesocolic hernia](#)  
[obturator hernia](#)  
[paraduodenal hernia](#)  
[paraesophageal hernia](#)  
[Richter hernia](#)  
[strangulated hernia](#)  
[Treitz hernia](#)  
[umbilical hernia](#)  
[vitreous body hernia](#)

A hernia is the abnormal exit of tissue or an organ, such as the bowel, through the wall of the cavity in which it normally resides. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hernie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSMWP375-Q>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernia>

**herpes**

BT: [viral disease](#)  
 NT: [· dendritic keratitis](#)  
       [· genital herpes](#)  
 RT: [Herpesviridae](#)

Herpes simplex is a viral infection caused by the herpes simplex virus. Infections are categorized based on the part of the body infected. (Wikipedia)

FR: [herpès](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6P7F8BS-W>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herp%C3%A8s>  
       [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herpes\\_simplex](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herpes_simplex)

**herpes gestationis**

BT: [· autoimmune disease](#)  
       [· bullous dermatosis](#)  
       [· pregnancy disease](#)

Gestational pemphigoid (GP) is an autoimmune blistering skin disease of pregnancy, typically occurring in the second or third trimester. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pemphigoïde gravidique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FVWRBMWL-H>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q8280>  
       [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gestational\\_pemphigoid](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gestational_pemphigoid)

**herpes zoster**

Syn: [shingles](#)  
 BT: [· nervous system diseases](#)  
       [· skin disease](#)  
       [· viral disease](#)  
 NT: [· herpes zoster ophthalmicus](#)  
       [· Ramsay-Hunt syndrome](#)

Shingles, also known as zoster or herpes zoster, is a viral disease characterized by a painful skin rash with blisters in a localized area. (Wikipedia)

FR: [zona](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R0X6B2HL-Q>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q182155>  
       <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zona>  
       <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shingles>

**herpes zoster ophthalmicus**

BT: [· eye disease](#)  
       [· herpes zoster](#)  
 RT: [inflammation](#)

Herpes zoster ophthalmicus (HZO) and also known as ophthalmic zoster is a disease characterised by reactivation of dormant varicella zoster virus residing within the ophthalmic nerve (the first division of the trigeminal nerve). (Wikipedia)

FR: [zona ophtalmique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XT4WW3JJ-P>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herpes\\_zoster\\_ophthalmicus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herpes_zoster_ophthalmicus)

**Herpesviridae**

BT: [virus](#)  
 RT: [herpes](#)

Herpesviridae is a large family of DNA viruses that cause infections and certain diseases in animals, including humans. (Wikipedia)

FR: [Herpesviridae](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XS0BWWDDQ-F>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herpesviridae>  
       <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herpesviridae>

*Hers disease*

→ [glycogen storage disease type VI](#)

**Hertwig-Magendie syndrome**

BT: [· cerebellar disease](#)  
       [· ophthalmoplegia](#)  
       [· strabismus](#)

FR: [syndrome de Hertwig-Magendie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTHHTTMM-S>

**heterochromia iridis**

BT: [· pigmentation disorder](#)  
       [· uvea disease](#)

Heterochromia is a difference in coloration, usually of the iris but also of hair or skin. Heterochromia is determined by the production, delivery, and concentration of melanin (a pigment). (Wikipedia)

FR: [hétérochromie de l'iris](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJLH09J2-C>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9t%C3%A9rochromie>  
       [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heterochromia\\_iridum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heterochromia_iridum)

*heteropagus*

→ [heteropagus twin](#)

**heteropagus twin**

Syn: [heteropagus](#)  
 BT: [conjoined twin](#)  
 FR: [jumeau hétéropage](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KF22F97K-1>

**heterophoria**

BT: [vision disorder](#)  
 NT: [cyclophoria](#)

Heterophoria is an eye condition in which the directions that the eyes are pointing at rest position, when not performing binocular fusion, are not the same as each other, or, "not straight". (Wikipedia)

FR: [hétérophorie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G8H7R5LX-X>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3145111>  
       <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9t%C3%A9rophorie>  
       <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heterophoria>

*heterotopic pancreas*

→ [ectopic pancreas](#)

**hexamitiasis**

BT: protozoal disease  
 FR: *hexamitiase*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SHCJXG5Q-J>

**Heymann nephritis**

BT: glomerulonephritis  
 FR: *néphropathie de Heymann*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKJZR7PG-Z>

**hiatus hernia**

BT: · gastric disease  
 · hernia

A hiatal hernia is a type of hernia in which abdominal organs (typically the stomach) slip through the diaphragm into the middle compartment of the chest. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie hiatale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CNWZV3LF-V>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q727153>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie\\_hiatale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_hiatale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hiatal\\_hernia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hiatal_hernia)

**hibernoma**

BT: lipoma

A hibernoma is a benign neoplasm of vestigial brown fat. The term was originally used by Gery in 1914. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hibernome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QTWK12HH-F>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q499857>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hibernome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hibernoma>

**hiccup**

BT: symptom

A hiccup (also spelled hiccough) is an involuntary contraction (myoclonic jerk) of the diaphragm that may repeat several times per minute. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hoquet*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XXM9H2NC-D>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hoquet>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hiccup>

**hidradenitis**

BT: sweat gland disease  
 NT: hidradenitis suppurativa

Hidradenitis is any disease in which the histologic abnormality is primarily an inflammatory infiltrate around the eccrine glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hidrosadénite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BPNJ753P-B>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2298953>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hidrosad%C3%A9nite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hidradenitis>

**hidradenitis suppurativa**

Syn: *suppurative hidradenitis*  
 BT: hidradenitis

Hidradenitis suppurativa (HS), also known as acne inversa, is a long term skin disease characterized by the occurrence of inflamed and swollen lumps. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hidrosadénite suppurée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJHJ366P-C>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hidradenitis\\_suppurativa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hidradenitis_suppurativa)

**hidradenocarcinoma**

BT: · cancer  
 · sweat gland disease

Hidradenocarcinoma (also known as malignant hidradenoma, malignant acrospiroma, clear cell eccrine carcinoma, or primary mucoepidermoid cutaneous carcinoma) is a malignant adnexal tumor of the sweat gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hidradénocarcinome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C7BJNZMR-N>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hidradenocarcinoma>

**hidradenoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · sweat gland disease  
 NT: · hidradenoma papilliferum  
 · nodular apocrine hidradenoma  
 · syringocystadenoma papilliferum

Hidradenoma refers to a benign adnexal tumor of the apical sweat gland. These are 1–3 cm translucent blue cystic nodules. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hidradénome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L84KXPQJ-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18349403>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hidradenoma>

**hidradenoma papilliferum**

BT: hidradenoma

A papillary hidradenoma, also hidradenoma papilliferum, is a sharply circumscribed nodule or benign tumor of the apocrine gland usually found on the labia majora or the interlabial folds. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hidradénome papillifère*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VFS63CNF-R>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary\\_hidradenoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary_hidradenoma)

**hidroacanthoma**

BT: · skin disease  
 · tumor

FR: *hidroacanthome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X6J8G1D7-6>

**hidroneumotorax**

BT: · effusion  
 · pneumothorax  
 · respiratory disease

FR: *hydropneumothorax*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P2Q3L0W0-Q>

**hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia**

- BT: · alopecia  
 · ectodermal dysplasia  
 · hereditary disease  
 · malformation  
 · onychodystrophy  
 · pigmentation disorder

FR: *dysplasie ectodermique hidrotique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GM7NCGPT-9>

**high frequency hearing loss**

- BT: hearing loss
- FR: *surdité aux fréquences élevées*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LFCDH4D2-S>

**high functioning autism**

- BT: autism
- High-functioning autism (HFA) is a term applied to people with autism who do not have an intellectual disability (an IQ of 70 or less). (Wikipedia)

FR: *autisme à haut fonctionnement*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRJVPJNS-3>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/High-functioning\\_autism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/High-functioning_autism)

**high myopia**

- BT: myopia
- FR: *myopie grave*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHR6T40M-K>

**hilar cholangiocarcinoma**

- BT: · biliary tract cancer  
 · carcinoma  
 · liver cancer

A Klatskin tumor (or hilar cholangiocarcinoma) is a cholangiocarcinoma (cancer of the biliary tree) occurring at the confluence of the right and left hepatic bile ducts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cholangiocarcinome hilaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L5JNFJ06-5>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klatskin\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klatskin_tumor)

**hip osteoarthritis**

- BT: osteoarthritis
- FR: *coxarthrose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJCXR664-W>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrose\\_de\\_hanche](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrose_de_hanche)

**hipodermitis**

- BT: · adipose tissue disorders  
 · skin disease
- NT: · dermohypodermitis  
 · hypodermitis sclerodermaformis
- FR: *hypodermite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSNCZ94L-9>

**Hirschsprung disease**

- BT: · colonic disease  
 · congenital disease  
 · neuronal intestinal malformation

Hirschsprung's disease (HD or HSCR) is a birth defect in which nerves are missing from parts of the intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Hirschsprung*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KNXMQ9RC-0>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Hirschsprung](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Hirschsprung)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hirschsprung%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hirschsprung%27s_disease)

**hirsutism**

- BT: · skin appendages disease  
 · symptom
- RT: hair

Hirsutism is excessive body hair in men and women on parts of the body where hair is normally absent or minimal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hirsutisme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5MLJ0VH-B>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1620594>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hirsutisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hirsutism>

**histidinemia**

- BT: · aminoacid disorder  
 · congenital disease  
 · enzymopathy

Histidinemia, is a rare autosomal recessive metabolic disorder caused by a deficiency of the enzyme histidase. (Wikipedia)

FR: *histidinémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XD7X52RB-F>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q725845>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histidinemia>

**histiocytic lymphoma**

- BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma
- FR: *lymphome histiocytaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T7VCJM60-7>

**histiocytoma**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · connective tissue disease
- NT: · fibrous histiocytoma  
 · lung histiocytoma  
 · thymus histiocytoma

A histiocytoma is a tumour consisting of histiocytes. Histiocytes are cells that are a part of the mononuclear phagocytic system, a part of the body's immune system that consists of phagocytic cells, which are responsible for engulfing solid particles by the cell membrane to form an internal phagosome by phagocytes and protists. (Wikipedia)

FR: *histiocytome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSVM6QDQ-M>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histiocytoma>

**histiocytosis**

- BT: hemopathy  
 NT: · Erdheim-Chester disease  
 · hemophagocytic syndrome  
 · Langerhans cell histiocytosis  
 · lymphohistiocytosis  
 · midline granuloma  
 · non-Langerhans cell histiocytosis  
 · Rosai-Dorfman disease

In medicine, histiocytosis is an excessive number of histiocytes (tissue macrophages), and the term is also often used to refer to a group of rare diseases which share this sign as a characteristic. (Wikipedia)

FR: *histiocytose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DC7146Z3-D>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histiocytosis>

**histoid leprosy**

- BT: · leprosy  
 · skin disease

Histoid leprosy is a skin condition, a rare form of multibacillary leprosy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lèpre histoïde*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CFJT72ZN-T>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16897486>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histoid\\_leprosy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histoid_leprosy)

**histomoniasis**

- BT: protozoal disease

Histomoniasis is a commercially important disease of poultry, particularly of chickens and turkeys, due to parasitic infection of a protozoan, *Histomonas meleagridis*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *histomoniose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0WRSD11-0>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histomoniasis>

**Histoplasma capsulatum duboisii**

- BT: fungi  
 RT: African histoplasmosis  
 FR: *Histoplasma capsulatum duboisii*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PX7164BZ-8>

**histoplasmosis**

- BT: mycosis  
 NT: · African histoplasmosis  
 · pulmonary histoplasmosis

Histoplasmosis is a disease caused by the fungus *Histoplasma capsulatum*. Symptoms of this infection vary greatly, but the disease affects primarily the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *histoplasmose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZZD7NGH-9>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q627625>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histoplasmose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histoplasmosis>

*HNPCC syndrome*

→ **hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer**

*hoarseness*

→ **dysphonia**

**Hodgkin disease**

- BT: lymphoma

Hodgkin's lymphoma (HL) is a type of lymphoma in which cancer originates from a specific type of white blood cells called lymphocytes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Hodgkin*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q218ZXLB-B>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome\\_de\\_Hodgkin](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_de_Hodgkin)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hodgkin%27s\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hodgkin%27s_lymphoma)

**Holmes-Adie syndrome**

- BT: · abnormal reflex  
 · mydriasis  
 NT: Ross syndrome

Adie syndrome also known as the Holmes-Adie syndrome is a neurological disorder characterized by a tonically dilated pupil that reacts slowly to light but shows a more definite response to accommodation (i.e., light-near dissociation). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Adie-Holmes*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGFRDM5P-9>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adie\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adie_syndrome)

**Holt-Oram syndrome**

- BT: · congenital heart disease  
 · dysostosis  
 · hereditary disease

Holt–Oram syndrome (also called atrio-digital syndrome, atriodigital dysplasia, cardiac-limb syndrome, heart-hand syndrome type 1, HOS, ventriculo-radial syndrome) is an autosomal dominant disorder that affects bones in the arms and hands (the upper limbs) and often causes heart problems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Holt-Oram*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X43ZHQLR-L>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q182005>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Holt-Oram](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Holt-Oram)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Holt%E2%80%93Oram\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Holt%E2%80%93Oram_syndrome)

**home and leisure injury**

- BT: trauma  
 NT: household accident  
 FR: *accident de la vie courante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2H078FG-N>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident\\_de\\_la\\_vie\\_courante](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident_de_la_vie_courante)

**homocitrullinuria**

- BT: · biological abnormality  
 · metabolic diseases

FR: *homocitrullinurie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FG7ML2RD-K>

**homocystinuria**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· cerebral disorder

Homocystinuria is an inherited disorder of the metabolism of the amino acid methionine due to a deficiency of cystathionine beta synthase. (Wikipedia)

FR: *homocystinurie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5WQ640W-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q994859>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Homocystinurie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Homocystinuria>

**hookworm infection**

BT: nematode disease

Hookworm infection is an infection by a type of intestinal parasite known as a hookworm. Initially, itching and a rash may occur at the site of infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ankylostomiase*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X7MNDHRJ-L>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ankylostomose>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hookworm\\_infection](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hookworm_infection)

**hordeolum**

BT: · bacteriosis  
· eyelid disease

A sty, also known as a hordeolum, is a bacterial infection of an oil gland in the eyelid. This results in a red tender bump at the edge of the eyelid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *orgelet*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6XWH3BJ-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q202173>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orgelet\\_\(m%C3%A9decine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orgelet_(m%C3%A9decine))  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stye>

**horizontal nystagmus**

BT: nystagmus  
FR: *nystagmus horizontal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GGDJ1BL7-Z>

**horseshoe kidney**

BT: · kidney disease  
· malformation

Horseshoe kidney, also known as ren arcuatus (in Latin), renal fusion or super kidney, is a congenital disorder affecting about 1 in 500 people that is more common in men, often asymptomatic, and usually diagnosed incidentally. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rein en fer à cheval*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KX8CNPTC-0>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rein\\_en\\_fer\\_%C3%A0\\_cheval](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rein_en_fer_%C3%A0_cheval)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Horseshoe\\_kidney](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Horseshoe_kidney)

**horseshoe lung**

BT: · lung disease  
· malformation

FR: *poumon en fer à cheval*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJJSXGCL-N>

**hot flush**

BT: · symptom  
· vascular disease

Hot flashes are a form of flushing due to reduced levels of estradiol. Hot flashes are a symptom which may have several other causes, but which is often caused by the changing hormone levels that are characteristic of menopause. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bouffée vasomotrice*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMJ0Q235-K>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bouff%C3%A9e\\_de\\_chaleur](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bouff%C3%A9e_de_chaleur)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hot\\_flash](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hot_flash)

**hot thyroid nodule**

BT: · thyroid diseases  
· tumor

FR: *nodule chaud de la thyroïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R1VHSJ8R-M>

**household accident**

BT: home and leisure injury

FR: *accident domestique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CHT5S8CZ-F>

*human betacoronavirus 2c Erasmus Medical Center/2012*

→ **MERS-CoV**

**human coronavirus**

Syn: HCoV

BT: Coronavirinae

NT: · MERS-CoV  
· SARS-CoV  
· SARS-CoV-2

FR: *coronavirus humain*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2D18XKP-G>

*human coronavirus – Erasmus Medical Center*

→ **MERS-CoV**

**human granulocytic ehrlichiosis**

BT: ehrlichiosis

Human granulocytic anaplasmosis (HGA) is a tick-borne, infectious disease caused by *Anaplasma phagocytophilum*, an obligate intracellular bacterium that is typically transmitted to humans by ticks of the *Ixodes ricinus* species complex, including *Ixodes scapularis* and *Ixodes pacificus* in North America. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ehrlichiose granulocytaire humaine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GVB0F96V-H>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anaplasrose\\_humaine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anaplasrose_humaine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human\\_granulocytic\\_anaplasmosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_granulocytic_anaplasmosis)



**human monocytic ehrlichiosis**BT: [ehrlichiosis](#)

Human monocytotropic ehrlichiosis (HME) is a form of ehrlichiosis associated with Ehrlichia chaffeensis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ehrlichiose monocytaire humaine](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DM1BR56Z-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3049302>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ehrlichiose\\_monocytaire\\_humaine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ehrlichiose_monocytaire_humaine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_monocytotropic_ehrlichiosis)  
[Human\\_monocytotropic\\_ehrlichiosis](#)

**humidifiers pneumonitis**BT: [allergy](#)  
[interstitial pneumonitis](#)  
[occupational disease](#)FR: [maladie des humidificateurs](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQ5HC4Z5-D>**Hunter syndrome**BT: [mucopolysaccharidosis](#)

Hunter syndrome, or mucopolysaccharidosis type II (MPS II), is a rare genetic disorder in which large sugar molecules called glycosaminoglycans (AKA GAGs, or mucopolysaccharides) build up in body tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mucopolysaccharidose de Hunter](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZK4BCLS-1>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Hunter](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Hunter)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hunter\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hunter_syndrome)

**Huntington disease**BT: [degenerative disease](#)  
[extrapyramidal syndrome](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)

Huntington's disease (HD), also known as Huntington's chorea, is an inherited disorder that results in the death of brain cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chorée de Huntington](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TBFG377G-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q190564>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Huntington](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Huntington)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Huntington%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Huntington%27s_disease)

**Huriez syndrome**BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[keratoderma palmoplantaris](#)FR: [syndrome d'Huriez](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JH4LRLKJ-0>**Hurler syndrome**BT: [mucopolysaccharidosis](#)

Hurler syndrome, also known as mucopolysaccharidosis Type IH (MPS-IH), Hurler's disease, and formerly gargoylism, is a genetic disorder that results in the buildup of large sugar molecules called glycosaminoglycans (AKA GAGs, or mucopolysaccharides) in lysosomes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mucopolysaccharidose de Hurler](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NP9GR8TM-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q25379699>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Hurler](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Hurler)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hurler\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hurler_syndrome)

**Hurst disease**BT: [leukoencephalitis](#)  
[viral disease](#)FR: [leucoencéphalite aiguë hémorragique de Hurst](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JPWP8KJ8-1>**hyaline membrane disease**BT: [lung disease](#)  
[newborn diseases](#)  
[respiratory distress](#)

Infantile respiratory distress syndrome (IRDS), also called respiratory distress syndrome of newborn, or increasingly surfactant deficiency disorder (SDD), and previously called hyaline membrane disease (HMD), is a syndrome in premature infants caused by developmental insufficiency of pulmonary surfactant production and structural immaturity in the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie des membranes hyalines](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WR5FCVC9-N>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_des\\_membranes\\_hyalines](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_membranes_hyalines)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infant_respiratory_distress_syndrome)  
[Infant\\_respiratory\\_distress\\_syndrome](#)

**hyalinosis cutis et mucosae**Syn: [Urbach-Wiethe disease](#)BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[metabolic diseases](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Urbach–Wiethe disease is a rare recessive genetic disorder, with approximately 400 reported cases since its discovery. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hyalinose cutanéomuqueuse](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P5X7C1GC-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urbach](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urbach%E2%80%93Wiethe_disease)  
[%E2%80%93Wiethe\\_disease](#)

**hydatid cyst**BT: [cyst](#)  
[echinococcosis](#)  
 NT: [hydatid cyst of the chest wall](#)  
[hydatid cysts of the mediastinum](#)  
[pleural hydatid cyst](#)  
[pulmonary hydatid cyst](#)

Echinococcosis is a parasitic disease of tapeworms of the Echinococcus type. The two main types of the disease are cystic echinococcosis and alveolar echinococcosis. The cysts found in those with cystic echinococcosis are usually filled with a clear fluid called hydatid fluid, are spherical, and typically consist of one compartment and are usually only found in one area of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: [kyste hydatique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BH94RKTG-K>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydatidose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Echinococcosis>

**hydatid cyst of the chest wall**BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[hydatid cyst](#)FR: [kyste hydatique de la paroi thoracique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LN3CWJCG-P>

**hydatid cysts of the mediastinum**

BT: · hydatid cyst  
· mediastinal disease

FR: *kyste hydatique du médiastin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZLGMMFW-G>

**hydatid of Morgagni**

BT: cyst

The hydatid of Morgagni can refer to one of two closely related bodily structures: Appendix testis (in the male); Paratubal cyst (in the female). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hydatide de Morgagni*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KS7ZJTT6-T>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydatid\\_of\\_Morgagni](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydatid_of_Morgagni)

**hydatidiform mole**

BT: · placenta diseases  
· trophoblaste pathology  
· tumor

NT: chorioadenoma destruens

Molar pregnancy is an abnormal form of pregnancy in which a non-viable fertilized egg implants in the uterus and will fail to come to term. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mole hydatiforme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NDPKZVMW-H>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%B4le\\_hydatiforme](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%B4le_hydatiforme)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molar\\_pregnancy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molar_pregnancy)

**hydramnion**

BT: pregnancy disease

Polyhydramnios is a medical condition describing an excess of amniotic fluid in the amniotic sac. It is seen in about 1% of pregnancies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hydramnios*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNZQ2DMN-2>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydramnios>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyhydramnios>

**hydranencephaly**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
· malformation

Hydranencephaly is a condition in which the brain's cerebral hemispheres are absent to a great degree and the remaining cranial cavity is filled with cerebrospinal fluid. Hydranencephaly is a type of cephalic disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hydranencéphalie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T1PQHG7N-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2565270>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydranenc%C3%A9phalie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydranencephaly>

**hydrarthrosis**

BT: · arthropathy  
· effusion

FR: *hydrarthrose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8BCM8Q1-S>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrarthrose>

**hydroa vacciformis**

BT: · bullous dermatosis  
· photodermatosis

FR: *hydroa vacciforme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZ9PG1C3-8>

**hydrocalicosis**

BT: urinary tract disease

FR: *hydrocalicose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VW4MXV7Z-S>

**hydrocele**

BT: testicular diseases

A hydrocele is an accumulation of serous fluid in a body cavity. A hydrocele testis is the accumulation of fluids around a testicle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hydrocèle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GV1QTD20-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q584211>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydroc%C3%A8le>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrocele>

**hydrocephaly**

BT: cerebral disorder

NT: · communicating hydrocephaly  
· Dandy-Walker malformation  
· hydrolethalus syndrome  
· normal pressure hydrocephaly  
· Walker-Warburg syndrome

Hydrocephalus is a condition in which an accumulation of cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) occurs within the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hydrocéphalie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKQ949DD-T>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydroc%C3%A9phalie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrocephalus>

**hydrocholecystis**

BT: biliary tract disease

FR: *hydrocholécyste*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FK51Z3VN-1>

**hydrocolpos**

BT: female genital diseases

Hydrocolpos is the distension of the vagina caused by accumulation of fluid due to congenital vaginal obstruction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hydrocolpos*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T1Z7W8HR-G>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrocolpos>

**hydroelectrolytic balance disorder**

- BT: [metabolic disorder](#)
- NT: [dehydration](#)
- [hypercalcemia](#)
  - [hyperchloremia](#)
  - [hyperkaliemia](#)
  - [hypermagnesemia](#)
  - [hybernatremia](#)
  - [hyperphosphatemia](#)
  - [hypocalcemia](#)
  - [hypochloremia](#)
  - [hypokaliemia](#)
  - [hypomagnesemia](#)
  - [hyponatremia](#)
  - [hypophosphatemia](#)
  - [pseudohyperkalaemia](#)
  - [refeeding syndrome](#)

FR: [trouble de l'équilibre hydroélectrolytique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GB0SVS54-P>

**hydrolethalus syndrome**

- BT: [hereditary disease](#)
- [hydrocephaly](#)
  - [polydactyly](#)

Hydrolethalus syndrome (HLS) is a rare genetic disorder that causes improper fetal development, resulting in birth defects and, most commonly, stillbirth.HLS is associated with HYLS1 mutations. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome hydrolethalus](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZ4ZJWSL-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5955105>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrolethalus\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrolethalus_syndrome)

**hydromyelia**

- BT: [malformation](#)
- [spinal cord disease](#)

FR: [hydromyélie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RFB4SVG8-R>

**hydronephrosis**

- BT: [kidney disease](#)
- [urinary tract disease](#)
- NT: [congenital hydronephrosis](#)

Hydronephrosis describes urine-filled dilation of the renal pelvis and/or calyces as a result of obstruction. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hydronéphrose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZW76XR9-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q730877>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydronephrosis>

*hydrophthalmos*

→ [buphthalmos](#)

**hydrops fetalis**

Syn: [fetoplacental anasarca](#)

- BT: [edema](#)
- [fetal diseases](#)

Hydrops fetalis is a condition in the fetus characterized by an accumulation of fluid, or edema, in at least two fetal compartments. (Wikipedia)

FR: [anasarque foetoplacentaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XH92NRB9-R>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrops\\_fetalis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrops_fetalis)

**hydrothorax**

- BT: [effusion](#)
- [pleural disease](#)

Hydrothorax is a type of pleural effusion in which transudate accumulates in the pleural cavity. This condition is most likely to develop secondary to congestive heart failure, following an increase in hydrostatic pressure within the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hydrothorax](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGJGSNGH-J>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrothorax>

**hydroxy-apatite rheumatism**

Syn: [hydroxyapatite rheumatism](#)

- BT: [microcrystalline arthropathy](#)
- [rheumatism](#)

FR: [rhumatisme à hydroxy-apatite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C62HWWBFP-3>

*hydroxyapatite rheumatism*

→ [hydroxy-apatite rheumatism](#)

*hygroma*

→ [bursitis](#)

*hyper IgM syndrome*

→ [hyperimmunoglobulinemia M syndrome](#)

**hyperactivity**

BT: [behavioral disorder](#)

FR: [hyperactivité](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJDS1BDF-Q>

**hyperacusis**

BT: [auditory disorder](#)

Hyperacusis is a highly debilitating hearing disorder characterized by an increased sensitivity to certain frequencies and volume ranges of sound (a collapsed tolerance to usual environmental sound). (Wikipedia)

FR: [hyperacousie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H81RP0PG-B>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperacousie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperacusis>

**hyperadrenocorticism**

Syn: *Cushing syndrome*  
 BT: adrenal cortex diseases  
 NT: hyperaldosteronism

Cushing's syndrome is a collection of signs and symptoms due to prolonged exposure to glucocorticoids such as cortisol. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypercorticisme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VN5NRBQS-Q>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Cushing](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cushing)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cushing%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cushing%27s_syndrome)

**hyperalaninemia**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
 · biological abnormality

FR: *hyperalaninémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZZ50V0X-L>

**hyperaldosteronism**

BT: hyperadrenocorticism  
 NT: · Bartter syndrome  
 · Conn syndrome

Hyperaldosteronism is a medical condition wherein too much aldosterone is produced by the adrenal glands, which can lead to lowered levels of potassium in the blood (hypokalemia) and increased hydrogen ion excretion (alkalosis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperaldostéronisme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSHP9S51-G>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1640860>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperaldosteronism>

**hyperalgesia**

BT: perceptual disorder

Hyperalgesia ( or ; 'hyper' from Greek ὑπέρ (huper, "over"), '-algia' from Greek algos, ἄλγος (pain)) is an abnormally increased sensitivity to pain, which may be caused by damage to nociceptors or peripheral nerves and can cause hypersensitivity to stimulus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperalgésie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W0GS3LM3-T>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperalgie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperalgesia>

**hyperalphalipoproteinemia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
 · hyperlipoproteinemia

FR: *hyperalphalipoprotéinémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRHZ8P4L-3>

**hyperaminoacidemia**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
 · biological abnormality

Hyperaminoacidemia refers to the condition of having an excess of amino acids in the bloodstream. There is evidence that hyperaminoacidemia increases protein synthesis and anabolism. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperaminoacidémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G5Z0J013-D>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperaminoacidemia>

**hyperaminoaciduria**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
 · biological abnormality

FR: *hyperaminoacidurie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3L6PK7X-D>

**hyperammonemia**

BT: · acid-base balance disorder  
 · biological abnormality

Hyperammonemia is a metabolic disturbance characterised by an excess of ammonia in the blood. It is a dangerous condition that may lead to brain injury and death. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperammoniémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWF5DNK9-L>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperammoni%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperammonemia>

**hyperamylasemia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
 · metabolic disorder

FR: *hyperamylasémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLZ7GMDS-1>

**hyperandrogenism**

BT: · biological abnormality  
 · endocrinopathy

Hyperandrogenism is a medical condition characterized by high levels of androgens in females. Symptoms may include acne, seborrhea (inflamed skin), hair loss on the scalp, increased body or facial hair, and infrequent or absent menstruation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperandrogénie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQS56SK6-B>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q10529545>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperandrog%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperandrogenism>

**hyperargininemia**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
 · biological abnormality

Argininemia, is an autosomal recessive urea cycle disorder where a deficiency of the enzyme arginase causes a buildup of arginine and ammonia in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperargininémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPLJKM26-H>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q890367>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arginin%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Argininemia>

**hyperbilirubinemia**

BT: biological abnormality  
 NT: jaundice

Hyperbilirubinemia is a higher-than-normal level of bilirubin in the blood. For adults, this is any level above 170 µmol/l and for newborns 340 µmol/l and critical 425 µmol/l. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperbilirubinémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQZ75MVP-D>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperbilirubin%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bilirubin#Hyperbilirubinemia>

**hypercalcemia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Hypercalcaemia, also spelled hypercalcemia, is a high calcium (Ca<sup>2+</sup>) level in the blood serum. The normal range is 2.1–2.6 mmol/L (8.8–10.7 mg/dL, 4.3–5.2 mEq/L), with levels greater than 2.6 mmol/L defined as hypercalcemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypercalcémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJWZFKJ4-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1474877>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypercalc%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypercalcaemia>

**hypercapnia**

BT: respiratory disease

Hypercapnia (from the Greek hyper = "above" or "too much" and kapnos = "smoke"), also known as hypercarbia and CO<sub>2</sub> retention, is a condition of abnormally elevated carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) levels in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypercapnie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3XC7ZH6-C>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypercapnie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypercapnia>

**hyperchloremia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Hyperchloremia is an electrolyte disturbance in which there is an elevated level of the chloride ions in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperchlorémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJ87XNM2-9>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperchloremia>

**hypercholesterolemia**

BT: · hyperlipoproteinemia  
· metabolic disorder  
NT: Wolman disease

Hypercholesterolemia, also called high cholesterol, is the presence of high levels of cholesterol in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypercholestérolémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTPGLNLC-T>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypercholest%C3%A9rol%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypercholesterolemia>

**hyperchylomicronemia**

BT: · hyperlipoproteinemia  
· metabolic disorder

FR: *hyperchylomicronémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQ460X9X-P>

**hypercoagulability**

BT: coagulopathy  
NT: · antiphospholipid antibody syndrome  
· hypoplasminogenemia  
· thrombophilia  
· Trousseau syndrome

FR: *hypercoagulabilité*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5H7K1HJ-Z>

**hypercupremia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
· enzymopathy

FR: *hypercuprémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQM6Q5MM-P>

*hyperekplexia*

→ **startle epilepsy**

**hypereosinophilic syndrome**

BT: · cardiomyopathy  
· coagulopathy  
· eosinophilia  
· hepatosplenomegaly  
· lung disease  
· nervous system diseases  
· skin disease  
· thromboembolism

Hypereosinophilic syndrome is a disease characterized by a persistently elevated eosinophil count ( $\geq 1500$  eosinophils/mm<sup>3</sup>) in the blood for at least six months without any recognizable cause, with involvement of either the heart, nervous system, or bone marrow. HES is a diagnosis of exclusion, after clonal eosinophilia (such as FIP1L1-PDGFR $\alpha$ -fusion induced hypereosinophilia and leukemia) and reactive eosinophilia (in response to infection, autoimmune disease, atopy, hypoadrenalism, tropical eosinophilia, or cancer) have been ruled out. There are some associations with chronic eosinophilic leukemia as it shows similar characteristics and genetic defects. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome hyperéosinophilique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D1H1BVZW-X>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypereosinophilic\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypereosinophilic_syndrome)

**hyperesthesia**

BT: sensitivity disorder  
NT: reflex sympathetic dystrophy

Hyperesthesia is a condition that involves an abnormal increase in sensitivity to stimuli of the sense. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperesthésie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QK695F1Z-2>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperesth%C3%A9sie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperesthesia>

*hypergammaglobulinemia*

→ **immunoglobulinemia**

**hypergammaglobulinemic purpura**

BT: · immunoglobulinemia  
· purpura

FR: *purpura de Waldenström*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HXDDLGP-5>

**hyperglycemia**

- BT: · biological abnormality  
· metabolic disorder
- NT: impaired glucose tolerance

Hyperglycemia (also spelled hyperglycaemia or hyperglycæmia), is a condition in which an excessive amount of glucose circulates in the blood plasma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperglycémie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WDTH74HW-V>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q271993>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperglyc%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperglycemia>

**hyperglycinemia**

- BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· biological abnormality  
· nervous system diseases

Hyperglycinemia may refer to one of two related inborn amino acid disorders that are characterized by elevated levels of glycine in the blood. Propionic acidemia, also known as "ketotic glycinemia"; Glycine encephalopathy, also known as "non-ketotic hyperglycinemia". (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperglycinémie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B1QNWJPF-B>  
EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperglycinemia>

**hyperglycinuria**

- BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· biological abnormality

FR: *hyperglycinurie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QG7Q882K-7>

**hypergonadotropic hypogonadism**

- BT: hypogonadism
- NT: Klinefelter syndrome

Hypergonadotropic hypogonadism (HH), also known as primary or peripheral/gonadal hypogonadism, is a condition which is characterized by hypogonadism due to an impaired response of the gonads to the gonadotropins, follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH) and luteinizing hormone (LH), and in turn a lack of sex steroid production and elevated gonadotropin levels (as an attempt of compensation by the body). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypogonadisme hypergonadotrope*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BBD37W0Z-W>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypergonadotropic\\_hypogonadism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypergonadotropic_hypogonadism)

**hyperhidrosis**

- BT: sweat gland disease

Hyperhidrosis is a condition characterized by abnormally increased sweating, in excess of that required for regulation of body temperature. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperhidrose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G4X6M9S9-9>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperhidrose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperhidrosis>

**hyperhistaminemia**

- BT: · biological abnormality  
· metabolic disorder

FR: *hyperhistaminémie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D2ZTV1H4-V>

**hyperhomocysteinemia**

- BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· biological abnormality

Hyperhomocysteinemia is a medical condition characterized by an abnormally high level of homocysteine in the blood, conventionally described as above 15 µmol/L. As a consequence of the biochemical reactions in which homocysteine is involved, deficiencies of (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperhomocystéinémie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1P90GXQ-F>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1093815>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperhomocyst%C3%A9in%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperhomocysteinemia>

**hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· immunopathology  
· monoclonal gammopathy

Hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome (HIES), of which the autosomal dominant form is called Job's syndrome or Buckley syndrome, is a heterogeneous group of immune disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'hyperimmunoglobulinémie E*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HF3P255K-H>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperimmunoglobulin\\_E\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperimmunoglobulin_E_syndrome)

**hyperimmunoglobulinemia M syndrome**

- Syn: *hyper IgM syndrome*
- BT: immunopathology
- FR: *syndrome d'hyperimmunoglobulinémie M*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L21HQ15C-S>

**hyperinsulinemia**

- BT: · biological abnormality  
· endocrinopathy  
· metabolic diseases

Hyperinsulinemia, is a condition in which there are excess levels of insulin circulating in the blood relative to the level of glucose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperinsulinémie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLKSQ0S9-J>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperinsulinisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperinsulinemia>

**hyperkalemic periodic paralysis**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· hyperkalemia  
· striated muscle disease

Hyperkalemic periodic paralysis (HYPP, HyperKPP) is an inherited autosomal dominant disorder that affects sodium channels in muscle cells and the ability to regulate potassium levels in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie périodique hyperkaliémique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TCTTWJHS-0>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3269843>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie\\_p%C3%A9riodique\\_hyperkali%C3%A9mique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie_p%C3%A9riodique_hyperkali%C3%A9mique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkalemic\\_periodic\\_paralysis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkalemic_periodic_paralysis)

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**hyperkalemia**

- BT: · biological abnormality  
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder  
NT: hyperkalemic periodic paralysis

Hyperkalemia, also spelled hyperkalaemia, is an elevated level of potassium (K<sup>+</sup>) in the blood serum. Normal potassium levels are between 3.5 and 5.0 mmol/L (3.5 and 5.0 mEq/L) with levels above 5.5 mmol/L defined as hyperkalemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperkaliémie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T5SC8GVJ-H>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkali%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkalemia>

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**hyperkeratosis**

- Syn: *keratosis*  
BT: dyskeratosis  
NT: · actinic keratosis  
· angiokeratoma  
· antisynthetase syndrome  
· basal cell nevus syndrome  
· bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma  
· cutaneous horn  
· Darier disease  
· dermatosis papulosa nigra  
· dyskeratosis congenita  
· elephantiasis  
· erythrokeratoderma variabilis  
· hyperkeratosis lenticularis perstans  
· hyperkeratosis verruciformis  
· ichthyosis  
· ichthyosiform erythroderma  
· inverted follicular keratosis  
· Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome  
· keratoderma  
· keratosis lichenoides chronica  
· keratosis senilis  
· Kyrle hyperkeratosis  
· leukokeratosis  
· lichenoid hyperkeratosis  
· Miescher elastoma  
· pilaris keratosis  
· pityriasis rotunda  
· porokeratosis  
· progressive erythrokeratoderma  
· pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis  
· Siemens ichthyosis bullosa

Hyperkeratosis is thickening of the stratum corneum (the outermost layer of the epidermis), often associated with the presence of an abnormal quantity of keratin, and also usually accompanied by an increase in the granular layer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperkératose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JL0XV559-C>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3667186>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperk%C3%A9ratose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkeratosis>

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**hyperkeratosis lenticularis perstans**

- Syn: *Flegel disease*  
BT: · hereditary disease  
· hyperkeratosis  
FR: *hyperkératose lenticulaire persistante*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B9TWB15L-V>
- 

**hyperkeratosis verruciformis**

- BT: hyperkeratosis  
FR: *hyperkératose verruciforme*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJNL7X3D-G>
-

**hyperkinesia**

BT: psychomotor disorder  
 NT: diencephalic syndrome

Hyperkinesia refers to an increase in muscular activity that can result in excessive abnormal movements, excessive normal movements, or a combination of both. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hyperkinésie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JP59QB9W-L>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkin%C3%A9sie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkinesia>

**hyperlactacidemia**

BT: · acid-base balance disorder  
 · biological abnormality

FR: [hyperlactacidémie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CNW4G8T9-3>

**hyperlaxity**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 NT: joint hyperlaxity

FR: [hyperlaxité](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5GL1JN0-N>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperlaxit%C3%A9>

**hyperlexia**

BT: · language disorder  
 · learning disability

Hyperlexia is a syndrome characterized by a child's precocious ability to read. It was initially identified by Norman E. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hyperlexie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPNQT8ZW-R>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperlexie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperlexia>

*hyperlipemia*

→ **hyperlipoproteinemia**

*hyperlipidemia*

→ **hyperlipoproteinemia**

**hyperlipoproteinemia**

Syn: · *hyperlipemia*  
 · *hyperlipidemia*

BT: dyslipemia  
 NT: · essential hyperlipoproteinemia  
 · hyperalphalipoproteinemia  
 · hypercholesterolemia  
 · hyperchylomicronemia  
 · hyperprebetalipoproteinemia  
 · hypertriglyceridemia

FR: [hyperlipoprotéinémie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MC3BSBDH-S>

**hyperlysinemia**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
 · biological abnormality

Hyperlysinemia is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder characterized by an abnormal increase of lysine in the blood, but appears to be benign. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hyperlysinémie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X616F87X-3>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q13637039>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperlysinemia>

**hyperlysinuria**

BT: · biological abnormality  
 · metabolic disorder

FR: [hyperlysinurie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MM8BV4T0-0>

**hypermagnesemia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
 · hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Hypermagnesemia is an electrolyte disorder in which there is a high level of magnesium in the blood. Symptoms include weakness, confusion, decreased breathing rate, and decreased reflexes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypermagnésémie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKDK2KV4-5>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Magn%C3%A9sium#Signes\\_d'hypermagn%C3%A9s%C3%A9mie](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Magn%C3%A9sium#Signes_d'hypermagn%C3%A9s%C3%A9mie)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypermagnesemia>

**hypermelanosis**

BT: pigmentation disorder  
 NT: · dermatopathia pigmentosa reticularis  
 · H syndrome  
 · Laugier-Hunziker syndrome  
 · melanocythemia  
 · melanotic prurigo

FR: [hyperpigmentation](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNCBXWKV-5>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperpigmentation>

**hypermethioninemia**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
 · biological abnormality

Hypermethioninemia is an excess of the amino acid methionine, in the blood. This condition can occur when methionine is not broken down properly in the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hyperméthioninémie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRPMZTHK-W>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q11668635>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypermethioninemia>



**hypermetropia**BT: [refractive error](#)

Far-sightedness, also known as hyperopia, is a condition of the eye in which light is focused behind, instead of on, the retina. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypermétropie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F74DWZHS-3>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperm%C3%A9tropie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Far-sightedness>**hypernatremia**BT: [biological abnormality](#)  
[hydroelectrolytic balance disorder](#)

Hypernatremia, also spelled hypernatraemia, is a high concentration of sodium in the blood. Early symptoms may include a strong feeling of thirst, weakness, nausea, and loss of appetite. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypernatrémie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BD5RJ3JG-F>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypernatr%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypernatremia>**hyperornithinemia**BT: [aminoacid disorder](#)  
[biological abnormality](#)  
[metabolic disorder](#)

Ornithine translocase deficiency, also called hyperornithinemia-hyperammonemia-homocitrullinuria (HHH) syndrome, is a rare autosomal recessive urea cycle disorder affecting the enzyme ornithine translocase, which causes ammonia to accumulate in the blood, a condition called hyperammonemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hyperornithinémie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MXJQPW9J-9>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ornithine\\_translocase\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ornithine_translocase_deficiency)**hyperostosis**BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
NT: [ankylosing hyperostosis](#)  
[cortical hyperostosis](#)  
[craniodiaphyseal dysplasia](#)  
[infantile cortical hyperostosis](#)  
[internal frontal hyperostosis](#)  
[Proteus syndrome](#)

Hyperostosis is an excessive growth of bone. It may lead to exostosis. It occurs in many musculoskeletal disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hyperostose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DC3Z4MJP-3>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1632552>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperostose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperostosis>**hyperoxaluria**BT: [biological abnormality](#)  
[enzymopathy](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)

Hyperoxaluria is an excessive urinary excretion of oxalate. Individuals with hyperoxaluria often have calcium oxalate kidney stones. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hyperoxalurie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DF27RSF5-D>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperoxalurie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperoxaluria>**hyperparathyroidism**BT: [parathyroid diseases](#)

Hyperparathyroidism is an increase in parathyroid hormone (PTH) levels in the blood. This occurs from a disorder either within the parathyroid glands (primary hyperparathyroidism) or outside the parathyroid glands (secondary hyperparathyroidism). (Wikipedia)

FR: [hyperparathyroïdie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MDNXWGWMM-T>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1344835>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperparathyro%C3%AFdie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperparathyroidism>**hyperphenylalaninemia**BT: [aminoacid disorder](#)  
[biological abnormality](#)  
[nervous system diseases](#)

Hyperphenylalaninemia is a medical condition characterized by mildly or strongly elevated concentrations of the amino acid phenylalanine in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hyperphénylalaninémie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWBWN2C4-B>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperphenylalaninemia>**hyperphoria**BT: [strabismus](#)  
NT: [alternating hyperphoria](#)  
FR: [hyperphorie](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMS8PTKK-L>**hyperphosphatasia**BT: [biological abnormality](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)

Hyperphosphatasia with mental retardation syndrome, HPMRS, also known as Mabry syndrome, has been described in patients recruited on four continents world-wide. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hyperphosphatasie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S9L9G8F0-C>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperphosphatasie\\_alkaline\\_avec\\_retard\\_mental](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperphosphatasie_alkaline_avec_retard_mental)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperphosphatasia\\_with\\_mental\\_retardation\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperphosphatasia_with_mental_retardation_syndrome)

**hyperphosphatemia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Hyperphosphatemia is an electrolyte disorder in which there is an elevated level of phosphate in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperphosphatémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NC4NDWLF-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1641062>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperphosphatemia>

**hyperplasia**

BT: disease  
NT: · angiolymphoid hyperplasia  
· congenital renal cortical hyperplasia  
· fibromuscular hyperplasia  
· focal epithelial hyperplasia  
· foveolar hyperplasia  
· lymphoid hyperplasia  
· nodular regenerative hyperplasia  
· pseudoepitheliomatous hyperplasia  
· thymus hyperplasia

Hyperplasia (from ancient Greek ὑπέρ *huper*, "over" + πλάσις *plasis*, "formation"), or hypergenesis, is an increase in the amount of organic tissue that results from cell proliferation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperplasie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1S0GG15-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q835051>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperplasie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperplasia>

**hyperprebetalipoproteinemia**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· hyperlipoproteinemia

FR: *hyperpréβétalipoprotéinémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V153JK5V-0>

**hyperprolactinemia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
· pituitary diseases

Hyperprolactinaemia is the presence of abnormally high levels of prolactin in the blood. Normal levels are less than 500 mIU/L [ [Link](#) ].

FR: *hyperprolactinémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZT796RQJ-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1433936>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperprolactin%C3%A9mie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperprolactinaemia>

**hyperprolinemia**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· biological abnormality

Hyperprolinemia is a condition which occurs when the amino acid proline is not broken down properly by the enzymes proline oxidase or pyrroline-5-carboxylate dehydrogenase, causing a buildup of proline in the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperprolinémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNMG4X6T-4>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperprolinemia>

**hyperprolinuria**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· biological abnormality

FR: *hyperprolinurie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WW4BSM04-9>

**hyperprostaglandin E syndrome**

BT: Bartter syndrome  
FR: *syndrome d'hyperprostaglandinémie E*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPDPZ86N-8>

**hyperpyruvicemia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
· metabolic disorder

FR: *hyperpyruvicémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NS74TQPP-8>

**hypersarcosinemia**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· biological abnormality

FR: *hypersarcosinémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X8BWQ1GV-4>

**hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome**

BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system  
· lipothymia  
· syncope

FR: *syndrome du sinus carotidien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PXK9SRS2-6>

**hypersensitivity**

BT: immunopathology  
NT: · anaphylaxis  
· asthma  
· contact hypersensitivity  
· delayed hypersensitivity  
· immediate hypersensitivity  
· multiple chemical sensitivity

Hypersensitivity (also called hypersensitivity reaction or intolerance) refers to undesirable reactions produced by the normal immune system, including allergies and autoimmunity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypersensibilité*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D21H1X18-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5958765>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensibilit%C3%A9>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity>

**hyperserotoninemia**

BT: biological abnormality  
NT: serotonin syndrome  
FR: *hypersérotoninémie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SGDDH2JB-T>

**hypersideremia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
· metabolic diseases

FR: *hypersidérémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X901MQNZ-M>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersid%C3%A9r%C3%A9mie>

**hypersomnia**

BT: sleep disorder

NT: · Kleine-Levin syndrome  
· Pickwickian syndrome

Hypersomnia is a neurological disorder of excessive time spent sleeping or excessive sleepiness. It can have many possible causes and can cause distress and problems with functioning. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypersomnie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZ3M06HP-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q751641>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersomnie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersomnia>

**hypersplenism**

BT: · hemopathy  
· splenic disease

FR: *hypersplénisme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RF53WL5V-Q>

**hypertelorism**

BT: eye disease

NT: oculodentodigital dysplasia

Hypertelorism is an abnormally increased distance between two organs or bodily parts, usually referring to an increased distance between the orbits (eyes), or orbital hypertelorism. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertélorisme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W3QJP384-G>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypert%C3%A9lorisme>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertelorism>

**hypertension**

BT: cardiovascular disease

NT: · borderline hypertension  
· malignant hypertension  
· masked hypertension  
· nephroangiosclerosis hypertension  
· nephrogenic hypertension  
· preeclampsia  
· pulmonary hypertension  
· renovascular hypertension  
· systolic hypertension

Hypertension (HTN or HT), also known as high blood pressure (HBP), is a long-term medical condition in which the blood pressure in the arteries is persistently elevated. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertension artérielle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFZPKV70-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q41861>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension\\_art%C3%A9rielle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension_art%C3%A9rielle)

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension>

**hyperthermia**

BT: symptom

NT: heatstroke

Hyperthermia is a condition where an individual's body temperature is elevated beyond normal due to failed thermoregulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperthermie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7SH0HRJ-4>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperthermie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperthermia>

**hyperthyroidism**

BT: thyroid diseases

NT: · Graves disease  
· oculopalpebral asynergy

Hyperthyroidism is the condition that occurs due to excessive production of thyroid hormone by the thyroid gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperthyroïdie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W15TPQBQ-W>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16499>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperthyro%C3%AFdie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperthyroidism>

**hyperthyroxinemia**

BT: thyroid diseases

Hyperthyroxinemia is a thyroid disease where the serum levels of thyroxine are higher than expected. The term is sometimes used to refer to hyperthyroidism, but hyperthyroidism is a more general term. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperthyroxinémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QTJDQ948-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5958740>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperthyroxinemia>

**hypertonia**

BT: neuromuscular diseases

NT: · neuroleptic malignant syndrome  
· serotonin syndrome

Hypertonia is a term sometimes used synonymously with spasticity and rigidity in the literature surrounding damage to the central nervous system, namely upper motor neuron lesions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertonie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DL40VF2Q-8>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertonie\\_musculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertonie_musculaire)

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertonia>

**hypertrichosis**

BT: skin appendages disease

NT: stiff skin syndrome

Hypertrichosis is an abnormal amount of hair growth over the body. The two distinct types of hypertrichosis are generalized hypertrichosis, which occurs over the entire body, and localized hypertrichosis, which is restricted to a certain area. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertrichose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6BCWMDR-V>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertrichose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertrichosis>

**hypertriglyceridemia**

BT: hyperlipoproteinemia  
 NT: lipoprotein lipase deficiency

Hypertriglyceridemia denotes high (hyper-) blood levels (-emia) of triglycerides, the most abundant fatty molecule in most organisms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertriglycémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTX83GS-R>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1467339>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertriglyc%C3%A9rid%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertriglyceridemia>

**hypertrophic cardiomyopathy**

Syn: *hypertrophied heart*  
 BT: · cardiomyopathy  
 · heart disease  
 NT: · congestive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy  
 · constrictive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy  
 · obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy

Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (HCM) is a condition in which a portion of the heart becomes thickened without an obvious cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiomyopathie hypertrophique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J8XKMBQZ-5>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1364270>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathie\\_hypertrophique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathie_hypertrophique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertrophic\\_cardiomyopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertrophic_cardiomyopathy)

**hypertrophic pyloric stenosis**

Syn: *congenital pyloric stenosis*  
 BT: pyloric stenosis  
 FR: *sténose hypertrophique du pylore*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LL3T2P2Q-9>

**hypertrophic rhinitis**

BT: rhinitis  
 FR: *rhinite hypertrophique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MS29449L-0>

*hypertrophied heart*

→ **hypertrophic cardiomyopathy**

**hypertrophy**

BT: symptom  
 NT: splenomegaly

Hypertrophy (, from Greek ὑπέρ "excess" + τροφή "nourishment") is the increase in the volume of an organ or tissue due to the enlargement of its component cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertrophie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJVR818W-4>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q216211>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertrophie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertrophy>

**hypertyrosinemia**

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
 · biological abnormality  
 FR: *hypertyrosinémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZX166L49-N>

**hyperuricemia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
 · metabolic diseases  
 NT: · hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency  
 · Lesch-Nyhan syndrome

Hyperuricemia is an abnormally high level of uric acid in the blood. In the pH conditions of body fluid, uric acid exists largely as urate, the ion form. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperuricémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z7HB6W2K-N>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q49970>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperuric%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperuricemia>

**hypervitaminosis**

BT: nutrition disorder

Hypervitaminosis is a condition of abnormally high storage levels of vitamins, which can lead to toxic symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypervitaminose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QD7V82MP-G>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q423927>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypervitaminose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypervitaminosis>

**hyphema**

BT: anterior segment disease

Hyphema is blood in the front (anterior) chamber of the eye. It may appear as a reddish tinge, or it may appear as a small pool of blood at the bottom of the iris or in the cornea. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyphéma*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQT8FT4N-D>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyph%C3%A9ma>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyphema>

*hypoactive bladder*

→ **underactive bladder**

**hypoalbuminemia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
 · metabolic disorder

Hypoalbuminemia (or hypoalbuminaemia) is a medical sign in which the level of albumin in the blood is abnormally low. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoalbuminémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KF2G2P91-D>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoalbumin%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoalbuminemia>

**hypoaldosteronism**

BT: · adrenal cortex diseases  
 · adrenal insufficiency

Hypoaldosteronism is an endocrinological disorder characterized decreased levels of the hormone aldosterone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoaldostéronisme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSVK85HT-G>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoaldosteronism>

**hypoalgesia**

BT: [sensitivity disorder](#)  
 NT: [thalamus syndrome](#)

Hypoalgesia or hypalgesia denotes a decreased sensitivity to painful stimuli. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypoalgésie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZMWF6DFX-K>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoalg%C3%A9sie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoalgesia>

**hypoalphalipoproteinemia**

BT: [biological abnormality](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[hypolipoproteinemia](#)

Hypoalphalipoproteinemia is a high-density lipoprotein deficiency, inherited in an autosomal dominant manner. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypoalphalipoprotéinémie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KK63SMWR-X>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoalphalipoproteinemia>

**hypocalcemia**

BT: [biological abnormality](#)  
[hydroelectrolytic balance disorder](#)

Hypocalcaemia is low calcium levels in the blood serum. The normal range is 2.1–2.6 mmol/L (8.8–10.7 mg/dl, 4.3–5.2 mEq/L) with levels less than 2.1 mmol/l defined as hypocalcemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypocalcémie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4VDK040-6>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocalc%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocalcaemia>

**hypocalciuria**

BT: [biological abnormality](#)

Hypocalciuria is a low level of calcium in the urine. It is a significant risk factor for predicting eclampsia in pregnancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypocalciurie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQTJ5GQD-J>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocalciuria>

**hypocapnia**

BT: [respiratory disease](#)

Hypocapnia or hypocapnea (from the Greek words *υπό* meaning below normal and *καπνός* *καπνός* meaning smoke), also known as hypocarbia, sometimes incorrectly called acapnia, is a state of reduced carbon dioxide in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypocapnie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DW86G1VJ-N>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocapnie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocapnia>

**hypoceruloplasminemia**

BT: [biological abnormality](#)  
[metabolic diseases](#)

FR: [hypocéruleplasminémie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNX6FP4S-7>

**hypochloremia**

BT: [biological abnormality](#)  
[hydroelectrolytic balance disorder](#)

Hypochloremia (or Hypochloraemia) is an electrolyte disturbance in which there is an abnormally low level of the chloride ion in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypochlorémie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N1H5Q2S7-F>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypochloremia>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chlor%C3%A9mie>

**hypcholesterolemia**

BT: [hypolipoproteinemia](#)  
 NT: [Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism](#)

Hypcholesterolemia is the presence of abnormally low (hypo-) levels of cholesterol in the blood (-emia). (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypocholestérolémie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GC1C94BZ-4>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypcholesterolemia>

**hypochondria**

BT: [somatoform disorder](#)

Hypochondriasis or hypochondria is a condition in which a person is excessively and unduly worried about having a serious illness. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypochondrie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPC0M879-S>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocondrie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypochondriasis>

**hypochondroplasia**

BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[osteochondrodysplasia](#)

Hypochondroplasia (HCH) is a developmental disorder caused by an autosomal dominant genetic defect in the fibroblast growth factor receptor 3 gene (FGFR3) that results in a disproportionately short stature, micromelia and a head that appears large in comparison with the underdeveloped portions of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypochondroplasie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QLJFKDL6-9>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1283054>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypochondroplasie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypochondroplasia>

**hypocomplementemia**

BT: [biological abnormality](#)  
 FR: [hypocomplémentémie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BT9G6Q4P-P>

**hypocorticism**

BT: [adrenal cortex diseases](#)  
 NT: [Addison disease](#)  
 FR: [hypocorticisme](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTKKW5MH-G>

**hypocupremia**

- BT: [· biological abnormality](#)  
[· metabolic diseases](#)
- NT: [Menkes syndrome](#)

Copper deficiency is defined either as insufficient copper to meet the needs of the body, or as a serum copper level below the normal range. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypocuprémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DRX308X0-8>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Copper\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Copper_deficiency)

**hypoderma infection**

- BT: [· myiasis](#)  
[· skin disease](#)

FR: [hypodermose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKDNR7ZF-T>

**hypodermatitis sclerodermaformis**

- BT: [hipodermitis](#)

Lipodermatosclerosis is a skin and connective tissue disease. It is a form of lower extremity panniculitis, an inflammation of the layer of fat under the epidermis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypodermite sclérodérmitiforme](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FT9Z1XZG-4>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipodermatosclerosis>

**hypoesthesia**

- BT: [sensitivity disorder](#)
- NT: [· parietal lobe syndrome](#)  
[· radicular syndrome](#)  
[· thalamus syndrome](#)

Hypoesthesia is a common side effect of various medical conditions which manifests as a reduced sense of touch or sensation, or a partial loss of sensitivity to sensory stimuli. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypoesthésie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2RL1MC3-4>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoesthesia>

**hypofibrinogenemia**

- BT: [· biological abnormality](#)  
[· coagulopathy](#)

FR: [hypofibrinogénémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGBF3X9R-B>

**hypoganglionosis**

- BT: [· congenital disease](#)  
[· diseases of the autonomic nervous system](#)  
[· intestinal disease](#)  
[· neuronal intestinal malformation](#)

FR: [hypoganglionose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z91T6L85-S>

**hypogastrinemia**

- BT: [· biological abnormality](#)  
[· metabolic disorder](#)

FR: [hypogastrinémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VPRSG165-1>

**hypogeusia**

- BT: [· ENT disease](#)  
[· nervous system diseases](#)  
[· sensory disorder](#)

Hypogeusia is a reduced ability to taste things (to taste sweet, sour, bitter, or salty substances). The complete lack of taste is referred to as ageusia. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypoguesie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P21M9QMK-B>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypogeusia>

**hypoglycemia**

- BT: [· biological abnormality](#)  
[· metabolic disorder](#)
- NT: [acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency](#)

Hypoglycemia, also known as low blood sugar, is when blood sugar decreases to below normal levels. This may result in a variety of symptoms including clumsiness, trouble talking, confusion, loss of consciousness, seizures or death. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypoglycémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4P1K9XT-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q202758>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoglyc%C3%A9mie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoglycemia>

**hypogonadism**

- BT: [genital diseases](#)
- NT: [· hypergonadotropic hypogonadism](#)  
[· hypogonadotropic hypogonadism](#)  
[· Kallmann syndrome](#)  
[· Lin-Gettig syndrome](#)  
[· Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome](#)  
[· Reifenstein syndrome](#)

Hypogonadism means diminished functional activity of the gonads—the testes or the ovaries—that may result in diminished production of sex hormones. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypogonadisme](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GLPH3NFD-H>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q938107>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypogonadisme>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypogonadism>

**hypogonadotropic hypogonadism**

- BT: [· endocrinopathy](#)  
[· hypogonadism](#)  
[· hypothalamic diseases](#)
- NT: [Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome](#)

Hypogonadotropic Hypogonadism (HH), is due to problems with either the hypothalamus or pituitary gland affecting the hypothalamic-pituitary-gonadal axis (HPG axis). (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypogonadisme hypogonadotrope](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BDLOH2DT-9>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypogonadotropic\\_hypogonadism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypogonadotropic_hypogonadism)

**hypokaliemia**

BT: [biological abnormality](#)  
[hydroelectrolytic balance disorder](#)

Hypokaliemia is a low level of potassium (K+) in the blood serum. Mild low potassium does not typically cause symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypokaliémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4HQ9V6F-V>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypokali%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypokalemia>

**hypokeratosis**

BT: [dyskeratosis](#)

FR: [hypokératose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMGW91GT-J>

**hypokinesia**

BT: [motor system disorder](#)

NT: [cardiac hypokinesia](#)

Hypokinesia refers to decreased bodily movement. One of the two categories of movement disorders, hypokinesia is characterized by a partial or complete loss of muscle movement due to a disruption in the basal ganglia. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypokinésie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S0WNNW1GK-N>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypokinesia>

*hypolipemia*

→ [hypolipoproteinemia](#)

*hypolipidemia*

→ [hypolipoproteinemia](#)

**hypolipoproteinemia**

Syn: [hypolipemia](#)  
[hypolipidemia](#)

BT: [dyslipemia](#)

NT: [abetalipoproteinemia](#)  
[hypoalphalipoproteinemia](#)  
[hypcholesterolemia](#)

Hypolipoproteinemia, hypolipidemia, or hypolipidaemia (British English) is a form of dyslipidemia that is defined by abnormally lowered levels of any or all lipids and/or lipoproteins in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypolipoprotéinémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XC1L3M0X-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5959735>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypolipoproteinemia>

**hypomagnesemia**

BT: [biological abnormality](#)  
[hydroelectrolytic balance disorder](#)

Magnesium deficiency is an electrolyte disturbance in which there is a low level of magnesium in the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypomagnésémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6J6FWSL-Q>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypomagn%C3%A9s%C3%A9mie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Magnesium\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Magnesium_deficiency)

**hypomania**

BT: [mood disorder](#)

Hypomania (literally "under mania" or "less than mania") is a mood state characterized by persistent disinhibition and mood elevation (euphoria), with behavior that is noticeably different from the person's typical behavior when in a non-depressed state. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypomanie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4QWPJJH-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q188611>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypomanie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypomania>

**hypomaniac personality**

BT: [personality disorder](#)

FR: [personnalité hypomaniaque](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JN2X6DH6-9>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypomanie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypomania>

**hypomelanism**

BT: [pigmentation disorder](#)

FR: [hypomélanose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RM4CJBSB-T>

**hypomineralization**

BT: [dental disease](#)

FR: [hypominéralisation](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HS3SD02T-Q>

**hyponatremia**

BT: [biological abnormality](#)  
[hydroelectrolytic balance disorder](#)

NT: [Schwartz-Bartter syndrome](#)

Hyponatremia is a low sodium concentration in the blood. It is generally defined as a sodium concentration of less than 135 mmol/L (135 mEq/L), with severe hyponatremia being below 120 mEq/L. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hyponatrémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TGBQ6DMB-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q824292>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyponatr%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyponatremia>

**hypoparathyroidism**

BT: [parathyroid diseases](#)

Hypoparathyroidism is decreased function of the parathyroid glands with underproduction of parathyroid hormone. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypoparathyroïdie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RBFH4Z3K-F>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1586088>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoparathyro%C3%AFdie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoparathyroidism>

*hypopharyngeal carcinoma*

→ [hypopharynx carcinoma](#)

**hypopharynx cancer**

Syn: *hypopharynx malignant tumor*

- BT: · cancer  
· pharynx disease

NT: hypopharynx squamous cell carcinoma

FR: *cancer de l'hypopharynx*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JPDZ9CFP-B>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1393463>

**hypopharynx carcinoma**

Syn: *hypopharyngeal carcinoma*

BT: pharynx carcinoma

FR: *carcinome de l'hypopharynx*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LLSJ5QCM-6>

*hypopharynx malignant tumor*

→ **hypopharynx cancer**

**hypopharynx squamous cell carcinoma**

- BT: · hypopharynx cancer  
· squamous cell carcinoma

FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de l'hypopharynx*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QP7JQMXN-9>

**hypophosphatasia**

- BT: · enzymopathy  
· hereditary disease

Hypophosphatasia (also called deficiency of alkaline phosphatase or phosphoethanolaminuria) is a rare, and sometimes fatal, metabolic bone disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypophosphatasie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H65V5PX7-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1313510>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypophosphatasie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypophosphatasia>

**hypophosphatemia**

- BT: · biological abnormality  
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Hypophosphatemia is an electrolyte disorder in which there is a low level of phosphate in the blood. Symptoms may include weakness, trouble breathing, and loss of appetite. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypophosphatémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDSS39RN-B>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1641384>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypophosphatemia>

**hypophosphatemic rickets**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· tubulopathy  
· vitamin-resistant rickets

X-linked hypophosphatemia (XLH), is an X-linked dominant form of rickets (or osteomalacia) that differs from most cases of rickets in that vitamin D supplementation does not cure it. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rachitisme hypophosphatémique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBD14MNL-G>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rachitisme\\_vitamine-D\\_dépendant](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rachitisme_vitamine-D_dépendant)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/X-linked\\_hypophosphatemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/X-linked_hypophosphatemia)

**hypophyseal insufficiency**

- BT: pituitary diseases
- NT: · Pallister-Hall syndrome  
· panhypopituitarism  
· Sheehan syndrome

Hypopituitarism is the decreased (hypo) secretion of one or more of the eight hormones normally produced by the pituitary gland at the base of the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypopituitarisme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLPZ5H0G-L>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypopituitarism>

**hypophysitis**

- BT: · inflammation  
· pituitary diseases

Hypophysitis refers to an inflammation of the pituitary gland. Hypophysitis is rare and not fully understood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypophysite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB8LQ378-G>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypophysitis>

**hypopigmentation**

- BT: pigmentation disorder
- NT: pityriasis alba

Hypopigmentation is characterized specifically as an area of skin becoming lighter than the baseline skin color, but not completely devoid of pigment. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypopigmentation*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GN30QSD8-H>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypopigmentation>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypopigmentation>

**hypoplasia**

- BT: disease
- NT: · first branchial cleft syndrome  
· focal dermal hypoplasia  
· genital hypoplasia  
· kidney hypoplasia  
· lacrimal gland hypoplasia  
· left heart hypoplasia  
· pulmonar vein hypoplasia  
· pulmonary artery hypoplasia  
· right ventricle hypoplasia  
· segmental renal hypoplasia  
· Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome

Hypoplasia (from Ancient Greek ὑπο- hypo-, "under" + πλάσις plasis, "formation"; adjective form hypoplastic) is underdevelopment or incomplete development of a tissue or organ. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoplasie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRL8PLT1-H>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoplasie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoplasia>



**hypoplasminogenemia**

Syn: *type I plasminogen deficiency*

BT: [biological abnormality](#)  
[congenital disease](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[hypercoagulability](#)  
[thrombophilia](#)

FR: [hypoplasminog n mie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S05JP84K-0>

**hypoplastic anemia**

BT: [anemia](#)  
[bone marrow failure](#)

NT: [Blackfan-Diamond disease](#)

FR: [an mie hypoplasique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PSCB0J5C-1>

*hypoplastic left heart*

→ [left heart hypoplasia](#)

*hypoplastic right ventricle*

→ [right ventricule hypoplasia](#)

**hypoproteinemia**

BT: [biological abnormality](#)  
[metabolic disorder](#)

Hypoproteinemia is a condition where there is an abnormally low level of protein in the blood. There are several causes that all result in oedema once serum protein levels fall below a certain threshold. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypoprot in mie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GDWBVM4K-W>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoproteinemia>

**hypoprote thrombinemia**

BT: [coagulopathy](#)

Hypoprote thrombinemia is a rare blood disorder in which a deficiency in immunoreactive prothrombin (Factor II), produced in the liver, results in an impaired blood clotting reaction, leading to an increased physiological risk for spontaneous bleeding. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypoprote thrombin mie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3PLHZ9S-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3801629>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoprote thrombin%C3%A9mie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoprote thrombinemia>

**hypopyon**

BT: [anterior segment disease](#)  
[infectious disease](#)

Hypopyon is a medical condition involving inflammatory cells in the anterior chamber of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypopyon](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K98LG33D-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1638140>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypopyon>

**hyposalivation**

BT: [salivary glands disease](#)

FR: [hyposialie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CV72BPLQ-0>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyposialie>

**hypospadias**

BT: [male genital diseases](#)  
[malformation](#)

[urethral disease](#)

NT: [Reifenstein syndrome](#)

[Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome](#)

Hypospadias is a common variation in fetal development of the penis in which the urethra does not open from its usual location in the head of the penis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hypospadias](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R46M4MN1-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1132108>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypospadias>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypospadias>

**hypothalamic diseases**

BT: [nervous system diseases](#)

NT: [hypogonadotropic hypogonadism](#)

[hypothalamic insufficiency](#)

[hypothalamic syndrome](#)

FR: [pathologie de l'hypothalamus](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCM3874G-S>

**hypothalamic insufficiency**

BT: [hypothalamic diseases](#)

NT: [diencephalic syndrome](#)

[Kallmann syndrome](#)

FR: [insuffisance hypothalamique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q204FVRM-6>

**hypothalamic syndrome**

BT: [behavioral disorder](#)

[cerebral disorder](#)

[diseases of the autonomic nervous system](#)

[endocrinopathy](#)

[hypothalamic diseases](#)

[metabolic disorder](#)

[sleep disorder](#)

FR: [syndrome hypothalamique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1QXRLHX-3>

**hypothenar hammer syndrome**

BT: [acrosyndrome](#)

[artery stenosis](#)

Hypothenar hammer syndrome (HHS) is a vascular occlusion in humans in the region of the ulna. It is caused by repetitive trauma to the hand or wrist (such as that caused by the use of a hammer) by the vulnerable portion of the ulnar artery as it passes over the hamate bone, which may result in thrombosis, irregularity or aneurysm formation. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome du marteau hypoth nar](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0VSL1MG-R>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypothenar\\_hammer\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypothenar_hammer_syndrome)

**hypothermia**

BT: symptom

Hypothermia is defined as a body core temperature below 35.0 °C (95.0 °F) in humans. Symptoms depend on the temperature. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypothermie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJ2BQVWN-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1036696>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypothermie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypothermia>

**hypothyroidism**

BT: thyroid diseases

NT: cretinism

Hypothyroidism, also called underactive thyroid or low thyroid, is a disorder of the endocrine system in which the thyroid gland does not produce enough thyroid hormone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypothyroïdie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SXQFZ5PR-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16501>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypothyro%C3%AFdie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypothyroidism>

**hypotonia**

BT: muscle tonus alteration

NT: Walker-Warburg syndrome

Hypotonia, commonly known as floppy baby syndrome, is a state of low muscle tone (the amount of tension or resistance to stretch in a muscle), often involving reduced muscle strength. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypotonie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JZ7N6WGB-5>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypotonia>**hypotrichosis**

BT: skin appendages disease

NT: · Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome  
· ectodermal dysplasia  
· Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome  
· loose anagen hair syndrome  
· Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome

FR: *hypotrichose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWN87BX9-T>*hypovitaminosis*→ **vitamin deficiency****hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency**

BT: · enzymopathy  
· hereditary disease  
· hyperuricemia  
· nervous system diseases

FR: *déficit en hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransférase*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZJ4N5X-1>**hypoxemia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
· respiratory disease

NT: hepatopulmonary syndrome

Hypoxemia is an abnormally low level of oxygen in the blood. More specifically, it is oxygen deficiency in arterial blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoxémie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPWRLHD6-D>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypox%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoxemia>

**hypoxemic respiratory failure**

BT: respiratory failure

FR: *insuffisance respiratoire hypoxémique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GF7792S6-2>**hysterical neurosis**Syn: *hysterical psychosis*

BT: · névrosis  
· psychosis

NT: globus hystericus

Hysteria colloquially means ungovernable emotional excess. Generally, modern medical professionals have abandoned using the term "hysteria" to denote a diagnostic category, replacing it with more precisely defined categories, such as somatization disorder. (Wikipedia)

Hysteria colloquially means ungovernable emotional excess. Generally, modern medical professionals have abandoned using the term "hysteria" to denote a diagnostic category, replacing it with more precisely defined categories, such as somatization disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *névrose hystérique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQDQ3XC8-B>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hystérie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hysteria>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyst%C3%A9rie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hysteria>

**hysterical personality**

BT: personality disorder

FR: *personnalité hystérique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V2DM375S-6>*hysterical psychosis*→ **hysterical neurosis****Hyuga fever**

BT: · fever  
· rickettsial infection

FR: *fièvre de Hyuga*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTV82Z6F-Z>

## I-cell disease

Syn: *mucopolipidosis II*

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· mucopolipidosis

Inclusion-cell (I-cell) disease, also referred to as mucopolipidosis II (ML II), is part of the lysosomal storage disease family and results from a defective phosphotransferase (an enzyme of the Golgi apparatus). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucopolipidose II*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HCL3BNVF-M>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/I-cell\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/I-cell_disease)

## Iatrogenic disease

BT: disease

NT: · catheter embolism  
· DRESS syndrome  
· infantile granuloma lutealis  
· substance-induced disorder

Iatrogenesis (from the Greek for "brought forth by the healer") refers to any effect on a person, resulting from any activity of one or more other persons acting as healthcare professionals or promoting products or services as beneficial to health, which does not support a goal of the person affected. While some have advocated using the term to refer to all "events caused by the health care delivery team", whether "positive or negative", consensus limits use of iatrogenesis to adverse effects, including (in the broadest sense) all adverse unforeseen outcomes resulting from medication or other medical treatment or intervention. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie iatrogène*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QX61TZ5T-4>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iatrog%C3%A9n%C3%A8se>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iatrogenesis>

## ichthyosis

BT: hyperkeratosis

NT: · acquired ichthyosis  
· harlequin fetus  
· ichthyosis hystrix  
· ichthyosis linearis circumflexa  
· ichthyosis vulgaris  
· ichthyosis bullosa  
· KID syndrome  
· malignant keratoma  
· non-bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma  
· peeling skin syndrome  
· Sjögren-Larsson syndrome

Ichthyosis is a family of rare genetic skin disorders characterized by dry, thickened, scaly skin. The more than 20 types of ichthyosis range in severity of symptoms, outward appearance, underlying genetic cause, and mode of inheritance (e.g., whether the abnormal gene inherited is dominant, recessive, autosomal or X-linked). (Wikipedia)

FR: *ichtyose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C1LN2JHF-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q523893>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichtyose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis>

## ichthyosis hystrix

BT: · hereditary disease  
· ichthyosis

Ichthyosis hystrix is a group of rare skin disorders in the ichthyosis family of skin disorders characterized by massive hyperkeratosis with an appearance like spiny scales. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ichtyose hystrix*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QT9GTQ4N-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis\\_hystrix](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis_hystrix)

## ichthyosis linearis circumflexa

BT: · erythroderma  
· hereditary disease  
· ichthyosis

Ichthyosis linearis circumflexa is a distinctive skin condition of generalized hyperkeratosis and polycyclic and serpiginous erythematous plaques with a characteristic, migratory, double-edged scale at the margins, and is the typical cutaneous manifestation of Netherton's syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ichtyose linéaire circonflexe*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3TGF2N9-V>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5986443>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis\\_linearis\\_circumflexa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis_linearis_circumflexa)

## ichthyosis vulgaris

BT: · hereditary disease  
· ichthyosis

Ichthyosis vulgaris (also known as "Autosomal dominant ichthyosis," and "Ichthyosis simplex") is a skin disorder causing dry, scaly skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ichtyose vulgaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P334XDL2-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3765145>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis\\_vulgaris](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis_vulgaris)

## ichtyosiform erythroderma

BT: · erythroderma  
· hyperkeratosis

NT: · bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma  
· collodion baby  
· Comel-Netherton syndrome  
· Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome  
· non-bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma

FR: *érythrodermie ichtyosiforme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DV3MS69Z-0>

## ichthyosis bullosa

BT: · bullous dermatosis  
· ichthyosis

NT: Siemens ichthyosis bullosa

Ichthyosis bullosa of Siemens is a type of familial, autosomal dominant ichthyosis, a rare skin disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ichtyose bulleuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7THRLDK-6>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis\\_bullosa\\_of\\_Siemens](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis_bullosa_of_Siemens)

**ideational apraxia**

BT: apraxia

Ideational apraxia (IA) is a neurological disorder which explains the loss of ability to conceptualize, plan, and execute the complex sequences of motor actions involved in the use of tools or otherwise interacting with objects in everyday life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aproxie idéatoire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H8T1BM1K-W>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ideational\\_apraxia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ideational_apraxia)**ideomotor apraxia**

BT: apraxia

Ideomotor Apraxia, often IMA, is a neurological disorder characterized by the inability to correctly imitate hand gestures and voluntarily mime tool use, e.g. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aproxie idéomotrice*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NKCQC1RH-7>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5988515>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ideomotor\\_apraxia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ideomotor_apraxia)**idiopathic eruptive macular pigmentation**

BT: pigmentation disorder

Idiopathic eruptive macular pigmentation is a skin condition developing in young persons, with an average age of 11, characterized by asymptomatic widespread brown to gray macules of up to several centimeters in diameter on the neck, trunk, and proximal extremities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pigmentation maculeuse éruptive idiopathique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F3RJCD13-B>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idiopathic\\_eruptive\\_macular\\_pigmentation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idiopathic_eruptive_macular_pigmentation)**idiopathic fibrous mediastinitis**

BT: mediastinitis

FR: *médiastinite fibreuse idiopathique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRWDL9XG-C>*idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura*→ **immune thrombocytopenic purpura****idiosyncrasy**

BT: immunopathology

NT: DRESS syndrome

An idiosyncrasy is an unusual feature of a person (though there are also other uses, see below). It can also mean an odd habit. (Wikipedia)

FR: *idiosyncrasie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZRS6VRGX-C>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idiosyncrasie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idiosyncrasy>**idioventricular rhythm**

BT: excitability disorder

Normally, the pacemaker of the heart that is responsible for triggering each heart beat (ventricular contraction) is the SA (Sino Atrial) node. However, if the ventricle does not receive triggering signals at a rate high enough from either the SA node or the AV (Atrioventricular) node, the ventricular myocardium itself becomes the pacemaker (escape rhythm). This is called Idioventricular Rhythm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rythme ventriculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGN29SLC-0>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idioventricular\\_rhythm](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idioventricular_rhythm)**IgA glomerular nephropathy**Syn: *immunoglobulin A nephropathy*BT: · glomerulonephritis  
· immunopathology

IgA nephropathy (IgAN), also known Berger's disease (/bɛərˈʒeɪ/) (and variations), or synpharyngitic glomerulonephritis, is a disease of the kidney (or nephropathy) and the immune system; specifically it is a form of glomerulonephritis or an inflammation of the glomeruli of the kidney. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphropathie glomérulaire à IgA*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RNF2TFGL-H>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Berger](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Berger)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IgA\\_nephropathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IgA_nephropathy)**ileitis**BT: · inflammation  
· intestinal disease

Ileitis is an inflammation of the ileum, a portion of the small intestine. Crohn's ileitis is a type of Crohn's disease affecting the ileum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *iléite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZNJLTR7Q-K>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ileitis>**ileus**

BT: intestinal disease

Ileus is a disruption of the normal propulsive ability of the intestine due to the malfunction of peristalsis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *iléus*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V60PWSSP-K>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q738153>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/11%C3%A9us\\_paralytique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/11%C3%A9us_paralytique)<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ileus>

**Imlerslund disease**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
 · megaloblastic anemia  
 · vitamin deficiency

Imlerslund–Gräsbeck syndrome, is a rare autosomal recessive, familial form of vitamin B12 deficiency caused by malfunction of the "Cubam" receptor located in the terminal ileum. This receptor is composed of two proteins, amnionless (AMN), and cubilin. A defect in either of these protein components can cause this syndrome. This is a rare disease, with a prevalence about 1 in 200,000, and is usually seen in patients of European ancestry. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie mégaloblastique d'Imlerslund*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HMBMF79B-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Imlerslund-Grasbeck](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Imlerslund-Grasbeck)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Imlerslund%E2%80%93Gr%C3%A4sbeck\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Imlerslund%E2%80%93Gr%C3%A4sbeck_syndrome)

**iminoglycinuria**

- BT: · aminoacid disorder  
 · tubulopathy

Iminoglycinuria, is an autosomal recessive disorder of renal tubular transport affecting reabsorption of the amino acid glycine, and the imino acids proline and hydroxyproline. (Wikipedia)

FR: *iminoglycinurie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NPK6R515-Z>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iminoglycinuria>

**immediate hypersensitivity**

- BT: · allergy  
 · hypersensitivity

Type I hypersensitivity (or immediate hypersensitivity) is an allergic reaction provoked by re-exposure to a specific type of antigen referred to as an allergen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypersensibilité immédiate*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P6BKJZHS-Q>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type\\_I\\_hypersensitivity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type_I_hypersensitivity)

**immotile cilia syndrome**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
 · respiratory system infection  
 · sinusitis  
 · sterility

Primary ciliary dyskinesia (PCD), is a rare, ciliopathic, autosomal recessive genetic disorder that causes defects in the action of cilia lining the respiratory tract (lower and upper, sinuses, Eustachian tube, middle ear), fallopian tube, and flagellum of sperm cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du cil immobile*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZWWW7QBD6-G>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary\\_ciliary\\_dyskinesia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary_ciliary_dyskinesia)

**immune deficiency**

- BT: immunopathology  
 NT: · agammaglobulinemia  
 · AIDS  
 · Bruton's agammaglobulinemia  
 · Chediak syndrome  
 · combined immune deficiency  
 · common variable immunodeficiency  
 · complement deficiency  
 · DiGeorge syndrome  
 · genetic complement deficiency  
 · Glanzmann-Riniker syndrome  
 · Kostmann syndrome  
 · leukocyte adhesion deficiency  
 · Nezelof syndrome  
 · Omenn syndrome  
 · primary lymphopenic immunologic deficiency  
 · severe combined immunodeficiency  
 · WHIM syndrome  
 · Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome

Immunodeficiency is a state in which the immune system's ability to fight infectious disease and cancer is compromised or entirely absent. (Wikipedia)

FR: *immunodéficit*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MQ78NT00-6>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immunod%C3%A9ficiency>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immunodeficiency>

**immune reconstitution**

- BT: inflammation  
 NT: immune reconstitution syndrome

Immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome (IRIS) is a condition seen in some cases of AIDS or immunosuppression, in which the immune system begins to recover, but then responds to a previously acquired opportunistic infection with an overwhelming inflammatory response that paradoxically makes the symptoms of infection worse. (Wikipedia)

FR: *immunorestauration*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKV7DG7V-G>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immune\\_reconstitution\\_inflammatory\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immune_reconstitution_inflammatory_syndrome)

*immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome*

→ **immune reconstitution syndrome**

**immune reconstitution syndrome**

- Syn: *immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome*  
 BT: · immune reconstitution  
 · infectious disease  
 FR: *syndrome de restauration immunitaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK478KL1-K>

**immune thrombocytopenic purpura**

Syn: *idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura*  
 BT: · autoimmune disease  
 · hemopathy  
 · purpura  
 · thrombocytopenia

Immune thrombocytopenia purpura (ITP), also known as idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura, is a type of thrombocytopenic purpura defined as isolated low platelet count with normal bone marrow and the absence of other causes of low platelets. (Wikipedia)

FR: *purpura thrombocytopenique immunitaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BWXDNX5K-5>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura\\_thrombocytopenique\\_immunologique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura_thrombocytopenique_immunologique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immune\\_thrombocytopenic\\_purpura](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immune_thrombocytopenic_purpura)

**immunoblastic lymphadenopathy**

Syn: *lymphogranulomatosis X*  
 BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Angioimmunoblastic T-cell lymphoma (AITL, sometimes misspelled AILT) (formerly known as "angioimmunoblastic lymphadenopathy with dysproteinemia") is a mature T-cell lymphoma of blood or lymph vessel immunoblasts characterized by a polymorphous lymph node infiltrate showing a marked increase in follicular dendritic cells (FDCs) and high endothelial venules (HEVs) and systemic involvement. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome T angioimmunoblastique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDQCK3RC-2>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphad%C3%A9nopathie\\_angioimmunoblastique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphad%C3%A9nopathie_angioimmunoblastique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioimmunoblastic\\_T-cell\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioimmunoblastic_T-cell_lymphoma)

**immunoblastic sarcoma**

BT: · malignant lymphoma  
 · sarcoma

FR: *sarcome immunoblastique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QFVW2558-J>

**immunocytoma**

BT: lymphoma  
 FR: *immunocytome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VX9FR58T-Q>

**immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome**

BT: · dermatitis  
 · diabetes mellitus type 1  
 · diarrhea  
 · hereditary disease  
 · thyroiditis

Immunodysregulation polyendocrinopathy enteropathy X-linked (or IPEX) syndrome is a rare disease linked to the dysfunction of the transcription factor FOXP3, widely considered to be the master regulator of the regulatory T cell lineage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dérèglement immunitaire, polyendocrinopathie, entéropathie, liés à l'X*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J0B3L2K5-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_IPEX](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_IPEX)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IPEX\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IPEX_syndrome)

*immunoglobulin A nephropathy*

→ **IgA glomerular nephropathy**

**immunoglobulinemia**

Syn: *hypergammaglobulinemia*  
 BT: · biological abnormality  
 · immunoglobulinopathy  
 NT: · hypergammaglobulinemic purpura  
 · monoclonal gammopathy  
 FR: *immunoglobulinémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWV3LFLKQL-W>

**immunoglobulinopathy**

BT: immunopathology  
 NT: · agammaglobulinemia  
 · Bruton's agammaglobulinemia  
 · common variable immunodeficiency  
 · cryoglobulinemia  
 · Glanzmann-Riniker syndrome  
 · heavy chain disease  
 · immunoglobulinemia  
 · macroglobulinemia  
 · myeloma  
 · POEMS syndrome  
 · primary lymphopenic immunologic deficiency  
 FR: *immunoglobulinopathie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJ3HX6TC-D>

**immunopathology**

BT: disease  
 NT: · allergy  
 · ataxia telangiectasia  
 · autoimmune disease  
 · coeliac disease  
 · cold agglutinin disease  
 · dysglobulinemia  
 · endophthalmitis phacoanaphylactia  
 · graft versus host reaction  
 · hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis  
 · hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome  
 · hyperimmunoglobulinemia M syndrome  
 · hypersensitivity  
 · idiosyncrasy  
 · IgA glomerular nephropathy  
 · immune deficiency  
 · immunoglobulinopathy  
 · inflammation  
 · isoimmunization  
 · Katayama syndrome  
 · leukocyte disease  
 · Nijmegen breakage syndrome

Immunopathology is a branch of medicine that deals with immune responses associated with disease. It includes the study of the pathology of an organism, organ system, or disease with respect to the immune system, immunity, and immune responses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *immunopathologie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DWZ6Z6N8-Q>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immunopathologie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immunopathology>

**impacted tooth**

BT: dental disease

An impacted tooth is one that fails to erupt into the dental arch within the expected developmental window. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dent incluse*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQVF1XTL-V>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tooth\\_impaction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tooth_impaction)**impaired glucose tolerance**

BT: hyperglycemia

RT: glucose

Prediabetes is the precursor stage before diabetes mellitus in which not all of the symptoms required to diagnose diabetes are present, but blood sugar is abnormally high. (Wikipedia)

FR: *intolérance au glucose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZQPHZ84-3>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intol%C3%A9rance\\_au\\_glucose](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intol%C3%A9rance_au_glucose)<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prediabetes>**impetigo**

BT: · bacteriosis

· skin disease

Impetigo is a bacterial infection that involves the superficial skin. The most common presentation is yellowish crusts on the face, arms, or legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *impétigo*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFVP4MRQ-M>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q28971><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Imp%C3%A9tigo><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Impetigo>**imported disease**

BT: disease

FR: *maladie d'importation*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GC3Q0XBK-W>**impotence**

BT: erection disorders

RT: Leriche syndrome

Erectile dysfunction (ED), also known as impotence, is a type of sexual dysfunction characterized by the inability to develop or maintain an erection of the penis during sexual activity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *impuissance*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DKJ82PQD-2>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q184674><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Impuissance>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erectile\\_dysfunction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erectile_dysfunction)**impulse control disorder**

BT: mental disorder

NT: · compulsive buying

· excoriated acne

· firesetting

· intermittent explosive disorder

· kleptomania

· pathological gambling

· trichotillomania

Impulse-control disorder (ICD) is a class of psychiatric disorders characterized by impulsivity – failure to resist a temptation, an urge, an impulse, or the inability to not speak on a thought. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble du contrôle des impulsions*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTS5L0PF-L>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1201835>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_des\\_habitudes\\_et\\_des\\_impulsions](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_des_habitudes_et_des_impulsions)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Impulse\\_control\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Impulse_control_disorder)**inclusion conjunctivitis**

BT: · chlamydiosis

· conjunctivitis

FR: *conjonctivite à inclusions*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H53KH30G-7>**inclusion urethritis**

BT: · chlamydiosis

· urethritis

FR: *urétrite à inclusions*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K1PB6K7T-R>**incompetent cervix**

BT: · abortion

· uterine cervix diseases

Cervical weakness, also called cervical incompetence or cervical insufficiency, is a medical condition of pregnancy in which the cervix begins to dilate (widen) and efface (thin) before the pregnancy has reached term. (Wikipedia)

FR: *béance du col de l'utérus*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DL2KZBT1-0>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervical\\_weakness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervical_weakness)**incontinentia pigmenti**

BT: · dental disease

· eye disease

· hereditary disease

· nervous system diseases

· pigmentation disorder

Incontinentia pigmenti (IP) is a rare X-linked dominant genetic disorder that affects the skin, hair, teeth, nails and central nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *incontinentia pigmenti*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FSSTTC7P-C>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinentia\\_pigmenti](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinentia_pigmenti)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinentia\\_pigmenti](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinentia_pigmenti)

**indeterminate leprosy**

BT: · leprosy  
 · skin disease  
 FR: *lèpre indéterminée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J1Q90QN9-G>

**induced fracture**

BT: fracture  
 FR: *fracture induite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GNGV15R4-8>

**infant disease**

BT: disease  
 NT: infantile granuloma lutealis  
 FR: *pathologie du nourrisson*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MF2X1KD3-L>

**infantile cortical hyperostosis**

BT: · hyperostosis  
 · osteochondrodysplasia

Infantile cortical hyperostosis is a self-limited inflammatory disorder of infants that causes bone changes, soft tissue swelling and irritability. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperostose corticale infantile de Caffey-Silvermann*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T79R95NB-3>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infantile\\_cortical\\_hyperostosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infantile_cortical_hyperostosis)

**infantile granuloma lutealis**

BT: · granuloma lutealis  
 · iatrogenic disease  
 · infant disease  
 FR: *granulome glutéal infantile*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDPN6B9Q-B>

**infantile hemiplegia**

BT: · cerebral palsy  
 · hemiplegia  
 FR: *hémiplégie infantile*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWNHF1S1-H>

*infantile myofibromatoses*

→ **infantile myofibromatosis**

**infantile myofibromatosis**

Syn: *infantile myofibromatoses*  
 BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · myofibromatosis

Infantile myofibromatosis is the most common fibrous tumor of infancy, in which eighty percent of patients have solitary lesions with half of these occurring on the head and neck, and 60% are present at or soon after birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myofibromatose infantile*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XV9TCKCC-M>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6029048>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infantile\\_myofibromatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infantile_myofibromatosis)

**infarct**

BT: cardiovascular disease  
 NT: · mesenteric infarction  
 · myocardial infarction  
 · renal infarction  
 · splenic infarct

Infarction is tissue death (necrosis) due to inadequate blood supply to the affected area. It may be caused by artery blockages, rupture, mechanical compression, or vasoconstriction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *infarctus*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S7BMG4RV-7>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infarctus>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infarction>

**infectious crystalline keratopathy**

BT: keratopathy  
 FR: *kératopathie cristalline infectieuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJF8H188-S>



**infectious disease**

- BT: disease  
 NT:
  - abscess
  - alimentary infection
  - bacteriosis
  - communicable disease
  - community acquired infection
  - eye infection
  - hypopyon
  - immune reconstitution syndrome
  - intertrigo
  - kuru
  - leprosy
  - Ludwig's angina
  - lung infection
  - mixed infection
  - mycosis
  - nosocomial infection
  - opportunistic infection
  - panophthalmia
  - parasitosis
  - pleura infection
  - presumed viral disease
  - primary infection
  - prion disease
  - prion infection
  - reinfection
  - Reiter syndrome
  - respiratory system infection
  - sepsis syndrome
  - septicemia
  - sexually transmitted disease
  - superinfection
  - traveler diarrhea
  - urethritis
  - urinary tract infection
  - viral disease
  - zoonosis

Infection is the invasion of an organism's body tissues by disease-causing agents, their multiplication, and the reaction of host tissues to the infectious agents and the toxins they produce. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *infection*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKZW89Q9-M>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_infectieuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_infectieuse)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infection>

**infectious mononucleosis**

BT: mononucleosis

Infectious mononucleosis (IM, mono), also known as glandular fever, is an infection usually caused by the Epstein–Barr virus (EBV). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *mononucléose infectieuse*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VXR4BJ8D-H>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q207367>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mononucl%C3%A9ose\\_infectieuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mononucl%C3%A9ose_infectieuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infectious\\_mononucleosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infectious_mononucleosis)

**infectious necrotizing hepatitis**

BT:
 

- hepatitis
- viral disease

**FR:** *hépatite nécrosante infectieuse*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5CMVNNS-4>

**infectious parakeratosis**

BT: parakeratosis

**FR:** *parakératose infectieuse*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDXTNLDT-3>

*inferior maxillary nerve*

→ **mandibular nerve**

**inflammation**

BT: immunopathology

NT:
 

- autoinflammatory syndrome

- funiculitis
  - hypophysitis
  - ileitis
  - immune reconstitution
  - jejunitis
  - keratitis
  - keratoconjunctivitis
  - nevritis
  - perihepatitis
  - perivesical inflammation
  - phlegmon
  - prostatitis
  - seroma
  - systemic inflammatory response syndrome
- RT:
  - circumaortic left renal vein
  - herpes zoster ophtalmicus
  - peripneumonitis

Inflammation (from Latin: inflammatio) is part of the complex biological response of body tissues to harmful stimuli, such as pathogens, damaged cells, or irritants, and is a protective response involving immune cells, blood vessels, and molecular mediators. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *inflammation*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMRXWQCX-V>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inflammation>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inflammation>

**inflammatory arthritis**

BT:
 

- arthritis
- inflammatory joint disease

Inflammatory arthritis is a group of diseases which includes: rheumatoid arthritis, psoriatic arthropathy, inflammatory bowel disease, adult-onset Still's disease, scleroderma, juvenile idiopathic arthritis, and systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *arthrite inflammatoire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G72H7PTR-G>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inflammatory\\_arthritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inflammatory_arthritis)

**inflammatory disease**

BT: disease  
 NT: · antisynthetase syndrome  
 · ascending myelitis  
 · Crohn disease  
 · dactylitis  
 · familial recurrent polyseritis  
 · Fisher syndrome  
 · Guillain-Barré syndrome  
 · leukoencephalitis  
 · Muckle-Wells syndrome  
 · multiple evanescent white dot syndrome  
 · multiple sclerosis  
 · progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy  
 · rectocolitis  
 · Schilder disease  
 · Sydenham chorea  
 · transverse myelitis  
 · Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis  
 FR: *maladie inflammatoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WPZTLQNX-2>

**inflammatory granuloma**

BT: granuloma  
 FR: *granulome inflammatoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTZ179W4-X>

**inflammatory joint disease**

BT: rheumatism  
 NT: · Felty syndrome  
 · inflammatory arthritis  
 · juvenile rheumatoid arthritis  
 · pigmented villonodular synovitis  
 · polymyalgia rheumatica  
 · rheumatoid arthritis  
 · spondylarthropathy  
 · Still disease  
 · Wissler-Fanconi syndrome  
 FR: *rhumatisme inflammatoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L06W9NN7-T>

**inflammatory polyarthritis**

BT: polyarthritis  
 FR: *polyarthrite inflammatoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R942QJM0-B>

**inflammatory pseudotumor**

BT: pseudotumor  
 NT: · amoeboma  
 · pulmonary inflammatory pseudotumor

According to the WHO classification, three lesional patterns can be observed: Inflammatory myofibroblastic tumour, that can be associated with a ALK gene rearrangement; Plasmocytic pattern ("plasma cell granuloma"), that can be linked to IgG4-related disease; Fibrous and hyalinizing pattern: Pulmonary hyalinizing granuloma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudotumeur inflammatoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KFFQTX4F-T>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16882760>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inflammatory\\_pseudotumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inflammatory_pseudotumor)

**influence syndrome**

BT: mental automatism  
 FR: *syndrome d'influence*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLRP8RX9-V>

**influenza**

BT: viral disease  
 NT: · influenza A  
 · influenza B  
 · influenza C

Influenza, commonly known as the flu, is an infectious disease caused by an influenza virus. Symptoms can be mild to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *grippe*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7Q7WZ1J-X>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2840>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grippe>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Influenza>

**influenza A**

BT: influenza  
 FR: *grippe A*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPS4PH90-W>

**influenza B**

BT: influenza  
 FR: *grippe B*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WR5WJ6R3-K>

**influenza C**

BT: influenza  
 FR: *grippe C*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RH0R87KJ-S>

**infrasphincteric ectopic ureter**

BT: · malformation  
 · ureteral disease  
 FR: *uretère ectopique sous-sphinctérien*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJV5SC45-F>

**infratentorial tumor**

BT: intracranial tumor  
 FR: *tumeur sous-tentorielle*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TG5V4SJJF-D>

**ingested foreign body**

BT: · digestive diseases  
 · foreign body  
 FR: *corps étranger ingéré*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3781ZJ2-2>

**ingrowing hair**BT: [skin appendages disease](#)

Ingrown hair is a condition where a hair curls back or grows sideways into the skin. The condition is most prevalent among people who have coarse or curly hair. (Wikipedia)

FR: [poil incarné](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1C8BT1X-3>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ingrown\\_hair](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ingrown_hair)**ingrowing nail**BT: [nail disease](#)  
[skin disease](#)

An ingrown nail (also known as onychocryptosis from Greek: ὄνυξ (onyx, "nail") + κρυπτός (kryptos, "hidden") is a common form of nail disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ongle incarné](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HT83QC59-S>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ongle\\_incarn%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ongle_incarn%C3%A9)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ingrown\\_nail](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ingrown_nail)**inguinal hernia**BT: [abdominal disease](#)  
[hernia](#)

An inguinal hernia is a protrusion of abdominal-cavity contents through the inguinal canal. Symptoms are present in about 66% of affected people. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hernie inguinale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNQ4NXFL-M>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1144039>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie\\_inguinale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_inguinale)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inguinal\\_hernia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inguinal_hernia)**inguinal node metastasis**BT: [malignant hemopathy](#)  
[malignant lymphadenopathy](#)  
[metastasis](#)FR: [métastase du ganglion inguinal](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLB8LBZ1-X>*inherited tubulopathy*→ [hereditary tubulopathy](#)**iniencephalus**Syn: *iniencephaly*BT: [congenital disease](#)  
[neural tube defect](#)FR: [iniencéphalie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QCWS518D-G>*iniencephaly*→ [iniencephalus](#)**insomnia**BT: [sleep disorder](#)  
NT: [fatal familial insomnia](#)

Insomnia, also known as sleeplessness, is a sleep disorder in which people have trouble sleeping. They may have difficulty falling asleep, or staying asleep as long as desired. (Wikipedia)

FR: [insomnie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B7C6TNQG-Q>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1869874><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insomnie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insomnia>**inspiratory collapse**BT: [ENT disease](#)  
[respiratory disease](#)FR: [collapsus inspiratoire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PWKS38MD-4>**insulin resistance**Syn: *insulinoreistance*BT: [metabolic diseases](#)  
[target tissue resistance](#)NT: [leprechaunism](#)

Insulin resistance (IR) is a pathological condition in which cells fail to respond normally to the hormone insulin. To prevent hyperglycemia and noticeable organ damage over time, the body produces insulin when glucose starts to be released into the bloodstream, primarily from the digestion of carbohydrates in the diet. (Wikipedia)

FR: [insulinorésistance](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F493ZZC4-8>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9sistance\\_%C3%A0\\_l%27insuline](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9sistance_%C3%A0_l%27insuline)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insulin\\_resistance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insulin_resistance)*insulin-dependent diabetes*→ [diabetes mellitus type 1](#)**insulinoma**BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
[endocrine pancreatic diseases](#)  
[endocrinopathy](#)  
[secretory tumor](#)

An insulinoma is a tumor of the pancreas that is derived from beta cells and secretes insulin. It is a rare form of a neuroendocrine tumor. (Wikipedia)

FR: [insulinome](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJJH5MW1-B>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1501239><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9sidioblastome><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insulinoma>*insulinoreistance*→ [insulin resistance](#)**insulinoreistant diabetes**BT: [diabetes](#)  
NT: [Lawrence-Seip syndrome](#)  
FR: [diabète insulinorésistant](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVSH8NDJ-6>

**insulitis**

BT: endocrine pancreatic diseases

Insulitis is an inflammation of the islets of Langerhans, a collection of endocrine tissue located in the pancreas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insulite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DS9VK845-2>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q922215>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insulitis>

intellectual deficiency

→ **mental retardation****intellectual deterioration**

BT: mental retardation

FR: *détérioration intellectuelle*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M1KJV2FC-7>**intention tremor**

BT: tremor

Intention tremor, is a dyskinetic disorder characterized by a broad, coarse, and low frequency (below 5 Hz) tremor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tremblement intentionnel*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X3F9Z9JT-N>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intention\\_tremor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intention_tremor)**intercondylar fracture of the humerus**

BT: fracture

FR: *fracture intercondylienne de l'humérus*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTQHGTDW-1>**intermittent alternating nystagmus**

BT: nystagmus

FR: *nystagmus alternant périodique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7HTXN0G-4>**intermittent esotropia**

BT: esotropia

FR: *strabisme convergent intermittent*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KMZPTTSZ-1>**intermittent explosive disorder**

BT: impulse control disorder

Intermittent explosive disorder (sometimes abbreviated as IED) is a behavioral disorder characterized by explosive outbursts of anger and violence, often to the point of rage, that are disproportionate to the situation at hand (e.g., impulsive screaming triggered by relatively inconsequential events). (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble explosif intermittent*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R97XXV01-X>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18671>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_explosif\\_intermittent](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_explosif_intermittent)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intermittent\\_explosive\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intermittent_explosive_disorder)**intermittent strabismus**

BT: strabismus

FR: *strabisme intermittent*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3NDMF6G-K>**internal ear disease**

BT: ear disease

NT:

- benign paroxysmal vertigo
- labyrinthitis
- Meniere disease
- Mondini defect
- motion sickness
- otosclerosis
- perilymph fistula
- sensory hearing loss
- vestibular hypofunction
- vestibular syndrome

FR: *pathologie de l'oreille interne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SH42SFVM-6>**internal frontal hyperostosis**BT:

- hyperostosis
- osteochondrodysplasia
- skull disease

Hyperostosis frontalis interna is a common, benign thickening of the inner side of the frontal bone of the skull. It is found predominantly in women after menopause and is usually asymptomatic. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperostose frontale interne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VVQ822XQ-0>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperostosis\\_frontalis\\_interna](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperostosis_frontalis_interna)**internal hernia**

BT: hernia

Internal hernias occur when there is protrusion of an internal organ into a retroperitoneal fossa or a foramen (congenital or acquired) in the abdominal cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie interne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X8P28LQ9-9>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Internal\\_hernia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Internal_hernia)**internal ophthalmoplegia**

BT: ophthalmoplegia

FR: *ophtalmoplégie interne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ML4VQFK1-6>**internalizing symptom**

BT: mental disorder

FR: *trouble intériorisé*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MX6VJWR2-J>**internuclear ophthalmoplegia**

BT: ophthalmoplegia

Internuclear ophthalmoplegia (INO) is a disorder of conjugate lateral gaze in which the affected eye shows impairment of adduction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ophtalmoplégie internucléaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G24TMTX8-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q203696>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ophtalmopl%C3%A9gie\\_internucl%C3%A9aire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ophtalmopl%C3%A9gie_internucl%C3%A9aire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Internuclear\\_ophthalmoplegia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Internuclear_ophthalmoplegia)

**interpretative delusion**

BT: delusion  
 FR: *délire d'interprétation*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BK9135ZR-W>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9lire\\_d%27interpr%C3%A9tation\\_de\\_S%C3%A9rieux\\_et\\_Capgras](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9lire_d%27interpr%C3%A9tation_de_S%C3%A9rieux_et_Capgras)

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**interstitial cystitis**

BT: cystitis  
 Interstitial cystitis (IC), also known as bladder pain syndrome (BPS), is a type of chronic pain that affects the bladder. (Wikipedia)  
 FR: *cystite interstitielle*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J3191JCR-3>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1671412>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystite\\_interstitielle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystite_interstitielle)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interstitial\\_cystitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interstitial_cystitis)

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**interstitial edema**

BT: edema  
 NT: interstitial pulmonary edema  
 FR: *oedème interstitiel*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLL4JXP1-M>

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**interstitial emphysema**

BT: pulmonary emphysema  
 FR: *emphysème interstitiel*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X0CTWBT0-P>

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**interstitial nephritis**

BT: kidney disease  
 NT:
 

- ascending pyelonephritis
- Balkans endemic nephropathy
- Senior-Loken syndrome

Interstitial nephritis, also known as tubulointerstitial nephritis, is inflammation of the area of the kidney known as the interstitium, which consists of a collection of cells, extracellular matrix, and fluid surrounding the renal tubules. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphropathie interstitielle*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P6B5QS8C-1>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1424106>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phrite\\_interstitielle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phrite_interstitielle)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interstitial\\_nephritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interstitial_nephritis)

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**interstitial pneumonitis**

BT: pneumopathy  
 NT:
 

- antisynthetase syndrome
- bagassosis
- bird breeder lung
- cheese worker lung
- coffee torrefactor lung
- farmer lung
- Goodpasture syndrome
- Hamman-Rich interstitial pulmonary fibrosis
- humidifiers pneumonitis
- malt worker lung
- maple bark stripper lung
- miller lung
- mushroom worker lung
- pulmonary eosinophilic granuloma
- suberosis
- vine grower lung
- Wegener granulomatosis

Interstitial lung disease (ILD), or diffuse parenchymal lung disease (DPLD), is a group of lung diseases affecting the interstitium (the tissue and space around the alveoli (air sacs of the lungs)). (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumopathie interstitielle*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R0B5B2R1-4>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie\\_interstitielle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_interstitielle)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interstitial\\_lung\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interstitial_lung_disease)

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**interstitial pulmonary edema**

BT: interstitial edema  
 FR: *oedème interstitiel des poumons*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQDHR05Z-8>

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**intertrigo**

BT:
 

- infectious disease
- skin disease

Intertrigo refers to a type of inflammatory rash (dermatitis) of the superficial skin that occurs within a person's body folds. (Wikipedia)

FR: *intertrigo*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PGHJC2LN-1>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intertrigo>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intertrigo>

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**intertrochanteric fracture**

BT: fracture  
 A hip fracture is a break that occurs in the upper part of the femur (thigh bone). Symptoms may include pain around the hip particularly with movement and shortening of the leg. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture intertrochantérienne*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GVTB454J-W>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hip\\_fracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hip_fracture)

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**interventricular asynchrony**

BT: heart disease  
 FR: *asynchronisme interventriculaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMC01566-D>

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**interventricular septum aneurysm**

*Syn:* ventricular septum aneurysm

**BT:** · aneurysm  
· heart disease

**FR:** *anévrisme de la cloison interventriculaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TF1C4X1J-1>

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**intervertebral disc degeneration**

**BT:** spine disease

Degenerative disc disease (DDD) is a medical condition (ICD-10-CM M51.35-37) in which there are anatomic changes and a loss of function of varying degrees of one or more intervertebral discs of the spine of sufficient magnitude as to cause symptoms. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dégénérescence discale*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KGV5X5X5-T>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Degenerative\\_disc\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Degenerative_disc_disease)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disque\\_intervert%C3%A9bral](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disque_intervert%C3%A9bral)

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*intervertebral disc displacement*

→ **intervertebral disk displacement**

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**intervertebral disk displacement**

*Syn:* intervertebral disc displacement

**BT:** · hernia  
· spine disease

Spinal disc herniation is an injury to the cushioning and connective tissue between vertebrae, usually caused by excessive strain or trauma to the spine. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *hernie discale*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTDVNN4X-P>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie\\_discale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_discale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal\\_disc\\_herniation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_disc_herniation)

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**intestinal amebiasis**

*Syn:* intestinal amoebiasis

**BT:** · amebiasis  
· intestinal disease

**FR:** *amibiase intestinale*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TGW2L1SN-V>

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*intestinal amoebiasis*

→ **intestinal amebiasis**

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**intestinal cancer**

*Syn:* intestinal malignant tumor

**BT:** · cancer  
· intestinal disease

**NT:** · colon premalignant lesion  
· colorectal cancer  
· gastric intestinal metaplasia  
· gastrointestinal cancer  
· goblet cell carcinoid of the appendix  
· intestinal metaplasia  
· small bowel carcinoma

**FR:** *cancer de l'intestin*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRJQLG97-G>

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**intestinal disease**

**BT:** digestive diseases

**NT:** · amoeboma  
· anorectal disease  
· anterior diaphragmatic hernia  
· appendicitis  
· balantidiasis  
· biliary ileus  
· body packer syndrome  
· caecum mobile  
· cancer of the ampulla of Vater  
· colic tumor  
· colon volvulus  
· colonic disease  
· constipation  
· coproma  
· diarrhea  
· disease of the small intestine  
· diverticulitis  
· duodenal ulcer  
· duodenitis  
· dysentery  
· enteritis  
· enterocolitis  
· enteropathy  
· familial adenomatous polyposis coli  
· femoral hernia  
· food intolerance  
· ganglioneuromatosis  
· gastroenteritis  
· gastrointestinal bleeding  
· gastrointestinal paresis  
· gastrointestinal tumor  
· giardiasis  
· hypoganglionosis  
· ileitis  
· ileus  
· intestinal amebiasis  
· intestinal cancer  
· intestinal failure  
· intestinal helminthiasis  
· intestinal intussusception  
· intestinal ischemia  
· intestinal malabsorption  
· intestinal parasitosis  
· intestinal paresis  
· intestinal perforation  
· intestinal polyp  
· intestinal polyposis  
· intestinal pseudoocclusion  
· intestinal spirochetosis  
· intestinal tuberculosis  
· intestine occlusion  
· irritable bowel syndrome  
· jejunitis  
· Meckel diverticulum  
· meconium ileus  
· megacolon  
· mesenteric infarction  
· multiple juvenile polyposis  
· oxyuriasis  
· peptic ulcer  
· pneumatosis intestinalis  
· pouchitis  
· rectal disease

- rectocolitis
- Richter hernia
- shigellosis
- small bowel tumor
- strangulated hernia
- transitory ileus of new-born
- Treitz hernia
- Waldmann disease

**FR:** *pathologie de l'intestin*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CMMD2W3S-Z>

### intestinal failure

**BT:** intestinal disease  
**FR:** *insuffisance intestinale*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R32PG95Z-0>

### intestinal helminthiasis

**Syn:** *intestinal helminthic infestation*  
**BT:** · helminthiasis  
           · intestinal disease  
**FR:** *helminthiase intestinale*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WHLJPQC5-M>

*intestinal helminthic infestation*  
 → **intestinal helminthiasis**

*intestinal infarction*  
 → **mesenteric infarction**

### intestinal intussusception

**BT:** intestinal disease  
 Intussusception is a medical condition in which a part of the intestine folds into the section immediately ahead of it. (Wikipedia)  
**FR:** *invagination intestinale*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M5D3P4BV-4>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Invagination\\_intestinale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Invagination_intestinale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intussusception\\_\(medical\\_disorder\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intussusception_(medical_disorder))

*intestinal ischaemia*  
 → **intestinal ischemia**

### intestinal ischemia

**Syn:** *intestinal ischaemia*  
**BT:** · intestinal disease  
           · ischemia  
 Mesenteric ischemia is a medical condition in which injury to the small intestine occurs due to not enough blood supply. (Wikipedia)  
**FR:** *ischémie intestinale*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGSD88HH-P>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isch%C3%A9mie\\_m%C3%A9sent%C3%A9rique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isch%C3%A9mie_m%C3%A9sent%C3%A9rique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesenteric\\_ischemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesenteric_ischemia)

### intestinal malabsorption

**BT:** intestinal disease  
**NT:** · blind loop syndrome  
           · coeliac disease  
           · protein losing enteropathy  
           · short bowel syndrome  
           · steatorrhea  
           · tropical sprue  
           · Whipple disease

Malabsorption is a state arising from abnormality in absorption of food nutrients across the gastrointestinal (GI) tract. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *malabsorption intestinale*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6GDCCV7-W>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_malabsorption](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_malabsorption)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malabsorption>

*intestinal malignant tumor*  
 → **intestinal cancer**

### intestinal metaplasia

**BT:** · intestinal cancer  
           · premalignant lesion

Intestinal metaplasia is the transformation (metaplasia) of epithelium (usually of the stomach or the esophagus) into a type of epithelium resembling that found in the intestine. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *métaplasie intestinale*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7FS97W9-G>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal\\_metaplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal_metaplasia)

### intestinal parasitosis

**Syn:** *enteric parasitosis*  
**BT:** · intestinal disease  
           · parasitosis

An intestinal parasite infection is a condition in which a parasite infects the gastro-intestinal tract of humans and other animals. Such parasites can live anywhere in the body, but most prefer the intestinal wall. Routes of exposure and infection include ingestion of undercooked meat, drinking infected water, fecal-oral transmission and skin absorption. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *parasitose intestinale*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WT8GN32C-K>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasitose\\_intestinale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasitose_intestinale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal\\_parasite\\_infection](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal_parasite_infection)

### intestinal paresis

**BT:** · intestinal disease  
           · paresis  
**FR:** *parésie intestinale*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DX6PSMX3-S>

### intestinal perforation

**BT:** intestinal disease  
 Gastrointestinal perforation, also known as ruptured bowel, is a hole in the wall of part of the gastrointestinal tract. (Wikipedia)  
**FR:** *perforation intestinale*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F680V789-M>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perforation\\_gastro-intestinale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perforation_gastro-intestinale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal\\_perforation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal_perforation)

**intestinal polyp**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · intestinal disease  
 NT: Peutz-Jeghers syndrome  
 FR: *polype intestinale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7N7NM9B-Q>

**intestinal polyposis**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · intestinal disease  
 · polyposis  
 NT: Gardner syndrome  
 FR: *polypose colique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJMFMHL-N>

**intestinal pseudoocclusion**

BT: intestinal disease  
 NT: Ogilvie's syndrome

Intestinal pseudo-obstruction is a clinical syndrome caused by severe impairment in the ability of the intestines to push food through. It is characterized by the signs and symptoms of intestinal obstruction without any lesion in the intestinal lumen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudoocclusion intestinale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7ZMXTH4-J>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal\\_pseudo-obstruction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal_pseudo-obstruction)

**intestinal spirochetosis**

BT: · intestinal disease  
 · spirochaetosis

Human intestinal spirochetosis is an infection of the colonic-type mucosa with spirochete microorganisms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spirochétose intestinale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R1WB3167-T>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12244913>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal\\_spirochetosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal_spirochetosis)

**intestinal tuberculosis**

BT: · intestinal disease  
 · tuberculosis  
 FR: *tuberculose intestinale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K18WLFRR-S>

**intestinal type gastric cancer**

BT: stomach cancer  
 FR: *cancer gastrique de type intestinal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q2H30DC4-S>

**intestine occlusion**

BT: intestinal disease  
 NT: superior mesenteric artery syndrome

Bowel obstruction, also known as intestinal obstruction, is a mechanical or functional obstruction of the intestines which prevents the normal movement of the products of digestion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *occlusion intestinale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T1V656MJ-1>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occlusion\\_intestinale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occlusion_intestinale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bowel\\_obstruction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bowel_obstruction)

*intra-bronchial foreign body*  
 → **bronchial foreign body**

*intra-orbital foreign body*  
 → **orbital foreign body**

*intraabdominal abscess*  
 → **abdominal abscess**

**intraatrial block**

BT: heart block  
 FR: *bloc intra-auriculaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WC6Z5LBW-2>

**intracardiac defect**

BT: congenital heart disease  
 NT: · atrial septal defect  
 · communication between left atrium and pulmonary trunk  
 · communication between right atrium and left ventricle  
 · endocardial cushion defect  
 · ventricular septal defect  
 FR: *communication intracardiaque*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RQ05TX10-W>

**intracranial vein malformation**

BT: · cerebrovascular disease  
 · vein malformation  
 FR: *malformation des veines intracrâniennes*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJRHZQB5-R>

**intracranial aneurysm**

BT: · aneurysm  
 · cerebrovascular disease

Intracranial aneurysm, also known as brain aneurysm, is a cerebrovascular disorder in which weakness in the wall of a cerebral artery or vein causes a localized dilation or ballooning of the blood vessel. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anévrisme intracrânien*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJ0BXNW9-H>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1198391>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9vrisme\\_intracr%C3%A2nien](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9vrisme_intracr%C3%A2nien)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intracranial\\_aneurysm](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intracranial_aneurysm)

**intracranial angioma**

BT: · angioma  
 · cerebrovascular disease  
 FR: *angiome intracrânien*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T5VWM57X-M>

**intracranial arterial obliteration**

BT: arterial disease  
 FR: *oblitération d'une artère intracrânienne*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRXFBG93-9>



**intracranial arteriovenous malformation**

Syn: *brain arteriovenous malformation*

BT: · cerebrovascular disease  
· malformation

A cerebral arteriovenous malformation (cerebral AVM, CAVM, cAVM) is an abnormal connection between the arteries and veins in the brain—specifically, an arteriovenous malformation in the cerebrum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malformation artérioveineuse intracrânienne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR7S7RT4-P>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malformation\\_art%C3%A9rio-veineuse\\_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malformation_art%C3%A9rio-veineuse_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral\\_arteriovenous\\_malformation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral_arteriovenous_malformation)

**intracranial artery malformation**

BT: · artery malformation  
· cerebrovascular disease

FR: *malformation des artères intracrâniennes*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTQBKN42-X>

**intracranial artery stenosis**

BT: · arterial disease  
· cerebrovascular disease

FR: *sténose des artères intracrâniennes*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HCDVCTBF-J>

**intracranial calcification**

BT: cerebral disorder  
NT: basal cell nevus syndrome

FR: *calcification intracrânienne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZ65P1WS-D>

**intracranial cavernous angioma**

BT: · cavernous angioma  
· cerebrovascular disease

FR: *angiome caverneux intracrânien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJMDC3HT-4>

**intracranial dissecting aneurysm**

BT: · cerebrovascular disease  
· dissecting aneurysm

FR: *anévrisme disséquant intracrânien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L19P40LF-P>

*intracranial haemorrhage*

→ **intracranial hemorrhage**

**intracranial hematoma**

BT: · cerebrovascular disease  
· hematoma

FR: *hématome intracrânien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQCPQXP0-3>

**intracranial hemorrhage**

Syn: *intracranial haemorrhage*

BT: · cerebrovascular disease  
· hemorrhage

Intracranial hemorrhage (ICH), also known as intracranial bleed, is bleeding within the skull. Subtypes are intracerebral bleeds (intraventricular bleeds and intraparenchymal bleeds), subarachnoid bleeds, epidural bleeds, and subdural bleeds. Intracerebral bleeding affects 2.5 per 10,000 people each year. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémorragie intracrânienne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3KSMHH-7>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intracranial\\_hemorrhage](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intracranial_hemorrhage)

**intracranial hypertension**

BT: cerebral disorder  
NT: benign intracranial hypertension

FR: *hypertension intracrânienne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVHLRHJ1-0>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension\\_intracr%C3%A2nienne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension_intracr%C3%A2nienne)

**intracranial hypotension**

BT: cerebral disorder

FR: *hypotension intracrânienne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M27HDXMM-K>

**intracranial malignant glioma**

BT: · brain cancer  
· glioma

FR: *gliome malin intracrânien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W3BQ5RVW-Q>

*intracranial malignant tumor*

→ **brain cancer**

**intracranial thrombosis**

BT: · cerebrovascular disease  
· thrombosis

FR: *thrombose intracrânienne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CFTLZLZW-J>

**intracranial tumor**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
· tumor  
NT: · diencephalic syndrome  
· infratentorial tumor

A brain tumor occurs when abnormal cells form within the brain. There are two main types of tumors: cancerous (malignant) tumors and benign (non-cancerous) tumors. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur intracrânienne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MBSGQQDB-3>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain_tumor)

**intracranial vein obliteration**

BT: venous disease  
FR: *oblitération d'une veine intracrânienne*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C08VRJ88-N>

**intracranial vein stenosis**

BT: · cerebrovascular disease  
· venous disease

FR: *sténose des veines intracrâniennes*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKPZXP0-W>

**intractable pain**

BT: pain

Intractable pain, also known as Intractable Pain Disease or IPD, is a severe, constant, relentless and debilitating pain that is not curable by any known means and which causes a house-bound or bed-bound state ... (Wikipedia)

FR: *douleur rebelle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCNMV522-B>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intractable\\_pain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intractable_pain)

**intradermal nevus**

BT: nevus

Intradermal nevus : Within the dermis. A classic mole or birthmark. It typically appears as an elevated, dome-shaped bump on the surface of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus intradermique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MDC9066H-B>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanocytic\\_nevus#Classification](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanocytic_nevus#Classification)

**intraductal papillary mucinous tumor**

BT: · pancreatic disease  
· tumor

FR: *tumeur intracanalair papillaire mucineuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGLRBG6Q-Z>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_intracanalair\\_papillaire\\_et\\_mucineuse\\_du\\_pancr%C3%A9as](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_intracanalair_papillaire_et_mucineuse_du_pancr%C3%A9as)

**intraepithelial neoplasia**

BT: premalignant lesion

NT: · cervical dysplasia  
· gastric intraepithelial neoplasia  
· ovarian intraepithelial neoplasia  
· prostate intraepithelial neoplasia  
· tracheal intraepithelial neoplasia  
· vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia

Intraepithelial neoplasia (IEN) is the development of a benign neoplasia or high-grade dysplasia in an epithelium. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néoplasie intraépithéliale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZC8VVZ69-W>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intraepithelial\\_neoplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intraepithelial_neoplasia)

**intrahepatic cholestasis**

BT: · cholestasis  
· hepatic disease

NT: · Byler disease  
· Summerskill disease  
· Tygstrup disease

FR: *cholostase intrahépatique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WXSK9S76-Z>

**intraobar pulmonary sequestration**

BT: pulmonary sequestration

FR: *séquestration pulmonaire intralobaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ML0QJQ8T-C>

*intraocular foreign body*

→ **eye foreign body**

**intraoperative floppy iris syndrome**

BT: uvea disease

Intraoperative floppy iris syndrome (IFIS) is a complication that may occur during cataract extraction in certain patients. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de l'iris flasque peropératoire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKRZHL5R-1>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intraoperative\\_floppy\\_iris\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intraoperative_floppy_iris_syndrome)

**intraspinal abscess**

Syn: *spinal abscess*

BT: · abscess  
· nervous system diseases

FR: *abcès du canal rachidien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCQJ7HSB-3>

**intrauterine dwarfism**

BT: dwarfism

NT: Silver-Russell syndrome

FR: *nanisme intrautéin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FB23X8W2-S>

**intrauterine growth retardation**

Syn: *fetal hypotrophy*

BT: fetal diseases

NT: Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome

Intrauterine growth restriction (IUGR) refers to poor growth of a fetus while in the mother's womb during pregnancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypotrophie foetale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZMC81CG7-W>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intrauterine\\_growth\\_restriction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intrauterine_growth_restriction)

**intrauterine retention of dead fetus**

BT: abortion

FR: *rétenion d'un oeuf mort*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZVSTHK-K>

**intravascular lymphoma**

Syn: *neoplastic angioendotheliosis*

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Intravascular large B-cell lymphoma (ILBCL), also referred to as angiotropic large-cell lymphoma, angiotropic large-cell lymphoma, intralymphatic lymphomatosis, intravascular lymphomatosis, and, less specifically, intravascular lymphoma and malignant angioendotheliomatosis is a rare form of lymphoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome intravasculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVWXZ036-P>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intravascular\\_large\\_B-cell\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intravascular_large_B-cell_lymphoma)

**intraventricular asynchrony**

BT: heart disease

FR: *asynchronisme intraventriculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WM20354K-B>

**intraventricular block**

BT: heart block

An intraventricular block is a heart block of the ventricles of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bloc intraventriculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7H74JP8-7>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intraventricular\\_block](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intraventricular_block)

*intravitreal haemorrhage*

→ **vitreal hemorrhage**

**intrinsic asthma**

BT: asthma

FR: *asthme intrinsèque*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WJZDP23H-2>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asthme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asthma>

**intussusception**

BT: disease

FR: *invagination*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LSZBJ09F-N>

**inverse passive anaphylaxis**

BT: anaphylaxis

FR: *anaphylaxie passive inversée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WL6PQJ0J-M>

**inverse postoptokinetic nystagmus**

BT: nystagmus

FR: *nystagmus postoptocinétique inversé*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBD82N63-V>

**inverted follicular keratosis**

BT: · benign neoplasm

· hyperkeratosis

Inverted follicular keratosis is a skin condition characterized by asymptomatic, firm, white–tan to pink papules and considered as a subtype of seborrheic keratosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératose folliculaire inversée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SR9XCC09-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16927422>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inverted\\_follicular\\_keratosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inverted_follicular_keratosis)

**inverted papilloma**

BT: papilloma

An inverted papilloma is a type of tumor in which surface epithelial cells grow downward into the underlying supportive tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papillome inversé*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSJSMT7-B>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q11393885>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillome\\_invers%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillome_invers%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inverted\\_papilloma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inverted_papilloma)

**involuntary movement**

BT: neurological disorder

NT: · akathisia  
· alien hand syndrome  
· athetosis  
· chorea  
· choreoathetosis  
· dyskinesia  
· dystonia  
· extrapyramidal syndrome  
· flapping tremor  
· hemiballismus  
· myoclonus  
· tic  
· tremor

FR: *mouvement involontaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S06HWCQ7-3>

**iododerma**

BT: bullous dermatosis

NT: vegetating iododerma

FR: *iodide*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M10NK6N4-4>

**iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis**

BT: · complex syndrome  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· dysgenesis  
· eye disease  
· hereditary disease  
· stomatology

FR: *syndrome de Rieger*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MG40KRBS-4>

*iridocyclitis*

→ **anterior uveitis**

**iridodialysis**BT: [uvea disease](#)

Iridodialysis, is a localized separation or tearing away of the iris from its attachment to the ciliary body. (Wikipedia)

FR: [iridodialyse](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RT9TG8NR-D>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iridodialysis>**iridosquisis**BT: [uvea disease](#)FR: [iridoschisis](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGH12M7B-H>**iris depigmentation**BT: [depigmentation](#)  
[uvea disease](#)FR: [dépigmentation de l'iris](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLNWPJHR-1>**iritis**BT: [uvea disease](#)FR: [iritis](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1FXTX8Q-9>**iron deficiency anemia**BT: [anemia](#)  
[sideropenia](#)  
NT: [Plummer-Vinson syndrome](#)  
[self-induced iron deficiency anemia](#)

Iron-deficiency anemia is anemia caused by a lack of iron. Anemia is defined as a decrease in the number of red blood cells or the amount of hemoglobin in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: [anémie ferriprive](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S575PXKR-P>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q954674>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie\\_ferriprive](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie_ferriprive)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iron-deficiency\\_anemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iron-deficiency_anemia)**iron overload**BT: [metabolic diseases](#)

Iron overload indicates accumulation of iron in the body from any cause. The most important causes are hereditary haemochromatosis (HHC), a genetic disorder, and transfusional iron overload, which can result from repeated blood transfusions. (Wikipedia)

FR: [surchage en fer](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRD7KTTB-N>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iron\\_overload](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iron_overload)**irritable bowel syndrome**BT: [intestinal disease](#)

Irritable bowel syndrome (IBS) is a group of symptoms—including abdominal pain and changes in the pattern of bowel movements without any evidence of underlying damage. (Wikipedia)

FR: [côlon irritable](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMFTCZ1T-2>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q838966>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_l%27intestin\\_irritable](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_l%27intestin_irritable)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Irritable\\_bowel\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Irritable_bowel_syndrome)**Irvine-Gass edema**BT: [edema](#)  
[retinopathy](#)

Irvine–Gass syndrome, pseudophakic cystoid macular edema or postcataract CME is one of the most common causes of visual loss after cataract surgery. (Wikipedia)

FR: [oedème maculaire d'Irvine-Gass](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9N8KVVQ-H>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Irvine%E2%80%93Gass\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Irvine%E2%80%93Gass_syndrome)**ischemia**BT: [cardiovascular disease](#)  
NT: [brain ischemia](#)  
[coronary heart disease](#)  
[intestinal ischemia](#)  
[ischemia-reperfusion syndrome](#)  
[kidney ischemia](#)  
[liver ischemia](#)  
[lower limb ischemia](#)  
[optic nerve ischemia](#)  
[retinal ischemia](#)  
[spinal cord ischemia](#)  
[striated muscle ischemia](#)

Ischemia or ischaemia is a restriction in blood supply to tissues, causing a shortage of oxygen that is needed for cellular metabolism (to keep tissue alive). (Wikipedia)

FR: [ischémie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKRK0C3R-2>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q188151>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isch%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ischemia>*ischemia-reperfusion injury*→ [ischemia-reperfusion syndrome](#)**ischemia-reperfusion syndrome**Syn: [ischemia-reperfusion injury](#)BT: [ischemia](#)NT: [primary graft dysfunction](#)FR: [syndrome d'ischémie-reperfusion](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P2VLGDGSG-W>*ischiopagus*→ [ischiopagus twin](#)**ischiopagus twin**Syn: [ischiopagus](#)BT: [conjoined twin](#)FR: [jumeau ischiopage](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LS6JG5ZG-R>**isocromosoma**BT: [abnormal chromosome](#)

An isochromosome is an unbalanced structural abnormality in which the arms of the chromosome are mirror images of each other. (Wikipedia)

FR: [isochromosome](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXNFDV3-1>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isochromosome>

**isoimmunization**

BT: immunopathology  
 NT: maternal-fetal incompatibility  
 FR: *isoimmunisation*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKGVKS7V-S>

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**isolated epidermolytic acanthoma**

BT: acanthoma  
 FR: *acanthome épidermolytique isolé*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TBM0DTHK-F>

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**isolated transposition of the great vessels**

BT: transposition of the great vessels  
 FR: *transposition isolée des gros vaisseaux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XV8CKGB0-W>

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**isovaleric acidemia**

BT: · acidemia  
 · enzymopathy  
 · hereditary disease

Isovaleric acidemia is a rare autosomal recessive metabolic disorder which disrupts or prevents normal metabolism of the branched-chain amino acid leucine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acidémie isovalérique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2B6G9GP-W>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3278042>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isovaleric\\_acidemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isovaleric_acidemia)

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**itching skin**

Syn: *skin itch*  
 BT: pruritus  
 NT: anal itching  
 FR: *prurit de la peau*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXMXN5P0-9>

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**Ito hypomelanosis**

BT: · nervous system diseases  
 · pigmentation disorder

Incontinentia pigmenti achromians (also known as "hypomelanosis of Ito") is a cutaneous condition characterized by various patterns of bilateral or unilateral hypopigmentation following the lines of Blaschko. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypomélanose de Ito*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H73195RQ-4>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypom%C3%A9lanose\\_de\\_Ito](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypom%C3%A9lanose_de_Ito)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinentia\\_pigmenti\\_achromians](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinentia_pigmenti_achromians)

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**Izumi fever**

BT: · fever  
 · viral disease

Far East scarlet-like fever is an infectious disease caused by the gram negative bacillus Yersinia pseudotuberculosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre d'Izumi*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZML35MCF-3>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Far\\_East\\_scarlet-like\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Far_East_scarlet-like_fever)

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## J

**Jaccoud arthritis**

BT: · arthritis  
· rheumatic fever

FR: *arthrite de Jaccoud*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8LXDZ9X-S>

**Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia**

BT: · dyskeratosis  
· ectodermal dysplasia  
· hereditary disease  
· nail disease

Pachyonychia congenita type II (also known as "Jackson–Lawler pachyonychia congenita" and "Jackson–Sertoli syndrome") is an autosomal dominant keratoderma presenting with a limited focal plantar keratoderma that may be very minor, with nails changes that may be evident at birth, but more commonly develop within the first few months of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pachyonychie de Jackson-Lawler*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVC9HSRR-7>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pachyonychie\\_cong%C3%A9nitale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pachyonychie_cong%C3%A9nitale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pachyonychia\\_congenita](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pachyonychia_congenita)

**Jacobsen syndrome**

Syn: *partial 11q monosomy syndrome*

BT: · abnormal chromosome C11  
· malformation

Jacobsen syndrome is a rare chromosomal disorder resulting from deletion of genes from chromosome 11 that includes band 11q24.1. It is a congenital disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Jacobsen*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K51SM8LZ-W>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Jacobsen](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Jacobsen)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jacobsen\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jacobsen_syndrome)

**Jadassohn anetoderma**

BT: anetoderma

FR: *anétodermie de Jadassohn*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D1383GZR-1>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A6vus\\_s%C3%A9bac%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A6vus_s%C3%A9bac%C3%A9)

**Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome**

BT: · conjunctiva disease  
· hereditary disease  
· hyperkeratosis  
· oral leukoplasia  
· pachyonychia

FR: *syndrome de Jadassohn-Lewandowsky*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B35NZ4NM-2>

**Jaffe syndrome**

BT: · maculopathy  
· retinopathy  
· vitreous body disease

FR: *syndrome de Jaffe*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GXF8R1SD-J>

**Jaffe-Lichtenstein fibrous dysplasia**

BT: · fibrous dysplasia  
· osteochondrodysplasia

FR: *maladie de Jaffe-Lichtenstein*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FR3L5KQQ-W>

*Jansen dysostose*

→ **Jansen metaphyseal chondrodysplasia**

**Jansen metaphyseal chondrodysplasia**

Syn: *Jansen dysostose*

BT: metaphyseal chondrodysplasia

Jansen's metaphyseal chondrodysplasia (JMC) is a disease that results from ligand-independent activation of the type 1 (PTH1R) of the parathyroid hormone receptor, due to one of three reported mutations (activating mutation). (Wikipedia)

FR: *chondrodysplasie métaphysaire de Jansen*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V6BTTPBK-T>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrodysplasie\\_m%C3%A9taphysaire\\_type\\_Jansen](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrodysplasie_m%C3%A9taphysaire_type_Jansen)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jansen%27s\\_metaphyseal\\_chondrodysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jansen%27s_metaphyseal_chondrodysplasia)

**Japanese encephalitis**

BT: · encephalitis  
· zoonosis

Japanese encephalitis (JE) is an infection of the brain caused by the Japanese encephalitis virus (JEV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalite japonaise*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJC2H2NT-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q738292>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite\\_japonaise](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite_japonaise)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japanese\\_encephalitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japanese_encephalitis)

*Japanese type amyloidosis*

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

*Jarcho-Levin syndrome*

→ **spondylocostal dysostosis**

## jaundice

- BT: · hyperbilirubinemia  
· symptom
- NT: · Crigler-Najjar disease  
· Dubin-Johnson disease  
· Gilbert disease  
· Rotor disease

Jaundice, also known as icterus, is a yellowish or greenish pigmentation of the skin and whites of the eyes due to high bilirubin levels. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *ictère*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CC34VLC2-Z>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ictère>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jaundice>

## jejunitis

- BT: · inflammation  
· intestinal disease

**FR:** *jéjunite*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQDQJDKP-3>

## Jensen sarcoma

- BT: sarcoma
- FR:** *sarcome de Jensen*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBZ2NJ2X-3>

## Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· perception hearing loss  
· prolonged QT interval  
· ventricular tachycardia

Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome (JLNS) is a type of long QT syndrome associated with severe, bilateral sensorineural hearing loss. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Jervell et Lange-Nielsen*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZT00M67-Z>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Jervell\\_et\\_Lange-Nielsen](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Jervell_et_Lange-Nielsen)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jervell\\_and\\_Lange-Nielsen\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jervell_and_Lange-Nielsen_syndrome)

## Jessner-Kanof lymphocytic infiltration

- BT: cutaneous hematologic disease
- FR:** *infiltration lymphocytaire cutanée de Jessner-Kanof*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TB1V6R83-B>

## joint deformation

- BT: arthropathy
- FR:** *déformaton de l'articulation*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSG0N83C-H>

## joint hyperlaxity

- Syn:** · joint instability  
· joint hypermobility
- BT: · arthropathy  
· hyperlaxity
- NT: Stickler syndrome

Hypermobility, also known as double-jointedness, describes joints that stretch farther than normal. For example, some hypermobile people can bend their thumbs backwards to their wrists, bend their knee joints backwards, put their leg behind the head or perform other contortionist "tricks". (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *hyperlaxité articulaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X17LN97H-V>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypermobility\\_\(joints\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypermobility_(joints))

*joint hypermobility*

→ **joint hyperlaxity**

*joint instability*

→ **joint hyperlaxity**

## Jones fracture

- BT: · disease of the foot  
· fracture

A Jones fracture is a break between the base and middle part of the fifth metatarsal of the foot. It results in pain near the midportion of the foot on the outside. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *fracture de Jones*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2T8CMJP-B>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jones\\_fracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jones_fracture)

## Jones-Mote reaction

- BT: delayed hypersensitivity
- FR:** *hypersensibilité de type Jones-Mote*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HBCS9PB3-9>

## Joseph disease

- BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· cerebral disorder  
· degenerative disease
- FR:** *maladie de Joseph*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W70WFX1B-M>

## Joubert syndrome

- BT: · abnormal eye movement  
· cerebellar ataxia  
· hereditary disease  
· psychomotor retardation  
· respiratory disease

Joubert syndrome is a rare autosomal recessive genetic disorder that affects the cerebellum, an area of the brain that controls balance and coordination. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Joubert*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZD1C200-G>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1101694>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Joubert](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Joubert)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joubert\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joubert_syndrome)

**junctional capture**

BT: · arrhythmia  
· conduction disorder

FR: *capture nodale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4MW042V-K>

**junctional epidermolysis bullosa**

BT: · epidermolysis bullosa  
· hereditary disease

Junctional epidermolysis bullosa is a skin condition characterized by blister formation within the lamina lucida of the basement membrane zone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épidermolyse bulleuse jonctionnelle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3FN99NS-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Junctional\\_epidermolysis\\_bullosa\\_\(medicine\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Junctional_epidermolysis_bullosa_(medicine))

**junctional escape beat**

BT: excitability disorder

A junctional escape beat is a delayed heartbeat originating not from the atrium but from an ectopic focus somewhere in the atrioventricular junction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *échappement nodal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FM9WB2SG-L>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Junctional\\_escape\\_beat](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Junctional_escape_beat)

**junctional nevus**

BT: nevus

A junctional nevus is a mole found in the junction (border) between the epidermis and dermis layers of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus jonctionnel*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7FHM4SZ-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16939433>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Junctional\\_nevus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Junctional_nevus)

**junctional rhythm**

BT: excitability disorder

Junctional rhythm describes an abnormal heart rhythm resulting from impulses coming from a locus of tissue in the area of the atrioventricular node, the "junction" between atria and ventricles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rythme nodal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPLRMQGC-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Junctional\\_rhythm](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Junctional_rhythm)

**juvenile delinquency**

BT: delinquency

Juvenile delinquency, also known "juvenile offending", is the act of participating in unlawful behavior as minors (juveniles, i.e. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délinquance juvénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RQR8S669-L>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9linquance\\_ju%C3%A9nile](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9linquance_ju%C3%A9nile)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile\\_delinquency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile_delinquency)

**juvenile fibromatosis**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· fibromatosis  
· hereditary disease  
· skin disease  
· stomatology  
· systemic disease

FR: *fibromatose juvénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZ07C46K-C>

**juvenile GM1 gangliosidosis**

BT: GM1 gangliosidosis

FR: *gangliosidose à GM1 systémique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z1KSV3PB-F>

*juvenile melanoma*

→ **Spitz nevus**

**juvenile osteoporosis**

BT: osteoporosis

Juvenile osteoporosis is osteoporosis in children and adolescents. Osteoporosis is rare in children and adolescents. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéoporose juvénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9PZQWZF-D>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile\\_osteoporosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile_osteoporosis)

**juvenile papillomatosis**

BT: papillomatosis

FR: *papillomatose juvénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WKK7LFCP-F>

**juvenile pemphigoid**

BT: bullous dermatosis

FR: *pemphigoïde juvénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNLPF561-C>

**juvenile periodontitis**

BT: periodontitis

FR: *parodontite juvénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJ4K305D-X>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parodontite>

*juvenile popyposis*

→ **multiple juvenile polyposis**

**juvenile retinoschisis**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· retinoschisis

FR: *rétinoshisis idiopathique juvénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJJC0KJ-V>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tinoshisis\\_ju%C3%A9nile\\_li%C3%A9\\_%C3%A0\\_l%27X](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tinoshisis_ju%C3%A9nile_li%C3%A9_%C3%A0_l%27X)



**juvenile rheumatoid arthritis**

BT: · arthritis  
· inflammatory joint disease

Juvenile idiopathic arthritis (JIA), is the most common form of arthritis in children and adolescents. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arthrite chronique juvénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NPGQK2QC-P>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q861224>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrite\\_chronique\\_juv%C3%A9nile](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrite_chronique_juv%C3%A9nile)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile\\_idiopathic\\_arthritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile_idiopathic_arthritis)

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**juvenile xanthogranuloma**

BT: xanthogranuloma

Juvenile xanthogranuloma is a form of histiocytosis, classified as "non-Langerhans cell histiocytosis", or more specifically, "type 2". It is a rare skin disorder that primarily affects children under one year of age but can also be found in older children and adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xanthogranulome juvénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DWG7TXWH-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3570558>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthogranulome\\_juv%C3%A9nile](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthogranulome_juv%C3%A9nile)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile\\_xanthogranuloma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile_xanthogranuloma)

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**juxtaarticular disease**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

NT: · bursitis  
· Dupuytren contracture  
· enthesopathy  
· epicondylitis  
· ligament rupture  
· ligament wrench  
· periarthopathy  
· plantar fibromatosis  
· rotator cuff rupture  
· subacromial impingement  
· subcoracoid impingement  
· synovial cyst  
· synovial osteochondromatosis  
· synovitis  
· tendinitis  
· tendon rupture  
· tenosynovitis

FR: *pathologie juxtaarticulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MFNVK8FN-R>

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## K

**Kabuki syndrome**

*Syn:* *Niikawa-Kuroki syndrome*

- BT:**
- complex syndrome
  - diseases of the osteoarticular system
  - dysmorphic facies
  - hereditary disease
  - malformation
  - psychomotor retardation
  - rare disease

Kabuki syndrome (also previously known as Kabuki-makeup syndrome, KMS, or Niikawa-Kuroki Syndrome) is a pediatric congenital disorder of genetic origin. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome Kabuki*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K7VT1XWZ-R>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1538227>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Niikawa-Kuroki](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Niikawa-Kuroki)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kabuki\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kabuki_syndrome)

*kakosmia*

→ **cacosmia**

**kala-azar**

**BT:** leishmaniasis

Visceral leishmaniasis (VL), also known as kala-azar (UK: ), is the most severe form of leishmaniasis and, without proper diagnosis and treatment, is associated with high fatality. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *leishmaniose viscérale*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DMX5XNVV-S>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leishmaniose\\_visc%C3%A9rale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leishmaniose_visc%C3%A9rale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visceral\\_leishmaniasis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visceral_leishmaniasis)

**Kallmann syndrome**

- BT:**
- anosmia
  - dysplasia
  - endocrinopathy
  - hereditary disease
  - hypogonadism
  - hypothalamic insufficiency
  - malformation
  - rare disease

Kallmann syndrome (KS) is a genetic disorder that prevents a person from starting or fully completing puberty. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dysplasie olfactogénitale*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BR640GJ1-S>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1165179>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Kallmann](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Kallmann)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kallmann\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kallmann_syndrome)

**Kaposi sarcoma**

- BT:**
- sarcoma
  - skin disease
  - viral disease

Kaposi's sarcoma (KS) is a type of cancer that can form masses in the skin, lymph nodes, or other organs. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *sarcome de Kaposi*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXG0XJ3D-R>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Kaposi](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Kaposi)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kaposi%27s\\_sarcoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kaposi%27s_sarcoma)

*Kaposi varicelliform eruption*

→ **Kaposi-Juliusberg syndrome**

**Kaposi-Juliusberg syndrome**

*Syn:* *Kaposi varicelliform eruption*

- BT:**
- pustulosis
  - skin disease
  - viral disease

Eczema herpeticum is a rare but severe disseminated infection that generally occurs at sites of skin damage produced by, for example, atopic dermatitis, burns, long term usage of topical steroids or eczema. It is also known as Kaposi varicelliform eruption, Pustulosis varioliformis acute and Kaposi-Juliusberg dermatitis. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *pustulose varioliforme de Kaposi-Juliusberg*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WGGDDN63-1>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Kaposi-Juliusberg](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Kaposi-Juliusberg)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eczema\\_herpeticum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eczema_herpeticum)

**Kasabach Merrit syndrome**

- BT:**
- coagulopathy
  - giant angioma
  - skin disease
  - thrombocytopenia

Kasabach–Merritt syndrome, also known as hemangioma with thrombocytopenia is a rare disease, usually of infants, in which a vascular tumor leads to decreased platelet counts and sometimes other bleeding problems, which can be life-threatening. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Kasabach-Merritt*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHKPRR2S-6>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kasabach%E2%80%93Merritt\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kasabach%E2%80%93Merritt_syndrome)

**Kashin-Beck disease**

**BT:** arthropathy

Kashin–Beck disease (KBD) is a chronic, endemic type of osteochondropathy (disease of the bone) that is mainly distributed from northeastern to southwestern China, including 15 provinces. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *arthrose de Kashin-Beck*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RBB25H8X-V>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Kashin-Beck](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Kashin-Beck)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kashin%E2%80%93Beck\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kashin%E2%80%93Beck_disease)

**Katayama syndrome**

- BT:**
- immunopathology
  - schistosomiasis

**FR:** *syndrome de Katayama*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PCFTJX5R-M>

**kava**

BT: plant  
RT: kavaism

Kava or kava kava (Piper methysticum: Latin 'pepper' and Latinized Greek 'intoxicating') is a crop of the Pacific Islands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kava*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GHHK3JVC-X>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kava>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kava>

*kava dermatopathy*

→ **kavaism**

**kavaism**

Syn: *kava dermatopathy*  
BT: skin disease  
RT: kava  
FR: *kavaïsme*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KG81176Q-8>

**Kawasaki syndrome**

Syn: *mucocutaneous lymph node syndrome*  
BT: · autoimmune disease  
· systemic disease  
· vasculitis

Kawasaki disease, also known as mucocutaneous lymph node syndrome, is a disease in which blood vessels throughout the body become inflamed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Kawasaki*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPTFDKCQ-V>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Kawasaki](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Kawasaki)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kawasaki\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kawasaki_disease)

**Kearns-Sayre syndrome**

BT: · cerebellar ataxia  
· heart block  
· mitochondrial myopathy  
· ophthalmoplegia  
· retinitis pigmentosa

Kearns–Sayre syndrome (KSS) is a mitochondrial myopathy with a typical onset before 20 years of age. KSS is a more severe syndromic variant of chronic progressive external ophthalmoplegia (abbreviated CPEO), a syndrome that is characterized by isolated involvement of the muscles controlling movement of the eyelid (levator palpebrae, orbicularis oculi) and eye (extra-ocular muscles). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Kearns et Sayre*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZGF302P-4>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2605012>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kearns\\_%E2%80%93Sayre\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kearns_%E2%80%93Sayre_syndrome)

**keloid**

BT: skin disease  
NT: acne keloidalis

Keloid, also known as keloid disorder and keloidal scar, is the formation of a type of scar which, depending on its maturity, is composed mainly of either type III (early) or type I (late) collagen. It is a result of an overgrowth of granulation tissue (collagen type 3) at the site of a healed skin injury which is then slowly replaced by collagen type 1. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chéloïde*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LS27RHNL-M>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ch%C3%A9lo%C3%AFde>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keloid>

**Kennedy's disease**

Syn: *X-linked bulbospinal neuropathy*  
BT: · hereditary disease  
· neuromuscular diseases

Spinal and bulbar muscular atrophy (SBMA), popularly known as Kennedy's disease, is a progressive debilitating neurodegenerative disorder resulting in muscle cramps and progressive weakness due to degeneration of motor neurons in the brainstem and spinal cord. The condition is associated with mutation of the androgen receptor (AR) gene and is inherited in an X-linked recessive manner. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Kennedy*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQP1G8VG-7>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Kennedy](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Kennedy)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal\\_and\\_bulbar\\_muscular\\_atrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_and_bulbar_muscular_atrophy)

**keratinoid corneal degeneration**

BT: corneal dystrophy  
FR: *dystrophie cornéenne kératinoïde*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SF3CBB3V-Q>

**keratitis**

BT: · inflammation  
· keratopathy  
NT: · band keratopathy  
· Cogan interstitial keratitis  
· dendritic keratitis  
· diffuse lamellar keratitis  
· disciform keratopathy  
· filamentary keratopathy  
· keratitis punctata  
· KID syndrome  
· nummular keratopathy

Keratitis is a condition in which the eye's cornea, the clear dome on the front surface of the eye, becomes inflamed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératite*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXQKDN4H-M>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q757838>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratitis>

*keratitis ichthyosis deafness syndrome*

→ **KID syndrome**

**keratitis punctata**

BT: keratitis

FR: *kératite ponctuée superficielle*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9TL6FDV-H>**keratoacanthoma**BT: · benign neoplasm  
· skin disease

NT: Muir-Torre syndrome

Keratoacanthoma (KA) is a common low-grade (unlikely to metastasize or invade) rapidly-growing skin tumour that is believed to originate from the hair follicle (pilosebaceous unit) and can resemble squamous cell carcinoma. The defining characteristic of a keratoacanthoma is that it is dome-shaped, symmetrical, surrounded by a smooth wall of inflamed skin, and capped with keratin scales and debris. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératoacanthome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WHTG9DP5-D>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q785827><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratoacanthome><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratoacanthoma>**keratoconjunctivitis**BT: · conjunctiva disease  
· inflammation  
· keratopathyNT: · dry eye syndrome  
· epidemic keratoconjunctivitis  
· hemorrhagic keratoconjunctivitis  
· Sjögren syndrome

Keratoconjunctivitis is inflammation ("-itis") of the cornea and conjunctiva. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératoconjunctivite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPTLHGDW-2>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1623006><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratoconjunctivite><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratoconjunctivitis>*keratoconjunctivitis sicca*→ **dry eye syndrome****keratoconus**

BT: keratopathy

Keratoconus (KC) is a disorder of the eye which results in progressive thinning of the cornea. This may result in blurry vision, double vision, nearsightedness, astigmatism, and light sensitivity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératocône*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T4004H1C-X>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q611984><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratoc%C3%B4ne><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratoconus>**keratoderma**

BT: hyperkeratosis

NT: · acrokeratoelastoidosis  
· acrokeratosis verruciformis  
· Bazex paraneoplastic acrokeratosis  
· Buschke-Fischer's keratoderma  
· Carvajal syndrome  
· keratoderma palmoplantaris  
· keratoderma punctata  
· keratoderma transgrediens  
· Meleda disease  
· mutilating palmoplantar keratoderma with periorificial keratotic plaques  
· palmar keratoderma  
· Papillon-Lefèvre's syndrome  
· Richner-Hanhart's syndrome  
· striate palmoplantar keratoderma  
· Unna-Thost palmoplantar keratoderma  
· Vohwinkel syndrome

Keratoderma is a hornlike skin condition. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératodermie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RFF18FW6-W>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratodermie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratoderma>*keratoderma hereditaria mutilans*→ **Vohwinkel syndrome****keratoderma palmoplantaris**

BT: keratoderma

NT: · dermatopathia pigmentosa reticularis  
· Huriez syndrome  
· Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome

Palmoplantar keratodermas are a heterogeneous group of disorders characterized by abnormal thickening of the palms and soles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératodermie palmoplantaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P5F25RZM-V>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palmoplantar\\_keratoderma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palmoplantar_keratoderma)*keratoderma palmoplantaris transgrediens*→ **Meleda disease****keratoderma punctata**

BT: keratoderma

FR: *kératodermie ponctuée*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SRTM25HF-N>**keratoderma transgrediens**

BT: keratoderma

FR: *kératodermie transgrediens*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSV490VF-3>

**keratolysis**

BT: skin disease

Keratolysis exfoliativa (also known as "lamellar dyshidrosis", "recurrent focal palmar peeling", "recurrent palmar peeling") is a sometimes harmless, sometimes painful skin condition that can affect the focal surface of the fingers and/or the palm or soles of the feet. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératolyse*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SLP7LLK0-L>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratolysis\\_exfoliativa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratolysis_exfoliativa)**keratomalacia**BT: · keratopathy  
· vitamin A deficiency

RT: vitamin A

Keratomalacia is an eye disorder that results from vitamin A deficiency. Vitamin A is required to maintain specialized epithelia (such as in the cornea and conjunctiva). (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératomalacie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKCHPTKM-6>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q379418><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratomalacie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratomalacia>**keratopathy**

BT: anterior segment disease

NT: · Axenfeld corneal dystrophy  
· cornea plana  
· corneal dystrophy  
· corneal ectasia  
· corneal edema  
· corneal leucoma  
· corneal perforation  
· corneal staphyloma  
· corneal stretch  
· corneal ulceration  
· descemetocoele  
· Fuchs' dellen  
· infectious crystalline keratopathy  
· keratitis  
· keratoconjunctivitis  
· keratoconus  
· keratomalacia  
· megalocornea  
· microcornea  
· Mooren ulcer  
· retrocorneal membrane  
· sclerocorneaFR: *kératopathie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XBJMWX58-4>*keratosis*→ **hyperkeratosis****keratosis lichenoides**

BT: dyskeratosis

FR: *kératose lichénoïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4C1CCTJ-Z>**keratosis lichenoides chronica**

BT: hyperkeratosis

FR: *kératose lichénoïde striée chronique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C64S4RL2-C>**keratosis senilis**BT: · hyperkeratosis  
· photodermatosisFR: *kératose sénile*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R93WRX61-C>**ketoacidosis**

BT: acid-base balance disorder

Ketoacidosis is a metabolic state associated with high concentrations of ketone bodies, formed by the breakdown of fatty acids and the deamination of amino acids. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acidocétose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BWM15X5T-F>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acidoc%C3%A9tose><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ketoacidosis>**ketosis**

BT: metabolic disorder

Ketosis is a metabolic state in which some of the body's energy supply comes from ketone bodies in the blood, in contrast to a state of glycolysis in which blood glucose provides energy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cétose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPDF6TKZ-F>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ketosis>**Keutel syndrome**BT: · brachyphalangy  
· complex syndrome  
· dysmorphic facies  
· hereditary disease  
· pulmonary stenosis  
· rare disease

Keutel syndrome (KS) is a rare autosomal recessive genetic disorder characterized by abnormal diffuse cartilage calcification, hypoplasia of the mid-face, peripheral pulmonary stenosis, hearing loss, short distal phalanges (tips) of the fingers and mild mental retardation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Keutel*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KN1MVJP1-7>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6395632>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keutel\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keutel_syndrome)**Ki-1 positive large cell anaplastic lymphoma**

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

FR: *lymphome anaplasique à grandes cellules Ki-1 positives*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SL79W2X1-L>

**KID syndrome***Syn:* *keratitis ichthyosis deafness syndrome*

- BT:** · complex syndrome  
 · hearing loss  
 · ichthyosis  
 · keratitis

Keratitis–ichthyosis–deafness syndrome (also known as "Ichthyosiform erythroderma, corneal involvement, and deafness," and "KID syndrome,") presents at birth/infancy and is characterized by progressive corneal opacification, either mild generalized hyperkeratosis or discrete erythematous plaques, and neurosensory deafness. It is caused by a mutation in connexin 26. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *syndrome KID*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HMRW6MZQ-3>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratitis%E2%80%93deafness\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratitis%E2%80%93deafness_syndrome)**kidney agenesis***Syn:* *renal agenesis*

- BT:** · agenesis  
 · kidney disease

**NT:** Potter syndrome*FR:* *ag n sie du rein*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V68MSV6M-8>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q669435>**kidney cancer**

- BT:** · cancer  
 · kidney disease
- NT:** · Grawitz tumor  
 · papillary renal cell carcinoma  
 · renal medullary carcinoma  
 · renal metastasis  
 · renal pelvis cancer  
 · Riopelle tumor  
 · upper urinary tract transitional cell carcinoma  
 · Wilms tumor

Kidney cancer, also known as renal cancer, is a group of cancers that starts in the kidney. Symptoms may include blood in the urine, lump in the abdomen, or back pain. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *cancer du rein*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWC788RZ-B>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3242950>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_du\\_rein](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_rein)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney_cancer)*kidney cortex necrosis*→ **renal cortical necrosis****kidney cyst***Syn:* *renal cyst*

- BT:** · cyst  
 · kidney disease

A renal cyst is a fluid collection in or on the kidney. There are several types based on the Bosniak classification. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *kyste du rein*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J3X00QZ1-Z>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste\\_r%C3%A9nal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_r%C3%A9nal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_cyst)**kidney disease***Syn:* *nephropathy*

- BT:** urinary system disease
- NT:** · acute kidney injury  
 · benign renal tumor  
 · Birt-Hogg-Dub  syndrome  
 · calyx lithiasis  
 · calyx tumor  
 · chronic kidney disease  
 · circumaortic left renal vein  
 · congenital renal cortical hyperplasia  
 · crossed renal ectopia  
 · diabetic nephropathy  
 · double kidney  
 · ectopic renal papilla  
 · endemic nephropathy  
 · extrarenal calyx  
 · extrarenal renal pelvis  
 · Fechtner syndrome  
 · Fraley syndrome  
 · Galloway syndrome  
 · glomerulonephritis  
 · hereditary tyrosinemia type 1  
 · horseshoe kidney  
 · hydronephrosis  
 · interstitial nephritis  
 · kidney agenesis  
 · kidney cancer  
 · kidney cyst  
 · kidney hypoplasia  
 · kidney ischemia  
 · kidney malacoplakia  
 · kidney malignant hemangiopericytoma  
 · kidney malrotation  
 · kidney rupture  
 · kidney traumatism  
 · kidney tumor  
 · megacalices  
 · mesoblastic nephroma  
 · multicystic kidney  
 · multilocular renal cyst  
 · nephritis  
 · nephroangiosclerosis  
 · nephroangiosclerosis hypertension  
 · nephroblastomatosis  
 · nephrocalcinosis  
 · nephrogenic diabetes insipidus  
 · nephrogenic hypertension  
 · nephrosialidosis  
 · perirenal hematoma  
 · perirenal space tumor  
 · polycystic hepatorenal disease  
 · polycystic kidney  
 · pyelectasis  
 · pyelitis  
 · pyelogenic renal cyst  
 · pyeloureteral junction obstruction  
 · pyonephrosis  
 · renal arteriovenous fistula  
 · renal artery aneurysm  
 · renal artery stenosis  
 · renal capsule tumor  
 · renal cortical necrosis

- renal dysplasia
- renal failure
- renal fibrosis
- renal fusion
- renal hypodysplasia
- renal infarction
- renal ischemia reperfusion injury
- renal lithiasis
- renal neuroendocrine tumor
- renal papilla varix
- renal papillary necrosis
- renal pedicle avulsion
- renal pelvis duplication
- renal pelvis lithiasis
- renal pelvis traumatism
- renal pelvis tumor
- renal sinus tumor
- renal tubular dysgenesis
- retroaortic left renal vein
- segmental renal hypoplasia
- solitary kidney
- sponge kidney
- tubulointerstitial nephritis
- tubulopathy
- urinary tract agenesis
- vascular renal disease
- xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis

Kidney disease, or renal disease, also known as nephropathy, is damage to or disease of a kidney. Nephritis is an inflammatory kidney disease and has several types according to the location of the inflammation. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *pathologie du rein*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M1KXDZ6M-D>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phropathie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney_disease)

*kidney disease of diabetes*

→ **diabetic nephropathy**

*kidney fusion*

→ **renal fusion**

### kidney hypoplasia

**Syn:** *renal hypoplasia*

- BT:** · congenital disease  
 · hypoplasia  
 · kidney disease

**FR:** *hypoplasie du rein*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CM5MZMVF-T>

### kidney ischemia

**Syn:** *renal ischemia*

- BT:** · ischemia  
 · kidney disease

**FR:** *ischémie du rein*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VH7VBWWQ-8>

*kidney ischemia reperfusion*

→ **renal ischemia reperfusion injury**

### kidney malacoplakia

**Syn:** *renal malacoplakia*

- BT:** · kidney disease  
 · malacoplakia

**FR:** *malacoplasie du rein*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B2G8MQQ1-W>

### kidney malignant hemangiopericytoma

- BT:** · kidney disease  
 · malignant hemangiopericytoma

**FR:** *hémangiopéricytome malin du rein*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGSXP4K0-P>

### kidney malrotation

**Syn:** *renal malrotation*

- BT:** · kidney disease  
 · malformation

**FR:** *malrotation du rein*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDV22HM1-G>

### kidney rupture

**Syn:** *renal rupture*

- BT:** · kidney disease  
 · trauma

**FR:** *rupture du rein*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VS6SJSWC-Z>

*kidney trauma*

→ **kidney traumatism**

### kidney traumatism

**Syn:** *kidney trauma*

- BT:** · kidney disease  
 · trauma

**FR:** *traumatisme du rein*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2B7H8F1-2>

### kidney tumor

**Syn:** *kidney tumour*

- BT:** · kidney disease  
 · tumor

Kidney tumours are tumours, or growths, on or in the kidney. These growths can be benign or malignant (kidney cancer). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *tumeur du rein*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJDK7KW4-T>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney\\_tumour](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney_tumour)

*kidney tumour*

→ **kidney tumor**

**Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease**

BT: · hemopathy  
· lymphadenitis

Kikuchi disease was described in 1972 in Japan. It is also known as histiocytic necrotizing lymphadenitis, Kikuchi necrotizing lymphadenitis, phagocytic necrotizing lymphadenitis, subacute necrotizing lymphadenitis, and necrotizing lymphadenitis. Kikuchi disease occur sporadically in people with no family history of the condition. It was first described by Dr Masahiro Kikuchi (1935–2012) in 1972 and independently by Y. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Kikuchi-Fujimoto*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNRN3V8S-R>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kikuchi\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kikuchi_disease)

**Killian's polyp**

BT: · nose disease  
· polyp

FR: *polype antrochoanal de Killian*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8SPM6PK-X>

*Kindler poikiloderma*

→ **Kindler syndrome**

**Kindler syndrome**

Syn: *Kindler poikiloderma*

BT: · hereditary disease  
· photosensitivity  
· rare disease

Kindler syndrome (also known as "bullous acrokeratotic poikiloderma of Kindler and Weary") is a rare congenital disease of the skin caused by a mutation in the KIND1 gene. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Kindler*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZBM5ZLH-8>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1741965>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kindler\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kindler_syndrome)

*kinky hair syndrome*

→ **Menkes syndrome**

*Kirisawa-Urayama uveitis*

→ **acute retinal necrosis**

**Kleine-Levin syndrome**

BT: · behavioral disorder  
· cognitive disorder  
· hypersomnia

Kleine–Levin syndrome (KLS), is a rare sleep disorder characterized by persistent episodic hypersomnia and cognitive or mood changes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Kleine-Levin*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ST093HMZ-B>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q613809>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Kleine-Levin](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Kleine-Levin)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kleine\\_%E2%80%93Levin\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kleine_%E2%80%93Levin_syndrome)

**kleptomania**

BT: impulse control disorder

Kleptomania is the inability to refrain from the urge for stealing items and is usually done for reasons other than personal use or financial gain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kleptomanie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4TF2WKB-M>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q212021>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kleptomanie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kleptomania>

**Klinefelter syndrome**

BT: · delayed puberty  
· hypergonadotropic hypogonadism  
· male sterility  
· malformation  
· sexual differentiation disorder  
· supernumerary X chromosome

Klinefelter syndrome (KS), also known as 47,XXY or XXY, is the set of symptoms that result from two or more X chromosomes in males. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Klinefelter*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0LQ98NK-L>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Klinefelter](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Klinefelter)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klinefelter\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klinefelter_syndrome)

**Klippel-Feil syndrome**

BT: · dysostosis  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation  
· spine disease

Klippel–Feil syndrome (KFS), also known as cervical vertebral fusion syndrome, is a rare condition present at birth (congenital disease) characterized by the abnormal joining (fusion) of any two of the seven bones in the neck (cervical vertebrae). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Klippel-Feil*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4VR1G17-D>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1774751>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Klippel-Feil](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Klippel-Feil)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klippel%E2%80%93Feil\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klippel%E2%80%93Feil_syndrome)



**Klippel-Trenaunay angiodysplasia***Syn:* Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome

- BT:**
- angioma
  - diseases of the osteoarticular system
  - malformation
  - skin disease

Klippel–Trénaunay syndrome formerly Klippel–Trénaunay–Weber syndrome and sometimes angioosteohypertrophy syndrome and hemangiectatic hypertrophy, is a rare congenital medical condition in which blood vessels and/or lymph vessels fail to form properly. The three main features are nevus flammeus (port-wine stain), venous and lymphatic malformations, and soft-tissue hypertrophy of the affected limb. It is similar to, though distinctly separate from, the less common Parkes-Weber syndrome. The classical triad of Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome consists of: vascular malformations of the capillary, venous and lymphatic vessels; varicosities of unusual distribution, particularly the lateral venous anomaly; and unilateral soft and skeletal tissue hypertrophy, usually the lower extremity. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *angiodysplasie ostéodystrophique de Klippel-Trenaunay*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMXZDPVZ-J>

*EQ:* [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Klippel-Trenaunay](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Klippel-Trenaunay)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klippel%E2%80%93Tr%C3%A9naunay\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klippel%E2%80%93Tr%C3%A9naunay_syndrome)

*Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome*→ **Klippel-Trenaunay angiodysplasia****knee osteoarthritis***Syn:* osteoarthritis of the knee**BT:** osteoarthritis*FR:* *gonarthrose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SC5LQ11F-0>*EQ:* <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gonarthrose>**Kniest syndrome**

- BT:**
- eye disease
  - kyphoscoliosis
  - platyspondylia
  - rare disease
  - spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia

Kniest dysplasia is a rare form of dwarfism caused by a mutation in the COL2A1 gene on chromosome 12. The COL2A1 gene is responsible for producing type II collagen. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *maladie de Kniest*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1GSJ2K9-T>*EQ:* [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kniest\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kniest_dysplasia)**koilonychia***Syn:* brittle fingernail

- BT:**
- nail disease
  - skin disease

Koilonychia, also known as spoon nails, is a nail disease that can be a sign of hypochromic anemia, especially iron-deficiency anemia. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *koilonychie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JDJT2JQP-J>

*EQ:* <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ko%C3%AFlonychie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Koilonychia>

*Korean hemorrhagic fever*→ **hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome****koro****BT:** culture-bound syndrome

Koro is a culture-bound syndrome delusional disorder in which an individual has an overpowering belief that one's sex organs are retracting and will disappear, despite the lack of any true longstanding changes to the genitals. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *koro*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJ8WVP0-N>

*EQ:* [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Koro\\_\(syndrome\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Koro_(syndrome))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Koro\\_\(medicine\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Koro_(medicine))

*Kostmann disease*→ **Kostmann syndrome****Kostmann syndrome***Syn:* Kostmann disease

- BT:**
- congenital neutropenia
  - hereditary disease
  - immune deficiency

Severe congenital neutropenia (SCN), also often known as Kostmann syndrome or disease, is a group of rare disorders that affect myelopoiesis, causing a congenital form of neutropenia, usually without other physical malformations. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *syndrome de Kostmann*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQBS1P5B-7>*EQ:* [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe\\_congenital\\_neutropenia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe_congenital_neutropenia)**Krabbe disease**

- BT:**
- degenerative disease
  - sphingolipidosis

Krabbe disease (KD) (also known as globoid cell leukodystrophy or galactosylceramide lipidosis) is a rare and often fatal lysosomal storage disease that results in progressive damage to the nervous system. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *maladie de Krabbe*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CX97ZJJN-5>

*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q511372>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Krabbe](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Krabbe)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Krabbe\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Krabbe_disease)

**kraurosis**

- BT:** skin disease
- NT:**
- kraurosis penis
  - kraurosis vulvae

*FR:* *kraurosis*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GD3BG6RC-Q>**kraurosis penis**

- BT:**
- kraurosis
  - penile diseases

*FR:* *kraurosis du pénis*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDCLWNK0-6>

**kraurosis vulvae**

BT: · kraurosis  
· vulvar diseases

Kraurosis vulvae is a cutaneous condition characterized by atrophy and shrinkage of the skin of the vagina and vulva often accompanied by a chronic inflammatory reaction in the deeper tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kraurosis vulvaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ML6HZ0VV-8>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kraurosis\\_vulvae](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kraurosis_vulvae)

**Krukenberg tumor**

BT: · carcinoma  
· metastasis  
· ovary cancer

A Krukenberg tumor refers to a malignancy in the ovary that metastasized from a primary site, classically the gastrointestinal tract, although it can arise in other tissues such as the breast. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur de Krukenberg*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3CK1LT1-3>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_de\\_Krukenberg](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_de_Krukenberg)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Krukenberg\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Krukenberg_tumor)

**Kufs disease**

BT: neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis

Kufs disease is one of many diseases categorized under a disorder known as neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis (NCLs). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Kufs*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K4SM4C2H-3>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kufs\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kufs_disease)

**Kugelberg-Welander disease**

BT: · amyotrophy  
· degenerative disease  
· hereditary disease  
· neuromuscular diseases  
· spinal cord disease

FR: *amyotrophie de Kugelberg-Welander*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRCTQWM2-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Kugelberg-Welander](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Kugelberg-Welander)

**Kupffer cell sarcoma**

BT: sarcoma

FR: *sarcome à cellules de Kupffer*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C1L8N9L3-F>

**kuru**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
· infectious disease  
· prion disease

Kuru is a very rare, incurable and fatal neurodegenerative disorder that was formerly common among the Fore people of Papua New Guinea. Kuru is a form of transmissible spongiform encephalopathy (TSE) caused by the transmission of abnormally folded proteins (prion proteins), which leads to symptoms such as tremors and loss of coordination from neurodegeneration. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kuru*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q5L6NG1V-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q274615>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kuru\\_\(maladie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kuru_(maladie))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kuru\\_\(disease\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kuru_(disease))

**Kyasanur Forest disease**

BT: arbovirus disease

Kyasanur forest disease (KFD) is a tick-borne viral haemorrhagic fever endemic to South India. The disease is caused by a virus belonging to the family Flaviviridae, which also includes yellow fever and dengue fever, which are transmitted by mosquitoes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de la forêt de Kyasanur*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JCPR6NHH-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1432397>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_de\\_Kyasanur](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_de_Kyasanur)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyasanur\\_Forest\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyasanur_Forest_disease)

**kyphoscoliosis**

BT: · kyphosis  
· scoliosis

NT: · basal cell nevus syndrome  
· Kniest syndrome

Kyphoscoliosis describes an abnormal curvature of the spine in both a coronal and sagittal plane. It is a combination of kyphosis and scoliosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cyphoscoliose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S0J3NNX5-0>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyphoscoliosis>

**kyphosis**

BT: · deformation  
· spine disease

NT: kyphoscoliosis

Kyphosis (from Greek κυφός kyphos, a hump) is an abnormally excessive convex curvature of the spine as it occurs in the thoracic and sacral regions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cyphose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H57G40BQ-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q478389>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyphose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyphosis>

**Kyrle hyperkeratosis**

BT: · hyperkeratosis  
· perforating dermatosis

FR: *hyperkératose de Kyrle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q78GCJBC-5>

## L

**L1210-Leukemia**

BT: leukemia  
 FR: *leucémie L1210*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PN1W7PD5-7>

**labyrinthitis**

BT: internal ear disease

Labyrinthitis, also known as vestibular neuritis, is the inflammation of the inner ear. It results in a sensation of the world spinning and also possible hearing loss or ringing in the ears. (Wikipedia)

FR: *labyrinthite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDWJQC41-H>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2038371>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Labyrinthite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Labyrinthitis>

**lacrimal apparatus disease**

BT: eye disease  
 NT: · dacryoadenitis  
 · dacryocystitis  
 · dry eye syndrome  
 · epiphora  
 · lacrimal apparatus foreign body  
 · lacrimal duct stenosis  
 · lacrimation  
 · lacrimal apparatus tumor  
 · lacrimal duct lithiasis  
 · lacrimal gland agenesis  
 · lacrimal gland atrophy  
 · lacrimal gland hypoplasia  
 · LADD syndrome  
 · malformation of lacrimal apparatus  
 · punctal atresia

FR: *pathologie de l'appareil lacrymal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZ9ZJ6GG-9>

**lacrimal apparatus foreign body**

BT: · foreign body  
 · lacrimal apparatus disease

FR: *corps étranger de l'appareil lacrymal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MWKBDD2J-L>

**lacrimal duct stenosis**

BT: lacrimal apparatus disease  
 FR: *sténose des voies lacrymales*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MC1MCCMM0-2>

**lacrimation**

BT: lacrimal apparatus disease  
 NT: crocodile tears syndrome  
 FR: *larmolement*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QS8B0WR8-C>

*lacrimo-auriculo-dento-digital syndrome*

→ **LADD syndrome**

**lacrimal apparatus tumor**

Syn: *tumor of the lacrimal apparatus*  
 BT: · lacrimal apparatus disease  
 · tumor  
 FR: *tumeur de l'appareil lacrymal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R49X2W6N-4>

**lacrimal duct lithiasis**

Syn: *dacryolithiasis*  
 BT: · lacrimal apparatus disease  
 · lithiasis  
 FR: *lithiase de la voie lacrymale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0HSCHWJ-J>

**lacrimal gland agenesis**

BT: · agenesis  
 · lacrimal apparatus disease  
 FR: *agénésie des glandes lacrymales*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTB938FX-C>

**lacrimal gland atrophy**

BT: lacrimal apparatus disease  
 FR: *atrophie de la glande lacrymale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KGQNKJCJR-8>

**lacrimal gland hypoplasia**

BT: · congenital disease  
 · hypoplasia  
 · lacrimal apparatus disease  
 FR: *hypoplasie de la glande lacrymale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVDCC215-Q>

*lactoflavin*

→ **riboflavin**

**LADD syndrome**

Syn: *lacrimo-auriculo-dento-digital syndrome*  
 BT: · dental disease  
 · hearing loss  
 · hereditary disease  
 · lacrimal apparatus disease  
 · malformation  
 FR: *syndrome LADD*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBTWL329-M>

**lagophthalmos**

BT: eyelid disease

Lagophthalmos is the inability to close the eyelids completely. Blinking covers the eye with a thin layer of tear fluid, thereby promoting a moist environment necessary for the cells of the exterior part of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lagophthalmie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQQWWC3M-7>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q620918>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lagophthalmie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lagophthalmos>**Lambert-Eaton syndrome**BT: · myasthenia gravis  
· paraneoplastic syndrome

Lambert–Eaton myasthenic syndrome (LEMS) is a rare autoimmune disorder characterized by muscle weakness of the limbs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudomyasth nie de Lambert-Eaton*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MR.JH6MGGH-T>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_myasth%C3%A9nique\\_de\\_Lambert-Eaton](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_myasth%C3%A9nique_de_Lambert-Eaton)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lambert%E2%80%93Eaton\\_myasthenic\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lambert%E2%80%93Eaton_myasthenic_syndrome)

lamellar ichthyoses

→ **non-bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma**

lamellar ichthyosis

→ **non-bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma****Landau-Kleffner syndrome**BT: · aphasia  
· epilepsy

Landau–Kleffner syndrome (LKS)—also called infantile acquired aphasia, acquired epileptic aphasia or aphasia with convulsive disorder—is a rare childhood neurological syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Landau et Kleffner*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S786RS4R-K>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Landau\\_et\\_Kleffner](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Landau_et_Kleffner)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Landau%E2%80%93Kleffner\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Landau%E2%80%93Kleffner_syndrome)

Landing disease

→ **GM1 gangliosidosis****Langerhans cell histiocytosis**BT: histiocytosis  
NT: · eosinophilic granuloma  
· Hand-Schuller-Christian disease  
· Letterer-Siwe disease

Langerhans cell histiocytosis (LCH) is a rare cancer involving clonal proliferation of Langerhans cells, abnormal cells deriving from bone marrow and capable of migrating from skin to lymph nodes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *histiocytose langerhansienne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9SVQK5B-S>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histiocytose\\_langerhansienne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histiocytose_langerhansienne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Langerhans\\_cell\\_histiocytosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Langerhans_cell_histiocytosis)**language disorder**BT: communication disorder  
NT: · agrammatism  
· agraphia  
· alexia  
· anarthria  
· Angelman syndrome  
· aphasia  
· deaf mutism  
· dysarthria  
· dyslexia  
· dysorthography  
· dysphasia  
· dysphonia  
· echolalia  
· functional aphonia  
· hyperlexia  
· language retardation  
· mutism  
· paraphasia  
· specific language disorder  
· speech articulation disorder  
· stuttering

Language disorders or language impairments are disorders that involve the processing of linguistic information. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble du langage*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z62L72FD-R>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2313210>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_du\\_langage](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_du_langage)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Language\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Language_disorder)**language retardation**BT: language disorder  
FR: *retard de langage*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z26Q6JLQ-W>**large cell carcinoma**BT: carcinoma  
NT: bronchopulmonar large cell carcinoma

Large-cell carcinoma (LCC) is a heterogeneous group of undifferentiated malignant neoplasms that lack the cytologic and architectural features of small cell carcinoma and glandular or squamous differentiation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome   grandes cellules*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTTXTWLS-T>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Large-cell\\_lung\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Large-cell_lung_carcinoma)**large cell lymphoma**BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma  
NT: reticulosarcoma

The large-cell lymphomas have large cells. One classification system for lymphomas divides the diseases according to the size of the white blood cells that has turned cancerous. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome   grandes cellules*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3VJSR5V-3>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Large-cell\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Large-cell_lymphoma)

**large granular lymphocyte leukemia**

BT: [· leukemia](#)  
[· lymphoproliferative syndrome](#)

FR: [leucémie à grands lymphocytes granuleux](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MWZ82WT4-1>

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**Laron dwarfism**

BT: [dwarfism](#)

Laron syndrome, or Laron-type dwarfism, is an autosomal recessive disorder characterized by an insensitivity to growth hormone (GH), usually caused by a mutant growth hormone receptor. (Wikipedia)

FR: [nanisme de Laron](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RHRXPG9W-D>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Laron](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Laron)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laron\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laron_syndrome)

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**Larsen syndrome**

BT: [· connective tissue disease](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· osteochondrodysplasia](#)

Larsen syndrome (LS) is a congenital disorder discovered in 1950 by Larsen and associates when they observed dislocation of the large joints and face anomalies in six of their patients. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Larsen](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZFX15Q0F-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3501154>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Larsen](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Larsen)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Larsen\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Larsen_syndrome)

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**larva migrans**

BT: [nematode disease](#)

NT: [· angiostrongyliasis](#)  
[· anisakiasis](#)  
[· dirofilariasis](#)  
[· esophagostomiasis](#)  
[· gnathostomiasis](#)  
[· gongylonema infection](#)  
[· trichostrongyliasis](#)

Larva migrans can refer to: Cutaneous larva migrans, a skin disease in humans, caused by the larvae of various nematode parasites; Visceral larva migrans, a condition in children caused by the migratory larvae of nematodes; Ocular larva migrans, an ocular form of the larva migrans syndrome that occurs when larvae invade the eye; Larva migrans profundus, also known as Gnathostomiasis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [larva migrans](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RC6S8Z52-4>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Larva\\_migrans](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Larva_migrans)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Larva\\_migrans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Larva_migrans)

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**laryngeal cancer**

Syn: [endolaryngeal cancer](#)

BT: [· cancer](#)  
[· larynx disease](#)

NT: [· larynx carcinoma](#)  
[· larynx squamous cell carcinoma](#)

Laryngeal cancer are mostly squamous cell carcinomas, reflecting their origin from the skin of the larynx. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cancer du larynx](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T4ZTH5WS-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q852423>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_du\\_larynx](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_larynx)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngeal\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngeal_cancer)

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**laryngeal papillomatosis**

Syn: [recurrent respiratory papillomatosis](#)

BT: [· papillomatosis](#)  
[· tumor](#)

Laryngeal papillomatosis, also known as recurrent respiratory papillomatosis or glottal papillomatosis, is a rare medical condition in which benign tumors (papilloma) form along the aerodigestive tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: [papillomatose laryngée](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2053KD2-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3497004>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngeal\\_papillomatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngeal_papillomatosis)

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[laryngeal squamous cell carcinoma](#)

→ [larynx squamous cell carcinoma](#)

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**laryngeal tuberculosis**

BT: [· larynx disease](#)  
[· tuberculosis](#)

FR: [tuberculose laryngée](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3LGKVD4-7>

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**laryngitis**

BT: [· larynx disease](#)  
[· respiratory disease](#)

NT: [laryngitis stridulosa](#)

Laryngitis is inflammation of the larynx (voice box). Symptoms often include a hoarse voice and may include fever, cough, pain in the front of the neck, and trouble swallowing. (Wikipedia)

FR: [laryngite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BMHFFFNB-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1194557>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngitis>

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**laryngitis stridulosa**

BT: [laryngitis](#)

FR: [laryngite striduleuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SVR7RPW3-W>

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**laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome**

BT: [· ENT disease](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· skin disease](#)

Shabbir syndrome (also known as laryngo–onycho–cutaneous syndrome) is a cutaneous condition inherited in an autosomal recessive fashion. It was characterized by Shabbir in 1986. It may be associated with LAMA3. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome laryngo-onycho-cutané](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V89H430T-7>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngoonychocutaneous\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngoonychocutaneous_syndrome)

**laryngocele**

BT: [· benign neoplasm](#)  
[· larynx disease](#)

Laryngocele refers to a congenital anomalous air sac communicating with the cavity of the larynx, which may bulge outward on the neck. It may also be acquired, as seen in glassblowers, due to continual forced expiration producing increased pressures in the larynx which leads to dilatation of the laryngeal ventricle (Sinus of Morgagni). (Wikipedia)

FR: [laryngocèle](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2MVXQRF-W>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngocele>

**laryngomalacia**

BT: [· larynx disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)

Laryngomalacia (literally, "soft larynx") is the most common cause of chronic stridor in infancy, in which the soft, immature cartilage of the upper larynx collapses inward during inhalation, causing airway obstruction. (Wikipedia)

FR: [laryngomalacie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQQ5S4JF-9>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngomalacia>

**laryngopharyngeal reflux**

BT: [ENT disease](#)

Laryngopharyngeal reflux (LPR) is the retrograde flow of gastric contents into the larynx, oropharynx and/or the nasopharynx. (Wikipedia)

FR: [reflux pharyngolaryngé](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NM7QK7K7-M>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngopharyngeal\\_reflux](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngopharyngeal_reflux)

**laryngotracheobronchitis**

BT: [· ENT disease](#)  
[· respiratory disease](#)

Croup, also known as laryngotracheobronchitis, is a type of respiratory infection that is usually caused by a virus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [laryngotrachéobronchite](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C0MKJ3KB-F>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Croup>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Croup>

**larynx carcinoma**

Syn: [carcinoma of the larynx](#)  
 BT: [· carcinoma](#)  
[· laryngeal cancer](#)  
 NT: [glottis carcinoma](#)  
 FR: [carcinome du larynx](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QG4PXMN1-8>

**larynx disease**

BT: [ENT disease](#)  
 NT: [· dysphonia](#)  
[· epiglottitis](#)  
[· functional aphonia](#)  
[· glottis cancer](#)  
[· laryngeal cancer](#)  
[· laryngeal tuberculosis](#)  
[· laryngitis](#)  
[· laryngocele](#)  
[· laryngomalacia](#)  
[· vocal fatigue](#)

FR: [pathologie du larynx](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3NXFXLW-X>

**larynx squamous cell carcinoma**

Syn: [laryngeal squamous cell carcinoma](#)  
 BT: [· laryngeal cancer](#)  
[· squamous cell carcinoma](#)  
 FR: [carcinome épidermoïde du larynx](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KNCNVH4Q-S>

**LASH syndrome**

BT: [· diseases of the autonomic nervous system](#)  
[· headache](#)  
 FR: [syndrome LASH](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3RHHTWD-T>

**Lassa fever**

BT: [hemorrhagic fever](#)

Lassa fever, also known as Lassa hemorrhagic fever (LHF), is a type of viral hemorrhagic fever caused by the Lassa virus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fièvre de Lassa](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z75XR1VG-H>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q706845>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_de\\_Lassa](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_de_Lassa)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lassa\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lassa_fever)

**late effects of head injury**

BT: [head trauma](#)  
 FR: [syndrome crânioencéphalique posttraumatique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KTSK84QX-M>

**late ossification**

BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
 FR: [retard d'ossification](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZCXFKLTW-P>

**latent nystagmus**

BT: nystagmus  
 FR: *nystagmus latent*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C49PP5S0-F>

**latent syphilis**

BT: syphilis  
 FR: *syphilis sérologique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X82KTZLW-9>

**latent tuberculosis**

BT: tuberculosis

Latent tuberculosis (LTB), also called latent tuberculosis infection (LTBI) is when a person is infected with *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, but does not have active tuberculosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tuberculose latente*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QDHRWNMN-C>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Latent\\_tuberculosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Latent_tuberculosis)

**lateral homonymous hemianopsia**

BT: hemianopsia  
 FR: *hémianopsie latérale homonyme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9TR3MRL-5>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mianopsie\\_lat%C3%A9rale\\_homonyme](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mianopsie_lat%C3%A9rale_homonyme)

**lateral ophthalmoplegia**

BT: ophthalmoplegia  
 FR: *ophtalmoplégie de latéralité*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDRFH0G8-L>

**lathyrism**

BT: · food poisoning  
 · nervous system diseases

Lathyrism is a neurological disease of humans, caused by eating certain legumes of the genus *Lathyrus*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lathyrisme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XS8N4RNX-D>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lathyrisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lathyrism>

**lattice corneal dystrophy**

BT: · corneal dystrophy  
 · hereditary disease

Lattice corneal dystrophy type, is a rare form of corneal dystrophy. It has no systemic manifestations, unlike the other type of the dystrophy, Lattice corneal dystrophy type II. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne grillagée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PWW2NTBX-L>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4394144>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lattice\\_corneal\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lattice_corneal_dystrophy)

**Laugier-Hunziker syndrome**

BT: · hypermelanosis  
 · melanonychia  
 · oral cavity disease

Laugier–Hunziker syndrome is a cutaneous condition characterized by hyperpigmentation of the oral mucosa, longitudinal melanonychia, and genital melanosis. The hyperpigmentation presented in Laugier-Hunziker syndrome is benign and should be differentiated from Peutz-Jeghers syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Laugier-Hunziker*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G5RJP3G-P>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laugier\\_%E2%80%93Hunziker\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laugier_%E2%80%93Hunziker_syndrome)

**Launois-Bensaude lipomatosis**

BT: lipomatosis  
 FR: *lipomatose de Launois Bensaude*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SV9MFSZV-M>

**Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome**

BT: · complex syndrome  
 · hypogonadotropic hypogonadism  
 · mental retardation  
 · obesity  
 · paraplegia  
 · polydactyly  
 · retinitis pigmentosa  
 · syndactyly

Laurence-Moon-Biedl syndrome and Laurence-Moon-Biedl-Bardet redirect here. See below for an explanation. Bardet–Biedl syndrome (BBS) is a ciliopathic human genetic disorder that produces many effects and affects many body systems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XB4475RX-J>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bardet\\_%E2%80%93Biedl\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bardet_%E2%80%93Biedl_syndrome)

**Lawrence-Seip syndrome**

BT: · acanthosis nigricans  
 · acromegaly  
 · gigantism  
 · hepatomegaly  
 · insulinoresistant diabetes  
 · lipodystrophy  
 · xanthoma

Acquired generalized lipodystrophy (also known as "Lawrence syndrome," and "Lawrence–Seip syndrome", abbreviation: AGL) is a rare skin condition that appears during childhood or adolescence, characterized by fat loss affecting large areas of the body, particularly the face, arms, and legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Lawrence-Seip*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6CSM62F-N>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acquired\\_generalized\\_lipodystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acquired_generalized_lipodystrophy)

**learning disability**

BT: cognitive disorder  
 NT: · DiGeorge syndrome  
 · dyscalculia  
 · hyperlexia  
 · nonverbal learning disability  
 · reading disorder

Learning disability, learning disorder or learning difficulty (British English) is a condition in the brain that causes difficulties comprehending or processing information and can be caused by several different factors. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de l'apprentissage*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QX6JQ76T-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q860740>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_d%27apprentissage](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_d%27apprentissage)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Learning\\_disability](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Learning_disability)

**Leber amaurosis**

BT: · congenital disease  
 · hereditary disease  
 · retinopathy  
 NT: Senior-Loken syndrome

Leber congenital amaurosis (LCA) is a rare inherited eye disease that appears at birth or in the first few months of life. One form of LCA was successfully treated with gene therapy in 2008. It affects about 1 in 40,000 newborns. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amaurose congénitale de Leber*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBDZS657-P>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amaurose\\_cong](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amaurose_cong%C3%A9nitale_de_Leber)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leber](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leber%27s_congenital_amaurosis)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leber%27s\\_congenital\\_amaurosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leber%27s_congenital_amaurosis)

**Leber optic neuropathy**

BT: optic neuropathy

Leber's hereditary optic neuropathy (LHON) is a mitochondrially inherited (transmitted from mother to offspring) degeneration of retinal ganglion cells (RGCs) and their axons that leads to an acute or subacute loss of central vision; this affects predominantly young adult males. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neuropathie optique de Leber*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXCPSW24-8>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie\\_optique\\_de\\_Leber](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie_optique_de_Leber)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leber](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leber%27s_hereditary_optic_neuropathy)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leber%27s\\_hereditary\\_optic\\_neuropathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leber%27s_hereditary_optic_neuropathy)

*Leber-Coats miliary aneurysm*

→ **Coats disease**

**left atrial rhythm**

BT: excitability disorder  
 FR: *rythme auriculaire gauche*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V5KK393R-9>

**left coronary artery atresia**

BT: · atresia  
 · coronary heart disease  
 · malformation  
 FR: *atrésie de l'artère coronaire gauche*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KK6TD0VL-H>

**left heart hypoplasia**

Syn: *hypoplastic left heart*  
 BT: · congenital disease  
 · heart disease  
 · hypoplasia

Hypoplastic left heart syndrome (HLHS) is a rare congenital heart defect in which the left side of the heart is severely underdeveloped. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoplasie du cœur gauche*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J0XH61GK-B>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoplastic\\_left\\_heart\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoplastic_left_heart_syndrome)

**left pulmonary aortic anuli**

BT: · heart disease  
 · malformation

FR: *anneau vasculaire de l'artère pulmonaire gauche*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXHQTDH0-Z>

**left pulmonary artery agenesis**

BT: pulmonary artery agenesis  
 FR: *agénésie de l'artère pulmonaire gauche*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WDPDGTN9-S>

**left ventricle idiopathic muscular stenosis**

BT: cardiomyopathy  
 FR: *sténose musculaire idiopathique du ventricule gauche*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDN56WCB-W>

**left ventricular failure**

BT: ventricular failure  
 FR: *insuffisance ventriculaire gauche*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S7J348HF-H>

**left-to-right shunt**

BT: cardiovascular disease  
 FR: *shunt gauche-droit*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BM5TX32B-T>

**leg ulcer**

BT: · skin disease  
 · ulcer  
 NT: post-thrombotic disease  
 FR: *ulcère de jambe*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6QCDWKR-X>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A8re\\_de\\_la\\_jambe](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A8re_de_la_jambe)



**Legg-Calve-Perthes disease**

Syn: *osteochondritis deformans juvenilis of hip*

BT: · cardiovascular disease  
· osteochondritis

Legg–Calvé–Perthes disease (LCPD), is a childhood hip disorder initiated by a disruption of blood flow to the head of the femur. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéochondrite primitive de hanche*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JSKLJXSD-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1456403>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Legg-Calv%C3%A9-Perthes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Legg-Calv%C3%A9-Perthes)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Legg%E2%80%93Calv%C3%A9%E2%80%93Perthes\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Legg%E2%80%93Calv%C3%A9%E2%80%93Perthes_disease)

**legionellosis**

BT: bacteriosis  
NT: legionnaires disease

FR: *légiionellose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPF7RFNR-M>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9gionellose>

**legionnaires disease**

BT: · legionellosis  
· pneumonia

Legionnaires' disease, also known as legionellosis, is a form of atypical pneumonia caused by any type of Legionella bacteria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie des légionnaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZ8VDBNR-B>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Legionnaires%27\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Legionnaires%27_disease)

**Leigh disease**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
· degenerative disease  
· hereditary disease  
· mitochondrial disease  
· spinal cord disease

Leigh syndrome (also called Leigh disease and subacute necrotizing encephalomyelopathy) is an under-recognized inherited neurometabolic disorder that affects the central nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalomyélopathie nécrosante subaiguë*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TRJ1SD09-W>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1815019>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leigh\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leigh_syndrome)

**leiomyblastoma**

BT: tumor  
FR: *léiomyoblastome*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KP7S2LWF-K>

**leiomyoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· smooth muscle disease  
NT: · bronchopulmonary leiomioma  
· tracheal leiomyoma  
· uterine leiomyoma

A leiomyoma, also known as fibroids, is a benign smooth muscle tumor that very rarely becomes cancer (0.1%). (Wikipedia)

FR: *léiomyome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XF8WDFVC-S>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4667534>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9iomyome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leiomyoma>

**leiomyosarcoma**

BT: · sarcoma  
· smooth muscle disease  
NT: · bronchopulmonary leiomyosarcoma  
· gastrointestinal leiomyosarcoma

Leiomyosarcoma, is a malignant (cancerous) smooth muscle tumor. A benign tumor originating from the same tissue is termed leiomyoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *léiomyosarcome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2KVLZD8-P>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1504713>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9iomyosarcome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leiomyosarcoma>

**leishmaniasis**

BT: protozoal disease  
NT: · cutaneous leishmaniasis  
· kala-azar  
· post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniasis

Leishmaniasis is a disease caused by parasites of the Leishmania type. It is spread by the bite of certain types of sandflies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leishmaniose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6SP2X80-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q331283>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leishmaniose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leishmaniasis>

**Lemierre syndrome**

BT: · bacteriosis  
· thrombophlebitis

Lemierre's syndrome refers to infectious thrombophlebitis of the internal jugular vein. It most often develops as a complication of a bacterial sore throat infection in young, otherwise healthy adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Lemierre*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KNPN9NBG-7>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Lemierre](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Lemierre)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lemierre%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lemierre%27s_syndrome)

**Lennert lymphoma**

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Lennert lymphoma is a systemic T-cell lymphoma that presents with cutaneous skin lesions roughly 10% of the time. It is also known as "lymphoepithelioid variant of peripheral T-cell lymphoma". It was first characterized in 1952. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome de Lennert*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWTSN9LZ-F>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lennert\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lennert_lymphoma)**Lennox syndrome**

BT: epilepsy

Lennox–Gastaut syndrome (LGS) is a complex, rare, and severe childhood-onset epilepsy. It is characterized by multiple and concurrent seizure types, cognitive dysfunction, and slow spike waves on electroencephalogram (EEG). (Wikipedia)

FR: *épilepsie de Lennox*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SGTFGZ9B-V>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Lennox-Gastaut](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Lennox-Gastaut)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lennox-%E2%80%93Gastaut\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lennox%E2%80%93Gastaut_syndrome)

**lens disease**

BT: anterior segment disease

NT: · anterior lenticonus  
· aphakia  
· cataract  
· lens exfoliation  
· lens lentoid body  
· lens luxation  
· lens opacity  
· lens pseudoexfoliation  
· posterior lenticonus  
· pseudophakia  
· spherophakia

FR: *pathologie du cristallin*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCNFNP8J-Q>**lens exfoliation**

BT: lens disease

FR: *exfoliation du cristallin*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3NKDN4V-3>**lens lentoid body**

BT: lens disease

FR: *corps lentôïde du cristallin*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V0K3TVM5-3>**lens luxation**

BT: lens disease

Ectopia lentis is a displacement or malposition of the eye's crystalline lens from its normal location. (Wikipedia)

FR: *luxation du cristallin*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQ71GH64-T>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopia\\_lentis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopia_lentis)**lens opacity**

BT: lens disease

FR: *opacité du cristallin*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0MB6WJ7-T>**lens pigmentation**

BT: eye disease

FR: *pigmentation du cristallin*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6M2H0VB-L>**lens pseudoexfoliation**Syn: *pseudoexfoliation syndrome*

BT: lens disease

FR: *pseudoexfoliation du cristallin*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XFWC692Q-3>**lentiginosis**

BT: pigmentation disorder

NT: · Peutz-Jeghers syndrome  
· Touraine centrofacial lentiginosis

Lentiginosis refers to the presence of lentigines in large numbers or in a distinctive configuration. These are spotted areas created by accumulation on the skin due to sun exposure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lentiginose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P0Q1113V-1>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lentiginosis>**lentiginous melanoma**

BT: · malignant melanoma  
· skin disease

Lentigo maligna is a melanoma in situ that consists of malignant cells but does not show invasive growth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanome malin lentigineux*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQDCWD2X-N>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lentigo\\_maligna](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lentigo_maligna)**LEOPARD syndrome**Syn: *multiple lentigines syndrome*

BT: · cardiovascular disease  
· ENT disease  
· genital diseases  
· skin disease

FR: *syndrome LEOPARD*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSSM2L7N-R>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_LEOPARD](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_LEOPARD)

**leprechaunism**

**Syn:** *Donohue syndrome*  
**BT:** · congenital disease  
 · dwarfism  
 · hereditary disease  
 · insulin resistance

Donohue syndrome (also known as leprechaunism) is an extremely rare and severe genetic disorder. Leprechaunism derives its name from the fact that people with the disease often have elfin features and are smaller than usual. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *lepréchaunisme*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBF7D9B9-9>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2467739>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Donohue\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Donohue_syndrome)

**leproma**

**BT:** · benign neoplasm  
 · lepromatous leprosy

**FR:** *léprome*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVNC7V6Q-R>

**lepromatous leprosy**

**BT:** · leprosy  
 · skin disease  
**NT:** leproma

Lepromatous leprosy is a form of leprosy characterized by pale macules in the skin. It results from the failure of Th1 cell activation which is necessary to eradicate the mycobacteria (Th1 response is required to activate macrophages that engulf and contain the disease). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *lèpre lépromateuse*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZ439L1D-4>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6527832>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lepromatous\\_leprosy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lepromatous_leprosy)

**leprosy**

**BT:** infectious disease  
**NT:** · borderline leprosy  
 · histoid leprosy  
 · indeterminate leprosy  
 · lepromatous leprosy  
 · leprosy reaction  
 · multibacillary leprosy  
 · paucibacillary leprosy  
 · tuberculoid leprosy

Leprosy, also known as Hansen's disease (HD), is a long-term infection by the bacteria *Mycobacterium leprae* or *Mycobacterium lepromatosis*. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *lèpre*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JCWX39NL-G>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q36956>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A8pre>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leprosy>

**leprosy reaction**

**BT:** leprosy  
**NT:** erythema nodosum leprosum  
**FR:** *réaction lépreuse*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBLFSTNF-Q>

**leptospirosis**

**BT:** spirochaetosis

Leptospirosis is an infection caused by corkscrew-shaped bacteria called *Leptospira*. Signs and symptoms can range from none to mild such as headaches, muscle pains, and fevers to severe with bleeding from the lungs or meningitis. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *leptospirose*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CVBTW9PN-Z>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q155098>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leptospirose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leptospirosis>

**Leriche syndrome**

**BT:** · aorta thrombosis  
 · artery thrombosis  
 · lower limb occlusive arterial disease

**RT:** impotence  
**FR:** *syndrome de Leriche*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V43LRPRP-T>

**Lesch-Nyhan syndrome**

**BT:** · choreoathetosis  
 · enzymopathy  
 · hereditary disease  
 · hyperuricemia  
 · mental retardation  
 · self-injury

Lesch–Nyhan syndrome (LNS), is a rare inherited disorder caused by a deficiency of the enzyme hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase (HGPRT). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Lesh et Nyhan*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RVZ3P800-W>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q727436>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lesch%E2%80%93Nyhan\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lesch%E2%80%93Nyhan_syndrome)

**Letterer-Siwe disease**

**BT:** Langerhans cell histiocytosis

Letterer–Siwe disease is one of the four recognized clinical syndromes of Langerhans cell histiocytosis (LCH). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *maladie de Letterer-Siwe*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TC3LVB5-R>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Letterer%E2%80%93Siwe\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Letterer%E2%80%93Siwe_disease)

**leucinosis**

**BT:** · aminoacid disorder  
 · congenital disease  
 · nervous system diseases

Maple syrup urine disease (MSUD) is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder affecting branched-chain amino acids. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *leucinose*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNDQ9CQ6-S>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_du\\_sirop\\_d%27%C3%A9rable](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_du_sirop_d%27%C3%A9rable)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maple\\_syrup\\_urine\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maple_syrup_urine_disease)

**leucoaraïosis**BT: [vascular dementia](#)

Leucoaraïosis is a particular abnormal change in appearance of white matter near the lateral ventricles. (Wikipedia)

FR: [leucoaraïose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4XZ4QK2-W>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucoaraïose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucoaraïosis>**leucocitozoonosis**BT: [protozoal disease](#)FR: [leucocytozoonose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q9KRN99L-4>**leucocytoclastic vasculitis**BT: [skin disease](#)  
[vasculitis](#)

Cutaneous small-vessel vasculitis (CSVV), also known as hypersensitivity vasculitis, cutaneous leukocytoclastic vasculitis, hypersensitivity angiitis, cutaneous leukocytoclastic angiitis, cutaneous necrotizing vasculitis and cutaneous necrotizing venulitis, is inflammation of small blood vessels (usually post-capillary venules in the dermis), characterized by palpable purpura. (Wikipedia)

FR: [vascularite leucocytoclasique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GD240VQF-S>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutaneous\\_small-vessel\\_vasculitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutaneous_small-vessel_vasculitis)**leucoencephalopathy**BT: [cerebral disorder](#)NT: [posterior reversible encephalopathy syndrome](#)  
[progressive multifocal leucoencephalopathy](#)FR: [leucoencéphalopathie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5R6XX38-X>**leukemia**BT: [malignant hemopathy](#)NT: [acute leukemia](#)  
[adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma](#)  
[aleukemic leukemia](#)  
[basophilic leukemia](#)  
[chronic lymphocytic leukemia](#)  
[chronic myelogenous leukemia](#)  
[chronic myelomonocytic leukemia](#)  
[chronic neutrophilic leukemia](#)  
[eosinophilic leukemia](#)  
[Friend leukemia](#)  
[hairy cell leukemia](#)  
[L1210-Leukemia](#)  
[large granular lymphocyte leukemia](#)  
[M5 acute myelocytic leukemia](#)  
[mast cell leukemia](#)  
[monocytic leukemia](#)  
[P388-Leukemia](#)  
[plasma cell leukemia](#)

Leukemia, also spelled leukaemia, is a group of blood cancers that usually begin in the bone marrow and result in high numbers of abnormal blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: [leucémie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QGHPXK7L-G>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q29496><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukemia>**leukocoria**BT: [uvea disease](#)

Leukocoria (also white pupillary reflex) is an abnormal white reflection from the retina of the eye. Leukocoria resembles eyeshine, but leukocoria can occur in humans and other animals that lack eyeshine because their retina lacks a tapetum lucidum. (Wikipedia)

FR: [leucocorie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L26R8SBL-N>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1862805><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucocorie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukocoria>**leukocyte adhesion deficiency**BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[immune deficiency](#)  
[leukocyte disease](#)NT: [leukocyte adhesion deficiency type I](#)  
[leukocyte adhesion deficiency type II](#)

Leukocyte adhesion deficiency (LAD), is a rare autosomal recessive disorder characterized by immunodeficiency resulting in recurrent infections. (Wikipedia)

FR: [déficit d'adhérence leucocytaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPZWLRSQ-B>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit\\_d%27adh%C3%A9sion\\_leucocytaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_d%27adh%C3%A9sion_leucocytaire)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukocyte\\_adhesion\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukocyte_adhesion_deficiency)**leukocyte adhesion deficiency type I**BT: [leukocyte adhesion deficiency](#)FR: [déficit d'adhérence leucocytaire de type I](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BS51RJQZ-G>

**leukocyte adhesion deficiency type II**

BT: leukocyte adhesion deficiency  
 FR: *déficit d'adhérence leucocytaire de type II*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MS1MMCP2-N>

**leukocyte disease**

BT: · hemopathy  
 · immunopathology  
 NT: · Chediak syndrome  
 · chronic granulomatous disease  
 · leukocyte adhesion deficiency  
 · May-Hegglin anomaly  
 · Pelger-Huet anomaly

The two commonly used categories of white blood cell disorders divide them quantitatively into those causing excessive numbers (proliferative disorders) and those causing insufficient numbers (leukopenias). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie des leucocytes*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XNB1LPLL-L>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucocyte#Maladies>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White\\_blood\\_cell#Disorders](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_blood_cell#Disorders)

**leukocyturia**

BT: biological abnormality

Pyuria is the condition of urine containing white blood cells or pus. Defined as the presence of 6-10 or more neutrophils per high power field of unspun, voided mid-stream urine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucocyturie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJLGMWDG-M>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucocyturie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyuria>

**leukoderma**

BT: pigmentation disorder  
 FR: *leucodermie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X708HD42-T>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucodermie>

**leukodystrophy**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · degenerative disease  
 NT: · adrenoleukodystrophy  
 · Canavan disease  
 · cerebrohepato renal syndrome  
 · metachromatic leukodystrophy  
 · orthochromatic leukodystrophy  
 · Pelizaeus–Merzbacher disease

Leukodystrophy is one of a group of disorders characterized by degeneration of the white matter in the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucodystrophie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9GBZ8KH-D>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1821559>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucodystrophie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukodystrophy>

**leukoencephalitis**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · inflammatory disease  
 NT: · Hurst disease  
 · sclerosing leukoencephalitis  
 · Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis  
 FR: *leucoencéphalite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKVW1WLF-5>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucoenc%C3%A9phalite>

**leukokeratosis**

BT: · hyperkeratosis  
 · pigmentation disorder  
 FR: *leucokératose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XP723ZP7-C>

**leukomelanoderma**

BT: pigmentation disorder  
 NT: Dohi acropigmentation  
 FR: *leucomélanodermie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G2PC0Q70-6>

**leukonychia**

BT: nail disease

Leukonychia (or leuconychia), is a medical term for white discolouration appearing on nails. It is derived from the Greek words leuko ("white") and onyx ("nail"). (Wikipedia)

FR: *leuconychie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QN0PVZKR-3>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukonychia>

**leukopenia**

BT: hemopathy  
 NT: · agranulocytosis  
 · lymphocytopenia  
 · neutropenia

Leukopenia (from Greek λευκός (leukos), meaning 'white', and πείνι (penia), meaning 'deficiency') is a decrease in the number of leukocytes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucopénie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MKK0T3S1-3>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q496812>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucop%C3%A9nie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukopenia>

**leukoplasia**

BT: · mucosa disease  
 · premalignant lesion  
 NT: · hairy leukoplakia  
 · oral leukoplakia  
 · proliferative verrucous leukoplakia

Leukoplakia is a firmly attached white patch on a mucous membrane which is associated with an increased risk of cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucoplasie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZT12FN5C-8>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukoplakia>

**leukorrhœa**

BT: vaginal diseases

Leukorrhœa or (leucorrhœa British English) is a thick, whitish or yellowish vaginal discharge. There are many causes of leukorrhœa, the usual one being estrogen imbalance. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucorrhée*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDC7QHK3-2>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1144334>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucorrh%C3%A9e>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukorrhœa>**levator palpebrae superioris muscle ophthalmoplegia**

BT: ophthalmoplegia

FR: *ophtalmoplégie du muscle releveur de la paupière supérieure*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B9CNN2K4-G>**Leventine chorioretinal degeneration**BT: · hereditary disease  
· retinopathyFR: *dégénérescence choriorétinienne héréditaire de la Léventine*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C83NFMK-S>**levocardia**

BT: congenital heart disease

Levocardia is a medical condition where the heart is on the normal side of the body (the left), as opposed to dextrocardia, in which the heart is in the right side of the thoracic cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lévocardie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHW728CW-8>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9vocardie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Levocardia>

Lewandowsky-Lutz dysplasia

→ **epidermodysplasia verruciformis****Lewis lung carcinoma**BT: · carcinoma  
· lung cancer

Lewis lung carcinoma is a tumor that spontaneously developed as an epidermoid carcinoma in the lung of a C57BL mouse. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur de Lewis*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R7K98FWX-T>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lewis\\_lung\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lewis_lung_carcinoma)**Lewy body dementia**

BT: dementia

Lewy body dementia (LBD, sometimes referred to as Lewy body disorder) is an umbrella term that includes Parkinson's disease dementia (PDD) and dementia with Lewy bodies (DLB), two dementias characterized by abnormal deposits of the protein alpha-synuclein in the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *démence à corps de Lewy*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZM1K4Z9T-T>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1331905>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence\\_%C3%A0\\_corps\\_de\\_Lewy](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence_%C3%A0_corps_de_Lewy)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lewy\\_body\\_dementia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lewy_body_dementia)**Leydig cell testicular tumor**BT: · testicular diseases  
· tumorFR: *tumeur testiculaire à cellules de Leydig*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0QHS77L-C>**Lhermitte-Duclos disease**BT: · cerebral disorder  
· tumor

Lhermitte–Duclos disease (LDD), also called dysplastic gangliocytoma of the cerebellum, is a rare, slowly growing tumor of the cerebellum, a gangliocytoma sometimes considered to be a hamartoma, characterized by diffuse hypertrophy of the granular layer of the cerebellum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Lhermitte et Duclos*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NC27VXCG-R>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lhermitte\\_%E2%80%93Duclos\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lhermitte_%E2%80%93Duclos_disease)**Li-Fraumeni syndrome**BT: · cancer  
· hereditary disease

Li–Fraumeni syndrome is a rare, autosomal dominant, hereditary disorder that pre-disposes carriers to cancer development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Li-Fraumeni*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9RF54DZ-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q187542>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Li-Fraumeni](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Li-Fraumeni)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Li\\_%E2%80%93Fraumeni\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Li_%E2%80%93Fraumeni_syndrome)**lichen**

BT: skin disease

NT: · lichen amyloïdis  
· lichen aureus  
· lichen bullous  
· lichen erosive  
· lichen nitidus  
· lichen planus  
· lichen sclerosus et atrophicus  
· lichen spinulosus Lassueur-Graham-Little  
· liquen striatusFR: *lichen*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TK6R9R2G-X>

**lichen amyloidis**

BT: · amyloidosis  
· lichen

Lichen amyloidosis is a cutaneous condition characterized by the appearance of occasionally itchy lichenoid papules, typically appearing bilaterally on the shins... (Wikipedia)

FR: *lichen amyloïde*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7GCKW4K-X>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary\\_cutaneous\\_amyloidosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary_cutaneous_amyloidosis)

**lichen aureus**

BT: lichen

Lichen aureus is a skin condition characterized by the sudden appearance of one or several golden or rust-colored, closely packed macules or lichenoid papules. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lichen aureus*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DF7BS67V-2>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen\\_aureus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen_aureus)

**lichen bullous**

BT: · bullous dermatosis  
· lichen

FR: *lichen bulleux*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZNPSR8J-Z>

**lichen erosive**

BT: lichen  
FR: *lichen érosif*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFM07P8X-W>

**lichen nitidus**

BT: lichen

Lichen nitidus is a chronic inflammatory disease of unknown cause characterized by 1–2 mm, discrete and uniform, shiny, flat-topped, pale flesh-colored or reddish-brown papules that may appear as hypopigmented against dark skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lichen nitidus*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBBKT7DQ-K>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6543200>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen\\_nitidus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen_nitidus)

**lichen planus**

BT: lichen  
NT: · bullous lichen planus  
· lichen planus actinicus

Lichen planus is a chronic inflammatory and immune mediated disease that affects the skin, nails, hair, and mucous membranes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lichen plan*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGH7WCVW-R>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q848371>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen\\_plan](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen_plan)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen\\_planus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen_planus)

**lichen planus actinicus**

BT: lichen planus  
FR: *lichen plan pigmentaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9232J3X-T>

**lichen sclerosus et atrophicus**

BT: lichen

Lichen sclerosus (LS) is a skin disease of unknown cause, commonly appearing as whitish patches on the genitals, which can affect any body part of any person but has a strong preference for the genitals (penis, vulva) and is also known as balanitis xerotica obliterans (BXO) when it affects the penis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lichen scléroatrophique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D43XBT47-5>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen\\_scl%C3%A9ro-atrophique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen_scl%C3%A9ro-atrophique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen\\_sclerosus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen_sclerosus)

**lichen spinulosus Lassueur-Graham-Little**

BT: lichen  
FR: *lichen spinulosique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9SC07N3-8>

**lichenification**

BT: skin disease  
NT: neurodermatitis  
FR: *lichénification*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDFSNV32-W>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lich%C3%A9nification>

**lichenoid dermatosis**

BT: dermatosis  
FR: *dermatose lichénoïde*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJDNFRPM-3>

**lichenoid hyperkeratosis**

BT: hyperkeratosis  
FR: *hyperkératose lichénoïde*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GH1JHNQT-0>

*lid foreign body*

→ **eyelid foreign body**

**ligament rupture**

BT: · juxtaarticular disease  
· trauma  
FR: *rupture des ligaments*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F2GFSBVF-7>

**ligament wrench**

BT: · juxtaarticular disease  
· trauma  
FR: *arrachement du ligament*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1JTMN42-2>

**limb compartment syndrome**

Syn: *compartment syndrome*  
BT: · arterial disease  
· striated muscle disease  
NT: anterior tibial compartment syndrome  
FR: *syndrome des loges musculaires*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MPNPJRN9-5>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1778968>

### limb girdle muscular dystrophy

BT: muscular dystrophy

Limb-girdle muscular dystrophy (LGMD) or is a genetically and clinically heterogeneous group of rare muscular dystrophies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie musculaire des ceintures*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PG9GBV5J-P>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie\\_musculaire\\_des\\_ceintures](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_musculaire_des_ceintures)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Limb-girdle\\_muscular\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Limb-girdle_muscular_dystrophy)

### limb length inequality

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Unequal leg length (also termed leg length inequality, LLI or leg length discrepancy, LLD) is where the legs are either different lengths or appear to be different lengths because of misalignment. (Wikipedia)

FR: *inégalité de longueur des membres inférieurs*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SN7FX5MT-B>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/In%C3%A9galit%C3%A9\\_de\\_longueur\\_des\\_membres\\_inf%C3%A9rieurs](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/In%C3%A9galit%C3%A9_de_longueur_des_membres_inf%C3%A9rieurs)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unequal\\_leg\\_length](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unequal_leg_length)

### limbic lobe syndrome

BT: cerebral disorder

FR: *syndrome du lobe limbique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSTCTFW6-S>

### Lin-Gettig syndrome

BT: · cardiovascular disease  
 · complex syndrome  
 · corpus callosum agenesis  
 · craniosynostosis  
 · dysmorphic facies  
 · hereditary disease  
 · hypogonadism  
 · mental retardation

FR: *syndrome de Lin-Gettig*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZN8MGQFL-6>

### linea alba hernia

BT: · digestive diseases  
 · hernia

FR: *hernie de la ligne blanche*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XF3P3PQ1-0>

### linear atrophoderma

BT: skin atrophy

Linear atrophoderma of Moulin (also known as "Moulin atrophoderma linearis") is an acquired unilateral dermatitis localized along the Blaschko lines. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrophodermie linéaire de Moulin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N15J8MV6-5>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linear\\_atrophoderma\\_of\\_Moulin](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linear_atrophoderma_of_Moulin)

### linear dermatosis

BT: dermatosis

FR: *dermatose linéaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BN1V9801-L>

### linear IgA disease

BT: · autoimmune disease  
 · bullous dermatosis

Linear IgA bullous dermatosis is a rare immune-mediated blistering skin disease frequently associated with medication exposure, especially vancomycin, with men and women being equally affected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatose bulleuse à IgA linéaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FF9Z5740-7>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linear\\_IgA\\_bullous\\_dermatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linear_IgA_bullous_dermatosis)

### linear inflammatory verrucous epidermal nevus

BT: nevus

FR: *naevus épidermique verruqueux inflammatoire linéaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N1HF05V3-T>

### linear lentiginous nevus

BT: nevus

FR: *naevus lentigineux zoniforme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GF4HV7WZ-H>

### linear nevus

BT: nevus

FR: *naevus linéaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGXLH4QR-N>

### linear porokeratosis

BT: Mibelli porokeratosis

FR: *porokératose linéaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VW33T879-S>

### linear scleroderma

BT: circumscribed scleroderma

FR: *sclérodermie en bande*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GS057V3H-S>

### linear sebaceous nevus syndrome

BT: · coloboma  
 · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · epilepsy  
 · hemiparesis  
 · mental retardation  
 · naevus sebaceus of Jadassohn

FR: *syndrome du naevus sébacé linéaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNW9XH1G-N>

### linear verrucous nevus

BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · verrucous nevus

FR: *naevus verruqueux en bande*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJ28M5LR-7>



**lingual thyroid**

BT: · ectopia  
· malformation  
· thyroid diseases

FR: *thyroïde linguale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KV6XNG1G-Q>

**linitis plastica**

BT: stomach cancer

Linitis plastica is a widely used term for Brinton's disease (also known as leather bottle stomach), a morphological variant of diffuse (or infiltrating) stomach cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *linité plastique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3ZGV6RC-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q870891>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linitis\\_plastica](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linitis_plastica)

**linoleic acid deficiency**

BT: nutritional deficiency

Linoleic acid (LA) is a polyunsaturated omega-6 fatty acid and is one of two essential fatty acids for humans, who must obtain it through their diet. In rats, a diet deficient in linoleate (the salt form of the acid) has been shown to cause mild skin scaling, hair loss, and poor wound healing (Wikipedia)

FR: *carence en acide linoléique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ7K3ZCF-6>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acide\\_linol%C3%A9ique#Carences](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acide_linol%C3%A9ique#Carences)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linoleic\\_acid](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linoleic_acid)

*lip-pit syndrome*

→ **Van der Woude syndrome**

**lipid pneumonia**

BT: aspiration pneumonia

Lipid pneumonia is a specific form of lung inflammation (pneumonia) that develops when lipids enter the bronchial tree. (Wikipedia)

FR: *stéatose pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8SFGBCR-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3824458>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipid\\_pneumonia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipid_pneumonia)

**lipids**

BT: biological substance  
RT: · Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome  
· dyslipemia

In biology and biochemistry, a lipid is a biomolecule that is soluble in nonpolar solvents. Non-polar solvents are typically hydrocarbons used to dissolve other naturally occurring hydrocarbon lipid molecules that do not (or do not easily) dissolve in water, including fatty acids, waxes, sterols, fat-soluble vitamins (such as vitamins A, D, E, and K), monoglycerides, diglycerides, triglycerides, and phospholipids. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipide*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R7JGNL97-L>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipide>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipid>

**lipoatrophic diabetes**

BT: · diabetes  
· lipodystrophy

Lipoatrophic diabetes is a type of diabetes mellitus presenting with severe lipodystrophy in addition to the traditional signs of diabetes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diabète lipoatrophique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKZWXKHF-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6556681>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipoatrophic\\_diabetes](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipoatrophic_diabetes)

**lipoatrophy**

BT: · adipose tissue disorders  
· skin disease  
NT: partial lipodystrophy

Lipoatrophy is the term describing the localized loss of fat tissue. This may occur as a result of subcutaneous injections of insulin in the treatment of diabetes, from the use of human growth hormone or from subcutaneous injections of copaxone used for the treatment of multiple sclerosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipoatrophie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WJJDZ0QH-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3500973>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipoatrophy>

**lipoblastoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· skin disease

Lipoblastoma is a type of subcutaneous benign fatty tumor. Types include: Benign lipoblastomatosis, a tumor, also known as an embryonic lipoma, which usually occurs in children under three years old. This is the tumor of brown fat cells. Myxoid lipoblastoma, a cutaneous condition characterized by excess mucin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipoblastome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJ1X5QLQ-N>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipoblastoma>

**lipodystrophia centrifugalis abdominalis infantilis**

Syn: *centrifugal lipodystrophy*

BT: lipodystrophy

Centrifugal abdominal lipodystrophy is a skin condition characterized by areas of subcutaneous fat loss that slowly enlarge. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipodystrophie abdominale centrifuge infantile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P41MS28B-J>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Centrifugal\\_abdominal\\_lipodystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Centrifugal_abdominal_lipodystrophy)

**lipodystrophy**

- BT: · adipose tissue disorders  
· skin disease
- NT: · Berardinelli lipodystrophy  
· Lawrence-Seip syndrome  
· lipotrophic diabetes  
· lipodystrophia centrifugalis abdominalis infantilis  
· membranous lipodystrophy  
· Whipple disease

Lipodystrophy syndromes are a group of genetic or acquired disorders in which the body is unable to produce and maintain healthy fat tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipodystrophie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQ4GC22B-F>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1538213>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipodystrophie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipodystrophy>

**lipoedema**

- BT: · adipose tissue disorders  
· skin disease

Lipedema is a disorder where there is enlargement of both legs due to deposits of fat under the skin. Typically it gets worse over time, pain may be present, and sufferers bruise easily. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipoedème*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJG0M707-Q>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lip%C5%93d%C3%A8me>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipedema>

**lipofuscinosis**

- BT: · enzymopathy  
· hereditary disease  
· lipoidosis

FR: *lipofuscinoze*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZXDHHJBR-6>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipofuscine#Lipofuscinoze>

**lipogranulomatosis**

- BT: · adipose tissue disorders  
· benign neoplasm  
· skin disease

FR: *lipogranulomatose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJ5HPXM6-1>

**lipoid interstitial pneumonitis**

- BT: pneumonia

FR: *pneumonie interstitielle lipoidique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J5VCKZMN-B>

**lipoidosis**

- BT: metabolic diseases
- NT: · lipofuscinosis  
· neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis  
· Refsum disease  
· sphingolipidosis  
· Wolman disease

A lipid storage disorder (or lipoidosis) is any one of a group of inherited metabolic disorders in which harmful amounts of fats or lipids accumulate in some of the body's cells and tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipoïdose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-THM4F0QM-M>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles\\_du\\_stockage\\_des\\_lipides](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles_du_stockage_des_lipides)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipid\\_storage\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipid_storage_disorder)

**lipoma**

- BT: · adipose tissue disorders  
· benign neoplasm
- NT: · angiolioma  
· chest wall lipoma  
· chondroid lipoma  
· fibrolipoma  
· hibernoma  
· lung lipoma  
· Proteus syndrome

A lipoma is a benign tumor made of fat tissue. They are generally soft to the touch, movable, and painless. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P3LSBF1P-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q689985>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipoma>

**lipomatosis**

- BT: · adipose tissue disorders  
· benign neoplasm
- NT: · encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis  
· Launois-Bensaude lipomatosis  
· mediastinal lipomatosis  
· perivesical lipomatosis

Lipomatosis is believed to be an autosomal dominant condition in which multiple lipomas are present on the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipomatose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RV5BZPSB-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1691351>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipomatose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipomatosis>

**lipomucopolysaccharidosis**

- BT: · mucopolysaccharidosis  
· nervous system diseases

FR: *lipomucopolysaccharidose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJH4TT33-B>

**lipoprotein lipase deficiency**

BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[hypertriglyceridemia](#)

Lipoprotein lipase deficiency is a genetic disorder in which a person has a defective gene for lipoprotein lipase, which leads to very high triglycerides, which in turn causes stomach pain and deposits of fat under the skin, and which can lead to problems with the pancreas and liver, which in turn can lead to diabetes. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *déficit en lipoprotéine lipase*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KGGZ06WD-G>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit\\_familial\\_en\\_lipoprot%C3%A9ine\\_lipase](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_familial_en_lipoprot%C3%A9ine_lipase)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipoprotein\\_lipase\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipoprotein_lipase_deficiency)

**liposarcoma**

BT: [adipose tissue disorders](#)  
[cancer](#)

Liposarcoma is a cancer that arises in fat cells in soft tissue, such as that inside the thigh or in the retroperitoneum. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *liposarcome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVMR7RH6-H>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1827425>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liposarcome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liposarcoma>

**lipothymia**

BT: [consciousness impairment](#)  
NT: [hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome](#)

Collapse is a sudden and often unannounced loss of postural tone (going weak), often but not necessarily accompanied by loss of consciousness. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *lipothymie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V25S5SD5-G>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipothymie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Collapse\\_\(medical\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Collapse_(medical))

**liquen striatus**

BT: [lichen](#)  
**FR:** *liquen striatus*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6TW3VD2-9>

**lisp**

BT: [speech articulation disorder](#)

A lisp is a speech impediment in which a person misarticulates sibilants ([ [Link](#) ]).

**FR:** *zézaïement*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DB2QLQVN-0>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lisp>

**lissencephaly**

BT: [cerebral disorder](#)  
[malformation](#)  
NT: [Walker-Warburg syndrome](#)

Lissencephaly is a set of rare brain disorders where the whole or parts of the surface of the brain appear smooth. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *lissencéphalie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SG5CCPDX-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1544416>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lissenc%C3%A9phalie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lissencephaly>

**listeriosis**

BT: [bacteriosis](#)

Listeriosis is a bacterial infection most commonly caused by *Listeria monocytogenes*, although *L. ivanovii* and *L.* (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *listériose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WV67KT1V-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q160653>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/List%C3%A9riose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Listeriosis>

**lithiasis**

BT: [disease](#)  
NT: [biliary lithiasis](#)  
[bronchial lithiasis](#)  
[choledocolithiasis](#)  
[lacrymal duct lithiasis](#)  
[ureteral lithiasis](#)  
[urinary lithiasis](#)

A calculus (plural calculi), often called a stone, is a concretion of material, usually mineral salts, that forms in an organ or duct of the body. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *lithiase*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LX0LMSBM-7>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithiase>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calculus\\_\(medicine\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calculus_(medicine))

**lithopedion**

BT: [ectopic pregnancy](#)

A lithopedion – also spelled lithopaedion or lithopædion – (Ancient Greek: λίθος = stone; Ancient Greek: παιδίον = small child, infant), or stone baby, is a rare phenomenon which occurs most commonly when a fetus dies during an abdominal pregnancy, is too large to be reabsorbed by the body, and calcifies on the outside as part of a foreign body reaction, shielding the mother's body from the dead tissue of the fetus and preventing infection. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *lithopédion*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1NQSJJ4-F>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithop%C3%A9dion>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithopedion>

**livedo racemosa**

BT: · capillary vessel disease  
· skin disease

Livedo racemosa is a persistent, erythematous or violaceous discoloration of the skin, characterised by a broken, branched, discontinuous and irregular pattern. (Wikipedia)

FR: *livedo racemosa*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RMVZK46G-8>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Livedo\\_racemosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Livedo_racemosa)

**livedo reticularis**

BT: · capillary vessel disease  
· skin disease  
NT: Sneddon syndrome

Livedo reticularis is a common skin finding consisting of a mottled reticulated vascular pattern that appears as a lace-like purplish discoloration of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *livedo réticulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDNJPPRW-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2003151>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Livedo\\_reticularis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Livedo_reticularis)

**livedoid vasculitis**

Syn: *segmental hyalinizing vasculitis*  
BT: · skin disease  
· vasculitis

Livedoid vasculopathy is a chronic cutaneous disease seen predominantly in young to middle-aged women. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vasculite livédoïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KKW0B45K-K>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Livedoid\\_vasculitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Livedoid_vasculitis)

**liver abscess**

Syn: *hepatic abscess*  
BT: · abscess  
· hepatic disease

A liver abscess is a mass filled with pus inside the liver. Common causes are abdominal conditions such as appendicitis or diverticulitis due to haematogenous spread through the portal vein. (Wikipedia)

FR: *abcès hépatique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8J7SVVS-3>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver\\_abscess](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_abscess)

**liver cancer**

Syn: *hepatic cancer*  
BT: · cancer  
· hepatic disease  
NT: · biliary tract cancer  
· hepatoblastoma  
· hepatocellular carcinoma  
· hilar cholangiocarcinoma  
· liver metastasis  
· Yoshida hepatoma

Liver cancer, also known as hepatic cancer and primary hepatic cancer, is cancer that starts in the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer du foie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XN51GS31-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q623031>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_du\\_foie](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_foie)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_cancer)

*liver cell carcinoma*

→ **hepatocellular carcinoma**

**liver failure**

BT: hepatic disease  
NT: · hepatopulmonary syndrome  
· hepatorenal syndrome  
· protoporphyria

Liver failure is the inability of the liver to perform its normal synthetic and metabolic function as part of normal physiology. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance hépatique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQ1ZQ8G5-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q970208>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance\\_h%C3%A9patocellulaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_h%C3%A9patocellulaire)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver\\_failure](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_failure)

*liver fibrosis*

→ **hepatic fibrosis**

**liver ischemia**

Syn: *hepatic ischemia*  
BT: · hepatic disease  
· ischemia

FR: *ischémie du foie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQ2NCMLT-D>

**liver metastasis**

BT: · liver cancer  
· metastasis

A liver metastasis is a malignant tumor in the liver that has spread from another organ affected by cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *métastase hépatique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W2862LJK-T>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metastatic\\_liver\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metastatic_liver_disease)

**liver trauma**

*Syn:* *hepatic traumatism*

**BT:** · hepatic disease  
· trauma

A liver injury, also known as liver laceration, is some form of trauma sustained to the liver. This can occur through either a blunt force such as a car accident, or a penetrating foreign object such as a knife. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *traumatisme hépatique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J1WNKTSX-V>

*EQ:* [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver\\_injury](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_injury)

**liver tumor**

**BT:** · hepatic disease  
· tumor

Liver tumors are tumors or growths on or in the liver. Several distinct types of tumors can develop in the liver because the liver is made up of various cell types. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *tumeur du foie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMXXHDDR-G>

*EQ:* [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_tumor)

**loaiasis**

**BT:** · eye disease  
· filariasis  
· skin disease

Loa loa filariasis is a skin and eye disease caused by the nematode worm *Loa loa*. Humans contract this disease through the bite of a deer fly or mango fly (*Chrysops* spp), the vectors for *Loa loa*. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *loase*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTL4C32K-1>

*EQ:* <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loase>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loa\\_loa\\_filariasis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loa_loa_filariasis)

**lobar emphysema**

**BT:** pulmonary emphysema

*FR:* *emphysème lobaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRXDMGQ5-3>

**Lobo blastomycosis**

**BT:** · blastomycosis  
· skin disease

*FR:* *blastomycose chéloïdienne*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSPKFQ85-9>

**lobular adenocarcinoma**

**BT:** adenocarcinoma

*FR:* *adénocarcinome lobulaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFFV8XTV-T>

**locked-in syndrome**

**BT:** · anarthria  
· aphonia  
· tetraplegia

Locked-in syndrome (LIS), also known as pseudocoma, is a condition in which a patient is aware but cannot move or communicate verbally due to complete paralysis of nearly all voluntary muscles in the body except for vertical eye movements and blinking. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *syndrome d'enfermement*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F604M0HG-R>

*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q794457>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Locked-in\\_syndrome](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Locked-in_syndrome)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Locked-in\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Locked-in_syndrome)

**Loeffler endocarditis**

**BT:** · endocarditis  
· eosinophilia  
· restrictive cardiomyopathy

Loeffler endocarditis is a form of heart disease characterized by a stiffened, poorly-functioning heart caused by infiltration of the heart by white blood cells known as eosinophils. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *endocardite de Loeffler*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KX2HH3F3-K>

*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4710773>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loeffler\\_endocarditis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loeffler_endocarditis)

*loose anagen hair*

→ **loose anagen hair syndrome**

**loose anagen hair syndrome**

*Syn:* *loose anagen hair*

**BT:** · alopecia  
· hereditary disease  
· hypotrichosis

**RT:** hair

Loose anagen syndrome is primarily described in fair-haired children who have easily dislodgable hair. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *syndrome du cheveu anagène caduc*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QSC6VGVW6-8>

*EQ:* [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loose\\_anagen\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loose_anagen_syndrome)

**lordosis**

**BT:** · deformation  
· spine disease

Lordosis is the normal inward lordotic curvature of the lumbar and cervical regions of the human spine. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *lordose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XK8M1GZF-L>

*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q744305>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lordose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lordosis>

**louse borne relapsing fever**

**BT:** relapsing fever

*FR:* *fièvre récurrente à poux*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQ70360D-S>

*EQ:* [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_r%C3%A9currente\\_mondiale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_r%C3%A9currente_mondiale)

**low back pain**BT: [rachialgia](#)

Low back pain (LBP) is a common disorder involving the muscles, nerves, and bones of the back. Pain can vary from a dull constant ache to a sudden sharp feeling. (Wikipedia)

FR: [lombalgie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQ0H6DCV-2>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lombalgie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Low\\_back\\_pain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Low_back_pain)**low birth weight**BT: [newborn diseases](#)  
[prematurity](#)

Low birth weight (LBW) is defined by the World Health Organization as a birth weight of a infant of 2,499 g or less, regardless of gestational age. Subcategories include very low birth weight (VLBW), which is less than 1500 g (3 pounds 5 ounces), and extremely low birth weight (ELBW), which is less than 1000 g (2 pounds 3 ounces). Normal weight at term delivery is 2500–4200 g (5 pounds 8 ounces – 9 pounds 4 ounces). (Wikipedia)

FR: [poids de naissance faible](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZHBSL24D-P>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Low\\_birth\\_weight](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Low_birth_weight)**low tension glaucoma**BT: [glaucoma \(eye\)](#)FR: [glaucome sans tension](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8QMN7DG-X>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17300307>**low vision**BT: [vision disorder](#)FR: [malvoyance](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6MMD6S9-D>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malvoyance>**Lowe syndrome**BT: [cataract](#)  
[enzymopathy](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[mental retardation](#)  
[muscular hypotonia](#)  
[tubulopathy](#)

Oculocerebrorenal syndrome (also called Lowe syndrome) is a rare X-linked recessive disorder characterized by congenital cataracts, hypotonia, intellectual disability, proximal tubular acidosis, aminoaciduria, and low-molecular-weight proteinuria. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Lowe](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WQHMLFJJ-0>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Lowe](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Lowe)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculocerebrorenal\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculocerebrorenal_syndrome)**lower limb ischemia**BT: [ischemia](#)

Acute limb ischaemia (ALI) occurs when there is a sudden lack of blood flow to a limb. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ischémie du membre inférieur](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S31WMJL2-S>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isch%C3%A9mie\\_aigu%C3%AB\\_de\\_membre](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isch%C3%A9mie_aigu%C3%AB_de_membre)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_limb\\_ischaemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_limb_ischaemia)**lower limb occlusive arterial disease**BT: [arterial disease](#)NT: [Leriche syndrome](#)FR: [artériopathie oblitérante des membres inférieurs](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCPK27QL-4>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A9riopathie\\_oblit%C3%A9rante\\_des\\_membres\\_inf%C3%A9rieurs](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A9riopathie_oblit%C3%A9rante_des_membres_inf%C3%A9rieurs)**lower lip squamous cell carcinoma**BT: [squamous cell carcinoma](#)  
[stomatology](#)FR: [carcinome épidermoïde de la lèvre inférieure](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQMCH33C-4>**lower urinary tract obstruction**BT: [urinary tract disease](#)FR: [obstruction du bas appareil urinaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BTVLCMPN-V>**lower urinary tract symptoms**BT: [urinary tract disease](#)  
[voiding dysfunction](#)

Lower urinary tract symptoms (LUTS) refer to a group of clinical symptoms involving the bladder, urinary sphincter, urethra and, in men, the prostate. (Wikipedia)

FR: [troubles urinaires du bas appareil](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q7G5TX3F-6>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lower\\_urinary\\_tract\\_symptoms](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lower_urinary_tract_symptoms)**Ludwig's angina**BT: [infectious disease](#)  
[oral cavity disease](#)

Ludwig's angina is a type of severe cellulitis involving the floor of the mouth. Early on the floor of the mouth is raised and there is difficulty swallowing saliva, which may run from the person's mouth. (Wikipedia)

FR: [angine de Ludwig](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KT922CK4-Z>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angine\\_de\\_Ludwig](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angine_de_Ludwig)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ludwig%27s\\_angina](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ludwig%27s_angina)

**lumbar spinal stenosis**BT: [spine disease](#)

Lumbar spinal stenosis (LSS) is a medical condition in which the spinal canal narrows and compresses the nerves and blood vessels at the level of the lumbar vertebrae. (Wikipedia)

FR: [canal lombaire étroit](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKWP2PXX-0>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17164695>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canal\\_lombaire\\_%C3%A9troit](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canal_lombaire_%C3%A9troit)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lumbar\\_spinal\\_stenosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lumbar_spinal_stenosis)*lung abscess*→ [pulmonary abscess](#)**lung agenesis**BT: [agenesis](#)  
[lung disease](#)NT: [Saldino-Noonan syndrome](#)FR: [agénésie du poumon](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R30H8328-H>**lung allescheriasis**BT: [allescheriasis](#)  
[lung disease](#)FR: [alleschériase pulmonaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDMZRL9B-J>*lung amebiasis*→ [pulmonary amebiasis](#)**lung aplasia**BT: [lung disease](#)  
[malformation](#)FR: [aplasie pulmonaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X907M0N6-W>*lung apudoma*→ [bronchopulmonary apudoma](#)*lung aspergilloma*→ [pulmonary aspergilloma](#)*lung aspergillosis*→ [pulmonary aspergillosis](#)**lung atelectasia**BT: [lung disease](#)  
NT: [right middle lobe syndrome](#)FR: [atélectasie pulmonaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZMFDJ01B-P>**lung cancer**Syn: [bronchopulmonary malignant tumor](#)BT: [bronchus disease](#)  
[cancer](#)NT: [alveolar space metastasis](#)  
[bronchioloalveolar carcinoma](#)  
[bronchopulmonar reticulosarcoma](#)  
[bronchopulmonary adenocarcinoma](#)  
[bronchopulmonary carcinoma](#)  
[bronchopulmonary leiomyosarcoma](#)  
[bronchopulmonary spindle cell carcinoma](#)  
[Lewis lung carcinoma](#)  
[lung choriocarcinoma](#)  
[lung metastasis](#)  
[lung preneoplasia](#)  
[Pancoast syndrome](#)

Lung cancer, also known as lung carcinoma, is a malignant lung tumor characterized by uncontrolled cell growth in tissues of the lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cancer du poumon](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJ7H0GJZ-M>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q47912>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_du\\_poumon](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_poumon)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lung\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lung_cancer)*lung carcinoma*→ [bronchopulmonary carcinoma](#)*lung chondroma*→ [bronchopulmonary chondroma](#)**lung choriocarcinoma**BT: [choriocarcinoma](#)  
[lung cancer](#)FR: [choriocarcinome pulmonaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZH8PZXDM-V>**lung disease**BT: [respiratory disease](#)  
NT: [acute chest syndrome](#)  
[acute pulmonary edema](#)  
[altitude-induced disorder](#)  
[alveolar cell cancer](#)  
[bronchiole obstruction](#)  
[bronchus disease](#)  
[congenital pulmonary artery aneurysm](#)  
[coronavirus disease 2019](#)  
[destroyed lung](#)  
[eosinophilic pneumonia](#)  
[horseshoe lung](#)  
[hyaline membrane disease](#)  
[hypereosinophilic syndrome](#)  
[lung agenesis](#)  
[lung allescheriasis](#)  
[lung aplasia](#)  
[lung atelectasia](#)  
[lung edema](#)  
[lung gangrene](#)  
[lung infection](#)  
[lung lobe necrosis](#)

- lung mycetoma
- lung mycobacteriosis
- lung mycosis
- lung myiasis
- lung necrosis
- lung nocardiosis
- lung phycomycosis
- lung pseudocyst
- lung toxoplasmosis
- lung tuberculoma
- lung viral infection
- Middle East Respiratory Syndrom
- oculorespiratory syndrome
- ornithosis
- paragonimiasis
- pneumoconiosis
- Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia
- pneumonia
- pneumopathy
- polycystic lung
- pulmonar arterioveinous aneurysm
- pulmonary abscess
- pulmonary actinomycosis
- pulmonary air cyst
- pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis
- pulmonary alveolar proteinosis
- pulmonary amebiasis
- pulmonary artery aneurysm
- pulmonary artery atresia
- pulmonary aspergilloma
- pulmonary aspergillosis
- pulmonary blastomycosis
- pulmonary fibrosis
- pulmonary filariasis
- pulmonary hemosiderosis
- pulmonary histoplasmosis
- pulmonary hydatid cyst
- pulmonary inflammatory pseudotumor
- pulmonary lymphangiectasis
- pulmonary lymphangiomatosis
- pulmonary malformation
- pulmonary miliary tuberculosis
- pulmonary plasma cell granuloma
- pulmonary pneumatocele
- pulmonary schistosomiasis
- pulmonary sequestration
- pulmonary teratoma
- pulmonary tuberculosis
- pulmonary vein atresia
- respiratory muscle paralysis
- severe acute respiratory syndrome
- silofiller disease
- solitary pulmonary nodule
- supernumerary lung
- supernumerary pulmonary lobe
- Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome

**FR:** *pathologie des poumons*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KP0514Z1-M>

### lung edema

**BT:** · edema  
 · lung disease  
**FR:** *oedème pulmonaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B9WM51PL-W>

### lung gangrene

**Syn:** *gangrene of the lung*  
**BT:** · gangrene  
 · lung disease  
**FR:** *gangrène pulmonaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKB7K9G5-N>

### lung hamartochondroma

**BT:** · bronchus disease  
 · hamartochondroma  
**FR:** *hamartochondrome bronchopulmonaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMSB8X6H-4>

### lung hamartoma

**BT:** · bronchus disease  
 · hamartoma  
**FR:** *hamartome bronchopulmonaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MKCKB0WX-K>

### lung histiocytoma

**BT:** · bronchus disease  
 · histiocytoma  
**FR:** *histiocytome bronchopulmonaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BNQTWQHX-2>

### lung infection

**BT:** · infectious disease  
 · lung disease  
**NT:** Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome  
**FR:** *infection pulmonaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K9DVQ4W6-6>

### lung lipoma

**BT:** · lipoma  
 · respiratory disease  
**FR:** *lipome bronchopulmonaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CP81K199-7>

### lung lobe necrosis

**BT:** · lung disease  
 · necrosis  
**FR:** *nécrose d'un lobe pulmonaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVFNQC3-G>

*lung malformation*

→ **pulmonary malformation**



**lung metastasis**

BT: · lung cancer  
· metastasis

FR: *métastase pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TB9TMRD7-5>

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**lung mycetoma**

BT: · lung disease  
· mycetoma

FR: *mycétome pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4R17310-B>

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**lung mycobacteriosis**

BT: · lung disease  
· mycobacterial infection

FR: *mycobactériose pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NM5QKMFV-Z>

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**lung mycosis**

BT: · lung disease  
· mycosis

FR: *mycose pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6ZBLJ4M-H>

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**lung myiasis**

BT: · lung disease  
· myiasis

FR: *myiase pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H7GF8297-S>

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**lung necrosis**

BT: · lung disease  
· necrosis

FR: *nécrose pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4NG2S05-0>

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**lung nocardiosis**

BT: · lung disease  
· nocardiosis

FR: *nocardiose pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K86W5V3Z-R>

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*lung parasitosis*

→ **pulmonary parasitosis**

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**lung phycomycosis**

BT: · lung disease  
· phycomycosis

FR: *phycomycose pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V7FHF9CQ-1>

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**lung preneoplasia**

BT: · lung cancer  
· premalignant lesion

FR: *lésion précancéreuse du poumon*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RMG2CVZG-7>

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**lung pseudocyst**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· lung disease  
· pseudotumor

FR: *pseudokyste du poumon*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJPGCL3M-2>

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**lung Q fever**

Syn: *pulmonary Q fever*

BT: Q fever

FR: *fièvre Q pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQM97K2F-J>

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**lung surfactant deficiency**

BT: respiratory disease

FR: *déficit en surfactant pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMVXMB30-3>

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**lung toxoplasmosis**

BT: · lung disease  
· toxoplasmosis

FR: *toxoplasmose pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N10DRMQM-5>

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**lung tuberculoma**

BT: · lung disease  
· tuberculoma

FR: *tuberculome pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MDW3W15F-V>

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*lung tuberculosis*

→ **pulmonary tuberculosis**

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**lung viral infection**

BT: · lung disease  
· viral disease

FR: *virose pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6MHPXR6-B>

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**lupus**

BT: skin disease

NT: · lupus erythematosus  
· lupus miliaris disseminatus faciei  
· lupus pernio

FR: *lupus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBFCZBSD-J>

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**lupus erythematosus**

- BT: [· autoimmune disease](#)  
[· connective tissue disease](#)  
[· lupus](#)  
[· systemic disease](#)
- NT: [· cutaneous lupus erythematosus](#)  
[· lupus erythematosus profundus](#)  
[· subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus](#)  
[· systemic lupus erythematosus](#)

Lupus erythematosus is a collection of autoimmune diseases in which the human immune system becomes hyperactive and attacks healthy tissues. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [lupus érythémateux](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCGD4TJ6-3>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q188297>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus\\_%C3%A9ryth%C3%A9mateux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_%C3%A9ryth%C3%A9mateux)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus\\_erythematosus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_erythematosus)

**lupus erythematosus profundus**

BT: [lupus erythematosus](#)

Lupus erythematosus panniculitis presents with subcutaneous nodules that are commonly firm, sharply defined and nontender. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [lupus érythémateux profond](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C567XRGH-R>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus\\_erythematosus\\_panniculitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_erythematosus_panniculitis)

**lupus miliaris disseminatus faciei**

BT: [lupus](#)

Lupus miliaris disseminatus faciei , also known as acne agminata, is a disease with a similar appearance to acne vulgaris. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [lupus miliaire facial disséminé](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6VTJ300-4>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus\\_miliaris\\_disseminatus\\_faciei](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_miliaris_disseminatus_faciei)

**lupus nephritis**

*Syn:* [lupus nephropathy](#)

- BT: [· autoimmune disease](#)  
[· connective tissue disease](#)  
[· nephritis](#)  
[· systemic disease](#)

Lupus nephritis is an inflammation of the kidneys caused by systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE), an autoimmune disease. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [néphrite lupique](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CD8ZWT7B-M>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus\\_nephritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_nephritis)

*lupus nephropathy*

→ [lupus nephritis](#)

**lupus pernio**

BT: [lupus](#)

Lupus pernio is a chronic raised indurated (hardened) lesion of the skin, often purplish in color. It is seen on the nose, ears, cheeks, lips, and forehead. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [lupus pernio](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PHM5K6CN-6>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus\\_pernio](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_pernio)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus\\_pernio](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_pernio)

**lupus-like syndrome**

- BT: [· arthritis](#)  
[· autoimmune disease](#)  
[· connective tissue disease](#)  
[· papular dermatosis](#)  
[· pericardial effusion](#)  
[· pleural effusion](#)  
[· systemic disease](#)

**FR:** [syndrome lupus-like](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KMGDK03P-Z>

**Lutembacher syndrome**

- BT: [· atrial septal defect](#)  
[· mitral stenosis](#)

Lutembacher's syndrome is a very rare form of congenital heart disease that affects one of the chambers of the heart (commonly the atria) as well as a valve (commonly the mitral valve). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [syndrome de Lutembacher](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GGZWP7HX-R>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lutembacher%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lutembacher%27s_syndrome)

**luteoma**

- BT: [· benign neoplasm](#)  
[· ovarian diseases](#)

A luteoma is a tumor that occurs in the ovaries during pregnancy. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [lutéome](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FSN7VVRD-2>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3840916>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luteoma>

**luxation**

BT: [disease](#)

A joint dislocation, also called luxation, occurs when there is an abnormal separation in the joint, where two or more bones meet. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [luxation](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZC0C4F4H-C>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luxation>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joint\\_dislocation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joint_dislocation)

**Lyell syndrome**

BT: · bullous dermatosis  
· erythroderma

Toxic epidermal necrolysis (TEN) is a type of severe skin reaction. Together with Stevens–Johnson syndrome (SJS) it forms a spectrum of disease, with TEN being more severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Lyell*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJGVVNXD-H>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Lyell](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Lyell)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxic\\_epidermal\\_necrolysis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxic_epidermal_necrolysis)

**Lyme disease**

BT: borrelia infection  
NT: erythema chronicum migrans

Lyme disease, also known as Lyme borreliosis, is an infectious disease caused by 21 species of the tick-borne bacterial genus *Borrelia*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Lyme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DCJVR4DC-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q201989>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Lyme](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Lyme)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lyme\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lyme_disease)

**lymph node metastasis**

BT: · malignant hemopathy  
· malignant lymphadenopathy  
· metastasis

NT: cervical lymph node metastasis

FR: *métastase ganglionnaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CT6CT032-H>

**lymphadenitis**

BT: adenopathy  
NT: Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease

FR: *lymphadénite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WC9K5R9Z-2>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphad%C3%A9nite>

**lymphangiectasis**

BT: lymphatic disease  
NT: pulmonary lymphangiectasis

Lymphangiectasia is a pathologic dilation of lymph vessels. When it occurs in the intestines of dogs, and more rarely humans, it causes a disease known as "intestinal lymphangiectasia". (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphangiectasie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KM7084F7-K>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphangiectasia>

**lymphangioendothelioma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· lymphatic disease

FR: *lymphangioendothéliome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NTKKVVG8-7>

**lymphangiokeratoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· lymphatic disease

FR: *lymphangiokératome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WDT6H8JL-M>

*lymphangioma*

→ **lymphatic malformation**

**lymphangiomatosis**

BT: lymphatic disease  
NT: pulmonary lymphangiomatosis

Lymphangiomatosis is a condition where a lymphangioma is not present in a single localised mass, but in a widespread or multifocal manner. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphangiomatose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KZ5M6M9D-M>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphangiomatose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphangiomatosis>

**lymphangiopericytoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· lymphatic disease  
NT: · bronchopulmonar lymphangiopericytoma  
· mediastinal lymphangiopericytoma

FR: *lymphangiopéricyrome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JZ05CKCD-4>

**lymphangiosarcoma**

BT: · cancer  
· lymphatic disease

Lymphangiosarcoma is a rare cancer which occurs in long-standing cases of primary or secondary lymphedema. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphangiosarcome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XPMBM948-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3913024>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphangiosarcoma>

**lymphangitic carcinomatosis**

BT: lymphangitis  
FR: *lymphangite carcinomateuse*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XLTV5NCC-J>

**lymphangitis**

BT: lymphatic disease  
NT: · lymphangitic carcinomatosis  
· sclerosing lymphangitis

For discussion of the condition in horses, see Equine Lymphangitis. Lymphangitis is an inflammation or an infection of the lymphatic channels that occurs as a result of infection at a site distal to the channel. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphangite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K07QSZG6-V>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1476027>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphangite>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphangitis>

## lymphatic disease

Syn: *lymphatic vessel disease*

BT: cardiovascular disease

- NT:
- adenopathy
  - Hennekam syndrome
  - lymphangiectasis
  - lymphangioendothelioma
  - lymphangiokeratoma
  - lymphangiomatosis
  - lymphangiopericytoma
  - lymphangiosarcoma
  - lymphangitis
  - lymphatic filariasis
  - lymphatic malformation
  - lymphedema
  - lymphocele
  - lymphogranulomatosis
  - lymphoid hyperplasia
  - podoconiosis
  - splenic infarct

Lymphatic disease is a class of disorders which directly affect the components of the lymphatic system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie du système lymphatique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G2ZSD47D-B>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphatic\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphatic_disease)

## lymphatic filariasis

Syn: *lymphatic filariosis*

- BT:
- filariosis
  - lymphatic disease

Lymphatic filariasis, also known as elephantiasis, is a human disease caused by parasitic worms known as filarial worms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *filariose lymphatique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MSDD503N-W>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Filariose\\_lymphatique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Filariose_lymphatique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphatic\\_filariasis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphatic_filariasis)

*lymphatic filariosis*

→ **lymphatic filariasis**

## lymphatic malformation

Syn: *lymphangioma*

- BT:
- benign neoplasm
  - lymphatic disease
  - lymphatic disease
  - malformation
- NT:
- cavernous lymphangioma
  - cystic lymphangioma
  - hematomalymphangioma
  - mediastinal kystic lymphangioma

Lymphangiomas are malformations of the lymphatic system characterized by lesions that are thin-walled cysts; these cysts can be macroscopic, as in a cystic hygroma, or microscopic. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malformation lymphatique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KT2QQNCQ-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1545750>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malformation\\_lymphatique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malformation_lymphatique)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphangioma>

*lymphatic vessel disease*

→ **lymphatic disease**

## lymphedema

BT: lymphatic disease

- NT:
- elephantiasis
  - yellow nail syndrome

Lymphedema, also known as lymphoedema and lymphatic edema, is a condition of localized fluid retention and tissue swelling caused by a compromised lymphatic system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphoedème*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5R85XBW-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q916398>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymph%C5%93d%C3%A8me>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphedema>

## lymphoblastic lymphoma

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

FR: *lymphome lymphoblastique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C06SG7DT-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6708247>

## lymphocele

BT: lymphatic disease

A lymphocele is a collection of lymphatic fluid within the body not bordered by epithelial lining. It is usually a surgical complication seen after extensive pelvic surgery (such as cancer surgery) and is most commonly found in the retroperitoneal space. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphocèle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFDDM4HF-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1878741>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphoc%C3%A8le>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphocele>

## lymphocytic choriomeningitis

- BT:
- meningoencephalitis
  - viral disease

Lymphocytic choriomeningitis (LCM) is a rodent-borne viral infectious disease that presents as aseptic meningitis, encephalitis or meningoencephalitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chorioméningite lymphocytaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FR6Z1ZQH-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1878776>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphocytic\\_choriomeningitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphocytic_choriomeningitis)

## lymphocytic lymphoma

- BT:
- non-Hodgkin lymphoma
  - sarcoma

FR: *lymphome lymphocytaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZ0XGCM1-N>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome\\_lymphocytaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_lymphocytaire)

## lymphocytic meningitis

BT: meningitis

FR: *méningite lymphocytaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PX7FB7FW-9>

**lymphocytopenia**

BT: leukopenia

Lymphocytopenia is the condition of having an abnormally low level of lymphocytes in the blood. Lymphocytes are a white blood cell with important functions in the immune system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphopénie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WC89FHR7-1>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphop%C3%A9nie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphocytopenia>**lymphoepithelioma**BT: · carcinoma  
· ENT disease

Lymphoepithelioma is a type of poorly differentiated nasopharyngeal carcinoma characterized by prominent infiltration of lymphocytes in the area involved by tumor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphoépithéliome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R7NTDP14-2>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17125282>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphoepithelioma>**lymphogranuloma venereum**BT: · chlamydiosis  
· lymphogranulomatosis  
· sexually transmitted disease

Lymphogranuloma venereum (LGV) (also known as "Climatic bubo", "Durand–Nicolas–Favre disease", "Poradenitis inguinale", , "Lymphogranuloma inguinale" and "Strumous bubo") is a sexually transmitted disease caused by the invasive serovars L1, L2, L2a, L2b or L3 of Chlamydia trachomatis. LGV is primarily an infection of lymphatics and lymph nodes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphogranulomatose vénérienne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q8LW0K8Z-N>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphogranuloma\\_venereum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphogranuloma_venereum)**lymphogranulomatosis**BT: lymphatic disease  
NT: lymphogranuloma venereum  
FR: *lymphogranulomatose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V8HSB2JZ-M>*lymphogranulomatosis X*→ **immunoblastic lymphadenopathy****lymphohistiocytosis**BT: histiocytosis  
NT: hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis  
FR: *lymphohistiocytose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HB4L39C7-P>**lymphoid hyperplasia**BT: · hyperplasia  
· lymphatic disease

Lymphoid hyperplasia is the rapid growth proliferation of normal cells that resemble lymph tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperplasie lymphoïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W34D85ZX-N>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphoid\\_hyperplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphoid_hyperplasia)**lymphoid interstitial pneumonitis**

BT: pneumonia

Lymphocytic interstitial pneumonia (LIP) is a syndrome secondary to autoimmune and other lymphoproliferative disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumonie interstitielle lymphoïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NW5GL1H3-B>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphocytic\\_interstitial\\_pneumonia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphocytic_interstitial_pneumonia)**lymphoma**BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome  
· malignant hemopathy  
NT: · alpha heavy chain disease  
· granulomatous slack skin  
· Hodgkin disease  
· immunocytoma  
· malignant lymphoma  
· non-Hodgkin lymphoma  
· ocular lymphoma  
· Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma  
· Richter syndrome

Lymphoma is a group of blood cancers that develop from lymphocytes (a type of white blood cell). The name often refers to just the cancerous versions rather than all such tumors. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NB7SXZJ5-R>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q208414>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphoma>**lymphomatoid granulomatosis**BT: · granulomatosis  
· non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Lymphomatoid granulomatosis (LYG or LG) is a very rare lymphoproliferative disorder first characterized in 1972. Lymphomatoid means lymphoma-like and granulomatosis denotes the microscopic characteristic of the presence of granulomas with polymorphic lymphoid infiltrates and focal necrosis within it. (Wikipedia)

FR: *granulomatose lymphomatoïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M6VV1G8K-G>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3775784>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatose\\_lymphomato%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatose_lymphomato%C3%AFde)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphomatoid\\_granulomatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphomatoid_granulomatosis)**lymphomatoid papulosis**BT: · cutaneous hematologic disease  
· papulosis

Lymphomatoid papulosis (LyP) is a rare skin disorder. The overall prevalence rate of lymphomatoid papulosis is estimated at 1.2 to 1.9 cases per 1,000,000 population. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papulose lymphomatoïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RT1212V8-K>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papulose\\_lymphomato%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papulose_lymphomato%C3%AFde)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphomatoid\\_papulosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphomatoid_papulosis)

### lymphoproliferative syndrome

- BT: hemopathy
- NT: · acute lymphocytic leukemia  
· adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma  
· alpha heavy chain disease  
· autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome  
· Castleman disease  
· chronic lymphocytic leukemia  
· Duncan disease  
· gamma heavy chain disease  
· hairy cell leukemia  
· large granular lymphocyte leukemia  
· lymphoma  
· lymphosarcoma  
· mu heavy chain disease  
· myeloma  
· plasma cell leukemia  
· plasmacytoma  
· posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder  
· pseudolymphoma  
· Waldenström macroglobulinemia

FR: *syndrome lymphoprolifératif*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SFGZBWR1-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_lymphoprolif%C3%A9ratif](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_lymphoprolif%C3%A9ratif)

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### lymphosarcoma

- BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome  
· sarcoma

FR: *lymphosarcome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WWBGK2BM-6>

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### lysosomal storage disease

- BT: · enzymopathy  
· hereditary disease  
· metabolic diseases
- NT: · aspartylglucosaminuria  
· cystinosis  
· metachromatic leukodystrophy  
· neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis  
· sphingolipidosis

Lysosomal storage diseases (LSDs) are a group of about 50 rare inherited metabolic disorders that result from defects in lysosomal function. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie des lysosomes*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPL8R9P9-Z>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lysosomal\\_storage\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lysosomal_storage_disease)

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### Löffler syndrome

- BT: · eosinophilia  
· respiratory disease

Löffler's syndrome is a disease in which eosinophils accumulate in the lung in response to a parasitic infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Loeffler*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FV96SSSZ-0>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_L%C3%B6ffler](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_L%C3%B6ffler)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%B6ffler%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%B6ffler%27s_syndrome)

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### Löfgren syndrome

- BT: · erythema nodosum  
· sarcoidosis

Löfgren syndrome is a type of acute sarcoidosis that is frequent in Scandinavian, Irish, African and Puerto Rican women. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Löfgren*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZW940KV2-6>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_L%C3%B6fgren](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_L%C3%B6fgren)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%B6fgren\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%B6fgren_syndrome)

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## M

**M0 acute myelocytic leukemia**

*Syn:* M0 acute myelogenous leukemia  
*BT:* acute myelogenous leukemia  
*FR:* leucémie myéloblastique M0  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J0LL9BQN-P>

M0 acute myelogenous leukemia

→ **M0 acute myelocytic leukemia**

M1 acute myeloblastic leukemia

→ **M1 acute myelocytic leukemia**

**M1 acute myelocytic leukemia**

*Syn:* M1 acute myeloblastic leukemia  
*BT:* acute myelogenous leukemia  
*FR:* leucémie myéloblastique M1  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JS0Z89VF-N>

M2 acute myeloblastic leukemia

→ **M2 acute myelocytic leukemia**

**M2 acute myelocytic leukemia**

*Syn:* M2 acute myeloblastic leukemia  
*BT:* acute myelogenous leukemia  
*FR:* leucémie myéloblastique M2  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q183HCH0-6>

**M3 acute myelocytic leukemia**

*BT:* acute myelogenous leukemia  
*FR:* leucémie myéloblastique M3  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SS37FCBP-X>

M4 acute myelocytic leukaemia

→ **M4 acute myelocytic leukemia**

**M4 acute myelocytic leukemia**

*Syn:* M4 acute myelocytic leukaemia  
*BT:* acute myelogenous leukemia  
*FR:* leucémie myéloblastique M4  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2C8SFCQ-9>

M5 acute myeloblastic leukaemia

→ **M5 acute myelocytic leukemia**

**M5 acute myelocytic leukemia**

*Syn:* M5 acute myeloblastic leukaemia  
*BT:* leukemia  
*FR:* leucémie myéloblastique M5  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2TS62H4-9>

**M6 acute myelocytic leukemia**

*Syn:* erythroblastic leukemia  
*BT:* acute myelogenous leukemia  
*FR:* leucémie myéloblastique M6  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W5VFNSQ3-M>

**M7 acute myelocytic leukemia**

*Syn:* megakaryoblastic leukemia  
*BT:* acute myelogenous leukemia  
*FR:* leucémie myéloblastique M7  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDPBXGGC-Q>

**macroaneurysm**

*BT:* vascular disease  
*FR:* macroanévrisme  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G39G72L1-G>

**macrocephaly**

*BT:* malformation

Macrocephaly is a condition in which the human head is abnormally large; this includes the scalp, the cranial bone, and the contents of the cranium. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* macrocéphalie  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5DF4XL8-N>  
*EQ:* <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macro%C3%A9phalie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macrocephaly>

**macrocheilia**

*BT:* cheilitis  
*NT:* · granulomatous macrocheilia  
· Miescher cheilitis

Macrocheilia is a condition of permanent swelling of the lip that results from greatly distended lymphatic spaces. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* macrochéilite  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QP1Q3J71-R>  
*EQ:* <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macrocheilia>

**macrocytic anemia**

*BT:* anemia

The term macrocytic is from Greek words meaning "large cell". A macrocytic class of anemia is an anemia (defined as blood with an insufficient concentration of hemoglobin) in which the red blood cells (erythrocytes) are larger than their normal volume. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* anémie macrocytaire  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXP2TPGV-J>  
*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2070695>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie\\_macrocytaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie_macrocytaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macrocytic\\_anemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macrocytic_anemia)

**macroductyly**

*BT:* · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· malformation

*FR:* macroductylie  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TH25MHZF-3>

**macroglobulinemia**

BT: immunoglobulinopathy  
 NT: Waldenström macroglobulinemia

Macroglobulinemia is the presence of increased levels of macroglobulins in the circulating blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *macroglobulinémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NTRTG9R2-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4118092>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macroglobulinemia>

**macroglossia**

BT: oral cavity disease

Macroglossia is the medical term for an unusually large tongue. Severe enlargement of the tongue can cause cosmetic and functional difficulties in speaking, eating, swallowing and sleeping. (Wikipedia)

FR: *macroglossie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVMKVD6J-M>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macroglossie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macroglossia>

**macrolipodystrophia**

BT: skin disease

FR: *macrolipodystrophie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C0QSLSV-M>

*macrophage activation syndrome*

→ **hemophagocytic syndrome**

**macrophagic myofasciitis**

BT: myofasciitis

Macrophagic myofasciitis (MMF) is a histopathological finding involving inflammatory microphage formations with aluminium-containing crystal inclusions and associated microscopic muscle necrosis in biopsy samples of the deltoid muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myofasciite à macrophages*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5P4648Q-9>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myofasciite\\_%C3%A0\\_macrophages](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myofasciite_%C3%A0_macrophages)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macrophagic\\_myofasciitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macrophagic_myofasciitis)

**macrophtalmia**

BT: · eye disease  
 · malformation

FR: *macrophtalmie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQ8QB9TG-K>

**macrosomia**

BT: · fetal diseases  
 · malformation

NT: Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome

Large for gestational age (LGA) is an indication of high prenatal growth rate. (Wikipedia)

FR: *macrosomie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0TPDCXS-T>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macrosomie\\_%C5%93tale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macrosomie_%C5%93tale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Large\\_for\\_gestational\\_age](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Large_for_gestational_age)

**macula disciform degeneration**

Syn: *retina disciform degeneration*

BT: macular degeneration

FR: *dégénérescence maculaire disciforme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZ9JL18D-W>

**macula vitelliform degeneration**

BT: macular degeneration

A macular degeneration that can cause progressive vision loss, it is characterized by the disruption of cells in a small area near the center of the retina, the macula. (Wikidata)

FR: *dégénérescence maculaire vitelliforme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZN0X2HD-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q830265>

**macular degeneration**

BT: retinopathy

NT: · age-related macular degeneration  
 · benign concentric annular macular dystrophy  
 · Best macular degeneration  
 · macula disciform degeneration  
 · macula vitelliform degeneration  
 · Sorsby macular degeneration

FR: *dégénérescence maculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6NWK0KJ-J>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular\\_degeneration](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular_degeneration)

**macular dystrophy**

BT: · dystrophy  
 · maculopathy  
 · retinopathy

NT: Doyne honeycomb retinal degeneration

Macular dystrophy may refer to any of these eye diseases: Macular corneal dystrophy, a rare pathological condition; Macular degeneration, or age-related macular degeneration; Vitelliform macular dystrophy, an irregular autosomal dominant eye disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie de la macula*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QKJKR7L5-L>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular_dystrophy)

**macular hole**

BT: · maculopathy  
 · retinopathy

A macular hole is a small break in the macula, located in the center of the eye's light-sensitive tissue called the retina. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trou maculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X2FFQD5J-L>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trou\\_maculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trou_maculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular\\_hole](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular_hole)

**macular necrobiosis of Miescher**

BT: · dermatohypodermatitis  
 · necrobiotic disorders

FR: *nécrobiose maculeuse de Miescher*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B90B8BCR-9>



**macular star**BT: [retinopathy](#)

Macular sparing is visual field loss that preserves vision in the center of the visual field, otherwise known as the macula. (Wikipedia)

FR: [étoile maculaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7W42BJX-M>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular\\_sparing](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular_sparing)**maculopathy**BT: [eye disease](#)

NT: [bull's eye maculopathy](#)  
[cystoid macular edema](#)  
[Jaffe syndrome](#)  
[macular dystrophy](#)  
[macular hole](#)  
[vitreomacular traction syndrome](#)

A maculopathy is any pathological condition of the macula, an area at the centre of the retina that is associated with highly sensitive, accurate vision. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maculopathie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q22S5N8K-H>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maculopathie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maculopathy>**Madelung deformity**

BT: [deformation](#)  
[osteochondrodysplasia](#)

Madelung's deformity is usually characterized by malformed wrists and wrist bones and is often associated with Léri-Weill dyschondrosteosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [déformation de Madelung](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZSZGRS6-X>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9formation\\_de\\_Madelung](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9formation_de_Madelung)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Madelung%27s\\_deformity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Madelung%27s_deformity)

Madura foot

→ [mycetoma](#)**maduromycosis**

BT: [mycetoma](#)  
[mycosis](#)

Eumycetoma is a chronic granulomatous fungal disease of humans, affecting mainly the limbs, and sometimes the abdominal and chest walls or the head. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maduromycose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QSFJTRC0-3>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eumycetoma>**Maffucci syndrome**

BT: [angioma](#)  
[congenital disease](#)  
[enchondromatosis](#)

Maffucci syndrome is a sporadic disease characterized by the presence of multiple enchondromas associated with multiple cavernous hemangioma and phlebolith. Also lymphangiomas may be apparent. (Wikipedia)

FR: [angiochondromatose de Maffucci](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFTDVV2B-9>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1419261>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maffucci\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maffucci_syndrome)**Maisonneuve fracture**BT: [fracture](#)

The Maisonneuve fracture is a spiral fracture of the proximal third of the fibula associated with a tear of the distal tibiofibular syndesmosis and the interosseous membrane. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fracture de Maisonneuve](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXQ1QX6X-5>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture\\_de\\_Maisonneuve](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture_de_Maisonneuve)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maisonneuve\\_fracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maisonneuve_fracture)**Majewski syndrome**

BT: [craniodiaphyseal dysplasia](#)  
[cutis laxa](#)  
[dwarfism](#)  
[syndactyly](#)

FR: [syndrome de Majewski](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K7Q5WN9T-5>**mal perforans**BT: [skin disease](#)

Diabetic foot ulcer is a major complication of diabetes mellitus, and probably the major component of the diabetic foot. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mal perforant](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q3DK4XP4-M>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mal\\_perforant](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mal_perforant)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetic\\_foot\\_ulcer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetic_foot_ulcer)**mal union**BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)

A malunion is when a fractured bone doesn't heal properly. Some ways that it shows is by having the bone being twisted, shorter, or bent. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cal vicieux](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J29W8JZX-X>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malunion>

**malacoplakia**

BT: systemic disease  
 NT: kidney malacoplakia

Malakoplakia (from Greek Malako "soft" + Plako "plaque") is a rare inflammatory condition which makes its presence known as a papule, plaque or ulceration that usually affects the genitourinary tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malacoplasie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VW8BGXZZ-7>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malakoplakia>

**malaria**

BT: protozoal disease  
 NT: · black water fever  
 · pernicious attack

Malaria is a mosquito-borne infectious disease that affects humans and other animals. Malaria causes symptoms that typically include fever, tiredness, vomiting, and headaches. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paludisme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJVL7QT9-8>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12156>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paludisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malaria>

**male genital diseases**

BT: genital diseases  
 NT: · ejaculation disorders  
 · ejaculatory duct obstruction  
 · epididymal diseases  
 · erection disorders  
 · hemospermia  
 · hypospadias  
 · male pseudohermaphroditism  
 · male sterility  
 · Opitz G/BBB syndrome  
 · penile diseases  
 · premature ejaculation  
 · prostate disease  
 · Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome  
 · scrotal diseases  
 · semen disorder  
 · spermatic cord disease  
 · testicular diseases

A male genital disease is a condition that affects the male reproductive system. An example is orchitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de l'appareil génital mâle*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNPJ6J5R-Q>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Male\\_genital\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Male_genital_disease)

**male pseudohermaphroditism**

Syn: *testicular feminization*  
 BT: · male genital diseases  
 · malformation  
 · pseudohermaphroditism

Androgen insensitivity syndrome (AIS) is an intersex condition that results in the partial or complete inability of the cell to respond to androgens. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudohermaphroditisme mâle*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HB82KTNF-6>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27insensibilit%C3%A9\\_aux\\_androg%C3%A8nes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27insensibilit%C3%A9_aux_androg%C3%A8nes)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Androgen\\_insensitivity\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Androgen_insensitivity_syndrome)

**male sterility**

BT: · male genital diseases  
 · sterility  
 NT: · azoospermia  
 · Klinefelter syndrome  
 · necrospermia

FR: *stérilité mâle*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H4HTCN3V-2>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9rilit%C3%A9\\_humaine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9rilit%C3%A9_humaine)

**male urethral fibrosis**

BT: · fibrosis  
 · urethral disease

FR: *fibrose de l'urètre masculin*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q3TLX6P1-V>

*male urethral trauma*

→ **male urethral traumatism**

**male urethral traumatism**

Syn: *male urethral trauma*  
 BT: urethral traumatism  
 FR: *traumatisme de l'urètre masculin*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FPHWZZN-N>

**malformation**

BT: congenital disease  
 NT: · aberrant anastomosis  
 · accessory tragus  
 · acrocephalosyndactylia  
 · Adams-Oliver syndrome  
 · agenesis  
 · anal atresia  
 · anencephaly  
 · aniridia  
 · annular pancreas  
 · anodontia  
 · anomalous end of the coronary artery  
 · anomalous origin of the coronary artery  
 · anonychia  
 · anophthalmos  
 · anterior urethral valve  
 · aorta malformation  
 · aortic coarctation  
 · aplasia cutis congenita  
 · arhinencephaly

- Arnold-Chiari malformation
- arteriohepatic dysplasia
- arteriovenous malformation
- artery malformation
- articular malformation
- asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia
- asplenia
- Axenfeld syndrome
- Bartsocas-Papas syndrome
- bicuspid aortic valve
- bifid nose
- bifid skull
- blepharonasofacial syndrome
- blepharophimosis
- blind-ending ureter
- Blount's disease
- bone malformation
- brachydactyly
- brachymetacarpia
- brachymetatarsia
- brachypedy
- brachyphalangy
- brain malformation
- branchial cyst
- bronchial arteriovenous malformation
- bronchial isomerism
- bronchogenic cyst
- buphthalmos
- caecum mobile
- camptodactyly
- cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome
- cerebral gigantism
- cerebrocostomandibular syndrome
- cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome
- cervical rib
- CHARGE syndrome
- choristoma
- circumaortic left renal vein
- cleft
- cleft foot
- cleft lip
- cleft palate
- cleidocranial dysplasia
- clinodactyly
- cloacal exstrophy
- cloacal persistence
- cloverleaf skull
- clubfoot
- COACH syndrome
- coloboma
- common sciatic artery
- communication between aorta and right ventricle
- communication between right pulmonary artery and left atrium
- congenital aortopulmonary fistula
- congenital diaphragmatic hernie
- congenital heart disease
- congenital hip dislocation
- congenital hip dysplasia
- congenital hydronephrosis
- congenital male urethral membrane
- congenital megabladder
- congenital megaureter
- congenital pit of the optic disc
- congenital pulmonary arteriovenous aneurysm
- congenital pulmonary artery aneurysm
- congenital renal cortical hyperplasia
- congenital ureteral membrane
- conjoined twin
- constriction ring syndrome
- convex foot
- cor triatriatum
- cornea plana
- coronary artery malformation
- Costello syndrome
- cranial malformation
- cranial nerve malformation
- craniodiaphyseal dysplasia
- craniometaphyseal dysplasia
- craniosynostosis
- cross varus
- crossed renal ectopia
- cryptophthalmia
- cryptorchidism
- Currarino syndrome
- cyclopia
- cystic adenomatoid malformation
- cystic lymphangioma
- Dandy-Walker malformation
- De Lange syndrome
- dental dysplasia
- dentofacial dysharmony
- desmosterolosis
- diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia
- diastematomyelia
- distichiasis
- Divry-van Bogaert disease
- dolichocolon
- dolichoectasia
- double aortic arch
- double bladder
- double female urethra
- double kidney
- double male urethra
- double ureter
- dysgenesis
- dysmorphia
- dysostosis
- dysraphia
- Ebstein anomaly of the tricuspid valve
- ectodermal dysplasia
- ectopia cordis
- ectopic pancreas
- ectopic prostate
- ectopic renal papilla
- ectrodactyly
- epiblepharon
- epicanthus
- epidermal nevus syndrome
- epiphyseal dysplasia
- epispadias
- esophageal atresia
- euryblepharon
- exencéphaly
- extrarenal calyx
- extrarenal renal pelvis
- female pseudohermaphroditism
- fibrous dysplasia

## MALFORMATION

- flat foot
- foot drop
- frontometaphyseal dysplasia
- gastrochisis
- Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome
- heart valve atresia
- hematocolpos
- hematometry
- hemifacial microsomia
- Hennekam syndrome
- hermaphroditism
- hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
- horseshoe kidney
- horseshoe lung
- hydranencephaly
- hydromyelia
- hypospadias
- infrasphincteric ectopic ureter
- intracranial arteriovenous malformation
- Jacobsen syndrome
- Kabuki syndrome
- Kallmann syndrome
- kidney malrotation
- Klinefelter syndrome
- Klippel-Feil syndrome
- Klippel-Trenaunay angiodyplasia
- LADD syndrome
- laryngomalacia
- left coronary artery atresia
- left pulmonary aortic anuli
- lingual thyroid
- lissencephaly
- lung aplasia
- lymphatic malformation
- macrocephaly
- macrodactyly
- macrophthalmia
- macrosomia
- male pseudohermaphroditism
- malformation of lacrimal apparatus
- masculine urethra obstruction
- maxillonasal dysplasia
- Meckel diverticulum
- mediastinal kystic lymphangioma
- megacalices
- megalencephaly
- megalophtalmus
- metatropic dwarfism
- microcephaly
- microcolon
- microcornea
- microgastria
- microphthalmia
- Moebius syndrome
- Mondini defect
- Mongolian spot
- multicystic kidney
- myelomeningocele
- neurocristopathy
- neuronal heterotopia
- neuronal intestinal malformation
- oligodontia
- omphalocele
- orocraniodigital syndrome
- osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia
- pancreas divisum
- parachute mitral valve
- Parkes-Weber angiodyplasia
- pectus carinatum
- pectus excavatum
- pericardial aplasia
- persistence of ductus arteriosus
- persistence of the urachus
- persistent fetal ureter
- pes adductus
- pes cavus
- Peters syndrome
- phocomelia
- pili annulati
- pili torti
- platyspondylia
- polydactyly
- polymicrogyria
- posterior urethral valve
- Potter syndrome
- preauricular sinus
- proboscis
- prognathism
- progressive diaphyseal dysplasia
- pseudoachondroplasia
- pterygium colli
- pterygium inversum unguis
- pterygium unguis
- pulmonar arterioveinous aneurysm
- pulmonar vessels malformation
- pulmonary artery atresia
- pulmonary atresia
- pulmonary malformation
- pulmonary sequestration
- pulmonary system malformation
- pulmonary vein atresia
- punctal atresia
- pyknodysostosis
- pyloric atresia
- quadruple ureter
- renal dysplasia
- renal fusion
- renal hypodysplasia
- renal pelvis duplication
- respiratory system malformation
- retinal dysplasia
- retroaortic left renal vein
- retrocaval ureter
- retrognathism
- retroiliac ureter
- right aortic arch
- saddle nose
- SAMS syndrome
- scimitar syndrome
- sclerocornea
- septate uterus
- septooptic dysplasia
- septum lucidum cyst
- Shone syndrome
- Silver-Russell syndrome
- single coronary artery
- situs ambiguous
- situs inversus

- Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism
- solitary kidney
- spina bifida
- spinal cord malformation
- split-hand split-foot syndrome
- spondylocostal dysostosis
- spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia
- sponge kidney
- Sprengel's deformity
- sternal cleft
- Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease
- supernumerary lung
- supernumerary nipple
- supernumerary pulmonary lobe
- supernumerary rib
- syndactyly
- syngnathia
- synostosis
- Takayasu arteritis
- talipes calcaneus
- talipes calvovalgus
- talipes equinovarus
- Taussig-Bing complex
- telecanthus
- thymus malformation
- thyroglossal cyst
- tilted disc
- tip foot
- tracheal aplasia
- tracheal bronchus
- tracheobronchomegalia
- trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia
- trigonocephaly
- triple male urethra
- triple ureter
- ulnar mammary syndrome
- ureterocele
- urethra duplication
- uterus bicornis
- uterus didelphis
- uterus unicornis
- Van Allen-Myhre syndrome
- vascular ring
- vein malformation
- vena cava duplication
- vena cava malformation
- vesical exstrophy
- Williams-Campbell syndrome
- Wolcott-Rallison syndrome

**FR:** *malformation*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0Q8HP18-R>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malformation>

### malformation of lacrimal apparatus

**Syn:** *malformation of the tear duct*

**BT:** · lacrimal apparatus disease  
· malformation

**FR:** *malformation de l'appareil lacrymal*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M0653V19-7>

*malformation of the tear duct*

→ **malformation of lacrimal apparatus**

*Mali syndrome*

→ **acroangiodermatitis**

### malignant astrocytoma

**BT:** malignant glioma

**FR:** *astrocytome malin*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9D4H1QB-6>

### malignant atrophic papulosis

**BT:** · papulosis  
· skin disease

Degos disease, also known as Köhlmeier-Degos disease or malignant atrophic papulosis (MAP), is an extremely rare condition caused by blockage of arteries and veins. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *papulose atrophiante maligne*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KL79VWJF-L>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Degos](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Degos)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Degos\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Degos_disease)

### malignant bladder tumor

**BT:** · bladder disease  
· malignant tumor

**FR:** *tumeur maligne vésicale*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BTPPB6S7-8>

### malignant bone tumor

**BT:** · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· malignant tumor

**FR:** *tumeur maligne osseuse*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMF8WF3C-0>

### malignant carcinoid tumor

**BT:** · cancer  
· carcinoid tumor

**NT:** bronchopulmonar malignant carcinoid tumor

**FR:** *tumeur carcinoïde maligne*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WH69HLR0-5>

### malignant chondroblastoma

**BT:** · cancer  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system

**FR:** *chondroblastome malin*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TB3H7DFD-L>

### malignant effusion

**BT:** · cancer  
· effusion

**NT:** · malignant pericardial effusion  
· malignant pleural effusion

**FR:** *épanchement cancéreux*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q2GMNXKV-M>

### malignant ependymoma

**BT:** · cancer  
· ependymoma

**FR:** *épendymome malin*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WPZL34LZ-T>

### malignant external otitis

Syn: *malignant otitis externa*

BT: · bacteriosis  
· external otitis

FR: *otite externe maligne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HHP0DZN8-6>

### malignant giant cell tumor

BT: · giant cell tumor  
· malignant tumor

FR: *tumeur à cellules géantes maligne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZQDQG1Z-H>

### malignant glaucoma

BT: glaucoma (eye)

FR: *glaucome malin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LN584KJX-R>

### malignant glioma

BT: · cancer

· glioma

NT: · glioblastoma

· gliomatosis

· malignant astrocytoma

· oligodendroglioma

FR: *gliome malin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXD0BB6C-N>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glioma>

### malignant glomerulonephritis

BT: glomerulonephritis

FR: *néphropathie glomérulaire maligne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q643CBX8-F>

### malignant heart tumor

BT: · cancer

· cardiac tumor

FR: *tumeur maligne du coeur*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z7JQ9C2C-2>

### malignant hemangiopericytoma

BT: · brain cancer

· hemangiopericytoma

NT: kidney malignant hemangiopericytoma

FR: *hémangiopéricytome malin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HHRFN0JD-S>

### malignant hemopathy

BT: · cancer

· hemopathy

NT: · bone marrow metastasis

· bone marrow micrometastasis

· inguinal node metastasis

· leukemia

· lymph node metastasis

· lymphoma

· malignant histiocytosis

· myelodysplastic syndrome

· myeloma

· myeloproliferative syndrome

· plasmacytoma

· posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder

· pseudolymphoma

· sentinel lymph node metastasis

· Waldenström macroglobulinemia

Tumors of the hematopoietic and lymphoid tissues (American English) or tumours of the haematopoietic and lymphoid malignancies (British English) are tumors that affect the blood, bone marrow, lymph, and lymphatic system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémopathie maligne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G0TTT4W-0>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mopathie\\_maligne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mopathie_maligne)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumors\\_of\\_the\\_hematopoietic\\_and\\_lymphoid\\_tissues](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumors_of_the_hematopoietic_and_lymphoid_tissues)

### malignant histiocytoma

BT: · cancer

· connective tissue disease

FR: *histiocytofibrome malin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q340H0CF-V>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcome\\_pl%C3%A9omorphe](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcome_pl%C3%A9omorphe)

### malignant histiocytosis

BT: malignant hemopathy

Malignant histiocytosis is a rare hereditary disease found in the Bernese Mountain Dog and humans, characterized by histiocytic infiltration of the lungs and lymph nodes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *réticulose histiocytaire maligne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KBPZ38JC-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q164952>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malignant\\_histiocytosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malignant_histiocytosis)

### malignant hypertension

BT: hypertension

A hypertensive emergency is high blood pressure with potentially life-threatening symptoms and signs indicative of acute impairment of one or more organ systems (brain, eyes, heart, aorta, or kidneys). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertension artérielle maligne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0L904MP-H>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension\\_art%C3%A9rielle\\_maligne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension_art%C3%A9rielle_maligne)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertensive\\_emergency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertensive_emergency)

**malignant keratoma**

BT: · congenital disease  
· hereditary disease  
· ichthyosis

FR: *kératome malin diffus congénital*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NH2B8Q57-Z>

**malignant lymphadenopathy**

BT: · adenopathy  
· cancer

NT: · inguinal node metastasis  
· lymph node metastasis  
· sentinel lymph node metastasis

FR: *adénopathie maligne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L64H0TLK-4>

**malignant lymphoma**

BT: lymphoma

NT: immunoblastic sarcoma

FR: *lymphome malin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRH95237-P>

*malignant mammary gland tumor*

→ **breast cancer**

**malignant melanoma**

BT: · melanoma  
· skin cancer

NT: · amelanotic malignant melanoma  
· B16-Melanoma  
· desmoplastic melanoma  
· lentiginous melanoma  
· melanotic malignant melanoma  
· nasal cavity malignant melanoma  
· nodular malignant melanoma  
· pedunculated malignant melanoma  
· uveal malignant melanoma

FR: *mélanome malin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V6SQCFMC-D>

*malignant melanoma of the uvea*

→ **uveal malignant melanoma**

**malignant meningioma**

BT: · brain cancer  
· meningioma

Malignant meningioma is a rare, fast-growing tumor that forms in one of the inner layers of the meninges (thin layers of tissue that cover and protect the brain and spinal cord). (Wikipedia)

FR: *méningiome malin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JLCKXKB2-1>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malignant\\_meningioma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malignant_meningioma)

**malignant mesenchymoma**

BT: cancer

FR: *mésenchymome malin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C4GX7BDW-X>

**malignant mesothelioma**

BT: · cancer  
· mesothelioma

NT: · malignant peritoneal mesothelioma  
· malignant pleural mesothelioma

FR: *mésothéliome malin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XD4H2ZH7-M>

**malignant monoclonal gammopathy**

Syn: *malignant monoclonal immunoglobulinemia*

BT: monoclonal gammopathy

FR: *gammapathie monoclonale maligne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TN16RDRB-B>

*malignant monoclonal immunoglobulinemia*

→ **malignant monoclonal gammopathy**

**malignant oncocytoma**

BT: · cancer  
· oncocytoma

FR: *oncocytome malin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZTRPQ6D-S>

*malignant otitis externa*

→ **malignant external otitis**

**malignant pericardial effusion**

BT: · malignant effusion  
· pericardial disease

FR: *épanchement cancéreux péricardique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFPCGLDQ-G>

**malignant peritoneal mesothelioma**

BT: · abdominal disease  
· malignant mesothelioma

FR: *mésothéliome malin du péritoine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K999QN0T-L>

**malignant pleomorphic adenoma**

BT: · cancer  
· pleomorphic adenoma

FR: *tumeur mixte maligne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H61B9SR1-8>

**malignant pleural effusion**

BT: · malignant effusion  
· pleural disease

Malignant pleural effusion is a condition in which cancer causes an abnormal amount of fluid to collect between the thin layers of tissue (pleura) lining the outside of the lung and the wall of the chest cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épanchement cancéreux pleural*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXK2Q3TL-G>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malignant\\_pleural\\_effusion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malignant_pleural_effusion)

**malignant pleural mesothelioma**

BT: · malignant mesothelioma  
 · pleural disease  
 FR: *mésothéliome malin de la plèvre*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SVST4VRH-H>

**malignant rectum tumor**

BT: · malignant tumor  
 · rectal disease  
 FR: *tumeur maligne rectale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NX5NP3QK-G>

**malignant salivary gland tumor**

BT: · malignant tumor  
 · stomatology  
 FR: *tumeur maligne glande salivaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RTGKBM4G-7>

**malignant spine tumor**

BT: · cancer  
 · spine disease  
 FR: *tumeur maligne du rachis*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQQ6RWXC-4>

*malignant synovioma*

→ **synovial sarcoma**

**malignant teratoma**

BT: · cancer  
 · teratoma  
 FR: *tératome malin*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0D77SRV-2>

**malignant testicle tumor**

BT: · malignant tumor  
 · testicular diseases  
 FR: *tumeur maligne testiculaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H8GN8R7F-4>

**malignant thymoma**

BT: · cancer  
 · thymoma  
 FR: *thymome malin*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C12L4N9L-L>

**malignant tumor**

BT: tumor  
 NT: · cancer  
 · clear cell tumor  
 · gastrointestinal neuroendocrine tumor  
 · gastrointestinal stromal tumor  
 · malignant bladder tumor  
 · malignant bone tumor  
 · malignant giant cell tumor  
 · malignant rectum tumor  
 · malignant salivary gland tumor  
 · malignant testicle tumor  
 · Marjolin ulcer  
 · renal neuroendocrine tumor  
 · solid tumor  
 · stromal tumor  
 · thymic epithelial tumor

FR: *tumeur maligne*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X3M4MVNJ-V>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_maligne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_maligne)

**mallet finger**

BT: · deformation  
 · tendinopathy

A mallet finger, also known as hammer finger, is an extensor tendon injury at the farthest away finger joint. (Wikipedia)

FR: *doigt en maillet*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PM7827K8-K>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mallet\\_finger](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mallet_finger)

**Mallory-Weiss syndrome**

BT: · esophageal disease  
 · hematemesis  
 · melena  
 · vascular disease

Mallory–Weiss syndrome or gastro-esophageal laceration syndrome refers to bleeding from a laceration in the mucosa at the junction of the stomach and esophagus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Mallory-Weiss*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N89TC4MQ-C>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Mallory-Weiss](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Mallory-Weiss)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mallory%E2%80%93Weiss\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mallory%E2%80%93Weiss_syndrome)

**malnutrition**

BT: nutrition disorder  
 NT: · denutrition  
 · protein-energy malnutrition  
 · vitamin B12 deficiency

Malnutrition is a condition that results from eating a diet in which one or more nutrients are either not enough or are too much such that the diet causes health problems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malnutrition*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3872XK7-3>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malnutrition>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malnutrition>



**malocclusion**

BT: dental disease

A malocclusion is a misalignment or incorrect relation between the teeth of the two dental arches when they approach each other as the jaws close. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malocclusion*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4F4JSKJ-D>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malocclusion\\_dentaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malocclusion_dentaire)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malocclusion>**MALT lymphoma**Syn: *mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma*

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

MALT lymphoma (MALToma) is a form of lymphoma involving the mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue (MALT), frequently of the stomach, but virtually any mucosal site can be afflicted. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome du tissu lymphoïde associé aux muqueuses*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXMS4BSG-M>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q591256>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MALT\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MALT_lymphoma)**malt worker lung**BT: · allergy  
· interstitial pneumonitis  
· occupational disease

Hypersensitivity pneumonitis may also be called many different names, based on the provoking antigen. These include: [ [Link](#) ].

FR: *poumon du malteur*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGNGM2VX-D>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie\\_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity\\_pneumonitis#Types](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity_pneumonitis#Types)*maltreatment*→ **mistreatment***mammary adenocarcinoma*→ **breast adenocarcinoma***mammary epithelioma*→ **breast carcinoma****mammary gland diseases**

BT: disease

NT: · Ehrlich ascites tumor  
· galactocele  
· galactorrhea  
· gynecomasty  
· mastitis  
· mastodynia  
· mastosis  
· phyllode tumor  
· ulnar mammary syndrome

RT: breast disease

FR: *pathologie de la glande mammaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S0N7QWJB-6>**mammary preneoplasia**Syn: *breast precancer*BT: · breast cancer  
· premalignant lesionFR: *lésion précancéreuse du sein*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H3P6XLCF-W>*mammary squamous cell carcinoma*→ **breast squamous cell carcinoma****mandibular fibrous dysplasia**BT: · fibrous dysplasia  
· maxillary disease  
· osteochondrodysplasiaFR: *dysplasie fibreuse mandibulaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FW85DWCC-L>**mandibular nerve**Syn: *inferior maxillary nerve*BT: trigeminal nerve  
RT: gustatory sweating syndrome

The mandibular nerve (V3) is the largest of the three divisions of the trigeminal nerve, the fifth cranial nerve (CN V). (Wikipedia)

FR: *nerf mandibulaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NHLK1RLF-5>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf\\_mandibulaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_mandibulaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandibular\\_nerve](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandibular_nerve)**mandibulofacial dysostosis**Syn: *Treacher-Collins syndrome*BT: · dysmorphic facies  
· dysostosis  
· hereditary disease  
· maxillary disease  
· stomatology

NT: oculovertebral syndrome

Treacher Collins syndrome (TCS) is a genetic disorder characterized by deformities of the ears, eyes, cheekbones, and chin. (Wikipedia)

Franceschetti–Klein syndrome (also known as "Mandibulofacial dysostosis") is a syndrome that includes palpebral antimongoloid fissures, hypoplasia of the facial bones, macrostomia, vaulted palate, malformations of both the external and internal ear, buccal-auricular fistula, abnormal development of the neck with stretching of the cheeks, accessory facial fissures, and skeletal deformities. It is sometimes equated with Treacher Collins syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysostose mandibulofaciale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSS0VWVW-B>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Treacher\\_Collins](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Treacher_Collins)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Treacher\\_Collins\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Treacher_Collins_syndrome)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Franceschetti%E2%80%93Klein\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Franceschetti%E2%80%93Klein_syndrome)

**mania**

BT: mood disorder  
 NT: vascular mania

Mania, also known as manic syndrome, is a state of abnormally elevated arousal, affect, and energy level, or "a state of heightened overall activation with enhanced affective expression together with lability of affect." Although mania is often conceived as a "mirror image" to depression, the heightened mood can be either euphoric or irritable; indeed, as the mania intensifies, irritability can be more pronounced and result in violence, or anxiety. (Wikipedia)

FR: *manie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKZSBC2W-L>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mania>

**mannosidosis**

BT: mucopolidosis

Mannosidosis is a deficiency in mannosidase, an enzyme. There are two types: Alpha-mannosidosis; Beta-mannosidosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mannosidose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6HSWL6Z-3>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mannosidosis>

**mantle cell lymphoma**

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Mantle cell lymphoma (MCL) is a type of non-Hodgkin's lymphoma (NHL), comprising about 6% of NHL cases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome centrocytique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0QB2RD5-6>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q268713>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome\\_du\\_manteau](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_du_manteau)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mantle\\_cell\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mantle_cell_lymphoma)

**maple bark stripper lung**

BT: · allergy  
 · interstitial pneumonitis  
 · occupational disease

Maple bark disease, or maple bark stripper's disease, is an uncommon condition caused by exposure to the spores of *C. corticale*. The spores are hyper-allergenic and cause a hypersensitivity pneumonitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *poumon de l'écorceur d'érable*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JLV0C8KL-J>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptostroma\\_corticale](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptostroma_corticale)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie\\_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9)

**marastic endocarditis**

BT: · endocarditis  
 · paraneoplastic syndrome

Non-bacterial thrombotic endocarditis (NBTE) is a form of endocarditis in which small sterile vegetations are deposited on the valve leaflets. (Wikipedia)

FR: *endocardite marastique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JG174V2K-C>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonbacterial\\_thrombotic\\_endocarditis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonbacterial_thrombotic_endocarditis)

**Marburg disease**

BT: hemorrhagic fever

Marburg virus disease (MVD; formerly Marburg hemorrhagic fever) is a severe illness of humans and non-human primates caused by either of the two marburgviruses, Marburg virus (MARV) and Ravn virus (RAVV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Marburg*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MGBJBBLB-7>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marburg\\_virus\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marburg_virus_disease)

**Marchesani dwarfism**

BT: dwarfism  
 FR: *nanisme de Marchesani*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZMXG64G-3>

**Marcus-Gunn ptosis**

BT: · congenital disease  
 · oculomotor syndrome  
 · ptosis

Marcus Gunn phenomenon is an autosomal dominant condition with incomplete penetrance, in which nursing infants will have rhythmic upward jerking of their upper eyelid. This condition is characterized as a synkinesis: when two or more muscles that are independently innervated have either simultaneous or coordinated movements. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ptosis congénital de Marcus-Gunn*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZHS7RK9T-9>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marcus\\_Gunn\\_phenomenon](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marcus_Gunn_phenomenon)

**Marek disease**

BT: viral disease

Marek's disease is a highly contagious viral neoplastic disease in chickens. It is named after József Marek, a Hungarian veterinarian. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Marek*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRDC56JZ-5>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Marek](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Marek)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marek%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marek%27s_disease)

**Marfan syndrome**

BT: · elastic tissue disease  
 · hereditary disease  
 · systemic disease

Marfan syndrome (MFS) is a genetic disorder of the connective tissue. The degree to which people are affected varies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Marfan*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V5K9J0X9-P>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q208562>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Marfan](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Marfan)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marfan\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marfan_syndrome)

**marginal periodontitis**

BT: periodontitis  
 FR: *parodontite marginale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P34G4V39-4>

**marginal zone lymphoma**

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Marginal Zone B-cell Non-Hodgkins Lymphoma (NHL) is a type of lymphoma that affects B-cells in the marginal zones of various areas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome de la zone marginale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B1FS28QF-F>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome\\_de\\_la\\_zone\\_marginale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_de_la_zone_marginale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marginal\\_zone\\_B-cell\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marginal_zone_B-cell_lymphoma)

Marie's ataxia

→ **hereditary cerebellar ataxia****Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome**BT:

- cataract
- cerebellar ataxia
- degenerative disease
- growth retardation
- hereditary disease
- muscular hypotonia
- psychomotor retardation
- spinal cord disease

Marinesco–Sjögren syndrome (MSS), sometimes spelled Marinescu–Sjögren syndrome, is a rare autosomal recessive disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Marinesco-Sjögren*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMS1K39H-4>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Marinesco-Sj%C3%B6gren](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Marinesco-Sj%C3%B6gren)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marinesco%E2%80%93Sj%C3%B6gren\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marinesco%E2%80%93Sj%C3%B6gren_syndrome)**Marjolin ulcer**BT:

- malignant tumor
- skin disease
- ulcer

Marjolin's ulcer refers to an aggressive ulcerating squamous cell carcinoma presenting in an area of previously traumatized, chronically inflamed, or scarred skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ulcère de Marjolin*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WS49QB5S-B>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marjolin%27s\\_ulcer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marjolin%27s_ulcer)**Maroteaux mucopolysaccharidosis**

BT: mucopolysaccharidosis

Maroteaux–Lamy syndrome, or Mucopolysaccharidosis Type VI (MPS-VI), is an inherited disease caused by a deficiency in the enzyme ASRB (arylsulfatase B). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucopolysaccharidose de Maroteaux*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GC482DJP-Q>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Maroteaux-Lamy](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Maroteaux-Lamy)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maroteaux%E2%80%93Lamy\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maroteaux%E2%80%93Lamy_syndrome)**MARSH syndrome**

BT: erythema

FR: *syndrome de MARSH*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6LCMHBK-2>**Marshall syndrome**BT:

- anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
- cataract
- complex syndrome
- dysmorphic facies
- myopia
- sensory hearing loss

Marshall syndrome is a genetic disorder of the connective tissue which can cause hearing loss. The three most common areas to be affected are the eyes which are uncommonly large, joints and the mouth and facial structures. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Marshall*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJHL3PLK-3>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6773846>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_p%C3%A9riodique\\_type\\_Marshall](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_p%C3%A9riodique_type_Marshall)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marshall\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marshall_syndrome)

Martin-Bell syndrome

→ **fragile X syndrome****masculine urethra obstruction**Syn: *valvular obstruction of prostatic urethra*BT:

- malformation
- urinary tract disease

FR: *obstruction de l'urètre masculin*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGG0XDF2-X>**masculinization**Syn: *virilism*

BT: endocrinopathy

Virilization or masculinization is the biological development of sex differences, changes that make a male body different from a female body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *masculinisation*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RFXCSRBD-1>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virilization>**masked hypertension**

BT: hypertension

White coat hypertension, more commonly known as white coat syndrome, is a phenomenon in which people exhibit a blood pressure level above the normal range, in a clinical setting, though they do not exhibit it in other settings. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertension artérielle masquée*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q7BRFNMT-J>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White\\_coat\\_hypertension](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_coat_hypertension)**massive transverse lesion of the spinal cord**

BT: spinal cord disease

FR: *syndrome d'interruption complète de la moelle épinière*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3TMKGRJ-T>

mast cell leukaemia

→ **mast cell leukemia**

### mast cell leukemia

*Syn:* mast cell leukaemia  
**BT:** leukemia

Mast cell leukemia is an extremely aggressive subtype of acute myeloid leukemia that usually occurs de novo but can, rarely, evolve from transformation of chronic myeloid leukemia into the more aggressive acute myeloid leukemia. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *leucémie à mastocytes*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V5TPJ9LN-H>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6784873>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mast\\_cell\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mast_cell_leukemia)

### mastitis

**BT:** mammary gland diseases  
**NT:** granulomatous mastitis

Mastitis is inflammation of the breast or udder, usually associated with breastfeeding. Symptoms typically include local pain and redness. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *mastite*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3TGBP2Z-L>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q835061>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mammite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastitis>

### mastocytoma

**BT:** · benign neoplasm  
· skin disease

A mastocytoma or mast cell tumor is a type of round-cell tumor consisting of mast cells. It is found in humans and many animal species; it also can refer to an accumulation or nodule of mast cells that resembles a tumor. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *mastocytome*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XW0ZS8FH-7>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastocytome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastocytoma>

### mastocytosis

**BT:** disease  
**NT:** · bullous mastocytosis  
· urticaria pigmentosa

Mastocytosis, a type of mast cell disease, is a rare disorder affecting both children and adults caused by the accumulation of functionally defective mast cells (also called mastocytes) and CD34+ mast cell precursors. People affected by mastocytosis are susceptible to a variety of symptoms, including itching, hives, and anaphylactic shock, caused by the release of histamine and other pro-inflammatory substances from mast cells. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *mastocytose*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N1KK2RK2-4>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q112670>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastocytose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastocytosis>

### mastodynia

**BT:** mammary gland diseases

Breast pain is the symptom of discomfort in the breast. Pain that involves both breasts and which occurs repeatedly before the menstrual period is generally not serious. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *mastodynie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6D1XM1W-3>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastodynie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breast\\_pain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breast_pain)

### mastoiditis

**BT:** · middle ear disease  
· skull disease

Mastoiditis is the result of an infection that extends to the air cells of the skull behind the ear. Specifically, it is an inflammation of the mucosal lining of the mastoid antrum and mastoid air cell system inside the mastoid process. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *mastoïdite*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CRDTF613-T>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q509389>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Masto%C3%AFdite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastoiditis>

### mastosis

**BT:** mammary gland diseases  
**NT:** fibrocystic mastitis  
**FR:** *mastose*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFJSKNK9-9>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastose>

### Masugi nephritis

**BT:** glomerulonephritis  
**FR:** *néphropathie de Masugi*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QLPBW8Q1-V>

### maternal diseases

**BT:** pregnancy disease  
**NT:** gestational diabetes  
**FR:** *pathologie de la mère*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNW6M6ZC-S>

### maternal poisoning

**BT:** poisoning  
**FR:** *intoxication maternelle*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMS8JKZG-X>

### maternal-fetal incompatibility

**BT:** · fetal diseases  
· isoimmunization  
**FR:** *isoimmunisation foetomaternelle*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4CRQ2T7-5>

### matted hair

*Syn:* bird nest hair  
**BT:** skin appendages disease  
**FR:** *cheveu emmêlé*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F34K3T3H-H>

**maturity onset diabetes of the young**

- BT: [diabetes](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)
- NT: [maturity onset diabetes of the young type 3](#)

Maturity onset diabetes of the young (MODY) refers to any of several hereditary forms of diabetes mellitus caused by mutations in an autosomal dominant gene disrupting insulin production. (Wikipedia)

FR: [diabète MODY](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTHZBLS6-0>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maturity\\_onset\\_diabetes\\_of\\_the\\_young](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maturity_onset_diabetes_of_the_young)

**maturity onset diabetes of the young type 3**

- BT: [maturity onset diabetes of the young](#)
- FR: [diabète MODY3](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V8HK2B8Z-3>

**Mauriac syndrome**

- BT: [diabetes mellitus type 1](#)  
[growth retardation](#)  
[hepatomegaly](#)  
[obesity](#)

Mauriac syndrome is a rare complication of type 1 diabetes characterized by extreme liver enlargement due to glycogen deposition, along with growth failure and delayed puberty. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Mauriac](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W0G5H2BS-L>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4420129>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mauriac\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mauriac_syndrome)

**maxillary cancer**

Syn: *maxillary malignant tumor*

BT: [cancer](#)  
[maxillary disease](#)

FR: [cancer du maxillaire](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8RM7ZW1-9>

**maxillary disease**

- BT: [stomatology](#)
- NT: [adamantinoma](#)  
[dental root cyst](#)  
[fibrous dysplasia of jaws](#)  
[first branchial cleft syndrome](#)  
[frontometaphyseal dysplasia](#)  
[Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome](#)  
[mandibular fibrous dysplasia](#)  
[mandibulofacial dysostosis](#)  
[maxillary cancer](#)  
[maxillonasal dysplasia](#)  
[odontogenic fibroma](#)  
[odontogenic myxoma](#)  
[syngnathia](#)  
[temporomandibular joint dysfunction](#)

FR: [pathologie des maxillaires](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3NDDTV7-2>

*maxillary malignant tumor*

→ [maxillary cancer](#)

**maxillonasal dysplasia**

- BT: [bone dysplasia](#)  
[malformation](#)  
[maxillary disease](#)  
[nose disease](#)

Binder's Syndrome/Binder Syndrome (Maxillo-Nasal Dysplasia) is a developmental disorder primarily affecting the anterior part of the maxilla and nasal complex (nose and jaw). (Wikipedia)

FR: [dysplasie maxillonasale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MZ088HT8-X>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binder%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binder%27s_syndrome)

**May-Hegglin anomaly**

- BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[leukocyte disease](#)  
[thrombocytopathy](#)

May-Hegglin anomaly (MHA), is a rare genetic disorder of the blood platelets that causes them to be abnormally large. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de May-Hegglin](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3BPTXLF-D>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/May%E2%80%93Hegglin\\_anomaly](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/May%E2%80%93Hegglin_anomaly)

**Mazabraud syndrome**

- BT: [fibrous dysplasia](#)  
[myxoma](#)  
[striated muscle disease](#)

FR: [syndrome de Mazabraud](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXTFNDV4-K>

*McArdle disease*

→ [glycogen storage disease type V](#)

**McLeod syndrome**

- BT: [acanthocytosis](#)  
[central nervous system diseases](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[neuromuscular diseases](#)

McLeod syndrome (pronounced ) is an X-linked recessive genetic disorder that may affect the blood, brain, peripheral nerves, muscle, and heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de McLeod](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q8WQLCSG-F>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_McLeod](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_McLeod)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/McLeod\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/McLeod_syndrome)

**MDR tuberculosis**

- BT: [tuberculosis](#)
- FR: [tuberculose MDR](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SVC7140W-Q>

**Meadows syndrome**

BT: [cardiomyopathy](#)  
[pregnancy disease](#)

Peripartum cardiomyopathy (PPCM) is a form of dilated cardiomyopathy that is defined as a deterioration in cardiac function presenting typically between the last month of pregnancy and up to six months postpartum : (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Meadows](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGK3DC20-6>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathie\\_du\\_peripartum](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathie_du_peripartum)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peripartum\\_cardiomyopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peripartum_cardiomyopathy)

**measles**

BT: [viral disease](#)

Measles is a highly contagious infectious disease caused by the measles virus. Symptoms usually develop 10–12 days after exposure to an infected person and last 7–10 days. (Wikipedia)

FR: [rougeole](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XMGV9HBZ-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q79793>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rougeole>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Measles>

**mechanic hemolytic anemia**

BT: [hemolytic anemia](#)

FR: [anémie hémolytique mécanique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPP6RCMV-H>

**Meckel diverticulum**

BT: [intestinal disease](#)  
[malformation](#)

A Meckel's diverticulum, a true congenital diverticulum, is a slight bulge in the small intestine present at birth and a vestigial remnant of the omphalomesenteric duct (also called the vitelline duct or yolk stalk). (Wikipedia)

FR: [diverticule de Meckel](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L89BPXS7-X>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diverticule\\_de\\_Meckel](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diverticule_de_Meckel)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meckel%27s\\_diverticulum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meckel%27s_diverticulum)

**Meckel syndrome**

BT: [encephalocele](#)  
[hepatic fibrosis](#)  
[polycystic kidney](#)  
[polydactyly](#)

Meckel syndrome is a rare, lethal, ciliopathic, genetic disorder, characterized by renal cystic dysplasia, central nervous system malformations (occipital encephalocele), polydactyly (post axial), hepatic developmental defects, and pulmonary hypoplasia due to oligohydramnios. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Meckel](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JB5S9971-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1915681>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Meckel](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Meckel)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meckel\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meckel_syndrome)

**meconium aspiration pneumonia**

BT: [aspiration pneumonia](#)

Meconium aspiration syndrome (MAS) also known as neonatal aspiration of meconium is a medical condition affecting newborn infants. It describes the spectrum of disorders and pathophysiology of newborns born in meconium-stained amniotic fluid (MSAF) and have meconium within their lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pneumopathie d'aspiration du méconium](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H14FVW74-4>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meconium\\_aspiration\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meconium_aspiration_syndrome)  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9conium>

**meconium ileus**

BT: [intestinal disease](#)  
[newborn diseases](#)

FR: [iléus méconial](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PVCWCHQW-9>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ill%C3%A9us\\_m%C3%A9conial](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ill%C3%A9us_m%C3%A9conial)

**mediastinal kystic lymphangioma**

BT: [lymphatic malformation](#)  
[malformation](#)  
[mediastinal disease](#)

FR: [lymphangiome kystique médiastinal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TC8B2JCH-S>

**median nerve**

BT: [peripheral nerve](#)  
RT: [carpal tunnel syndrome](#)

The median nerve is a nerve in humans and other animals in the upper limb. It is one of the five main nerves originating from the brachial plexus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [nerf médian](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CS87KZ0V-8>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf\\_m%C3%A9dian](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_m%C3%A9dian)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Median\\_nerve](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Median_nerve)

**median onychodystrophy**

BT: [onychodystrophy](#)

FR: [onychodystrophie médiane](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P41B9RN9-K>

**mediastinal abscess**

BT: [abscess](#)  
[mediastinal disease](#)

FR: [abcès médiastinal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5L4GVTS-3>

**mediastinal adenopathy**

BT: [adenopathy](#)  
[mediastinal disease](#)

FR: [adénopathie médiastinale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SHNLVHMS-C>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nopathie\\_m%C3%A9diastinale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nopathie_m%C3%A9diastinale)

**mediastinal angiomatosis**

BT: · angiomatosis  
· mediastinal disease  
FR: *angiomatose médiastinale*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KH34S957-7>

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**mediastinal chemodectoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· mediastinal disease  
· respiratory disease  
FR: *chémodectome médiastinal*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RBRX8S5R-W>

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**mediastinal choriocarcinoma**

BT: · choriocarcinoma  
· mediastinal disease  
FR: *choriocarcinome médiastinal*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JT0NXKDF-6>

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**mediastinal cyst**

BT: · cyst  
· mediastinal disease  
FR: *kyste médiastinal*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T83GF4Z0-8>

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**mediastinal disease**

BT: disease  
NT: · bronchogenic cyst  
· hemomediastinum  
· hydatid cysts of the mediastinum  
· mediastinal kystic lymphangioma  
· mediastinal abscess  
· mediastinal adenopathy  
· mediastinal angiomatosis  
· mediastinal chemodectoma  
· mediastinal choriocarcinoma  
· mediastinal cyst  
· mediastinal lipomatosis  
· mediastinal lymphangiopericytoma  
· mediastinal reticulosarcoma  
· mediastinal seminoma  
· mediastinal syndrome  
· mediastinitis  
· mediastinum tumor  
· mediastinal lymphoma  
· mediastinal mass  
· neurogenic mediastinal tumor  
· pneumomediastinum  
· thymic cyst  
· thymic teratoma  
· thymoma  
· thymus carcinoma  
· thymus hyperplasia  
· thymus malformation  
FR: *pathologie du médiastin*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZL82LNGP-3>

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**mediastinal lipomatosis**

BT: · lipomatosis  
· mediastinal disease  
FR: *lipomatose du médiastin*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZH91DFW0-W>

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**mediastinal lymphangiopericytoma**

BT: · lymphangiopericytoma  
· mediastinal disease  
FR: *lymphangiopéricytome médiastinal*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPFBWQQ2-9>

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**mediastinal reticulosarcoma**

BT: · mediastinal disease  
· reticulosarcoma  
FR: *réticulosarcome du médiastin*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MX3ZPD9P-8>

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**mediastinal seminoma**

BT: · mediastinal disease  
· seminoma  
FR: *séminome du médiastin*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5MJWC8W-P>

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**mediastinal syndrome**

BT: · cardiovascular disease  
· cervicobrachial neuralgia  
· dysphagia  
· dyspnea  
· mediastinal disease  
· vocal cord paralysis  
FR: *syndrome médiastinal*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F2BMLCR4-Q>

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**mediastinitis**

BT: mediastinal disease  
NT: · fibrotic mediastinitis  
· idiopathic fibrous mediastinitis  
· neoplastic mediastinitis

Mediastinitis is inflammation of the tissues in the mid-chest, or mediastinum. It can be either acute or chronic. (Wikipedia)

FR: *médiastinite*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DRHJG9J3-7>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1581845>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9diastinite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mediastinitis>

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**mediastinum tumor**

BT: · mediastinal disease  
· tumor  
FR: *tumeur du médiastin*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQ0NCK6F-Q>

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**medically unexplained symptoms**BT: [symptom](#)

Medically unexplained physical symptoms (MUPS or MUS) are symptoms for which a treating physician or other healthcare providers have found no medical cause, or whose cause remains contested. (Wikipedia)

FR: [symptômes médicalement inexpliqués](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGBKJJ7L-0>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medically\\_unexplained\\_physical\\_symptoms](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medically_unexplained_physical_symptoms)*medionecrosis aortae cystica*→ [aorta cystic medial necrosis](#)**medisatinal lymphoma**BT: [· mediastinal disease](#)  
[· non-Hodgkin lymphoma](#)FR: [lymphome du médiastin](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q74MBBH8-F>**medistinal mass**BT: [mediastinal disease](#)

A mediastinal tumor is a tumor in the mediastinum, the cavity that separates the lungs from the rest of the chest. (Wikipedia)

FR: [masse médiastinale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CSB76J6L-9>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_m%C3%A9diastinale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_m%C3%A9diastinale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mediastinal\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mediastinal_tumor)*medullary breast carcinoma*→ [breast medullary carcinoma](#)**medullary carcinoma**BT: [carcinoma](#)  
NT: [· breast medullary carcinoma](#)  
[· renal medullary carcinoma](#)

Medullary carcinoma may refer to one of several different tumors of epithelial origin. As the term "medulla" is a generic anatomic descriptor for the mid-layer of various organ tissues, a medullary tumor usually arises from the "mid-layer tissues" of the relevant organ. (Wikipedia)

FR: [carcinome médullaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTFLL78K-S>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6807316>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medullary\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medullary_carcinoma)*medullary cystic renal disease*→ [sponge kidney](#)**medullary paraplegia**BT: [· paraplegia](#)  
[· spinal cord disease](#)FR: [paraplégie médullaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PWDHX70P-C>**medullary tetraplegia**BT: [· spinal cord disease](#)  
[· tetraplegia](#)FR: [tétraplégie médullaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JN569BK9-1>**medulloblastoma**Syn: [neurospingioma](#)BT: [brain cancer](#)

Medulloblastoma is the most common type of primary brain cancer in children. It originates in the part of the brain that is towards the back and the bottom, on the floor of the skull, in the cerebellum, or posterior fossa. The brain is divided into two main parts, the larger cerebrum on top and the smaller cerebellum below towards the back. (Wikipedia)

FR: [médulloblastome](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9GD3X9L-1>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1333608>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medulloblastoma>**medulloepithelioma**BT: [tumor](#)

Medulloepithelioma is a rare, primitive, fast-growing brain tumour thought to stem from cells of the embryonic medullary cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: [médulloépipthéliome](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2CHVDRF-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6807330>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medullopithelioma>**Meesmann corneal dystrophy**BT: [· corneal dystrophy](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)

Meesmann corneal dystrophy is a type of corneal dystrophy and a keratin disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dystrophie cornéenne de Meesmann](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G5JJQ282-0>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4162392>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meesmann\\_corneal\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meesmann_corneal_dystrophy)**megabladder-microcolon-intestinal hypoperistalsis syndrome**BT: [· colonic disease](#)  
[· megacystis](#)  
[· microcolon](#)FR: [syndrome mégavessie-microcolon-hypopéristaltisme](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L8TKD0T1-0>**megacalices**BT: [· kidney disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)FR: [mégacalice du rein](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KFMS85C1-P>



**megacolon**BT: [intestinal disease](#)

Megacolon is an abnormal dilation of the colon (also called the large intestine). The dilation is often accompanied by a paralysis of the peristaltic movements of the bowel. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mégacôlon](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFJCSM63-M>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megacolon>**megacystis**BT: [bladder disease](#)

NT: [congenital megabladder](#)

- [megabladder-microcolon-intestinal hypoperistalsis syndrome](#)
- [prune belly syndrome](#)

Fetal megacystis is a rare disease that is identified by an abnormally large or distended bladder. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mégavessie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJN53B16-0>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megacystis\\_\(fetal\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megacystis_(fetal))**megaesophagus**BT: [esophageal disease](#)

Megasophagus, also known as esophageal dilatation, is a disorder of the esophagus in humans and other mammals, whereby the esophagus becomes abnormally enlarged. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mégaoesophage](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LVHN0JL1-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1713499><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megaesophagus>*megakaryoblastic leukemia*→ **M7 acute myelocytic leukemia****megalencephaly**

BT: [cerebral disorder](#)

- [malformation](#)

Megalencephaly (or macrencephaly; abbreviated MEG) is a growth development disorder in which the brain is abnormally large. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mégalencéphalie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S3C6SQ20-R>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q10748814><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megalencephaly>**megaloblastic anemia**BT: [anemia](#)

NT: [Biermer disease](#)

- [Imerslund disease](#)

Megaloblastic anemia is an anemia (of macrocytic classification) that results from inhibition of DNA synthesis during red blood cell production. (Wikipedia)

FR: [anémie mégaloblastique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TS0VR673-C>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q10832211>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megaloblastic\\_anemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megaloblastic_anemia)**megalocornea**BT: [keratopathy](#)

Megalocornea (MGCN, MGCN1) is an extremely rare nonprogressive condition in which the cornea has an enlarged diameter, reaching and exceeding 13 mm. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mégalocornée](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXG6WMGG-Z>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4286595><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9galocorn%C3%A9e><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megalocornea>**megalophtalmus**

BT: [eye disease](#)

- [malformation](#)

FR: [mégalophtalmie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GSB2C4Z8-V>**megaureter**BT: [ureteral disease](#)

NT: [congenital megaureter](#)

- [prune belly syndrome](#)

Megaureter is a medical anomaly whereby the ureter is abnormally dilated. Congenital megaureter is an uncommon condition which is more common in males, may be bilateral, and is often associated with other congenital anomalies. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mégauuretère](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V88V8KMD-1>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ga-uret%C3%A8re><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megaureter>*melaena*→ **melena****melancholia**

BT: [mood disorder](#)

NT: [predepressive syndrome](#)

Melancholia (from Greek: μέλαινα χολή melaina chole "gall bladders" also Latin lugere lugubriousness to mourn, Latin morosus moroseness of self-will or fastidious habit, and old English wist wistfulness of intent or saturnine) is a concept from ancient or pre-modern medicine. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mélancolie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M1ZGBRSW-J>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q13512178><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9lancolie><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melancholia>**melanoblastosis**

BT: [nervous system diseases](#)

- [skin disease](#)

NT: [neurocutaneous melanoblastosis](#)FR: [mélanoblastose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJQC9BR4-H>**melanocytomia**BT: [hypermelanosis](#)NT: [Mongolian spot](#)FR: [mélanoctyose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RCQDK39X-9>

**melanocytic nevus**BT: [nevus](#)

A melanocytic nevus (also known as nevocytic nevus, nevus-cell nevus and commonly as a mole) is a type of melanocytic tumor that contains nevus cells. The majority of moles appear during the first two decades of a person's life, with about one in every 100 babies being born with moles. (Wikipedia)

FR: [naevus naevocellulaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCSF54BB-V>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanocytic\\_nevus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanocytic_nevus)**melanoderma**BT: [pigmentation disorder](#)FR: [mélanodermie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S0GMDVGQ-2>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9lanodermie>**melanoma**BT: [tumor](#)

NT: [· amelanotic melanoma](#)  
[· Fortner melanotic melanoma](#)  
[· Harding-Passey melanoma](#)  
[· malignant melanoma](#)  
[· pleural melanoma](#)

Melanoma, also known as malignant melanoma, is a type of cancer that develops from the pigment-containing cells known as melanocytes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mélanome](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0D9ZLTN-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q180614>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9lanome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanoma>

**melanonychia**

BT: [· nail disease](#)  
[· pigmentation disorder](#)

NT: [Laugier-Hunziker syndrome](#)

Melanonychia is a black or brown pigmentation of the normal nail plate, and may be present as a normal finding on many digits in Afro-Caribbeans, as a result of trauma, systemic disease, or medications, or as a postinflammatory event from such localized events as lichen planus or fixed drug eruption. There are two types, longitudinal and transverse melanonychia. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mélanonychie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTML0FF3-8>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanonychia>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ongle>

**melanosis**BT: [pigmentation disorder](#)

NT: [· Dubreuilh precancerous melanosis](#)  
[· neurocutaneous melanosis](#)  
[· Riehl melanosis](#)

Melanosis is a form of hyperpigmentation associated with increased melanin. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mélanose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XG8CV0TT-Z>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanosis>**melanotic malignant melanoma**BT: [malignant melanoma](#)FR: [mélanome malin mélanique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H96205S3-C>**melanotic neuroectodermal tumor**BT: [neuroectodermal tumor](#)

Melanotic neuroectodermal tumor of infancy is a very rare oral cavity tumor that is seen in patients usually at or around birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: [tumeur neuroectodermique mélanique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PH58R6KS-N>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanotic\\_neuroectodermal\\_tumor\\_of\\_infancy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanotic_neuroectodermal_tumor_of_infancy)

**melanotic prurigo**

BT: [· hypermelanosis](#)  
[· prurigo](#)

FR: [prurigo mélanotique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S0KVQ0KL-D>**MELAS syndrome**

BT: [· acidosis](#)  
[· mitochondrial encephalopathy](#)  
[· mitochondrial myopathy](#)  
[· stroke](#)

Mitochondrial encephalopathy, lactic acidosis, and stroke-like episodes (MELAS) is one of the family of mitochondrial cytopathies, which also include MERRF, and Leber's hereditary optic neuropathy. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de MELAS](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TCTKRTDR-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2666433>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MELAS\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MELAS_syndrome)

*melasma*→ [chloasma](#)**Meleda disease**Syn: [keratoderma palmoplantaris transgrediens](#)

BT: [· hereditary disease](#)  
[· keratoderma](#)

Meleda disease (MDM) or "mal de Meleda", also called Mijet disease, keratosis palmoplantaris and transgrediens of Siemens, (also known as "acral keratoderma", "mutilating palmoplantar keratoderma of the Gamborg-Nielsen type", "palmoplantar ectodermal dysplasia type VIII", and "palmoplantar keratoderma of the Norrbotten type") is an extremely rare autosomal recessive congenital skin disorder in which dry, thick patches of skin develop on the soles of the hands and feet, a condition known as palmoplantar hyperkeratosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [kératodermie palmoplantaire de Méléda](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LHRLMTG3-J>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meleda\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meleda_disease)

**melena***Syn:* *melaena*BT: · digestive diseases  
· symptom

NT: Mallory-Weiss syndrome

Melena refers to the dark black, tarry feces that are associated with upper gastrointestinal bleeding. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *melaena*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BPWKBKWL-V>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mel%C3%A6na>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melena>**melioidosis**

BT: bacteriosis

Melioidosis is an infectious disease caused by a Gram-negative bacterium called Burkholderia pseudomallei. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *mélioïdose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMN3GJ0N-F>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q963944>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9lio%C3%AFdose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melioidosis>*Melkersson-Rosenthal syndrome*→ **granulomatous cheilitis****Melnick-Fraser syndrome***Syn:* *branchio-oto-renal syndrome*BT: · branchial cyst  
· complex syndrome  
· hearing loss  
· hereditary disease  
· renal dysplasia

Branchio-oto-renal syndrome (BOR), is an autosomal dominant genetic disorder involving the kidneys, ears, and neck. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *syndrome de Melnick-Fraser*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZ603TW5-M>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Branchio-oto-renal\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Branchio-oto-renal_syndrome)**Melnick-Needles osteodysplasia**BT: · hereditary disease  
· osteochondrodysplasia  
· osteodysplasia

Melnick–Needles syndrome (MNS), also known as Melnick–Needles osteodysplasty, is an extremely rare congenital disorder that affects primarily bone development. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *ostéodysplasie de Melnick-Needles*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SV79FDHT-5>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Melnick-Needles](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Melnick-Needles)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melnick%E2%80%93Needles\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melnick%E2%80%93Needles_syndrome)**melorheostosis**

BT: osteochondrodysplasia

Melorheostosis is a medical developmental disorder and mesenchymal dysplasia in which the bony cortex widens and becomes hyperdense in a sclerotomal distribution. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *mélorhéostose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQ2L5SSG-W>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1127727>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melorheostosis>**membranous glomerulonephritis***Syn:* *membranous nephropathy*

BT: glomerulonephritis

Membranous glomerulonephritis (MGN) is a slowly progressive disease of the kidney affecting mostly people between ages of 30 and 50 years, usually Caucasian. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *néphropathie glomérulaire extramembraneuse*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RQ288X0T-3>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Membranous\\_glomerulonephritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Membranous_glomerulonephritis)**membranous lipodystrophy***Syn:* *Nasu-Hakola disease*

BT: lipodystrophy

Polycystic lipomembranous osteodysplasia with sclerosing leukoencephalopathy is a rare disease characterised by early-onset dementia and multifocal bone cysts. It is also known as Nasu–Hakola disease. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *lipodystrophie membraneuse*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6LBD43V-X>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Nasu-Hakola](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Nasu-Hakola)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycystic\\_lipomembranous\\_osteodysplasia\\_with\\_sclerosing\\_leukoencephalopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycystic_lipomembranous_osteodysplasia_with_sclerosing_leukoencephalopathy)*membranous nephropathy*→ **membranous glomerulonephritis****memory disorder**

BT: cognitive disorder

NT: · amnesia  
· mental confusion

Memory disorders are the result of damage to neuroanatomical structures that hinders the storage, retention and recollection of memories. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *trouble de la mémoire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZSQW0T4-B>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_la\\_m%C3%A9moire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_m%C3%A9moire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Memory\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Memory_disorder)

**Meniere disease**

BT: [internal ear disease](#)  
 NT: [endolymphatic effusion](#)

Ménière's disease (MD) is a disorder of the inner ear that is characterized by episodes of feeling like the world is spinning (vertigo), ringing in the ears (tinnitus), hearing loss, and a fullness in the ear. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie de Ménière](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPQ8K6PC-1>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Meni%C3%A8re](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Meni%C3%A8re)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ni%C3%A8re%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ni%C3%A8re%27s_disease)

**meningeal carcinomatosis**

BT: [cancer](#)  
[meningitis](#)

Meningeal carcinomatosis is a condition in which a solid tumor diffusely spreads to the leptomeninges. (Wikipedia)

FR: [méningite cancéreuse](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4M14MDB-6>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1920586>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ningite\\_carcinomeuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ningite_carcinomeuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meningeal\\_carcinomatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meningeal_carcinomatosis)

**meningioma**

BT: [central nervous system diseases](#)  
[tumor](#)  
 NT: [malignant meningioma](#)

Meningioma, also known as meningeal tumor, is typically a slow-growing tumor that forms from the meninges, the membranous layers surrounding the brain and spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: [méningiome](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SGBLW6ZV-J>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q369157>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ningiome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meningioma>

**meningitis**

BT: [central nervous system diseases](#)  
 NT: [arachnoiditis](#)  
[bacterial meningitis](#)  
[lymphocytic meningitis](#)  
[meningeal carcinomatosis](#)  
[Mollaret recurrent aseptic meningitis](#)  
[tuberculous meningitis](#)  
[Vogt-Koyanagi uveitis](#)

Meningitis is an acute inflammation of the protective membranes covering the brain and spinal cord, known collectively as the meninges. (Wikipedia)

FR: [méningite](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W62M2PSS-K>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q48143>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ningite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meningitis>

**meningococcal disease**

BT: [bacteriosis](#)  
 NT: [Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome](#)

Meningococcal disease describes infections caused by the bacterium *Neisseria meningitidis* (also termed meningococcus). (Wikipedia)

FR: [méningococcie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QLF5H7ZV-H>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ningococcie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meningococcal\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meningococcal_disease)

**meningoencephalitis**

BT: [central nervous system diseases](#)  
 NT: [lymphocytic choriomeningitis](#)  
[uveomeningoencephalitis](#)

Central nervous system disease that involves encephalitis which occurs along with meningitis. (Wikidata)

FR: [méningoencéphalite](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NX4GC1ND-P>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2346415>

**meningoradiculitis**

BT: [central nervous system diseases](#)  
 FR: [meningoradiculite](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LBJL5G4D-1>

**Menkes syndrome**

Syn: [kinky hair syndrome](#)

BT: [enzymopathy](#)  
[epilepsy](#)  
[frizzy hair](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[hypocupremia](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Menkes disease (MNK), also known as Menkes syndrome, is an X-linked recessive disorder caused by mutations in genes coding for the copper-transport protein ATP7A, leading to copper deficiency. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Menkes](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK6210CD-T>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Menk%C3%A8s](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Menk%C3%A8s)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Menkes\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Menkes_disease)

**menorrhagia**

BT: [menstruation disorders](#)  
[uterine diseases](#)

Heavy menstrual bleeding, previously known as menorrhagia, is a menstrual period with excessively heavy flow and falls under the larger category of abnormal uterine bleeding (AUB). Abnormal uterine bleeding can be caused by structural abnormalities in the reproductive tract, anovulation, bleeding disorders, hormone issues (such as hypothyroidism) or cancer of the reproductive tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ménorragie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PH06X0Z5-8>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9norragie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy\\_menstrual\\_bleeding](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy_menstrual_bleeding)

**menstruation disorders**

- BT: female genital diseases  
 NT: · amenorrhea  
 · anovulation  
 · delayed ovulation  
 · dysmenorrhea  
 · female athlete triad  
 · menorrhagia  
 · oligomenorrhea  
 · premature menopause  
 · premenstrual syndrome  
 · spaniomenorrhea

FR: *pathologie du cycle menstruel*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R76WVTG4-3>

**mental automatism**

- BT: psychosis  
 NT: influence syndrome  
 FR: *automatisme mental*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXZ8H885-V>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Automatisme\\_mental](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Automatisme_mental)

**mental confusion**

- BT: · memory disorder  
 · spatial orientation disorder  
 FR: *confusion mentale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J5CHCQS3-L>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_confusionnel](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_confusionnel)

*mental disability*

→ **mental retardation**

**mental disorder**

- BT: psychopathology  
 NT: · acute and transient psychotic disorder  
 · adaptation disorder  
 · anxiety disorder  
 · behavioral disorder  
 · body integrity identity disorder  
 · culture-bound syndrome  
 · dissociative disorder  
 · factitious disorder  
 · false pregnancy  
 · impulse control disorder  
 · internalizing symptom  
 · mood disorder  
 · névrosis  
 · olfactory reference syndrome  
 · organic brain syndrome  
 · Pediatric Autoimmune Neuropsychiatric Disorders Associated with Streptococcus  
 · personality disorder  
 · perversion  
 · pseudodementia  
 · psychic disability  
 · psychological distress  
 · psychosis  
 · shellshock  
 · somatoform disorder  
 · thought disorder  
 · travel disease  
 · victimology  
 · withdrawal syndrome

A mental disorder, also called a mental illness or psychiatric disorder, is a behavioral or mental pattern that causes significant distress or impairment of personal functioning. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble psychiatrique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBST9ML7-G>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12135>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_psychique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_psychique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mental\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mental_disorder)

**mental retardation**

- Syn: · [intellectual deficiency](#)  
 · [mental disability](#)
- BT: · [developmental disorder](#)  
 · [disability](#)
- NT: · [ATR-X syndrome](#)  
 · [Coffin-Lowry syndrome](#)  
 · [Coffin-Siris syndrome](#)  
 · [cretinism](#)  
 · [De Lange syndrome](#)  
 · [Dubowitz syndrome](#)  
 · [Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome](#)  
 · [Hennekam syndrome](#)  
 · [intellectual deterioration](#)  
 · [Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome](#)  
 · [Lesch-Nyhan syndrome](#)  
 · [Lin-Gettig syndrome](#)  
 · [linear sebaceous nevus syndrome](#)  
 · [Lowe syndrome](#)  
 · [orofaciogigital syndrome](#)  
 · [PCC syndrome](#)  
 · [Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome](#)  
 · [Potocki-Shaffer syndrome](#)  
 · [Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome](#)  
 · [pseudobulbar syndrome](#)  
 · [Sjögren-Larsson syndrome](#)  
 · [Smith-Magenis syndrome](#)  
 · [WAGR syndrome](#)  
 · [Watson syndrome](#)  
 · [Williams syndrome](#)  
 · [Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome](#)

Intellectual disability (ID), also known as general learning disability and mental retardation (MR), is a generalized neurodevelopmental disorder characterized by significantly impaired intellectual and adaptive functioning. It is defined by an IQ under 70, in addition to deficits in two or more adaptive behaviors that affect everyday, general living. (Wikipedia)

- FR: [arriération mentale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JW4BV3J7-L>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Handicap\\_mental](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Handicap_mental)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intellectual\\_disability](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intellectual_disability)

**meralgia paresthetica**

- BT: · [pain](#)  
 · [peripheral nerve disease](#)

Meralgia paresthetica or meralgia paraesthetica is numbness or pain in the outer thigh not caused by injury to the thigh, but by injury to a nerve that extends from the spinal column to the thigh. (Wikipedia)

- FR: [méralgie paresthésique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J57BWHK7-7>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meralgia\\_paraesthetica](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meralgia_paraesthetica)

**Merkel cell carcinoma**

- Syn: [neuroendocrine cancer of the skin](#)
- BT: · [carcinoma](#)  
 · [skin cancer](#)

Merkel-cell carcinoma (MCC) is a rare and highly aggressive skin cancer, which, in most cases, is caused by the Merkel cell polyomavirus (MCPyV or MCV) discovered by scientists at the University of Pittsburgh in 2008. It is also known as cutaneous APUDoma, primary neuroendocrine carcinoma of the skin, primary small cell carcinoma of the skin, and trabecular carcinoma of the skin. About 80% of Merkel-cell carcinomas are caused by MCPyV. (Wikipedia)

- FR: [carcinome à cellules de Merkel](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JWXW8BRS-T>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1711744>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome\\_%C3%A0\\_cellules\\_de\\_Merkel](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_%C3%A0_cellules_de_Merkel)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Merkel-cell\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Merkel-cell_carcinoma)

**MERRF syndrome**

- Syn: [myoclonus epilepsy and ragged red fibres syndrome](#)
- BT: · [cerebellar ataxia](#)  
 · [dementia](#)  
 · [epilepsy](#)  
 · [mitochondrial encephalopathy](#)  
 · [mitochondrial myopathy](#)

MERRF syndrome (or myoclonic epilepsy with ragged red fibers) is a mitochondrial disease. It is extremely rare, and has varying degrees of expressivity owing to heteroplasmy. (Wikipedia)

- FR: [syndrome de MERRF](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GNWFKM63-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1881388>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MERRF\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MERRF_syndrome)

**MERS**

→ [Middle East Respiratory Syndrom](#)

**MERS associated coronavirus**

→ [MERS-CoV](#)

**MERS coronavirus**

→ [MERS-CoV](#)

**MERS related coronavirus**

→ [MERS-CoV](#)

**MERS Virus**

→ [MERS-CoV](#)

**MERS-associated coronavirus**

→ [MERS-CoV](#)

**MERS-CoV**

Syn: · Middle-East respiratory syndrome coronavirus  
 · Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus  
 · Middle East respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus  
 · Middle East respiratory syndrome related coronavirus  
 · Middle East respiratory syndrome associated coronavirus  
 · Middle East respiratory syndrome-associated coronavirus  
 · Middle Eastern Respiratory Syndrome coronavirus  
 · MERS Virus  
 · MERS coronavirus  
 · MERS related coronavirus  
 · MERS-related coronavirus  
 · MERS associated coronavirus  
 · MERS-associated coronavirus  
 · human betacoronavirus 2c Erasmus Medical Center/2012  
 · HCoV-EMC/2012  
 · HCoV 2c England-Qatar  
 · HCoV 2c Jordan N3  
 · novel human betacoronavirus lineage C  
 · HCoV-EMC  
 · human coronavirus – Erasmus Medical Center

BT: · betacoronavirus  
 · emerging coronavirus  
 · human coronavirus

RT: Middle East Respiratory Syndrom

Middle East respiratory syndrome related coronavirus (MERS-CoV), or EMC/2012 (HCoV-EMC/2012), is a species of coronavirus which infects humans, bats, and camels. The infecting virus is an enveloped, positive-sense, single-stranded RNA virus which enters its host cell by binding to the DPP4 receptor. (Wikipedia)

FR: **MERS-CoV**  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDLFM8QL-V>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronavirus\\_du\\_syndrome\\_respiratoire\\_du\\_Moyen-Orient](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronavirus_du_syndrome_respiratoire_du_Moyen-Orient)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Middle\\_East\\_respiratory\\_syndrome-related\\_coronavirus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Middle_East_respiratory_syndrome-related_coronavirus)

MERS-related coronavirus

→ **MERS-CoV**

**mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis**

Syn: dense deposit disease

BT: glomerulonephritis

Mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis is a form of glomerulonephritis associated primarily with the mesangium. (Wikipedia)

FR: **néphropathie glomérulaire membranoproliférative**  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQHV0TGR-3>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3772406>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesangial\\_proliferative\\_glomerulonephritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesangial_proliferative_glomerulonephritis)

**mesenchymal chondrosarcoma**

BT: chondrosarcoma

Mesenchymal chondrosarcoma is a form of malignant chondrosarcoma. Unlike most chondrosarcomas, mesenchymal chondrosarcoma grows rapidly, tends to spread, and occurs more often in children and young adults than in older adults. Type II collagen can help distinguish it from other tumors. (Wikipedia)

FR: **chondrosarcome mésenchymateux**  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XFQ91X8Z-K>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6821200>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesenchymal\\_chondrosarcoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesenchymal_chondrosarcoma)

**mesenteric infarction**

Syn: intestinal infarction

BT: · infarct  
 · intestinal disease

FR: **infarctus méésentérique**  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0VX4QPX-H>

**mesenteric lymph node cavitation**

BT: · abdominal disease  
 · adenopathy

FR: **cavitation ganglionnaire méésentérique**  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M52QH3HZ-F>

**mesenteric panniculitis**

BT: abdominal disease  
 FR: **mésentérite liposcléreuse**  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMVTZN69-P>

**mesoblastic nephroma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · kidney disease

Congenital mesoblastic nephroma, while rare, is the most common kidney neoplasm diagnosed in the first three months of life and accounts for 3-5% of all childhood renal neoplasms. (Wikipedia)

FR: **néphrome mésoblastique**  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QDFVRWKT-5>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6821415>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesoblastic\\_nephroma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesoblastic_nephroma)

**mesocardia**

BT: · congenital disease  
 · heart disease

FR: **mésocardie**  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HS3P7KWG-S>

**mesocolic hernia**

BT: · digestive diseases  
 · hernia

FR: **hernie mésocolique**  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N09GDXF4-4>

**mesodermal dysgenesis**

BT: dysgenesis  
 FR: **dysgénésie mésodermique**  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKL5GSDX-L>

**mesomelic dwarfism**

BT: · dwarfism  
· hereditary disease  
NT: Robinow syndrome

Mesomelia refers to conditions in which the middle parts of limbs are disproportionately short. When applied to skeletal dysplasias, mesomelic dwarfism describes generalised shortening of the forearms and lower legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme mésomélique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MV6JS6DZ-T>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesomelia>

**mesothelioma**

BT: tumor  
NT: · benign pleural mesothelioma  
· malignant mesothelioma

Mesothelioma is a type of cancer that develops from the thin layer of tissue that covers many of the internal organs (known as the mesothelium). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mésothéliome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X6R84KDT-7>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1077603>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9soth%C3%A9liome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesothelioma>

**metabolic acidosis**

BT: acidosis

Metabolic acidosis is a disorder that occurs when the body produces excessive amounts of acid, such as ketoacids or lactic acid; the kidneys are unable to remove enough acid produced from normal metabolism; or the body loses too much bicarbonate ion (HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>). (Wikipedia)

FR: *acidose métabolique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPJ75QL9-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1598200>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acidose\\_m%C3%A9tabolique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acidose_m%C3%A9tabolique)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metabolic\\_acidosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metabolic_acidosis)

**metabolic alkalosis**

BT: alkalosis  
NT: congenital chloride diarrhea

Metabolic alkalosis is a metabolic condition in which the pH of tissue is elevated beyond the normal range (7.35–7.45). (Wikipedia)

FR: *alcalose métabolique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQNCR5V4-M>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcalose\\_m%C3%A9tabolique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcalose_m%C3%A9tabolique)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metabolic\\_alkalosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metabolic_alkalosis)

**metabolic diseases**

BT: disease  
NT: · amyloidosis  
· apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome  
· Barth syndrome  
· calcinosis  
· carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome  
· carnitine deficiency  
· congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome  
· Crigler-Najjar disease  
· cystic fibrosis  
· desmosterolosis  
· diabetes mellitus type 2

· Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome  
· Dubin-Johnson disease  
· dyslipemia  
· erythropoietic protoporphyria  
· familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1  
· fish-eye disease  
· flapping tremor  
· food intolerance  
· hemochromatosis type 1  
· hemosiderosis  
· homocitrullinuria  
· hyalinosis cutis et mucosae  
· hyperinsulinemia  
· hypersideremia  
· hyperuricemia  
· hypoceruloplasminemia  
· hypocupremia  
· insulin resistance  
· iron overload  
· lipoidosis  
· lysosomal storage disease  
· metabolic syndrome  
· mitochondrial myopathy  
· mucinosis  
· mucopolysaccharidosis  
· nephrosialidosis  
· oxalosis  
· peroxisomal disorders  
· porphyria  
· scleredema of Buschke  
· sideropenia  
· Sjögren-Larsson syndrome  
· trichothiodystrophy  
· vitamin D-dependent rickets  
· vitamin-resistant rickets  
· Wilson disease  
· xanthelasma  
· xanthoma

FR: *maladie métabolique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLFNN4S2-4>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_m%C3%A9tabolique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_m%C3%A9tabolique)



**metabolic disorder**

- BT: disease
- NT:
  - acid-base balance disorder
  - hydroelectrolytic balance disorder
  - hyperamylasemia
  - hypercholesterolemia
  - hyperchylomicronemia
  - hyperglycemia
  - hyperhistaminemia
  - hyperlysineuria
  - hyperornithinemia
  - hyperpyruvicemia
  - hypoalbuminemia
  - hypogastrinemia
  - hypoglycemia
  - hypoproteinemia
  - hypothalamic syndrome
  - ketosis
  - osmotic demyelination syndrome
  - tumor lysis syndrome
  - vitamin deficiency

A metabolic disorder can happen when abnormal chemical reactions in the body alter the normal metabolic process. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *trouble métabolique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPVF24QV-B>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metabolic\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metabolic_disorder)

**metabolic syndrome**

- Syn:
  - Reaven's syndrome
  - metabolic syndrome X

BT:
  - cardiovascular disease
  - endocrinopathy
  - metabolic diseases

Metabolic syndrome, sometimes known by other names, is a clustering of at least three of the five following medical conditions: central obesity, high blood pressure, high blood sugar, high serum triglycerides, and low serum high-density lipoprotein (HDL). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome métabolique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HWJZV7N8-9>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q657193>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_m%C3%A9tabolique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_m%C3%A9tabolique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metabolic\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metabolic_syndrome)

*metabolic syndrome X*

→ **metabolic syndrome**

**metachromatic leukodystrophy**

- BT:
  - degenerative disease
  - leukodystrophy
  - lysosomal storage disease
  - sphingolipidosis

Metachromatic leukodystrophy (MLD) is a lysosomal storage disease which is commonly listed in the family of leukodystrophies as well as among the sphingolipidoses as it affects the metabolism of sphingolipids. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *leucodystrophie métrachromatique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NWHZ184V-G>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1120682>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucodystrophie\\_m%C3%A9trachromatique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucodystrophie_m%C3%A9trachromatique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metachromatic\\_leukodystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metachromatic_leukodystrophy)

**metal fumes fever**

- BT:
  - fever
  - respiratory disease

Metal fume fever, also known as brass founders' ague, brass shakes, zinc shakes, galvie flu, metal dust fever, Welding Shivers, or Monday morning fever, is an illness primarily caused by exposure to chemicals such as zinc oxide (ZnO), aluminium oxide (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>), or magnesium oxide (MgO) which are produced as byproducts in the fumes that result when certain metals are heated. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *fièvre des fondeurs*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNCBD834-X>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metal\\_fume\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metal_fume_fever)

**metamorphopsia**

- BT: vision disorder
- NT: occipital lobe syndrome

Metamorphopsia is a type of distorted vision in which a grid of straight lines appears wavy and parts of the grid may appear blank. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *métamorphopsie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8V569T5-B>  
**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metamorphopsia>

**metaphyseal chondrodysplasia**

- BT:
  - hereditary disease
  - osteochondrodysplasia

NT:
  - cartilage hair hypoplasia
  - Jansen metaphyseal chondrodysplasia
  - Schmid metaphyseal chondrodysplasia

**FR:** *chondrodysplasie métaphysaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JC691V5L-D>

**metastasis**

- BT: cancer
- NT:
  - alveolar space metastasis
  - bone marrow metastasis
  - bone metastasis
  - cerebral metastasis
  - gingival metastasis
  - inguinal node metastasis
  - Krukenberg tumor
  - liver metastasis
  - lung metastasis
  - lymph node metastasis
  - micrometastasis
  - peritoneal metastasis
  - prostate metastasis
  - renal metastasis
  - sentinel lymph node metastasis
  - skin metastasis
  - soft tissue metastasis
  - spinal metastasis

Metastasis is a pathogenic agent's spread from an initial or primary site to a different or secondary site within the host's body; the term is typically used when referring to metastasis by a cancerous tumor. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *métastase*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRBNFP86-W>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9tastase>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metastasis>

**metatarsalgia**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· pain  
· peripheral nerve disease  
NT: Morton metatarsalgia

Metatarsalgia, literally metatarsal pain and colloquially known as a stone bruise, is any painful foot condition affecting the metatarsal region of the foot. (Wikipedia)

FR: *métatarsalgie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L7HL0BR5-N>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9tatarsalgie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metatarsalgia>

**metatropic dwarfism**

BT: · dwarfism  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation

FR: *nanisme métatropique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B2GCPK9C-8>

**methemoglobinemia**

BT: hemoglobinopathy

Methemoglobinemia is a condition caused by elevated levels of methemoglobin in the blood. Methemoglobin is a form of hemoglobin that contains the ferric [ [Link](#) ].

FR: *méthémoglobinémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQ11JKWD-7>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q748442>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9th%C3%A9moglobine>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Methemoglobinemia>

**metrorrhagia**

BT: uterine diseases

Intermenstrual bleeding, previously known as metrorrhagia, is uterine bleeding at irregular intervals, particularly between the expected menstrual periods. (Wikipedia)

FR: *métrorragie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DFHW7J59-9>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9trorragie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intermenstrual\\_bleeding](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intermenstrual_bleeding)

**Mibelli porokeratosis**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· porokeratosis  
NT: linear porokeratosis

FR: *porokératose de Mibelli*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q653J5H2-Q>

*Michelin tire baby*

→ [Michelin tire baby syndrome](#)

**Michelin tire baby syndrome**

Syn: *Michelin tire baby*

BT: · hereditary disease  
· skin disease

Michelin tire baby syndrome (also known as "Folded skin with scarring"), is characterized by multiple, symmetric, circular skin creases, or bands, on the forearms, lower legs, and often the neck that are present at birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du bébé Michelin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZP4Q2ST6-8>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michelin\\_tire\\_baby\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michelin_tire_baby_syndrome)

**microadenoma**

BT: · adenoma  
· secretory tumor

FR: *microadénome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9090LF7-2>

**microalbuminuria**

BT: proteinuria

Microalbuminuria is a term to describe a moderate increase in the level of urine albumin. It occurs when the kidney leaks small amounts of albumin into the urine, in other words, when an abnormally high permeability for albumin in the glomerulus of the kidney occurs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *microalbuminurie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KNP2DL82-8>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microalbuminurie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microalbuminuria>

**microaneurysm**

BT: vascular disease  
NT: retinal microaneurysm  
FR: *microanévrisme*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FXQC0N2V-C>

*microaneurysm in the retina*

→ [retinal microaneurysm](#)

**microangiopathy**

BT: vascular disease  
NT: thrombohemolytic microangiopathy

Microangiopathy (or microvascular disease, or small vessel disease) is an angiopathy (i.e. disease of blood vessels) affecting small blood vessels in the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *microangiopathie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FCNMXX99-G>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microangiopathie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microangiopathy>

**microcephaly**

- BT: · cerebral disorder  
· malformation
- NT: · Dubowitz syndrome  
· Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome  
· Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome

Microcephaly is a medical condition in which the brain does not develop properly resulting in a smaller than normal head. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *microcéphalie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GMT2GWPB-S>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q431643>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microc%C3%A9phalie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microcephaly>

**microcolon**

- BT: · digestive diseases  
· malformation
- NT: megabladder-microcolon-intestinal  
hypoperistalsis syndrome

**FR:** *microcôlon*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DSVVBKR9-W>

**microcornea**

- BT: · keratopathy  
· malformation

**FR:** *microcornée*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGH918KS-Q>

**microcrystalline arthropathy**

- BT: arthropathy
- NT: · calcium oxalate microcrystalline-associated  
arthritis  
· crowned dens syndrome  
· hydroxy-apatite rheumatism  
· Milwaukee shoulder syndrome

**FR:** *arthropathie microcristalline*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CHK47W1D-L>

**microcromosoma**

BT: abnormal chromosome

**FR:** *microchromosome*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TP0JR84G-G>

**microgastrica**

BT: · gastric disease  
· malformation

**FR:** *microgastrie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W828R859-P>

**microlithiasis**

BT: disease

NT: pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis

**FR:** *microlithiase*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WL2RP5FG-M>

*micrometastases*

→ **micrometastasis**

**micrometastasis**

**Syn:** *micrometastases*

BT: metastasis

NT: bone marrow micrometastasis

A micrometastasis is a small collection of cancer cells that has been shed from the original tumor and spread to another part of the body through the lymphovascular system. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *micrométastase*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLHJ4B1T-5>  
**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Micrometastasis>

**microphthalmia**

- BT: · eye disease  
· malformation
- NT: · Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome  
· MIDAS syndrome  
· oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome  
· oculodentodigital dysplasia  
· oculovertebral syndrome

Microphthalmia (Greek: μικρός mikros = small; ὄφθαλμός ophthalmos = eye), also referred as microphthalmos, is a developmental disorder of the eye in which one (unilateral microphthalmia) or both (bilateral microphthalmia) eyes are abnormally small and have anatomic malformations. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *microphthalmie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MBLSJ4C4-D>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1557239>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microphthalmie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microphthalmia>

*microphthalmia with linear skin defects*

→ **MIDAS syndrome**

**microscopic polyangiitis**

BT: · systemic disease  
· vasculitis

Microscopic polyangiitis is an ill-defined autoimmune disease characterized by a systemic, pauci-immune, necrotizing, small-vessel vasculitis without clinical or pathological evidence of necrotizing granulomatous inflammation. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *polyangéite microscopique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P26PCQKN-R>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microscopic\\_polyangiitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microscopic_polyangiitis)

**microsporidiosis**

BT: protozoal disease

Microsporidiosis is an opportunistic intestinal infection that causes diarrhea and wasting in immunocompromised individuals (HIV, for example). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *microsporidiose*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2NC50W2-V>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1934052>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microsporidiose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microsporidiosis>

**microtia**

BT: ear disease

Microtia is a congenital deformity where the pinna (external ear) is underdeveloped. A completely undeveloped pinna is referred to as anotia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *microtie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQ0MG946-C>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microtia>**MIDAS syndrome**

Syn: · *MLS syndrome*  
· *microphthalmia with linear skin defects*

BT: · *aplasia cutis congenita*  
· *hereditary disease*  
· *microphthalmia*  
· *sclerocornea*

Microphthalmia–dermal aplasia–sclerocornea syndrome is a condition characterized by linear skin lesions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de MIDAS*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQWDC3HQ-X>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microphthalmia  
%E2%80%93dermal\\_aplasia  
%E2%80%93sclerocornea\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microphthalmia%E2%80%93dermal_aplasia%E2%80%93sclerocornea_syndrome)

**middle ear disease**

BT: ear disease  
NT: · *cholesteatoma*  
· *mastoiditis*  
· *otitis media*  
· *tympanosclerosis*  
· *tympanum perforation*

FR: *pathologie de l'oreille moyenne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MZ6GPZ93-7>**Middle East Respiratory Syndrom**

Syn: · *severe respiratory disease associated with Middle East*  
· *MERS*  
· *Saudi SARS*

BT: · *emerging disease*  
· *lung disease*  
· *viral disease*  
· *zoonosis*

RT: MERS-CoV

Middle East respiratory syndrome (MERS), also known as camel flu, is a viral respiratory infection caused by the MERS-coronavirus (MERS-CoV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome respiratoire du Moyen-Orient*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XMQMN380-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_respiratoire\\_du\\_Moyen-Orient](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_respiratoire_du_Moyen-Orient)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Middle\\_East\\_respiratory\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Middle_East_respiratory_syndrome)

*Middle East respiratory syndrome associated coronavirus*

→ MERS-CoV

*Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus*

→ MERS-CoV

*Middle East respiratory syndrome related coronavirus*

→ MERS-CoV

*Middle East respiratory syndrome-associated coronavirus*

→ MERS-CoV

*Middle East respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus*

→ MERS-CoV

*Middle Eastern Respiratory Syndrome coronavirus*

→ MERS-CoV

*Middle-East respiratory syndrome coronavirus*

→ MERS-CoV

**midline granuloma**

BT: · ENT disease  
· *granuloma*  
· *histiocytosis*

FR: *granulome de la ligne médiane*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9K1K4XG-8>**Miescher cheilitis**

BT: *macrocheilia*  
FR: *macrochéilite de Miescher*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5HZTHRL-G>**Miescher elastoma**

BT: *hyperkeratosis*  
FR: *élastome perforant serpigineux*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CDCJQVWD-R>

**Miescher granulomatosis**

BT: · *cranial nerve disease*  
· *granulomatosis*  
· *oral cavity disease*  
FR: *granulomatose disciforme chronique et progressive de Miescher et Leder*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKJJZTX8-Q>

**migraine**

BT: *cerebrovascular disease*  
NT: · *familial hemiplegic migraine*  
· *ophthalmic migraine*

A migraine is a primary headache disorder characterized by recurrent headaches that are moderate to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *migraine*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5JHHBRN-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q133823>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Migraine>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Migraine>

**mild cognitive impairment**BT: [cognitive disorder](#)

Mild cognitive impairment (MCI) is a neurological disorder that occurs in older adults which involves cognitive impairments with minimal impairment in instrumental activities of daily living. (Wikipedia)

FR: [déficit cognitif léger](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLWV1WS2-1>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_cognitif\\_%C3%A9ger](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_cognitif_%C3%A9ger)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mild\\_cognitive\\_impairment](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mild_cognitive_impairment)**milia en plaque**BT: [miliaria](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Milia en plaque is a cutaneous condition characterized by multiple milia within an erythematous edematous plaque. (Wikipedia)

FR: [miliaire en plaque](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ND308T2V-H>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milia\\_en\\_plaque](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milia_en_plaque)**miliaria**BT: [disease](#)  
NT: [milia en plaque](#)  
[miliaria crystallina](#)  
[miliaria profunda](#)  
[miliaria rubra](#)

Miliaria, also called "sweat rash", is a skin disease marked by small and itchy rashes due to sweat trapped under the skin by clogged sweat gland ducts. (Wikipedia)

FR: [miliaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQRKLX2T-K>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q768888>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miliaria>**miliaria crystallina**BT: [miliaria](#)  
[skin disease](#)FR: [miliaire cristalline](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNRD2X5K-G>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miliaire\\_cristalline](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miliaire_cristalline)**miliaria profunda**BT: [miliaria](#)  
[skin disease](#)FR: [miliaire profonde](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNN3K7C2-Z>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miliaire\\_profonde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miliaire_profonde)**miliaria rubra**BT: [miliaria](#)  
[skin disease](#)FR: [miliaire rouge](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZS52K2B-8>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miliaire\\_rouge](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miliaire_rouge)**miliary tuberculosis**BT: [tuberculosis](#)  
NT: [pulmonary miliary tuberculosis](#)

Miliary tuberculosis is a form of tuberculosis that is characterized by a wide dissemination into the human body and by the tiny size of the lesions (1–5 mm). (Wikipedia)

FR: [tuberculose miliaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQK1J90J-Z>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17583>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculose\\_miliaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculose_miliaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miliary\\_tuberculosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miliary_tuberculosis)**milium**BT: [skin disease](#)  
NT: [colloid milium](#)

A milium (plural milia), also called a milk spot or an oil seed, is a clog of the eccrine sweat gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: [milium](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V5RLV8T0-N>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1934449>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milium\\_\(m%C3%A9decine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milium_(m%C3%A9decine))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milium\\_\(dermatology\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milium_(dermatology))**milker nodule**Syn: [cowpox nodule](#)BT: [skin disease](#)  
[viral disease](#)  
[zoonosis](#)

Milker's nodules are a cutaneous condition that is most commonly transmitted from the udders of infected cows. (Wikipedia)

FR: [nodule des trayeurs](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5JPQJJ5-2>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milker%27s\\_nodule](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milker%27s_nodule)**milky disease**BT: [bacteriosis](#)

Milk sickness, also known as tremetol vomiting or, in animals, as trembles, is a kind of poisoning, characterized by trembling, vomiting, and severe intestinal pain, that affects individuals who ingest milk, other dairy products, or meat from a cow that has fed on white snakeroot plant, which contains the poison tremetol. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie laiteuse](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGJ7DNZ5-0>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milk\\_sickness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milk_sickness)**miller lung**BT: [allergy](#)  
[interstitial pneumonitis](#)  
[occupational disease](#)

Hypersensitivity pneumonitis may also be called many different names, based on the provoking antigen. These include: [ [Link](#) ].

FR: [poumon du minotier](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NTX9K6LJ-T>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie\\_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity\\_pneumonitis#Types](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity_pneumonitis#Types)

*Miller-Fisher syndrome*

→ **Fisher syndrome**

### Milwaukee shoulder syndrome

BT: · [degenerative disease](#)  
· [microcrystalline arthropathy](#)

Milwaukee shoulder syndrome (apatite-associated destructive arthritis) is a rheumatological condition similar to calcium pyrophosphate dihydrate deposition disease (CPPD). (Wikipedia)

FR: [épaule de Milwaukee](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G1QJ196S-M>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milwaukee\\_shoulders\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milwaukee_shoulders_syndrome)

### minimal change nephrotic syndrome

BT: [glomerulonephritis](#)

Minimal change disease (also known as MCD, minimal change glomerulopathy, and nil disease, among others) is a disease affecting the kidneys which causes a nephrotic syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: [néphropathie à lésions glomérulaires minimes](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZ1NKRSK-N>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Minimal\\_change\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Minimal_change_disease)

### minimal residual disease

BT: [cancer](#)

Minimal residual disease (MRD) is the name given to small numbers of leukaemic cells (cancer cells from the bone marrow) that remain in the person during treatment, or after treatment when the patient is in remission (no symptoms or signs of disease). (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie résiduelle imperceptible](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T5851063-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Minimal\\_residual\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Minimal_residual_disease)

### minor salivary gland cancer

BT: [salivary gland cancer](#)

FR: [cancer des glandes salivaires mineures](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJNCF9V-C>

### mistreatment

Syn: *maltreatment*

BT: [victimology](#)

NT: [Münchhausen syndrome by proxy](#)

Abuse is the improper usage or treatment of a thing, often to unfairly or improperly gain benefit. Abuse can come in many forms, such as: physical or verbal maltreatment, injury, assault, violation, rape, unjust practices, crimes, or other types of aggression. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maltraitance](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSSNP163-H>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maltraitance>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abuse>

*mitochondria disease*

→ **mitochondrial disease**

### mitochondrial disease

Syn: *mitochondria disease*

BT: · [enzymopathy](#)  
· [hereditary disease](#)

NT: · [Leigh disease](#)  
· [mitochondrial encephalopathy](#)

Mitochondrial diseases are a group of disorders caused by dysfunctional mitochondria, the organelles that generate energy for the cell. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cytopathie mitochondriale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTJ4WC97-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q935710>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_mitochondriale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_mitochondriale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitochondrial\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitochondrial_disease)

### mitochondrial encephalopathy

BT: · [encephalopathy](#)  
· [mitochondrial disease](#)

NT: · [MELAS syndrome](#)  
· [MERRF syndrome](#)

FR: [encéphalopathie mitochondriale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXR4WTWC-1>

### mitochondrial myopathy

BT: · [congenital disease](#)  
· [enzymopathy](#)  
· [metabolic diseases](#)  
· [myopathy](#)  
· [nervous system diseases](#)

NT: · [CPEO syndrome](#)  
· [Kearns-Sayre syndrome](#)  
· [MELAS syndrome](#)  
· [MERRF syndrome](#)

Mitochondrial myopathies are types of myopathies associated with mitochondrial disease. On biopsy, the muscle tissue of patients with these diseases usually demonstrate "ragged red" muscle fibers. (Wikipedia)

FR: [myopathie mitochondriale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTFCD7X4-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6881881>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie\\_mitochondriale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie_mitochondriale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitochondrial\\_myopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitochondrial_myopathy)

### mitral column syndrome

BT: [valvular heart disease](#)

FR: [syndrome du pilier mitral](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1CRWWL5-J>

### mitral disease

BT: [valvular heart disease](#)

FR: [maladie mitrale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJLR56PH-J>

**mitral regurgitation**

BT: valvular regurgitation

Mitral regurgitation (MR), mitral insufficiency, or mitral incompetence, is a form of valvular heart disease in which the mitral valve does not close properly when the heart pumps out blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance mitrale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPWZZ3QR-M>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance\\_mitrale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_mitrale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitral\\_insufficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitral_insufficiency)**mitral stenosis**

BT: valvular heart disease

NT: Lutembacher syndrome

Mitral stenosis is a valvular heart disease characterized by the narrowing of the orifice of the mitral valve of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rétrécissement mitral*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNFQWGGT-L>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tr%C3%A9cissement\\_mitral](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tr%C3%A9cissement_mitral)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitral\\_valve\\_stenosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitral_valve_stenosis)**mitral valve calcification**

BT: valvular heart disease

FR: *calcification de la valvule mitrale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HMXB6WVJ-M>**mitral valve disease**

BT: valvular heart disease

FR: *valvulopathie mitrale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SH41JFLX-8>**mitral valve prolapse**

BT: valvular heart disease

Mitral valve prolapse (MVP) is a valvular heart disease characterized by the displacement of an abnormally thickened mitral valve leaflet into the left atrium during systole. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prolapsus valvulaire mitral*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZ37CBR2-7>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q735652>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolapsus\\_mitral](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolapsus_mitral)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitral\\_valve\\_prolapse](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitral_valve_prolapse)**mixed anxiety-depression**

BT: · anxiety disorder

· mood disorder

FR: *trouble anxio-dépressif*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BG6JXBMW-9>**mixed carcinoma**Syn: *mixed epithelioma*

BT: carcinoma

FR: *carcinome mixte*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PCPCMWFQ-G>**mixed connective tissue disease**

BT: · autoimmune disease

· cardiovascular disease

· connective tissue disease

· diseases of the osteoarticular system

· respiratory disease

· skin disease

· striated muscle disease

· systemic disease

Mixed connective tissue disease commonly abbreviated as MCTD, is an autoimmune disease characterized by the presence of high blood levels of a specific autoantibody, now called anti-U1 ribonucleoprotein (RNP). (Wikipedia)

FR: *connectivite mixte*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRRD1TK5-F>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1622407>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mixed\\_connective\\_tissue\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mixed_connective_tissue_disease)**mixed cryoglobulinemia**

BT: cryoglobulinemia

FR: *cryoglobulinémie mixte*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RC198LWL-T>**mixed episode**

BT: bipolar disorder

A mixed affective state, formerly known as a mixed-manic or mixed episode, has been defined as a state wherein features unique to both depression and mania—such as despair, fatigue, morbid or suicidal ideation, racing thoughts, pressure of activity, and heightened irritability—occur either simultaneously or in very short succession. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épisode mixte*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2M34J2J-P>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mixed\\_affective\\_state](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mixed_affective_state)*mixed epithelioma*→ **mixed carcinoma****mixed hearing loss**

BT: hearing loss

FR: *surdité mixte*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WDPHLWNH-V>**mixed infection**Syn: *co-infection*

BT: infectious disease

FR: *infection mixte*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0J6CRC3-M>*MLS syndrome*→ **MIDAS syndrome**

**Moebius syndrome**

- BT: · diplegia  
· facial paralysis  
· malformation

Möbius syndrome is an extremely rare congenital neurological disorder which is characterized by facial paralysis and the inability to move the eyes from side to side. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Moebius*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D2XLPLFG-L>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_M%C3%B6bius](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_M%C3%B6bius)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%B6bius\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%B6bius_syndrome)

**Mohr syndrome**

- BT: · cleft lip  
· dysmorphic facies  
· dysostosis  
· hamartoma  
· hereditary disease  
· polydactyly

Oral-facial-digital syndrome is a group of at least 13 related conditions that affect the development of the mouth, facial features, and digits in between 1 in 50,000 to 250,000 newborns with the majority of cases being type I (Papillon-League-Psaume syndrome). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Mohr*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8BNBFKN-6>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral-facial-digital\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral-facial-digital_syndrome)

**Mollaret recurrent aseptic meningitis**

- BT: · meningitis  
· viral disease

FR: *méningite de Mollaret*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SC61RM25-P>

**molluscum contagiosum**

- BT: · skin disease  
· viral disease

Molluscum contagiosum (MC), sometimes called water warts, is a viral infection of the skin that results in small, raised, pink lesions with a dimple in the center. (Wikipedia)

FR: *molluscum contagiosum*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q46B1MDJ-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q659584>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molluscum\\_contagiosum](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molluscum_contagiosum)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molluscum\\_contagiosum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molluscum_contagiosum)

**molluscum pendulum**

- BT: · skin disease  
· tumor
- NT: [oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome](#)

A skin tag, or acrochordon (pl. acrochorda), is a small benign tumor that forms primarily in areas where the skin forms creases (or rubs together), such as the neck, armpit and groin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *molluscum pendulum*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8XT46Z6-9>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molluscum\\_pendulum](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molluscum_pendulum)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skin\\_tag](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skin_tag)

**Moloney sarcoma**

- BT: · sarcoma  
· viral disease

FR: *sarcome de Moloney*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z0BCV8C7-S>

**Mondini defect**

- BT: · internal ear disease  
· malformation

FR: *malformation de Mondini*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TH7WZXD5-P>

*Mondor disease*

→ **Mondor's disease**

**Mondor's disease**

Syn: *Mondor disease*

- BT: · cardiovascular disease  
· skin disease

Mondor's disease is a rare condition which involves thrombophlebitis of the superficial veins of the breast and anterior chest wall. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Mondor*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DGGM8SCX-8>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Mondor](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Mondor)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mondor%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mondor%27s_disease)

**Mongolian spot**

- BT: · malformation  
· melanocytomia  
· nevus

Slate grey nevus (congenital dermal melanocytosis, Mongolian spot) is a benign, flat, congenital birthmark, with wavy borders and an irregular shape. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tache bleue sacrée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJJTD5XZ-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1072716>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mongolian\\_spot](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mongolian_spot)

**monilethrix**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· skin disease

Monilethrix (also referred to as beaded hair) is a rare autosomal dominant hair disease that results in short, fragile, broken hair that appears beaded. (Wikipedia)

FR: *moniléthrix*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LF9N3HBV-S>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1363508>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monilethrix>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monilethrix>

**monoblastic leukemia**

- BT: [acute myelogenous leukemia](#)
- FR: *leucémie monoblastique*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSKK3GVM-T>



**monochromatism**

BT: dyschromatopsia  
 NT: rod monochromatism

Monochromacy (from Greek mono, meaning "one" and chromo, meaning "color") is the ability of organisms or machines to distinguish only one single frequency of the electromagnetic light spectrum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *monochromatopsie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LQ6K3TPX-S>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monochromacy>

**monoclonal cryoglobulinemia**

BT: cryoglobulinemia  
 FR: *cryoglobulinémie monoclonale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKKD08KS-7>

**monoclonal gammopathy**

Syn: *monoclonal immunoglobulinemia*  
 BT: immunoglobulinemia  
 NT:
 

- alpha heavy chain disease
- benign monoclonal gammopathy
- gamma heavy chain disease
- hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome
- malignant monoclonal gammopathy
- monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance
- mu heavy chain disease
- Schnitzler syndrome

Monoclonal gammopathy, also known as paraproteinemia, is the presence of excessive amounts of myeloma protein or monoclonal gamma globulin in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gammopathie monoclonale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKHFBF9D-8>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gammopathie\\_monoclonale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gammopathie_monoclonale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monoclonal\\_gammopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monoclonal_gammopathy)

**monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance**

Syn: *gammopathy of uncertain significance*  
 BT: monoclonal gammopathy

Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance (MGUS) is a plasma cell dyscrasia in which plasma cells or other types of antibody-producing cells secrete a myeloma protein, i.e. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gammopathie monoclonale de signification indéterminée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GS25ZW6N-W>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gammopathie\\_monoclonale\\_de\\_signification\\_ind%C3%A9termin%C3%A9e](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gammopathie_monoclonale_de_signification_ind%C3%A9termin%C3%A9e)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monoclonal\\_gammopathy\\_of\\_undetermined\\_significance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monoclonal_gammopathy_of_undetermined_significance)

*monoclonal immunoglobulinemia*

→ **monoclonal gammopathy**

**monocular dominance**

BT: vision disorder  
 FR: *dominance monoculaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJ27W8NG-1>

**monocytic leukemia**

BT: leukemia

Monocytic leukemia is a type of myeloid leukemia characterized by a dominance of monocytes in the marrow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie monocyttaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F25CPG78-L>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6901506>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monocytic\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monocytic_leukemia)

**mononucleosis**

BT: viral disease  
 NT: infectious mononucleosis  
 FR: *mononucléose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GDQ34F6J-S>

**monosomy**

BT: aneuploidy

Monosomy is a form of aneuploidy with the presence of only one chromosome from a pair. Partial monosomy occurs when a portion of one chromosome in a pair is missing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *monosomie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WFJN4PPF-8>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monosomie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monosomy>

**Monteggia fracture**

BT: fracture-dislocation

The Monteggia fracture is a fracture of the proximal third of the ulna with dislocation of the proximal head of the radius. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture-luxation de Monteggia*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M30T348H-B>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture\\_de\\_Monteggia](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture_de_Monteggia)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monteggia\\_fracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monteggia_fracture)

**mood disorder**

Syn: *affective disorder*  
 BT: mental disorder  
 NT:
 

- bipolar disorder
- depression
- hypomania
- mania
- melancholia
- mixed anxiety-depression
- subsyndromal mood

Mood disorder, also known as mood affective disorders, is a group of conditions where a disturbance in the person's mood is the main underlying feature. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de l'humeur*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FG8S4PGB-5>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q188638>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_l%27humeur](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_l%27humeur)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mood\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mood_disorder)

**Mooren ulcer**

BT:
 

- keratopathy
- ulcer

 FR: *ulcère de Mooren*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FN1HRCKF-B>

**morning glory syndrome**BT: [coloboma](#)

The morning glory disc anomaly (MGDA) is a congenital deformity resulting from failure of the optic nerve to completely form in utero. (Wikipedia)

FR: [colobome ectasique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJQSNZ70-Q>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morning\\_glory\\_disc\\_anomaly](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morning_glory_disc_anomaly)**morning sickness**BT: [pregnancy disease](#)  
[vomiting](#)

Morning sickness, also called nausea and vomiting of pregnancy (NVP), is a symptom of pregnancy that involves nausea or vomiting. (Wikipedia)

FR: [vomissements gravidiques](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PD4DRBQX-X>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morning\\_sickness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morning_sickness)**morphea scleroderma**BT: [circumscribed scleroderma](#)

Morphea, is a form of scleroderma that involves isolated patches of hardened skin on the face, hands, and feet, or anywhere else on the body, with no internal organ involvement. (Wikipedia)

FR: [sclérodémie en plaque](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V8CC86PG-4>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morphea>**Morquio disease**Syn: [Morquio-Brailsford mucopolysaccharidosis](#)  
[Morquio-Ulrich mucopolysaccharidosis](#)BT: [mucopolysaccharidosis](#)

Morquio syndrome, also known as Mucopolysaccharidosis Type IV (MPS IV), is a rare metabolic disorder in which the body cannot process certain types of sugar molecules called glycosaminoglycans (AKA GAGs, or mucopolysaccharides). (Wikipedia)

FR: [mucopolysaccharidose de Morquio](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DLLBGHWV-9>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Morquio](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Morquio)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morquio\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morquio_syndrome)*Morquio-Brailsford mucopolysaccharidosis*→ [Morquio disease](#)*Morquio-Ulrich mucopolysaccharidosis*→ [Morquio disease](#)**Morton metatarsalgia**BT: [disease of the foot](#)  
[metatarsalgia](#)

Morton's neuroma is a benign neuroma of an intermetatarsal plantar nerve, most commonly of the second and third intermetatarsal spaces (between the second/third and third/fourth metatarsal heads), which results in the entrapment of the affected nerve. (Wikipedia)

FR: [métatarsalgie de Morton](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ND47PQJ2-Z>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrome\\_de\\_Morton](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrome_de_Morton)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morton%27s\\_neuroma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morton%27s_neuroma)**mosaic corneal dystrophy**BT: [corneal dystrophy](#)FR: [dystrophie cornéenne en mosaïque](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZ1GMLDK-T>**motility disorder**BT: [neurological disorder](#)FR: [trouble de la motricité](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9SKNS7R-P>**motion sickness**BT: [internal ear disease](#)  
[trauma](#)

Motion sickness occurs in connection with travel or movement when an incongruity comes about between visually perceived movement and the vestibular system's sense of bodily movement. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mal des transports](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D6G8FJ2S-H>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q309067>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mal\\_des\\_transports](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mal_des_transports)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Motion\\_sickness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Motion_sickness)*motoneuron disease*→ [motor neuron disease](#)**motor disability**Syn: [motor handicap](#)  
[physical disability](#)  
[physical handicap](#)BT: [disability](#)  
[motor system disorder](#)

A physical disability is a limitation on a person's physical functioning, mobility, dexterity or stamina. (Wikipedia)

FR: [handicap moteur](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHL2XMM7-C>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Handicap\\_physique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Handicap_physique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Physical\\_disability](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Physical_disability)*motor handicap*→ [motor diasability](#)**motor neuron disease**Syn: *motoneuron disease*BT: [degenerative disease](#)  
[spinal cord disease](#)NT: [amyotrophic lateral sclerosis](#)

Motor neuron diseases (MNDs) are a group of neurodegenerative disorders that selectively affect motor neurons, the cells which control voluntary muscles of the body. According to ICD-11, the following disorders are counted among motor neuron diseases: amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS), progressive bulbar palsy (PBP), pseudobulbar palsy, progressive muscular atrophy (PMA), primary lateral sclerosis (PLS), and monomelic amyotrophy (MMA), as well as some rarer variants resembling ALS. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie du neurone moteur](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CFKSWRCV-Q>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3221083>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_des\\_motoneurones](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_motoneurones)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Motor\\_neuron\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Motor_neuron_disease)

**motor retardation**

BT: motor system disorder  
 FR: *retard moteur*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VXTDK05B-H>

**motor system disorder**

BT: neurological disorder  
 NT: 

- akinesia
- catatonia
- Guyon tunnel syndrome
- hemiparesis
- hypokinesia
- motor diasability
- motor retardation
- paralysis
- paraplegia
- paresis
- pyramidal syndrome

FR: *trouble moteur*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QB5J7G07-V>

**Mounier-Kuhn syndrome**

BT: tracheobronchomegalia  
 FR: *syndrome de Mounier-Kuhn*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GCZL3PRR-P>

**moyamoya disease**

Syn: *Nishimoto-Kudo disease*  
 BT: 

- cardiovascular disease
- central nervous system diseases
- cerebrovascular disease

Moyamoya disease is a disease in which certain arteries in the brain are constricted. Blood flow is blocked by the constriction, and also by blood clots (thrombosis). A collateral circulation develops around the blocked vessels to compensate for the blockage, but the collateral vessels are small, weak, and prone to bleeding, aneurysm and thrombosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de moyamoya*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMKKZSKV-C>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_moyamoya](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_moyamoya)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moyamoya\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moyamoya_disease)

MPS7

→ **Sly mucopolysaccharidosis**

**mu heavy chain disease**

Syn: *μ-heavy chain disease*  
 BT: 

- lymphoproliferative syndrome
- monoclonal gammopathy

The IgM type of heavy chain disease, μHCD, is often misdiagnosed as chronic lymphoid leukemia (CLL) because the two diseases are often associated with each other and show similar symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie des chaînes lourdes mu*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P220XSQB-9>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_des\\_chaînes\\_lourdes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_chaînes_lourdes)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy\\_chain\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy_chain_disease)

**mucinosi**

BT: 

- metabolic diseases
- skin disease

 NT: 

- follicular mucinosis
- papular mucinosis
- pretibial myxoedema
- reticular erythematosis mucinosis

Mucinoses are a group of cutaneous diseases caused by fibroblasts producing abnormally large amounts of acid mucopolysaccharides (i.e. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucino*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KL5C1VTL-Q>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6931138>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucinosis>

*mucinous adenocarcinoma*

→ **mucinous carcinoma**

**mucinous carcinoma**

Syn: 

- colloid carcinoma
- mucinous adenocarcinoma

 BT: 

- adenocarcinoma
- carcinoma

Mucinous carcinoma is a type of cancer that arises from epithelial cells; these line certain internal organs and skin, and produce mucin (the main component of mucus). (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome mucineux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDXR3956-9>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6931137>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucinous\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucinous_carcinoma)

**mucinous cystadenoma**

BT: adenoma

Mucinous cystadenoma is a benign cystic tumor lined by a mucinous epithelium. It is a type of cystic adenoma (cystadenoma). (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystadénome mucineux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q87QH5H2-F>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucinous\\_cystadenoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucinous_cystadenoma)

**Muckle-Wells syndrome**

BT: 

- amyloidosis
- hereditary disease
- inflammatory disease
- perception hearing loss
- urticaria

Muckle–Wells syndrome (MWS), is a rare autosomal dominant disease which causes sensorineural deafness and recurrent hives, and can lead to amyloidosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Muckle et Wells*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XG4MLTB9-J>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1538218>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muckle%E2%80%93Wells\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muckle%E2%80%93Wells_syndrome)

**mucocele**

BT: benign neoplasm  
 NT: orbital mucocele

A mucocele is the most common benign lesion of the salivary glands generally conceded to be of traumatic origin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucocele*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMZQB030-9>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucocele>

*mucocele of the orbit*

→ **orbital mucocele**

*mucocutaneous lymph node syndrome*

→ **Kawasaki syndrome**

**mucoepidermoid carcinoma**

BT: carcinoma  
 NT: bronchopulmonar mucoepidermoid carcinoma

Mucoepidermoid carcinoma is the most common type of minor salivary gland malignancy in adults. Mucoepidermoid carcinoma can also be found in other organs, such as bronchi, lacrimal sac, and thyroid gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur mucoépidermoïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGRL744D-P>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2736268>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucoepidermoid\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucoepidermoid_carcinoma)

**mucoïd cyst**

BT: cyst  
 NT: periosteal ganglia

A Myxoid cyst is a cutaneous condition often characterized by nail plate depression and grooves. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste mucoïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CVBRMCWB-H>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myxoid\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myxoid_cyst)

**mucolipidosis**

BT: · enzymopathy  
 · hereditary disease  
 · metabolic diseases

NT: · I-cell disease  
 · lipomucopolysaccharidosis  
 · mannosidosis  
 · mucolipidosis III  
 · mucolipidosis IV

Mucopolysaccharidosis is a group of inherited metabolic disorders that affect the body's ability to carry out the normal turnover of various materials within cells. When originally named, the mucopolysaccharidosis derived their name from the similarity in presentation to both mucopolysaccharidosis and sphingolipidosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucolipidose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8W0T5JK-9>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucopolysaccharidosis>

*mucolipidosis II*

→ **I-cell disease**

**mucolipidosis III**

BT: mucolipidosis

Pseudo-Hurler polydystrophy, also referred to as mucolipidosis III (ML III), is a lysosomal storage disease closely related to I-cell disease (ML II). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucolipidose III*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXX5T8JG-Z>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo-Hurler\\_polydystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo-Hurler_polydystrophy)

**mucolipidosis IV**

BT: · eye disease  
 · mucolipidosis  
 · nervous system diseases

Mucopolysaccharidosis type IV (ML IV, ganglioside sialidase deficiency, or ML4) is an autosomal recessive lysosomal storage disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucolipidose IV*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMQZD51M-H>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucopolysaccharidose\\_type\\_4](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucopolysaccharidose_type_4)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucopolysaccharidosis\\_type\\_IV](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucopolysaccharidosis_type_IV)

**mucopolysaccharidosis**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · enzymopathy  
 · hereditary disease  
 · metabolic diseases

NT: · chondroectodermal dysplasia  
 · Hunter syndrome  
 · Hurler syndrome  
 · Maroteaux mucopolysaccharidosis  
 · Morquio disease  
 · Sanfilippo disease  
 · Sanfilippo disease type B  
 · Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis  
 · Sly mucopolysaccharidosis  
 · Ulrich-Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis

Mucopolysaccharidosis are a group of metabolic disorders caused by the absence or malfunctioning of lysosomal enzymes needed to break down molecules called glycosaminoglycans (GAGs). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucopolysaccharidose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XBJ2RJ3G-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1479681>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucopolysaccharidose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucopolysaccharidosis>

*mucopolysaccharidosis I-S*

→ **Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis**

**mucormycosis**

BT: mycosis

Mucormycosis is any fungal infection caused by fungi in the order Mucorales. Generally, species in the Mucor, Rhizopus, Absidia, and Cunninghamella genera are most often implicated. The disease is often characterized by hyphae growing in and around blood vessels and can be potentially life-threatening in diabetic or severely immunocompromised individuals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucormycose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1ZNGHJW-L>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucormycose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucormycosis>

**mucosa disease**

- BT: disease
- NT: · hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia  
· leukoplasia  
· mucosal pruritus  
· Reiter syndrome  
· scarring pemphigoid  
· Stevens-Johnson syndrome

FR: *pathologie des muqueuses*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLP1P90R-H>

*mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma*

→ **MALT lymphoma**

**mucosal pruritus**

- BT: · mucosa disease  
· pruritus

FR: *prurit muqueux*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F06P7570-M>

**mucositis**

- BT: ENT disease

Mucositis is the painful inflammation and ulceration of the mucous membranes lining the digestive tract, usually as an adverse effect of chemotherapy and radiotherapy treatment for cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFSZDCND-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6931269>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucositis>

**mucous cyst**

- BT: cyst

FR: *kyste muqueux*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q4L55F48-Z>

**mucous producing adenocarcinoma**

- BT: adenocarcinoma

FR: *adénocarcinome muqueux*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQT2LR05-H>

*mucoviscidosis*

→ **cystic fibrosis**

**Muir-Torre syndrome**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer  
· keratoacanthoma

Muir–Torre syndrome is a rare hereditary, autosomal dominant cancer syndrome that is thought to be a subtype of HNPCC. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Muir-Torre*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CV5K91ZR-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q827497>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muir-Torre>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muir%E2%80%93Torre\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muir%E2%80%93Torre_syndrome)

**MULIBREY dwarfism**

- BT: dwarfism

Mulibrey nanism ("Muscle-Liver-Brain-Eye nanism"), is a rare autosomal recessive congenital disorder. It causes severe growth failure along with abnormalities of the heart, muscle, liver, brain and eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme MULIBREY*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFJ7HXRM-R>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nanisme\\_mulibrey](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nanisme_mulibrey)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mulibrey\\_nanism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mulibrey_nanism)

**mulleroblastoma**

- BT: uterus cancer

FR: *mulléroblastome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0FKXSBB-F>

**multibacillary leprosy**

- BT: leprosy

FR: *lèpre multibacillaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RNCJ6R5T-R>

**multicentric reticulohistiocytosis**

- BT: hemopathy

Multicentric reticulohistiocytosis is a multisystem disease beginning usually around the age of 50 years, and is twice as common in women. (Wikipedia)

FR: *réticulohistiocytose multicentrique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LS7H13G3-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q15731494>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multicentric\\_reticulohistiocytosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multicentric_reticulohistiocytosis)

**multicore myopathy**

- BT: · congenital disease  
· myopathy

Multi/minicore myopathy is a congenital myopathy usually caused by mutations in either the SEPN1 and RYR1 genes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myopathie à multicore*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D54M42MR-9>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multi/minicore\\_myopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multi/minicore_myopathy)

**multicystic kidney**

- BT: · cyst  
· kidney disease  
· malformation

Multicystic dysplastic kidney (MCDK) is a condition that results from the malformation of the kidney during fetal development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rein multikystique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQ7MMGH6-F>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multicystic\\_dysplastic\\_kidney](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multicystic_dysplastic_kidney)

**multifocal fibrosclerosis**

BT: fibrosclerosis

Multifocal fibrosclerosis and idiopathic fibrosclerosis are disorders of unknown aetiology, characterised by fibrous lesions (co-)occurring at a variety of sites. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrosclérose multifocale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5LXL3L9-L>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multifocal\\_fibrosclerosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multifocal_fibrosclerosis)**multifocal motor neuropathy**BT: · neuropathy  
· peripheral nerve disease

Multifocal motor neuropathy (MMN) is a progressively worsening condition where muscles in the extremities gradually weaken. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neuropathie motrice multifocale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5CGNQJV-8>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie\\_motrice\\_multifocale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie_motrice_multifocale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multifocal\\_motor\\_neuropathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multifocal_motor_neuropathy)**multilocular cyst**BT: cyst  
NT: multilocular renal cyst  
FR: *kyste multiloculaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX91PNLF-0>**multilocular renal cyst**BT: · kidney disease  
· multilocular cyst

A cystic nephroma, also known as multilocular cystic nephroma, mixed epithelial stromal tumour (MEST) and renal epithelial stromal tumour (REST), is a type of rare benign kidney tumour. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste multiloculaire du rein*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFQZFXCD-0>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystic\\_nephroma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystic_nephroma)**multiparasitism**

BT: parasitosis

Superparasitism is a form of parasitism in which the host (typically an insect larva such as a caterpillar) is attacked more than once by a single species of parasitoid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *multiparasitisme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTF2MG9L-L>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Superparasitism>**multiple cartilaginous exostosis**BT: · hereditary disease  
· osteochondrodysplasia

Hereditary multiple osteochondromas (HMO) also known as Hereditary multiple exostoses is a disorder characterized by the development of multiple benign osteocartilaginous masses (exostoses) in relation to the ends of long bones of the lower limbs such as the femurs and tibias and of the upper limbs such as the humeri and forearm bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie des exostoses multiples*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCGB1PF6-2>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_des\\_exostoses\\_multiples](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_exostoses_multiples)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary\\_multiple\\_exostoses](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_multiple_exostoses)**multiple chemical sensitivity**

BT: hypersensitivity

Multiple chemical sensitivity (MCS), also known as idiopathic environmental intolerances (IEI), is a chronic condition characterized by non-specific symptoms that the affected person attributes to encountering small amounts of common substances, such as perfume. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sensibilité chimique multiple*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XGP0LQTB-V>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q674461>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple\\_chemical\\_sensitivity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_chemical_sensitivity)**multiple complex developmental disorder**

BT: developmental disorder

Multiple complex developmental disorder (MCDD) is a research category, proposed to involve several neurological and psychological symptoms where at least some symptoms are first noticed during early childhood and persist throughout life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble complexe et multiple du développement*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0LFMC02-T>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple\\_complex\\_developmental\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_complex_developmental_disorder)

multiple conditions

→ **polypathology****multiple disability**Syn: *multiple handicap*

BT: disability

Multiple disabilities is a term for a person with several disabilities, such as a sensory disability associated with a motor disability. (Wikipedia)

FR: *handicap multiple*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DG851ZW5-D>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyhandicap>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple\\_disabilities](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_disabilities)**multiple endocrine neoplasia**BT: · cancer  
· endocrinopathy  
· hereditary disease

The term multiple endocrine neoplasia encompasses several distinct syndromes featuring tumors of endocrine glands, each with its own characteristic pattern. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyadénomatoose endocrinienne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T61T6GTF-R>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1553018>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9oplasie\\_endocrinienne\\_multiple](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9oplasie_endocrinienne_multiple)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple\\_endocrine\\_neoplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_endocrine_neoplasia)

**multiple endocrine neoplasia type I**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
· endocrinopathy  
· hereditary disease

Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1 (MEN-1) is one of a group of disorders, the multiple endocrine neoplasias, that affect the endocrine system through development of neoplastic lesions in pituitary, parathyroid gland and pancreas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyadénomatoze endocrinienne de type I*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JL0VPXFQ-6>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9oplasie\\_endocrinienne\\_multiple\\_type\\_1](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9oplasie_endocrinienne_multiple_type_1)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple\\_endocrine\\_neoplasia\\_type\\_1](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_endocrine_neoplasia_type_1)

**multiple endocrine neoplasia type II**

- BT: · cancer  
· endocrinopathy  
· hereditary disease

Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 2 (also known as "Pheochromocytoma and amyloid producing medullary thyroid carcinoma",[ [Link](#) ]).

FR: *polyadénomatoze endocrinienne de type II*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGHF6WV3-R>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9oplasie\\_endocrinienne\\_multiple#N%C3%A9oplasie\\_endocrinienne\\_multiple\\_de\\_type\\_2](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9oplasie_endocrinienne_multiple#N%C3%A9oplasie_endocrinienne_multiple_de_type_2)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple\\_endocrine\\_neoplasia\\_type\\_2](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_endocrine_neoplasia_type_2)

**multiple endocrine neoplasia type III**

- BT: · endocrinopathy  
· hereditary disease  
· tumor

FR: *polyadénomatoze endocrinienne de type III*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DRV5RGX9-R>

**multiple endocrinopathy**

- BT: endocrinopathy  
FR: *endocrinopathie associée*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGL2W3Q4-N>

**multiple evanescent white dot syndrome**

- BT: · dyschromatopsia  
· inflammatory disease  
· myopia  
· phosphene  
· retinochoroiditis  
· retinopathy  
· scotoma  
· uvea disease

Multiple evanescent white dot syndrome (MEWDS) is an uncommon inflammatory condition of the retina that typically affects otherwise healthy young females in the second to fourth decades of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des taches blanches multiples évanescentes*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQ9GB6Z8-K>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple\\_evanescent\\_white\\_dot\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_evanescent_white_dot_syndrome)

*multiple handicap*

→ **multiple disability**

**multiple injury**

- BT: trauma

Polytrauma and multiple trauma are medical terms describing the condition of a person who has been subjected to multiple traumatic injuries, such as a serious head injury in addition to a serious burn. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polytraumatisme*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9TVL6MM-X>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polytraumatisme%C3%A9>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polytrauma>

**multiple juvenile polyposis**

- Syn: *juvenile popyposis*  
BT: · intestinal disease  
· polyposis

Juvenile polyposis syndrome is a syndrome characterized by the appearance of multiple juvenile polyps in the gastrointestinal tract. Polyps are abnormal growths arising from a mucous membrane. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polypose juvénile*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C18Q9ZLH-N>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile\\_polyposis\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile_polyposis_syndrome)

*multiple lentigines syndrome*

→ **LEOPARD syndrome**

**multiple organ failure**

- BT: disease

Multiple organ dysfunction syndrome (MODS), also known as multiple organ failure (MOF), total organ failure (TOF) or multisystem organ failure (MSOF), is altered organ function in an acutely ill patient requiring medical intervention to achieve homeostasis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *défaillance multiviscérale*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LVRXFFSB-D>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_d%C3%A9faillance\\_multivisc%C3%A9rale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_d%C3%A9faillance_multivisc%C3%A9rale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple\\_organ\\_dysfunction\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_organ_dysfunction_syndrome)

*multiple personality*

→ **dissociative identity disorder**

**multiple sclerosis**

- BT: · autoimmune disease  
· central nervous system diseases  
· inflammatory disease

Multiple sclerosis (MS) is a demyelinating disease in which the insulating covers of nerve cells in the brain and spinal cord are damaged. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sclérose en plaques*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CMKGFRFCG-8>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q8277>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scl%C3%A9rose\\_en\\_plaques](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scl%C3%A9rose_en_plaques)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple\\_sclerosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_sclerosis)

**multiple synostosis**

Syn: *congenital multiple synostosis*

- BT: · [dysostosis](#)  
· [hereditary disease](#)  
· [synostosis](#)

FR: *synostose multiple*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K17D2MN5-2>

**multiple system atrophy**

- BT: · [cerebral disorder](#)  
· [degenerative disease](#)  
NT: [Shy-Drager syndrome](#)

Multiple system atrophy (MSA) is a rare neurodegenerative disorder characterized by autonomic dysfunction, tremors, slow movement, muscle rigidity, and postural instability (collectively known as parkinsonism) due to dysfunction of the basal ganglia, and ataxia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrophie multisystématisée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FW41WR8D-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1541975>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophie\\_multisyst%C3%A9matis%C3%A9e](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophie_multisyst%C3%A9matis%C3%A9e)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple\\_system\\_atrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_system_atrophy)

**mumps**

- BT: · [salivary glands disease](#)  
· [viral disease](#)

Mumps is a viral disease caused by the mumps virus. Initial signs and symptoms often include fever, muscle pain, headache, poor appetite, and feeling generally unwell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oreillons*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX9TQ1GG-W>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q176741>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oreillons>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mumps>

*Munchausen's syndrome by proxy*

→ [Münchhausen syndrome by proxy](#)

*Munchhausen's syndrome*

→ [Münchhausen syndrome](#)

**murine typhus**

- BT: [rickettsial infection](#)

Murine typhus is a form of typhus transmitted by fleas (*Xenopsylla cheopis*), usually on rats. (This is in contrast to epidemic typhus, which is usually transmitted by lice.) Murine typhus is an under-recognized entity, as it is often confused with viral illnesses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *typhus murin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZJJ84JC-T>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhus\\_murin](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhus_murin)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Murine\\_typhus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Murine_typhus)

**Murray Valley encephalitis**

- BT: · [arbovirus disease](#)  
· [encephalitis](#)  
· [zoonosis](#)

FR: *encéphalite de la Vallée de Murray*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZPMXCD3-X>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite\\_de\\_la\\_Murray\\_Valley](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite_de_la_Murray_Valley)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Murray\\_Valley\\_encephalitis\\_virus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Murray_Valley_encephalitis_virus)

**muscle contracture**

- BT: [striated muscle disease](#)

Muscle contractures can occur for many reasons, such as paralysis, muscular atrophy, and forms of muscular dystrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *contracture musculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V6G2G2L8-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muscle\\_contracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muscle_contracture)

**muscle tonus alteration**

- BT: · [neurological disorder](#)  
· [striated muscle disease](#)  
· [symptom](#)  
NT: · [atonia](#)  
· [Halpern syndrome](#)  
· [hypotonia](#)  
· [muscular hypotonia](#)  
· [spasticity](#)  
· [vestibular syndrome](#)

FR: *trouble du tonus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P137KPFL-V>

**muscular dystrophy**

- BT: · [dystrophy](#)  
· [hereditary disease](#)  
· [neuromuscular diseases](#)  
NT: · [Becker muscular dystrophy](#)  
· [Duchenne muscular dystrophy](#)  
· [Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy](#)  
· [limb girdle muscular dystrophy](#)  
· [myotonic dystrophy](#)  
· [oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy](#)  
· [rigid spine syndrome](#)  
· [Ullrich congenital muscular dystrophy](#)  
· [Walker-Warburg syndrome](#)

Muscular dystrophy (MD) is a group of muscle diseases that results in increasing weakening and breakdown of skeletal muscles over time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie musculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K4G2JJ0L-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1137767>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie\\_musculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_musculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muscular\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muscular_dystrophy)



**muscular hypotonia**

- BT: · muscle tonus alteration  
· symptom
- NT: · cataplexy  
· Lowe syndrome  
· Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome  
· tabes

FR: *hypotonie musculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MFSNTKMJ-T>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypotonie\\_musculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypotonie_musculaire)

**muscular retraction**

- BT: striated muscle disease
- FR: *rétraction musculaire*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKD4PMFH-0>

**musculoskeletal disorder**

- BT: striated muscle disease

Musculoskeletal disorders (MSDs) are injuries or pain in the human musculoskeletal system, including the joints, ligaments, muscles, nerves, tendons, and structures that support limbs, neck and back. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble musculosquelettique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZ2HXZX1-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4116663>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_musculosquelettique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_musculosquelettique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Musculoskeletal\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Musculoskeletal_disorder)

**mushroom worker lung**

- BT: · allergy  
· interstitial pneumonitis  
· occupational disease

Hypersensitivity pneumonitis may also be called many different names, based on the provoking antigen. These include: [ [Link](#) ].

FR: *poumon du champignoniste*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VT58N8FK-L>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie\\_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity\\_pneumonitis#Types](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity_pneumonitis#Types)

**mutilating palmoplantar keratoderma with periorificial keratotic plaques**

Syn: *Olmsted's syndrome*

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· keratoderma

FR: *kératodermie palmoplantaire et périorificielle d'Olmsted*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HV46RFL7-X>

**mutilation**

- BT: trauma
- NT: female genital cutting

Mutilation or maiming (from the Latin: mutilus) is cutting off or injury to a body part of a person so that the part of the body is permanently damaged, detached or disfigured. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mutilation*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-THMGW0LC-7>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutilation>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutilation>

**mutism**

- BT: language disorder
- NT: · akinetic mutism  
· Pendred syndrome  
· selective mutism

Muteness or mutism (from Latin mutus, meaning 'silent') is an inability to speak, often caused by a speech disorder or surgery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mutisme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S476FVGM-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q671776>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muteness>

**myalgia**

Syn: *fibromyotic pain syndrome*

- BT: · pain  
· striated muscle disease
- NT: chronic fatigue syndrome

Myalgia, or muscle pain, is a symptom that presents with a large array of diseases. While the most common cause is the overuse of a muscle or group of muscles, acute myalgia may also be due to viral infections, especially in the absence of a traumatic history. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myalgie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G1SSJ37G-R>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myalgie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myalgia>

**myasthenia gravis**

- BT: neuromuscular diseases
- NT: Lambert-Eaton syndrome

Myasthenia gravis (MG) is a long-term neuromuscular disease that leads to varying degrees of skeletal muscle weakness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myasthénie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XS8VV12Z-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q8285>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myasth%C3%A9nie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myasthenia\\_gravis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myasthenia_gravis)

**mycetoma**

- Syn: *Madura foot*
- BT: pseudotumor
- NT: · actinomycetoma  
· lung mycetoma  
· maduromycosis

Mycetoma is a term for a chronic subcutaneous infection caused by aerobic actinomycetic bacteria (actinomycetoma) or fungi (eumycetoma). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mycétome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VT8WQFRD-R>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myc%C3%A9tome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycetoma>

**mycobacterial infection**

- BT: bacteriosis
- NT: · Buruli ulcer  
· lung mycobacteriosis  
· paratuberculosis  
· tuberculosis

FR: *mycobactériose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T6NP6L38-G>

**mycoplasmal infection**

BT: bacteriosis  
 NT: · contagious bovine pleuropneumonia  
 · contagious caprine pleuropneumonia  
 FR: *mycoplasmose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WH7HGFN1-G>

**mycosis**

BT: infectious disease  
 NT: · adiaspiromycosis  
 · allescheriasis  
 · aspergillosis  
 · blastomycosis  
 · candidiasis  
 · chromoblastomycosis  
 · cladosporiasis  
 · coccidioidomycosis  
 · cryptococcosis  
 · fungemia  
 · geotrichosis  
 · histoplasmosis  
 · lung mycosis  
 · maduromycosis  
 · mucormycosis  
 · onychomycosis  
 · otomycosis  
 · penicilliosis  
 · phaeohyphomycosis  
 · phycomycosis  
 · piedra  
 · pityriasis versicolor  
 · Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia  
 · rhinosporidiosis  
 · sporotrichosis  
 · swamp cancer  
 · tinea  
 · tinea circinata

Mycosis is a fungal infection of animals, including humans. Mycoses are common and a variety of environmental and physiological conditions can contribute to the development of fungal diseases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mycose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXH1W161-J>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycosis>

**mycosis fungoides**

BT: · cutaneous hematologic disease  
 · peripheral T-cell lymphoma

Mycosis fungoides, also known as Alibert-Bazin syndrome or granuloma fungoides, is the most common form of cutaneous T-cell lymphoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mycosis fongoïde*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L13BFGCW-1>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1891209>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycosis\\_fongo%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycosis_fongo%C3%AFde)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycosis\\_fungoides](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycosis_fungoides)

**mycotic aneurysm**

Syn: *bacterial aneurysm*  
 BT: · aneurysm  
 · bacteriosis

An infected aneurysm is an aneurysm arising from bacterial infection of the arterial wall. It can be a common complication of the hematogenous spread of bacterial infection. William Osler first used the term "mycotic aneurysm" in 1885 to describe a mushroom-shaped aneurysm in a patient with subacute bacterial endocarditis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anévrisme mycotique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JLZ45W58-P>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycotic\\_aneurysm](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycotic_aneurysm)

**mycotoxicosis**

BT: poisoning  
 NT: aflatoxicosis  
 FR: *mycotoxicose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0FBPB4B-G>

**mydriasis**

BT: symptom  
 NT: · Holmes-Adie syndrome  
 · sphenoidal fissure syndrome  
 · Urrets-Zavalía syndrome

Mydriasis is the dilation of the pupil, usually having a non-physiological cause, or sometimes a physiological pupillary response. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mydriase*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G0QPZK38-J>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mydriase>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mydriasis>

**myelitis**

BT: spinal cord disease  
 NT: · ascending myelitis  
 · Foix-Alajouanine subacute necrotizing myelitis  
 · transverse myelitis

Myelitis is inflammation of the spinal cord which can disrupt the normal responses from the brain to the rest of the body, and from the rest of the body to the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myélite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GN3L2Q6K-5>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q551085>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/My%C3%A9lite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myelitis>

**myelodysplastic syndrome**

BT: malignant hemopathy  
 NT: · chronic myelomonocytic leukemia  
 · refractory anemia  
 · sideroblastic anemia

Myelodysplastic syndromes (MDS) are a group of cancers in which immature blood cells in the bone marrow do not mature and therefore do not become healthy blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome myéloblastique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N48R6CXW-Q>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q954625>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_my%C3%A9loblastique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_my%C3%A9loblastique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myelodysplastic\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myelodysplastic_syndrome)

**myelofibrosis**BT: [myeloproliferative syndrome](#)

Primary myelofibrosis is a relatively rare "bone marrow/blood cancer" . It is currently classified as a myeloproliferative neoplasm, in which the proliferation of an abnormal clone of hematopoietic stem cells in the bone marrow and other sites results in fibrosis, or the replacement of the marrow with scar tissue. The term myelofibrosis alone usually refers to primary myelofibrosis (PMF), also known as chronic idiopathic myelofibrosis (cIMF); the terms idiopathic and primary mean that in these cases the disease is of unknown or spontaneous origin. (Wikipedia)

FR: [splénomégalie myéloïde](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3G4X43R-1>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1752571>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spl%C3%A9nom%C3%A9galie\\_my%C3%A9lo%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spl%C3%A9nom%C3%A9galie_my%C3%A9lo%C3%AFde)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myelofibrosis>**myelolipoma**BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
[choristoma](#)

Myelolipoma (myelo-, from the ancient greek μᾶλός, marrow; lipo, meaning of, or pertaining to, fat; -oma, meaning tumor or mass) is a benign tumor-like lesion composed of mature adipose (fat) tissue and haematopoietic (blood-forming) elements in various proportions. Myelolipomas can present in the adrenal gland, or outside of the gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: [myélolipome](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRW0NB5F-2>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myelolipoma>**myeloma**BT: [immunoglobulinopathy](#)  
[lymphoproliferative syndrome](#)  
[malignant hemopathy](#)  
NT: [non-secretory myeloma](#)

Multiple myeloma (MM), also known as plasma cell myeloma, is a cancer of plasma cells, a type of white blood cell which normally produces antibodies. (Wikipedia)

FR: [myélome](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVCQBN6H-5>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/My%C3%A9lome\\_multiple](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/My%C3%A9lome_multiple)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple\\_myeloma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_myeloma)**myelomeningocele**BT: [malformation](#)  
[spinal cord disease](#)FR: [myéломéningocèle](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F2H68X3D-P>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/My%C3%A9lom%C3%A9ningoc%C3%A8le>*myelomonoblastic leukemia*→ [acute myelomonocytic leukemia](#)**myeloproliferative syndrome**BT: [malignant hemopathy](#)  
NT: [basophilic leukemia](#)  
[chronic myelogenous leukemia](#)  
[chronic myelomonocytic leukemia](#)  
[chronic neutrophilic leukemia](#)  
[eosinophilic leukemia](#)  
[erythroleukemia](#)  
[myelofibrosis](#)  
[polycythemia vera](#)  
[thrombocytopenia](#)

The myeloproliferative neoplasms (MPNs), previously myeloproliferative diseases (MPDs), are a group of diseases of the bone marrow in which excess cells are produced. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome myéloprolifératif](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VHWG75L1-2>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_my%C3%A9loprolif%C3%A9ratif](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_my%C3%A9loprolif%C3%A9ratif)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myeloproliferative\\_neoplasm](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myeloproliferative_neoplasm)**myiasis**BT: [parasitosis](#)  
NT: [hypoderma infection](#)  
[lung myiasis](#)

Myiasis is the parasitic infestation of the body of a live animal by fly larvae (maggots) that grow inside the host while feeding on its tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: [myiase](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLN1ZFHC-3>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q304601>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myiase>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myiasis>**myocardial agenesis**BT: [agenesis](#)  
[cardiomyopathy](#)FR: [agénésie du myocarde](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QFVS1X9S-N>*myocardial disease*→ [cardiomyopathy](#)**myocardial fibrosis**BT: [cardiomyopathy](#)  
[fibrosis](#)

Cardiac fibrosis may refer to an abnormal thickening of the heart valves due to inappropriate proliferation of cardiac fibroblasts but more commonly refers to the excess deposition of extracellular matrix in the cardiac muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fibrose myocardique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQZW1FZT-J>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiac\\_fibrosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiac_fibrosis)

**myocardial infarction**

- BT: · cardiomyopathy  
· coronary heart disease  
· infarct

NT: post myocardial infarction syndrome

Myocardial infarction (MI), also known as a heart attack, occurs when blood flow decreases or stops to a part of the heart, causing damage to the heart muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *infarctus du myocarde*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HCBGVNLS-1>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12152>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infarctus\\_du\\_myocarde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infarctus_du_myocarde)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myocardial\\_infarction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myocardial_infarction)

*myocardial ischaemia*

→ **coronary heart disease**

*myocardial ischemia*

→ **coronary heart disease**

**myocarditis**

- BT: cardiomyopathy
- NT: · giant cell myocarditis  
· primary Fielder myocarditis

Myocarditis, also known as inflammatory cardiomyopathy, is inflammation of the heart muscle. Symptoms can include shortness of breath, chest pain, decreased ability to exercise, and an irregular heartbeat. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myocardite*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R11CSR6L-6>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q186235>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myocardite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myocarditis>

**myoclonus**

- BT: involuntary movement
- NT: · dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica  
· serotonin syndrome

Myoclonus is a brief, involuntary, irregular (lacking rhythm) twitching (different from clonus, which is rhythmic/ regular) of a muscle or a group of muscles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myoclonie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMZQ1LWD-3>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myoclonie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myoclonus>

*myoclonus epilepsy and ragged red fibres syndrome*

→ **MERRF syndrome**

**myodesopsia**

BT: vision disorder

Floater are sometimes visible deposits within the eye's vitreous humour ("the vitreous"), which is normally transparent. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myodésopsie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MW9S1CMM-D>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myod%C3%A9sopsie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Floater>

**myoepithelioma**

BT: tumor

Myoepithelioma of the head and neck, also myoepithelioma, is a salivary gland tumour of the head and neck that is usually benign.As the name suggests, it consists of myoepithelial cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myoépithéliome*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRP3XTHD-9>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myoepithelioma\\_of\\_the\\_head\\_and\\_neck](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myoepithelioma_of_the_head_and_neck)

**myofasciitis**

- BT: striated muscle disease
- NT: macrophagic myofasciitis
- FR: *myofasciite*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZBN385N3-T>

*myofibromatoses*

→ **myofibromatosis**

**myofibromatosis**

- Syn: *myofibromatoses*
- BT: · skin disease  
· tumor
- NT: infantile myofibromatosis
- FR: *myofibromatose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KKGDN6LS-T>

**myofibrosarcoma**

- BT: sarcoma
- FR: *myofibrosarcome*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S53NG9PR-8>

**myoglobinuria**

BT: striated muscle disease

Myoglobinuria is the presence of myoglobin in the urine, usually associated with rhabdomyolysis or muscle destruction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myoglobinurie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BTRJD3D1-3>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1956682>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myoglobinurie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myoglobinuria>

**myokymia**

BT: neuromuscular diseases

NT: eye muscle myokymia

Myokymia is an involuntary, spontaneous, localized quivering of a few muscles, or bundles within a muscle, but which are insufficient to move a joint. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myokymie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KPCJKPSX-9>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myokymie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myokymia>

**myopathy**

- BT: striated muscle disease  
 NT: · antisynthetase syndrome  
 · central core myopathy  
 · congenital fiber type disproportion myopathy  
 · Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome  
 · mitochondrial myopathy  
 · multicore myopathy  
 · myotubular myopathy  
 · nemaline myopathy  
 · proximal myotonic myopathy  
 · reducing body myopathy

Myopathy is a disease of the muscle in which the muscle fibers do not function properly. This results in muscular weakness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myopathie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXDKK4T8-H>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q692536>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathy>

**myopia**

- BT: refractive error  
 NT: · high myopia  
 · Marshall syndrome  
 · multiple evanescent white dot syndrome  
 · Stickler syndrome  
 · tilted disc

Near-sightedness, also known as short-sightedness and myopia, is an eye disorder where light focuses in front of, instead of on, the retina. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myopie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DGVVDKL28-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q168403>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Near-sightedness>

**myosis**

- BT: symptom  
 NT: Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome

Miosis or myosis is excessive constriction of the pupil. The term is from Ancient Greek μύειν, mūein, "to close the eyes". (Wikipedia)

FR: *myosis*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8848MM6-T>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myosis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miosis>

**myositis**

- BT: striated muscle disease  
 NT: · fibrodysplasia ossificans myositis  
 · ocular myositis

Myositis is inflammation or swelling of the muscles. Injury, medicines, infection, or an immune disorder can lead to myositis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myosite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X711RM8K-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1433212>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myosite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myositis>

**myositis ossificans progressiva**

- Syn: *progressive ossifying myositis*  
 BT: · degenerative disease  
 · fibrodysplasia ossificans myositis

Fibrodysplasia ossificans progressiva (FOP) is an extremely rare connective tissue disease. It is a severe, disabling disorder with no cure or treatment and is the only known medical condition where one organ system changes into another. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myosite ossifiante progressive*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JPQ1NR87-X>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrodysplasie\\_ossifiante\\_progressive](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrodysplasie_ossifiante_progressive)

**myotonia**

- BT: neuromuscular diseases  
 NT: · myotonic dystrophy  
 · paramyotonia

Myotonia is a symptom of a small handful of certain neuromuscular disorders characterized by delayed relaxation (prolonged contraction) of the skeletal muscles after voluntary contraction or electrical stimulation. Myotonia is present in myotonia congenita, paramyotonia congenita and myotonic dystrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myotonie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0QQSZ3X-H>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myotonie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myotonia>

**myotonic dystrophy**

- BT: · muscular dystrophy  
 · myotonia

Myotonic dystrophy is a long term genetic disorder that affects muscle function. Symptoms include gradually worsening muscle loss and weakness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie myotonique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNWFLHMM-R>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie\\_myotonique\\_de\\_Steinert](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_myotonique_de_Steinert)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myotonic\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myotonic_dystrophy)

**myotubular myopathy**

- BT: · congenital disease  
 · myopathy

FR: *myopathie myotubulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LS7W7QLC-6>

myringites

→ **myringitis**

**myringitis**

- Syn: *myringites*  
 BT: ENT disease  
 FR: *myringite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX68FL38-2>

### mystical delusion

BT: delusion

Stendhal syndrome, Stendhal's syndrome or Florence syndrome is a psychosomatic condition involving rapid heartbeat, fainting, confusion and even hallucinations, allegedly occurring when individuals become exposed to objects or phenomena of great beauty. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délire mystique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SH1H5X65-2>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Stendhal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Stendhal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stendhal\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stendhal_syndrome)

### myxoboliosis

BT: protozoal disease

FR: *myxoboliose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQCKKMNK-L>

### myxoid chondrosarcoma

BT: chondrosarcoma

Myxoid chondrosarcoma is a type of chondrosarcoma. It has been associated with a t(9;22)(q22;q12) EWS/CHN gene fusion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chondrosarcome myxoïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WWGGQ2NC4-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17047222>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myxoid\\_chondrosarcoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myxoid_chondrosarcoma)

*myxoid cyst*

→ **synovial cyst**

### myxoma

BT: tumor

NT: · Carney complex  
 · Mazabraud syndrome  
 · odontogenic myxoma

A myxoma (New Latin from Greek 'muxa' for mucus) is a myxoid tumor of primitive connective tissue. It is most commonly found in the heart (and is the most common primary tumor of the heart in adults) but can also occur in other locations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myxome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X96R47DL-V>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myxoma>

### myxomatosis

BT: viral disease

Myxomatosis is a disease caused by Myxoma virus, a poxvirus in the genus Leporipoxvirus. The natural hosts are tapeti (*Sylvilagus brasiliensis*) in South and Central America, and brush rabbits (*Sylvilagus bachmani*) in North America. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myxomatose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XB40DCDZ-Q>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myxomatose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myxomatosis>

### myxosporidiosis

BT: protozoal disease

FR: *myxosporidiose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X06J53BH-F>

### Mönckeberg's arteriosclerosis

BT: · arterial disease

· calcinosis

FR: *sclérose de Mönckeberg*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQVNJPHL-B>

### Münchhausen syndrome

Syn: *Munchhausen's syndrome*

BT: **factitious disorder**

Factitious disorder imposed on self, also known as Munchausen syndrome, is a factitious disorder wherein those affected feign disease, illness, or psychological trauma to draw attention, sympathy, or reassurance to themselves. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Münchhausen*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KFN8S81F-S>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_M%C3%BCnchhausen](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_M%C3%BCnchhausen)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factitious\\_disorder\\_imposed\\_on\\_self](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factitious_disorder_imposed_on_self)

### Münchhausen syndrome by proxy

Syn: *Munchausen's syndrome by proxy*

BT: **mistreatment**

Factitious disorder imposed on another (FDIA), also known as Munchausen syndrome by proxy (MSbP), is a condition where a caregiver creates the appearance of health problems in another person, typically their child. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Münchhausen par procuration*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R23LJ1SK-L>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_M%C3%BCnchhausen\\_par\\_procuration](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_M%C3%BCnchhausen_par_procuration)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factitious\\_disorder\\_imposed\\_on\\_another](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factitious_disorder_imposed_on_another)

# N

## Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn syndrome

BT: ectodermal dysplasia

Naegeli–Franceschetti–Jadassohn syndrome (NFJS), also known as chromatophore nevus of Naegeli and Naegeli syndrome, is a rare autosomal dominant form of ectodermal dysplasia, characterized by reticular skin pigmentation, diminished function of the sweat glands, the absence of teeth and hyperkeratosis of the palms and soles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N1L1J99C-5>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Naegeli%E2%80%93Jadassohn\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Naegeli%E2%80%93Jadassohn_syndrome)

## naevus anemicus

BT: nevus

Nevus anemicus is a congenital disorder characterized by macules of varying size and shape that are paler than the surrounding skin and cannot be made red by trauma, cold, or heat. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus anémique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DCBKVCNV-J>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevus\\_anemicus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevus_anemicus)

## naevus sebaceus of Jadassohn

BT: sebaceous nevus

NT: linear sebaceous nevus syndrome

FR: *naevus sébacé de Jadassohn*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZQR8RP8-R>

## Nager acrofacial dysostosis syndrome

BT: dysostosis

FR: *dysostose acrofaciale de Nager*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXFTVRM3-6>

## nail disease

BT: skin appendages disease

- NT:
- anonychia
  - black nail
  - brittle nails
  - chondroectodermal dysplasia
  - clubbing finger
  - ingrowing nail
  - Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia
  - koilonychia
  - leukonychia
  - melanonychia
  - nail patella syndrome
  - onixis
  - onychodysplasia
  - onychodystrophy
  - onychogryposis
  - onycholysis
  - onychomadesis
  - onychomatricoma
  - onychomycosis
  - onychoschizia
  - pachyonychia
  - psoriatic onycho-pachydermo-periostitis
  - pterygium inversum unguis
  - pterygium unguis
  - racket nail
  - retronychia
  - trachyonychia
  - yellow nail syndrome

A nail disease or onychosis is a disease or deformity of the nail. Although the nail is a structure produced by the skin and is a skin appendage, nail diseases have a distinct classification as they have their own signs and symptoms which may relate to other medical conditions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie des ongles*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D182KPQF-5>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail_disease)

## nail patella syndrome

- BT:
- dysostosis
  - hereditary disease
  - nail disease
  - skin disease

Nail–patella syndrome is a genetic disorder that results in small, poorly developed nails and kneecaps, but can also affect many other areas of the body, such as the elbows, chest, and hips. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéonychodysostose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B75HKZZG-F>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail-Patella\\_syndrome](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail-Patella_syndrome)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail%E2%80%93patella\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail%E2%80%93patella_syndrome)

## Nairobi disease

BT: viral disease

FR: *maladie de Nairobi*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DKZW8ZKR-8>

*Nakagawa angioblastoma*

→ **tufted angioma**

**napkin dermatitis**

BT: erythema

Irritant diaper dermatitis is a generic term applied to skin rashes in the diaper area that are caused by various skin disorders and/or irritants. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythème fessier*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NL3SW5BQ-2>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Irritant\\_diaper\\_dermatitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Irritant_diaper_dermatitis)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me\\_fessier](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me_fessier)**narcissistic personality**

BT: personality disorder

Narcissistic personality disorder (NPD) is a personality disorder with a long-term pattern of abnormal behavior characterized by exaggerated feelings of self-importance, excessive need for admiration, and a lack of empathy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité narcissique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRVJXNVK-3>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_la\\_personnalit%C3%A9\\_narcissique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit%C3%A9_narcissique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Narcissistic\\_personality\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Narcissistic_personality_disorder)**narcissistic perversion**

BT: perversion

FR: *perversion narcissique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJ6B48P1-V>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perversion\\_narcissique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perversion_narcissique)**narcolepsy**

BT: sleep disorder

NT: Gelineau syndrome

Narcolepsy is a long-term neurological disorder that involves a decreased ability to regulate sleep-wake cycles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *narcolepsie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QL3H5W7L-W>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q189561>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Narcolepsie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Narcolepsy>**nasal cavity malignant melanoma**

BT: · malignant melanoma

· nose disease

FR: *mélanome malin des fosses nasales*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HWBD8J7J-B>*nasal malignant tumor*→ **nose cancer****nasal NK/T-cell lymphoma**

BT: · non-Hodgkin lymphoma

· nose disease

FR: *lymphome T/NK nasal*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D1ZPJGBB-M>**nasal obstruction**

BT: nose disease

NT: sick building syndrome

Nasal congestion is the blockage of the nasal passages usually due to membranes lining the nose becoming swollen from inflamed blood vessels. Nasal decongestants target the discomfort directly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *obstruction nasale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BG9T51W2-C>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nasal\\_congestion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nasal_congestion)**nasal polyp**

BT: · nose disease

· polyp

Nasal polyps (NP) are noncancerous growths within the nose or sinuses. Symptoms include trouble breathing through the nose, loss of smell, decreased taste, post nasal drip, and a runny nose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polype nasal*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H9BRNVQ5-5>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nasal\\_polyp](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nasal_polyp)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polype\\_\(m%C3%A9decine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polype_(m%C3%A9decine))**nasal polyposis**Syn: *naso-sinus polyposis*

BT: · nose disease

· polyposis

NT: Widal syndrome

FR: *polypose nasosinusienne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J49GQWS0-7>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polypose\\_naso-sinusienne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polypose_naso-sinusienne)*naso-sinus polyposis*→ **nasal polyposis****nasolacrimal duct obstruction**

BT: ENT disease

Nasolacrimal duct obstruction is the obstruction of the nasolacrimal duct and may be either congenital or acquired. (Wikipedia)

FR: *obstruction du canal lacrymonasal*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LGH240RH-B>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nasolacrimal\\_duct\\_obstruction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nasolacrimal_duct_obstruction)*nasopharyngeal carcinoma*→ **nasopharynx carcinoma***nasopharyngeal malignancy*→ **nasopharynx cancer**



**nasopharynx cancer**

*Syn:* *nasopharyngeal malignancy*

**BT:** [pharynx cancer](#)

**NT:** [nasopharynx carcinoma](#)

Nasopharynx cancer is the most common cancer originating in the nasopharynx, most commonly in the postero-lateral nasopharynx or pharyngeal recess (fossa of Rosenmüller), accounting for 50% of cases. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [cancer du nasopharynx](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHM4C5B4-3>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nasopharynx\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nasopharynx_cancer)

**nasopharynx carcinoma**

*Syn:* *nasopharyngeal carcinoma*

**BT:** [· nasopharynx cancer](#)

[· pharynx carcinoma](#)

**FR:** [carcinome du nasopharynx](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLM3PM3Z-6>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1693598>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome\\_du\\_nasopharynx](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_du_nasopharynx)

*Nasu-Hakola disease*

→ [membranous lipodystrophy](#)

**nausea**

**BT:** [symptom](#)

Nausea is an unpleasant, diffuse sensation of unease and discomfort, often perceived as an urge to vomit. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [nausée](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJHQVTSM-0>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Naus%C3%A9e>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nausea>

*nCoV*

→ [SARS-CoV-2](#)

*NCoV infection*

→ [coronavirus disease 2019](#)

**neck pain**

*Syn:* *cervicalgia*

**BT:** [· pain](#)

[· spine disease](#)

**NT:** [· crowned dens syndrome](#)

[· Eagle syndrome](#)

Neck pain, also known as cervicalgia, is a common problem, with two-thirds of the population having neck pain at some point in their lives. Neck pain, although felt in the neck, can be caused by numerous other spinal problems. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [cervicalgie](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1MQ64KT-2>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervicalgie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neck\\_pain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neck_pain)

**necrobiosis lipoidica**

**BT:** [dermatitis](#)

Necrobiosis lipoidica is a necrotising skin condition that usually occurs in patients with diabetes mellitus but can also be associated with rheumatoid arthritis. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [dermatite atrophiante lipoidique d'Oppenheim-Urbach](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FC0FPXD0-S>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q905619>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrobiosis\\_lipoidica](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrobiosis_lipoidica)

**necrobiotic disorders**

**BT:** [skin disease](#)

**NT:** [macular necrobiosis of Miescher](#)

Necrobiosis is the physiological death of a cell, and can be caused by conditions such as basophilia, erythema, or a tumor. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [nécrobiose](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVLD0XJJ-D>

**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrobiosis>

**necrobiotic xanthogranuloma**

**BT:** [xanthogranuloma](#)

Necrobiotic xanthogranuloma (also known as "necrobiotic xanthogranuloma with paraproteinemia") is a multisystem disease that affects older adults, and is characterized by prominent skin findings. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [xanthogranulome nécrobiotique](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBZN0230-V>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrobiotic\\_xanthogranuloma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrobiotic_xanthogranuloma)

**necrophily**

**BT:** [sexual behavior disorder](#)

Necrophilia, also known as necrophilism, necrolagnia, necrocoitus, necrochlesis, and thanatophilia, is a sexual attraction or sexual act which involves corpses. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [nécrophilie](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SD7CC4S9-D>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9crophilie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrophilia>

**necrosis**

- BT: symptom  
 NT: · acute retinal necrosis  
 · acute retinal necrosis syndrome  
 · acute tubular necrosis  
 · gangrene  
 · lung lobe necrosis  
 · lung necrosis  
 · renal cortical necrosis  
 · renal papillary necrosis

Necrosis (from the Greek νέκρωσις "death, the stage of dying, the act of killing" from νεκρός "dead") is a form of cell injury which results in the premature death of cells in living tissue by autolysis. Necrosis is caused by factors external to the cell or tissue, such as infection, toxins, or trauma which result in the unregulated digestion of cell components. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nécrose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q7F701HK-N>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9crose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrosis>

**necrospemia**

- BT: male sterility

Necrospemia (or necrozoospermia) is a condition in which there is a low percentage of live and a high percentage of immotile spermatozoa in semen. It can be diagnosed via a semen analysis with vitality staining performed to determine whether the sperm are dead or alive and immotile. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nécrospemie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZQLXS1T-P>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9crospermie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrospemia>

**necrotic aphta**

- BT: aphta  
 FR: *aphte nécrosant*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDLWN557-C>

**necrotic migrans erythema**

- BT: · erythema  
 · paraneoplastic syndrome  
 FR: *érythème nécrotique migrant*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DD0PMHPH-2>

**necrotizing colitis**

- BT: colitis  
 FR: *colite nécrosante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTD5Z2SP-D>

**necrotizing enteritis**

- BT: · bacteriosis  
 · enteritis

Clostridial necrotizing enteritis (CNE), is a potentially fatal type of food poisoning caused by a  $\beta$ -toxin of Clostridium perfringens, Type C. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entérite nécrosante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DN77D13R-D>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9rite\\_n%C3%A9crosante](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9rite_n%C3%A9crosante)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clostridial\\_necrotizing\\_enteritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clostridial_necrotizing_enteritis)

**necrotizing enterocolitis**

- BT: enterocolitis

Necrotizing enterocolitis (NEC) is a medical condition where a portion of the bowel dies. It typically occurs in newborns that are either premature or otherwise unwell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entérocolite nécrosante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CVM8W0NF-P>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9rocolite\\_n%C3%A9crosante](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9rocolite_n%C3%A9crosante)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrotizing\\_enterocolitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrotizing_enterocolitis)

**necrotizing fasciitis**

- Syn: *gangrenous fasciitis*  
 BT: · bacteriosis  
 · fasciitis  
 · skin disease

Necrotizing fasciitis (NF), commonly known as flesh-eating disease, is an infection that results in the death of parts of the body's soft tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fasciite nécrosante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q67Z14DS-V>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1145674>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fasciite\\_n%C3%A9crosante](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fasciite_n%C3%A9crosante)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrotizing\\_fasciitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrotizing_fasciitis)

**necrotizing livedo reticularis**

- BT: · capillary vessel disease  
 · skin disease  
 FR: *livedo réticulaire nécrosant*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z96XQ248-1>

*necrotizing retinitis*

→ **acute necrotizing retinitis**

**necrotizing rhinitis**

- BT: rhinitis  
 FR: *rhinite nécrosante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J3MCG19V-N>

**necrotizing vasculitis**

- BT: vasculitis

Necrotizing vasculitis also called Systemic necrotizing vasculitus (SNV) is a category of vasculitis, comprising vasculitides that present with necrosis. Examples include giant cell arteritis, microscopic polyangiitis, and granulomatosis with polyangiitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vascularite nécrosante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N8LSC7LF-3>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrotizing\\_vasculitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrotizing_vasculitis)

**negative symptom**

- BT: psychosis  
 FR: *symptôme négatif*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4T2Z5KS-6>

**neglected disease**

BT: disease

Neglected tropical diseases (NTDs) are a diverse group of tropical infections which are common in low-income populations in developing regions of Africa, Asia, and the Americas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie négligée*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQ0MN49K-3>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladies\\_tropicales\\_n%C3%A9glig%C3%A9es](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladies_tropicales_n%C3%A9glig%C3%A9es)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neglected\\_tropical\\_diseases](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neglected_tropical_diseases)**Nelson syndrome**

BT: pituitary adenoma

Nelson's syndrome is a rare disorder and occurs in patients who have had both adrenal glands removed owing to Cushing's syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Nelson*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLGTXQK6-2>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2165266>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Nelson](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Nelson)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nelson%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nelson%27s_syndrome)**nemaline myopathy**BT: · congenital disease  
· hereditary disease  
· myopathy

Nemaline myopathy (also called rod myopathy or nemaline rod myopathy) is a congenital, hereditary neuromuscular disorder with many symptoms that can occur such as muscle weakness, hypoventilation, swallowing dysfunction, and impaired speech ability. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myopathie némaline*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QTVB01PR-K>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1507379>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie\\_%C3%A0\\_n%C3%A9maline](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie_%C3%A0_n%C3%A9maline)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nemaline\\_myopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nemaline_myopathy)**nematode disease**BT: helminthiasis  
NT: · ascariasis  
· capillariasis  
· filariosis  
· hookworm infection  
· larva migrans  
· oxyuriasis  
· strongyloidiasis  
· syngamiasis  
· thelaziasis  
· trichinosis  
· trichuriasisFR: *nématodose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NPRFJ8H9-8>

neoplastic angioendotheliosis

→ **intravascular lymphoma****neoplastic mediastinitis**BT: · cancer  
· mediastinitisFR: *médiastinite cancéreuse*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6LPKB3-1>**neovascular glaucoma**

BT: glaucoma (eye)

FR: *glaucome néovasculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPZG9FNW-T>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glaucome\\_n%C3%A9ovasculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glaucome_n%C3%A9ovasculaire)**neovascularization**BT: vascular disease  
NT: · choroidal neovascularization  
· retinal neovascularization

Neovascularization is the natural formation of new blood vessels (neo- + vascular + -ization), usually in the form of functional microvascular networks, capable of perfusion by red blood cells, that form to serve as collateral circulation in response to local poor perfusion or ischemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néovascularisation*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNHR6ZM7-L>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neovascularization>**nephritis**BT: kidney disease  
NT: lupus nephritis

Nephritis is inflammation of the kidneys and may involve the glomeruli, tubules, or interstitial tissue surrounding the glomeruli and tubules. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphrite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RK9K1SWB-0>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phrite\\_\(m%C3%A9decine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phrite_(m%C3%A9decine))  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nephritis>**nephroangiosclerosis**BT: · kidney disease  
· vascular disease

Hypertensive kidney disease is a medical condition referring to damage to the kidney due to chronic high blood pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphroangiosclérose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M0B1ZND3-6>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phroangioscl%C3%A9rose>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertensive\\_kidney\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertensive_kidney_disease)**nephroangiosclerosis hypertension**BT: · hypertension  
· kidney disease  
· vascular diseaseFR: *hypertension artérielle essentielle par néphroangiosclérose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZNMSWDC1-4>

**nephroblastomatosis**

BT: kidney disease  
 FR: *néphroblastomatosse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWRNVTX8-B>

**nephrocalcinosis**

BT: · kidney disease  
 · urinary lithiasis

Nephrocalcinosis, once known as Albright's calcinosis after Fuller Albright, is a term originally used to describe deposition of calcium salts in the renal parenchyma due to hyperparathyroidism. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphrocalcinose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CFVFP1K-M>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1527711>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nephrocalcinosis>

**nephrogenic diabetes insipidus**

Syn: *water-losing nephritis*

BT: · diabetes insipidus  
 · kidney disease

Nephrogenic diabetes insipidus is a form of diabetes insipidus primarily due to pathology of the kidney. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diabète insipide néphrogénique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSTD066L-L>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2892779>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nephrogenic\\_diabetes\\_insipidus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nephrogenic_diabetes_insipidus)

**nephrogenic fibrosing dermopathy**

BT: · dermatofibrosis  
 · renal failure

Nephrogenic systemic fibrosis is a rare syndrome that involves fibrosis of skin, joints, eyes, and internal organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermopathie fibrosante néphrogénique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B6W93LMB-T>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nephrogenic\\_systemic\\_fibrosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nephrogenic_systemic_fibrosis)

**nephrogenic hypertension**

BT: · hypertension  
 · kidney disease

FR: *hypertension artérielle néphrogénique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8TWPPS9-R>

*nephropathy*

→ **kidney disease**

**nephrosialidosis**

BT: · enzymopathy  
 · hereditary disease  
 · kidney disease  
 · metabolic diseases

FR: *néphrosialidose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LLM7LN8S-W>

**nephrotic syndrome**

BT: glomerulonephritis  
 NT: nephrotic syndrome with focal glomerular sclerosis

Nephrotic syndrome is a collection of symptoms due to kidney damage. This includes protein in the urine, low blood albumin levels, high blood lipids, and significant swelling. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome néphrotique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9QDQDGL-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q504790>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_n%C3%A9phrotique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_n%C3%A9phrotique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nephrotic\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nephrotic_syndrome)

**nephrotic syndrome with focal glomerular sclerosis**

Syn: *focal sclerosis with hyalinosis*

BT: nephrotic syndrome  
 FR: *syndrome néphrotique avec hyalinose segmentaire et focale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PHKNRQ8G-W>

**nerve compression**

BT: peripheral nerve disease  
 NT: · carpal tunnel syndrome  
 · costoclavicular syndrome  
 · cubital tunnel syndrome  
 · Guyon tunnel syndrome  
 · tarsal tunnel syndrome  
 · thoracic outlet syndrome

Nerve compression syndrome or compression neuropathy, is a medical condition caused by direct pressure on a nerve. (Wikipedia)

FR: *compression nerveuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X4RRRTGCZ-T>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerve\\_compression\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerve_compression_syndrome)

**nervous system**

BT: anatomy  
 NT: peripheral nervous system

The nervous system is a highly complex part of an animal that coordinates its actions and sensory information by transmitting signals to and from different parts of its body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *système nerveux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FH56WGCH-L>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syst%C3%A8me\\_nerveux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syst%C3%A8me_nerveux)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nervous\\_system](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nervous_system)

**nervous system diseases**

BT: disease  
 NT: · absent reflex  
 · allodynia  
 · altitude-induced disorder  
 · Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome  
 · Behr syndrome  
 · Bourneville syndrome  
 · carbamoyl phosphate synthetase deficiency  
 · carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome  
 · central nervous system diseases  
 · cerebrocostomandibular syndrome  
 · cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome  
 · CHARGE syndrome  
 · CINCA syndrome  
 · Cockayne syndrome

- confusion
- craniosynostosis
- De Barys syndrome
- decompression sickness
- demyelination
- diabetic foot
- diseases of the autonomic nervous system
- Divry-van Bogaert disease
- encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis
- epiduritis
- equilibrium disorder
- exencéphaly
- extradural hematoma
- familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1
- familial periodic paralysis
- ganglioglioma
- ganglioneuroblastoma
- ganglioneuroma
- ganglioneuromatosis
- glutaric aciduria type I
- head trauma
- heredodegeneration
- herpes zoster
- hypereosinophilic syndrome
- hyperglycinemia
- hyperphenylalaninemia
- hypogeusia
- hypothalamic diseases
- hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency
- incontinentia pigmenti
- intraspinal abscess
- Ito hypomelanosis
- lathyrism
- leucinosis
- lipomucopolysaccharidosis
- melanoblastosis
- mitochondrial myopathy
- mucopolipidosis IV
- neurinoma
- neurocristopathy
- neurocutaneous melanoblastosis
- neurocutaneous melanosis
- neuroepithelioma
- neurofibromatosis
- neurofibrosarcoma
- neurological disorder
- neuroma
- neuromuscular diseases
- neuromyelitis
- neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis
- neuronal heterotopia
- neuronal intestinal malformation
- neuropathy
- Nijmegen breakage syndrome
- Norrie disease
- orocraniodigital syndrome
- parkinsonism
- Parry-Romberg syndrome
- peripheral nerve disease
- phenylketonuria
- rabies
- retinoblastoma
- retrocochlear hearing loss

- Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome
- Segawa disease
- sleep apnea syndrome
- sleep paralysis
- Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism
- spongioblastoma
- Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease
- subdural hematoma
- Susac syndrome
- thanatophoric dwarfism
- thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura
- Touraine centrofacial lentiginosis
- trigeminal neuralgia
- vibration disease
- Wilson disease

Nervous system diseases, also known as nervous system or neurological disorders, refers to a small class of medical conditions affecting the nervous system. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *pathologie du système nerveux*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFVJ6MCG-6>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nervous\\_system\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nervous_system_disease)

*nervus ulnaris*

→ **cubital nerve**

### neural tube defect

**BT:** · central nervous system diseases

· dysraphia

**NT:** · iniencephalus

· tethered cord syndrome

Neural tube defects (NTDs) are a group of birth defects in which an opening in the spinal cord or brain remains from early in human development. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *anomalie de fermeture du tube neural*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G8VW786L-5>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q548213>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neural\\_tube\\_defect](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neural_tube_defect)

### neuralgia

**BT:** · neurological disorder

· pain

**NT:** · cervicobrachial neuralgia

· Charlin's syndrome

· crural neuralgia

· sciatica

· Sluder syndrome

· trigeminal neuralgia

Neuralgia (Greek neuron, "nerve" + algos, "pain") is pain in the distribution of a nerve or nerves, as in intercostal neuralgia, trigeminal neuralgia, and glossopharyngeal neuralgia. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *névralgie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MW88FQT8-T>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vralgie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuralgia>

**neurinoma**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
· nervous system diseases
- NT: · acoustic neuroma  
· neurosarcoma

A schwannoma is a usually benign nerve sheath tumor composed of Schwann cells, which normally produce the insulating myelin sheath covering peripheral nerves. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neurinome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P87MHX1D-0>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurinome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schwannoma>

**neuroaxonal dystrophy**

- BT: · cerebral disorder  
· dystrophy  
· hereditary disease
- NT: Hallervorden-Spatz disease

Infantile neuroaxonal dystrophy is a rare pervasive developmental disorder that primarily affects the nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie neuroaxonale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BB6SW476-B>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infantile\\_neuroaxonal\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infantile_neuroaxonal_dystrophy)

**neuroblastoma**

- BT: · cancer  
· sympathetic nervous system disease

Neuroblastoma (NB) is a type of cancer that forms in certain types of nerve tissue. It most frequently starts from one of the adrenal glands, but can also develop in the neck, chest, abdomen, or spine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neuroblastome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZG48RDZL-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q938205>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroblastome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroblastoma>

**neurocirculatory asthenia**

- Syn: *Da Costa's syndrome*
- BT: diseases of the autonomic nervous system
- FR: *asthénie neurocirculatoire*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNN3MRCM-M>
- EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1757359>

**neurocristopathy**

- BT: · malformation  
· nervous system diseases

Neurocristopathy is a diverse class of pathologies that may arise from defects in the development of tissues containing cells commonly derived from the embryonic neural crest cell lineage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neurocristopathie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DLTLCC8G-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17114216>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurocristopathy>

**neurocutaneous melanoblastosis**

- BT: · melanoblastosis  
· nervous system diseases

FR: *mélanoblastose neurocutanée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N74NL9TJ-3>

*neurocutaneous melanomatosis*

→ **neurocutaneous melanosis**

**neurocutaneous melanosis**

Syn: *neurocutaneous melanomatosis*

- BT: · melanosis  
· nervous system diseases

Neurocutaneous melanosis is a congenital disorder characterized by the presence of congenital melanocytic nevi on the skin and melanocytic tumors in the leptomeninges of the central nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanose neurocutanée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RH2Z2VGT-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q11777035>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurocutaneous\\_melanosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurocutaneous_melanosis)

**neurocytoma**

- BT: · central nervous system diseases  
· tumor

Neurocytoma is a type of nervous system benign tumor which is primarily derived from nervous tissue. This is in contrast to the gliomas (such as oligodendroglioma), which are derived from glial cells, and not from nervous tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neurocytome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X02BCNZP-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1668089>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurocytome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurocytoma>

**neurodermatitis**

- BT: · dermatitis  
· lichenification  
· psychopathology

FR: *névrodermite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MR1NHZ83-W>

*neuroectodermal melanolysosomal disease*

→ **Elejalde syndrome**

**neuroectodermal tumor**

- BT: tumor
- NT: melanotic neuroectodermal tumor

A neuroectodermal tumor is a tumor of the central or peripheral nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur neuroectodermique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JP3N9TR0-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3542016>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_neuroectodermique\\_primitive](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_neuroectodermique_primitive)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroectodermal\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroectodermal_tumor)

*neuroendocrine cancer of the skin*

→ **Merkel cell carcinoma**

**neuroendocrine tumor**

BT: [tumor](#)  
 NT: [apudoma](#)  
       [vipoma](#)

Neuroendocrine tumors (NETs) are neoplasms that arise from cells of the endocrine (hormonal) and nervous systems. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [tumeur neuroendocrine](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G8G9GN33-F>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1981276>  
       [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_neuroendocrinienne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_neuroendocrinienne)  
       [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroendocrine\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroendocrine_tumor)

**neuroepithelioma**

BT: [cancer](#)  
       [nervous system diseases](#)

*FR:* [neuroépithéliome](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N596D7MD-Q>

**neurofibroma**

BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
       [central nervous system diseases](#)

A neurofibroma is a benign nerve-sheath tumor in the peripheral nervous system. In 90% of cases, they are found as stand-alone tumors, while the remainder are found in persons with neurofibromatosis type I (NF1), an autosomal-dominant genetically inherited disease, they can result in a range of symptoms from physical disfiguration and pain to cognitive disability. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [neurofibrome](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P8BRXQ7G-Q>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1418735>  
       <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibrome>  
       <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibroma>

*neurofibroma gangliocellulare*

→ [ganglioneuroma](#)

**neurofibromatosis**

BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
       [nervous system diseases](#)  
       [phacomatosis](#)  
 NT: [neurofibromatosis II](#)  
       [Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis](#)

Neurofibromatosis (NF) is a group of three conditions in which tumors grow in the nervous system. The three types are neurofibromatosis type I (NF1), neurofibromatosis type II (NF2), and schwannomatosis. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [neurofibromatose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSHWRPQF-0>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q847605>  
       <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatose>  
       <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatosis>

**neurofibromatosis II**

BT: [neurofibromatosis](#)

Neurofibromatosis type II (also known as MISME syndrome – multiple inherited schwannomas, meningiomas, and ependymomas) is a genetic condition which may be inherited or may arise spontaneously. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [neurofibromatose de type II](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVHTVV5Q-2>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatose\\_de\\_type\\_II](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatose_de_type_II)  
       [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatosis\\_type\\_II](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatosis_type_II)

**neurofibrosarcoma**

BT: [nervous system diseases](#)  
       [sarcoma](#)

*FR:* [neurofibrosarcome](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZKQXXX6-N>

**neurogenic amyotrophy**

BT: [amyotrophy](#)  
       [neuromuscular diseases](#)

*FR:* [amyotrophie neurogène](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GMHR179K-H>

**neurogenic bladder**

BT: [bladder disease](#)  
       [neurological disorder](#)  
 NT: [detrusor sphincter dyssynergia](#)

Neurogenic bladder dysfunction, sometimes simply referred to as neurogenic bladder, is a dysfunction of the urinary bladder due to disease or injury of the central nervous system or peripheral nerves involved in the control of urination. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [vessie neurogène](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FMJ9XTVJ-H>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2339038>  
       [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurogenic\\_bladder\\_dysfunction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurogenic_bladder_dysfunction)

**neurogenic mediastinal tumor**

BT: [mediastinal disease](#)  
       [tumor](#)

*FR:* [tumeur neurogène du médiastin](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VF7X4GM3-V>

**neuroleptic malignant syndrome**

BT: [diseases of the autonomic nervous system](#)  
       [encephalopathy](#)  
       [extrapyramidal syndrome](#)  
       [fever](#)  
       [hypertonia](#)  
       [rhabdomyolysis](#)  
       [tremor](#)

Neuroleptic malignant syndrome (NMS) is a life-threatening reaction that can occur in response to neuroleptic or antipsychotic medication. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [syndrome malin des neuroleptiques](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPK0SPV9-Q>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1424956>  
       [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_malin\\_des\\_neuroleptiques](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_malin_des_neuroleptiques)  
       [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroleptic\\_malignant\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroleptic_malignant_syndrome)

**neurolipomatosis**

BT: · adipose tissue disorders  
· benign neoplasm  
· skin disease

FR: *neurolipomatose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KVJ5HN8L-Q>

**neurological disorder**

BT: nervous system diseases

NT: · abnormal movement  
· abnormal reflex  
· agnosic alexia  
· agraphia  
· amnesia  
· anarthria  
· anosognosia  
· aphasia  
· apraxia  
· attentional disorder  
· auditory disorder  
· communication disorder  
· consciousness impairment  
· convulsion  
· De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome  
· diaschisis  
· dysarthria  
· dyspraxia  
· gait disorder  
· headache  
· hemiasomatognosia  
· involuntary movement  
· motility disorder  
· motor system disorder  
· muscle tonus alteration  
· neuralgia  
· neurogenic bladder  
· neurological soft sign  
· olfactory disorder  
· organic mental disorder  
· palinopsia  
· perceptual disorder  
· phantom limb  
· psychomotor disorder  
· restless arms  
· sensitivity disorder  
· sensory disorder  
· sleep disorder  
· spatial neglect  
· taste disorder  
· vigilance disorder

A neurological disorder is any disorder of the nervous system. Structural, biochemical or electrical abnormalities in the brain, spinal cord or other nerves can result in a range of symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble neurologique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NG5HSD17-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3339235>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_neurologique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_neurologique)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurological\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurological_disorder)

**neurological soft sign**

BT: neurological disorder

FR: *signe neurologique mineur*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSQ2L769-R>

**neuroma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· nervous system diseases

NT: amputation neuroma

A neuroma (; plural: neuromata or neuromas) is a growth or tumor of nerve tissue. Neuromas tend to be benign (i.e. (Wikipedia))

FR: *névrome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3KX4DTK-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1981345>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroma>

**neuromuscular diseases**

BT: nervous system diseases

NT: · botulism  
· Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease  
· congenital fiber type disproportion myopathy  
· hypertonia  
· Kennedy's disease  
· Kugelberg-Welander disease  
· McLeod syndrome  
· muscular dystrophy  
· myasthenia gravis  
· myokymia  
· myotonia  
· neurogenic amyotrophy  
· neuromyopathy  
· spinal amyotrophy  
· tetany  
· Werdnig-Hoffmann disease

Neuromuscular disease is a broad term that encompasses many diseases and ailments that impair the functioning of the muscles, either directly, being pathologies of the voluntary muscle, or indirectly, being pathologies of nerves or neuromuscular junctions. Neuromuscular diseases are those that affect the muscles and their direct nervous system control; problems with central nervous control can cause either spasticity or some degree of paralysis (from both lower and upper motor neuron disorders), depending on the location and the nature of the problem. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie neuromusculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C29PDH2C-L>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_neuromusculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_neuromusculaire)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuromuscular\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuromuscular_disease)

**neuromyelitis**

BT: nervous system diseases

NT: neurooptic myelitis

FR: *neuromyélie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T1F91WMP-0>

**neuromyopathy**

BT: neuromuscular diseases

NT: critical illness neuromyopathy

FR: *neuromyopathie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNMPDX64-0>



**neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis**

- BT: · degenerative disease  
· enzymopathy  
· lipoidosis  
· lysosomal storage disease  
· nervous system diseases
- NT: · Bielchowsky-Jansky disease  
· Kufs disease  
· Spielmeier-Vogt disease

Neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis is the general name for a family of at least eight genetically separate neurodegenerative lysosomal storage diseases that result from excessive accumulation of lipopigments (lipofuscin) in the body's tissues. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *céroïde lipofuscine neuronale*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQVVF9T2-C>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4358039>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9ro%C3%AFdes-lipofuscinoses\\_neurinales](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9ro%C3%AFdes-lipofuscinoses_neurinales)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuronal\\_ceroid\\_lipofuscinosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuronal_ceroid_lipofuscinosis)

**neuronal heterotopia**

- BT: · malformation  
· nervous system diseases

**FR:** *hétérotopie neuronale*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W6N8ST8G-Z>

**neuronal intestinal malformation**

- BT: · digestive diseases  
· malformation  
· nervous system diseases
- NT: · aganglionosis  
· Hirschsprung disease  
· hypoganglionosis

**FR:** *malformation neuronale intestinale*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZ5MZROG-1>

**neurooptic myelitis**

- BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· eye disease  
· neuromyelitis  
· spinal cord disease

Neuromyelitis optica (NMO), is a heterogeneous condition consisting of the inflammation and demyelination of the optic nerve (optic neuritis) and the spinal cord (myelitis). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *neuromyéélite optique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C0ZSTWCC-J>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuromy%C3%A9lite\\_optique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuromy%C3%A9lite_optique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuromyelitis\\_optica](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuromyelitis_optica)

*neuropathic amyloid syndrome*

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

*neuropathic hereditary amyloidosis*

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

**neuropathy**

- BT: nervous system diseases
- NT: · axonal neuropathy  
· giant axonal neuropathy  
· hereditary sensory neuropathy type IV  
· hereditary sensory neuropathy type V  
· multifocal motor neuropathy  
· neuritis  
· optic neuropathy  
· postmastectomy pain syndrome  
· reflex sympathetic dystrophy  
· tomaculous neuropathy

Peripheral neuropathy, often shortened to neuropathy, is a general term describing disease affecting the peripheral nerves, meaning nerves beyond the brain and spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *neuropathie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDHZ6V5H-1>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peripheral\\_neuropathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peripheral_neuropathy)

**neuroretinitis**

BT: eye disease

**FR:** *neurorétinite*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3Q0JK94-6>

**neurosarcoma**

- BT: · cancer  
· neurinoma

**FR:** *neurinome malin*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RTWF7GLS-F>

*neurospingioma*

→ **medulloblastoma**

**neurosyphilis**

- BT: · central nervous system diseases  
· paralysis  
· syphilis

Neurosyphilis refers to infection of the central nervous system in a patient with syphilis and can occur at any stage. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *paralysie générale*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPT3ZLRS-W>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie\\_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rale)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurosyphilis>

**neurothekeoma**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
· skin disease

Neurothekeoma is a benign cutaneous tumor first described by Gallager and Helwig, who proposed the term in order to reflect the presumed origin of the lesion from nerve sheath. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *neurothécome*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GXNKX8C2-Z>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7002720>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurothekeoma>

*neurotic excoriation*

→ **excoriated acne**

**neurovegetative dystonia**

- BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system  
· dystonia

Dysautonomia or autonomic dysfunction is a condition in which the autonomic nervous system (ANS) does not work properly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystonie neurovégétative*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QL688HDW-X>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystonie\\_neurov%C3%A9g%C3%A9tative](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystonie_neurov%C3%A9g%C3%A9tative)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysautonomia>

**neutropenia**

- BT: leukopenia
- NT: · agranulocytosis  
· congenital neutropenia  
· Shwachman-Diamond syndrome

Neutropenia is an abnormally low concentration of neutrophils (a type of white blood cell) in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neutropénie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSWFZ2XV-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1435822>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neutrop%C3%A9nie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neutropenia>

**neutrophilic dermatosis**

- BT: dermatosis
- NT: · eritema elevatum diutinum  
· neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis  
· pyoderma gangrenosum  
· subcorneal pustular dermatosis

FR: *dermatose neutrophilique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFDFR36D-8>

**neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis**

- BT: · neutrophilic dermatosis  
· sweat gland disease

Neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis (NEH) usually is a cutaneous complication of chemotherapy, but it can also occur for other reasons. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hidradénite eccrine neutrophilique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D15NXQSL-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7003148>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neutrophilic\\_eccrine\\_hidradenitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neutrophilic_eccrine_hidradenitis)

**neuritis**

- BT: · inflammation  
· neuropathy
- NT: · brachial neuralgic amyotrophy  
· Dejerine-Sottas neuropathy  
· optic neuritis

Neuritis is inflammation of a nerve or the general inflammation of the peripheral nervous system. Symptoms depend on the nerves involved but may include pain, paresthesia (pins-and-needles), paresis (weakness), hypoesthesia (numbness), anesthesia, paralysis, wasting, and disappearance of the reflexes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *névrite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PCTTTL1H-L>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuritis>

**névrosis**

- BT: mental disorder
- NT: · hysterical neurosis  
· obsessional neurosis  
· posttraumatic stress disorder

Neurosis is a class of functional mental disorders involving chronic distress but neither delusions nor hallucinations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *névrose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TCRCHPKN-B>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurosis>

**nevus**

- BT: skin disease
- NT: · achromic nevus  
· apocrine nevus  
· basal cell nevus  
· Becker nevus  
· blue nevus  
· comedo nevus  
· compound nevus  
· connective tissue nevus  
· dysplastic nevus  
· eccrine nevus  
· epidermal nevus syndrome  
· intradermal nevus  
· junctional nevus  
· linear inflammatory verrucous epidermal nevus  
· linear lentiginous nevus  
· linear nevus  
· melanocytic nevus  
· Mongolian spot  
· naevus anemicus  
· nevus elasticus  
· nevus lipomatodes solitarius  
· nevus lipomatodes superficialis  
· Ota nevus  
· pigmented nevus  
· sebaceous nevus  
· Spitz nevus  
· Sutton nevus  
· verrucous nevus  
· white sponge nevus

Nevus (or nevi if multiple) is a nonspecific medical term for a visible, circumscribed, chronic lesion of the skin or mucosa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XL4N07LC-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grain\\_de\\_beaut%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grain_de_beaut%C3%A9)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevus>

*nevus depigmentosus*

→ **achromic nevus**

**nevus elasticus**

BT: nevus

FR: *naevus elasticus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4S48C82-G>

**nevus lipomatodes solitarius**

BT: [nevus](#)  
 FR: [naevus lipomateux solitaire](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGQC0Q2L-R>

**nevus lipomatodes superficialis**

BT: [nevus](#)  
 FR: [naevus lipomateux superficiel](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WV14BBFT-M>

**newborn diseases**

BT: [disease](#)  
 NT: [· blueberry muffin baby](#)  
[· bronchopulmonary dysplasia](#)  
[· conjoined twin](#)  
[· fetal alcohol syndrome](#)  
[· hyaline membrane disease](#)  
[· low birth weight](#)  
[· meconium ileus](#)  
[· prematurity](#)  
[· retrolental fibroplasia](#)  
[· transitory ileus of new-born](#)  
[· very low birthweight](#)

FR: [pathologie du nouveau-né](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N4B2TJBS-9>

**Newcastle disease**

BT: [viral disease](#)

Virulent Newcastle disease (VND), formerly exotic Newcastle disease, is a contagious viral avian disease affecting many domestic and wild bird species; it is transmissible to humans. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie de Newcastle](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFG4LWW6-R>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Newcastle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Newcastle)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virulent\\_Newcastle\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virulent_Newcastle_disease)

**Nezelof syndrome**

BT: [· congenital disease](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· immune deficiency](#)  
[· thymus pathology](#)

Nezelof syndrome is an autosomal recessive congenital immunodeficiency condition due to underdevelopment of the thymus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Nezelof](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LBB5Q6C9-R>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3508681>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Nezelof](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Nezelof)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nezelof\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nezelof_syndrome)

**nicotinamide deficiency**

BT: [vitamin deficiency](#)  
 FR: [carence en nicotinamide](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WKL97N6J-V>

**Nidovirales**

Syn: [nidovirus](#)  
 BT: [virus](#)  
 NT: [Coronaviridae](#)

Nidovirales is an order of viruses with animal and human hosts. The order includes the families Coronaviridae, Arteriviridae, Roniviridae, and Mesoniviridae. Nidoviruses are enveloped positive-sense single-stranded RNA viruses. (Wikipedia)

FR: [Nidovirales](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PVCGMWG7-3>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nidovirales>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nidovirales>

[nidovirus](#)

→ [Nidovirales](#)

**Niemann-Pick disease**

BT: [sphingolipidosis](#)

Niemann–Pick disease is a group of inherited, severe metabolic disorders in which sphingomyelin accumulates in lysosomes in cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie de Niemann-Pick](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XPPJDW0T-M>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1419931>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Niemann-Pick](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Niemann-Pick)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Niemann-Pick\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Niemann-Pick_disease)

**Nievergelt-Pearlman syndrome**

BT: [· osteochondrodysplasia](#)  
[· symphalangism](#)

FR: [syndrome de Nievergelt-Pearlman](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PX71TZRT-D>

**night blindness**

BT: [vision disorder](#)

Nyctalopia ( from Greek νύκτ- (nykt-), meaning 'night', ἀλαός (alaos), meaning 'blind, not seeing', and ὄψ (ops), meaning 'eye'), also called night-blindness, is a condition making it difficult or impossible to see in relatively low light. (Wikipedia)

FR: [héméralopie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BFMB2FWD-V>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7758678>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9m%C3%A9ralopie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nyctalopia>

**night eating disorder**

Syn: [night eating syndrome](#)  
 BT: [eating disorder](#)  
 FR: [trouble du comportement alimentaire nocturne](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZS52TB0J-R>

[night eating syndrome](#)

→ [night eating disorder](#)

**nihilistic delusion**

BT: delusion

Cotard delusion, also known as walking corpse syndrome or Cotard's syndrome, is a rare mental disorder in which the affected person holds the delusional belief that they are already dead, do not exist, are putrefying, or have lost their blood or internal organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délire de négation*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H9JSMJZT-P>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Cotard](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cotard)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cotard\\_delusion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cotard_delusion)

*Niikawa-Kuroki syndrome*

→ **Kabuki syndrome**

**Nijmegen breakage syndrome**

Syn: *Seemanova syndrome type 2*

BT: · cancer  
 · chromosome fragility  
 · hereditary disease  
 · immunopathology  
 · nervous system diseases

Nijmegen breakage syndrome (NBS), is a rare autosomal recessive congenital disorder causing chromosomal instability, probably as a result of a defect in the double Holliday junction DNA repair mechanism and/or the synthesis dependent strand annealing mechanism for repairing double strand breaks in DNA (see Homologous recombination). NBS1 codes for a protein (nibrin) that has two major functions: (1) to stop the cell cycle in the S phase, when there are errors in the cell DNA (2) to interact with FANCD2 that can activate the BRCA1/BRCA2 pathway of DNA repair. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Nimègue*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJPT8CP6-9>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1250362>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Nim%C3%A8gue](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Nim%C3%A8gue)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nijmegen\\_breakage\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nijmegen_breakage_syndrome)

*Nishimoto-Kudo disease*

→ **moyamoya disease**

**nocardiosis**

BT: actinomycosis  
 NT: · lung nocardiosis  
 · trichomycosis axillaris

Nocardiosis is an infectious disease affecting either the lungs (pulmonary nocardiosis) or the whole body (systemic nocardiosis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *nocardiose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5PPXP8R-J>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1856914>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nocardiose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nocardiosis>

**nocturia**

BT: voiding dysfunction

Nocturia is defined by the International Continence Society (ICS) as "the complaint that the individual has to wake at night one or more times for voiding (i.e. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nocturie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLDXG735-J>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nycturie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nocturia>

**nocturnal paroxystic anemia**

BT: erythrocytic membrane disease

Paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria (PNH) is a rare, acquired, life-threatening disease of the blood characterized by destruction of red blood cells by the complement system, a part of the body's innate immune system. This destructive process occurs due to the presence of defective surface protein DAF on the red blood cell, which normally functions to inhibit such immune reactions. Since the complement cascade attacks the red blood cells within the blood vessels of the circulatory system, the red blood cell destruction (hemolysis) is considered an intravascular hemolytic anemia. Other key features of the disease, such as the high incidence of blood clot formation, are incompletely understood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie hémolytique de Marchiafava-Micheli*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7L2XVNV-W>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9moglobinurie\\_paroxystique\\_nocturne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9moglobinurie_paroxystique_nocturne)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paroxysmal\\_nocturnal\\_hemoglobinuria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paroxysmal_nocturnal_hemoglobinuria)

**nocturnal polyuria**

BT: polyuria  
 FR: *polyurie nocturne*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N4CHGGZ9-B>

**nodular apocrine hidradenoma**

BT: hidradenoma  
 FR: *hidradénome nodulaire apocrine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7QVKVX1-F>

*nodular elastosis with cysts and comedones*

→ **cutaneous nodular elastoidosis with cysts and comedones**

**nodular fasciitis**

BT: · fasciitis  
 · skin disease  
 · systemic disease

Nodular fasciitis, is a benign soft tissue lesion most commonly found in the superficial fascia. The lesion commonly occurs in the first three decades of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fasciite nodulaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0XTNGMT-X>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular\\_fasciitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular_fasciitis)

**nodular goiter**

BT: goiter

Nodular goiter can refer to: Toxic multinodular goitre; Nontoxic nodular goiter (Wikipedia)

FR: *goître nodulaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FX17HBCX-V>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular\\_goiter](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular_goiter)**nodular malignant melanoma**

BT: malignant melanoma

Nodular melanoma (NM) is the most aggressive form of melanoma. It tends to grow more rapidly in thickness (penetrate the skin) than in diameter. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanome malin nodulaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H21WGD8S-B>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular\\_melanoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular_melanoma)  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9lanome>**nodular prurigo**

BT: prurigo

Prurigo nodularis (PN), also known as nodular prurigo, is a skin disease characterised by pruritic (itchy) nodules which usually appear on the arms or legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prurigo nodulaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MCK4K78R-T>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prurigo\\_nodularis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prurigo_nodularis)**nodular regenerative hyperplasia**BT: · hepatic disease  
· hyperplasia

Nodular regenerative hyperplasia is a form of liver hyperplasia associated with portal hypertension. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperplasie nodulaire régénérative*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K77ZSN7Q-3>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperplasie\\_nodulaire\\_r%C3%A9g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rative](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperplasie_nodulaire_r%C3%A9g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rative)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular\\_regenerative\\_hyperplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular_regenerative_hyperplasia)**nodular vasculitis**BT: skin disease  
NT: erythema induratum

Nodular vasculitis is a skin condition characterized by crops of small, tender, erythematous nodules on the legs, mostly on the calves and shins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vascularite nodulaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G4SWC1SR-H>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular\\_vasculitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular_vasculitis)**nodule**BT: disease  
NT: dissecting folliculitis of the scalp

In medicine, nodules are solid, elevated areas of tissue or fluid inside or under the skin with a diameter greater than 0.5 centimeters. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nodule*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NK6HJWN2-N>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodule\\_\(m%C3%A9decine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodule_(m%C3%A9decine))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodule\\_\(medicine\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodule_(medicine))**noma**BT: · bacteriosis  
· stomatology

Noma (also known as cancrum oris) is a rapidly progressive often gangrenous infection of the mouth and face. (Wikipedia)

FR: *noma*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QM042W2R-V>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q994794>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noma\\_\(maladie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noma_(maladie))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noma\\_\(disease\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noma_(disease))

NOMID syndrome

→ CINCA syndrome

**non sustained ventricular tachycardia**BT: · excitability disorder  
· ventricular tachycardiaFR: *tachycardie ventriculaire non soutenue*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JTTHJ8Z2-8>**non-A non-B hepatitis virus**BT: virus  
RT: non-A non-B viral hepatitis  
FR: *virus de l'hépatite ni A ni B*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6VZMQT3-N>**non-A non-B viral hepatitis**BT: · hepatitis  
· viral disease  
RT: non-A non-B hepatitis virus  
FR: *hépatite virale ni A ni B*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GH81023S-W>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite\\_virale#Histoire\\_des\\_h%C3%A9patites\\_non\\_A\\_non\\_B](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_virale#Histoire_des_h%C3%A9patites_non_A_non_B)

non-alcoholic fatty liver disease

→ non-alcoholic steatohepatitis

**non-alcoholic steatohepatitis**Syn: *non-alcoholic fatty liver disease*  
BT: hepatic disease

Non-alcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD) is excessive fat build-up in the liver due to causes other than alcohol use. (Wikipedia)

FR: *stéatohépatite non alcoolique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBQV2JGJ-S>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1546498>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-alcoholic\\_fatty\\_liver\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-alcoholic_fatty_liver_disease)**non-articular rheumatism**Syn: *nonarticular rheumatism*  
BT: rheumatism  
FR: *rhumatisme extraarticulaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M5Q1TP1D-3>

**non-bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma**

- Syn: · *lamellar ichthyosis*  
 · *lamellar ichtyoses*
- BT: · congenital disease  
 · hereditary disease  
 · ichthyosis  
 · ichthyosiform erythroderma

Lamellar ichthyosis, also known as ichthyosis lamellaris and nonbullous congenital ichthyosis, is a rare inherited skin disorder, affecting around 1 in 600,000 people. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythrodermie ichtyosiforme non bulleuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7B3GJ02-T>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lamellar\\_ichthyosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lamellar_ichthyosis)

**non-gonococcal urethritis**

BT: urethritis

Nongonococcal urethritis (NGU) is an inflammation of the urethra that is not caused by gonorrheal infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *urétrite non gonococcique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VP4VBZ84-J>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-gonococcal\\_urethritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-gonococcal_urethritis)

**non-Hodgkin bronchopulmonar lymphoma**

BT: · bronchus disease  
 · non-Hodgkin lymphoma

FR: *lymphome non hodgkinien bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WVV7R05K-R>

**non-Hodgkin lymphoma**

- BT: lymphoma
- NT: · adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma  
 · Brill-Simmers lymphoma  
 · Burkitt lymphoma  
 · cutaneous T-cell lymphoma  
 · diffuse large B-cell lymphoma  
 · diffuse large cell lymphoma  
 · follicular lymphoma  
 · histiocytic lymphoma  
 · immunoblastic lymphadenopathy  
 · intravascular lymphoma  
 · Ki-1 positive large cell anaplastic lymphoma  
 · large cell lymphoma  
 · Lennert lymphoma  
 · lymphoblastic lymphoma  
 · lymphocytic lymphoma  
 · lymphomatoid granulomatosis  
 · MALT lymphoma  
 · mantle cell lymphoma  
 · marginal zone lymphoma  
 · mediatinal lymphoma  
 · nasal NK/T-cell lymphoma  
 · non-Hodgkin bronchopulmonar lymphoma  
 · peripheral T-cell lymphoma  
 · primary cerebral lymphoma  
 · primary effusion lymphoma

Non-Hodgkin lymphoma (NHL) is a group of blood cancers that includes all types of lymphoma except Hodgkin's lymphomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome non hodgkinien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SSV3P5RJ-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1138590>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome\\_non\\_hodgkinien](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_non_hodgkinien)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-Hodgkin\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-Hodgkin_lymphoma)

*non-insulin-dependent diabetes*

→ **diabetes mellitus type 2**

**non-Langerhans cell histiocytosis**

BT: histiocytosis

Non-Langerhans cell histiocytosis refers to a family of histiocytosis characterized by the absence of Langerhans cells. Many manifest cutaneously. The spectrum of non-Langerhans cell histiocytoses include: (Wikipedia)

FR: *histiocytose non langerhansienne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3T93XBJ-K>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histiocytose\\_non\\_langerhansienne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histiocytose_non_langerhansienne)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-Langerhans\\_cell\\_histiocytosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-Langerhans_cell_histiocytosis)

**non-secretory myeloma**

BT: myeloma

FR: *myélome non sécrétant*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K7JPJ016-X>

**non-small-cell carcinoma**

BT: carcinoma

NT: non-small-cell lung carcinoma

FR: *carcinome non à petites cellules*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7QJ7ZD6-K>

**non-small-cell lung carcinoma**

BT: · bronchopulmonary carcinoma  
· non-small-cell carcinoma

Non-small-cell lung carcinoma (NSCLC) is any type of epithelial lung cancer other than small cell lung carcinoma (SCLC). (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome non à petites cellules bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FLCQHM91-B>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3658562>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-small-cell\\_lung\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-small-cell_lung_carcinoma)

*nonarticular rheumatism*

→ **non-articular rheumatism**

**nonverbal learning disability**

BT: learning disability

Nonverbal learning disorder (also known as NLD, or NVLD) is a learning disorder characterized by verbal strengths as well as visual-spatial, motor, and social skills difficulties. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de l'apprentissage non verbal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B44HB91V-M>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonverbal\\_learning\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonverbal_learning_disorder)

**Noonan syndrome**

BT: · congenital heart disease  
· dwarfism  
· dysmorphic facies  
· hereditary disease

Noonan syndrome (NS) is a genetic disorder that may present with mildly unusual facial features, short height, congenital heart disease, bleeding problems, and skeletal malformations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Noonan*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZMWF2DVC-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1543446>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Noonan](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Noonan)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noonan\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noonan_syndrome)

**normal lipemia xanthomatosis**

BT: xanthomatosis

FR: *xanthomatose normolipémique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T80177CT-9>

**normal pressure hydrocephaly**

BT: hydrocephaly

FR: *hydrocéphalie occulte à pression normale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TW79771C-8>

**Norrie disease**

BT: · blindness  
· congenital disease  
· hereditary disease  
· nervous system diseases  
· retinopathy

Norrie disease is a genetic disorder that primarily affects the eye and almost always leads to blindness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cécité héréditaire de Norrie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T0PXSL0G-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1415842>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norrie\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norrie_disease)

**North American blastomycosis**

BT: blastomycosis

FR: *blastomycose nord-américaine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VF3TXN13-2>

**North Asian tick fever**

BT: rickettsial infection

FR: *typhus à tique d'Asie du Nord*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVNTMTG8-9>

**Norwalk infectious acute gastroenteritis**

BT: · gastroenteritis  
· viral disease

FR: *gastroentérite à virus Norwalk*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q609N0KL-F>

**Norwegian scabies**

BT: scabies

FR: *gale norvégienne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CHRVC7WZ-D>

**nose cancer**

Syn: *nasal malignant tumor*

BT: · cancer  
· nose disease

NT: olfactory neuroblastoma

FR: *cancer du nez*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVD2303N-2>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_du\\_nez](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_nez)

**nose deformation**

BT: nose disease

FR: *déformation du nez*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CK10DBPF-Z>

**nose disease**

- BT: ENT disease
- NT:
  - alar collapse
  - epistaxis
  - Killian's polyp
  - maxillonasal dysplasia
  - nasal cavity malignant melanoma
  - nasal NK/T-cell lymphoma
  - nasal obstruction
  - nasal polyp
  - nasal polyposis
  - nose cancer
  - nose deformation
  - rhinitis
  - rhinopharyngitis
  - rhinophyma
  - rhinorrhea
  - rhinoscleroma
  - sinonasal cancer

FR: *pathologie du nez*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2302B8C-2>

**nosematosis**

BT: protozoal disease

FR: *nosémose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QDZGCKSP-Q>

**nosocomial infection**

BT: infectious disease

A hospital-acquired infection (HAI), also known as a nosocomial infection, is an infection that is acquired in a hospital or other health care facility. (Wikipedia)

FR: *infection nosocomiale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SCCRHSSP-6>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infection\\_nosocomiale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infection_nosocomiale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hospital-acquired\\_infection](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hospital-acquired_infection)

*novel Chinese Coronavirus*

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

*novel coronavirus infections in Wuhan*

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

*novel coronavirus pneumonia*

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

*novel coronavirus-infected pneumonia*

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

*novel human betacoronavirus lineage C*

→ **MERS-CoV**

*novel-coronavirus disease-2019*

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

**nuclear ophthalmoplegia**

- BT:
  - brain stem syndrome
  - ophthalmoplegia

FR: *ophtalmoplégie nucléaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXXS2XTL-5>

**nullisomy**

BT: aneuploidy

Nullisomic is a genetic condition involving the lack of both the normal chromosomal pairs for a species (2n-2). (Wikipedia)

FR: *nullisomie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HRND0961-3>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nullisomic>

**nummular eczema**

BT: eczema

Nummular dermatitis is one of the many forms of dermatitis. it is characterized by round or oval-shaped itchy lesions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *eczéma nummulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKC9B6BN-9>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecz%C3%A9ma\\_nummulaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecz%C3%A9ma_nummulaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nummular\\_dermatitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nummular_dermatitis)

**nummular keratopathy**

BT: keratitis

FR: *kératite nummulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRBX41GP-N>

**nutrition disorder**

BT: disease

- NT:
  - female athlete triad
  - hypervitaminosis
  - malnutrition
  - nutritional deficiency
  - obesity
  - overweight
  - vitamin deficiency

FR: *trouble de la nutrition*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFBCNGGD-R>

**nutritional deficiency**

BT: nutrition disorder

NT: linoleic acid deficiency

FR: *carence alimentaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q34VV0TD-5>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carence\\_nutritionnelle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carence_nutritionnelle)



**nystagmus**

BT: oculomotor syndrome

- NT:
- central nystagmus
  - convergence nystagmus
  - examblyopia nystagmus
  - horizontal nystagmus
  - intermittent alternating nystagmus
  - inverse postoptokinetic nystagmus
  - latent nystagmus
  - pendular nystagmus
  - positional nystagmus
  - retractorius nystagmus
  - rotatory nystagmus
  - see-saw nystagmus
  - spring nystagmus
  - strabismal nystagmus
  - vertical nystagmus
  - vestibular syndrome

Nystagmus is a condition of involuntary (or voluntary, in some cases) eye movement, acquired in infancy or later in life, that may result in reduced or limited vision. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nystagmus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJNTSBVF-B>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nystagmus>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nystagmus>

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## O

**obesity**

- BT: nutrition disorder
- NT: · android obesity  
· gynoid obesity  
· Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome  
· Mauriac syndrome  
· Pickwickian syndrome  
· Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome  
· visceral obesity

Obesity is a medical condition in which excess body fat has accumulated to an extent that it may have a negative effect on health. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *obésité*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SC87FVRC-X>
- EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12174>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ob%C3%A9sit%C3%A9>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obesity>

*Obrinsky syndrome*

→ **prune belly syndrome**

**obsessional neurosis**

- BT: *névrosis*
- FR: *névrose obsessionnelle*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H4WPZ822-P>
- EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrose\\_obsessionnelle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrose_obsessionnelle)

**obsessional personality**

- BT: personality disorder

Obsessive–compulsive personality disorder (OCPD) is a personality disorder characterized by a general pattern of excessive concern with orderliness, perfectionism, attention to details, mental and interpersonal control, and a need for control over one's environment, which interferes with personal flexibility, openness to experience, and efficiency, as well as interfering with relationships. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *personnalité obsessionnelle*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L29V80LL-F>
- EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obsessive\\_%E2%80%93compulsive\\_personality\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obsessive_%E2%80%93compulsive_personality_disorder)

**obsessive compulsive disorder**

- BT: anxiety disorder
- NT: · exercise dependence syndrome  
· olfactory reference syndrome

Obsessive–compulsive disorder (OCD) is a mental disorder in which a person feels the need to perform certain routines repeatedly (called "compulsions"), or has certain thoughts repeatedly (called "obsessions"). (Wikipedia)

- FR: *obsession compulsive*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WFR3TRD1-9>
- EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_obsessionnel\\_compulsif](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_obsessionnel_compulsif)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obsessive\\_%E2%80%93compulsive\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obsessive_%E2%80%93compulsive_disorder)

**obstructed labor**

- BT: dystocia

Obstructed labour, also known as labour dystocia, is when, even though the uterus is contracting normally, the baby does not exit the pelvis during childbirth due to being physically blocked. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *dystocie mécanique*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7ZDGJQM-3>
- EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obstructed\\_labour](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obstructed_labour)

**obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy**

- BT: hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
- FR: *cardiomyopathie hypertrophique obstructive*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GDV67D31-6>

**obstructive pulmonary disease**

- BT: bronchus disease
- NT: · asthma  
· chronic obstructive pulmonary disease  
· diffuse panbronchiolitis
- FR: *bronchopneumopathie obstructive*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z34VMD2M-4>

**obturator hernia**

- BT: · digestive diseases  
· hernia

An obturator hernia is a rare type of hernia of the pelvic floor in which pelvic or abdominal contents protrudes through the obturator foramen. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *hernie obturatrice*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RC2VXHT3-G>
- EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obturator\\_hernia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obturator_hernia)

**occipital lobe epilepsy**

- BT: epilepsy
- FR: *épilepsie occipitale*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P4NQW2X2-V>

**occipital lobe syndrome**

- BT: · anosognosia  
· cortical blindness  
· hemianopsia  
· metamorphopsia  
· visual hallucination
- FR: *syndrome du lobe occipital*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFH5XQS8-2>

**occupational burnout**

- BT: occupational disease

According to the World Health Organization (WHO), occupational burnout is a syndrome (group of symptoms that co-occur) linked to long-term, unresolved, work-related stress. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *épuisement professionnel*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHJB589B-K>
- EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d\\_%27%C3%A9puisement\\_professionnel](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d_%27%C3%A9puisement_professionnel)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupational\\_burnout](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupational_burnout)

**occupational disease**

- BT: disease  
 NT: · anthracosis  
 · asbestosis  
 · bagassosis  
 · berylliosis  
 · bird breeder lung  
 · byssinosis  
 · cheese worker lung  
 · coffee torrefactor lung  
 · farmer lung  
 · humidifiers pneumonitis  
 · malt worker lung  
 · maple bark stripper lung  
 · miller lung  
 · mushroom worker lung  
 · occupational burnout  
 · siderosis  
 · silicosis  
 · silofiller disease  
 · vibration disease  
 · vine grower lung

An occupational disease is any chronic ailment that occurs as a result of work or occupational activity. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *maladie professionnelle*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J5FS04PK-L>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_professionnelle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_professionnelle)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupational\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupational_disease)

**ochronosis**

- BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · skin disease

Ochronosis is a syndrome caused by the accumulation of homogentisic acid in connective tissues. The condition was named after the yellowish (ocher-like) discoloration of the tissue seen on microscopic examination. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *ochronose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJLHBQTH-L>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1507609>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ochronose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ochronosis>

**ocular bobbing**

- BT: abnormal eye movement  
**FR:** *sautillement oculaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRRM8Q54-W>

**ocular hypertension**

- BT: eye disease

Ocular hypertension is the presence of elevated fluid pressure inside the eye (intraocular pressure), usually with no optic nerve damage or visual field loss. For most individuals, the normal range of intraocular pressure is between 10 mmHg and 21 mmHg. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *hypertonie oculaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B7Q5WVK0-B>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ocular\\_hypertension](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ocular_hypertension)

**ocular hypotension**

- BT: · eye disease  
 · symptom  
 NT: ophthalmomalacia  
**FR:** *hypotonie oculaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K4373TC5-G>

**ocular lymphoma**

- BT: · eye disease  
 · lymphoma  
**FR:** *lymphome oculaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GTQ81NQ4-R>

**ocular motility disorder**

- BT: eye disease  
 NT: · convergence insufficiency  
 · eye deviation  
 · oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy  
**FR:** *trouble de la motilité oculaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWQ2GC6C-2>

*ocular muscle myositis*

→ **ocular myositis**

**ocular muscle spasm**

- BT: · strabismus  
 · striated muscle disease  
**FR:** *spasme du muscle oculaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6JBFGVQ-W>

**ocular myositis**

- Syn:** *ocular muscle myositis*  
 BT: · myositis  
 · oculomotor syndrome  
**FR:** *myosite des muscles oculaires*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W49CXN9J-K>

**ocular surface disease**

- BT: eye disease  
**FR:** *pathologie de la surface oculaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BXBQ342Z-M>

**ocular torticollis**

- BT: · diplopia  
 · oculomotor syndrome  
 · paralysis  
 · torticollis  
**FR:** *torticollis oculaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8B4132N-G>

*ocular trauma*

→ **eye injury**

*ocular tumor*

→ **eye tumor**

*oculo-cerebro-cutaneous-syndrome*

→ [oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome](#)

### oculo-facio-cardio-dental syndrome

Syn: *oculofaciocardiodental syndrome*

BT: [complex syndrome](#)

Oculofaciocardiodental syndrome is a rare X-linked dominant genetic disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome oculofaciocardiodentaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5M7XZ3X-K>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_oculo-facio-cardio-dentaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_oculo-facio-cardio-dentaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculofaciocardiodental\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculofaciocardiodental_syndrome)

### oculoauriculofrontonasal syndrome

BT: [dysostosis](#)  
[skull disease](#)

FR: [dysostose fronto-facio-nasale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0Q0Z4Q7-7>

### oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome

Syn: *oculo-cerebro-cutaneous-syndrome*

BT: [complex syndrome](#)  
[corpus callosum agenesis](#)  
[cyst](#)  
[microphthalmia](#)  
[molluscum pendulum](#)  
[orbital disease](#)  
[porencephalia](#)

Oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome is a condition characterized by orbital cysts, microphthalmia, porencephaly, agenesis of the corpus callosum, and facial skin tags. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome oculocérébrocutané](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2H01BBH-Q>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculocerebrocutaneous\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculocerebrocutaneous_syndrome)

### oculocutaneous albinism

BT: [albinism](#)

Oculocutaneous albinism is a form of albinism involving the eyes (oculo-), the skin (-cutaneous), and according to some definitions, the hair. (Wikipedia)

FR: [albinisme oculocutané](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B21BJ7ZC-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2017741>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Albinisme\\_oculo-cutan%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Albinisme_oculo-cutan%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculocutaneous\\_albinism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculocutaneous_albinism)

*oculocutaneous tyrosinemia*

→ [Richner-Hanhart's syndrome](#)

### oculodentodigital dysplasia

BT: [bone dysplasia](#)  
[dental disease](#)  
[hypertelorism](#)  
[microphthalmia](#)  
[osteochondrodysplasia](#)  
[syndactyly](#)

Oculodentodigital syndrome (ODD syndrome) is an extremely rare genetic condition that typically results in small eyes, underdeveloped teeth, and syndactyly and malformation of the fourth and fifth fingers. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dysplasie oculodentodigitale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCXDLR48-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17148148>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculodentodigital\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculodentodigital_dysplasia)

*oculofaciocardiodental syndrome*

→ [oculo-facio-cardio-dental syndrome](#)

### oculogyric crisis

BT: [dystonia](#)

Oculogyric crisis (OGC) is the name of a dystonic reaction to certain drugs or medical conditions characterized by a prolonged involuntary upward deviation of the eyes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [crise oculogyre](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GKJTB90C-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4333327>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculogyric\\_crisis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculogyric_crisis)

### oculomotor nerve paralysis

BT: [cranial nerve disease](#)  
[ophthalmoplegia](#)  
[paralysis](#)

NT: [orbital apex syndrome](#)  
[sphenoidal fissure syndrome](#)

Oculomotor nerve palsy is an eye condition resulting from damage to the third cranial nerve or a branch thereof. As the name suggests, the oculomotor nerve supplies the majority of the muscles controlling eye movements. (Wikipedia)

FR: [paralysie du nerf moteur oculaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8BC24XT-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1670952>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculomotor\\_nerve\\_palsy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculomotor_nerve_palsy)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf\\_oculomoteur](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_oculomoteur)

**oculomotor syndrome**

- BT: eye disease
- NT: · abnormal eye movement  
· accommodation paralysis  
· alternating hyperphoria  
· Argyll-Robertson sign  
· Balint syndrome  
· Cogan oculomotor apraxia  
· eye muscle myokymia  
· Halpern syndrome  
· Marcus-Gunn ptosis  
· nystagmus  
· ocular myositis  
· ocular torticollis  
· ophthalmoplegia  
· opsoclonus  
· oscillopsia  
· pupilla athetosis  
· Raeder syndrome  
· Ross syndrome  
· strabismus  
· Urrets-Zavalía syndrome

FR: *syndrome oculomoteur*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K1NSXN25-9>

**oculopalpebral asynergy**

- BT: · eyelid disease  
· hyperthyroidism

FR: *asynergie oculopalpebrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6NPXGDV-6>

**oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy**

- BT: · dysphagia  
· ENT disease  
· muscular dystrophy  
· ocular motility disorder  
· ptosis

Oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy (OPMD) is a rare form of muscular dystrophy with symptoms generally starting when an individual is 40 to 50 years old. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie musculaire oculopharyngée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLM1R792-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3042171>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie\\_musculaire\\_oculopharyng%C3%A9e](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_musculaire_oculopharyng%C3%A9e)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculopharyngeal\\_muscular\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculopharyngeal_muscular_dystrophy)

**oculorespiratory syndrome**

- BT: lung disease

Oculo-respiratory syndrome (ORS) is a usually transient condition characterized by bilateral conjunctivitis, facial edema, and upper respiratory symptoms following influenza immunization. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome oculo-respiratoire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W422KMMK-7>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculo-respiratory\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculo-respiratory_syndrome)

*oculosporidiosis*

→ **eye rhinosporidiosis**

**oculovertebral syndrome**

- BT: · dysmorphic facies  
· mandibulofacial dysostosis  
· microphthalmia  
· spine disease

FR: *syndrome oculovertébral*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SF82KWL0-5>

**odontogenic cyst**

- BT: · cyst  
· stomatology
- NT: basal cell nevus syndrome

Odontogenic cyst are a group of jaw cysts that are formed from tissues involved in odontogenesis (tooth development). (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste odontogène*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CHB5BF2X-7>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7077950>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odontogenic\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odontogenic_cyst)

**odontogenic fibroma**

- BT: · fibroma  
· maxillary disease  
· odontogenic tumor

FR: *fibrome odontogène*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVZKWOCK-W>

**odontogenic myxoma**

- BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· maxillary disease  
· myxoma  
· odontogenic tumor

The odontogenic myxoma is an uncommon benign odontogenic tumor arising from embryonic connective tissue associated with tooth formation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myxome odontogène*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0P1CQNP-D>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odontogenic\\_myxoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odontogenic_myxoma)

**odontogenic tumor**

- BT: tumor
- NT: · adamantinoma  
· adenoameloblastoma  
· cementoma  
· odontogenic fibroma  
· odontogenic myxoma

An odontogenic tumor is a neoplasm of the cells or tissues that initiate odontogenic processes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur odontogène*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9M0PVCD-B>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odontogenic\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odontogenic_tumor)

**odontoma**

BT: dental disease

An odontoma, also known as an odontome, is a benign tumour linked to tooth development. Specifically, it is a dental hamartoma, meaning that it is composed of normal dental tissue that has grown in an irregular way. (Wikipedia)

FR: *odontome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLZDXBTR-0>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odontoma>

oesophageal adenocarcinoma

→ **esophagus adenocarcinoma**

oesophageal atresia

→ **esophageal atresia**

oesophageal stenosis

→ **esophageal stenosis**

oesophagus carcinoma

→ **esophagus carcinoma****Ogilvie's syndrome**

BT: intestinal pseudoocclusion

Ogilvie syndrome is the acute dilatation of the colon in the absence of any mechanical obstruction in severely ill patients. Acute colonic pseudo-obstruction is characterized by massive dilatation of the cecum (diameter > 10 cm) and right colon on abdominal X-ray. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Ogilvie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BF7N0TXQ-Z>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Ogilvie](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Ogilvie)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ogilvie\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ogilvie_syndrome)**oil embolism**

BT: embolism

FR: *embolie huileuse*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJ6Q3FQR-X>**oil-induced folliculitis**

BT: folliculitis

FR: *élaïokoniose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKSWT4MH-4>**oleoma**

BT: skin disease

FR: *oléome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W90470R1-T>**olfactory disorder**BT: · ENT disease  
· neurological disorderNT: · anosmia  
· cacosmiaFR: *trouble de l'odorat*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0P2QX3P-J>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysosmie>**olfactory neuroblastoma**

BT: nose cancer

Esthesioneuroblastoma, is a rare cancer of the nasal cavity. Arising from the upper nasal tract, esthesioneuroblastoma is believed to originate from sensory neuroepithelial cells, also known as neuroectodermal olfactory cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *esthésioneuroblastome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5TPC4Q7-2>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esth%C3%A9sioneuroblastome><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esthesioneuroblastoma>**olfactory reference syndrome**BT: · mental disorder  
· obsessive compulsive disorder

Olfactory reference syndrome (ORS) is a psychiatric condition in which there is a persistent false belief and preoccupation with the idea of emitting abnormal body odors which the patient thinks are foul and offensive to other individuals. People with this condition often misinterpret others' behaviors, e.g. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de référence olfactive*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CW1ZM0TF-L>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Olfactory\\_reference\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Olfactory_reference_syndrome)**oligoamnios**

BT: pregnancy disease

Oligohydramnios is a condition in pregnancy characterized by a deficiency of amniotic fluid. It is the opposite of polyhydramnios. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oligoamnios*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVW6VQ25-9>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligoamnios><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligohydramnios>**oligodendroglioma**

BT: malignant glioma

Oligodendrogliomas are a type of glioma that are believed to originate from the oligodendrocytes of the brain or from a glial precursor cell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oligodendrogliome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WL6PN3V5-9>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligodendroglioma>**oligodipsia**

BT: eating disorder

FR: *oligodipsie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0JKX22W-5>**oligodontia**BT: · dental disease  
· malformation

NT: Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome

FR: *oligodontie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMVZRX6N-H>

**oligomenorrhea**

BT: menstruation disorders

Oligomenorrhea is infrequent (or, in occasional usage, very light) menstruation. More strictly, it is menstrual periods occurring at intervals of greater than 35 days, with only four to nine periods in a year. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oligoménorrhée*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJR8JH9R-P>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1970295>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligom%C3%A9norrh%C3%A9e>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligomenorrhea>**oligospermia**

BT: semen disorder

Terms oligospermia, oligozoospermia, and low sperm count refer to semen with a low concentration of sperm and is a common finding in male infertility. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oligospermie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H0BWM8CB-3>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2638851>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligospermie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligospermia>**oliguria**

BT: urinary system disease

Oliguria or hypopuresis is the low output of urine specifically more than 80 ml/day but less than 400ml/day. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oligurie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1F5MF7W-2>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligurie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oliguria>*Olmsted's syndrome*→ **mutilating palmoplantar keratoderma with periorificial keratotic plaques****Omenn syndrome**BT: · hereditary disease  
· immune deficiency

Omenn syndrome is an autosomal recessive severe combined immunodeficiency. It is associated with hypomorphic missense mutations in immunologically relevant genes of T-cells (and B-cells) such as recombination activating genes (RAG1 and RAG2), Interleukin-7 receptor- $\alpha$  (IL7R $\alpha$ ), DCLRE1C-Artemis, RMRP-CHH, DNA-Ligase IV, common gamma chain, WHN-FOXN1, ZAP-70 and complete DiGeorge syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Omenn*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5WN3GNF-S>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2214419>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Omenn](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Omenn)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omenn\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omenn_syndrome)**omentum inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor**BT: · abdominal disease  
· benign neoplasmFR: *tumeur myofibroblastique inflammatoire de l'épiploon*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KTKM03C1-W>**omodysplasia**BT: · hereditary disease  
· osteochondrodysplasiaFR: *omodysplasie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TTMRPWR0-Q>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omodysplasie>**omphalitis**

BT: abdominal disease

Omphalitis of newborn is the medical term for inflammation of the umbilical cord stump in the neonatal newborn period, most commonly attributed to a bacterial infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *omphalite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XBXL9BW-2>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omphalite\\_du\\_nouveau-n%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omphalite_du_nouveau-n%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omphalitis\\_of\\_newborn](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omphalitis_of_newborn)**omphalocele**BT: · abdominal disease  
· malformation

Omphalocele, also called exomphalos, is a rare abdominal wall defect in which the intestines, liver and occasionally other organs remain outside of the abdomen in a sac because of failure of the normal return of intestines and other contents back to the abdominal cavity during around the ninth week of intrauterine development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *omphalocèle*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XD54HLXL-6>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1521567>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omphaloc%C3%A8le>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omphalocele>*omphalopagus*→ **omphalopagus twin****omphalopagus twin**Syn: *omphalopagus*

BT: conjoined twin

Two bodies fused at the lower abdomen. Unlike thoracopagus, the heart is never involved in these cases; however, the twins often share a liver, digestive system, diaphragm and other organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *jumeau omphalopage*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T55JTLTV-B>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conjoined\\_twins](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conjoined_twins)**Omsk hemorrhagic fever**BT: · arbovirus disease  
· hemorrhagic fever

Omsk hemorrhagic fever is a viral hemorrhagic fever caused by a Flavivirus. It is found in Siberia. It is named for an outbreak in Omsk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre hémorragique d'Omsk*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8HN1ZZF-P>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2741820>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_h%C3%A9morragique\\_d%27Omsk](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_h%C3%A9morragique_d%27Omsk)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omsk\\_hemorrhagic\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omsk_hemorrhagic_fever)

**onchocerciasis**

BT: · eye disease  
· filariasis  
· skin disease

Onchocerciasis, also known as river blindness, is a disease caused by infection with the parasitic worm *Onchocerca volvulus*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onchocercose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BR9KPFXT-B>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1137321>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onchocercose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onchocerciasis>

**oncocytoma**

Syn: *oncytic adenoma*

BT: tumor

NT: · bronchial oncocytoma  
· malignant oncocytoma  
· renal oncocytoma

An oncocytoma is a tumor made up of oncocytes, epithelial cells characterized by an excessive amount of mitochondria, resulting in an abundant acidophilic, granular cytoplasm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oncocytome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F48QRZ55-K>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oncocytome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oncocytoma>

*oncytic adenoma*

→ **oncocytoma**

**onixis**

BT: · nail disease  
· skin disease

FR: *onyxis*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TT6JPWWW-M>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ongle>

**onychodysplasia**

BT: · nail disease  
· skin disease

FR: *onychodysplasie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKQLF3JF-J>

**onychodystrophy**

BT: · nail disease  
· skin disease

NT: · anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia  
· dermatopathia pigmentosa reticularis  
· hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia  
· median onychodystrophy  
· Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome

Onychodystrophy is a deformation of the nails that can result from cancer chemotherapy which includes bleomycin, hydroxyurea, or 5-fluorouracil. It can include discoloration of the nail, or dyschromia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onychodystrophie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VNB4XVB4-0>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychodystrophie>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail_disease)

**onychogryposis**

BT: nail disease

Onychogryphosis is a hypertrophy that may produce nails resembling claws or a ram's horn. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onychogrypose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFK8R04B-R>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychogryphose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychogryphosis>

**onycholysis**

BT: · nail disease  
· skin disease

Onycholysis is a common medical condition characterized by the painless detachment of the nail from the nail bed, usually starting at the tip and/or sides. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onycholyse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M27DNCGS-8>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onycholyse>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onycholysis>

*onychomadases*

→ **onychomadesis**

**onychomadesis**

Syn: *onychomadases*

BT: · nail disease  
· skin disease

Onychomadesis is a periodic idiopathic shedding of the nails beginning at the proximal end, possibly caused by the temporary arrest of the function of the nail matrix. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onychomadèse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNJDSXTR-J>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychomadesis>

**onychomatricoma**

Syn: *onychomatrixoma*

BT: · nail disease  
· skin disease  
· tumor

Onychomatricoma is a cutaneous condition characterized by a distinctive tumor of the nail matrix. This nail disease can mimic many nail problems and should be examined and biopsied by a dermatologist. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onychomatricome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QP1GRJB9-V>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychomatricoma>

*onychomatrixoma*

→ **onychomatricoma**

*onychomycoses*

→ **onychomycosis**



**onychomycosis**

Syn: *onychomycoses*  
 BT: · [mycosis](#)  
 · [nail disease](#)  
 · [skin disease](#)

Onychomycosis, also known as tinea unguium, is a fungal infection of the nail. Symptoms may include white or yellow nail discoloration, thickening of the nail, and separation of the nail from the nail bed. (Wikipedia)

FR: [onychomycose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B9NFG16N-X>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q917620>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychomycose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychomycosis>

**onychoschizia**

BT: [nail disease](#)

Onychoschizia is a splitting of the distal nail plate into layers at the free edge, a very common problem among women and represents a dyshesion of the layers of keratin, possible as a result of dehydration. It usually occurs in children less than 16 years of age. (Wikipedia)

FR: [onychoschizie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V39397HX-7>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychoschizia>

**open angle glaucoma**

BT: [glaucoma \(eye\)](#)  
 FR: [glaucome à angle ouvert](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H9TXD0RN-1>

**open fracture**

BT: · [fracture](#)  
 · [skin disease](#)

Open fracture is a type of bone fracture in orthopedics, frequently caused by high energy trauma. It is a bone fracture associated with a break in the skin continuity which can cause complications such as infection, malunion, and nonunion. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fracture ouverte](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9PSQZ05-C>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture\\_ouverte](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture_ouverte)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open\\_fracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open_fracture)

**ophthalmic migraine**

BT: · [migraine](#)  
 · [visual field disease](#)

Retinal migraine is a retinal disease often accompanied by migraine headache and typically affects only one eye. It is caused by ischaemia or vascular spasm in or behind the affected eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: [migraine ophtalmique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H8XQGVKQ-4>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Migraine\\_ophtalmique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Migraine_ophtalmique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal\\_migraine](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal_migraine)

**ophthalmic nerve paralysis**

BT: · [cranial nerve disease](#)  
 · [eye disease](#)  
 NT: [orbital apex syndrome](#)  
 FR: [paralysie du nerf ophtalmique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGJ9S32Q-B>

**ophthalmomalacia**

BT: [ocular hypotension](#)  
 FR: [ophthalmomalacie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZVPD8KF-Z>

**ophthalmoplegia**

BT: [oculomotor syndrome](#)  
 NT: · [Brown syndrome](#)  
 · [Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome](#)  
 · [common oculomotor nerve paralysis](#)  
 · [complete intrinsic ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [convergence ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [CPEO syndrome](#)  
 · [Fisher syndrome](#)  
 · [Hertwig-Magendie syndrome](#)  
 · [internal ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [internuclear ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [Kearns-Sayre syndrome](#)  
 · [lateral ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [levator palpebrae superioris muscle ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [nuclear ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [oculomotor nerve paralysis](#)  
 · [orbital apex syndrome](#)  
 · [painful ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [paralytic strabismus](#)  
 · [rectus inferior muscle ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [rectus lateralis muscle ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [rectus medialis muscle ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [rectus superior muscle ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [sphenoidal fissure syndrome](#)  
 · [Stilling-Duane ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [superior oblique muscle ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [supranuclear ophthalmoplegia](#)  
 · [trochlear nerve paralysis](#)  
 · [verticality ophthalmoplegia](#)

Ophthalmoparesis refers to weakness (-paresis) or paralysis (-plegia) of one or more extraocular muscles which are responsible for eye movements. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ophtalmoplégie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNSLNVHS-Z>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1723331>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ophtalmopl%C3%A9gie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ophthalmoparesis>

**opisthorchiasis**

BT: [distomatosis](#)

Opisthorchiasis is a parasitic disease caused by species in the genus *Opisthorchis* (specifically, *Opisthorchis viverrini* and *Opisthorchis felineus*). (Wikipedia)

FR: [opisthorchiase](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QM5HC78P-6>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Opisthorchiasis>

**Opitz G/BBB syndrome**

BT: · complex syndrome  
· ENT disease  
· eye disease  
· male genital diseases

Opitz G/BBB syndrome, also known as Opitz syndrome, G syndrome or BBB syndrome, is a rare genetic disorder that will affect physical structures along the midline of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Opitz G/BBB*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RCHS7MGL-7>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Opitz\\_G/BBB\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Opitz_G/BBB_syndrome)

**Oppenheim meadow dermatitis**

BT: · bullous dermatosis  
· phytophotodermatitis  
· vesiculous dermatosis

FR: *dermite des prés d'Oppenheim*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XFV676JP-W>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermite\\_des\\_pr%C3%A9s](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermite_des_pr%C3%A9s)

**opportunistic infection**

BT: infectious disease

An opportunistic infection is an infection caused by pathogens (bacteria, viruses, fungi, or protozoa) that take advantage of an opportunity not normally available, such as a host with a weakened immune system, an altered microbiota (such as a disrupted gut microbiota), or breached integumentary barriers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *infection opportuniste*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WCV5K7VM-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q835718>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_opportuniste](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_opportuniste)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Opportunistic\\_infection](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Opportunistic_infection)

**oppositional defiant disorder**

BT: conduct disorder

Oppositional defiant disorder (ODD) is listed in the DSM-5 under Disruptive, impulse-control, and conduct disorders and defined as "a pattern of angry/irritable mood, argumentative/defiant behavior, or vindictiveness" in children and adolescents. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble oppositionnel avec provocation*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WJJKQG5X-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1328833>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_oppositionnel\\_avec\\_provocation](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_oppositionnel_avec_provocation)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oppositional\\_defiant\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oppositional_defiant_disorder)

**opsoclonus**

BT: oculomotor syndrome

Opsoclonus refers to uncontrolled eye movement. Opsoclonus consists of rapid, involuntary, multivectorial (horizontal and vertical), unpredictable, conjugate fast eye movements without intersaccadic intervals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *opsoclonie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQGKQWPH-G>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Opsoclonus>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mouvement\\_oculaire#Mouvements\\_involontaires](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mouvement_oculaire#Mouvements_involontaires)

**optic ataxia**

BT: · ataxia  
· eye disease

FR: *ataxie optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMGKBZ96-Q>

**optic chiasma arachnoiditis**

BT: · arachnoiditis  
· cranial nerve disease  
· eye disease

FR: *arachnoïdite du chiasma optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GV98MBTD-C>

**optic chiasma compression**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· eye disease

NT: optic chiasma tumor compression

FR: *compression du chiasma optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q7GKM2KM-G>

**optic chiasma tumor compression**

BT: · optic chiasma compression  
· tumor

FR: *compression tumorale du chiasma optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNQFCJVZ-M>

**optic disc edema**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· edema  
· eye disease

FR: *oedème de la papille optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8HQ62WG-Z>

**optic disk pallor**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· eye disease

Optic disc pallor refers to an abnormal coloration of the optic disc as visualized by a fundoscopic examination. (Wikipedia)

FR: *décoloration de la papille optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ML3ZCZRN-B>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic\\_disc\\_pallor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic_disc_pallor)

**optic nerve**

BT: cranial nerve  
RT: optic nerve ischemia

The optic nerve, also known as cranial nerve II, or simply as CN II, is a paired cranial nerve that transmits visual information from the retina to the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nerf optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B5B8Q1XV-2>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf\\_optique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_optique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic\\_nerve](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic_nerve)

**optic nerve atrophy**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· eye disease

NT: · Behr syndrome  
· Wolfram syndrome

FR: *atrophie du nerf optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZV61M3J7-S>

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**optic nerve compression**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· eye disease

FR: *compression du nerf optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2X5XZGX-5>

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**optic nerve demyelination**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· demyelination  
· eye disease

FR: *démyélinisation du nerf optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJHZJ8R-7>

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**optic nerve injury**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· eye disease  
· trauma

FR: *traumatisme du nerf optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGZC4K7P-K>

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**optic nerve ischemia**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· eye disease  
· ischemia

RT: optic nerve

Anterior ischemic optic neuropathy (AION) is a medical condition involving loss of vision caused by damage to the optic nerve as a result of insufficient blood supply (ischemia). (Wikipedia)

FR: *ischémie du nerf optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NF19SFL0-M>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie\\_optique\\_isch%C3%A9mique\\_ant%C3%A9rieure](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie_optique_isch%C3%A9mique_ant%C3%A9rieure)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anterior\\_ischemic\\_optic\\_neuropathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anterior_ischemic_optic_neuropathy)

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**optic nerve paralysis**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· eye disease

NT: orbital apex syndrome

FR: *paralysie du nerf optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVV8T59K-J>

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**optic nerve tumor**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· eye disease  
· tumor

An optic nerve melanocytoma is a tumor made up of melanocytes and melanin. These tumors are typically a benign meaning they can grow, but rarely transform into a malignancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur du nerf optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGKCJ712-W>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7098798>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic\\_nerve\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic_nerve_tumor)

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**optic nerve tumor compression**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· eye disease  
· tumor

FR: *compression tumorale du nerf optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T2KKW75W-6>

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**optic neuritis**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· eye disease  
· neuritis

NT: retrobulbar optic neuritis

Optic neuritis is a demyelinating inflammation of the optic nerve. It is also known as optic papillitis (when the head of the optic nerve is involved) and retrobulbar neuritis (when the posterior part of the nerve is involved). (Wikipedia)

FR: *névrite optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9T0V9M4-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q972514>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrite\\_optique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrite_optique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic\\_neuritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic_neuritis)

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**optic neuropathy**

BT: · eye disease  
· neuropathy

NT: Leber optic neuropathy

Optic neuropathy is damage to the optic nerve from any cause. Damage and death of these nerve cells, or neurons, leads to characteristic features of optic neuropathy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neuropathie optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKHWF7DW-L>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie\\_optique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie_optique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic\\_neuropathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic_neuropathy)

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**optic papilla papillitis**

BT: papillitis

FR: *papillite de la papille optique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTLC5CLL-X>

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**optical illusion**BT: [central nervous system diseases](#)

An optical illusion (also called a visual illusion) is an illusion caused by the visual system and characterized by a visual percept that arguably appears to differ from reality. Illusions come in a wide variety; their categorization is difficult because the underlying cause is often not clear[ [Link](#) ].

FR: [illusion visuelle](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LH30QVKN-2>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Illusion\\_d%27optique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Illusion_d%27optique)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optical\\_illusion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optical_illusion)**oral aphta**BT: [aphta](#)  
[oral cavity disease](#)FR: [aphte buccal](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FL58MP7L-0>**oral cancer**BT: [cancer](#)  
[oral cavity disease](#)NT: [gingival metastasis](#)  
[oral cavity carcinoma](#)  
[oral erythroplakia](#)  
[oral leukoplasia](#)  
[oral squamous cell carcinoma](#)

Oral cancer, also known as mouth cancer, is cancer of the lining of the lips, mouth, or upper throat. In the mouth, it most commonly starts as a painless white patch, that thickens, develops red patches, an ulcer, and continues to grow. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cancer de la cavité buccale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W8TLRN5G-2>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_de\\_la\\_bouche](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_la_bouche)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral_cancer)*oral carcinoma*→ [oral cavity carcinoma](#)**oral cavity carcinoma**Syn: *oral carcinoma*BT: [carcinoma](#)  
[oral cancer](#)FR: [carcinome de la cavité buccale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JDHPW0CR-T>**oral cavity disease**BT: [stomatology](#)NT: [angina bullosa haemorrhagica](#)  
[ankyloglossia](#)  
[black \(hairy\) tongue](#)  
[cheilitis](#)  
[cleft lip](#)  
[cleft palate](#)  
[epulis](#)  
[glossitis](#)  
[glossodynia](#)  
[Laugier-Hunziker syndrome](#)  
[Ludwig's angina](#)  
[macroglossia](#)  
[Miescher granulomatosis](#)  
[oral aphta](#)  
[oral cancer](#)  
[oral cavity papilloma](#)  
[oral papillomatosis](#)  
[oral premalignant lesion](#)  
[orocraniodigital syndrome](#)  
[proliferative verrucous leukoplakia](#)  
[pyostomatitis](#)  
[Riga-Fede disease](#)  
[scarring pemphigoid](#)  
[stomatitis](#)  
[tongue cancer](#)  
[white sponge nevus](#)FR: [pathologie de la cavité buccale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQ4DCG9H-0>**oral cavity papilloma**BT: [oral cavity disease](#)  
[papilloma](#)FR: [papillome de la cavité buccale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNJFKHWP-9>*oral cavity squamous cell carcinoma*→ [oral squamous cell carcinoma](#)**oral erythroplakia**BT: [oral cancer](#)  
[pre-malignant lesion](#)FR: [érythroplasie buccale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R98XKMT6-Z>**oral leukoplasia**BT: [leukoplasia](#)  
[oral cancer](#)NT: [Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome](#)FR: [leucoplasie buccale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D73WQR28-M>

**oral papillomatosis**

BT: · oral cavity disease  
· papillomatosis

Oral florid papillomatosis is a condition characterized by a white mass resembling a cauliflower covering the tongue and extending onto other portions of the mucous membranes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papillomatose orale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BG4R431F-P>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillomatose\\_orale\\_floride](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillomatose_orale_floride)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral\\_florid\\_papillomatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral_florid_papillomatosis)

**oral premalignant lesion**

Syn: *oral preneoplastic lesion*

BT: · oral cavity disease  
· premalignant lesion

FR: *lésion précancéreuse de la cavité buccale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K86TLT5R-B>

*oral preneoplastic lesion*

→ **oral premalignant lesion**

**oral squamous cell carcinoma**

Syn: *oral cavity squamous cell carcinoma*

BT: · oral cancer  
· squamous cell carcinoma

FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de la cavité buccale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZBPHRHHZ-S>

*orbit calcification*

→ **orbital calcification**

**orbit emphysema**

Syn: *orbital emphysema*

BT: · emphysema  
· eye disease  
· skull disease

FR: *emphysème orbitaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLHXQZRK-R>

**orbital apex syndrome**

BT: · oculomotor nerve paralysis  
· ophthalmic nerve paralysis  
· ophthalmoplegia  
· optic nerve paralysis

Orbital apex syndrome, is a collection of cranial nerve deficits associated with a mass lesion near the apex of the orbit of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de l'apex orbitaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z8N8FQXQ-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7100071>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orbital\\_apex\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orbital_apex_syndrome)

**orbital calcification**

Syn: *orbit calcification*

BT: orbital disease

FR: *calcification de l'orbite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3LBKST2-5>

**orbital disease**

BT: · eye disease  
· skull disease

NT: · arteriovenous fistula of the orbit  
· enophthalmus  
· exophthalmus  
· oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome  
· orbital calcification  
· orbital foreign body  
· orbital tumor  
· orbital varix

FR: *pathologie de l'orbite de l'oeil*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H7N386LF-K>

*orbital emphysema*

→ **orbit emphysema**

**orbital foreign body**

Syn: *intra-orbital foreign body*

BT: · foreign body  
· orbital disease

FR: *corps étranger intraorbitaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P3R1WB8R-9>

**orbital hematoma**

BT: · eye disease  
· hematoma

FR: *hématome orbitaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PC47K46N-4>

**orbital mucocele**

Syn: *mucocele of the orbit*

BT: · eye disease  
· mucocele  
· paranasal sinus disease

FR: *mucocèle de l'orbite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H8SH9P94-9>

**orbital tumor**

Syn: *tumor of the orbit*

BT: · orbital disease  
· tumor

FR: *tumeur de l'orbite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNVX9X92-2>

**orbital varix**

BT: · cardiovascular disease  
· orbital disease  
· varix

FR: *varice de l'orbite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P15X1X1M-2>

**orchioblastoma**

BT: · carcinoma  
· testicle cancer

FR: *orchioblastome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W2SF5FBG-N>

**orchitis**

BT: testicular diseases

Orchitis is inflammation of the testes. It can also involve swelling, pains and frequent infection, particularly of the epididymis, as in epididymitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *orchite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZMBB10R-N>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q540850>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orchite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orchitis>**organic brain syndrome**BT: · cerebral disorder  
· mental disorder  
· organic mental disorder

An organic brain syndrome (OBS), also known as an organic brain disease/disorder (OBD), an organic mental syndrome (OMS), or an organic mental disorder (OMD), is a syndrome or disorder of mental function whose cause is alleged to be known as organic (physiologic) rather than purely of the mind. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome encéphalique organique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1D6N9F5-8>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q360341>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Organic\\_brain\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Organic_brain_syndrome)**organic mental disorder**BT: neurological disorder  
NT: · cognitive disorder  
· delirium  
· organic brain syndrome

An organic mental disorder (OMD), also known as organic brain syndrome or chronic organic brain syndrome, is any disorder involving decreased mental function due to a medical or physical disease of the brain, rather than to psychiatric illness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble mental organique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NMLCXXV-8>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_mental\\_organique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_mental_organique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Organic\\_mental\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Organic_mental_disorder)**organism**NT: · fungi  
· plant  
· virus

In biology, an organism (from Greek: ὄργανισμός, organimos) is any individual entity that propagates the properties of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *organisme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GC76GVKW-D>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Organisme\\_\(physiologie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Organisme_(physiologie))  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Organism>**ornithine carbamoyltransferase deficiency**

BT: aminoacid disorder

Ornithine transcarbamylase deficiency is the most common urea cycle disorder in humans. It is an inherited disorder which causes toxic levels of ammonia to build up in the blood. Ornithine transcarbamylase, the defective enzyme in this disorder, is the final enzyme in the proximal portion of the urea cycle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en ornithine carbamoyltransférase*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FV653LLM-S>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3043161>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit\\_en\\_ornithine\\_carbamyl\\_transf%C3%A9rase](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_ornithine_carbamyl_transf%C3%A9rase)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ornithine\\_transcarbamylase\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ornithine_transcarbamylase_deficiency)**ornithosis**Syn: *psittacosis*BT: · chlamydiosis  
· lung disease

Psittacosis—also known as parrot fever, and ornithosis—is a zoonotic infectious disease in humans caused by a bacterium called *Chlamydia psittaci* and contracted from infected parrots, such as macaws, cockatiels, and budgerigars, and from pigeons, sparrows, ducks, hens, gulls and many other species of birds. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ornithose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V0SR2TP9-Z>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q164727>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ornithose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psittacosis>**orocraniodigital syndrome**BT: · complex syndrome  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation  
· nervous system diseases  
· oral cavity diseaseFR: *syndrome de Juberg Hayward*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZCRJQ7JS-B>**orofaciogigital syndrome**BT: · cleft lip  
· cleft palate  
· dysostosis  
· mental retardation  
· syndactylyFR: *dysostose orodigitofaciale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QSWWWSHX-W>*oropharyngeal squamous cell carcinoma*→ **oropharynx squamous cell carcinoma***oropharyngeal tumor*→ **tumor of the oropharynx**

**oropharynx cancer**

*Syn:* *oropharynx malignant tumor*

**BT:** · cancer  
· pharynx disease

**NT:** oropharynx squamous cell carcinoma

**FR:** *cancer de l'oropharynx*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WD0Q5LBK-X>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2031424>

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*oropharynx malignant tumor*

→ **oropharynx cancer**

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**oropharynx squamous cell carcinoma**

*Syn:* *oropharyngeal squamous cell carcinoma*

**BT:** · oropharynx cancer  
· squamous cell carcinoma

**FR:** *carcinome épidermoïde de l'oropharynx*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L5F4RV5F-F>

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*orphan disease*

→ **rare disease**

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**orthochromatic leukodystrophy**

**BT:** leukodystrophy

**FR:** *leucodystrophie orthochromatique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJ2PHHFB-P>

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**orthorexia nervosa**

**BT:** eating disorder

Orthorexia nervosa (also known as orthorexia) is a proposed eating disorder characterized by an excessive preoccupation with eating healthy food. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *orthorexie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L42LF5DF-W>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthorexie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthorexia\\_nervosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthorexia_nervosa)

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*orthostatic hypotension*

→ **postural hypotension**

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**Ortner syndrome**

**BT:** · cardiovascular disease  
· ENT disease

Ortner's syndrome is a rare cardiovocal syndrome and refers to recurrent laryngeal nerve palsy from cardiovascular disease. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome d'Ortner*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N8G7MPJL-F>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ortner%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ortner%27s_syndrome)

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**oscillopsia**

**BT:** oculomotor syndrome

Oscillopsia is a visual disturbance in which objects in the visual field appear to oscillate. The severity of the effect may range from a mild blurring to rapid and periodic jumping. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *oscillopsie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMGS5CWX-H>

**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oscillopsia>

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**Osler node**

**BT:** skin disease

Osler's nodes are painful, red, raised lesions found on the hands and feet. They are associated with a number of conditions, including infective endocarditis, and are caused by immune complex deposition. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *nodule d'Osler*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M701ZSCG-5>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osler%27s\\_node](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osler%27s_node)

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**Osler-Rendu disease**

**BT:** · hereditary disease  
· skin disease  
· telangiectasia

Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia (HHT), also known as Osler–Weber–Rendu disease and Osler–Weber–Rendu syndrome, is a rare autosomal dominant genetic disorder that leads to abnormal blood vessel formation in the skin, mucous membranes, and often in organs such as the lungs, liver, and brain. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *angiomatose de Rendu-Osler*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XH4T4TXW-2>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Rendu-Osler](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Rendu-Osler)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary\\_hemorrhagic\\_telangiectasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_hemorrhagic_telangiectasia)

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**osmotic demyelination syndrome**

**BT:** · central pontine myelinolysis  
· cerebral disorder  
· dysarthria  
· dysphagia  
· metabolic disorder  
· paresis  
· pseudobulbar paralysis

**FR:** *syndrome de démyélinisation osmotique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BL6SHV2S-W>

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**osmotic nephrosis**

**BT:** tubulopathy

Osmotic nephrosis refers to structural changes that occur at the cellular level in the human kidney. Cells, primarily of the straight proximal tubule, swell due to the formation of large vacuoles in the cytoplasm. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *néphrose osmotique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HD0HKVWV7-P>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osmotic\\_nephrosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osmotic_nephrosis)

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**ossifying fibrolipoma**

**BT:** fibrolipoma

**FR:** *fibrolipome ossifiant*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XBSTRWSM-7>

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### ossifying fibroma

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· fibroma

FR: *fibrome ossifiant*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z57QM685-H>

### ostealgia

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system  
NT: Schnitzler syndrome

Bone pain (also known medically by several other names) is pain coming from a bone. It occurs as a result of a wide range of diseases and/or physical conditions and may severely impair the quality of life. Bone pain belongs to the class of deep somatic pain, often experienced as a dull pain that cannot be localized accurately by the patient. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéodynie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PXGPFHQW-8>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone\\_pain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_pain)

### osteitis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system  
NT: · osteitis condensans  
· Perthes-Jüngling disease

Osteitis is inflammation of bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0SXJR2F-W>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9rite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteitis>

### osteitis condensans

BT: osteitis

Condensing osteitis is a periapical inflammatory disease that results from a reaction to a dental related infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéite condensante*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CMSB7W44-X>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Condensing\\_osteitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Condensing_osteitis)

### osteoarthritis

BT: · arthropathy  
· degenerative disease  
NT: · hip osteoarthritis  
· knee osteoarthritis  
· Stickler syndrome

Osteoarthritis (OA) is a type of joint disease that results from breakdown of joint cartilage and underlying bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arthrose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WHQD08GB-7>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q62736>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteoarthritis>

*osteoarthritis of the knee*

→ **knee osteoarthritis**

*osteoarticular tuberculosis*

→ **bone tuberculosis**

### osteoblastoma

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· tumor  
NT: benign osteoblastoma

Osteoblastoma is an uncommon osteoid tissue-forming primary neoplasm of the bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéoblastome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J41L4SQB-K>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteoblastoma>

### osteochondritis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system  
NT: · Legg-Calve-Perthes disease  
· osteochondritis dissecans  
· Tietze syndrome

Osteochondritis is a painful type of osteochondrosis where the cartilage or bone in a joint is inflamed. It often refers to osteochondritis dissecans (OCD). (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéochondrite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMGCQGHG-N>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9ochondrite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteochondritis>

*osteochondritis deformans juvenilis of hip*

→ **Legg-Calve-Perthes disease**

### osteochondritis dissecans

BT: osteochondritis

Osteochondritis dissecans (OCD or OD) is a joint disorder in which cracks form in the articular cartilage and the underlying subchondral bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéochondrite disséquante*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZ6FK93T-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q127556>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_K%C3%B6nig](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_K%C3%B6nig)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteochondritis\\_dissecans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteochondritis_dissecans)

### osteochondritis of the epiphyses rachis

BT: spine disease

Scheuermann's disease is a self-limiting skeletal disorder of childhood. Scheuermann's disease describes a condition where the vertebrae grow unevenly with respect to the sagittal plane; (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Scheuermann*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KPDKCZ9H-5>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Scheuermann](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Scheuermann)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scheuermann%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scheuermann%27s_disease)

### osteochondrodysplasia

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system  
NT: · achondrogenesis  
· achondroplasia  
· acromesomelic chondrodysplasia  
· Albright disease  
· asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia  
· Blount's disease  
· brachyolmia  
· cherubism  
· chondrodysplasia punctata  
· chondroectodermal dysplasia



- cleidocranial dysplasia
- craniometaphyseal dysplasia
- dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François
- dominant multiple epiphyseal dysplasia
- dwarfism
- dyschondrosteosis
- dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelica
- enchondromatosis
- fibrous dysplasia of jaws
- frontometaphyseal dysplasia
- Grebe type chondrodysplasia
- hypochondroplasia
- infantile cortical hyperostosis
- internal frontal hyperostosis
- Jaffe-Lichtenstein fibrous dysplasia
- Larsen syndrome
- Madelung deformity
- mandibular fibrous dysplasia
- Melnick-Needles osteodysplasia
- melorheostosis
- metaphyseal chondrodysplasia
- multiple cartilaginous exostosis
- Nievergelt-Pearlman syndrome
- oculodentodigital dysplasia
- omodysplasia
- osteogenesis imperfecta
- osteopathia striata
- osteopetrosis
- osteopoikilosis
- osteosclerosis
- pachydermoperiostosis
- progressive diaphyseal dysplasia
- pyknodysostosis
- Pyle metaphyseal dysplasia
- recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia
- scleroosteosis
- Stickler syndrome
- trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia

Osteochondrodysplasia is a general term for a disorder of the development (dysplasia) of bone ("osteo") and cartilage ("chondro"). Osteochondrodysplasias are rare diseases. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *ostéochondrodysplasie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZGBG75B-L>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3251367>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteochondrodysplasia>

## osteochondroma

- BT:**
- benign neoplasm
  - diseases of the osteoarticular system

Osteochondromas are the most common benign tumors of the bones. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *ostéochondrome*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BH2Z171B-V>

**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteochondroma>

## osteochondromatosis

- BT:**
- diseases of the osteoarticular system
  - tumor
- NT:** synovial osteochondromatosis

Osteochondromatosis is a condition involving a proliferation of osteochondromas. Types include: (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *ostéochondromatose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MM11BLQ4-L>

**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteochondromatosis>

## osteodysplasia

- BT:**
- diseases of the osteoarticular system
  - dysplasia
- NT:**
- Melnick-Needles osteodysplasia
  - Pyle metaphyseal dysplasia

**FR:** *ostéodysplasie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H62GCVJ7-L>

## osteodysplastic gerodermia

- BT:**
- diseases of the osteoarticular system
  - hereditary disease
  - skin disease

**FR:** *gérodermie ostéodysplasique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KVW1ZTSK-3>

## osteodystrophia

- BT:**
- diseases of the osteoarticular system
  - dysplasia
- NT:** renal osteodystrophy

Osteodystrophy is any dystrophic growth of the bone. It is defective bone development that is usually attributable to renal disease or to disturbances in calcium and phosphorus metabolism. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *ostéodystrophie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQZG8SPW-T>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9odystrophie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteodystrophy>

## osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia

- BT:**
- angioma
  - diseases of the osteoarticular system
  - malformation
  - skin disease

**FR:** *angiodysplasie ostéodystrophique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGNPWT9G-Q>

## osteogenesis imperfecta

- BT:**
- hereditary disease
  - osteochondrodysplasia

Osteogenesis imperfecta (OI), also known as brittle bone disease, is a group of genetic disorders that mainly affect the bones. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *ostéogénèse imparfaite*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJX4NJB4>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q749409>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9og%C3%A8se\\_imparfaite](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9og%C3%A8se_imparfaite)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteogenesis\\_imperfecta](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteogenesis_imperfecta)

**osteoid osteoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· osteoma

An osteoid osteoma is a benign bone tumor that arises from osteoblasts and was originally thought to be a smaller version of an osteoblastoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéome ostéoïde*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJSX2D3V-2>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1473802>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteoid\\_osteoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteoid_osteoma)

**osteolipoma**

BT: benign neoplasm  
FR: *ostéolipome*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MCMVCFV4-9>

**osteolysis**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system  
NT: · familial expansile osteolysis  
· Gorham idiopathic osteolysis

Osteolysis is an active resorption of bone matrix by osteoclasts and can be interpreted as the reverse of ossification. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéolyse*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGRW929M-8>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9olyse>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteolysis>

**osteoma**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system  
NT: osteoid osteoma

An osteoma (plural: "osteomata") is a new piece of bone usually growing on another piece of bone, typically the skull. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéome*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WWBVJRXS-C>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9ome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteoma>

**osteomalacia**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· vitamin deficiency

Osteomalacia is the softening of the bones caused by impaired bone metabolism primarily due to inadequate levels of available phosphate, calcium, and vitamin D, or because of resorption of calcium. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéomalacie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H40KZ7JL-S>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q860395>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9omalacie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteomalacia>

**osteonecrosis**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system  
NT: aseptic osteonecrosis

Avascular necrosis (AVN), also called osteonecrosis or bone infarction, is death of bone tissue due to interruption of the blood supply. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéonécrose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D6DSW4VZ-9>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q503629>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9on%C3%A9crose>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Avascular\\_necrosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Avascular_necrosis)

**osteopathia striata**

BT: · bone disease  
· osteochondrodysplasia

Osteopathia striata, is a rare entity characterized by fine linear striations about 2- to 3-mm-thick, visible by radiographic examination, in the metaphyses and diaphyses of long or flat bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéopathie striée de Voorhoeve*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8CN4H7R-C>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteopathia\\_striata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteopathia_striata)

**osteopenia**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Osteopenia is a condition in which bone mineral density is lower than normal. It is considered by many doctors to be a precursor to osteoporosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéopénie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R8CRG3B0-Q>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9op%C3%A9nie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteopenia>

**osteopetrosis**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· osteochondrodysplasia

Osteopetrosis, literally "stone bone", also known as marble bone disease or Albers-Schönberg disease, is an extremely rare inherited disorder whereby the bones harden, becoming denser, in contrast to more prevalent conditions like osteoporosis, in which the bones become less dense and more brittle, or osteomalacia, in which the bones soften. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéopétrose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5S69L9R-M>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1755568>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9op%C3%A9trose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteopetrosis>

**osteophyte**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Osteophytes are exostoses (bony projections) that form along joint margins. They should not be confused with enthesophytes, which are bony projections that form at the attachment of a tendon or ligament. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéophyte*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N7SD7Q7M-D>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q923339>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9ophyte>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteophyte>

**osteopoikilosis**

BT: [osteochondrodysplasia](#)  
 NT: [disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis](#)

Osteopoikilosis is a benign, autosomal dominant sclerosing dysplasia of bone characterized by the presence of numerous bone islands in the skeleton. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ostéopoeilie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8GJNMTF-9>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1477777>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteopoikilosis>

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**osteoporosis**

BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
 NT: [juvenile osteoporosis](#)  
[posttraumatic Südeck atrophy](#)

Osteoporosis is a disease in which bone weakening increases the risk of a broken bone. It is the most common reason for a broken bone among the elderly. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ostéoporose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXHB4T1X-Q>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q165328>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9oporose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteoporosis>

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**osteosarcoma**

BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[sarcoma](#)  
 NT: [parosteal osteosarcoma](#)

An osteosarcoma (OS) or osteogenic sarcoma (OGS) (or simply bone cancer) is a cancerous tumor in a bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ostéosarcome](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFGGJ32K-7>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q549534>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9osarcome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteosarcoma>

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**osteosclerosis**

BT: [osteochondrodysplasia](#)  
 NT: [craniodiaphyseal dysplasia](#)

Osteosclerosis is a disorder that is characterized by abnormal hardening of bone and an elevation in bone density. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ostéosclérose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KK4Q2G-1>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1233526>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9oscl%C3%A9rose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteosclerosis>

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**ostium secundum**

BT: [congenital disease](#)  
[heart disease](#)  
[persistent of the fetal circulation](#)

FR: [ostium secundum](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MZMN35K6-6>

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**Ota nevus**

BT: [nevus](#)

Nevus of Ota (also known as "congenital melanosis bulbi", "nevus fuscoceruleus ophthalmomaxillaris", "oculodermal melanocytosis", and "oculomucodermal melanocytosis") is a blue hyperpigmentation that occurs on the face, most often appearing on the white of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: [naevus de Ota](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KP9B0N6H-L>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Naevus\\_d%27Ota](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Naevus_d%27Ota)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevus\\_of\\_Ota](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevus_of_Ota)

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**otalgia**

BT: [ENT disease](#)  
[pain](#)  
 NT: [Eagle syndrome](#)

Ear pain, also known as earache, is pain in the ear. Primary ear pain is pain that originates from the ear. (Wikipedia)

FR: [otalgie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JKWTBS7J-2>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otalgie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ear\\_pain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ear_pain)

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**otitis**

BT: [ENT disease](#)  
 NT: [external otitis](#)  
[otitis media](#)

Otitis is a general term for inflammation or inflammation of the ear, in both humans and other animals. (Wikipedia)

FR: [otite](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XN81V28V-Q>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otitis>

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**otitis media**

BT: [middle ear disease](#)  
[otitis](#)  
 NT: [fibroadhesive otitis media](#)  
[otitis nigra](#)  
[secretory otitis media](#)

Otitis media is a group of inflammatory diseases of the middle ear. The two main types are acute otitis media (AOM) and otitis media with effusion (OME). (Wikipedia)

FR: [otite moyenne](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZ0THJFQ-B>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q223254>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otite#Otites\\_moyennes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otite#Otites_moyennes)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otitis\\_media](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otitis_media)

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**otitis nigra**

BT: [otitis media](#)  
 FR: [otite moyenne serohémorragique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MNH89FDB-3>

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**otomycosis**

BT: [external ear disease](#)  
[mycosis](#)

Otomycosis is a fungal ear infection, a superficial mycotic infection of the outer ear canal. It is more common in the tropical countries. (Wikipedia)

FR: [otomycose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBZZDWK6-V>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q560456>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otomycose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otomycosis>

**otorrhea**

BT: [ENT disease](#)

FR: [otorrhée](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G55C2QP0-D>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otorrh%C3%A9e>

**otosclerosis**

BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[internal ear disease](#)

Otosclerosis is a condition where one or more foci of irregularly laid spongy bone replace part of normally dense enchondral layer of bony otic capsule in the bony labyrinth. (Wikipedia)

FR: [otospongiose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XLTT5ZKK-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q756610>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otospongiose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otosclerosis>

*ovarian adenocarcinoma*

→ **ovary adenocarcinoma**

*ovarian cancer*

→ **ovary cancer**

*ovarian carcinoma*

→ **ovary carcinoma**

**ovarian cyst**

BT: [cyst](#)  
[female genital diseases](#)

NT: [follicular cyst](#)

An ovarian cyst is a fluid-filled sac within the ovary. Often they cause no symptoms. Occasionally they may produce bloating, lower abdominal pain, or lower back pain. (Wikipedia)

FR: [kyste ovarien](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NM6T71Q5-P>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q147362>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste\\_ovarien](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_ovarien)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian_cyst)

**ovarian diseases**

BT: [female genital diseases](#)  
 NT: [arrhenoblastoma](#)  
[Demons-Meigs syndrome](#)  
[dysgerminoma](#)  
[folliculoma](#)  
[folliculothecoma](#)  
[luteoma](#)  
[ovarian failure](#)  
[ovarian torsion](#)  
[ovarian tumor](#)  
[ovaritis](#)  
[ovary cancer](#)  
[polycystic ovary](#)

FR: [pathologie des ovaires](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWV0P5BP-L>

**ovarian failure**

BT: [ovarian diseases](#)

FR: [insuffisance ovarienne](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z40TKFZL-K>

**ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome**

BT: [female genital diseases](#)

Ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome (OHSS) is a medical condition that can occur in some women who take fertility medication to stimulate egg growth, and in other women in very rare cases. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome d'hyperstimulation ovarienne](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BRBZ0DJX-B>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1760461>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian\\_hyperstimulation\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian_hyperstimulation_syndrome)

[Ovarian\\_hyperstimulation\\_syndrome](#)

**ovarian intraepithelial neoplasia**

BT: [intraepithelial neoplasia](#)  
[ovary cancer](#)

FR: [néoplasie intraépithéliale ovarienne](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGPJ2GD9-X>

*ovarian papillary serous carcinoma*

→ **ovary papillary serous carcinoma**

**ovarian torsion**

BT: [ovarian diseases](#)

Ovarian torsion (OT) is when an ovary twists on its attachment to other structures, such that blood flow is decreased. (Wikipedia)

FR: [torsion de l'ovaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BH2PRQCX-L>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian\\_torsion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian_torsion)

**ovarian tumor**

BT: [ovarian diseases](#)  
[tumor](#)

Ovarian tumors, or ovarian neoplasms, are tumors arising from the ovary. They can be benign or malignant (ovarian cancer). (Wikipedia)

FR: [tumeur de l'ovaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BCTH5JJB-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian_tumor)

**ovaritis**

BT: ovarian diseases

Oophoritis is an inflammation of the ovaries. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ovarite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WFHPSQ0F-X>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oophoritis>**ovary adenocarcinoma**

Syn: ovarian adenocarcinoma

BT: · adenocarcinoma  
· ovary cancerFR: *adénocarcinome de l'ovaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FX2LH2GC-0>**ovary borderline tumor**

BT: ovary cancer

FR: *tumeur borderline de l'ovaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9WBMGJP-9>**ovary cancer**Syn: · ovarian cancer  
· ovary malignant tumor

BT: · cancer

· ovarian diseases

NT: · Krukenberg tumor

· ovarian intraepithelial neoplasia

· ovary adenocarcinoma

· ovary borderline tumor

· ovary carcinoma

· ovary transitional cell carcinoma

· small cell carcinoma of the ovary

Ovarian cancer is a cancer that forms in or on an ovary. It results in abnormal cells that have the ability to invade or spread to other parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de l'ovaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X67B6RFQ-V>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_de\\_l%27ovaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_l%27ovaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian_cancer)**ovary carcinoma**

Syn: ovarian carcinoma

BT: · carcinoma  
· ovary cancer

NT: · endometrioid carcinoma

· ovary papillary serous carcinoma

FR: *carcinome de l'ovaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRJHXPJZ-C>*ovary malignant tumor*→ **ovary cancer****ovary papillary serous carcinoma**

Syn: ovarian papillary serous carcinoma

BT: · ovary carcinoma  
· papillary serous carcinoma

Serous tumours are part of the surface epithelial-stromal tumour group of ovarian neoplasms, which derive from Mullerian epithelium. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome séreux papillaire de l'ovaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MC36B09B-W>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serous\\_tumour](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serous_tumour)**ovary transitional cell carcinoma**BT: · ovary cancer  
· transitional cell carcinomaFR: *carcinome à cellules transitionnelles de l'ovaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPP9RN8B-F>**overactive bladder**

Syn: overactive detrusor muscle

BT: bladder disease

Overactive bladder (OAB) is a condition where there is a frequent feeling of needing to urinate to a degree that it negatively affects a person's life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vessie hyperactive*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FG4KM3KM-T>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Overactive\\_bladder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Overactive_bladder)*overactive detrusor muscle*→ **overactive bladder****overanxious disorder**

BT: anxiety disorder

FR: *hyperanxiété*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFMHXFS3-V>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_anxieux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_anxieux)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anxiety\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anxiety_disorder)**overdosing**

BT: poisoning

A drug overdose (or simply overdose or OD) is the ingestion or application of a drug or other substance in quantities greater than are recommended. (Wikipedia)

FR: *surdosage*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7T7ZQ8H-M>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drug\\_overdose](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drug_overdose)

### overgrowth syndrome

- BT: [· complex syndrome](#)  
[· diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[· pituitary diseases](#)
- NT: [· fragile X syndrome](#)  
[· Proteus syndrome](#)  
[· Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome](#)

Overgrowth syndromes in children constitute a group of rare disorders that are typical of tissue hypertrophy. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [syndrome de croissance excessive](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KMDB68LQ-1>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Overgrowth\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Overgrowth_syndrome)

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### overweight

- BT: [nutrition disorder](#)

Being overweight or fat is having more body fat than is optimally healthy. Being overweight is especially common where food supplies are plentiful and lifestyles are sedentary. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [surcharge pondérale](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T7PPZ24Q-7>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surpoids>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Overweight>

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### oxalosis

- BT: [· enzymopathy](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· metabolic diseases](#)

**FR:** [oxalose](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLPSC0WL-4>

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### oxyuriasis

- BT: [· intestinal disease](#)  
[· nematode disease](#)

Pinworm infection, also known as enterobiasis, is a human parasitic disease caused by the pinworm. The most common symptom is itching in the anal area. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [oxyurose](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q43N74BD-G>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oxyurose>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinworm\\_infection](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinworm_infection)

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# P

## P388-Leukemia

BT: leukemia  
 FR: *leucémie P388*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P4JMQ5N4-H>

## pachydermoperiostosis

BT: · hereditary disease  
 · osteochondrodysplasia  
 · skin disease

Pachydermoperiostosis (PDP) is a rare genetic disorder that affects both bones and skin. Other names are idiopathic hypertrophic osteoarthropathy or Touraine-Solente-Golé syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pachydermopériostose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSV003ZN-V>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pachydermop%C3%A9riostose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pachydermoperiostosis>

## pachyonychia

BT: · nail disease  
 · skin disease

NT: Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome  
 FR: *pachyonychie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4V8T41R-1>

## paecilomycosis

BT: swamp cancer  
 FR: *paecilomycose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQRQ42GZ-B>

## Paget disease of bone

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Paget's disease of bone (commonly known as Paget's disease or historically, osteitis deformans) is a condition involving cellular remodeling and deformity of one or more bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Paget osseuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PWG608NB-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_osseuse\\_de\\_Paget](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_osseuse_de_Paget)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paget%27s\\_disease\\_of\\_bone](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paget%27s_disease_of_bone)

## Paget disease of breast

BT: breast cancer

Paget's disease of the breast is a type of cancer that outwardly may have the appearance of eczema, with skin changes involving the nipple of the breast. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Paget du sein*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1RQ9ZGX-R>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Paget\\_du\\_sein](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Paget_du_sein)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paget%27s\\_disease\\_of\\_the\\_breast](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paget%27s_disease_of_the_breast)

## Paget-Schroetter syndrome

BT: · deep vein thrombosis  
 · venous thrombosis

Paget-Schroetter disease, is a form of upper extremity deep vein thrombosis (DVT), a medical condition in which blood clots form in the deep veins of the arms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Paget-Schroetter*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TGFLTTLV-R>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paget%E2%80%93Schroetter\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paget%E2%80%93Schroetter_disease)

## pain

BT: symptom

NT: · arthralgia  
 · carpal tunnel syndrome  
 · causalgia  
 · costoclavicular syndrome  
 · erythromelalgia  
 · fibromyalgia  
 · glossodynia  
 · headache  
 · intractable pain  
 · meralgia paresthetica  
 · metatarsalgia  
 · myalgia  
 · neck pain  
 · neuralgia  
 · otalgia  
 · pelvic pain  
 · polyalgia  
 · post-thrombotic disease  
 · postmastectomy pain syndrome  
 · rachialgia  
 · reflex sympathetic dystrophy  
 · sicca asthenia polyalgia syndrome  
 · talalgia  
 · tarsal tunnel syndrome  
 · thalamus syndrome  
 · thoracic outlet syndrome  
 · thoracic pain  
 · vasomotor algesia

Pain is a distressing feeling often caused by intense or damaging stimuli. The International Association for the Study of Pain's widely used definition defines pain as "an unpleasant sensory and emotional experience associated with actual or potential tissue damage, or described in terms of such damage". (Wikipedia)

FR: *algie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PS7L63VN-D>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pain>

**painful ophthalmoplegia**

BT: · [cranial nerve disease](#)  
· [ophthalmoplegia](#)

Tolosa–Hunt syndrome (THS) is a rare disorder characterized by severe and unilateral headaches with orbital pain, along with weakness and paralysis (ophthalmoplegia) of certain eye muscles (extraocular palsies). In 2004, the International Headache Society provided a definition of the diagnostic criteria which included granuloma. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ophtalmoplégie douloureuse](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B5BFH9LJ-5>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tolosa%E2%80%9393Hunt\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tolosa%E2%80%9393Hunt_syndrome)

**painful shoulder**

BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
FR: [épaule douloureuse](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZP80MKHV-5>

**palatine tonsil cancer**

Syn: [tonsillar cancer](#)  
BT: · [cancer](#)  
· [pharynx disease](#)  
FR: [cancer de l'amygdale palatine](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RHMB44V4-L>

*palatoschisis*

→ [cleft palate](#)

**palindromic rheumatism of Hench**

BT: [rheumatism](#)  
FR: [rhumatisme palindromique](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S1QKJQHV-T>

**palinopsia**

BT: · [eye disease](#)  
· [neurological disorder](#)

Palinopsia (Greek: palin for "again" and opsia for "seeing") is the persistent recurrence of a visual image after the stimulus has been removed. (Wikipedia)

FR: [palinopsie](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WH385X0S-3>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palinopsie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palinopsia>

**Pallister-Hall syndrome**

BT: · [cerebral disorder](#)  
· [complex syndrome](#)  
· [hamartoma](#)  
· [hereditary disease](#)  
· [hypophyseal insufficiency](#)  
· [polydactyly](#)  
· [syndactyly](#)

Pallister–Hall syndrome is a disorder that affects the development of many parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Pallister-Hall](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CBB68715-4>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3085434>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Pallister-Hall](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Pallister-Hall)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pallister%E2%80%9393Hall\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pallister%E2%80%9393Hall_syndrome)

**palmar keratoderma**

BT: [keratoderma](#)  
FR: [kératodermie palmaire](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GXK6KT4J-V>

*palmo-plantar porokeratosis*

→ [palmoplantar porokeratosis](#)

**palmoplantar eccrine hidradenitis**

BT: [sweat gland disease](#)

Recurrent palmoplantar hidradenitis is primarily a disorder of healthy children and young adults, characterized by lesions that are primarily painful, subcutaneous nodules on the plantar surface, resembling erythema nodosum. (Wikipedia)

FR: [hidradénite eccrine palmoplantaire](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZKH6ZXM-M>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palmare\\_PlayStation\\_Hidradenitis](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palmare_PlayStation_Hidradenitis)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Recurrent\\_palmoplantar\\_hidradenitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Recurrent_palmoplantar_hidradenitis)

*palmoplantar keratoderma with periodontitis*

→ [Papillon-Lefèvre's syndrome](#)

**palmoplantar pits**

BT: [skin disease](#)  
NT: [basal cell nevus syndrome](#)  
FR: [puits palmoplantaires](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QX34RCVF-0>

**palmoplantar porokeratosis**

Syn: [palmo-plantar porokeratosis](#)  
BT: · [dyskeratosis](#)  
· [porokeratosis](#)  
FR: [porokératose palmoplantaire](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQB5KSC6-N>

*palmoplantar pustulosis*

→ [palmoplantaris pustulosis](#)



**palmoplantaris pustulosis***Syn:* *palmoplantar pustulosis*BT: [pustulosis](#)

Pustulosis palmaris et plantaris is a chronic recurrent pustular dermatosis (that is, a pustulosis or pustular psoriasis) localized on the palms and soles only, characterized histologically by intraepidermal pustules filled with neutrophils. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [pustulose palmoplantaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZM1FN9N3-N>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pustulose\\_palmo-plantaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pustulose_palmo-plantaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pustulosis\\_palmaris\\_et\\_plantaris](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pustulosis_palmaris_et_plantaris)*palpebral retraction*→ [rétraction palpébrale](#)*palpebral tumor*→ [eyelid tumor](#)**Pancoast syndrome**BT: [cervicobrachial neuralgia](#)  
[Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome](#)  
[lung cancer](#)  
[paraneoplastic syndrome](#)*FR:* [syndrome de Pancoast et Tobias](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SK2VVSD1-S>**pancreas adenocarcinoma***Syn:* *pancreatic adenocarcinoma*BT: [adenocarcinoma](#)  
[pancreas cancer](#)NT: [pancreas ductal adenocarcinoma](#)*FR:* [adénocarcinome du pancréas](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V7XWMPX7-H>**pancreas cancer***Syn:* [pancreatic cancer](#)  
[pancreatic malignant tumor](#)BT: [cancer](#)  
[pancreatic disease](#)NT: [exocrine pancreatic cancer](#)  
[pancreas adenocarcinoma](#)  
[pancreas carcinoma](#)  
[pancreatic ductal carcinoma](#)

Pancreatic cancer arises when cells in the pancreas, a glandular organ behind the stomach, begin to multiply out of control and form a mass. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [cancer du pancréas](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N989B7SB-L>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_du\\_pancr%C3%A9as](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_pancr%C3%A9as)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic_cancer)**pancreas carcinoma***Syn:* *pancreatic carcinoma*BT: [carcinoma](#)  
[pancreas cancer](#)*FR:* [carcinome du pancréas](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XTLSX1RW-1>**pancreas divisum**BT: [malformation](#)  
[pancreatic disease](#)

Pancreas or Pancreatic divisum is a congenital anomaly in the anatomy of the ducts of the pancreas in which a single pancreatic duct is not formed, but rather remains as two distinct dorsal and ventral ducts. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [pancréas divisum](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVLP7ZNL-5>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancr%C3%A9as\\_divisum](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancr%C3%A9as_divisum)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreas\\_divisum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreas_divisum)**pancreas ductal adenocarcinoma***Syn:* *pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma*BT: [pancreas adenocarcinoma](#)*FR:* [adénocarcinome canalaire du pancréas](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTH84K24-Q>**pancreas pseudocyst***Syn:* *pancreatic pseudocyst*BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
[pancreatic disease](#)  
[pseudotumor](#)

A pancreatic pseudocyst is a circumscribed collection of fluid rich in pancreatic enzymes, blood, and necrotic tissue, typically located in the lesser sac of the abdomen. Pancreatic pseudocysts are usually complications of pancreatitis, (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [pseudokyste du pancréas](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HX934T59-W>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic\\_pseudocyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic_pseudocyst)*pancreatic adenocarcinoma*→ [pancreas adenocarcinoma](#)*pancreatic cancer*→ [pancreas cancer](#)*pancreatic carcinoma*→ [pancreas carcinoma](#)**pancreatic cyst***Syn:* *cystic pancreatic lesion*BT: [cyst](#)  
[pancreatic disease](#)

A pancreatic cyst is a fluid filled sac within the pancreas. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [kyste pancréatique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H3660JXH-T>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q25324230>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic_cyst)

**pancreatic disease**

BT: digestive diseases  
 NT: · annular pancreas  
 · cystic fibrosis  
 · ectopic pancreas  
 · endocrine pancreatic diseases  
 · exocrine pancreas insufficiency  
 · glucagonoma  
 · intraductal papillary mucinous tumor  
 · pancreas cancer  
 · pancreas divisum  
 · pancreas pseudocyst  
 · pancreatic cyst  
 · pancreatic tumor  
 · pancreatitis  
 · Zollinger-Ellison syndrome  
 FR: *pathologie du pancréas*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X96KNRVJ-N>

*pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma*  
 → **pancreas ductal adenocarcinoma**

**pancreatic ductal carcinoma**

BT: · ductal carcinoma  
 · pancreas cancer  
 FR: *carcinome canalaire du pancréas*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SCR4P892-3>

*pancreatic malignant tumor*  
 → **pancreas cancer**

*pancreatic pseudocyst*  
 → **pancreas pseudocyst**

**pancreatic tumor**

BT: · pancreatic disease  
 · tumor  
 The pancreatic tumors (or pancreatic neoplasms) are tumors arising in the pancreas. There are several types, which can be either benign or malignant (pancreatic cancer). (Wikipedia)  
 FR: *tumeur du pancréas*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CWFJJCJDN-R>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic_tumor)

**pancreatitis**

BT: pancreatic disease  
 NT: hereditary chronic pancreatitis  
 Pancreatitis is a condition characterized by inflammation of the pancreas. The pancreas is a large organ behind the stomach that produces digestive enzymes and a number of hormones. (Wikipedia)  
 FR: *pancréatite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QFMSCVPW-T>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1527888>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancr%C3%A9atite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatitis>

**pancytopenia**

BT: hemopathy  
 Pancytopenia is a medical condition in which there is a reduction in the number of red and white blood cells, as well as platelets. (Wikipedia)  
 FR: *pancytopénie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJ9FGCTC-Q>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1757427>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancytop%C3%A9nie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancytopenia>

**panencephalitis**

BT: encephalitis  
 NT: Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis  
 FR: *panencéphalite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DN1F6451-S>

**panhypopituitarism**

BT: hypophyseal insufficiency  
 FR: *panhypopituitarisme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WHJ2NFM1-D>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panhypopituitarisme>

**panic**

BT: anxiety disorder  
 Panic is a sudden sensation of fear, which is so strong as to dominate or prevent reason and logical thinking, replacing it with overwhelming feelings of anxiety and frantic agitation consistent with an animalistic fight-or-flight reaction. (Wikipedia)  
 FR: *panique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6VBT5LQ-1>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peur\\_panique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peur_panique)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panic>

**panic attack**

BT: anxiety disorder  
 Panic attacks are sudden periods of intense fear that may include palpitations, sweating, shaking, shortness of breath, numbness, or a feeling that something bad is going to happen. (Wikipedia)  
 FR: *attaque de panique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q8Z6B5CF-N>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q696490>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Attaque\\_de\\_panique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Attaque_de_panique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panic\\_attack](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panic_attack)

**panlobular emphysema**

BT: pulmonary emphysema  
 FR: *emphysème panlobulaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D9RLZ4P6-T>

**panniculitis**

BT: · adipose tissue disorders  
· skin disease

NT: Weber-Christian panniculitis

Panniculitis is a group of diseases whose hallmark is inflammation of subcutaneous adipose tissue (the fatty layer under the skin – panniculus adiposus). (Wikipedia)

FR: *panniculite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSZPMV50-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q780629>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panniculite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panniculitis>

**panophthalmia**

BT: · infectious disease  
· uvea disease

Panophthalmitis is the inflammation of all coats of the animal eye including intraocular structures. It can be caused by infection, particularly from *Pseudomonas* species, such as *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, *Clostridium* species, Whipple's disease, and also fungi. (Wikipedia)

FR: *panophtalmie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9D0CKXZ-2>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panophtalmie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panophthalmitis>

**papillary adenocarcinoma**

BT: adenocarcinoma

Papillary adenocarcinoma is a histological form of lung cancer that is diagnosed when the malignant cells of the tumor form complex papillary structures and exhibit compressive, destructive growth that replaces the normal lung tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *adénocarcinome papillaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDDBHDTW-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7132981>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary\\_adenocarcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary_adenocarcinoma)

**papillary adenoma**

BT: adenoma

FR: *adénome papillaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VFB8HNLG-7>

**papillary carcinoma**

BT: carcinoma

NT: · papillary renal cell carcinoma  
· papillary thyroid carcinoma

FR: *carcinome papillaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RR1VQQVL-S>

**papillary cystadenoma**

BT: adenoma

FR: *cystadénome papillaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8CSKXDZ-C>

**papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum**

Syn: *Warthin's tumor*

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· salivary glands disease

Warthin's tumor, also known as papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum, is a benign cystic tumor of the salivary glands containing abundant lymphocytes and germinal centers (lymph node-like stroma). (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystadéno lymphome papillaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFH5M2NS-3>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_de\\_Warthin](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_de_Warthin)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Warthin%27s\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Warthin%27s_tumor)

**papillary fibroelastome**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· cardiovascular disease

A papillary fibroelastoma is a primary tumor of the heart that typically involves one of the valves of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibroélastome papillaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBN7BDH1-4>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary\\_fibroelastoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary_fibroelastoma)

*papillary necrosis*

→ **renal papillary necrosis**

**papillary renal cell carcinoma**

BT: · kidney cancer  
· papillary carcinoma

Papillary renal cell carcinomas are subtypes of renal cell carcinoma (RCC). (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome papillaire à cellules rénales*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z8XFR8D9-N>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary\\_renal\\_cell\\_carcinomas](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary_renal_cell_carcinomas)

**papillary serous carcinoma**

BT: serous carcinoma

NT: ovary papillary serous carcinoma

FR: *carcinome séreux papillaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJTR0BXF-7>

**papillary thyroid carcinoma**

Syn: *thyroid papillary carcinoma*

BT: · papillary carcinoma  
· thyroid carcinoma

Papillary thyroid cancer or papillary thyroid carcinoma is the most common type of thyroid cancer, representing 75 percent to 85 percent of all thyroid cancer cases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome papillaire de la thyroïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RR4QWLSK-V>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary\\_thyroid\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary_thyroid_cancer)

**papillitis**

BT: eye disease  
 NT: optic papilla papillitis

Papillitis is an inflammation of a papilla. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papillite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MCFHN284-B>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillitis>

**papilloma**

BT: benign neoplasm  
 NT: · choroid plexus papilloma  
 · condyloma acuminatum  
 · inverted papilloma  
 · oral cavity papilloma  
 · tracheal papilloma  
 · transitional cell papilloma

A papilloma (plural papillomas or papillomata) (papillo- + -oma) is a benign epithelial tumor growing exophytically (outwardly projecting) in nipple-like and often finger-like fronds. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papillome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XF8MVSZ-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q912796>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papilloma>

**papillomatosis**

BT: viral disease  
 NT: · confluent and reticulate Gougerot-Carteaud papillomatosis  
 · juvenile papillomatosis  
 · laryngeal papillomatosis  
 · oral papillomatosis  
 · tracheal papillomatosis

Papillomatosis of skin is skin surface elevation caused by hyperplasia and enlargement of contiguous dermal papillae. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papillomatose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6N7G8SJ-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1223924>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillomatose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillomatosis>

**Papillon-Lefèvre's syndrome**

Syn: *palmoplantar keratoderma with periodontitis*

BT: · hereditary disease  
 · keratoderma

Papillon-Lefèvre syndrome (PLS), also known as palmoplantar keratoderma with periodontitis, is an autosomal recessive genetic disorder caused by a deficiency in cathepsin C. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératodermie palmoplantaire de Papillon-Lefèvre*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XS1XJPNX-C>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillon%E2%80%93Lef%C3%A8vre\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillon%E2%80%93Lef%C3%A8vre_syndrome)

**papular dermatosis**

BT: dermatosis  
 NT: · acute febrile neutrophilic dermatosis  
 · dermatosis papulosa nigra  
 · erythromelanos follicularis  
 · lupus-like syndrome  
 · papular purpuric gloves and socks syndrome  
 · syphilid  
 · transitory acantholytic dermatosis

FR: *dermatose papuleuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P3GN0R77-2>

**papular mucinosis**

BT: mucinosis

Papular mucinosis (also known as Scleromyxedema, "Generalized lichen myxedematosus," and "Sclerodermoid lichen myxedematosus") is a rare skin disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucinoze scléropapuleuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R685V5VH-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17144875>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papular\\_mucinosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papular_mucinosis)

**papular purpuric gloves and socks syndrome**

BT: · papular dermatosis  
 · viral disease

Papular purpuric gloves and socks syndrome is a cutaneous condition characterized by pruritus, edema, and erythema of the hands and feet, occurring primarily in teenagers and young adults. An association with parvovirus B19 has been described. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome en gants et chaussettes*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F798CRMJ-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papular\\_purpuric\\_gloves\\_and\\_socks\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papular_purpuric_gloves_and_socks_syndrome)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papular\\_purpuric\\_gloves\\_and\\_socks\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papular_purpuric_gloves_and_socks_syndrome)

**papular xanthoma**

BT: xanthoma

Papular xanthoma is a cutaneous condition that is a rare form of non-X histiocytosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xanthome papuleux*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXQM5HN4-5>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papular\\_xanthoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papular_xanthoma)

**papule**

BT: skin disease  
 NT: · follicular papule  
 · papulosis  
 · piezogenic papule

A papule is a circumscribed, solid elevation of skin with no visible fluid, varying in area from a pinhead to 1 cm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papule*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVVP6WW5-K>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papule>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papule>

**papuloerythroderma**

BT: skin disease

Papuloerythroderma of Ofuji is a rare disorder most commonly found in Japan, characterized by pruritic papules that spare the skinfolds, producing bands of uninvolved cutis, creating the so-called deck-chair sign. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papuloérythrodermie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3MC6DKD-J>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papuloerythroderma\\_of\\_Ofuji](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papuloerythroderma_of_Ofuji)**papulonodular dermatosis**

BT: dermatosis

FR: *dermatose papulonodulaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VD003352-G>**papulosis**

BT: papule

NT: · Bowenoid papulosis  
· clear cell papulosis  
· lymphomatoid papulosis  
· malignant atrophic papulosis

FR: *papulose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1M5DJG4-1>**paracentric inversion**

BT: abnormal chromosome

FR: *inversion paracentrique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLMGWRBW-G>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cassure\\_chromosomique#Inversion\\_paracentrique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cassure_chromosomique#Inversion_paracentrique)**parachute mitral valve**

BT: · malformation  
· valvular heart disease

FR: *valvule mitrale en parachute*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RFC770KT-G>**paracoccidioidomycosis**

BT: blastomycosis

Paracoccidioidomycosis (PCM) is an acute to chronic fungal infection caused by fungi in the genus *Paracoccidioides*, including *Paracoccidioides brasiliensis* and *Paracoccidioides lutzii*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paracoccidioïdomycose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QCJSXLJR-D>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q247096><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paracoccidioidomycosis>**paradoxical embolism**

BT: embolism

A paradoxical embolism refers to an embolus which is carried from the venous side of circulation to the arterial side, or vice versa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *embolie paradoxale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G8VMHMPV-8>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paradoxical\\_embolism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paradoxical_embolism)**paraduodenal hernia**

BT: · digestive diseases  
· hernia

FR: *hernie paraduodénale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q5KTXGTB-2>**paraesophageal hernia**

BT: · digestive diseases  
· hernia

FR: *hernie hiatale paraoesophagienne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PW2ZSBST-T>**paraganglioma**

BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system  
· tumor

A paraganglioma is a rare neuroendocrine neoplasm that may develop at various body sites (including the head, neck, thorax and abdomen). (Wikipedia)

FR: *paragangliome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLPK52DR-7>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q581592><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paragangliome><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraganglioma>**paragonimiasis**

BT: · distomatosis  
· lung disease

Paragonimiasis is a food-borne parasitic infection caused by the lung fluke, most commonly *Paragonimus westermani*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paragonimose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRWTJ54T-G>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2528129><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paragonimiasis>**parakeratosis**

BT: dyskeratosis

NT: · infectious parakeratosis  
· parakeratosis variegata  
· rosacea perioral dermatitis

Parakeratosis is a mode of keratinization characterized by the retention of nuclei in the stratum corneum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parakératose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJL9NW14-M>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1519657><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parakeratosis>**parakeratosis variegata**

BT: · parakeratosis  
· pigmentation disorder

FR: *parakeratosis variegata*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGQ7JFDJ-T>

**paralysis**

- BT: motor system disorder  
 NT: · abducens nerve paralysis  
 · accommodation paralysis  
 · common oculomotor nerve paralysis  
 · convergence ophthalmoplegia  
 · diplegia  
 · facial paralysis  
 · hemiplegia  
 · neurosyphilis  
 · ocular torticollis  
 · oculomotor nerve paralysis  
 · periodic alternating paralysis  
 · periodic paralysis  
 · pseudobulbar paralysis  
 · pseudobulbar syndrome  
 · radicular syndrome  
 · respiratory muscle paralysis  
 · sleep paralysis  
 · supranuclear paralysis  
 · tetraplegia  
 · trochlear nerve paralysis  
 · vocal cord paralysis

Paralysis is a loss of muscle function for one or more muscles. Paralysis can be accompanied by a loss of feeling (sensory loss) in the affected area if there is sensory damage as well as motor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NF2196V6-7>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysis>

**paralytic shellfish poisoning**

BT: food poisoning

Paralytic shellfish poisoning (PSP) is one of the four recognized syndromes of shellfish poisoning, which share some common features and are primarily associated with bivalve mollusks (such as mussels, clams, oysters and scallops). (Wikipedia)

FR: *intoxication paralysante par fruits de mer*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HV5Q1T8F-5>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralytic\\_shellfish\\_poisoning](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralytic_shellfish_poisoning)

**paralytic strabismus**

BT: · ophthalmoplegia  
 · strabismus

FR: *strabisme paralytique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SSBN6XQC-Q>

**parametritis**

BT: female genital diseases

Parametritis is an inflammation of the parametrium (connective tissue adjacent to the uterus). (Wikipedia)

FR: *paramétrite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6TFQ8T2-V>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q761496>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parametritis>

**paramyotonia**

BT: myotonia  
 NT: congenital paramyotonia  
 FR: *paramyotonie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQ0Q94XG-C>

**paranasal sinus chordoma**

BT: · chordoma  
 · paranasal sinus disease  
 FR: *chordome des fosses nasales*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KX60D9HN-N>

**paranasal sinus disease**

BT: ENT disease  
 NT: · frontometaphyseal dysplasia  
 · orbital mucocele  
 · paranasal sinus chordoma  
 · silent sinus syndrome  
 · sinonasal cancer  
 · sinus polyp  
 · sinusitis

FR: *pathologie des sinus de la face*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HS1082N4-N>

**paraneoplastic syndrome**

BT: cancer  
 NT: · Bazex paraneoplastic acrokeratosis  
 · carcinoid syndrome  
 · eritema gyratum repens  
 · Lambert-Eaton syndrome  
 · marastic endocarditis  
 · necrotic migrans erythema  
 · Pancoast syndrome  
 · Trousseau syndrome  
 · Zollinger-Ellison syndrome

A paraneoplastic syndrome is a syndrome (a set of signs and symptoms) that is the consequence of cancer in the body, but unlike a mass effect, is not due to the local presence of cancer cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome paranéoplasique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3297G0N-J>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q936417>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_paran%C3%A9oplasique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_paran%C3%A9oplasique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraneoplastic\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraneoplastic_syndrome)

**paranoiac psychosis**

BT: psychosis

Paranoia is an instinct or thought process which is believed to be heavily influenced by anxiety or fear, often to the point of delusion and irrationality. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psychose paranoïaque*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z895GKF7-P>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parano%C3%Aa>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paranoia>

**paranoid personality**BT: [personality disorder](#)

Paranoid personality disorder (PPD) is a mental disorder characterized by paranoia and a pervasive, long-standing suspiciousness and generalized mistrust of others. (Wikipedia)

FR: [personnalité paranoïde](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNC2T5P6-S>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paranoid\\_personality\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paranoid_personality_disorder)**paranoid schizophrenia**BT: [schizophrenia](#)

Paranoid schizophrenia is the most common type of schizophrenia. Schizophrenia is defined as "a chronic mental disorder in which a person is withdrawn from reality." Schizophrenia is divided into subtypes based on the "predominant symptomatology at the time of evaluation." The subtypes are classified as: paranoid, disorganized, catatonic, undifferentiated, and residual type. (Wikipedia)

FR: [schizophrénie paranoïde](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TLWHKH1R-X>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2606101>
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizophr%C3%A9nie\\_parano%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizophr%C3%A9nie_parano%C3%AFde)
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paranoid\\_schizophrenia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paranoid_schizophrenia)
*paraosteal osteosarcoma*→ [parosteal osteosarcoma](#)**paraparesia**BT: [paresis](#)FR: [paraparésie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X6SSDH29-S>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapar%C3%A9sie>**paraphasia**BT: [language disorder](#)

Paraphasia is a type of language output error commonly associated with aphasia, and characterized by the production of unintended syllables, words, or phrases during the effort to speak. (Wikipedia)

FR: [paraphasie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DGQ507SP-S>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q512942>
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraphasie>
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraphasia>
**paraplegia**BT: [motor system disorder](#)
 NT: [hereditary spastic paraplegia](#)  
 · [Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome](#)  
 · [medullary paraplegia](#)  
 · [Sjögren-Larsson syndrome](#)

Paraplegia is an impairment in motor or sensory function of the lower extremities. The word comes from Ionic Greek παραπληγία (Wikipedia)

FR: [paraplégie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XM92WR98-P>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1049655>
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapl%C3%A9gie>
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraplegia>
*parapneumonic empyema*→ [empyema thoracis](#)**parapsoriasis**BT: [skin disease](#)
 NT: [parapsoriasis guttata](#)  
 · [parapsoriasis varioliformis](#)  
 · [patchy parapsoriasis](#)

Parapsoriasis refers to one of a group of skin disorders that are characterized primarily by their resemblance to psoriasis (red, scaly lesions), rather than by their underlying cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: [parapsoriasis](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VFZN8XL7-9>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2051832>
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapsoriasis>
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapsoriasis>
*parapsoriasis en plaques*→ [patchy parapsoriasis](#)**parapsoriasis guttata**BT: [parapsoriasis](#)FR: [parapsoriasis en gouttes](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKZH25HF-N>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapsoriasis>**parapsoriasis varioliformis**BT: [parapsoriasis](#)FR: [parapsoriasis varioliforme](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H8NWS8WT-6>**parasitemia**BT: [parasitosis](#)

Parasitemia is the quantitative content of parasites in the blood. It is used as a measurement of parasite load in the organism and an indication of the degree of an active parasitic infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: [parasitémie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q20NJ9B0-B>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasit%C3%A9mie>
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasitemia>

**parasitosis**

- BT: infectious disease  
 NT: · cheyletiellosis  
 · helminthiasis  
 · intestinal parasitosis  
 · multiparasitism  
 · myiasis  
 · parasitemia  
 · parasitosis of the respiratory tract  
 · pediculosis  
 · protothecosis  
 · protozoal disease  
 · pulmonary parasitosis  
 · scabies  
 · tropical eosinophilic pneumonia  
 · tungiasis

A Parasitic disease, also known as parasitosis, is an infectious disease caused or transmitted by a parasite. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parasitose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLGSCCF6-T>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasitose>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasitic\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasitic_disease)

**parasitosis of the respiratory tract**

- BT: parasitosis  
 FR: *parasitose de l'appareil respiratoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L28RBSRS-T>

**parasomnia**

- BT: sleep disorder

Parasomnias are a category of sleep disorders that involve abnormal movements, behaviors, emotions, perceptions, and dreams that occur while falling asleep, sleeping, between sleep stages, or during arousal from sleep. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parasomnie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZNRJ53-N>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasomnie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasomnia>

**parastremmatic dwarfism**

- BT: dwarfism

Parastremmatic dwarfism is a rare bone disease that features severe dwarfism, thoracic kyphosis (a type of scoliosis that affects the upper back), a distortion and twisting of the limbs, contractures of the large joints, malformations of the vertebrae and pelvis, and incontinence. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme parastremmatique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDT3FH4T-7>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parastremmatic\\_dwarfism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parastremmatic_dwarfism)

**parasystole**

- BT: excitability disorder  
 NT: · atrial parasystole  
 · ventricular parasystole

Parasystole is a kind of arrhythmia caused by the presence and function of a secondary pacemaker in the heart, which works in parallel with the SA node. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parasystolie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WX4TVN6D-F>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasystole>

**parathyroid adenoma**

- BT: · adenoma  
 · parathyroid diseases

A parathyroid adenoma is a benign tumor of the parathyroid gland. It generally causes hyperparathyroidism; there are very few reports of parathyroid adenomas that were not associated with hyperparathyroidism. A human being usually has four parathyroid glands located on the back surface of the thyroid in the neck. (Wikipedia)

FR: *adénome des parathyroïdes*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LPCT5NXM-V>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4057495>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parathyroid\\_adenoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parathyroid_adenoma)

**parathyroid cancer**

Syn: *parathyroid malignant tumor*

- BT: · cancer  
 · parathyroid diseases

NT: parathyroid carcinoma  
 FR: *cancer de la parathyroïde*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DN46SLBB-J>

**parathyroid carcinoma**

Syn: *parathyroidal carcinoma*

- BT: · carcinoma  
 · parathyroid cancer

Parathyroid carcinoma is a rare cancer resulting in parathyroid adenoma to carcinoma progression. It forms in tissues of one or more of the parathyroid glands (four pea-sized glands in the neck that make parathyroid hormone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome des parathyroïdes*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HHVF53PQ-1>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q40301>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parathyroid\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parathyroid_carcinoma)

**parathyroid diseases**

- BT: endocrinopathy  
 NT: · DiGeorge syndrome  
 · hyperparathyroidism  
 · hypoparathyroidism  
 · parathyroid adenoma  
 · parathyroid cancer

Parathyroid diseases can be divided into those causing hyperparathyroidism, and those causing hypoparathyroidism. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie des parathyroïdes*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CSQ8H9NX-N>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parathyroid\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parathyroid_disease)



*parathyroid malignant tumor*

→ [parathyroid cancer](#)

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*parathyroidal carcinoma*

→ [parathyroid carcinoma](#)

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### paratuberculosis

BT: [mycobacterial infection](#)

Paratuberculosis is a contagious, chronic and sometimes fatal infection that primarily affects the small intestine of ruminants. (Wikipedia)

FR: [paratuberculose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D2B4CQ3F-G>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paratuberculose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paratuberculosis>

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### paratyphoid

BT: [salmonellosis](#)

NT: [· paratyphoid A](#)  
[· paratyphoid B](#)

Paratyphoid fever, also known simply as paratyphoid, is a bacterial infection caused by one of the three types of Salmonella enterica. (Wikipedia)

FR: [paratyphoïde](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WM2MDBW9-L>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paratypho%C3%AFde>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paratyphoid\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paratyphoid_fever)

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### paratyphoid A

BT: [paratyphoid](#)

FR: [paratyphoïde A](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HR54P15R-2>

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### paratyphoid B

BT: [paratyphoid](#)

FR: [paratyphoïde B](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCH7VB3N-W>

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### paraurethritis

BT: [urinary tract disease](#)

FR: [paraourétrite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PD8W5T77-7>

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### paravenous pigmentary chorioretinal degeneration

BT: [retinopathy](#)

FR: [dégénérescence choriorétinienne pigmentaire périverneuse](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F20RXMN2-9>

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### parent pathology

BT: [disease](#)

FR: [pathologie du parent](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HVMT3KJR-7>

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### parental alienation syndrome

BT: [psychopathology](#)

Parental alienation syndrome (PAS) is a term introduced by child psychiatrist Richard Gardner in 1985 to describe a distinctive suite of behaviors in children that includes showing extreme but unwarranted fear, disrespect or hostility towards a parent. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome d'aliénation parentale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPV9GH0L-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27ali%C3%A9nation\\_parentale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27ali%C3%A9nation_parentale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parental\\_alienation\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parental_alienation_syndrome)

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### paresis

BT: [motor system disorder](#)

NT: [· gastrointestinal paresis](#)  
[· intestinal paresis](#)  
[· osmotic demyelination syndrome](#)  
[· paraparesia](#)

Paresis is a condition typified by a weakness of voluntary movement, or partial loss of voluntary movement or by impaired movement. (Wikipedia)

FR: [parésie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZWD4R6V-S>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Par%C3%A9sie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paresis>

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### paresthesia

BT: [sensitivity disorder](#)

NT: [· carpal tunnel syndrome](#)  
[· costoclavicular syndrome](#)  
[· cubital tunnel syndrome](#)  
[· Guyon tunnel syndrome](#)  
[· parietal lobe syndrome](#)  
[· restless legs syndrome](#)  
[· tarsal tunnel syndrome](#)  
[· thoracic outlet syndrome](#)

Paresthesia (or paraesthesia) is an abnormal dermal sensation (e.g., a tingling, pricking, chilling, burning, or numb sensation on the skin) with no apparent physical cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: [paresthésie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XT4H9PDG-7>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paresth%C3%A9sie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paresthesia>

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### parietal block

BT: [heart block](#)

FR: [bloc pariétal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBZ9JSX9-1>

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### parietal lobe syndrome

BT: [· amyotrophy](#)  
[· apraxia](#)  
[· hemiasomatognosia](#)  
[· hemiparesis](#)  
[· hypoesthesia](#)  
[· paresthesia](#)  
[· tactile agnosia](#)

FR: [syndrome du lobe pariétal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4BSQWZJ-6>

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**Parinaud conjunctivitis**

BT: [adenopathy](#)  
[conjunctivitis](#)

FR: [conjunctivite de Parinaud](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S7RSHMC4-P>

**Parinaud ophthalmoplegia**

BT: [verticality ophthalmoplegia](#)

Parinaud's syndrome is an inability to move the eyes up and down. It is caused by compression of the vertical gaze center at the rostral interstitial nucleus of medial longitudinal fasciculus (riMLF). (Wikipedia)

FR: [ophtalmoplégie de verticalité de Parinaud](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQ39G1FT-1>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Parinaud](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Parinaud)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parinaud%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parinaud%27s_syndrome)

**Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma**

BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[lymphoma](#)  
[reticulosarcoma](#)

FR: [réticulosarcome de Parker et Jackson](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2R45H67-Q>

**Parkes-Weber angiodysplasia**

BT: [angioma](#)  
[diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[malformation](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Parkes Weber syndrome (PWS) is a congenital disorder of the vascular system. It is an extremely rare condition, and its exact prevalence is unknown. It is named after British dermatologist Frederick Parkes Weber, who first described the syndrome in 1907. (Wikipedia)

FR: [angiodysplasie ostéodystrophique de Parkes-Weber](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B61GNRD2-Z>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parkes\\_Weber\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parkes_Weber_syndrome)

**Parkinson disease**

BT: [degenerative disease](#)  
[extrapyramidal syndrome](#)

Parkinson's disease (PD) is a long-term degenerative disorder of the central nervous system that mainly affects the motor system. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie de Parkinson](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9PBWQ0Q-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q11085>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Parkinson](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Parkinson)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parkinson%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parkinson%27s_disease)

**parkinsonism**

BT: [nervous system diseases](#)  
 NT: [familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymhormia and hypoventilation](#)  
[fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome](#)

Parkinsonism is a clinical syndrome characterized by tremor, bradykinesia, rigidity, and postural instability. (Wikipedia)

FR: [parkinsonisme](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GGPZTSX8-0>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parkinsonism>

**parodontal socket**

BT: [periodontal disease](#)

Gingival and periodontal pockets (also informally referred to as gum pockets) are dental terms indicating the presence of an abnormal depth of the gingival sulcus near the point at which the gingival tissue contacts the tooth. (Wikipedia)

FR: [poche parodontale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZ0D5V5X-M>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poche\\_parodontale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poche_parodontale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gingival\\_and\\_periodontal\\_pocket](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gingival_and_periodontal_pocket)

**parosteal osteosarcoma**

Syn: [paraosteal osteosarcoma](#)

BT: [osteosarcoma](#)

FR: [ostéosarcome paraostéal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z7J2Q9RX-L>

**parotid gland cancer**

BT: [cancer](#)  
[salivary glands disease](#)

FR: [cancer de la glande parotíde](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GMG35TZN-G>

**parotiditis**

BT: [salivary glands disease](#)  
 NT: [Heerfordt syndrome](#)

Parotitis is an inflammation of one or both parotid glands, the major salivary glands located on either side of the face, in humans. The parotid gland is the salivary gland most commonly affected by inflammation. (Wikipedia)

FR: [parotíde](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3LVCJDV-W>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parotíde>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parotitis>

**paroxysmal atrial tachycardia**

BT: [excitability disorder](#)  
[tachycardia](#)

FR: [tachycardie auriculaire paroxystique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XT0QGS5L-M>

**paroxysmal bidirectional tachycardia**

BT: [excitability disorder](#)  
[tachycardia](#)

FR: [tachycardie bidirectionnelle paroxystique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0KD80XQ-L>

**paroxysmal junctional tachycardia**

BT: [excitability disorder](#)  
[tachycardia](#)

FR: [tachycardie jonctionnelle paroxystique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZ52014R-C>

**paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia**

BT: · excitability disorder  
· tachycardia

Paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia (PSVT) is a type of supraventricular tachycardia. Often people have no symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tachycardie supraventriculaire paroxystique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T6XX8B3X-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q28032350>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/>

*Paroxysmal\_supraventricular\_tachycardia*

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**paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia**

BT: · excitability disorder  
· tachycardia

FR: *tachycardie ventriculaire paroxystique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RVNN8M4V-5>

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**Parry-Romberg syndrome**

BT: · connective tissue disease  
· ENT disease  
· nervous system diseases  
· skin disease  
· stomatology  
· systemic disease

Parry–Romberg syndrome is a rare disease characterized by progressive shrinkage and degeneration of the tissues beneath the skin, usually on only one side of the face (hemifacial atrophy) but occasionally extending to other parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Parry-Romberg*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFSP20SM-L>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parry>

*%E2%80%93Romberg\_syndrome*

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**pars planitis**

BT: uvea disease

FR: *pars planite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LN9KKGH6C-R>

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*partial 11q monosomy syndrome*

→ **Jacobsen syndrome**

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**partial lipoatrophy**

BT: lipoatrophy

FR: *lipoatrophie semicirculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJ19ZCKN-G>

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**partial trisomy**

BT: · abnormal chromosome  
· trisomy

FR: *trisomie partielle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N8F1FJGK-S>

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**Pasini-Pierini atrophoderma**

BT: skin disease

FR: *atrophodermie de Pasini-Pierini*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKDLQZ73-4>

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**passional delusion**

BT: delusion

FR: *délire passionnel*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBX1TF3N-S>

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**passive anaphylaxis**

BT: anaphylaxis

FR: *anaphylaxie passive*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZSRG52G-C>

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**pasteurellosis**

BT: bacteriosis

NT: hemorrhagic septicemia

Pasteurellosis is an infection with a species of the bacterial genus Pasteurella, which is found in humans and other animals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pasteurellose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BDQZQ23P-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2589418>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pasteurellose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pasteurellosis>

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**Patau syndrome**

Syn: *trisomy 13*

BT: · abnormal chromosome D13  
· cerebral disorder  
· congenital heart disease  
· dysmorphic facies  
· polydactyly  
· psychomotor retardation  
· trisomy

Patau syndrome is a syndrome caused by a chromosomal abnormality, in which some or all of the cells of the body contain extra genetic material from chromosome 13. The extra genetic material disrupts normal development, causing multiple and complex organ defects. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Patau*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3LC26R0-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q284219>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trisomie\\_13](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trisomie_13)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Patau\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Patau_syndrome)

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**patchy parapsoriasis**

Syn: *parapsoriasis en plaques*

BT: parapsoriasis

FR: *parapsoriasis en plaques*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XD88R360-F>

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**pathologic fracture**

BT: fracture

A pathologic fracture is a bone fracture caused by weakness of the bone structure that leads to decrease mechanical resistance to normal mechanical loads. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture pathologique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NN2789GZ-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1753467>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pathologic\\_fracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pathologic_fracture)

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**pathological bereavement**

BT: depression  
 FR: *deuil pathologique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3MP0351-R>

**pathological gambling**

BT: impulse control disorder

Problem gambling is an urge to gamble continuously despite harmful negative consequences or a desire to stop. (Wikipedia)

FR: *jeu pathologique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8MKF3K3-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q748309>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jeu\\_pathologique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jeu_pathologique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Problem\\_gambling](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Problem_gambling)

**paucibacillary leprosy**

BT: leprosy  
 FR: *lèpre paucibacillaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MVW94HMP-Z>

**PCC syndrome**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · genetic disease  
 · mental retardation

FR: *syndrome PCC*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X404PJFV-D>

**pectus carinatum**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · malformation

Pectus carinatum, also called pigeon chest, is a malformation of the chest characterized by a protrusion of the sternum and ribs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thorax en carène*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FK6WQT9N-V>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pectus\\_carinatum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pectus_carinatum)

**pectus excavatum**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · malformation

Pectus excavatum is a structural deformity of the anterior thoracic wall in which the sternum and rib cage are shaped abnormally. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thorax en entonnoir*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RH7C0JQL-2>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pectus\\_excavatum](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pectus_excavatum)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pectus\\_excavatum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pectus_excavatum)

**Pediatric Autoimmune Neuropsychiatric Disorders Associated with Streptococcus**

BT: mental disorder

Pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections (PANDAS) is a hypothesis that there exists a subset of children with rapid onset of obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD) or tic disorders and these symptoms are caused by group A beta-hemolytic streptococcal (GABHS) infections. (Wikipedia)

FR: *PANDAS*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZDQ2N6Z-9>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/PANDAS>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PANDAS>

**pediculosis**

BT: · parasitosis  
 · skin disease

Pediculosis is an infestation of lice (blood-feeding ectoparasitic insects of the order Phthiraptera). (Wikipedia)

FR: *pédiculose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K1897CM6-1>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9diculose\\_du\\_cuir\\_chevelu](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9diculose_du_cuir_chevelu)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pediculosis>

**pedonculated malignant melanoma**

BT: malignant melanoma  
 FR: *mélanome malin pédonculé*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBCHFQ4D-5>

**pedophilia**

BT: · sexual behavior disorder  
 · social behavior disorder

Pedophilia (alternatively spelt paedophilia) is a psychiatric disorder in which an adult or older adolescent experiences a primary or exclusive sexual attraction to prepubescent children. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pédophilie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFB76WBG-S>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q8388>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9dophilie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pedophilia>

**peeling skin syndrome**

Syn: *continual skin peeling*

BT: · hereditary disease  
 · ichthyosis  
 · rare disease

Peeling skin syndrome (also known as "acral peeling skin syndrome", "continual peeling skin syndrome", "familial continual skin peeling", "idiopathic deciduous skin", and "keratolysis exfoliativa congenita") is an autosomal recessive disorder characterized by lifelong peeling of the stratum corneum, and may be associated with pruritus, short stature, and easily removed anagen hair. The acral form can be associated with TGM5. (Wikipedia)

FR: *desquamation familiale continue*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJJT05TH-D>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peeling\\_skin\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peeling_skin_syndrome)

**Pelger-Huet anomaly**

BT: · hereditary disease  
 · leukocyte disease

Pelger–Huët anomaly is a blood laminopathy associated with the lamin B receptor. It is characterized by a white blood cell type known as a neutrophil whose nucleus is hyposegmented. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anomalie de Pelger-Huet*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9VP93T2-D>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q975182>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anomalie\\_de\\_Pelger-Huet](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anomalie_de_Pelger-Huet)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pelger%E2%80%93Huet\\_anomaly](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pelger%E2%80%93Huet_anomaly)

**peliosis**

BT: [angiomatosis](#)  
[hepatic disease](#)

Peliosis hepatitis is an uncommon vascular condition characterised by multiple, randomly distributed, blood-filled cavities throughout the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: [péliose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G9Z42W0H-7>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peliosis\\_hepatis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peliosis_hepatis)

*Pelizaeus-Merzbacher disease*

→ [Pelizaeus–Merzbacher disease](#)

**Pelizaeus–Merzbacher disease**

Syn: *Pelizaeus-Merzbacher disease*

BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[leukodystrophy](#)

Pelizaeus–Merzbacher disease is a rare central nervous system disorder in which coordination, motor abilities, and intellectual function are delayed to variable extents. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie de Pelizaeus-Merzbacher](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXBXDZWS-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1876206>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pelizaeus\\_%E2%80%93Merzbacher\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pelizaeus_%E2%80%93Merzbacher_disease)

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_en\\_rapport\\_avec\\_la\\_mutation\\_du\\_g%C3%A8ne\\_PLP1](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_en_rapport_avec_la_mutation_du_g%C3%A8ne_PLP1)

**pellagra**

BT: [skin disease](#)  
[vitamin deficiency](#)

Pellagra is a disease caused by a lack of the vitamin niacin (vitamin B3). Symptoms include inflamed skin, diarrhea, dementia, and sores in the mouth. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pellagre](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQDKV5C9-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q221441>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pellagre>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pellagra>

**pellucid marginal corneal dystrophy**

BT: [corneal dystrophy](#)

FR: [dégénérescence cornéenne marginale pellucide](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NHDJ91P1-V>

**pelvic pain**

BT: [pain](#)

Pelvic pain is pain in the area of the pelvis. Acute pain is more common than chronic pain. If the pain lasts for more than six months, it is deemed to be chronic pelvic pain. (Wikipedia)

FR: [algie pelvienne](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6M1WGMJ-D>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pelvic\\_pain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pelvic_pain)

*pemphigoid*

→ [bullous pemphigoid](#)

**pemphigus**

BT: [autoimmune disease](#)  
[bullous dermatosis](#)

NT: [Hailey-Hailey disease](#)  
[pemphigus erythematosus](#)  
[pemphigus foliaceus](#)  
[pemphigus herpetiformis](#)  
[pemphigus vegetans](#)  
[pemphigus vulgaris](#)

Pemphigus is a rare group of blistering autoimmune diseases that affect the skin and mucous membranes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pemphigus](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7D0MSFB-V>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1483214>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus>

**pemphigus erythematosus**

BT: [pemphigus](#)

Pemphigus erythematosus is simply a localized form of pemphigus foliaceus with features of lupus erythematosus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pemphigus érythémateux](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CR95B3DS-X>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus\\_erythematosus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus_erythematosus)

**pemphigus foliaceus**

BT: [pemphigus](#)

Pemphigus foliaceus is an autoimmune blistering disease (bullous disorder) of the skin. Pemphigus foliaceus causes a characteristic inflammatory attack at the subcorneal layer of epidermis, which results in skin lesions that are scaly or crusted erosions with an erythematous (red) base. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pemphigus foliacé](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WN4XG6P7-N>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus\\_foliaceus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus_foliaceus)

**pemphigus herpetiformis**

BT: [pemphigus](#)

Pemphigus herpetiformis is a cutaneous condition, a clinical variant of pemphigus that combines the clinical features of dermatitis herpetiformis with the immunopathologic features of pemphigus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pemphigus herpétiforme](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V836MFKP-T>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus\\_herpetiformis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus_herpetiformis)

**pemphigus vegetans**

BT: [pemphigus](#)

Pemphigus vegetans is a localized form of pemphigus vulgaris. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pemphigus végétant](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJJ24FDD-R>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus\\_vegetans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus_vegetans)

**pemphigus vulgaris**

BT: pemphigus

Pemphigus vulgaris is a rare chronic blistering skin disease and the most common form of pemphigus. Pemphigus was derived from the Greek word pemphix, meaning blister. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pemphigus vulgaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZ8WCB9R-0>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3899001>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus\\_vulgaris](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus_vulgaris)<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus>**Pendred syndrome**

BT: · goiter  
· hereditary disease  
· mutism  
· perception hearing loss

Pendred syndrome is a genetic disorder leading to congenital bilateral (both sides) sensorineural hearing loss and goitre with euthyroid or mild hypothyroidism (decreased thyroid gland function). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Pendred*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPKJ93WT-3>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1707822>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Pendred](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Pendred)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pendred\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pendred_syndrome)**pendular nystagmus**

BT: nystagmus

Pendular nystagmus is a sinusoidal oscillation, which refers to the waveform of involuntary eye movements that may occur in any direction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nystagmus pendulaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FL57LCKV-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q47166290>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pendular\\_nystagmus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pendular_nystagmus)**penetrating injury**

BT: trauma  
 NT: penetrating wound of eyeball

Penetrating trauma is an injury that occurs when an object pierces the skin and enters a tissue of the body, creating an open wound. (Wikipedia)

FR: *plaie pénétrante*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PW8C7TLX-L>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Penetrating\\_trauma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Penetrating_trauma)**penetrating wound of eyeball**Syn: *penetrating wound of orbit*

BT: · eye disease  
· penetrating injury

FR: *plaie pénétrante du globe oculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G62JDPD2-Q>*penetrating wound of orbit*→ **penetrating wound of eyeball****penicilliosis**

BT: mycosis

Talaromycosis (formerly known as penicilliosis or penicillosis) is an infection caused by *Talaromyces marneffe*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pénicilliose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNVXXVDC-2>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3080319><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9nicilliose><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Talaromycosis>*penile cancer*→ **penis cancer***penile carcinoma*→ **penis carcinoma****penile diseases**

BT: male genital diseases

NT: · balanitis  
· benign penis tumor  
· chordee  
· fimosis  
· kraurosis penis  
· penis cancer  
· penis tumor  
· Peyronie disease  
· sclerosing lymphangitis

FR: *pathologie du pénis*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X7X2KM5K-S>*penile plication*→ **chordee****penile squamous cell carcinoma**Syn: *squamous cell carcinoma of the penis*

BT: · penis cancer  
· squamous cell carcinoma

FR: *carcinome épidermoïde du pénis*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KVHPSN7S-M>**penis cancer**

Syn: · penile cancer  
· penis malignant tumor

BT: · cancer  
· penile diseases

NT: · penile squamous cell carcinoma  
· penis carcinoma  
· pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis

Penile Cancer is a malignant growth found on the skin or in the tissues of the penis. Around 95% of penile cancers are squamous cell carcinomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer du pénis*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RR38MGM9-G>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_du\\_p%C3%A9nis](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_p%C3%A9nis)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Penile\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Penile_cancer)

**penis carcinoma***Syn:* penile carcinomaBT: · carcinoma  
· penis cancer*FR:* *carcinome du pénis*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJVMGJTK-K>*penis malignant tumor*→ [penis cancer](#)**penis tumor***Syn:* penis tumourBT: · penile diseases  
· tumor*FR:* *tumeur du pénis*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LX7RGBTQ-8>*penis tumour*→ [penis tumor](#)**peptic ulcer**BT: · gastric disease  
· intestinal disease  
· ulcer

NT: Zollinger-Ellison syndrome

Peptic ulcer disease (PUD) is a break in the inner lining of the stomach, first part of the small intestine or sometimes the lower esophagus. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *ulcère gastroduodéal*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TVXQBKQQ-C>*EQ:* [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A8re\\_gastro-duod%C3%A9nal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A8re_gastro-duod%C3%A9nal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peptic\\_ulcer\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peptic_ulcer_disease)**perception hearing loss**

BT: hearing loss

NT: · Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome  
· Muckle-Wells syndrome  
· Pendred syndrome  
· retrocochlear hearing loss  
· sensory hearing loss  
· Wolfram syndrome*FR:* *surdit  de perception*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRLBC1VS-W>*EQ:* [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surdit%C3%A9\\_de\\_perception](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surdit%C3%A9_de_perception)**perceptual disorder**

BT: neurological disorder

NT: · agnosia  
· derealization  
· dyschronia  
· hallucination  
· hyperalgesia

Sensory processing disorder (SPD; also known as sensory integration dysfunction) is a condition where multisensory integration is not adequately processed in order to provide appropriate responses to the demands of the environment. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *trouble de la perception*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z9Q8FXRQ-T>*EQ:* [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sensory\\_processing\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sensory_processing_disorder)**perforating dermatosis***Syn:* perforating skin disorder

BT: dermatosis

NT: Kyrle hyperkeratosis

*FR:* *dermatose perforante*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZZZCVFT-T>**perforating elastofibroma**BT: · elastofibroma  
· skin disease*FR:* * lastome perforant*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WG18CNGK-M>**perforating folliculitis**

BT: folliculitis

Perforating folliculitis is a skin condition in humans characterized by discrete follicular keratotic eruptions involving mainly the hairy parts of the extremities. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *folliculite perforante*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJWX7XDL-H>*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7168175>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perforating\\_folliculitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perforating_folliculitis)*perforating skin disorder*→ [perforating dermatosis](#)**perforating vein incompetence of the calf**

BT: venous incompetence

*FR:* *insuffisance des veine perforantes du mollet*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q30FV5T3-M>**perianal abscess**BT: · abscess  
· anorectal disease

Anorectal abscess (also known as an anal/rectal abscess, or perianal/perirectal abscess) is an abscess adjacent to the anus. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *abc s p rianal*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CS9XZPJW-K>*EQ:* [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anorectal\\_abscess](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anorectal_abscess)

**periapical cyst**

BT: dental root cyst

The periapical cyst is the most common odontogenic cyst. Periapical is defined as "the tissues surrounding the apex of the root of a tooth" and a cyst is "a pathological cavity lined by epithelium, having fluid or gaseous content that is not created by the accumulation of pus." Most frequently located in the maxillary anterior region, it is caused by pulpal necrosis secondary to dental caries or trauma. (Wikipedia)

FR: [kyste périapical](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GF363CST-D>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periapical\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periapical_cyst)

**periarteritis**

BT: arterial disease  
 NT: periarteritis nodosa  
 FR: [périartérite](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P9624H5B-N>

**periarteritis nodosa**

BT: · periarteritis  
 · systemic disease  
 · vasculitis  
 NT: periarteritis nodosa kidney

Polyarteritis nodosa (PAN), is a systemic necrotizing inflammation of blood vessels (vasculitis) affecting medium-sized muscular arteries, typically involving the arteries of the kidneys and other internal organs but generally sparing the lungs' circulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: [périartérite noueuse](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P9DBF2W3-H>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9riart%C3%A9rite\\_noueuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9riart%C3%A9rite_noueuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyarteritis\\_nodosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyarteritis_nodosa)

**periarteritis nodosa kidney**

BT: periarteritis nodosa  
 FR: [périartérite noueuse rénale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7HMMW54Q-8>

**periarthopathy**

BT: juxtaarticular disease  
 FR: [périarthrite](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSMZMJG1-7>

**pericardial aplasia**

BT: · heart disease  
 · malformation  
 FR: [aplasie du péricarde](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LL7J8JT2-J>

**pericardial constriction**

BT: pericarditis

Constrictive pericarditis is a medical condition characterized by a thickened, fibrotic pericardium, limiting the heart's ability to function normally. (Wikipedia)

FR: [péricardite constrictive](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6JS1S09-C>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9ricardite\\_constrictive](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9ricardite_constrictive)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constrictive\\_pericarditis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constrictive_pericarditis)

**pericardial disease**

BT: heart disease  
 NT: · chylopericardium  
 · hemopericardium  
 · malignant pericardial effusion  
 · pericardial effusion  
 · pericardial fremitus  
 · pericarditis  
 · pericardium agenesis  
 · pleuropericardic cysts  
 · pneumopericardium

FR: [pathologie du péricarde](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CL766GZT-9>

**pericardial effusion**

Syn: *pericardic effusion*  
 BT: · effusion  
 · pericardial disease  
 NT: · cardiac tamponade  
 · lupus-like syndrome

Pericardial effusion ("fluid around the heart") is an abnormal accumulation of fluid in the pericardial cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: [épanchement péricardique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G82107TJ-T>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1306218>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89panchement\\_p%C3%A9ricardique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89panchement_p%C3%A9ricardique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pericardial\\_effusion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pericardial_effusion)

**pericardial fremitus**

BT: pericardial disease  
 FR: [frottement péricardique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C4Q2D9W6-S>

*pericardic effusion*

→ **pericardial effusion**

**pericarditis**

BT: pericardial disease  
 NT: · bacterial pericarditis  
 · pericardial constriction  
 · post myocardial infarction syndrome

Pericarditis is inflammation of the pericardium (the fibrous sac surrounding the heart). Symptoms typically include sudden onset of sharp chest pain. (Wikipedia)

FR: [péricardite](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DX3SHMHQ-F>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q501561>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9ricardite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pericarditis>

**pericardium agenesis**

BT: · agenesis  
 · pericardial disease  
 FR: [agénésie du péricarde](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GKFZ3CHR-3>



**pericentric inversion**

BT: abnormal chromosome  
 FR: *inversion péricentrique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZLZ683S-N>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cassure\\_chromosomique#Inversion\\_p%C3%A9ricentrique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cassure_chromosomique#Inversion_p%C3%A9ricentrique)

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**perifollicular fibroma**

BT: fibroma

Perifollicular fibroma is a cutaneous condition, a benign tumor usually skin colored, most often affecting the face and upper trunk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrome périfolliculaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W5Z1Q7H9-7>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perifollicular\\_fibroma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perifollicular_fibroma)

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**perihepatitis**

BT: · hepatic disease  
 · inflammation  
 NT: Curshmann disease

Perihepatitis is inflammation of the serous or peritoneal coating of the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *périhépatite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RNH36W98-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Fitz-Hugh-Curtis](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Fitz-Hugh-Curtis)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perihepatitis>

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**perilunate dislocation**

BT: · disease of the hand  
 · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · trauma

FR: *luxation rétrolunaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJ6PWJ89-0>

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**perilymph fistula**

BT: · fistula  
 · internal ear disease

A labyrinthine fistula is an abnormal opening in the inner ear. This can result in leakage of the perilymph into the middle ear. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fistule périlymphatique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PT6BD8HV-B>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Labyrinthine\\_fistula](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Labyrinthine_fistula)

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**periodic alternating paralysis**

BT: paralysis  
 FR: *paralysie alternante périodique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TWHVJM7M-B>

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*periodic hypokaliemic paralysis*

→ **familial periodic paralysis**

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**periodic paralysis**

BT: paralysis  
 NT: familial periodic paralysis

Periodic paralysis is a group of rare genetic diseases that lead to weakness or paralysis from common triggers such as cold, heat, high carbohydrate meals, not eating, stress or excitement and physical activity of any kind. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie périodique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4339MQS-D>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1788314>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie\\_p%C3%A9riodique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie_p%C3%A9riodique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periodic\\_paralysis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periodic_paralysis)

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**periodontal cyst**

BT: dental root cyst  
 FR: *kyste périodontal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z7NLTBZS-5>

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**periodontal disease**

Syn: *periodontopathy*  
 BT: stomatology  
 NT: · furcation defect  
 · gingival metastasis  
 · gingivitis  
 · parodontal socket  
 · periodontitis  
 · periodontosis

Periodontal disease, also known as gum disease, is a set of inflammatory conditions affecting the tissues surrounding the teeth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parodontopathie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QSGWZCQ6-3>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1059765>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_parodontale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_parodontale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periodontal\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periodontal_disease)

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**periodontitis**

BT: periodontal disease  
 NT: · juvenile periodontitis  
 · marginal periodontitis

FR: *parodontite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DL9NN2VK-H>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parodontite>

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*periodontopathy*

→ **periodontal disease**

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**periodontosis**

BT: periodontal disease

Periodontosis is an obsolete term that was used to describe what was once thought to be certain type of unique and distinguishable chronic periodontal disease that manifested as degenerative bony changes without concomitant inflammation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parodontose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WXXJCNFR-P>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4345763>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periodontosis>

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**perionyxis**

BT: skin disease

Paronychia is a nail infection that is an often tender bacterial or fungal infection of the hand or foot, where the nail and skin meet at the side or the base of a finger or toenail. (Wikipedia)

FR: *péronyxis*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZBZXR4-J>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paronychia>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ongle#Pathologie>**perioral dermatitis**BT: · dermatitis  
· stomatology

NT: rosacea perioral dermatitis

Perioral dermatitis is a type of skin rash. Symptoms include multiple small (1–2 mm) bumps and blisters sometimes with background redness and scale, localized to the skin around the mouth and nostrils. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatite périorale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N7FG7LDD-2>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perioral\\_dermatitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perioral_dermatitis)**periorificial erythema**

BT: erythema

FR: *érythème périorifical*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2Z139P9-8>**periosteal chondroma**

BT: chondroma

FR: *chondrome périosté*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z9FD3MHP-V>**periosteal ganglia**BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· mucoïd cystFR: *kyste mucoïde sous-périosté*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RXF0HPTH-G>**periostitis**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Periostitis, also known as periostalgia, is a medical condition caused by inflammation of the periosteum, a layer of connective tissue that surrounds bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *périostite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3G08HKV-P>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1480377>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9riostite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periostitis>**peripheral nerve**

BT: peripheral nervous system

NT: · cranial nerve  
· cubital nerve  
· median nerve  
· tibial nerve

A nerve is an enclosed, cable-like bundle of nerve fibres called axons, in the peripheral nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nerf périphérique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WL699RJF-6>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerve>**peripheral nerve disease**Syn: *peripheral neuropathy*

BT: nervous system diseases

NT: · acrodystrophic neuropathy  
· brachial nevralgic amyotrophy  
· brachial plexus syndrome  
· causalgia  
· cervicobrachial neuralgia  
· crural neuralgia  
· Dejerine-Sottas neuropathy  
· entrapment syndrome  
· meralgia paresthetica  
· metatarsalgia  
· multifocal motor neuropathy  
· nerve compression  
· polyneuropathy  
· polyradiculoneuritis  
· radicular syndrome  
· Refsum disease  
· sciaticaFR: *pathologie du système nerveux périphérique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9PS5R8B-J>**peripheral nervous system**

BT: nervous system

NT: peripheral nerve

The peripheral nervous system (PNS) is one of two components that make up the nervous system of bilateral animals, with the other part being the central nervous system (CNS). (Wikipedia)

FR: *système nerveux périphérique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V2CL6V06-9>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syst%C3%A8me\\_nerveux\\_p%C3%A9riph%C3%A9rique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syst%C3%A8me_nerveux_p%C3%A9riph%C3%A9rique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peripheral\\_nervous\\_system](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peripheral_nervous_system)→ *peripheral neuropathy*→ **peripheral nerve disease**

**peripheral T-cell lymphoma**

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma  
 NT: · mycosis fungoides  
 · Sezary syndrome

Peripheral T-cell lymphoma refers to a group of T-cell lymphomas that develop away from the thymus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome périphérique à cellules T*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SCHVWJXR-V>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7168693>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peripheral\\_T-cell\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peripheral_T-cell_lymphoma)

**peripheral uveitis**

BT: uveitis

Intermediate uveitis is a form of uveitis localized to the vitreous and peripheral retina. Primary sites of inflammation include the vitreous of which other such entities as pars planitis, posterior cyclitis, and hyalitis are encompassed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *uvéïte périphérique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTT2KWCC-L>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intermediate\\_uveitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intermediate_uveitis)

**peripheral vestibular syndrome**

BT: vestibular syndrome

FR: *syndrome vestibulaire périphérique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQMBRF49-5>

**peripilar nodule**

BT: skin disease

FR: *nodule péripilaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQNKH8VL-M>

**peripneumonitis**

BT: respiratory disease  
 NT: · contagious bovine pleuropneumonia  
 · contagious caprine pleuropneumonia  
 RT: inflammation  
 FR: *péripneumonie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M49NPPS2-9>

**perirenal hematoma**

BT: · hematoma  
 · kidney disease

FR: *hématome périménal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M2V0GRVG-3>

**perirenal space tumor**

Syn: *perirenal space tumour*

BT: · kidney disease  
 · tumor

FR: *tumeur de la loge rénale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8GXL43Z-P>

*perirenal space tumour*

→ **perirenal space tumor**

**peritoneal carcinomatosis**

Syn: *peritoneal carcinosis*  
 BT: · abdominal disease  
 · carcinosis

Peritoneal carcinomatosis (PC) is intraperitoneal dissemination (carcinosis) of any form of cancer that does not originate from the peritoneum itself. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinose péritonéale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRR7ZL1Z-T>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinose\\_p%C3%A9riton%C3%A9ale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinose_p%C3%A9riton%C3%A9ale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peritoneal\\_carcinomatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peritoneal_carcinomatosis)

*peritoneal carcinosis*

→ **peritoneal carcinomatosis**

**peritoneal fibrosis**

BT: · abdominal disease  
 · fibrosis

FR: *fibrose péritonéale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLBXNBGF-V>

**peritoneal metastasis**

BT: · abdominal disease  
 · metastasis

FR: *métastase péritonéale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNLQNSBM-0>

**peritonitis**

BT: abdominal disease  
 NT: peritonitis fibroplastica

Peritonitis is inflammation of the peritoneum, the lining of the inner wall of the abdomen and cover of the abdominal organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *péritonite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBS849H4-K>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q223102>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9ritonite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peritonitis>

**peritonitis fibroplastica**

BT: peritonitis  
 FR: *péritonite encapsulante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q4ZBRCSD-2>

**periueteritis**

BT: urinary tract disease  
 FR: *péruirétérîte*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KK15CB37-V>

**periventricular leukomalacia**

BT: cerebral infarction

Periventricular leukomalacia (PVL) is a form of white-matter brain injury, characterized by the necrosis (more often coagulation) of white matter near the lateral ventricles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucomalacie périvertriculaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B72RQS0W-Q>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q469490>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periventricular\\_leukomalacia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periventricular_leukomalacia)

**perivesical inflammation**

BT: · bladder disease  
· inflammation

FR: *inflammation périvésicale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRVP10SC-3>

**perivesical lipomatosis**

BT: · bladder disease  
· lipomatosis

FR: *lipomatose périvésicale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6QDBKHG-8>

**perleche**

BT: cheilitis

Angular cheilitis (AC) is inflammation of one or both corners of the mouth. Often the corners are red with skin breakdown and crusting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *perlèche*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TTBPHC64-G>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perl%C3%A8che>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angular\\_cheilitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angular_cheilitis)

*pernicious anaemia*

→ **Biermer disease**

**pernicious attack**

BT: malaria

FR: *accès pernicieux*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3M8JDLM-3>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acc%C3%A8s\\_pernicieux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acc%C3%A8s_pernicieux)

**peroxisomal disorders**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· metabolic diseases

NT: · acatalasemia  
· adrenoleukodystrophy  
· cerebrohepato renal syndrome  
· chondrodysplasia punctata

Peroxisomal disorders represent a class of medical conditions caused by defects in peroxisome functions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie des peroxysomes*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZG9NH0MB-2>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peroxisomal\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peroxisomal_disorder)

**persecutia complex**

BT: delusion

Persecutory delusions are a set of delusional conditions in which the affected persons believe they are being persecuted. Specifically, they have been defined as containing two central elements: The individual thinks that harm is occurring, or is going to occur. The individual thinks that the perceived persecutor has the intention to cause harm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délire de persécution*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W72ZGHNW-M>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9lire\\_de\\_pers%C3%A9cution](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9lire_de_pers%C3%A9cution)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Persecutory\\_delusion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Persecutory_delusion)

**persistence of ductus arteriosus**

BT: · heart disease  
· malformation

Patent ductus arteriosus (PDA) is a medical condition in which the ductus arteriosus fails to close after birth: this allows a portion of oxygenated blood from the left heart to flow back to the lungs by flowing from the aorta, which has a higher pressure, to the pulmonary artery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *persistance du canal artériel*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BWS7VMD8-J>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Persistance\\_du\\_canal\\_art%C3%A9riel](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Persistance_du_canal_art%C3%A9riel)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Patent\\_ductus\\_arteriosus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Patent_ductus_arteriosus)

**persistence of the primary vitreous body**

BT: eye disease

FR: *persistance du vitré primitif*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QTGG5ZLX-Z>

**persistence of the pupillary membrane**

BT: eye disease

FR: *persistance de la membrane pupillaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGBR5JXW-Q>

**persistence of the urachus**

BT: · malformation  
· urinary tract disease

FR: *persistance de l'ouraque*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J5Z15209-J>

*persistent cloaca*

→ **cloacal persistence**

**persistent fetal ureter**

BT: · malformation  
· ureteral disease

FR: *uretère foetal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H78JW4SX-8>

**persistent of the fetal circulation**

BT: vascular disease  
NT: ostium secundum

FR: *persistance de la circulation foetale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L04KVBLB-G>

## personality disorder

- BT: mental disorder  
 NT: · antisocial personality  
 · avoidant personality  
 · borderline  
 · dependent personality  
 · dissociative identity disorder  
 · evolutive dysharmony  
 · frontal lobe syndrome  
 · gender identity disorder  
 · hypomanic personality  
 · hysterical personality  
 · narcissistic personality  
 · obsessional personality  
 · paranoid personality  
 · premorbid personality  
 · psychopathic personality  
 · psychotic personality  
 · schizoid personality  
 · schizotypal personality

Personality disorders (PD) are a class of mental disorders characterized by enduring maladaptive patterns of behavior, cognition, and inner experience, exhibited across many contexts and deviating from those accepted by the individual's culture. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *trouble de la personnalité*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRBBLGFD-R>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q270673>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_la\\_personnalit%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Personality\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Personality_disorder)

## Perthes-Jüngling disease

- BT: osteitis  
 FR: *ostéite de Perthes-Jüngling*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PRPKKFCR-Q>

## pertrochanteric fracture

- BT: fracture  
 FR: *fracture transtrochantérienne*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7HDD4KX-6>

## pervasive developmental disorder

- BT: developmental disorder

The diagnostic category pervasive developmental disorders (PDD), as opposed to specific developmental disorders (SDD), is a group of five disorders characterized by delays in the development of multiple basic functions including socialization and communication. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *trouble envahissant du développement*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDDHQM1H-4>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6691991>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_envahissant\\_du\\_d%C3%A9veloppement](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_envahissant_du_d%C3%A9veloppement)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pervasive\\_developmental\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pervasive_developmental_disorder)

## perversion

- BT: mental disorder  
 NT: · narcissistic perversion  
 · sexual perversion

Perversion is a type of human behavior that deviates from that which is understood to be orthodox or normal. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *perversion*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WP6BC54G-Q>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perversion>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perversion>

## pes adductus

- BT: · disease of the foot  
 · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · malformation

- FR: *pie'd valgus*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5GVPG7J-W>

## pes cavus

- BT: · disease of the foot  
 · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · malformation

Pes cavus, also known as high arch, is a human foot type in which the sole of the foot is distinctly hollow when bearing weight. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *pie'd creux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DS7Z3KR8-Z>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pie'd\\_creux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pie'd_creux)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pes\\_cavus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pes_cavus)

## petechia

- BT: skin disease

A petechia is a small (1 – 2 mm) red or purple spot on the skin or conjunctiva, caused by a minor bleed from broken capillary blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *pétéchie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTRHW5BF-7>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1412657>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9t%C3%A9chie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petechia>

## Peters syndrome

- BT: · anterior synechia  
 · corneal leucoma  
 · glaucoma (eye)  
 · hereditary disease  
 · malformation

- FR: *syndrome de Peters*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S9QKFL4R-P>

## petit mal

- BT: epilepsy

Absence seizures are one of several kinds of generalized seizures. These seizures are sometimes referred to as petit mal seizures (from the French for "little illness", a term dating from the late 18th century). (Wikipedia)

- FR: *petit mal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C66Q0GN8-W>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Absence\\_%C3%A9pileptique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Absence_%C3%A9pileptique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Absence\\_seizure](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Absence_seizure)

**Peutz-Jeghers syndrome**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· intestinal polyp  
· lentiginosis  
· polyposis

Peutz–Jeghers syndrome (often abbreviated PJS) is an autosomal dominant genetic disorder characterized by the development of benign hamartomatous polyps in the gastrointestinal tract and hyperpigmented macules on the lips and oral mucosa (melanosis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Peutz-Jeghers*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R8Q90Z0M-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1544989>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Peutz-Jeghers](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Peutz-Jeghers)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peutz](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peutz%E2%80%93Jeghers_syndrome)

[%E2%80%93Jeghers\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peutz%E2%80%93Jeghers_syndrome)

**Peyronie disease**

BT: penile diseases

Peyronie's disease is a connective tissue disorder involving the growth of fibrous plaques in the soft tissue of the penis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de La Peyronie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MWH3SNJJ-B>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_La\\_Peyronie](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_La_Peyronie)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peyronie%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peyronie%27s_disease)

**Pfeiffer syndrome**

BT: · acrocephalosyndactylia  
· hereditary disease

Pfeiffer syndrome is a rare genetic disorder characterized by the premature fusion of certain bones of the skull (craniosynostosis) which affects the shape of the head and face. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Pfeiffer*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFWCC1N5-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1286848>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Pfeiffer](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Pfeiffer)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pfeiffer\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pfeiffer_syndrome)

**PHACE syndrome**

BT: · complex syndrome  
· congenital disease

PHACE Syndrome is a cutaneous condition characterized by multiple congenital abnormalities. The mnemonic PHACE stands for Posterior fossa brain malformations, Hemangioma, Arterial lesions, Cardiac abnormalities, and Eye abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome PHACE*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6C29PVZ-S>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PHACES\\_Syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PHACES_Syndrome)

**phacoantigenic uveitis**

BT: · anterior uveitis  
· autoimmune disease

FR: *uvéïte phacoantigénique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRVK5WGL-8>

**phacolytic glaucoma**

BT: glaucoma (eye)

Phacolytic glaucoma (PG) is a form of glaucoma which is caused due to a leaking mature or immature cataract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glaucome phacolytique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SK3M8P42-R>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phacolytic\\_glaucoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phacolytic_glaucoma)

**phacomatosis**

BT: congenital disease  
NT: · Bourneville syndrome  
· neurofibromatosis  
· phacomatosis pigmentokeratocica  
· phakomatosis pigmentovascularis  
· Proteus syndrome  
· von Hippel-Lindau disease

Phakomatosis refers to a group of neuro-oculo-cutaneous syndromes or neurocutaneous disorders involving structures arising from the embryonic ectoderm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phacomatose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D1SL09TN-7>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phacomatose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phakomatosis>

**phacomatosis pigmentokeratocica**

Syn: *phakomatosis pigmentokeratocica*

BT: · phacomatosis  
· pigmentation disorder

Phakomatosis pigmentokeratocica is a rare neurocutaneous condition characterized by the combination of an organoid sebaceous nevus and speckled lentiginous nevus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phacomatose pigmentokératosique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB8XSHGP-M>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phakomatosis\\_pigmentokeratocica](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phakomatosis_pigmentokeratocica)

*phacomatosis pigmentovascularis*

→ **phakomatosis pigmentovascularis**

**phaeohyphomycosis**

BT: mycosis

Phaeohyphomycosis is a heterogeneous group of mycotic infections caused by dematiaceous fungi whose morphologic characteristics in tissue include hyphae, yeast-like cells, or a combination of these. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phaeohyphomycose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZB356JK9-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2089599>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phaeohyphomycose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phaeohyphomycosis>

*phakomatosis pigmentokeratocica*

→ **phacomatosis pigmentokeratocica**

**phacomatosis pigmentovascularis***Syn:* *phacomatosis pigmentovascularis*BT: · [phacomatosis](#)  
· [pigmentation disorder](#)

Phacomatosis pigmentovascularis is a rare neurocutaneous condition where there is coexistence of a capillary malformation (port-wine stain) with various melanocytic lesions, including dermal melanocytosis (Mongolian spots), nevus spilus, and nevus of Ota. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *phacomatose pigmentovasculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LV15KLGQ-N>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phacomatosis\\_pigmentovascularis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phacomatosis_pigmentovascularis)**phantom limb**BT: [neurological disorder](#)

A phantom limb is the sensation that an amputated or missing limb is still attached. Approximately 60 to 80% of individuals with an amputation experience phantom sensations in their amputated limb, and the majority of the sensations are painful. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *membre fantôme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QPN2NPJ8-S>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Membre\\_fant%C3%B4me](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Membre_fant%C3%B4me)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phantom\\_limb](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phantom_limb)*pharyngeal carcinoma*→ [pharynx carcinoma](#)*pharyngeal squamous cell carcinoma*→ [pharynx squamous cell carcinoma](#)**pharyngitis**BT: [pharynx disease](#)  
NT: · [chronic fatigue syndrome](#)  
· [sick building syndrome](#)

Pharyngitis is inflammation of the back of the throat, known as the pharynx. It typically results in a sore throat and fever. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *pharyngite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SC86R0TF-8>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2085267>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pharyngite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pharyngitis>**pharynx cancer***Syn:* *pharynx malignant tumor*BT: · [cancer](#)  
· [pharynx disease](#)  
NT: · [nasopharynx cancer](#)  
· [pharynx carcinoma](#)  
· [pharynx squamous cell carcinoma](#)*FR:* *cancer du pharynx*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LF0QCJ0D-M>**pharynx carcinoma***Syn:* *pharyngeal carcinoma*BT: · [carcinoma](#)  
· [pharynx cancer](#)  
· [pharynx disease](#)  
NT: · [hypopharynx carcinoma](#)  
· [nasopharynx carcinoma](#)*FR:* *carcinome du pharynx*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WL0NQM20-P>**pharynx disease**BT: [ENT disease](#)  
NT: · [angina](#)  
· [angina bullosa haemorrhagica](#)  
· [hypopharynx cancer](#)  
· [oropharynx cancer](#)  
· [palatine tonsil cancer](#)  
· [pharyngitis](#)  
· [pharynx cancer](#)  
· [pharynx carcinoma](#)  
· [pharynx spindle cell hemangioendothelioma](#)  
· [rhinopharyngitis](#)  
· [tonsillitis](#)  
· [tumor of the oropharynx](#)  
· [velopharyngeal insufficiency](#)*FR:* *pathologie du pharynx*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HT90VKX4-D>*pharynx malignant tumor*→ [pharynx cancer](#)**pharynx spindle cell hemangioendothelioma**BT: · [hemangioendothelioma](#)  
· [pharynx disease](#)*FR:* *hémangioendothéliome à cellule fusiforme du pharynx*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBFT74NG-J>**pharynx squamous cell carcinoma***Syn:* *pharyngeal squamous cell carcinoma*BT: · [pharynx cancer](#)  
· [squamous cell carcinoma](#)*FR:* *carcinome épidermoïde du pharynx*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XXP6CG70-Z>**phenylketonuria**BT: · [aminoacid disorder](#)  
· [nervous system diseases](#)

Phenylketonuria (PKU) is an inborn error of metabolism that results in decreased metabolism of the amino acid phenylalanine. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *phénylcétonurie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GTP7G9S9-9>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q194041>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ph%C3%A9nylc%C3%A9tonurie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phenylketonuria>

**pheochromocytoma**

BT: · endocrinopathy  
· secretory tumor

Pheochromocytomas (PH or PCC) are tumors arising from chromaffin cells of the adrenal gland. They make, store, metabolize and usually but not always release catecholamines. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phéochromocytome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DMLB1G99-8>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ph%C3%A9ochromocytome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pheochromocytoma>

**Philadelphia chromosome**

BT: abnormal chromosome

The Philadelphia chromosome or Philadelphia translocation (Ph) is a specific genetic abnormality in chromosome 22 of leukemia cancer cells (particularly chronic myeloid leukemia (CML) cells). (Wikipedia)

FR: *chromosome Philadelphie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJ5F8VGV-N>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosome\\_de\\_Philadelphie](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosome_de_Philadelphie)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philadelphia\\_chromosome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philadelphia_chromosome)

**phlebectasia**

BT: cardiovascular disease

FR: *phlébectasie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TBGDQN6D-R>

**phlebitis migrans**

BT: thrombophlebitis

FR: *thrombophlébite migratrice*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WGB8LMW4-2>

**phlegmatia coerulea dolens**

BT: · arterial disease  
· thrombosis  
· venous disease

Phlegmasia cerulea dolens (literally: painful blue edema) is an uncommon severe form of deep venous thrombosis which results from extensive thrombotic occlusion (blockage by a thrombus) of the major and the collateral veins of an extremity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phlegmatia coerulea dolens*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WFPFHQWZ-J>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phlébite\\_bleue](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phlébite_bleue)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phlegmasia\\_cerulea\\_dolens](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phlegmasia_cerulea_dolens)

**phlegmon**

BT: · connective tissue disease  
· inflammation

A phlegmon is a localized area of acute inflammation of the soft tissues. It is a descriptive term which may be used for inflammation related to a bacterial infection or non-infectious causes (e.g. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phlegmon*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TP09PKG9-0>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phlegmon>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phlegmon>

**phobia**

BT: anxiety disorder  
NT: · acrophobia  
· agoraphobia  
· social phobia

A phobia is a type of anxiety disorder, defined by a persistent and excessive fear of an object or situation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phobie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S99VPR7L-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q175854>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phobie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phobia>

**phocomelia**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· malformation  
NT: tetraphocomelia

Phocomelia is a condition that involves malformations of the arms and legs. Although many factors can cause phocomelia, the prominent roots come from the use of the drug thalidomide and from genetic inheritance. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phocomélie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZRVC1BW-Q>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phocom%C3%A9lie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phocomelia>

**phosphene**

BT: vision disorder  
NT: multiple evanescent white dot syndrome

A phosphene is a phenomenon characterized by the experience of seeing light without light actually entering the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phosphène*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W2J2N0N4-Z>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phosph%C3%A8ne>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phosphene>

*phosphofructokinase deficiency*

→ **glycogen storage disease type VII**

**photoc epilepsy**

BT: epilepsy

FR: *épilepsie déclenchée par la lumière scintillante*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BD3C3M1T-3>

**photoallergy**

BT: · allergy  
· photosensitivity

Photodermatitis, sometimes referred to as sun poisoning or photoallergy, is a form of allergic contact dermatitis in which the allergen must be activated by light to sensitize the allergic response, and to cause a rash or other systemic effects on subsequent exposure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *photoallergie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRZWDHL0-4>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Photosensibilisation>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Photodermatitis>



**photodermatosis**

- BT: photosensitivity  
 NT: · actinic keratosis  
 · actinic porokeratosis  
 · actinic prurigo  
 · actinic reticuloid  
 · hydroa vacciniformis  
 · keratosis senilis  
 · polymorphic light eruption  
 · solar urticaria  
 · xeroderma pigmentosum

Photodermatoses is a skin disease that is caused by exposure to sunlight. People with photodermatoses may develop skin rashes following exposure to the sun. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *photodermatose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXK52SV2-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2986815>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Photodermatose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Photodermatosis>

**photosensitivity**

- BT: skin disease  
 NT: · actinic cheilitis  
 · Kindler syndrome  
 · photoallergy  
 · photodermatosis  
 · phototoxicity  
 · porphyria  
 · protoporphyria

**FR:** *photosensibilité*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G79TR6M4-P>

**phototoxicity**

- BT: photosensitivity

Phototoxicity, also called photoirritation, is a chemically induced skin irritation, requiring light, that does not involve the immune system. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *phototoxicité*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJ22XZ6M-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2088972>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phototoxicity>

**phrynoderma**

- BT: skin disease

**FR:** *phrynodermie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1TCL654-Z>

**phycomycosis**

- BT: mycosis  
 NT: · basidiobolomycosis  
 · entomophthoromycosis  
 · lung phycomycosis  
 · rhinientomophthoromycosis

**FR:** *phycomycose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PRZFW5NM-3>

**phyllode tumor**

Syn: *cystosarcoma phylloides*

- BT: · breast cancer  
 · mammary gland diseases

Phyllodes tumors (from Greek: phullon leaf), also cystosarcoma phylloides, cystosarcoma phylloides and phylloides tumor, are typically large, fast-growing masses that form from the periductal stromal cells of the breast. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *tumeur phyllode*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JK58JV8S-C>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_phyllode](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_phyllode)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phyllodes\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phyllodes_tumor)

*physical disability*

→ **motor diasability**

*physical handicap*

→ **motor diasability**

**phytophotodermatitis**

BT: skin disease

NT: Oppenheim meadow dermatitis

Phytophotodermatitis, also known as berloque dermatitis or margarita photodermatitis, is a cutaneous phototoxic inflammatory reaction resulting from contact with a light-sensitizing botanical agent followed by exposure to ultraviolet light (from the sun, for instance). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *phytophotodermatite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZ0TFDK4-Q>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phytophotodermatitis>

**pica**

BT: eating disorder

Pica is a psychological disorder characterized by an appetite for substances that are largely non-nutritive, such as ice (pagophagia); hair (trichophagia); paper (xylophagia); drywall or paint; sharp objects (acuphagia); metal (metallophagia); stones (lithophagia) or soil (geophagia); glass (hyalophagia); feces (coprophagia); and chalk. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *pica*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P98KSNCF-D>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pica\\_\(maladie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pica_(maladie))

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pica\\_\(disorder\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pica_(disorder))

**Pick disease**

BT: dementia

Pick's disease is a specific pathology that is one of the causes of frontotemporal lobar degeneration. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *démence de Pick*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6VC4QJ5-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18576>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Pick](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Pick)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pick%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pick%27s_disease)

**Pickwickian syndrome**

- BT: · alveolar hypoventilation  
· hypersomnia  
· obesity  
· polycythemia  
· right ventricular failure

Obesity hypoventilation syndrome (also known as Pickwickian syndrome) is a condition in which severely overweight people fail to breathe rapidly enough or deeply enough, resulting in low blood oxygen levels and high blood carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) levels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Pickwick*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMH9HKBG-J>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Pickwick](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Pickwick)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obesity\\_hypoventilation\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obesity_hypoventilation_syndrome)

**piedra**

- BT: · mycosis  
· skin disease

Piedra is a hair disease caused by a fungus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *piedra*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHTWD67L-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q10863066>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Piedra>

**Pierre Robin syndrome**

- BT: · cleft palate  
· complex syndrome  
· glossoptosis  
· retrognathism

Pierre Robin sequence (abbreviated PRS) is a congenital defect observed in humans which is characterized by facial abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Pierre Robin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWHDZT57-7>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1756040>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Pierre\\_Robin](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Pierre_Robin)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pierre\\_Robin\\_sequence](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pierre_Robin_sequence)

**piezogenic papule**

- BT: papule

FR: *papule piezogène*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3V2WDW5-6>

**pigmentary chorioretinopathy**

- BT: chorioretinitis

FR: *choriorétinite pigmentaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXDDKMMQ-B>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chorior%C3%A9tinite\\_pigmentaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chorior%C3%A9tinite_pigmentaire)

**pigmentary glaucoma**

- BT: glaucoma (eye)

Pigment dispersion syndrome (PDS) is an eye disorder that can lead to a form of glaucoma known as pigmentary glaucoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glaucome pigmentaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F701VC0C-H>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glaucome\\_pigmentaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glaucome_pigmentaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pigment\\_dispersion\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pigment_dispersion_syndrome)

**pigmentary retinopathy**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· retinopathy

NT: focal pigment proliferation retinopathy

FR: *rétinopathie pigmentaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FP8QQPSH-1>

**pigmentation disorder**

- BT: skin disease

- NT: · acanthosis nigricans  
· albinism  
· Albright disease  
· alcaptonuria  
· argyria  
· café au lait spot  
· Carney complex  
· chloasma  
· clear cell papulosis  
· depigmentation  
· diabetic dermopathy  
· dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria  
· dyskeratosis congenita  
· erythema dyschromicum perstans  
· erythromelanosis follicularis  
· heterochromia iridis  
· hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia  
· hypermelanosis  
· hypomelanosis  
· hypopigmentation  
· idiopathic eruptive macular pigmentation  
· incontinentia pigmenti  
· Ito hypomelanosis  
· lentiginosis  
· leukoderma  
· leukokeratosis  
· leukomelanoderma  
· melanoderma  
· melanonychia  
· melanosis  
· parakeratosis variegata  
· phacomatosis pigmentokeratocica  
· phakomatosis pigmentovascularis  
· pigmented purpuric dermatitis  
· pityriasis versicolor  
· poikiloderma  
· progressive pigmented purpuric dermatosis  
· prurigo pigmentosa  
· pseudo-chromidrosis  
· urticaria pigmentosa  
· uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome  
· Vogt-Koyanagi uveitis  
· xeroderma pigmentosum

Pigmentation disorders are disturbances of human skin color, either loss or reduction, which may be related to loss of melanocytes or the inability of melanocytes to produce melanin or transport melanosomes correctly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de la pigmentation*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSZJBW6-W>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pigmentation\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pigmentation_disorder)

**pigmented basal cell carcinoma**

BT: basal cell carcinoma  
 FR: *carcinome basocellulaire pigmenté*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G715KD258-7>

**pigmented nevus**

BT: nevus  
 NT: giant extensive pigmented nevus  
 FR: *naevus pigmentaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3JKFDZX-F>

**pigmented purpuric dermatitis**

BT: · dermatitis  
 · pigmentation disorder  
 · purpura  
 FR: *dermatite purpurique pigmentée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZNDDDWJ-G>

**pigmented villonodular synovitis**

BT: · inflammatory joint disease  
 · synovitis

Pigmented villonodular synovitis (PVNS), also known as intra-articular giant-cell tumor of the tendon sheath, is a joint disease characterized by inflammation and overgrowth of the joint lining, becoming benign tumors. (Wikipedia)

FR: *synovite villonodulaire pigmentée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3DJ6T4K-R>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3768153>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pigmented\\_villonodular\\_synovitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pigmented_villonodular_synovitis)

**pilaris keratosis**

BT: · folliculitis  
 · hyperkeratosis

Keratosis pilaris (KP) (also follicular keratosis, lichen pilaris, or colloquially chicken skin) is a common, autosomal dominant, genetic condition of the skin's hair follicles characterized by the appearance of possibly itchy, small, gooseflesh-like bumps, with varying degrees of reddening or inflammation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératose pilaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6MW9C2W-2>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratose\\_pilaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratose_pilaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratosis\\_pilaris](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratosis_pilaris)

**pili annulati**

BT: · malformation  
 · skin disease

Pili annulati (also known as "ringed hair") is a genetic trait in which the hair seems banded by alternating segments of light and dark color when seen in reflected light. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pili annulati*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KVR1HGR2-X>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pili\\_annulati](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pili_annulati)

**pili multigemini**

BT: skin disease

Pili multigemini, also known as a "wood hair", is a malformation characterized by the presence of bifurcated or multiple divided hair matrices and papillae, giving rise to the formation of multiple hair shafts within the individual follicles. Electrolysis will permanently remove pili multigemini. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pili multigemini*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QNW7LSZN-L>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pili\\_multigemini](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pili_multigemini)

**pili torti**

BT: · malformation  
 · skin disease

Pili torti (also known as "Twisted hairs") is characterized by short and brittle hairs that appear flattened and twisted when viewed through a microscope. This phenotype is noted in Menkes disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pili torti*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BCKFTQMN-T>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pili\\_torti](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pili_torti)

**pilonidal cyst**

BT: · cyst  
 · skin disease

Pilonidal disease is a type of skin infection which typically occurs as a cyst between the cheeks of the buttocks and often at the upper end. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste pilonidal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z8RLQ8FX-Z>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q961331>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste\\_pilonidal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_pilonidal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pilonidal\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pilonidal_disease)

**pineal disease**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · endocrinopathy

NT: pinealoma  
 FR: *pathologie de l'épiphyse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LT2DJQ0P-Q>

**pinealoma**

BT: · endocrinopathy  
 · glioma  
 · pineal disease

A pinealoma is a tumor of the pineal gland, a part of the brain that produces melatonin. If a pinealoma destroys the cells of the pineal gland in a child, it can cause precocious puberty. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pinéalome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DX2WR0NQ-F>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinealoma>

**pinta**BT: [treponematosis](#)

Pinta (also known as azul, carate, empeines, lota, mal del pinto, and tina) is a human skin disease caused by infection with the spirochete, *Treponema carateum*, which is morphologically and serologically indistinguishable from the bacterium that causes syphilis. The disease is endemic to Mexico, Central America, and South America. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pinta](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4QDGP0W-F>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinta\\_\(maladie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinta_(maladie))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinta\\_\(disease\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinta_(disease))**piroplasmosis**BT: [protozoal disease](#)FR: [piroplasmose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNMF5CMW-J>**piropoikilocytosis**BT: [erythrocytic membrane disease](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)FR: [pyropoikilocytose héréditaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QM458V2K-L>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elliptocytose\\_h%C3%A9r%C3%A9ditaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elliptocytose_h%C3%A9r%C3%A9ditaire)**Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome**BT: [complex syndrome](#)  
[epilepsy](#)  
[growth retardation](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[intrauterine growth retardation](#)  
[mental retardation](#)  
[microcephaly](#)FR: [syndrome de Pitt-Rogers-Danks](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P9Q0F9M2-F>**pituitary adenoma**BT: [adenoma](#)  
[pituitary diseases](#)NT: [Nelson syndrome](#)

Pituitary adenomas are tumors that occur in the pituitary gland. Pituitary adenomas are generally divided into three categories dependent upon their biological functioning: benign adenoma, invasive adenoma, and carcinomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: [adénome hypophysaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GL75RTD6-8>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q864296>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nome\\_hypophysaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nome_hypophysaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pituitary\\_adenoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pituitary_adenoma)**pituitary cancer**Syn: [pituitary gland malignant tumor](#)BT: [cancer](#)  
[pituitary diseases](#)FR: [cancer de l'hypophyse](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GLVZQ8X5-8>**pituitary diseases**BT: [cerebral disorder](#)  
[endocrinopathy](#)NT: [acromegaly](#)  
[chromophobe adenoma](#)  
[empty sella syndrome](#)  
[gigantism](#)  
[hyperprolactinemia](#)  
[hypophyseal insufficiency](#)  
[hypophysitis](#)  
[overgrowth syndrome](#)  
[pituitary adenoma](#)  
[pituitary cancer](#)  
[pituitary dwarfism](#)  
[prolactinoma](#)  
[Schwartz-Bartter syndrome](#)FR: [pathologie de l'hypophyse](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GKSJCGW6-N>**pituitary dwarfism**BT: [dwarfism](#)  
[pituitary diseases](#)

Growth hormone deficiency (GHD) is a medical condition due to not enough growth hormone (GH). Generally the most noticeable symptom is a short height. (Wikipedia)

FR: [nanisme hypophysaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MXVZPVHF-M>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hormone\\_de\\_croissance#D%C3%A9ficiency\\_en\\_hormone\\_de\\_croissance](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hormone_de_croissance#D%C3%A9ficiency_en_hormone_de_croissance)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Growth\\_hormone\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Growth_hormone_deficiency)*pituitary gland malignant tumor*→ **pituitary cancer****pityriasis**BT: [skin disease](#)NT: [pityriasis lichenoides et varioliformis acuta](#)

Pityriasis commonly refers to flaking (or scaling) of the skin. The word comes from the Greek πύριον "bran". (Wikipedia)

FR: [pityriasis](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2J73353-7>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis>**pityriasis alba**BT: [hypopigmentation](#)

Pityriasis alba is a common skin condition mostly occurring in children and young adults usually seen as dry, fine-scaled, pale patches on the face. (Wikipedia)

FR: [eczématide pityriasiforme](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GX6W2WSB-J>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis\\_alba](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_alba)*pityriasis amiantacea*→ **tinea amiantacea**

**pityriasis capitis**

BT: skin disease  
 FR: *pityriasis sec*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D9376HXK-9>

**pityriasis lichenoides et varioliformis acuta**

BT: pityriasis

Pityriasis lichenoides et varioliformis acuta (PLEVA) is a disease of the immune system. It is the more severe version of pityriasis lichenoides chronica. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pityriasis lichénoïde et varioliforme aigu*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LB05P3W6-X>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis\\_lichenoides\\_et\\_varioliformis\\_acuta](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_lichenoides_et_varioliformis_acuta)

**pityriasis rosea**

BT: · presumed viral disease  
 · skin disease

Pityriasis rosea is a type of skin rash. Classically, it begins with a single red and slightly scaly area known as a "herald patch". (Wikipedia)

FR: *pityriasis rosé de Gibert*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VW3TVTBL-S>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1125160>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis\\_ros%C3%A9\\_de\\_Gibert](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_ros%C3%A9_de_Gibert)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis\\_rosea](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_rosea)

**pityriasis rotunda**

BT: hyperkeratosis

Pityriasis rotunda is a disorder of keratisation of the skin that manifests as a perfectly circular, scaly patches on the torso and proximal portions of the extremities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pityriasis rotunda*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DGLW9DKS-0>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis\\_rotunda](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_rotunda)

**pityriasis rubra pilaris**

BT: skin disease

Pityriasis rubra pilaris refers to a group of chronic disorders characterized by reddish orange, scaling plaques and keratotic follicular papules. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pityriasis rubra pilaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M5TH3ZZ2-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q766856>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis\\_rubra\\_pilaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_rubra_pilaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis\\_rubra\\_pilaris](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_rubra_pilaris)

**pityriasis versicolor**

BT: · mycosis  
 · pigmentation disorder

FR: *pityriasis versicolor*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M0FZQ674-C>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis\\_versicolor](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_versicolor)

**placenta accreta**

BT: · delivery disorders  
 · placenta diseases

Placenta accreta occurs when all or part of the placenta attaches abnormally to the myometrium (the muscular layer of the uterine wall). (Wikipedia)

FR: *placenta accreta*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BS9H43ML-B>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placenta\\_accreta](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placenta_accreta)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placenta\\_accreta](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placenta_accreta)

**placenta circumvallata**

BT: · delivery disorders  
 · placenta diseases

FR: *placenta circumvallata*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VVNX875V-5>

**placenta diseases**

BT: pregnancy disease  
 NT: · abruptio placentae  
 · chorioangioma  
 · constriction ring syndrome  
 · gestational trophoblastic disease  
 · hydatidiform mole  
 · placenta accreta  
 · placenta circumvallata  
 · placenta marginata  
 · placenta percreta  
 · placenta previa  
 · placental choriocarcinoma  
 · placental insufficiency  
 · placentitis

A placental disease is any disease, disorder, or pathology of the placenta. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie du placenta*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DKW4WFMT-Z>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placental\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placental_disease)

**placenta marginata**

BT: · delivery disorders  
 · placenta diseases

FR: *placenta marginata*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W4G3FW1N-3>

**placenta percreta**

BT: · delivery disorders  
 · placenta diseases

FR: *placenta percreta*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNFFD7XZ-G>

**placenta previa**

BT: [· delivery disorders](#)  
[· placenta diseases](#)

Placenta praevia is when the placenta attaches inside the uterus but near or over the cervical opening. (Wikipedia)

FR: [placenta praevia](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KTGNW0H7-5>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placenta\\_praevia](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placenta_praevia)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placenta\\_praevia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placenta_praevia)

**placental choriocarcinoma**

BT: [· choriocarcinoma](#)  
[· placenta diseases](#)  
[· trophoblaste pathology](#)

FR: [choriocarcinome placentaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDVGX60M-M>

*placental hemangioma*

→ [chorioangioma](#)

**placental insufficiency**

BT: [placenta diseases](#)

Placental insufficiency or utero-placental insufficiency is the failure of the placenta to deliver sufficient nutrients to the fetus during pregnancy, and is often a result of insufficient blood flow to the placenta. (Wikipedia)

FR: [insuffisance placentaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSC8VD87-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2099138>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placental\\_insufficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placental_insufficiency)

**placental site trophoblastic tumor**

BT: [· trophoblaste pathology](#)  
[· tumor](#)

Placental site trophoblastic tumor is a form of gestational trophoblastic disease, which is thought to arise from intermediate trophoblast. It may secrete human placental lactogen (human chorionic somatomammotropin), and result in a false-positive pregnancy test. Placental site trophoblastic tumor is a monophasic neoplasm of the implantation site intermediate trophoblast, and usually a benign lesion, which comprises less than 2% of all gestational trophoblastic proliferations. (Wikipedia)

FR: [tumeur du site d'implantation](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PV7L2VW9-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7200301>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placental\\_site\\_trophoblastic\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placental_site_trophoblastic_tumor)

**placentitis**

BT: [placenta diseases](#)

FR: [placentite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D28B7TW4-6>

**plagiocephaly**

BT: [skull deformation](#)

Plagiocephaly, also known as flat head syndrome, is a condition characterized by an asymmetrical distortion (flattening of one side) of the skull. (Wikipedia)

FR: [plagiocéphalie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KH8S5PJQ-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2546232>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plagioc%C3%A9phalie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plagiocephaly>

**plague**

BT: [yersiniosis](#)

NT: [· bubonic plague](#)  
[· cattle plague](#)

Plague is an infectious disease caused by the bacterium *Yersinia pestis*. Symptoms include fever, weakness and headache. Usually this begins one to seven days after exposure. (Wikipedia)

FR: [peste](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CNNSTDRR-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q133780>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peste>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plague\\_\(disease\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plague_(disease))

**plane xanthoma**

BT: [xanthoma](#)

FR: [xanthome plan](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CB8JBF93-4>

**plant**

BT: [organism](#)

NT: [kava](#)

Plants are mainly multicellular, predominantly photosynthetic eukaryotes of the kingdom Plantae. Historically, plants were treated as one of two kingdoms including all living things that were not animals, and all algae and fungi were treated as plants. (Wikipedia)

FR: [plante](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q43G2D5G-S>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plante>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plant>

**plantar fibromatosis**

BT: [· disease of the foot](#)  
[· fibromatosis](#)  
[· juxtaarticular disease](#)

Plantar fascial fibromatosis, also known as Ledderhose's disease, Morbus Ledderhose, and plantar fibromatosis, is a relatively uncommon non-malignant thickening of the feet's deep connective tissue, or fascia. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fibromatose de l'aponévrose plantaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1GB07XP-6>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plantar\\_fibromatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plantar_fibromatosis)

*plasma cell balanitis*

→ [Zoon's balanitis](#)

**plasma cell leukemia**

Syn: *plasmocytic leukaemia*

BT: · leukemia  
· lymphoproliferative syndrome

Plasma cell leukemia (PCL) is a plasma cell dyscrasia, i.e. a disease involving the malignant degeneration of a subtype of white blood cells called plasma cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie à plasmocytes*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJ1FSP3P-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7201765>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plasma\\_cell\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plasma_cell_leukemia)

**plasmacytoma**

BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome  
· malignant hemopathy

Plasmacytoma is a plasma cell dyscrasia in which a plasma cell tumour grows within soft tissue or within the axial skeleton. (Wikipedia)

FR: *plasmocytome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H61LL2GV-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2090167>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plasmocytome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plasmacytoma>

**plasmacytosis**

BT: hemopathy

Plasmacytosis is a condition in which there is an unusually large proportion of plasma cells in tissues, exudates, or blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *plasmocytose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1Q7B161-L>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plasmacytosis>

**plasmocystic cheilitis**

BT: cheilitis

FR: *chéilite plasmocytaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TLTF2BGG-L>

*plasmocytic leukaemia*

→ **plasma cell leukemia**

**plateau iris syndrome**

BT: · angle closure glaucoma  
· uvea disease

FR: *syndrome de l'iris plateau*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZL5949N0-0>

**platelet**

BT: blood cell  
RT: · Bernard-Soulier syndrome  
· thrombocytopathy  
· thrombocytopenia

Platelets, also called thrombocytes (from Greek θρόμβος, "clot" and κύτος, "cell"), are a component of blood whose function (along with the coagulation factors) is to react to bleeding from blood vessel injury by clumping, thereby initiating a blood clot. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thrombocyte*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSLR6H11-T>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombocyte>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Platelet>

**platyspondylia**

BT: · malformation  
· spine disease  
NT: · Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome  
· Kniest syndrome  
· Stickler syndrome

FR: *platyspondylie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9RJVC7W-R>

**pleomorphic adenoma**

BT: tumor  
NT: · benign pleomorphic adenoma  
· malignant pleomorphic adenoma

Pleomorphic adenoma is a common benign salivary gland neoplasm characterised by neoplastic proliferation of parenchymatous glandular cells along with myoepithelial components, having a malignant potentiality. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur mixte*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T4QH22DQ-P>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2064603>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleomorphic\\_adenoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleomorphic_adenoma)

**pleomorphic rhabdomyosarcoma**

BT: rhabdomyosarcoma  
FR: *rhabdomyosarcome polymorphe*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFDPMS8Q-3>

**pleura infection**

BT: · infectious disease  
· pleural disease  
FR: *infection de la plèvre*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FPSMHTTJ-C>

**pleural adhesion**

BT: pleural disease  
FR: *adhérence pleurale*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZWHZ7B5-G>

**pleural aspergillosis**

BT: · aspergillosis  
· pleural disease  
FR: *aspergillose pleurale*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHDJ9H4J-G>

**pleural disease**

- BT: respiratory disease  
 NT: · benign pleural mesothelioma  
 · bronchopleural fistula  
 · chylothorax  
 · empyema thoracis  
 · esophagopleural fistula  
 · fibrothorax  
 · hemothorax  
 · hydrothorax  
 · malignant pleural effusion  
 · malignant pleural mesothelioma  
 · pleura infection  
 · pleural adhesion  
 · pleural aspergillosis  
 · pleural effusion  
 · pleural fibrosis  
 · pleural hydatid cyst  
 · pleural melanoma  
 · pleural tuberculosis  
 · pleural tumor  
 · pleurisy  
 · pneumothorax

Pleural disease occurs in the pleural space, which is the thin fluid-filled area in between the two pulmonary pleurae in the human body, there are several disorders that can occur (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de la plèvre*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D54016VV-H>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleural\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleural_disease)

**pleural effusion**

- BT: · effusion  
 · pleural disease  
 NT: · lupus-like syndrome  
 · pleural syndrome

A pleural effusion is excess fluid that accumulates in the pleural cavity, the fluid-filled space that surrounds the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épanchement pleural*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RVGM11F8-Z>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89panchement\\_pleural](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89panchement_pleural)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleural\\_effusion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleural_effusion)

*pleural empyema*

→ **empyema thoracis**

**pleural fibrosis**

- BT: pleural disease

Pleural thickening is an increase in the bulkiness of one or both of the pulmonary pleurae. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pachypleurite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KN3XQJ46-B>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pachypleurite>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleural\\_thickening](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleural_thickening)

**pleural hydatid cyst**

- BT: · hydatid cyst  
 · pleural disease  
 FR: *kyste hydatique de la plèvre*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0XS19XR-Z>

**pleural melanoma**

- BT: · melanoma  
 · pleural disease  
 FR: *mélanome de la plèvre*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P5QCXJWK-D>

**pleural syndrome**

- BT: pleural effusion  
 FR: *syndrome pleural*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR2F3H0Z-9>

**pleural tuberculosis**

- BT: · pleural disease  
 · tuberculosis  
 FR: *tuberculose pleurale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHHTFMMX-M>

**pleural tumor**

- BT: · pleural disease  
 · tumor  
 FR: *tumeur de la plèvre*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S41Z3HL1-0>

**pleurisy**

- BT: pleural disease  
 NT: · bacterial pleurisy  
 · empyema thoracis  
 · post myocardial infarction syndrome  
 · viral pleurisy

Pleurisy, also known as pleuritis, is inflammation of the membranes that surround the lungs and line the chest cavity (pleurae). (Wikipedia)

FR: *pleurésie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PHDRFJB5-0>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q55998>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleur%C3%A9sie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleurisy>

**pleuropericardic cysts**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · pericardial disease  
 FR: *kyste coelomique pleuropéricardique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6CXQLDK-9>

**plexiform fibrohistiocytic tumor**

- BT: skin cancer  
 Plexiform fibrohistiocytic tumor is a rare tumor that arises primarily on the upper extremities of children and young adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur fibrohistiocytaire plexiforme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1DJT9VK-G>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plexiform\\_fibrohistiocytic\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plexiform_fibrohistiocytic_tumor)

*plexus brachialis syndrome*

→ **brachial plexus syndrome**



**Plummer-Vinson syndrome**

BT: · dysphagia  
· glossitis  
· iron deficiency anemia

Plummer–Vinson syndrome is a rare disease characterized by difficulty swallowing, iron-deficiency anemia, glossitis, cheilosis and esophageal webs. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *[syndrome de Plummer-Vinson](#)*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D99ZJVJN-P>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Plummer-Vinson](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Plummer-Vinson)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plummer%E2%80%93Vinson\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plummer%E2%80%93Vinson_syndrome)

**pneumatocele**

BT: disease  
NT: pulmonary pneumatocele

A pneumatocele is a cavity in the lung parenchyma filled with air that may result from pulmonary trauma during mechanical ventilation. Gas-filled, or air-filled lesions in bone are known as pneumocysts. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *[pneumatocèle](#)*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W2488GSQ-3>  
**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumatocele>

*pneumatocele cystoides vesicalis*

→ **emphysematous cystitis**

**pneumatosis intestinalis**

BT: intestinal disease

Pneumatosis intestinalis (also called intestinal pneumatosis, pneumatosis cystoides intestinalis, pneumatosis coli, or intramural bowel gas) is pneumatosis of an intestine, that is, gas cysts in the bowel wall. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *[pneumatose intestinale](#)*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJ78VKWS-6>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumatosis\\_intestinalis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumatosis_intestinalis)

**pneumaturia**

BT: urinary system disease

Pneumaturia is the passage of gas or "air" in urine. This may be seen or described as "bubbles in the urine". (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *[pneumaturie](#)*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MR21W3W3-P>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumaturie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumaturia>

**pneumocephalus**

BT: cerebral disorder

Pneumocephalus is the presence of air or gas within the cranial cavity. It is usually associated with disruption of the skull: after head and facial trauma, tumors of the skull base, after neurosurgery or otorhinolaryngology, and rarely, spontaneously. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *[pneumocéphalie](#)*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PP0HRZJZ-6>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumoc%C3%A9phale>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumocephalus>

**pneumococcal infection**

BT: streptococcal infection

A pneumococcal infection is an infection caused by the bacterium *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, which is also called the pneumococcus. S. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *[pneumococcie](#)*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QFRW2VPJ-6>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumococcal\\_infection](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumococcal_infection)

**pneumoconiosis**

BT: lung disease  
NT: · anthracosis  
· asbestosis  
· berylliosis  
· byssinosis  
· siderosis  
· silicosis

Pneumoconiosis is the general term for a class of interstitial lung diseases where inhalation of dust has caused interstitial fibrosis. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *[pneumoconiose](#)*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VM6776JD-Z>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q651223>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumoconiose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumoconiosis>

**Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia**

Syn: *pneumocystosis*

BT: · lung disease  
· mycosis

Pneumocystis pneumonia (PCP) is a form of pneumonia that is caused by the yeast-like fungus *Pneumocystis jirovecii*. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *[pneumocystose](#)*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z12R7GRW-T>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7205993>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumocystose>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumocystis\\_pneumonia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumocystis_pneumonia)

*pneumocystosis*

→ **Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia**

**pneumomediastinum**

BT: · mediastinal disease  
· respiratory disease  
NT: spontaneous pneumomediastinum

Pneumomediastinum (from Greek *pneuma* – "air", also known as mediastinal emphysema) is pneumatosis (abnormal presence of air or other gas) in the mediastinum. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *[pneumomédiastin](#)*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0MZFB9H-1>  
**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumomediastinum>

**pneumonia**

- BT: lung disease  
 NT: · bacterial pneumonia  
 · desquamative interstitial pneumonitis  
 · legionnaires disease  
 · lipoid interstitial pneumonitis  
 · lymphoid interstitial pneumonitis  
 · viral pneumonia

Pneumonia is an inflammatory condition of the lung affecting primarily the small air sacs known as alveoli. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumonie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GG9V3K64-4>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumonia>

**pneumonia shock**

- BT: · pneumopathy  
 · respiratory failure

FR: *choc septique par pneumopathie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BNPR6H25-M>

**pneumopathy**

- BT: lung disease  
 NT: · aspiration pneumonia  
 · interstitial pneumonitis  
 · pneumonia shock

FR: *pneumopathie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TCD2K2Q1-N>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie>

**pneumopericardium**

- BT: · effusion  
 · pericardial disease

Pneumopericardium is a medical condition where air enters the pericardial cavity. This condition has been recognized in preterm neonates, in which it is associated with severe lung pathology, after vigorous resuscitation, or in the presence of assisted ventilation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumopéricarde*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PXDTTW85-V>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopericardium>

**pneumoperitoneum**

- BT: · abdominal disease  
 · effusion

Pneumoperitoneum is pneumatosis (abnormal presence of air or other gas) in the peritoneal cavity, a potential space within the abdominal cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumopéritoine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TGTS9R12-B>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q163469>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumop%C3%A9ritoine>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumoperitoneum>

**pneumosinus**

- BT: ENT disease

Pneumosinus dilatans is a condition consisting of abnormal expansion or dilatation of one or more paranasal sinuses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumosinus*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKGBLLC6-4>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumosinus\\_dilatans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumosinus_dilatans)

**pneumothorax**

- BT: pleural disease  
 NT: · hemopneumothorax  
 · hidroneumotorax

A pneumothorax is an abnormal collection of air in the pleural space between the lung and the chest wall. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumothorax*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MSXWVWGN-Z>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q203601>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumothorax>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumothorax>

**podoconiosis**

- BT: · disease of the foot  
 · lymphatic disease  
 · skin disease

Podoconiosis, also known as nonfilarial elephantiasis, is a disease of the lymphatic vessels of the lower extremities that is caused by chronic exposure to irritant soils. (Wikipedia)

FR: *podoconiose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZW3S93NN-C>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Podoconiosis>

**POEMS syndrome**

- BT: · endocrinopathy  
 · immunoglobulinopathy  
 · polyneuropathy  
 · skin disease

POEMS syndrome (also termed osteosclerotic myeloma, Crow–Fukase syndrome, Takatsuki disease, or PEP syndrome) is a rare paraneoplastic syndrome caused by a clone of aberrant plasma cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome POEMS*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB7VCHKR-B>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2553422>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_POEMS](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_POEMS)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/POEMS\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/POEMS_syndrome)

**poikiloderma**

- BT: pigmentation disorder  
 NT: Rothmund-Thomson syndrome

Poikiloderma is a skin condition that consists of areas of hypopigmentation, hyperpigmentation, telangiectasias and atrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *poïkilodermie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRJN6QLS-F>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1307866>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Po%C3%AFkilodermie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poikiloderma>

**poisoning**

- BT: disease  
 NT: · argyria  
 · body packer syndrome  
 · drug intoxication  
 · envenomization  
 · ergotism  
 · food poisoning  
 · maternal poisoning  
 · mycotoxicosis  
 · overdosing  
 · saturnism

Poisoning is a condition or a process in which an organism becomes chemically harmed severely (poisoned) by a toxic substance or venom of an animal. Acute poisoning is exposure to a poison on one occasion or during a short period of time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *intoxication*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HXN38TQW-F>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intoxication>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poisoning>

**Poland syndrome**

- BT: · agenesis  
 · brachydactyly  
 · dysostosis  
 · striated muscle disease  
 · syndactyly

Poland syndrome is a birth defect characterized by an underdeveloped chest muscle and short webbed fingers on one side of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Poland*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZ8ZHWR3-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q633859>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Poland](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Poland)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poland\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poland_syndrome)

**pollakiuria**

- BT: voiding dysfunction

Frequent urination is the need to urinate more often than usual. Diuretics are medications that will increase urinary frequency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pollakiurie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTS8KHQT-M>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pollakiurie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frequent\\_urination](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frequent_urination)

**polyalgia**

- BT: pain  
 NT: dry eyes and mouth syndrome  
 FR: *polyalgie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDR44370-3>

**polyarthritis**

- BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 NT: · antisynthetase syndrome  
 · Felty syndrome  
 · inflammatory polyarthritis  
 · rheumatoid arthritis

Polyarthritis is any type of arthritis that involves 5 or more joints simultaneously. It is usually associated with autoimmune conditions and may be experienced at any age and is not sex specific. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyarthrite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NDZMG7HH-4>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyarthritis>

**polycystic hepatorenal disease**

- BT: · cyst  
 · hepatic disease  
 · hereditary disease  
 · kidney disease

Autosomal recessive polycystic kidney disease (ARPKD) is the recessive form of polycystic kidney disease. It is associated with a group of congenital fibrocystic syndromes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie polykystique hépatorénale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XMV0VNPM-3>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polykystose\\_r%C3%A9nale\\_type\\_r%C3%A9cessif](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polykystose_r%C3%A9nale_type_r%C3%A9cessif)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autosomal\\_recessive\\_polycystic\\_kidney\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autosomal_recessive_polycystic_kidney_disease)

**polycystic kidney**

- BT: · cyst  
 · hereditary disease  
 · kidney disease  
 NT: · cerebrohepatorenal syndrome  
 · Meckel syndrome

Polycystic kidney disease (PKD or PCKD, also known as polycystic kidney syndrome) is a genetic disorder in which the renal tubules become structurally abnormal, resulting in the development and growth of multiple cysts within the kidney. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rein polykystique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z70D31CR-F>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polykystose\\_r%C3%A9nale\\_type\\_dominant](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polykystose_r%C3%A9nale_type_dominant)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycystic\\_kidney\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycystic_kidney_disease)

**polycystic liver**

- BT: · cyst  
 · hepatic disease  
 · hereditary disease

Polycystic liver disease (PLD) usually describes the presence of multiple cysts scattered throughout normal liver tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *foie polykystique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJ780PM6-N>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycystic\\_liver\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycystic_liver_disease)

**polycystic lung**

- BT: · air cyst  
 · lung disease

FR: *poumon polykystique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RXXGCGPJ-3>

**polycystic ovary**

- BT: · cyst  
· female sterility  
· ovarian diseases

NT: **Fowler-Christmas-Chapple syndrome**

Polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS) is a set of symptoms due to elevated androgens (male hormones) in females. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ovaire polykystique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GSQRSCV4-N>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Stein-Leventhal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Stein-Leventhal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycystic\\_ovary\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycystic_ovary_syndrome)

**polycythemia**

- BT: **hemopathy**
- NT: · **Pickwickian syndrome**  
· **polycythemia vera**

Polycythemia (also known as polycythaemia or polyglobulia) is a disease state in which the hematocrit (the volume percentage of red blood cells in the blood) is elevated. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyglobulie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RT3QV33L-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q933716>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyglobulie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycythemia>

**polycythemia vera**

- BT: · **myeloproliferative syndrome**  
· **polycythemia**

Polycythemia vera is an uncommon myeloproliferative neoplasm in which the bone marrow makes too many red blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyglobulie vraie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KV1TXKPW-W>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q948318>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Vaquez](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Vaquez)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycythemia\\_vera](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycythemia_vera)

**polydactyly**

- BT: · **disease of the hand**  
· **dysostosis**  
· **malformation**
- NT: · **chondroectodermal dysplasia**  
· **hydrolethalus syndrome**  
· **Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome**  
· **Meckel syndrome**  
· **Mohr syndrome**  
· **Pallister-Hall syndrome**  
· **Patau syndrome**  
· **Saldino-Noonan syndrome**

Polydactyly or polydactylism (from Greek πολύς (polys), meaning 'many', and δάκτυλος (daktylos), meaning 'finger'), also known as hyperdactyly, is a congenital physical anomaly in humans and animals resulting in supernumerary fingers and/or toes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polydactylie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTQ66C9Q-S>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q371520>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polydactylie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polydactyly>

**polydipsia**

BT: **eating disorder**

Polydipsia is excessive thirst or excess drinking. The word derives from the Greek πολυδίψιος (poludípsios) "very thirsty", which is derived from πολύς (polús, "much, many") + δίψα (dípsa, "thirst"). (Wikipedia)

FR: *polydipsie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BR438GQC-V>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polydipsie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polydipsia>

**polydrug addiction**

BT: **drug addiction**

Poly drug use refers to combined drug intoxication to achieve a particular effect. In many cases one drug is used as a base or primary drug, with additional drugs to leaven or compensate for the side effects of the primary drug and make the experience more enjoyable with drug synergy effects, or to supplement for primary drug when supply is low. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polytoxicomanie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDFV2ZP2-W>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyconsommation>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poly\\_drug\\_use](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poly_drug_use)

**polymicrogyria**

- BT: · **cerebral disorder**  
· **malformation**

Polymicrogyria (PMG) is a condition that affects the development of the human brain by multiple small gyri (microgyri) creating excessive folding of the brain leading to an abnormally thick cortex. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polymicrogyrie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNSMQN4Z-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2991265>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymicrogyrie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymicrogyria>

**polymorphic light eruption**

- BT: · **allergy**  
· **photodermatosis**

Polymorphous light eruption (PLE), sometimes also called polymorphic light eruption (PMLE), is a non-life-threatening and potentially distressing skin condition that is triggered by sunlight and artificial UV exposure in a genetically susceptible person, particularly in temperate climates during the spring and early summer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lucite polymorphe*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DGWRKJSM-S>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymorphous\\_light\\_eruption](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymorphous_light_eruption)

**polymyalgia rheumatica**

BT: **inflammatory joint disease**

Polymyalgia rheumatica (PMR) is a syndrome with pain or stiffness, usually in the neck, shoulders, upper arms, and hips, but which may occur all over the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudopolyarthrite rhizomélique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGL4CN1Z-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1752891>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo-polyarthrite\\_rhizom%C3%A9lique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo-polyarthrite_rhizom%C3%A9lique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymyalgia\\_rheumatica](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymyalgia_rheumatica)

*polymyositis*

→ **dermatomyositis**

**polyneuropathy**

- BT: peripheral nerve disease  
 NT: · chronic inflammatory demyelinating neuropathy  
 · critical illness neuromyopathy  
 · familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1  
 · POEMS syndrome  
 · sensorimotor peripheral polyneuropathy

Polyneuropathy (poly- + neuro- + -pathy) is damage or disease affecting peripheral nerves (peripheral neuropathy) in roughly the same areas on both sides of the body, featuring weakness, numbness, and burning pain. [ [Link](#) ].

FR: *polyneuropathie périphérique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L115LG3M-0>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1502312>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyneuropathie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyneuropathy>

**polyp**

- BT: disease  
 NT: · adenomatous polyp  
 · colon polyp  
 · fibrous polyp  
 · Killian's polyp  
 · nasal polyp  
 · sinus polyp

In anatomy, a polyp is an abnormal growth of tissue projecting from a mucous membrane. If it is attached to the surface by a narrow elongated stalk, it is said to be pedunculated; if it is attached without a stalk, it is said to be sessile. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polype*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BW6FWJQN-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polype\\_\(m%C3%A9decine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polype_(m%C3%A9decine))  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyp\\_\(medicine\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyp_(medicine))

**polypathology**

Syn: *multiple conditions*  
 BT: disease  
 FR: *polypathologie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MDZX3Q3V-L>

**polyposis**

- BT: disease  
 NT: · Cronkhite-Canada syndrome  
 · familial adenomatous polyposis coli  
 · intestinal polyposis  
 · multiple juvenile polyposis  
 · nasal polyposis  
 · Peutz-Jeghers syndrome

FR: *polypose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BR916NMJ-L>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polypose>

**polyradiculoneuritis**

- BT: peripheral nerve disease  
 NT: · Fisher syndrome  
 · Guillain-Barré syndrome

Polyradiculoneuropathy describes a condition in which polyneuropathy and polyradiculopathy occur together. An example is Guillain-Barré syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyradiculonévrite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MC63F696-F>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyradiculon%C3%A9vrite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyradiculoneuropathy>

**polyuria**

- BT: voiding dysfunction  
 NT: nocturnal polyuria

Polyuria is excessive or an abnormally large production or passage of urine (greater than 2.5 L or 3 L over 24 hours in adults). (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyurie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QVC89XPX-3>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyurie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyuria>

*Pompe disease*

→ **glycogen storage disease type II**

**popliteal artery entrapment syndrome**

- BT: arterial disease

The popliteal artery entrapment syndrome is a rather uncommon pathology, which results in claudication and chronic leg ischemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de l'artère poplitée piégée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XD3HVWQB-K>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Popliteal\\_artery\\_entrapment\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Popliteal_artery_entrapment_syndrome)

**popliteal pterygium syndrome**

- BT: · cleft palate  
 · genital diseases  
 · hereditary disease  
 · skin disease

Popliteal pterygium syndrome (PPS) is an inherited condition affecting the face, limbs, and genitalia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des ptérygions poplités*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KF3BT8JV-H>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1587881>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Popliteal\\_ptygium\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Popliteal_ptygium_syndrome)

**porcine transmissible gastroenteritis**

- BT: · gastroenteritis  
 · viral disease

FR: *gastroentérite transmissible du porc*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QHZW6SFL-V>

**porencephalia**

BT: [cerebral disorder](#)  
 NT: [oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome](#)

Porencephaly is an extremely rare cephalic disorder involving encephalomalacia. It is a neurological disorder of the central nervous system characterized by cysts or cavities within the cerebral hemisphere. (Wikipedia)

FR: [porencéphalie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RQL78TZP-N>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porenc%C3%A9phalie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porencephaly>

**porfyria variegata**

BT: [porphyria](#)

Variegata porphyria, also known by several other names, is an autosomal dominant porphyria that can have acute (severe but usually not long-lasting) symptoms along with symptoms that affect the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: [porphyria variegata](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SWJS6HTJ-H>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variegate\\_porphyria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variegate_porphyria)

*porocarcinoma*

→ [eccrine porocarcinoma](#)

**porocephalosis**

BT: [helminthiasis](#)

Porocephalosis is a condition associated with species in the closely related genera Porocephalus and Armillifer. (Wikipedia)

FR: [porocéphalose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLDWPM3T-J>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porocephalosis>

**porokeratosis**

BT: [hyperkeratosis](#)  
 NT: [actinic porokeratosis](#)  
[Mibelli porokeratosis](#)  
[palmoplantar porokeratosis](#)  
[porokeratosis palmaris, plantaris et disseminata](#)

Porokeratosis is a specific disorder of keratinization that is characterized histologically by the presence of a cornoid lamella, a thin column of closely stacked, parakeratotic cells extending through the stratum corneum with a thin or absent granular layer. (Wikipedia)

FR: [porokératose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9KHBKTV-W>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porokeratosis>

**porokeratosis palmaris, plantaris et disseminata**

BT: [porokeratosis](#)  
 FR: [porokératose palmoplantaire et disséminée](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q19VJ9KH-L>

**porphyria**

BT: [enzymopathy](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[metabolic diseases](#)  
[photosensitivity](#)  
 NT: [acute intermittent porphyria](#)  
[coproporphyrin](#)  
[erythropoietic porphyria](#)  
[porphyria variegata](#)  
[porphyria cutanea tarda](#)

Porphyria is a group of diseases in which substances called porphyrins build up, negatively affecting the skin or nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: [porphyrie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2B6QNR7-B>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q271759>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porphyrie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porphyria>

**porphyria cutanea tarda**

BT: [porphyria](#)

Porphyria cutanea tarda is the most common subtype of porphyria. The disease is named because it is a porphyria that often presents with skin manifestations later in life. (Wikipedia)

FR: [porphyrie cutanée tardive](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D1X79J43-M>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1479497>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porphyria\\_cutanea\\_tarda](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porphyria_cutanea_tarda)

**port wine stain**

Syn: [angioma simplex](#)  
 BT: [angioma](#)  
[congenital disease](#)  
[skin disease](#)

A port-wine stain (nevus flammeus) is a discoloration of the human skin caused by a vascular anomaly (a capillary malformation in the skin). (Wikipedia)

FR: [angiome plan](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WGKXX9DM-L>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Port-wine\\_stain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Port-wine_stain)  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome>

**portal circulation disease**

Syn: [diseases of portal circulation](#)  
 BT: [digestive diseases](#)  
[vascular disease](#)  
 NT: [Budd-Chiari syndrome](#)  
[portal hypertension](#)  
[portal vein air](#)  
[portopulmonary hypertension](#)

FR: [pathologie de la circulation portale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDWLQ8WX-R>

**portal hypertension**

BT: portal circulation disease  
 NT: Cruveilhier-Baumgarten syndrome

Portal hypertension is hypertension (high blood pressure) in the hepatic portal system – made up of the portal vein and its branches, that drain from most of the intestine to the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertension portale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P8M3BJXJ-6>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q124604>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension\\_portale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension_portale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portal\\_hypertension](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portal_hypertension)

*portal thrombosis*

→ [pylephlebitis](#)

**portal vein air**

BT: portal circulation disease  
 FR: *aéroportie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JD11J8SL-7>

**portopulmonary hypertension**

BT: portal circulation disease

Portopulmonary hypertension (PPH) is defined by the coexistence of portal and pulmonary hypertension. PPH is a serious complication of liver disease, present in 0.25 to 4% of all patients suffering from cirrhosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertension portopulmonaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PDV50ZF5-X>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portopulmonary\\_hypertension](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portopulmonary_hypertension)

*Portuguese type of hereditary neuropathic amyloidosis*

→ [familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1](#)

**positional nystagmus**

BT: nystagmus  
 FR: *nystagmus de position*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WCF1BLQ9-V>

**positive symptom**

BT: psychosis  
 FR: *symptôme positif*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2TLK16-M>

**Posner-Schlossmann syndrome**

BT: cyclitis  
 FR: *cyclite glaucomateuse de Posner-Schlossmann*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WB4PT6RB-5>

**post myocardial infarction syndrome**

BT: · fever  
 · myocardial infarction  
 · pericarditis  
 · pleurisy

Dressler syndrome is a secondary form of pericarditis that occurs in the setting of injury to the heart or the pericardium (the outer lining of the heart). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome postinfarctus du myocarde*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DP71CJGB-L>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dressler\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dressler_syndrome)

**post-gonococcal urethritis**

BT: · gonococcal infection  
 · urethritis  
 FR: *urétrite postgonococcique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VPPPZ7FZ-5>

**post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniasis**

Syn: *post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniosis*

BT: · leishmaniasis  
 · skin disease

Post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniasis (PKDL) is a complication of visceral leishmaniasis (VL); it is characterised by a macular, maculopapular, and nodular rash in a patient who has recovered from VL and who is otherwise well. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leishmaniose dermique post-kala-azar*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SF0MVFGG-4>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Post-kala-azar\\_dermal\\_leishmaniasis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Post-kala-azar_dermal_leishmaniasis)

*post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniosis*

→ [post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniasis](#)

**post-thrombotic disease**

Syn: *postphlebitic syndrome*  
 BT: · cardiovascular disease  
 · dermatitis  
 · edema  
 · leg ulcer  
 · pain  
 · thrombophlebitis

Post-thrombotic syndrome (PTS), also called postphlebitic syndrome and venous stress disorder is a medical condition that may occur as a long-term complication of deep vein thrombosis (DVT). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie post-thrombotique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XCJM3FJH-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_post-phlébite](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_post-phlébite)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Post-thrombotic\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Post-thrombotic_syndrome)

**postcholecystectomy syndrome**

BT: biliary tract disease

Postcholecystectomy syndrome (PCS) describes the presence of abdominal symptoms two years after a cholecystectomy (gall bladder removal). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome postcholécystectomie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MW6N496L-C>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q912766>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Postcholecystectomy\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Postcholecystectomy_syndrome)

**posterior ciliary artery obliteration**

BT: arterial disease

FR: *oblitération de l'artère ciliaire postérieure*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3364BMF-H>

**posterior lenticonus**

BT: lens disease

FR: *lenticône postérieur*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSXT0H5W-N>

**posterior multifocal placoid pigment epitheliopathy**

BT: · retinopathy  
 · uvea disease

FR: *épigéiopathie postérieure pigmentaire en plaques*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S37KZ79K-T>

**posterior polymorphous corneal dystrophy**

BT: corneal dystrophy

Posterior Polymorphous Corneal Dystrophy (PPCD; sometimes also Schlichting dystrophy) is a type of corneal dystrophy, characterised by changes in Descemet's membrane and endothelial layer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne postérieure polymorphe*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6GXQZQB-D>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4183965>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posterior\\_polymorphous\\_corneal\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posterior_polymorphous_corneal_dystrophy)

**posterior reversible encephalopathy syndrome**

BT: leucoencephalopathy

Posterior reversible encephalopathy syndrome (PRES) is a syndrome characterized by headache, confusion, seizures and visual loss. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucoencéphalopathie postérieure réversible*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVVGXZZP-3>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posterior\\_reversible\\_encephalopathy\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posterior_reversible_encephalopathy_syndrome)

**posterior staphyloma**

BT: sclera disease

FR: *staphylome postérieur*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXP8FT3M-J>

**posterior synechia**

BT: · eye disease  
 · synechia

FR: *synéchie postérieure*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDVPP6DF-3>

**posterior urethral valve**

BT: · malformation  
 · urethral disease

Posterior urethral valve (PUV) disorder is an obstructive developmental anomaly in the urethra and genitourinary system of male newborns. (Wikipedia)

FR: *valve de l'urètre postérieur*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWC4X5KW-4>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posterior\\_urethral\\_valve](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posterior_urethral_valve)

**postmastectomy pain syndrome**

BT: · neuropathy  
 · pain

FR: *syndrome douloureux post-mastectomie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KT0X1MJZ-D>

*postphlebitic syndrome*

→ **post-thrombotic disease**

**posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder**

Syn: PTLD

BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome  
 · malignant hemopathy

Post-transplant lymphoproliferative disorder (PTLD) is the name given to a B-cell proliferation due to therapeutic immunosuppression after organ transplantation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome lymphoprolifératif posttransplantation*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q2T085WF-G>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Post-transplant\\_lymphoproliferative\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Post-transplant_lymphoproliferative_disorder)

**posttraumatic embitterment disorder**

BT: adaptation disorder

The posttraumatic embitterment disorder (PTED) is a pathological reaction to drastic life events and has the tendency not to stop. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble d'adaptation post-traumatique avec amertume*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SGV4NXDC-J>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posttraumatic\\_embitterment\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posttraumatic_embitterment_disorder)

*posttraumatic neurosis*

→ **posttraumatic stress disorder**



**posttraumatic stress disorder**

- Syn: · [posttraumatic syndrome](#)  
 · [posttraumatic neurosis](#)
- BT: · [anxiety disorder](#)  
 · [névrosis](#)
- NT: · [shellshock](#)  
 · [survivor syndrome](#)

Posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) is a mental disorder that can develop after a person is exposed to a traumatic event, such as sexual assault, warfare, traffic collisions, or other threats on a person's life. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [état de stress posttraumatique](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TG1CZHM4-N>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_stress\\_post-traumatique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_stress_post-traumatique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posttraumatic\\_stress\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posttraumatic_stress_disorder)

[posttraumatic syndrome](#)

→ [posttraumatic stress disorder](#)

**posttraumatic Südeck atrophy**

- BT: · [osteoporosis](#)  
 · [reflex sympathetic dystrophy](#)  
 · [trauma](#)
- FR:** [ostéoporose posttraumatique de Südeck](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJNZ4SLJ-G>

**postural deficiency**

- BT: · [arthralgia](#)  
 · [headache](#)  
 · [rachialgia](#)  
 · [sensory disorder](#)  
 · [vision disorder](#)
- FR:** [syndrome de déficience posturale](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P768M6J7-S>

**postural hypotension**

- Syn: [orthostatic hypotension](#)
- BT: · [arterial hypotension](#)  
 · [diseases of the autonomic nervous system](#)

Orthostatic hypotension, also known as postural hypotension, is a medical condition wherein a person's blood pressure falls when standing or sitting. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [hypotension artérielle orthostatique](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NL0VTHLT-C>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypotension\\_orthostatique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypotension_orthostatique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthostatic\\_hypotension](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthostatic_hypotension)

**postural proteinuria**

BT: [proteinuria](#)

Orthostatic proteinuria (synonyms: orthostatic albuminuria, postural proteinuria) is a benign condition. A change in renal hemodynamics, which in some otherwise normal individuals, causes protein (mostly albumin) to appear in urine when they are in the standing position. Urine formed when these individuals are lying down is protein-free. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [protéinurie orthostatique isolée](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H382RTT2-Z>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prot%C3%A9inurie#Prot%C3%A9inurie\\_orthostatique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prot%C3%A9inurie#Prot%C3%A9inurie_orthostatique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthostatic\\_albuminuria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthostatic_albuminuria)

**poteinase-sensitive prionopathy**

BT: [behavioral disorder](#)

**FR:** [prionopathie sensible à la protéinase](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BRL6N6X1-S>

**Potocki-Shaffer syndrome**

BT: · [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
 · [mental retardation](#)

Potocki–Shaffer syndrome (PSS), also known as DEFECT11 syndrome or chromosome 11p11.2 deletion syndrome, is a rare contiguous gene syndrome that results from the microdeletion of section 11.2 on the short arm of chromosome 11 (11p11.2). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [syndrome de Potocki-Shaffer](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N94GDJ9N-5>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Potocki%E2%80%93Shaffer\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Potocki%E2%80%93Shaffer_syndrome)

[Pott's disease](#)

→ [spinal tuberculosis](#)

**Potter syndrome**

BT: · [dysplasia](#)  
 · [kidney agenesis](#)  
 · [malformation](#)  
 · [skull disease](#)

Potter sequence is the atypical physical appearance of a baby due to oligohydramnios experienced when in the uterus. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [syndrome de Potter](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRT5K8GQ-5>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9quence\\_de\\_Potter](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9quence_de_Potter)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Potter\\_sequence](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Potter_sequence)

**pouchitis**

BT: [intestinal disease](#)

Pouchitis is inflammation of the ileal pouch (an artificial rectum surgically created out of ileal gut tissue in patients who have undergone a colectomy), which is created in the management of patients with ulcerative colitis, indeterminate colitis, FAP, or, rarely, other colitides. A variety of pathophysiological mechanisms have been proposed for pouchitis, but the precise pathogenesis (biological cause) remains unknown. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [pochite](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQH7HQRV-1>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3392956>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pouchite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pouchitis>

**Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome**

BT: · complex syndrome  
· diabetes  
· dwarfism  
· dysmorphic facies  
· hypogonadism  
· mental retardation  
· obesity

FR: *syndrome de Prader-Labhart-Willi*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QW63J29C-M>

**preauricular sinus**

BT: · ENT disease  
· fistula  
· malformation

A preauricular sinus is a common congenital malformation characterized by a nodule, dent or dimple located anywhere adjacent to the external ear. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fistule préauriculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BFXDPT5D-G>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Preauricular\\_sinus\\_and\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Preauricular_sinus_and_cyst)

*precancerous cervical lesion*

→ **cervical precancerous lesion**

**precocious puberty**

BT: endocrinopathy  
NT: Albright disease

In medicine, precocious puberty is puberty occurring at an unusually early age. In most cases, the process is normal in every aspect except the unusually early age and simply represents a variation of normal development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *puberté précoce*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DP00LHWS-H>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pubert%C3%A9\\_pr%C3%A9coce](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pubert%C3%A9_pr%C3%A9coce)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Precocious\\_puberty](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Precocious_puberty)

**predepressive syndrome**

BT: · anxiety disorder  
· depression  
· melancholia

FR: *syndrome prédépressif*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V967GH43-2>

**predescemet corneal dystrophy**

BT: corneal dystrophy  
FR: *dystrophie cornéenne prédécémétique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQRPR5QP-T>

**preeclampsia**

Syn: *pregnancy toxemia*

BT: · hypertension  
· pregnancy disease

NT: eclampsia

Pre-eclampsia (PE) is a disorder of pregnancy characterized by the onset of high blood pressure and often a significant amount of protein in the urine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prééclampsie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L5V78T5S-C>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9-%C3%A9clampsie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pre-eclampsia>

**pregnancy disease**

BT: disease

NT: · abortion  
· delivery disorders  
· ectopic pregnancy  
· fetal diseases  
· HELLP syndrome  
· herpes gestationis  
· hydramnion  
· maternal diseases  
· Meadwos syndrome  
· morning sickness  
· oligoamnios  
· placenta diseases  
· preeclampsia  
· premature delivery  
· prematurity  
· prolonged pregnancy  
· threatened premature delivery  
· trophoblaste pathology

FR: *pathologie de la gestation*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H4T28PC2-5>

*pregnancy toxemia*

→ **preeclampsia**

**prelingual deafness**

BT: hearing loss

A prelingual deaf individual is someone who was born with a hearing loss, or whose hearing loss occurred before they began to speak. (Wikipedia)

FR: *surdité prélinguistique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TNP2MFN2-H>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prelingual\\_deafness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prelingual_deafness)

**premacular hemorrhage**

BT: · eye disease  
· hemorrhage

FR: *hémorragie prémaculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q7GLTS64-F>

**pre-malignant lesion**

- BT: cancer
- NT:
  - actinic keratosis
  - anal squamous intraepithelial lesion
  - atypical glandular cell of undetermined significance
  - atypical squamous cell of undetermined significance
  - Barrett esophagus
  - Bowen disease
  - cervical dysplasia
  - cervical precancerous lesion
  - colon pre-malignant lesion
  - Dubreuilh precancerous melanosis
  - epidermodysplasia verruciformis
  - erythroplasia of Queyrat
  - gastric intestinal metaplasia
  - intestinal metaplasia
  - intraepithelial neoplasia
  - leukoplasia
  - lung preneoplasia
  - mammary preneoplasia
  - oral erythroplakia
  - oral pre-malignant lesion
  - pre-malignant skin lesion
  - pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis
  - squamous intraepithelial lesion
  - stomach pre-malignant lesion

A precancerous condition is a condition or lesion involving abnormal cells which are associated with an increased risk of developing into cancer. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *lésion précancéreuse*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGZVN7TB-V>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Precancerous\\_condition](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Precancerous_condition)

*pre-malignant lesion of the skin*

→ **pre-malignant skin lesion**

**pre-malignant skin lesion**

**Syn:** *pre-malignant lesion of the skin*

- BT:
  - pre-malignant lesion
  - skin disease

**FR:** *lésion précancéreuse de la peau*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F278Z70Z-9>

**premature delivery**

- BT: pregnancy disease

Preterm birth, also known as premature birth, is the birth of a baby at fewer than 37 weeks' gestational age, as opposed to the usual about 40 weeks. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *accouchement prématuré*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0DN7BZX-X>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Preterm\\_birth](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Preterm_birth)

**premature ejaculation**

**Syn:** *ejaculatio precox*

- BT:
  - male genital diseases
  - sexual dysfunction

Premature ejaculation (PE) occurs when a man experiences orgasm and expels semen within a few moments of beginning sexual activity and with minimal penile stimulation. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *éjaculation précoce*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLD5ZZRB-D>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q319312>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89jaculation\\_pr%C3%A9coce](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89jaculation_pr%C3%A9coce)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature\\_ejaculation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature_ejaculation)

**premature menopause**

- BT: menstruation disorders

Premature ovarian failure (POF) is the loss of function of the ovaries before age 40. A commonly cited triad for the diagnosis is amenorrhea, hypergonadotropism, and hypoestrogenism. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *ménopause précoce*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5H59HN8-L>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9nopause#M%C3%A9nopause\\_pr%C3%A9coce\\_et\\_troubles\\_associ%C3%A9s](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9nopause#M%C3%A9nopause_pr%C3%A9coce_et_troubles_associ%C3%A9s)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature\\_ovarian\\_failure](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature_ovarian_failure)

**premature rupture of membrane**

- BT: delivery disorders

Prelabor rupture of membranes (PROM), previously known as premature rupture of membranes, is breakage of the amniotic sac before the onset of labor. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *rupture prématurée de la membrane foetoplacentaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZ7DSJ6N-T>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prelabor\\_rupture\\_of\\_membranes](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prelabor_rupture_of_membranes)

**prematurity**

- BT:
  - newborn diseases
  - pregnancy disease
- NT:
  - extremely low birthweight
  - low birth weight
  - very low birthweight
  - Wilson-Mikity syndrome

Preterm birth, also known as premature birth, is the birth of a baby at fewer than 37 weeks' gestational age, as opposed to the usual about 40 weeks. These babies are known as preemies or premies. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *prématurité*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDZKF7XX-D>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enfant\\_pr%C3%A9matur%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enfant_pr%C3%A9matur%C3%A9)

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature>

**premenstrual syndrome**

- BT: menstruation disorders

Premenstrual syndrome (PMS) refers to physical and emotional symptoms that occur in the one to two weeks before a woman's period. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome prémenstruel*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V11KHRB4-S>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_pr%C3%A9menstruel](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_pr%C3%A9menstruel)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premenstrual\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premenstrual_syndrome)

**premorbid personality**

BT: personality disorder  
 FR: *personnalité prémorbide*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FXKZXF6V-G>

**prepsychotic state**

BT: psychopathology  
 FR: *état prépsychotique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHZVK87M-F>

**preretinal membrane**

BT: retinopathy  
 FR: *membrane pré-rétinienne*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R85HMH5V-2>

**presbycusis**

BT: auditory disorder  
 Presbycusis (also spelled presbyacusic, from Greek presbys "old" + akousis "hearing"), or age-related hearing loss, is the cumulative effect of aging on hearing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *presbyacousie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LG9SS9PP-X>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Presbyacousie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Presbycusis>

**presbyopia**

BT: refractive error  
 Presbyopia is a condition associated with the aging of the eye that results in progressively worsening ability to focus clearly on close objects. (Wikipedia)

FR: *presbytie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVX40SXH-X>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q319595>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Presbytie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Presbyopia>

**presenile dementia**

BT: dementia  
 FR: *démence présénile*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W4JQQHKH-B>

**pressure sore**

BT: sore  
 Pressure ulcers, also known as bedsores, are localized damage to the skin and/or underlying tissue that usually occur over a bony prominence as a result of usually long-term pressure, or pressure in combination with shear or friction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *escarre de décubitus*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M9PRPMH3-0>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pressure\\_ulcer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pressure_ulcer)

**presumed viral disease**

BT: infectious disease  
 NT: · avian nephrosis  
 · pityriasis rosea  
 FR: *maladie présumée virale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRVXRQ67-0>

**pretibial myxoedema**

BT: mucinosis  
 Pretibial myxoedema (myxoedema (UK), also known as Graves' dermopathy, thyroid dermopathy, Jadassohn-Dösseker disease or Myxoedema tuberosum) is an infiltrative dermopathy, resulting as a rare complication of Graves' disease, with an incidence rate of about 1-5%. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucinoze scléropapuleuse pré-tibiale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CG232LDV-K>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myx%C5%93d%C3%A8me\\_pr%C3%A9tibial](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myx%C5%93d%C3%A8me_pr%C3%A9tibial)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pretibial\\_myxoedema](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pretibial_myxoedema)

**priapism**

BT: erection disorders  
 Priapism is a condition in which a penis remains erect for hours in the absence of stimulation or after stimulation has ended. (Wikipedia)

FR: *priapisme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4M6Q1PX-T>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q156590>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Priapisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Priapism>

**primary biliary cirrhosis**

BT: · autoimmune disease  
 · biliary cirrhosis  
 NT: Reynolds syndrome

Primary biliary cholangitis (PBC), previously known as primary biliary cirrhosis, is an autoimmune disease of the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cirrhose biliaire primitive*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QTKM6RQP-Z>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1072420>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholangite\\_biliaire\\_primitive](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholangite_biliaire_primitive)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary\\_biliary\\_cholangitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary_biliary_cholangitis)

**primary cerebral lymphoma**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · non-Hodgkin lymphoma

A primary central nervous system lymphoma (PCNSL), is a primary intracranial tumor appearing mostly in patients with severe immunodeficiency (typically patients with AIDS). (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome cérébral primitif*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S1D58ZWB-T>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary\\_central\\_nervous\\_system\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary_central_nervous_system_lymphoma)

**primary effusion lymphoma**

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma  
 Primary effusion lymphoma (PEL) is a B-cell lymphoma, presenting with a malignant effusion without a tumor mass. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome primitif des séreuses*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVWKFPLZ-L>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3832899>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome\\_primitif\\_des\\_s%C3%A9reuses](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_primitif_des_s%C3%A9reuses)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary\\_effusion\\_lymphoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary_effusion_lymphoma)

**primary Fielder myocarditis**

BT: myocarditis  
 FR: *myocardite primitive de Fielder*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X5L557T7-N>

**primary graft dysfunction**

BT: ischemia-reperfusion syndrome  
 FR: *défaillance primaire du greffon*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JWQJHGW5-L>

**primary hyperalgesia**

BT: sensitivity disorder  
 FR: *hyperalgésie primaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6M7952Q-L>

**primary infection**

Syn: *primo-infection*  
 BT: infectious disease  
 FR: *primoinfection*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C0LCLK5Q-2>

**primary lymphopenic immunologic deficiency**

BT: · immune deficiency  
 · immunoglobulinopathy  
 FR: *agammaglobulinémie sporadique tardive de Gitlin*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJWSS89N-C>

*primo-infection*

→ **primary infection**

**Prinzmetal angina**

BT: unstable angina

Variant angina, and less commonly vasospastic angina, angina inversa, coronary vessel spasm, or coronary artery vasospasm, is a syndrome typically consisting of angina (cardiac chest pain) that unlike classical angina, which is triggered by exertion or exercise, commonly occurs in individuals at rest or even asleep. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angor de Prinzmetal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FPRSCJ3D-8>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angor\\_de\\_Prinzmetal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angor_de_Prinzmetal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variant\\_angina](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variant_angina)

**prion disease**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · degenerative disease  
 · infectious disease  
 NT: · fatal familial insomnia  
 · Gerstmann-Sträussler-Scheinker syndrome  
 · kuru  
 · spongiform encephalopathy  
 FR: *maladie à prions*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXHLWDSV-L>

**prion infection**

BT: infectious disease  
 FR: *infection à prion*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RTZRQ2T6-W>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prion\\_\(prot%C3%A9ine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prion_(prot%C3%A9ine))  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prion>

**proboscis**

BT: · malformation  
 · stomatology

In teratology, a proboscis is a blind-ended, tube-like structure, commonly located in the middle of the face. It is commonly seen in severe forms of holoprosencephaly that include cyclopia and is usually the result of abnormal development of the nose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *proboscis*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDDJB1VG-9>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proboscis>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proboscis\\_\(anomaly\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proboscis_(anomaly))

**proctitis**

BT: anorectal disease

Proctitis is an inflammation of the anus and the lining of the rectum, affecting only the last 6 inches of the rectum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rectite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MFCBMD3-M>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q941770>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proctitis>

**progeria**

BT: · dwarfism  
 · skin disease  
 NT: · acrogeria  
 · Werner syndrome

Progeria is an extremely rare autosomal dominant genetic disorder in which symptoms resembling aspects of aging are manifested at a very early age. (Wikipedia)

FR: *progéria*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B75N2X4K-C>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q213098>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prog%C3%A9ria>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progeria>

**prognathism**

BT: · malformation  
 · stomatology

Prognathism is a positional relationship of the mandible or maxilla to the skeletal base where either of the jaws protrudes beyond a predetermined imaginary line in the coronal plane of the skull. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prognathisme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKHRMC14-V>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prognathisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prognathism>

**progressive diaphyseal dysplasia**

- BT: · bone dysplasia  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation  
· osteochondrodysplasia

Camurati–Engelmann disease (CED) is a very rare autosomal dominant genetic disorder that causes characteristic anomalies in the skeleton. It is also known as progressive diaphyseal dysplasia. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dysplasie diaphysaire progressive*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9VTM7K5-T>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Camurati-Engelmann](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Camurati-Engelmann)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camurati%E2%80%93Engelmann\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camurati%E2%80%93Engelmann_disease)

**progressive erythrokeratoderma**

- BT: · erythroderma  
· erythrokeratoderma  
· hereditary disease  
· hyperkeratosis

Progressive symmetric erythrokeratoderma is a rare, autosomal dominant skin condition that manifests soon after birth with erythematous, hyperkeratotic plaques that are symmetrically distributed on the extremities, buttocks, and face, but sparing the trunk. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *érythrokratodermie progressive*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X4VG7PC6-6>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive\\_symmetric\\_erythrokeratoderma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive_symmetric_erythrokeratoderma)

**progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy**

- BT: · inflammatory disease  
· leukoencephalopathy  
· viral disease

Progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy (PML) is a rare and often fatal viral disease characterized by progressive damage (-pathy) or inflammation of the white matter (leuko-) of the brain (-encephalo-) at multiple locations (multifocal). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *leucoencéphalopathie progressive multifocale*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8FRW6D6-C>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive\\_multifocal\\_leukoencephalopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive_multifocal_leukoencephalopathy)

**progressive myoclonus epilepsy**

- BT: · degenerative disease  
· epilepsy

Progressive myoclonus epilepsy (PME) is a rare epilepsy syndrome caused by a variety of genetic disorders. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *épilepsie myoclonique familiale d'Unverricht-Lundborg*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQSGTVZV-N>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7248853>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_d%27Unverricht-Lundborg](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_d%27Unverricht-Lundborg)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive\\_myoclonus\\_epilepsy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive_myoclonus_epilepsy)

**progressive osseous heteroplasia**

- BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· hereditary disease  
· skin disease

Progressive osseous heteroplasia is a cutaneous condition characterized by cutaneous or subcutaneous ossification. According to the Progressive Osseous Heteroplasia Association: (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *hétéroplasie osseuse progressive*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N1KTD1PV-S>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive\\_osseous\\_heteroplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive_osseous_heteroplasia)

*progressive ossifying myositis*

→ **myositis ossificans progressiva**

**progressive pigmented purpuric dermatosis**

- BT: · dermatitis  
· pigmentation disorder  
· purpura

**FR:** *dermatite pigmentaire progressive*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPB445GH-P>

**prolactinoma**

- BT: · adenoma  
· pituitary diseases  
· secretory tumor

A prolactinoma is a benign tumor (adenoma) of the pituitary gland that produces a hormone called prolactin. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *prolactinome*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F171GQQT-V>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q954831>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolactinome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolactinoma>

**prolapse**

- BT: deformation  
NT: sphenoidal fissure syndrome

In medicine, prolapse is a condition where organs fall down or slip out of place. It is used for organs protruding through the vagina, rectum, or for the misalignment of the valves of the heart. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *ptose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z8397H38-0>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pt%C3%B4se>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolapse>

**prolapse of a member**

- BT: delivery disorders  
**FR:** *procidence d'un membre*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBKBSX8S-8>

**prolapsus**

- BT: disease  
**FR:** *prolapsus*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TV833SR2-Z>

**proliferative glomerulonephritis**

BT: glomerulonephritis  
 FR: *néphropathie glomérulaire proliférative*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F3Q3JVPP-L>

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**proliferative verrucous leukoplakia**

BT: · leukoplasia  
 · oral cavity disease  
 FR: *leucoplasie verruqueuse proliférative*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MH0HVNOJ-7>

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**proliferative vitreoretinopathy**

BT: · hereditary disease  
 · retinopathy  
 · vitreous body disease

Proliferative vitreoretinopathy (PVR) is a disease that develops as a complication of rhegmatogenous retinal detachment. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vitrorétinopathie proliférante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTSX3DN0-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7249608>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proliferative\\_vitreoretinopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proliferative_vitreoretinopathy)

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**prolonged pregnancy**

BT: pregnancy disease

Postterm pregnancy is the condition of a woman who has not yet delivered her baby after 42 weeks of gestation, two weeks beyond the median duration of a human pregnancy of about 40 weeks (mean duration of pregnancy varies by parity). (Wikipedia)

FR: *gestation prolongée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RNTDXQN7-S>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Postterm\\_pregnancy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Postterm_pregnancy)

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**prolonged QT interval**

BT: heart block  
 NT: Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome

Long QT syndrome (LQTS) is a condition which affects repolarization of the heart after a heartbeat. It results in an increased risk of an irregular heartbeat which can result in palpitations, fainting, drowning, or sudden death. (Wikipedia)

FR: *QT long*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T74CW6LG-S>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_du\\_QT\\_long](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_du_QT_long)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Long\\_QT\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Long_QT_syndrome)

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**prolymphocytic leukemia**

BT: chronic lymphocytic leukemia

Prolymphocytic leukemia is divided into two types according to the kind of cell involved: B-cell prolymphocytic leukemia and T-cell prolymphocytic leukemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie polymphocytaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTCN4WTR-F>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2112719>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolymphocytic\\_leukemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolymphocytic_leukemia)

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**prosopagnosia**

BT: visual agnosia

Prosopagnosia, also called face blindness, is a cognitive disorder of face perception in which the ability to recognize familiar faces, including one's own face (self-recognition), is impaired, while other aspects of visual processing (e.g., object discrimination) and intellectual functioning (e.g., decision-making) remain intact. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prosopagnosie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0PMW3PQ-T>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q244438>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prosopagnosie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prosopagnosia>

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**prostate adenocarcinoma**

Syn: *prostatic adenocarcinoma*  
 BT: · adenocarcinoma  
 · prostate cancer  
 NT: prostate ductal adenocarcinoma  
 FR: *adénocarcinome de la prostate*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G4M57T2B-L>

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**prostate benign tumor**

Syn: *benign prostate tumor*  
 BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · prostate disease  
 FR: *tumeur bénigne de la prostate*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X18V0FML-3>

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**prostate cancer**

Syn: *prostate malignant tumor*  
 BT: · cancer  
 · prostate disease  
 NT: · prostate adenocarcinoma  
 · prostate carcinoma  
 · prostate ductal adenocarcinoma  
 · prostate intraepithelial neoplasia  
 · prostate metastasis

Prostate cancer is the development of cancer in the prostate, a gland in the male reproductive system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la prostate*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJ3ZRK7S-1>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q181257>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_de\\_la\\_prostate](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_la_prostate)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prostate\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prostate_cancer)

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**prostate carcinoma**

Syn: *prostatic carcinoma*  
 BT: · carcinoma  
 · prostate cancer  
 FR: *carcinome de la prostate*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FP3120K7-F>

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**prostate disease**

*Syn:* *prostatic disease*  
 BT: · male genital diseases  
 · urinary system disease  
 NT: · benign prostatic hyperplasia  
 · ectopic prostate  
 · prostate benign tumor  
 · prostate cancer  
 · prostate lithiasis  
 · prostate tumor  
 · prostatism  
 · prostatitis  
*FR:* *pathologie de la prostate*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSWF5KT4-T>

**prostate ductal adenocarcinoma**

BT: · prostate adenocarcinoma  
 · prostate cancer  
*FR:* *adénocarcinome canalaire de la prostate*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HF2PCC57-F>

**prostate intraepithelial neoplasia**

BT: · intraepithelial neoplasia  
 · prostate cancer  
*FR:* *néoplasie intraépithéliale prostatique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJRKG0CL-T>

**prostate lithiasis**

BT: · prostate disease  
 · urinary lithiasis  
*FR:* *lithiase de la prostate*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V2TJ8CPN-D>

*prostate malignant tumor*

→ **prostate cancer**

**prostate metastasis**

BT: · metastasis  
 · prostate cancer  
*FR:* *métastase prostatique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PC96BLXQ-S>

**prostate tumor**

*Syn:* *prostate tumour*  
 BT: · prostate disease  
 · tumor  
*FR:* *tumeur de la prostate*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7Q6GRR4-Q>

*prostate tumour*

→ **prostate tumor**

*prostatic adenocarcinoma*

→ **prostate adenocarcinoma**

*prostatic carcinoma*

→ **prostate carcinoma**

*prostatic disease*

→ **prostate disease**

*prostatic ectopia*

→ **ectopic prostate**

**prostatism**

BT: prostate disease  
*FR:* *prostatisme*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R1D2Q7TW-D>

**prostatitis**

BT: · inflammation  
 · prostate disease  
 NT: granulomatous prostatitis

Prostatitis is inflammation of the prostate gland. Prostatitis is classified into acute, chronic, asymptomatic inflammatory prostatitis, and chronic pelvic pain syndrome. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *prostatite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZM1VXP5B-H>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q372752>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prostatite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prostatitis>

**protanomaly**

BT: dyschromatopsia

Protanomaly is a mild color vision defect in which an altered spectral sensitivity of red retinal receptors (closer to green receptor response) results in poor red–green hue discrimination. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *protanomalie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BRH10C8X-1>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daltonisme>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Color\\_blindness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Color_blindness)

**protanopia**

BT: dyschromatopsia

Protanopia is caused by the complete absence of red retinal photoreceptors. Protans have difficulties distinguishing between blue and green colors and also between red and green colors. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *protanopie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGKT67JB-Q>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daltonisme>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Color\\_blindness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Color_blindness)



### protein C deficiency

- BT: · coagulopathy  
· hereditary disease

Protein C deficiency is a rare genetic trait that predisposes to thrombotic disease. It was first described in 1981. The disease belongs to a group of genetic disorders known as thrombophilias. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en protéine C*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVL4WG1X-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1504570>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit\\_en\\_prot%C3%A9ine\\_C](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_prot%C3%A9ine_C)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protein\\_C\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protein_C_deficiency)

### protein losing enteropathy

- BT: · enteropathy  
· intestinal malabsorption

Protein losing enteropathy refers to any condition of the gastrointestinal tract (e.g. damage to the gut wall) that results in a net loss of protein from the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entéropathie exsudative*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MHD9SVM6-8>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9ropathie\\_exsudative](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9ropathie_exsudative)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protein\\_losing\\_enteropathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protein_losing_enteropathy)

### protein-energy malnutrition

- BT: malnutrition

Protein–energy malnutrition (PEM) is a form of malnutrition that is defined as a range of pathological conditions arising from coincident lack of dietary protein and/or energy (calories) in varying proportions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malnutrition protéino-énergétique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVB2N88F-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4082071>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protein%E2%80%93energy\\_malnutrition](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protein%E2%80%93energy_malnutrition)

### proteinuria

- BT: urinary system disease
- NT: · microalbuminuria  
· postural proteinuria  
· stress proteinuria

Proteinuria is the presence of excess proteins in the urine. In healthy persons, urine contains very little protein; an excess is suggestive of illness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *protéinurie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JD4C86JT-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q570197>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prot%C3%A9inurie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proteinuria>

### Proteus syndrome

- BT: · hamartoma  
· hyperostosis  
· lipoma  
· overgrowth syndrome  
· phacomatosis  
· skin disease

Proteus syndrome is a rare disorder with a genetic background that can cause tissue overgrowth involving all three embryonic lineages. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Protée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0FD6385-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q281115>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Prot%C3%A9e](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Prot%C3%A9e)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proteus\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proteus_syndrome)

### protoporphyrria

- BT: · enzymopathy  
· liver failure  
· photosensitivity
- NT: erythropoietic protoporphyria

FR: *protoporphyrrie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0BXS7Z7-C>

### protothecosis

- BT: parasitosis

Protothecosis is a disease found in dogs, cats, cattle, and humans caused by a type of green alga known as Prototheca that lacks chlorophyll. (Wikipedia)

FR: *protothécose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KX3M8P4Q-L>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protothecosis>

**protozoal disease**

- BT: parasitosis  
 NT: · amebiasis  
 · babesiasis  
 · balantidiasis  
 · coccidiosis  
 · cryptobiosis  
 · cryptosporidiosis  
 · giardiasis  
 · hexamitiasis  
 · histomoniasis  
 · leishmaniasis  
 · leucocitooonosis  
 · malaria  
 · microsporidiosis  
 · myxoboliosis  
 · myxosporidiosis  
 · nosematosis  
 · piroplasmosis  
 · sarcosporidiosis  
 · spironucleosis  
 · toxoplasmosis  
 · trichomoniasis  
 · trypanosomiasis

Protozoan infections are parasitic diseases caused by organisms formerly classified in the Kingdom Protozoa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *protozoose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K2N9PKLS-D>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protozoan\\_infection](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protozoan_infection)

**proximal myotonic myopathy**

- BT: myopathy  
 FR: *myopathie myotonique proximale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LK6KQT4L-0>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie\\_myotonique\\_proximale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie_myotonique_proximale)

**prune belly syndrome**

- Syn: · Fröhlich syndrome  
 · Eagle-Barrett syndrome  
 · Obrinsky syndrome  
 BT: · abdominal disease  
 · aplasia  
 · cryptorchidism  
 · megacystis  
 · megaureter  
 · striated muscle disease

Prune belly syndrome is a rare, genetic birth defect affecting about 1 in 40,000 births. About 97% of those affected are male. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de prune belly*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q16LZZ1D-V>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q250354>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Prune\\_Belly](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Prune_Belly)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prune\\_belly\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prune_belly_syndrome)

**prurigo**

- BT: skin disease  
 NT: · actinic prurigo  
 · Besnier prurigo  
 · melanotic prurigo  
 · nodular prurigo  
 · prurigo pigmentosa  
 · prurigo strophulus

Prurigo is an itchy eruption of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prurigo*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K667PJZC-W>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3408668>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prurigo>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prurigo>

**prurigo pigmentosa**

- BT: · pigmentation disorder  
 · prurigo

Prurigo pigmentosa is a rare skin condition of unknown cause, characterized by the sudden onset of erythematous papules that leave a reticulated hyperpigmentation when they heal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prurigo pigmentaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNG9DKV7-V>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prurigo\\_pigmentosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prurigo_pigmentosa)

**prurigo strophulus**

- BT: prurigo  
 FR: *prurigo strophulus*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M52WN5ZR-0>

**pruritic dermatosis**

- BT: dermatosis  
 FR: *dermatose prurigineuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0JRM0K-C>

**pruritus**

- BT: skin disease  
 NT: · itching skin  
 · mucosal pruritus  
 · pruritus vulvae

Itch (also known as pruritus) is a sensation that causes the desire or reflex to scratch. Itch has resisted many attempts to be classified as any one type of sensory experience. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prurit*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QWSG0MQ8-V>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prurit>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Itch>

**pruritus vulvae**

- Syn: *vulve itching*  
 BT: pruritus

Pruritus vulvae is itchiness of the vulva, which is the counterpart of pruritus scroti, and may have many different causes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prurit de la vulve*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KH4GCK3J-1>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pruritus\\_vulvae](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pruritus_vulvae)

*pseudo-dementia*

→ **pseudodementia**

### pseudo-inflammatory tumor

BT: tumor  
 NT: pulmonary plasma cell granuloma  
 FR: *tumeur pseudoinflammatoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSXX2B1Z-9>

### pseudoachondroplasia

Syn: *pseudoachondroplastic*      *spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia*  
 BT: · bone dysplasia  
 · dwarfism  
 · hereditary disease  
 · malformation  
 · spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia

Pseudoachondroplasia is an inherited disorder of bone growth. It is a genetic autosomal dominant disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie pseudoachondroplasique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MVHXVZHT-W>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q693578>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo\\_achondroplasie](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo_achondroplasie)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudoachondroplasia>

*pseudoachondroplastic spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia*

→ **pseudoachondroplasia**

### pseudoainhum

BT: skin disease  
 FR: *pseudoainhum*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLWWW4BG-W>

### pseudoarthrosis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 NT: congenital pseudarthrosis of long bones

Nonunion is permanent failure of healing following a broken bone unless intervention (such as surgery) is performed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudarthrose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G0G0VCL2-4>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudarthrose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonunion>

### pseudobulbar paralysis

BT: paralysis  
 NT: osmotic demyelination syndrome  
 FR: *paralysie pseudobulbaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ND2L8GGB-4>

### pseudobulbar syndrome

BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · dysarthria  
 · dysphagia  
 · emotional disorder  
 · mental retardation  
 · paralysis  
 · pyramidal syndrome  
 FR: *syndrome pseudobulbaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRMKJXTR-S>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_pseudo-bulbaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_pseudo-bulbaire)

### pseudochromidrosis

BT: · hyperkeratosis  
 · pigmentation disorder  
 FR: *pseudochromidrose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XFPGB2TK-6>

### pseudocyst

BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · pseudotumor

Pseudocysts are like cysts, but lack epithelial or endothelial cells. Initial management consists of general supportive care. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudokyste*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZSGXJWL-X>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudocyst>

### pseudodementia

Syn: *pseudo-dementia*  
 BT: mental disorder

Pseudodementia (otherwise known as “depression-related cognitive dysfunction”) is a condition whose presenting symptoms appear as dementia, but may result from a misdiagnosis of depression or the adverse effects of medications being taken. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudodémence*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J79Z1T4K-D>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence#Diff%C3%A9rentiel>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudodementia>

### pseudodiastrophic dwarfism

BT: dwarfism  
 FR: *nanisme pseudodiastrophique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMJQZWN8-Q>

### pseudoedema

BT: disease  
 FR: *pseudoedème*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F40Z8FPN-Q>

### pseudoepitheliomatous hyperplasia

BT: hyperplasia  
 FR: *hyperplasie pseudoépithéliomateuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H6J9J9MQ-G>

**pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis**

BT: · balanitis  
· hyperkeratosis  
· penis cancer  
· premalignant lesion

FR: *balanite pseudo-épithéliomateuse kératosique et micacée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M27C4B5S-5>

*pseudoexfoliation syndrome*

→ **lens pseudoexfoliation**

*pseudogout*

→ **chondrocalcinosis**

**pseudohermaphroditism**

BT: · congenital disease  
· endocrinopathy  
· sexual differentiation disorder

NT: · female pseudohermaphroditism  
· male pseudohermaphroditism

Pseudohermaphroditism is an old clinical term for an organism that is born with primary sex characteristics of one sex but develops the secondary sex characteristics that are different from what would be expected on the basis of the gonadal tissue (ovary or testis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudohermaphroditisme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M6VFZLR3-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2273662>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohermaphroditisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohermaphroditism>

**pseudohyperkalaemia**

BT: **hydroelectrolytic balance disorder**

Pseudohyperkalemia occurs when the measured potassium levels is falsely elevated. This condition is usually suspected when patient is clinically well without any ECG changes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudohyperkaliémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3TRTRFRF-X>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkali%C3%A9mie#Diagnostic\\_diff%C3%A9rentiel](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkali%C3%A9mie#Diagnostic_diff%C3%A9rentiel)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkalemia#Definitions>

**pseudohyperparathyroidism**

BT: **endocrinopathy**

FR: *pseudohyperparathyroïdie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4XXZJ37-0>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperparathyro%C3%Afdie>

**pseudohypoaldosteronism**

BT: · target tissue resistance  
· tubulopathy

NT: · pseudohypoaldosteronism type 1  
· pseudohypoaldosteronism type 2

Pseudohypoaldosteronism (PHA) is a condition that mimics hypoaldosteronism. However, the condition is due to a failure of response to aldosterone, and levels of aldosterone are actually elevated, due to a lack of feedback inhibition. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudohypoaldostéronisme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B1JKP801-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q200745>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohypoaldosteronism>

**pseudohypoaldosteronism type 1**

BT: **pseudohypoaldosteronism**

Autosomal dominant pseudohypoaldosteronism type I is characterized by salt wasting resulting from renal unresponsiveness to mineralocorticoids. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudohypoaldostéronisme de type 1*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DW5NXZ1P-N>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohypoaldosteronism>

**pseudohypoaldosteronism type 2**

BT: **pseudohypoaldosteronism**

Pseudohypoaldosteronism type II (PHA2), also known as Gordon hyperkalemia-hypertension syndrome, is characterized by hyperkalemia despite normal renal glomerular filtration, hypertension, and correction of physiologic abnormalities by thiazide diuretics. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudohypoaldostéronisme de type 2*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BFPN9TCP-M>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohypoaldosteronism>

**pseudohypoparathyroidism**

BT: · endocrinopathy  
· hereditary disease

NT: **Albright disease**

Pseudohypoparathyroidism is a condition associated primarily with resistance to the parathyroid hormone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudohypoparathyroïdie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQ6VT558-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q819207>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoparathyro%C3%Afdie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohypoparathyroidism>

**pseudolymphoma**

BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome  
· malignant hemopathy

NT: **actinic reticuloid**

Pseudolymphoma is a benign lymphocytic infiltrate that resembles cutaneous lymphoma histologically, clinically, or both. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudolymphome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NV3FR5X4-V>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudolymphoma>

**pseudomembranous angina**

BT: angina  
 FR: *angine pseudomembraneuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJCW2BNB-C>

**pseudomembranous colitis**

BT: colitis  
 FR: *colite pseudomembraneuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LT2J86KJ-C>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colite\\_pseudomembraneuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colite_pseudomembraneuse)

**pseudomembranous conjunctivitis**

BT: · bacteriosis  
 · conjunctivitis  
 FR: *conjunctivite pseudomembraneuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3N48FNR-9>

**pseudomyxoma peritonei**

BT: ascites  
 Pseudomyxoma peritonei (PMP) is a clinical condition caused by cancerous cells (mucinous adenocarcinoma) that produce abundant mucin or gelatinous ascites. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie gélatineuse du péritoine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZD3GKRS-C>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q574694>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudomyxome\\_p%C3%A9riton%C3%A9al](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudomyxome_p%C3%A9riton%C3%A9al)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudomyxoma\\_peritonei](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudomyxoma_peritonei)

**pseudopapillitis**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
 · eye disease  
 FR: *pseudopapillite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M1HMZ1X0-9>

**pseudopelade of Brocq**

BT: skin disease  
 Pseudopelade of Brocq is a flesh- to pink-colored, irregularly shaped alopecia that may begin in a moth-eaten pattern with eventual coalescence into larger patches of alopecia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudopelade de Brocq*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GVXSX3D7-4>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo-pelade\\_de\\_Brocq](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo-pelade_de_Brocq)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudopelade\\_of\\_Brocq](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudopelade_of_Brocq)

**pseudophakia**

BT: lens disease  
 FR: *pseudophakie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KL9TDPF4-9>

**pseudoporphyria**

BT: skin disease  
 Pseudoporphyria is a bullous photosensitivity that clinically and histologically mimics porphyria cutanea tarda. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudoporphyrie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLNNBMBX-6>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2246688>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudoporphyria>

**pseudopuberty**

BT: endocrinopathy  
 FR: *pseudopuberté*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2QVNWWSR-X>

**pseudosarcoma**

Syn: *seudosarcoma*  
 BT: · pseudotumor  
 · sarcoma  
 FR: *pseudosarcome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X4KZR3TF-H>

**pseudotuberculosis**

Syn: *seudotuberculosis*  
 BT: yersiniosis

In animals, *Y. pseudotuberculosis* can cause tuberculosis-like symptoms, including localized tissue necrosis and granulomas in the spleen, liver, and lymph nodes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudotuberculose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCP10JPH-F>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yersinia\\_pseudotuberculosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yersinia_pseudotuberculosis)

**pseudotumor**

BT: tumor  
 NT: · fibromatosis  
 · hamartoma  
 · inflammatory pseudotumor  
 · lung pseudocyst  
 · mycetoma  
 · pancreas pseudocyst  
 · pseudocyst  
 · pseudosarcoma  
 · pseudoxanthoma  
 · tuberculoma  
 · xanthogranuloma

FR: *pseudotumeur*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JGNJC1SB-W>

*pseudotumor cerebri*

→ **benign intracranial hypertension**

**pseudoxanthoma**

BT: pseudotumor  
 NT: pseudoxanthoma elasticum  
 FR: *pseudoxanthome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F758PT6S-R>

**pseudoxanthoma elasticum**

- BT: · elastic tissue disease  
 · hereditary disease  
 · pseudoxanthoma  
 · skin disease

Pseudoxanthoma elasticum (PXE) also known as Groenblad-Strandberg syndrome, is a genetic disease that causes mineralization of elastic fibers in some tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudoxanthome élastique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQWVFPJK-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1052391>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudoxanthome\\_%C3%A9lastique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudoxanthome_%C3%A9lastique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudoxanthoma\\_elasticum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudoxanthoma_elasticum)

*psittacosis*

→ **ornithosis**

**psoriasis**

- BT: skin disease  
 NT: · psoriasis guttata  
 · pustular psoriasis

Psoriasis is a long-lasting autoimmune disease characterized by patches of abnormal skin. These skin patches are typically red, dry, itchy, and scaly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psoriasis*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SW444TZ2-H>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q179945>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriasis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriasis>

**psoriasis guttata**

- BT: psoriasis

Guttate psoriasis (also known as eruptive psoriasis) is a type of psoriasis that presents as small (0.5–1.5 cm in diameter) lesions over the upper trunk and proximal extremities; it is found frequently in young adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psoriasis guttata*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZ8DFL6L-5>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guttate\\_psoriasis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guttate_psoriasis)  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriasis>

**psoriatic arthritis**

- BT: · rheumatism  
 · skin disease  
 · spondylarthropathy

Psoriatic arthritis is a long-term inflammatory arthritis that occurs in people affected by the autoimmune disease psoriasis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhumatisme psoriasique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J03P9RS5-N>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q511097>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhumatisme\\_psoriasique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhumatisme_psoriasique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriatic\\_arthritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriatic_arthritis)

**psoriatic onycho-pachydermo-periostitis**

- BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · nail disease  
 · skin disease

Psoriatic onychodystrophy or psoriatic nails is a nail disease. It is common in those suffering from psoriasis, with reported incidences varying from 10% to 78%. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onycho-pachydermo-périostite psoriasique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J2WBC1D0-J>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriatic\\_onychodystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriatic_onychodystrophy)

**psychic disability**

Syn: *psychic handicap*

- BT: · disability  
 · mental disorder

FR: *handicap psychique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K6S886R7-6>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Handicap\\_psychique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Handicap_psychique)

*psychic handicap*

→ **psychic disability**

**psychogenic nonepileptic seizure**

- BT: · convulsion  
 · somatic conversion

Psychogenic non-epileptic seizures (PNES) are events resembling an epileptic seizure, but without the characteristic electrical discharges associated with epilepsy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *convulsion psychogène non épileptique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G15GVTMB-B>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychogenic\\_non-epileptic\\_seizure](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychogenic_non-epileptic_seizure)

**psychological distress**

- BT: mental disorder

Mental distress (or psychological distress) is a term used, both by some mental health practitioners and users of mental health services, to describe a range of symptoms and experiences of a person's internal life that are commonly held to be troubling, confusing or out of the ordinary. (Wikipedia)

FR: *détresse psychologique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQHQBK54S-D>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mental\\_distress](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mental_distress)

**psychomotor disorder**

- BT: neurological disorder  
 NT: · hyperkinesia  
 · psychomotor retardation

FR: *trouble de la psychomotricité*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S62855G9-Z>

**psychomotor retardation**

- BT: psychomotor disorder  
 NT: · Angelman syndrome  
 · Joubert syndrome  
 · Kabuki syndrome  
 · Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome  
 · Patau syndrome  
 · Rett syndrome  
 · Walker-Warburg syndrome

Psychomotor retardation involves a slowing-down of thought and a reduction of physical movements in an individual. (Wikipedia)

FR: *retard psychomoteur*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TT4GBZDF-H>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychomotor\\_retardation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychomotor_retardation)

**psychopathic personality**

- BT: personality disorder

Psychopathy is traditionally a personality disorder characterized by persistent antisocial behavior, impaired empathy and remorse, and bold, disinhibited, and egotistical traits. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité psychopathique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PDGN3VNR-2>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychopathie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychopathy>

**psychopathology**

- BT: disease  
 NT: · abulia  
 · addiction  
 · apathy  
 · apotemnophilia  
 · confusion  
 · delusion  
 · drug addiction  
 · evolutive dysharmony  
 · mental disorder  
 · neurodermatitis  
 · parental alienation syndrome  
 · prepsychotic state  
 · self-depreciation  
 · spontaneous hyperventilation  
 · trichotillomania

Psychopathology is the scientific study of mental disorders, including efforts to understand their genetic, biological, psychological, and social causes; develop classification schemes (nosology) which can improve treatment planning and treatment outcomes; understand the course of psychiatric illnesses across all stages of development; more fully understand the manifestations of mental disorders; and investigate potentially effective treatments. At least conceptually, psychopathology is a subset of pathology, which is the "... (Wikipedia)

FR: *psychopathologie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MB9KPGZZ-8>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychopathologie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychopathology>

**psychosis**

- BT: mental disorder  
 NT: · acute delusional state  
 · affective psychosis  
 · alcoholic psychosis  
 · confusion psychosis  
 · deficit syndrome  
 · delusion psychosis  
 · hallucinatory psychosis  
 · hysterical neurosis  
 · mental automatism  
 · negative symptom  
 · paranoid psychosis  
 · positive symptom  
 · psychotic depression  
 · puerperal psychosis  
 · schizoaffective psychosis  
 · schizophrenia  
 · schizophreniform disorder  
 · toxic psychosis

Psychosis is an abnormal condition of the mind that results in difficulties determining what is real and what is not. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psychose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2DZ5VKN-1>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychosis>

**psychotic depression**

- BT: · depression  
 · psychosis

Psychotic depression, also known as depressive psychosis, is a major depressive episode that is accompanied by psychotic symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dépression psychotique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9SMTT2R-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9pression\\_psychotique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9pression_psychotique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychotic\\_depression](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychotic_depression)

**psychotic personality**

- BT: personality disorder  
 FR: *personnalité psychotique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3MG120G-1>

**pterygium**

- BT: conjunctiva disease  
 NT: Bartsocas-Papas syndrome

Pterygium refers to any winglike triangular membrane occurring in the neck, eyes, knees, elbows, ankles or digits. The term comes from the Greek word pterygion meaning "wing". (Wikipedia)

FR: *ptérygion*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NR9PFFSD-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1862972>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pt%C3%A9rygion>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pterygium>

**pterygium colli**

BT: · malformation  
· skin disease

A webbed neck, or pterygium colli, is a congenital skin fold that runs along the sides of the neck down to the shoulders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pterygium colli*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNP690N6-S>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pterygium\\_colli](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pterygium_colli)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Webbed\\_neck](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Webbed_neck)

**pterygium inversum unguis**

BT: · malformation  
· nail disease  
· skin disease

Pterygium inversum unguis is characterized by the adherence of the distal portion of the nailbed to the ventral surface of the nail plate. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pterygium inversum unguis*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KD9R2HDZ-6>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pterygium\\_inversum\\_unguis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pterygium_inversum_unguis)

**pterygium unguis**

BT: · malformation  
· nail disease

Pterygium unguis (also known as "Dorsal pterygium") forms as a result of scarring between the proximal nailfold and matrix, with the classic example being lichen planus, though it has been reported to occur as a result of sarcoidosis and Hansen's disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pterygium unguis*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLT6FF95-6>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pterygium\\_unguis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pterygium_unguis)

**PTLD**

→ **posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder**

**ptosis**

BT: eyelid disease  
NT: · Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome  
· Marcus-Gunn ptosis  
· oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy

Ptosis (from the Greek word πτώσις "falling", "a fall", "dropped") refers to droopiness of a body part. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ptosis*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5Z02HLM-7>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q622427>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ptosis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ptosis>

**puerperal disorders**

BT: disease  
NT: Sheehan syndrome

A puerperal disorder or postpartum disorder is a disorder which presents primarily during the puerperium, or postpartum period. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie du postpartum*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B86G5NWF-X>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Puerperal\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Puerperal_disorder)

**puerperal psychosis**

BT: psychosis

Postpartum psychosis is a rare psychiatric emergency in which symptoms of high mood and racing thoughts (mania), depression, severe confusion, loss of inhibition, paranoia, hallucinations and delusions set in, beginning suddenly in the first two weeks after childbirth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psychose puerpérale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C81WJ6D2-S>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychose\\_post-partum](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychose_post-partum)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Postpartum\\_psychosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Postpartum_psychosis)

**pulmonar arterio-venous fistula**

→ **pulmonar arteriovenous aneurysm**

**pulmonar arteriovenous aneurysm**

Syn: *pulmonar arterio-venous fistula*

BT: · fistula  
· lung disease  
· malformation  
· vascular disease

FR: *fistule artérioveineuse pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z84RQS06-1>

**pulmonar vein hypoplasia**

BT: · congenital disease  
· hypoplasia  
· respiratory disease  
· venous disease

FR: *hypoplasie de la veine pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M67ZQ69C-H>

**pulmonar vessels malformation**

BT: · malformation  
· respiratory disease  
· vascular disease

FR: *malformation des vaisseaux pulmonaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8DP8JJK-Z>

**pulmonary abscess**

Syn: *lung abscess*

BT: · abscess  
· lung disease

FR: *abcès du poumon*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XB6389V6-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1877550>

**pulmonary actinomycosis**

BT: · actinomycosis  
· lung disease

FR: *actinomycose pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C7K75W92-B>

**pulmonary air cyst**

BT: · cyst  
· lung disease

FR: *kyste aérien du poumon*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BHD5XP41-8>



**pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· lung disease  
· microlithiasis

Pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis (PAM) is a rare, inherited disorder of lung phosphate balance that is associated with small stone formation in the airspaces of the lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: *microlithiase alvéolaire pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R1JPP52M-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18554240>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary\\_alveolar\\_microlithiasis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_alveolar_microlithiasis)

**pulmonary alveolar proteinosis**

BT: lung disease

Pulmonary alveolar proteinosis (PAP) is a rare lung disorder characterized by an abnormal accumulation of surfactant-derived lipoprotein compounds within the alveoli of the lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: *protéinose alvéolaire pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JT7HB2W0-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q448698>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prot%C3%A9inose\\_alv%C3%A9olaire\\_pulmonaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prot%C3%A9inose_alv%C3%A9olaire_pulmonaire)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary\\_alveolar\\_proteinosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_alveolar_proteinosis)

**pulmonary amebiasis**

Syn: lung amebiasis

BT: · amebiasis  
· lung disease

FR: *amibiase pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CHPLGMPG-M>

*pulmonary arteriovenous malformation*

→ **congenital pulmonary arteriovenous aneurysm**

**pulmonary arteriovenous shunt**

BT: cardiovascular disease

FR: *shunt artérioveineux pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8FQZ77N-L>

**pulmonary artery agenesis**

BT: · agenesis  
· arterial disease  
· respiratory disease

NT: · left pulmonary artery agenesis  
· pulmonary artery branch agenesis  
· right pulmonary artery agenesis  
· Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome

FR: *agénésie de l'artère pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GR81P0JT-T>

**pulmonary artery aneurysm**

BT: · aneurysm  
· arterial disease  
· lung disease

FR: *anévrisme de l'artère pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W19C227G-F>

**pulmonary artery atresia**

BT: · arterial disease  
· atresia  
· lung disease  
· malformation

FR: *atrésie de l'artère pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N268SR2D-Q>

**pulmonary artery hypoplasia**

BT: · arterial disease  
· congenital disease  
· hypoplasia  
· respiratory disease

FR: *hypoplasie de l'artère pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RB0HKW46-6>

**pulmonary artery branch agenesis**

BT: pulmonary artery agenesis

FR: *agénésie d'une branche de l'artère pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWHTS1GF-B>

**pulmonary aspergilloma**

Syn: lung aspergilloma

BT: · aspergilloma  
· lung disease

FR: *aspergillome pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQC5S22N-D>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspergillome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspergilloma>

**pulmonary aspergillosis**

Syn: lung aspergillosis

BT: · aspergillosis  
· lung disease

FR: *aspergillose pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TX1M2ZZ3-1>

**pulmonary atresia**

BT: · atresia  
· malformation  
· valvular heart disease

Pulmonary atresia is a congenital malformation of the pulmonary valve in which the valve orifice fails to develop. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrésie pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZZPCMZ1-W>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary\\_atresia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_atresia)

**pulmonary blastomycosis**

BT: · blastomycosis  
· lung disease

FR: *blastomycose pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q58H4LFH-5>

**pulmonary embolism**

BT: · embolism  
· respiratory disease

Pulmonary embolism (PE) is a blockage of an artery in the lungs by a substance that has moved from elsewhere in the body through the bloodstream (embolism). (Wikipedia)

FR: *embolie pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P4H6JM9C-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q220570>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie\\_pulmonaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie_pulmonaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary\\_embolism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_embolism)

**pulmonary emphysema**

BT: · chronic obstructive pulmonary disease  
· emphysema

NT: · bullous emphysema  
· centrilobular emphysema  
· interstitial emphysema  
· lobar emphysema  
· panlobular emphysema  
· vanishing lung

FR: *emphysème pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GCT0Z4VT-2>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emphys%C3%A8me\\_pulmonaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emphys%C3%A8me_pulmonaire)

**pulmonary eosinophilic granuloma**

Syn: *pulmonary Langerhans cell granulomatosis*

BT: · eosinophilic granuloma  
· interstitial pneumonitis

FR: *granulome éosinophile du poumon*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NWTSG5CK-L>

**pulmonary fibrosis**

BT: · fibrosis  
· lung disease

Pulmonary fibrosis (literally "scarring of the lungs") is a respiratory disease in which scars are formed in the lung tissues, leading to serious breathing problems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrose pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQ44W7D6-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q32446>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrose\\_pulmonaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrose_pulmonaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary\\_fibrosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_fibrosis)

**pulmonary filariasis**

BT: · filariasis  
· lung disease

FR: *filariose pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZW4JN0PX-0>

**pulmonary hemangiopericytoma**

Syn: *hemangiopericytoma of the lung*

BT: · bronchus disease  
· hemangiopericytoma

FR: *hémangiopéricytome bronchopulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZKR44R4-H>

**pulmonary hemosiderosis**

BT: · hemoptysis  
· hemosiderosis  
· lung disease

FR: *hémosidérose pulmonaire idiopathique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M0CZPT0S-H>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1052626>

**pulmonary histoplasmosis**

BT: · histoplasmosis  
· lung disease

FR: *histoplasmose du poumon*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3TWMJ0C-7>

**pulmonary hydatid cyst**

BT: · hydatid cyst  
· lung disease

FR: *kyste hydatique du poumon*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H0RGQML0-B>

**pulmonary hypertension**

BT: · hypertension  
· respiratory disease

Pulmonary hypertension (PH or PHTN) is a condition of increased blood pressure within the arteries of the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertension artérielle pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JMHVVJFB-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1128595>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension\\_art%C3%A9rielle\\_pulmonaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension_art%C3%A9rielle_pulmonaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary\\_hypertension](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_hypertension)

**pulmonary inflammatory pseudotumor**

BT: · inflammatory pseudotumor  
· lung disease

FR: *pseudotumeur inflammatoire pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V4JPCT7Z-Q>

*pulmonary Langerhans cell granulomatosis*

→ **pulmonary eosinophilic granuloma**

**pulmonary lymphangiectasis**

BT: · lung disease  
· lymphangiectasis

FR: *lymphangiectasie pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNZ8S30B-2>

**pulmonary lymphangiomatosis**

BT: · lung disease  
· lymphangiomatosis

FR: *lymphangiomatose pulmonaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F4WFX3FT-3>

**pulmonary malformation***Syn:* lung malformationBT: · lung disease  
· malformation*FR:* *malformation des poumons*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTRTJFN6-P>**pulmonary miliary tuberculosis**BT: · lung disease  
· miliary tuberculosis*FR:* *tuberculose miliaire du poumon*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9D6HLT4-1>**pulmonary parasitosis***Syn:* lung parasitosisBT: · parasitosis  
· respiratory disease*FR:* *parasitose pulmonaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQSZJ9M4-N>**pulmonary plasma cell granuloma**BT: · granuloma  
· lung disease  
· pseudo-inflammatory tumor*FR:* *granulome à plasmocytes du poumon*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HCL26NPG-X>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16977260>**pulmonary pneumatocele**BT: · lung disease  
· pneumatocele*FR:* *pneumatocèle pulmonaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FSR2WKJ8-C>*pulmonary Q fever*→ **lung Q fever****pulmonary regurgitation**

BT: valvular regurgitation

Pulmonary insufficiency (or incompetence, or regurgitation) is a condition in which the pulmonary valve is incompetent and allows backflow from the pulmonary artery to the right ventricle of the heart during diastole. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *insuffisance pulmonaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H4XRDF1H-G>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary\\_insufficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_insufficiency)**pulmonary right-to-left shunt**

BT: right-to-left shunt

*FR:* *shunt droit-gauche pulmonaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQHJDWCL-F>**pulmonary schistosomiasis**BT: · lung disease  
· schistosomiasis*FR:* *schistosomiase pulmonaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VN9D7L9C-H>**pulmonary sequestration**BT: · lung disease  
· malformation  
· vascular diseaseNT: · extralobar pulmonary sequestration  
· intralobar pulmonary sequestration

A pulmonary sequestration is a medical condition wherein a piece of tissue that ultimately develops into lung tissue is not attached to the pulmonary arterial blood supply, as is the case in normally developing lung. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *séquestration pulmonaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GTS6L0XS-8>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary\\_sequestration](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_sequestration)**pulmonary stenosis***Syn:* valvular pulmonary stenosisBT: pulmonary valve disease  
NT: · Keutel syndrome  
· subvalvular pulmonary stenosis  
· supravalvular pulmonary stenosis

Pulmonic stenosis, is a dynamic or fixed obstruction of flow from the right ventricle of the heart to the pulmonary artery. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *sténose pulmonaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DK5V29PH-J>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonic\\_stenosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonic_stenosis)**pulmonary system malformation**BT: · arterial disease  
· malformation  
· respiratory disease*FR:* *malformation de l'artère pulmonaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNWSWSZ3-P>**pulmonary teratoma**BT: · lung disease  
· teratoma*FR:* *tératome pulmonaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C3R8DSDF-0>**pulmonary tuberculosis***Syn:* lung tuberculosisBT: · lung disease  
· tuberculosis*FR:* *tuberculose pulmonaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BM60L1V3-8>**pulmonary valve disease**BT: valvular heart disease  
NT: pulmonary stenosis  
RT: dextrocardia*FR:* *valvulopathie pulmonaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MHDBNG16-4>

**pulmonary valve stenosis**

BT: [valvular heart disease](#)  
 NT: [Watson syndrome](#)

Pulmonary valve stenosis (PVS) is a heart valve disorder. Blood going from the heart to the lungs goes through the pulmonary valve, whose purpose is to prevent blood from flowing back to the heart. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [sténose de la valvule pulmonaire](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GHGG4L60-D>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q579527>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary\\_valve\\_stenosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_valve_stenosis)

**pulmonary vein atresia**

BT: [· atresia](#)  
[· lung disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)  
[· venous disease](#)

**FR:** [atrésie de la veine pulmonaire](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S2D948H3-W>

**pulmonary venous hypertension**

BT: [· cardiovascular disease](#)  
[· respiratory disease](#)

**FR:** [hypertension veineuse pulmonaire](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L9Z5X386-H>

**pulmonary valve calcification**

BT: [valvular heart disease](#)  
**FR:** [calcification de la valvule pulmonaire](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FT7XTV2X-T>

**pulpitis**

BT: [dental disease](#)

Pulpitis is inflammation of dental pulp tissue. The pulp contains the blood vessels the nerves and connective tissue inside a tooth and provides the tooth's blood and nutrients. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [pulpite](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MNC08M75-5>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q932843>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulpite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulpitis>

**pulsating exophthalmus**

BT: [exophthalmus](#)  
**FR:** [exophtalmie pulsatile](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0X9LTLN-X>

**pulsus alternans**

BT: [arrhythmia](#)

Pulsus alternans is a physical finding with arterial pulse waveform showing alternating strong and weak beats. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [pouls alternant](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVJ62VWR-R>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulsus\\_alternans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulsus_alternans)

**punctal atresia**

BT: [· atresia](#)  
[· lacrimal apparatus disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)

**FR:** [atrésie du point lacrymal](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJPLMGB3-J>

*punctate palmoplantar keratoderma*

→ [Buschke-Fischer's keratoderma](#)

**pupillary blockage**

BT: [eye disease](#)  
**FR:** [blocage de la pupille](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0945319-3>

**pupilla athetosis**

BT: [oculomotor syndrome](#)  
**FR:** [athétose pupillaire](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M6L0ZJWG-W>

**pupillary membrane**

BT: [uvea disease](#)

Persistent pupillary membrane (PPM) is a condition of the eye involving remnants of a fetal membrane that persist as strands of tissue crossing the pupil. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [membrane pupillaire](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQNLLD2X-1>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Persistent\\_pupillary\\_membrane](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Persistent_pupillary_membrane)

**pure red cell aplasia**

*Syn:* [erythroblastopenia](#)  
 BT: [aplastic anemia](#)

Pure red cell aplasia (PRCA) or erythroblastopenia refers to a type of anemia affecting the precursors to red blood cells but not to white blood cells. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [érythroblastopénie](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CMB42VW0-0>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3591490>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89rythroblastop%C3%A9nie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pure\\_red\\_cell\\_aplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pure_red_cell_aplasia)

**purple urine bag syndrome**

BT: [· bacteriosis](#)  
[· urinary tract infection](#)

Purple urine bag syndrome, or PUBS is a medical syndrome where purple discoloration of urine occurs in people with urinary catheters and co-existent urinary tract infection. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [syndrome de la poche urinaire violette](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V25PS7MC-2>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purple\\_urine\\_bag\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purple_urine_bag_syndrome)

**purpura**

- BT: · capillary vessel disease  
· skin disease
- NT: · acute hemorrhagic purpura  
· Bateman disease  
· Henoch-Schönlein purpura  
· hypergammaglobulinemic purpura  
· immune thrombocytopenic purpura  
· pigmented purpuric dermatitis  
· progressive pigmented purpuric dermatosis  
· purpura fulminans  
· thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura  
· vascular purpura

Purpura is a condition of red or purple discolored spots on the skin that do not blanch on applying pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *purpura*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK9Q453L-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q935293>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura>

**purpura fulminans**

- BT: purpura
- NT: Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome

Purpura fulminans is an acute, often fatal, thrombotic disorder which manifests as blood spots, bruising and discolouration of the skin resulting from coagulation in small blood vessels within the skin and rapidly leads to skin necrosis and disseminated intravascular coagulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *purpura fulminans*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SHFSB5V3-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3410985>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura\\_fulminans](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura_fulminans)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura\\_fulminans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura_fulminans)

**Purtscher retinopathy**

- BT: retinopathy

Purtscher's retinopathy is a disease where part of the eye (retina) is damaged. Usually associated with severe head injuries, it may also occur with other types of trauma, such as long bone fractures, or with several non-traumatic systemic diseases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rétinopathie de Purtscher*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P89K47LW-V>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purtscher%27s\\_retinopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purtscher%27s_retinopathy)

**pustular psoriasis**

- BT: · psoriasis  
· pustulosis dermatosis

The term pustular psoriasis is used for a heterogeneous group of diseases that share pustular skin characteristics. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psoriasis pustuleux*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0S06SLQ-T>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pustular\\_psoriasis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pustular_psoriasis)

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriasis>

**pustulosis**

- BT: pustulosis dermatosis
- NT: · acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis  
· Kaposi-Juliusberg syndrome  
· palmoplantaris pustulosis

Pustulosis is highly inflammatory skin condition resulting in large fluid-filled blister-like areas - pustules. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pustulose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ52Z760-9>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pustulosis>

**pustulosis dermatosis**

- BT: dermatosis
- NT: · eosinophilic pustular folliculitis  
· erythromelanosis follicularis  
· pustular psoriasis  
· pustulosis  
· subcorneal pustular dermatosis

FR: *dermatose pustuleuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WF7FHQ0R-7>

**pyelectasis**

- BT: kidney disease

Pyelectasis is a dilation of the renal pelvis. It is a relatively common ultrasound finding in fetuses and is three times more common in male fetuses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pyélectasie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GLJCB68Q-B>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyelectasis>

**pyelitis**

- BT: kidney disease

FR: *pyélite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T37CNXGV-B>

**pyelogenic renal cyst**

- BT: · cyst  
· kidney disease

FR: *kyste pyélogénique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMD0QQTL-2>

**pyelonephritis**

- BT: ascending pyelonephritis
- NT: · emphysematous pyelonephritis  
· xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis

Pyelonephritis is inflammation of the kidney, typically due to a bacterial infection. Symptoms most often include fever and flank tenderness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pyélonéphrite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJJ8SN58-H>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q506652>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Py%C3%A9lon%C3%A9phrite\\_aigu%C3%AB](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Py%C3%A9lon%C3%A9phrite_aigu%C3%AB)

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyelonephritis>

**pyeloureteral junction obstruction**

BT: · kidney disease  
· ureteral disease

FR: *obstruction de la jonction pyélourétérale*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D31VH4RR-Z>

*pygopagus*

→ [pygopagus twin](#)

**pygopagus twin**

Syn: *pygopagus*  
BT: conjoined twin  
FR: *jumeau pygopage*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PD22HFSF-4>

**pyknodysostosis**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· malformation  
· osteochondrodysplasia

Pyknodysostosis (from Greek: πυκνός (puknos) meaning "dense", dys ("defective"), and ostosis ("condition of the bone")), is a lysosomal storage disease of the bone caused by a mutation in the gene that codes the enzyme cathepsin K. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pyknodysostose*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDR2MLWZ-3>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyknodysostose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyknodysostosis>

**Pyle metaphyseal dysplasia**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· osteochondrodysplasia  
· osteodysplasia  
FR: *ostéodysplasie métaphysaire de Pyle*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BHTSG3ZT-D>

**pylephlebitis**

Syn: *portal thrombosis*  
BT: venous disease  
Pylephlebitis is an uncommon thrombophlebitis of the portal vein or any of its branches (i.e. a portal vein thrombosis) that is caused by infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pyléphlébite*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H7S2JS8W-5>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombose\\_de\\_la\\_veine\\_porte](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombose_de_la_veine_porte)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pylephlebitis>

**pyloric atresia**

BT: · atresia  
· gastric disease  
· malformation  
FR: *atrésie du pylore*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JS2MX8FN-H>

**pyloric stenosis**

BT: gastric disease  
NT: hypertrophic pyloric stenosis

Pyloric stenosis is a narrowing of the opening from the stomach to the first part of the small intestine (the pylorus). (Wikipedia)

FR: *sténose du pylore*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGQ8L2RN-Q>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1027995>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9nose\\_du\\_pylore](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9nose_du_pylore)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyloric\\_stenosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyloric_stenosis)

**pyoderma**

BT: dermatitis  
NT: · pyoderma gangrenosum  
· pyoderma vegetans

Pyoderma means any skin disease that is pyogenic (has pus). These include superficial bacterial infections such as impetigo, impetigo contagiosa, ecthyma, folliculitis, Bockhart's impetigo, furuncle, carbuncle, tropical ulcer, etc. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pyodermite*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FLMFTPMM-4>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2119633>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyodermite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyoderma>

**pyoderma gangrenosum**

BT: · neutrophilic dermatosis  
· pyoderma

Pyoderma gangrenosum is a rare, inflammatory skin disease where painful pustules or nodules become ulcers that progressively grow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pyodermite phagédénique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F6G4B5HV-V>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1526459>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyoderma\\_gangrenosum](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyoderma_gangrenosum)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyoderma\\_gangrenosum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyoderma_gangrenosum)

**pyoderma vegetans**

BT: · bacteriosis  
· pyoderma

Blastomycosis-like pyoderma is a cutaneous condition characterized by large verrucous plaques with elevated borders and multiple pustules. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pyodermite végétante*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRSNTNN4-1>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyodermite\\_v%C3%A9g%C3%A9tante\\_de\\_Hallopeau](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyodermite_v%C3%A9g%C3%A9tante_de_Hallopeau)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blastomycosis-like\\_pyoderma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blastomycosis-like_pyoderma)

**pyoderma fistulans sinifica**

BT: skin disease  
FR: *pyoderma fistulans sinifica*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDWHJ3ZV-Z>

**pyonephrosis**

BT: [· bacteriosis](#)  
[· kidney disease](#)

Pyonephrosis (Greek pyon "pus" + nephros "kidney") is an infection of the kidneys' collecting system. Pus collects in the renal pelvis and causes distension of the kidney. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pyonéphrose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5S2VZX8-K>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyonephrosis>

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**pyopneumopericardium**

BT: [cardiovascular disease](#)

FR: [pyopneumopéricarde](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X29R60F6-N>

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**pyopneumothorax**

BT: [respiratory disease](#)

FR: [pyopneumothorax](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XBFGJ35K-Q>

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**pyostomatitis**

BT: [oral cavity disease](#)

NT: [pyostomatitis vegetans](#)

FR: [pyostomatite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NM1NH1SR-4>

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**pyostomatitis vegetans**

BT: [· pyostomatitis](#)  
[· stomatology](#)

Pyostomatitis vegetans is an inflammatory stomatitis and most often seen in association with inflammatory bowel disease, namely ulcerative colitis and Crohn's disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pyostomatite végétante](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BBN3RK2S-H>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyostomatitis\\_vegetans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyostomatitis_vegetans)

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**pyramidal syndrome**

BT: [motor system disorder](#)

NT: [· pseudobulbar syndrome](#)  
[· subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord](#)

FR: [syndrome pyramidal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SH6VVSSG-B>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_pyramidal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_pyramidal)

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**pyridoxin deficiency**

BT: [vitamin deficiency](#)

FR: [carence en pyridoxine](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FXFB6DGR-Q>

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**pyruvate carboxylase deficiency**

BT: [aminoacid disorder](#)

Pyruvate carboxylase deficiency is an inherited disorder that causes lactic acid to accumulate in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: [déficit en pyruvate carboxylase](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJ5S9RM4-R>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyruvate\\_carboxylase\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyruvate_carboxylase_deficiency)

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**pyruvate kinase deficiency**

BT: [· enzymopathy](#)  
[· hemolytic anemia](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)

Pyruvate kinase deficiency is an inherited metabolic disorder of the enzyme pyruvate kinase which affects the survival of red blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: [déficit en pyruvate kinase](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MGG0QRPT-S>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3043149>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit\\_en\\_pyruvate\\_kinase](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_pyruvate_kinase)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyruvate\\_kinase\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyruvate_kinase_deficiency)

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# Q

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## Q fever

BT: [fever](#)  
[ricketsial infection](#)  
NT: [lung Q fever](#)

Q fever is a disease caused by infection with *Coxiella burnetii*, a bacterium that affects humans and other animals. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fièvre Q](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DC06CFMQ-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q164818>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_Q](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_Q)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Q\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Q_fever)

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## quadrantic hemianopsia

BT: [visual field disease](#)

Quadrantanopia, quadrantanopsia, refers to an anopia affecting a quarter of the field of vision. (Wikipedia)

FR: [quadranopsie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P5M36DN4-G>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quadrantanopia>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mianopsie>

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## quadruple ureter

BT: [malformation](#)  
[ureteral disease](#)

FR: [uretère quadruple](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QG3K1KK1-1>

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## Queensland tick typhus

BT: [ricketsial infection](#)

Queensland tick typhus is a condition caused by a bacterium *Rickettsia australis*. (Wikipedia)

FR: [typhus à tiques du Queensland](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLLZC6SG-V>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6587253>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Queensland\\_tick\\_typhus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Queensland_tick_typhus)

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# R

## rabies

BT: · nervous system diseases  
· viral disease

Rabies is a viral disease that causes inflammation of the brain in humans and other mammals. Early symptoms can include fever and tingling at the site of exposure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rage*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZM2HPL0-N>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q39222>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rage\\_\(maladie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rage_(maladie))  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rabies>

## rachialgia

BT: · pain  
· spine disease  
NT: · coccygodinia  
· low back pain  
· postural deficiency

Back pain, also known as backache, is pain felt in the back. The back is divided into neck pain (cervical), middle back pain (thoracic), lower back pain (lumbar) or coccydynia (tailbone or sacral pain) based on the segment affected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rachialgie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZT9P80N-R>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mal\\_de\\_dos](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mal_de_dos)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Back\\_pain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Back_pain)

## racket nail

BT: · nail disease  
· skin disease

In racquet nails (also known as trachyonychia (reference-SRB's manual of surgery), nail en raquette, and racquet thumb), the nail plate is flattened, the end of the thumb is widened and flattened, and the distal phalanx is abnormally short. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ongle en raquette*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TM0HTW7Z-1>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Racquet\\_nail](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Racquet_nail)

## radiation injury

BT: disease  
NT: radiodermatitis

Acute radiation syndrome (ARS), also known as radiation sickness or radiation poisoning, is a collection of health effects due to exposure to high amounts of ionizing radiation over a short period of time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *radiolésion*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTV5MKH8-Q>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27irradiation\\_aigu\\_%C3%AB](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27irradiation_aigu_%C3%AB)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_radiation\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_radiation_syndrome)

## radicular syndrome

BT: · hypoesthesia  
· paralysis  
· peripheral nerve disease  
NT: · cauda equina syndrome  
· spinal root compression

FR: *syndrome radiculaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V4PT7PB3-2>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_radiculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_radiculaire)

## radiodermatitis

BT: · dermatitis  
· radiation injury

A radiation burn is damage to the skin or other biological tissue as an effect of radiation. The radiation types of greatest concern are thermal radiation, radio frequency energy, ultraviolet light and ionizing radiation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *radiodermite*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XB1S3ZCS-5>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Radiodermite>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Radiation\\_burn](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Radiation_burn)

## radioulnar synostosis

Syn: *hereditary radioulnar sinostosis*  
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· synostosis

Radioulnar synostosis is a rare condition where there is an abnormal connection between the radius and ulna bones of the forearm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *synostose radiocubitale*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-STQLJ35D-P>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16892594>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Radioulnar\\_synostosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Radioulnar_synostosis)

## Raeder syndrome

BT: · abducens nerve paralysis  
· Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome  
· cluster headache  
· oculomotor syndrome

FR: *syndrome de Raeder*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLS4M62X-S>

## rale

BT: symptom  
FR: *râle*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6QW5R17-B>

## Ramsay-Hunt syndrome

BT: · external otitis  
· facial paralysis  
· herpes zoster

Three different neurological syndromes carry the name of Ramsay Hunt syndrome. Their only connection is that they were all first described by the famous neurologist James Ramsay Hunt (1872–1937). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Ramsay-Hunt*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX22S6QF-2>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ramsay\\_Hunt\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ramsay_Hunt_syndrome)

### rapid-cycling bipolar disorder

BT: bipolar disorder  
 FR: *trouble bipolaire à cycles rapides*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHMVTPSN-2>

### Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome

BT: · anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia  
 · cleft palate  
 · hereditary disease

Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome was formerly thought to be a unique autosomal dominant disorder due to a P63 gene mutation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Rapp-Hodgkin*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDNL9X15-P>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7294342>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rapp%E2%80%93Hodgkin\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rapp%E2%80%93Hodgkin_syndrome)

### rare disease

Syn: *orphan disease*  
 BT: disease  
 NT: · De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome  
 · dermatopathia pigmentosa reticularis  
 · desmosterolosis  
 · Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome  
 · fibrous dysplasia  
 · granulomatous cheilitis  
 · Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome  
 · hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia  
 · Kabuki syndrome  
 · Kallmann syndrome  
 · Keutel syndrome  
 · Kindler syndrome  
 · Kniest syndrome  
 · peeling skin syndrome  
 · Schnitzler syndrome  
 · septooptic dysplasia  
 · Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome

A rare disease is any disease that affects a small percentage of the population. In some parts of the world, an orphan disease is a rare disease whose rarity means there is a lack of a market large enough to gain support and resources for discovering treatments for it, except by the government granting economically advantageous conditions to creating and selling such treatments. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie rare*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KPWN34BB-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_rare](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_rare)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rare\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rare_disease)

### Rasmussen syndrome

BT: · encephalitis  
 · epilepsy

Rasmussen syndrome is a condition characterized by multiple trichoepitheliomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Rasmussen*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DK0KT250-J>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite\\_focale\\_de\\_Rasmussen](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite_focale_de_Rasmussen)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rasmussen\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rasmussen_syndrome)

### Raynaud disease

BT: · acrosyndrome  
 · diseases of the autonomic nervous system  
 NT: CREST syndrome  
 FR: *maladie de Raynaud*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D36ZZ6FB-S>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Raynaud](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Raynaud)

### Raynaud phenomenon

Syn: *Raynaud syndrome*  
 BT: · acrosyndrome  
 · diseases of the autonomic nervous system  
 NT: · antisynthetase syndrome  
 · hand-arm vibration syndrome

Raynaud syndrome, also known as Raynaud's phenomenon, is a medical condition in which spasm of arteries cause episodes of reduced blood flow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Raynaud*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T223KB9W-P>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5142470>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Raynaud](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Raynaud)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raynaud\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raynaud_syndrome)

Raynaud syndrome

→ **Raynaud phenomenon**

reactive arthritis

→ **Reiter syndrome**

### reactive attachment disorder

BT: adaptation disorder

Reactive attachment disorder (RAD) is described in clinical literature as a severe and relatively uncommon disorder that can affect children. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble réactionnel de l'attachement*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRQ2VCGX-W>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_l'%27attachement](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_l'%27attachement)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reactive\\_attachment\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reactive_attachment_disorder)

### reading disorder

BT: learning disability  
 NT: · dyslexia  
 · reading retardation

A reading disability is a condition in which a sufferer displays difficulty reading. Examples of reading disabilities include: developmental dyslexia, alexia (acquired dyslexia), and hyperlexia (word-reading ability well above normal for age and IQ). (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de la lecture*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R0D9R5J5-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17077617>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_la\\_lecture](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_lecture)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reading\\_disability](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reading_disability)

### reading retardation

BT: reading disorder  
 FR: *retard de lecture*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H0GX79VS-2>

Reaven's syndrome

→ [metabolic syndrome](#)

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### recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia  
· hereditary disease  
· osteochondrodysplasia

Autosomal recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia (ARMED), also called epiphyseal dysplasia, multiple, 4 (EDM4), multiple epiphyseal dysplasia with clubfoot or –with bilayered patellae, is an autosomal recessive congenital disorder affecting cartilage and bone development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie polyépiphysaire récessive*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C45KVQF0-5>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie\\_%C3%A9piphysaire\\_multiple\\_r%C3%A9cessive](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_%C3%A9piphysaire_multiple_r%C3%A9cessive)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autosomal\\_recessive\\_multiple\\_epiphyseal\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autosomal_recessive_multiple_epiphyseal_dysplasia)

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### reciprocal rhythm

BT: · conduction disorder  
· excitability disorder

FR: *rythme réciproque*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB2RRSVM-8>

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### Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis

Syn: *von Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis*

BT: · hereditary disease  
· neurofibromatosis  
· skin disease

Neurofibromatosis type I (NF-1) is a complex multi-system human disorder caused by the mutation of a gene on chromosome 17 that is responsible for production of a protein called neurofibromin which is needed for normal function in many human cell types. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neurofibromatose de Recklinghausen*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G9BHQQL64-S>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatose\\_de\\_type\\_I](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatose_de_type_I)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatosis\\_type\\_I](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatosis_type_I)

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rectal bleeding

→ [rectal hemorrhage](#)

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rectal cancer

→ [rectum cancer](#)

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### rectal carcinoma

BT: · carcinoma  
· rectum cancer

FR: *carcinome du rectum*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C5Z88CVJ-J>

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### rectal disease

BT: intestinal disease  
NT: · colorectal adenoma  
· colorectal cancer  
· malignant rectum tumor  
· rectal hemorrhage  
· rectocele  
· rectovaginal fistula  
· rectum cancer

FR: *pathologie du rectum*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6FBWTC8-0>

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### rectal hemorrhage

Syn: *rectal bleeding*

BT: · hemorrhage  
· rectal disease

Rectal bleeding refers to bleeding in the rectum. There are many causes of rectal hemorrhage, including inflamed hemorrhoids (which are dilated vessels in the perianal fat pads), rectal varices, proctitis (of various causes), stercal ulcers and infections. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémorragie rectale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BM0H3RFW-X>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectorragie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectal\\_bleeding](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectal_bleeding)

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### rectal prolapse

BT: anorectal disease

Rectal prolapse is when the rectal walls have prolapsed to a degree where they protrude out the anus and are visible outside the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prolapsus rectal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WWZXKHC2-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2062483>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolapsus\\_rectal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolapsus_rectal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectal\\_prolapse](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectal_prolapse)

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### rectal tumor

BT: · anorectal disease  
· tumor

FR: *tumeur du rectum*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JW8BN9WG-8>

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### rectocele

BT: rectal disease

A rectocele ( REK-tə-seel) or posterior vaginal wall prolapse results when the rectum herniates into or forms a bulge in the vagina. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rectocèle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDJTWJM5-8>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectocele>

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### rectocolitis

BT: · inflammatory disease  
· intestinal disease

NT: ulcerative colitis

FR: *rectocolite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HM2N9BLC-8>

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**rectovaginal fistula**

- BT: [· fistula](#)  
[· rectal disease](#)  
[· vaginal diseases](#)

A rectovaginal fistula is a medical condition where there is a fistula or abnormal connection between the rectum and the vagina. Rectovaginal fistula may be extremely debilitating. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fistule rectovaginale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJMPZV7G-Z>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectovaginal\\_fistula](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectovaginal_fistula)

**rectum cancer**

Syn: [rectal cancer](#)

- BT: [· cancer](#)  
[· rectal disease](#)
- NT: [· anal squamous intraepithelial lesion](#)  
[· rectal carcinoma](#)

FR: [cancer du rectum](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SLLKNZ02-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_du\\_rectum](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_rectum)

**rectus inferior muscle ophthalmoplegia**

- BT: [ophthalmoplegia](#)
- FR: [ophtalmoplégie du muscle droit inférieur](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0MJL5VX-W>

**rectus lateralis muscle ophthalmoplegia**

- BT: [ophthalmoplegia](#)
- FR: [ophtalmoplégie du muscle droit externe](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LK315LNT-X>

**rectus medialis muscle ophthalmoplegia**

- BT: [ophthalmoplegia](#)
- FR: [ophtalmoplégie du muscle droit interne](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HWGPV7GR-M>

**rectus superior muscle ophthalmoplegia**

- BT: [ophthalmoplegia](#)
- FR: [ophtalmoplégie du muscle droit supérieur](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX6TQMD-F>

*recurrent respiratory papillomatosis*

→ [laryngeal papillomatosis](#)

**red fingers syndrome**

- BT: [· erythema](#)  
[· vascular disorders of the skin](#)  
[· vasculitis](#)

FR: [syndrome des doigts rouges](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RQB4ZGMN-5>

**reducing body myopathy**

- BT: [· congenital disease](#)  
[· myopathy](#)
- FR: [myopathie à corps granuleux](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GDPT3FN6-2>

**reentry**

- BT: [excitability disorder](#)
- FR: [réentrée](#)
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMCGGRXF-S>

**refeeding syndrome**

- BT: [hydroelectrolytic balance disorder](#)

Refeeding syndrome is a syndrome consisting of metabolic disturbances that occur as a result of reinstatement of nutrition to patients who are starved, severely malnourished or metabolically stressed due to severe illness. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de renutrition](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQWWKM68-8>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_renutrition\\_inappropri%C3%A9e](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_renutrition_inappropri%C3%A9e)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Refeeding\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Refeeding_syndrome)

**reflex sympathetic dystrophy**

- Syn: [· reflex sympathetic dystrophy syndrome](#)  
[· complex regional pain syndrome](#)

- BT: [· allodynia](#)  
[· diseases of the autonomic nervous system](#)  
[· diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[· hyperesthesia](#)  
[· neuropathy](#)  
[· pain](#)  
[· vascular disease](#)  
[· vasomotor disorder](#)

- NT: [· posttraumatic Südeck atrophy](#)  
[· shoulder-hand syndrome](#)

Complex regional pain syndrome (CRPS), also known as reflex sympathetic dystrophy (RSD), is an autoimmune disorder caused by damage to the autonomic nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dystrophie sympathique réflexe](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R2K9KNR0-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1066311>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_dououreux\\_r%C3%A9gional\\_complexe](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_dououreux_r%C3%A9gional_complexe)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Complex\\_regional\\_pain\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Complex_regional_pain_syndrome)

*reflex sympathetic dystrophy syndrome*

→ [reflex sympathetic dystrophy](#)

**refractive error**

- BT: [vision disorder](#)
- NT: [· aniseiconia](#)  
[· anisometropia](#)  
[· astigmatism](#)  
[· hypermetropia](#)  
[· myopia](#)  
[· presbyopia](#)

Refractive error, also known as refraction error, is a problem with focusing light accurately onto the retina due to the shape of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trouble de la réfraction oculaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVD2F83F-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q470427>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Refractive\\_error](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Refractive_error)

**refractory anemia**

BT: · anemia  
 · myelodysplastic syndrome  
 NT: · diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia  
 · refractory anemia with excess blasts  
 · refractory anemia with excess of blasts in transformation  
 FR: *anémie réfractaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1SS60DV-8>

**refractory anemia with excess blasts**

BT: refractory anemia  
 Refractory anemia with excess of blasts (RAEB) is a type of myelodysplastic syndrome with a marrow blast percentage of 5% to 19%. In MeSH, "Smoldering leukemia" is classified under RAEB. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie réfractaire avec excès de blastes*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HCBGMG34-T>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Refractory\\_anemia\\_with\\_excess\\_of\\_blasts](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Refractory_anemia_with_excess_of_blasts)

**refractory anemia with excess of blasts in transformation**

BT: refractory anemia  
 FR: *anémie réfractaire avec excès de blastes en transformation*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R36F6QFH-Q>

**Refsum disease**

BT: · degenerative disease  
 · enzymopathy  
 · hereditary disease  
 · lipoidosis  
 · peripheral nerve disease  
 Refsum disease is an autosomal recessive neurological disease that results in the over-accumulation of phytanic acid in cells and tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Refsum*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLJ9SXMf-5>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Refsum](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Refsum)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Refsum\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Refsum_disease)

**Reifenstein syndrome**

BT: · cryptorchidism  
 · gynecomasty  
 · hereditary disease  
 · hypogonadism  
 · hypospadias  
 Partial androgen insensitivity syndrome (PAIS) is a condition that results in the partial inability of the cell to respond to androgens. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Reifenstein*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXN51K6K-L>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Partial\\_androgen\\_insensitivity\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Partial_androgen_insensitivity_syndrome)

**reinfection**

BT: infectious disease  
 FR: *réinfection*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRLDG3LK-B>

**Reis-Buckler corneal dystrophy**

BT: · corneal dystrophy  
 · hereditary disease  
 Reis-Bücklers corneal dystrophy, is a rare, corneal dystrophy of unknown cause, in which the Bowman's layer of the cornea undergoes disintegration. (Wikipedia)  
 FR: *dystrophie cornéenne de Reis-Buckler*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F42NJZ40-Z>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reis%E2%80%93Bucklers\\_corneal\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reis%E2%80%93Bucklers_corneal_dystrophy)

**Reiter syndrome**

Syn: *reactive arthritis*  
 BT: · arthritis  
 · bacteriosis  
 · conjunctivitis  
 · infectious disease  
 · mucosa disease  
 · spondylarthropathy  
 · urethritis  
 · uveitis

Reactive arthritis, formerly known as Reiter's syndrome, is a form of inflammatory arthritis that develops in response to an infection in another part of the body (cross-reactivity). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome oculourétrorsynovial*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N7WM58JS-X>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_oculo-ur%C3%A9tro-synovial](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_oculo-ur%C3%A9tro-synovial)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reactive\\_arthritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reactive_arthritis)

**relapsing fever**

BT: · borrelia infection  
 · fever  
 NT: · louse borne relapsing fever  
 · tick borne relapsing fever

Relapsing fever is a vector-borne disease caused by infection with certain bacteria in the genus Borrelia, which is transmitted through the bites of lice or soft-bodied ticks (genus Ornithodoros). (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre récurrente*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBHLP6SV-L>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Relapsing\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Relapsing_fever)

**relapsing polychondritis**

BT: · chondropathy  
 · ENT disease  
 · eye disease  
 · systemic disease

Relapsing polychondritis is a multi-systemic condition characterized by repeated episodes of inflammation and deterioration of cartilage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polychondrite atrophiante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W2840WQQ-R>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q187656>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polychondrite\\_atrophiante](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polychondrite_atrophiante)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Relapsing\\_polychondritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Relapsing_polychondritis)

**remnant stomach cancer**

BT: stomach cancer  
 FR: *cancer du moignon gastrique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NG68V9WG-F>

renal agenesis

→ [kidney agenesis](#)

### renal arteriovenous fistula

BT: [fistula](#)  
[kidney disease](#)  
[vascular disease](#)

FR: [fistule artérioveineuse rénale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DFRMLPD0-3>

### renal artery aneurysm

BT: [aneurysm](#)  
[arterial disease](#)  
[kidney disease](#)

FR: [anévrisme de l'artère rénale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKF4CH3W-2>

### renal artery disease

BT: [arterial disease](#)  
[urinary system disease](#)

NT: [ectopic origin of renal artery](#)  
[renal artery stenosis](#)  
[renovascular hypertension](#)

FR: [pathologie de l'artère rénale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9DX14KH-T>

### renal artery stenosis

BT: [kidney disease](#)  
[renal artery disease](#)

Renal artery stenosis is the narrowing of one of the renal arteries, most often caused by atherosclerosis or fibromuscular dysplasia. (Wikipedia)

FR: [sténose de l'artère rénale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FX0V6SD0-C>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9nose\\_de\\_l'art%C3%A8re\\_r%C3%A9nale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9nose_de_l'art%C3%A8re_r%C3%A9nale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal\\_artery\\_stenosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_artery_stenosis)

### renal capsule tumor

Syn: *renal capsule tumour*

BT: [kidney disease](#)  
[tumor](#)

FR: [tumeur de la capsule rénale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRNW17JW-5>

renal capsule tumour

→ [renal capsule tumor](#)

### renal colic

BT: [urinary lithiasis](#)  
[urinary tract disease](#)

Renal colic is a type of abdominal pain commonly caused by kidney stones. (Wikipedia)

FR: [colique néphrétique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JM150RCX-6>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colique\\_n%C3%A9phr%C3%A9tique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colique_n%C3%A9phr%C3%A9tique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal\\_colic](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_colic)

### renal coloboma syndrome

BT: [coloboma](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[renal hypodysplasia](#)

Papillorenal syndrome, is an autosomal dominant genetic disorder marked by underdevelopment (hypoplasia) of the kidney and colobomas of the optic nerve. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome rein-colobome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CF4BP8DP-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7133011>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillorenal\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillorenal_syndrome)

### renal cortical necrosis

Syn: *kidney cortex necrosis*

BT: [kidney disease](#)  
[necrosis](#)

Renal cortical necrosis (RCN) is a rare cause of acute kidney failure. The condition is "usually caused by significantly diminished arterial perfusion of the kidneys due to spasms of the feeding arteries, microvascular injury, or disseminated intravascular coagulation" and is the pathological progression of acute tubular necrosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [nécrose corticale rénale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JSPPZTWD-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2860302>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal\\_cortical\\_necrosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_cortical_necrosis)

renal cyst

→ [kidney cyst](#)

### renal dysplasia

BT: [dysplasia](#)  
[kidney disease](#)  
[malformation](#)

NT: [Melnick-Fraser syndrome](#)  
[Senior-Loken syndrome](#)  
[Vater syndrome](#)

FR: [dysplasie rénale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QNVGZ5NQ-W>

### renal failure

BT: [kidney disease](#)

NT: [acute renal failure](#)  
[acute tubular necrosis](#)  
[chronic kidney disease](#)  
[chronic renal failure](#)  
[hemolytic uremic syndrome](#)  
[hepatorenal syndrome](#)  
[nephrogenic fibrosing dermopathy](#)  
[uremia](#)

Kidney failure, also known as end-stage kidney disease, is a medical condition in which the kidneys are functioning at less than 15% of normal. (Wikipedia)

FR: [insuffisance rénale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6DHW5N-Z>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance\\_r%C3%A9nale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_r%C3%A9nale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney\\_failure](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney_failure)

**renal fibrosis**

BT: · fibrosis  
· kidney disease

FR: *fibrose rénale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZPCPDF-N>

**renal fusion**

Syn: *kidney fusion*

BT: · kidney disease  
· malformation

FR: *fusion rénale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P6BB5R5G-R>

*renal hypertension*

→ **renovascular hypertension**

**renal hypodysplasia**

BT: · kidney disease  
· malformation

NT: renal coloboma syndrome

FR: *hypodysplasie rénale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLHRSJD5-S>

*renal hypoplasia*

→ **kidney hypoplasia**

**renal infarction**

BT: · infarct  
· kidney disease

FR: *infarctus du rein*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q7RV9PHN-H>

*renal ischemia*

→ **kidney ischemia**

**renal ischemia reperfusion injury**

Syn: *kidney ischemia reperfusion*

BT: · kidney disease  
· vascular disease

FR: *lésion d'ischémie reperfusion rénale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZF6NR0-F>

**renal lithiasis**

Syn: *renal stone*

BT: · kidney disease  
· urinary lithiasis

FR: *lithiase du rein*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3TG6CLC-K>

*renal malacoplakia*

→ **kidney malacoplakia**

*renal malrotation*

→ **kidney malrotation**

**renal medullary carcinoma**

BT: · kidney cancer  
· medullary carcinoma

Renal medullary carcinoma is a rare type of cancer that affects the kidney. It tends to be aggressive, difficult to treat, and is often metastatic at the time of diagnosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome médullaire du rein*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K1CHJCM1-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7312494>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal\\_medullary\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_medullary_carcinoma)

*renal medullary necrosis*

→ **renal papillary necrosis**

**renal metastasis**

BT: · kidney cancer  
· metastasis

FR: *métastase rénale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PV375B1G-G>

**renal neuroendocrine tumor**

BT: · kidney disease  
· malignant tumor

FR: *tumeur neuroendocrine du rein*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C47WCZ4Z-7>

**renal oncocytoma**

BT: oncocytoma

A renal oncocytoma is a tumour of the kidney made up of oncocytes, a special kind of cell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oncocytome rénal*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJ8TTMT8-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3882418>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal\\_oncocytoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_oncocytoma)

**renal osteodystrophy**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· osteodystrophia  
· urinary system disease

Renal osteodystrophy is currently defined as an alteration of bone morphology in patients with chronic kidney disease (CKD). (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéodystrophie rénale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNN6KTKR-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q822598>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9odystrophie\\_r%C3%A9nale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9odystrophie_r%C3%A9nale)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal\\_osteodystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_osteodystrophy)

**renal papilla varix**

BT: · kidney disease  
· varix

FR: *varice de la papille rénale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z823FZ8T-L>

**renal papillary necrosis**

*Syn:* · *papillary necrosis*  
· *renal medullary necrosis*  
*BT:* · *kidney disease*  
· *necrosis*

Renal papillary necrosis is a form of nephropathy involving the necrosis of the renal papilla. Lesions that characterize renal papillary necrosis come from an impairment of the blood supply and from subsequent ischemic necrosis that is diffuse. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *nécrose papillaire rénale*  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JF0S13BV-M>  
*EQ:* [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9crose\\_papillaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9crose_papillaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal\\_papillary\\_necrosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_papillary_necrosis)

**renal pedicle avulsion**

*Syn:* *renal pedicle laceration*  
*BT:* · *cardiovascular disease*  
· *kidney disease*  
· *trauma*

*FR:* *arrachement du pédicule rénal*  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G60FLZS8-4>

*renal pedicle laceration*

→ **renal pedicle avulsion**

**renal pelvis cancer**

*Syn:* *renal pelvis malignant neoplasm*  
*BT:* *kidney cancer*  
*FR:* *cancer du bassinet*  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZX2MW5C3-F>

**renal pelvis duplication**

*BT:* · *kidney disease*  
· *malformation*  
*FR:* *duplication du bassinet*  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BXM638VX-J>

**renal pelvis lithiasis**

*Syn:* *renal pelvis stone*  
*BT:* · *kidney disease*  
· *urinary lithiasis*  
*FR:* *lithiase du bassinet*  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DR1W3J59-W>

*renal pelvis malignant neoplasm*

→ **renal pelvis cancer**

*renal pelvis stone*

→ **renal pelvis lithiasis**

*renal pelvis trauma*

→ **renal pelvis traumatism**

**renal pelvis traumatism**

*Syn:* *renal pelvis trauma*  
*BT:* · *kidney disease*  
· *trauma*  
*FR:* *traumatisme du bassinet*  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJFK849P-3>

**renal pelvis tumor**

*Syn:* *renal pelvis tumour*  
*BT:* · *kidney disease*  
· *tumor*  
*FR:* *tumeur du bassinet*  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HG1QXCFF-T>

*renal pelvis tumour*

→ **renal pelvis tumor**

*renal rupture*

→ **kidney rupture**

**renal sinus tumor**

*Syn:* *renal sinus tumour*  
*BT:* · *kidney disease*  
· *tumor*  
*FR:* *tumeur du sinus rénal*  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3S2XHKC-R>

*renal sinus tumour*

→ **renal sinus tumor**

*renal stone*

→ **renal lithiasis**

**renal tubular dysgenesis**

*BT:* · *dysgenesis*  
· *hereditary disease*  
· *kidney disease*  
*FR:* *dysgénésie tubulaire rénale*  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GX96ZXV2-2>

**renovascular hypertension**

*Syn:* *renal hypertension*  
*BT:* · *hypertension*  
· *renal artery disease*  
· *urinary system disease*

Renovascular hypertension is a condition in which high blood pressure is caused by the kidneys' hormonal response to narrowing of the arteries supplying the kidneys. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *hypertension rénovasculaire*  
*URI:* <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJ2M9J73-D>  
*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3296793>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renovascular\\_hypertension](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renovascular_hypertension)

*repeated microtrauma*

→ **repetitive micro-trauma**



**repetitive micro-trauma**

Syn: *repeated microtrauma*

BT: trauma

FR: *microtraumatisme répété*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z07RR1WL-V>

**reproduction diseases**

BT: disease

NT: · sterility  
· subfertility

FR: *pathologie de la reproduction*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J647C0XV-K>

**respiratory acidosis**

BT: · acidosis  
· respiratory disease

Respiratory acidosis is a medical emergency in which decreased ventilation (hypoventilation) increases the concentration of carbon dioxide in the blood and decreases the blood's pH (a condition generally called acidosis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *acidose respiratoire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLJN7LQM-S>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acidose\\_respiratoire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acidose_respiratoire)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiratory\\_acidosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiratory_acidosis)

**respiratory alkalosis**

BT: · alkalosis  
· respiratory disease

Respiratory alkalosis is a medical condition in which increased respiration elevates the blood pH beyond the normal range (7.35–7.45) with a concurrent reduction in arterial levels of carbon dioxide. (Wikipedia)

FR: *alcalose respiratoire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GGFH5GC4-Z>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcalose\\_respiratoire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcalose_respiratoire)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiratory\\_alkalosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiratory_alkalosis)

**respiratory disease**

BT: disease

NT: · aberrant bronchopulmonary anastomosis  
· adult respiratory distress syndrome  
· airways obstruction  
· altitude-induced disorder  
· anoxia  
· arteriohepatic dysplasia  
· asphyxia  
· atelectasis  
· biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase deficiency  
· Bochdalek's hernia  
· bronchopulmonary chondroma  
· cardiac arrest  
· Cheyne-Stokes breathing  
· congenital diaphragmatic hernie  
· cor pulmonale  
· cough  
· cystic adenomatoid malformation  
· cystic fibrosis  
· diaphragm tumor  
· diaphragmatic hernia  
· diseases of the trachea

· dyspnea  
· expiratory collapse  
· hemoptysis  
· hidroneumotorax  
· hypercapnia  
· hypocapnia  
· hypoxemia  
· inspiratory collapse  
· Joubert syndrome  
· laryngitis  
· laryngotracheobronchitis  
· lung disease  
· lung lipoma  
· lung surfactant deficiency  
· Löeffler syndrome  
· mediastinal chemodectoma  
· metal fumes fever  
· mixed connective tissue disease  
· peripneumonitis  
· pleural disease  
· pneumomediastinum  
· pulmonar vein hypoplasia  
· pulmonar vessels malformation  
· pulmonary artery agenesis  
· pulmonary artery hypoplasia  
· pulmonary embolism  
· pulmonary hypertension  
· pulmonary parasitosis  
· pulmonary system malformation  
· pulmonary venous hypertension  
· pyopneumothorax  
· respiratory acidosis  
· respiratory alkalosis  
· respiratory distress  
· respiratory failure  
· respiratory system infection  
· respiratory system malformation  
· respiratory tract collapse  
· respiratory tract trauma  
· respiratory tract tumor  
· respiratory viral infection  
· scimitar syndrome  
· sleep apnea syndrome  
· spontaneous hyperventilation  
· stridor  
· thorax trauma  
· thymus histiocytoma  
· wheezing  
· whistling rale  
· whooping cough

Respiratory disease, or lung disease, is a medical term that encompasses pathological conditions affecting the organs and tissues that make gas exchange difficult in air-breathing animals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de l'appareil respiratoire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0J230DC-J>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_respiratoire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_respiratoire)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiratory\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiratory_disease)

**respiratory distress**

BT: respiratory disease  
 NT: · asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia  
 · hyaline membrane disease  
 FR: *détresse respiratoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTZFX2S4-J>

**respiratory failure**

BT: respiratory disease  
 NT: · acute respiratory insufficiency  
 · alveolar hypoventilation  
 · hypoxemic respiratory failure  
 · pneumonia shock  
 · Wilson-Mikity syndrome

Respiratory failure results from inadequate gas exchange by the respiratory system, meaning that the arterial oxygen, carbon dioxide or both cannot be kept at normal levels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance respiratoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSB12WL9-W>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q767485>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance\\_respiratoire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_respiratoire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiratory\\_failure](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiratory_failure)

**respiratory muscle paralysis**

BT: · lung disease  
 · paralysis  
 FR: *paralysie des muscles respiratoires*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LB4MSMLH-6>

**respiratory system infection**

BT: · infectious disease  
 · respiratory disease  
 NT: immotile cilia syndrome  
 FR: *infection respiratoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7TMP9RK-4>

**respiratory system malformation**

BT: · malformation  
 · respiratory disease  
 FR: *malformation de l'appareil respiratoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V9SH5QZK-D>

**respiratory tract collapse**

BT: respiratory disease  
 FR: *collapsus des voies respiratoires*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MD1T6NFB-K>

**respiratory tract trauma**

BT: · respiratory disease  
 · trauma  
 FR: *traumatisme de l'appareil respiratoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQG3NBZQ-M>

**respiratory tract tumor**

BT: · respiratory disease  
 · tumor  
 FR: *tumeur de l'appareil respiratoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MM9QXBPL-3>

**respiratory viral infection**

BT: · respiratory disease  
 · viral disease  
 FR: *virose respiratoire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R221Q50D-3>

**resting tremor**

BT: · extrapyramidal syndrome  
 · tremor  
 FR: *tremblement de repos*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4XT1Z86-5>

**restless arms**

BT: neurological disorder  
 FR: *syndrome des bras sans repos*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NG4ZZGP6-0>

**restless legs syndrome**

BT: paresthesia

Restless legs syndrome (RLS) is generally a long term disorder that causes a strong urge to move one's legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des jambes sans repos*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7G5JPRT-Z>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q916280>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_des\\_jambes\\_sans\\_repos](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_des_jambes_sans_repos)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Restless\\_legs\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Restless_legs_syndrome)

**restrictive cardiomyopathy**

BT: cardiomyopathy  
 NT: Loeffler endocarditis

Restrictive cardiomyopathy (RCM) is a form of cardiomyopathy in which the walls of the heart are rigid (but not thickened). (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiomyopathie restrictive*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H93LKXFG-0>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2151267>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathie\\_restrictive](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathie_restrictive)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Restrictive\\_cardiomyopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Restrictive_cardiomyopathy)

**restrictive dermopathy**

BT: · arthrogryposis  
 · dysmorphic facies  
 · hereditary disease  
 · skin disease

Restrictive dermopathy is a rare, lethal autosomal recessive skin condition characterized by syndromic facies, tight skin, sparse or absent eyelashes, and secondary joint changes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermopathie restrictive*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6G3GCHC-W>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7316329>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Restrictive\\_dermopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Restrictive_dermopathy)

**retained biliary stone**

BT: biliary tract disease  
 FR: *calcul oublié des voies biliaires*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8NFI15G-D>

**retained tooth**

BT: dental disease  
 FR: *dent retenue*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BWP8W8DP-S>

**retention of placental fragments**

BT: delivery disorders  
 FR: *réretention placentaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVCG4BKH-0>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tention\\_placentaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tention_placentaire)

*retention of urine*

→ **urinary retention**

**reticular erythematous mucinosis**

BT: mucinosis

Reticular erythematous mucinosis (REM) is a skin condition caused by fibroblasts producing abnormally large amounts of mucopolysaccharides. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucinose érythémateuse réticulaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMFH0XXM-H>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reticular\\_erythematous\\_mucinosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reticular_erythematous_mucinosis)

*reticulate pigmented anomaly of the flexures*

→ **Dowling-Degos disease**

**reticulosarcoma**

BT: · large cell lymphoma  
 · sarcoma  
 NT: · bronchopulmonar reticulosarcoma  
 · mediastinal reticulosarcoma  
 · Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma

FR: *rétilosarcome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GTBC4RDH-N>

**reticulosis**

BT: hemopathy  
 NT: benign lymphocytoma cutis  
 FR: *rétilose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRLFWCVDV-1>

*retina disciform degeneration*

→ **macula disciform degeneration**

**retina hemorrhage**

Syn: *retinal haemorrhage*

BT: · hemorrhage  
 · retinopathy  
 NT: Terson syndrome

Retinal haemorrhage is a disorder of the eye in which bleeding occurs in the retina, the light sensitive tissue, located on the back wall of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémorragie de la rétine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SLCXX4G4-M>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal\\_haemorrhage](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal_haemorrhage)

**retinal angiod streak**

BT: · angiod streak  
 · retinopathy  
 FR: *strie angioïde de la rétine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1VVXTG4-V>

**retinal cotton-wool spot**

BT: · eye disease  
 · vascular disease  
 FR: *nodule dysorique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJ7V0M3H-G>

**retinal degeneration**

BT: retinopathy  
 NT: · Bietti crystalline retinopathy  
 · butterfly shaped pigment degeneration  
 · cone rod dystrophy  
 · retinal lattice degeneration  
 · retinal pigmentary degeneration  
 · Sjögren reticular dystrophy  
 · Sjögren-Larsson syndrome  
 · snail track retinal degeneration

FR: *dégénérescence rétinienne*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9CF5PSR-4>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rescence\\_r%C3%A9tinienne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rescence_r%C3%A9tinienne)

**retinal detachment**

BT: retinopathy  
 NT: Stickler syndrome

Retinal detachment is a disorder of the eye in which the retina separates from the layer underneath. Symptoms include an increase in the number of floaters, flashes of light, and worsening of the outer part of the visual field. (Wikipedia)

FR: *décollement de la rétine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VC66DC7P-F>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q625164>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9collement\\_de\\_r%C3%A9tine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9collement_de_r%C3%A9tine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal\\_detachment](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal_detachment)

**retinal dialysis**

BT: retinopathy  
 FR: *dialyse rétinienne*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLWPLQW-R>

*retinal disciform detachment*

→ **disciform macular detachment**

**retinal drusen**

BT: retinopathy

Drusen, from the German word for node or geode (singular, "Druse"), are tiny yellow or white accumulations of extracellular material that build up between Bruch's membrane and the retinal pigment epithelium of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *druses de la rétine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FX1133L3-M>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drusen>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drusen>

**retinal dysplasia**

BT: · dysplasia  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation  
· retinopathy

NT: Walker-Warburg syndrome

Retinal dysplasia is an eye disease affecting the retina of animals and, less commonly, humans. It is usually a nonprogressive disease and can be caused by viral infections, drugs, vitamin A deficiency, or genetic defects. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie rétinienne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VXSP9WQJ-7>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal_dysplasia)

**retinal edema**

BT: · edema  
· retinopathy

FR: *oedème de la rétine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M915B5NC-8>

**retinal exudate**

BT: retinopathy

FR: *exsudat rétinien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLSXZHPM-S>

**retinal fold**

BT: retinopathy

FR: *pli rétinien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XG215JGD-P>

*retinal haemorrhage*

→ **retina hemorrhage**

**retinal hole**

BT: retinopathy

FR: *trou rétinien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZRJF3BHP-F>

**retinal infiltrate**

BT: retinopathy

FR: *infiltrat de la rétine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3NB3X0Q-5>

**retinal ischemia**

BT: · ischemia  
· retinopathy

Ocular ischemic syndrome is the constellation of ocular signs and symptoms secondary to severe, chronic arterial hypoperfusion to the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ischémie de la rétine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KHZP8SGF-4>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ocular\\_ischemic\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ocular_ischemic_syndrome)

**retinal lattice degeneration**

BT: retinal degeneration

FR: *dégénérescence palissadique de la rétine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMSCXNWT-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17139523>

**retinal microaneurysm**

Syn: *microaneurysm in the retina*

BT: · capillary vessel disease  
· microaneurysm  
· retinopathy

FR: *microanévrisme de la rétine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJN7TRSM-4>

**retinal neovascularization**

BT: · neovascularization  
· retinopathy

FR: *néovascularisation de la rétine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HS471B3X-R>

**retinal pigmentary degeneration**

BT: retinal degeneration

FR: *dégénérescence pigmentaire de la rétine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GL2X2LJ5-L>

**retinal tear**

BT: retinopathy

FR: *déchirure de la rétine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9439QLD-C>

**retinal vascular bundle**

BT: · retinopathy  
· vascular disease

FR: *boucle vasculaire rétinienne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WM26K3M2-K>

**retinal vasculitis**

BT: · retinopathy  
· vasculitis

Retinal vasculitis is inflammation of the vascular branches of the retinal artery, caused either by primary ocular disease processes, or as a specific presentation of any systemic form of vasculitis such as Behçet's disease, sarcoidosis, multiple sclerosis, or any form of systemic necrotizing vasculitis such as temporal arteritis, polyarteritis nodosa, and granulomatosis with polyangiitis, or due to lupus erythematosus, or rheumatoid arthritis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vascularite de la rétine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0FKKV47-Z>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal\\_vasculitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal_vasculitis)

**retinal vessel obliteration**

BT: vascular disease

FR: *oblitération d'un vaisseau sanguin de la rétine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3KFF98X-H>

**retinal vessels tortuosity**

BT: · retinopathy  
· vascular disease

FR: *tortuosité des vaisseaux rétiniens*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHZRXM3P-N>

**retinitis**

BT: retinopathy  
NT: · acute necrotizing retinitis  
· Cytomegalovirus retinitis  
· retinitis pigmentosa

Retinitis is inflammation of the retina in the eye, which can permanently damage the retina and lead to blindness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rétinite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T791KD5G-G>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinitis>

**retinitis pigmentosa**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· retinitis  
NT: · cone rod dystrophy  
· Kearns-Sayre syndrome  
· Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome  
· Usher syndrome

Retinitis pigmentosa (RP) is a genetic disorder of the eyes that causes loss of vision. Symptoms include trouble seeing at night and decreased peripheral vision (side vision). (Wikipedia)

FR: *rétinite pigmentaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZ8NKM7M-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q847057>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tinite\\_pigmentaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tinite_pigmentaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinitis\\_pigmentosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinitis_pigmentosa)

**retinitis punctata albescens**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· retinopathy

FR: *rétinopathie ponctuée albescente*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJGR5JGK-1>

**retinoblastoma**

BT: · cancer  
· nervous system diseases  
· retinopathy

Retinoblastoma (Rb) is a rare form of cancer that rapidly develops from the immature cells of a retina, the light-detecting tissue of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rétinoblastome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CBDRW8LV-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q500695>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tinoblastome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinoblastoma>

**retinochoroiditis**

BT: · retinopathy  
· uveitis  
NT: multiple evanescent white dot syndrome  
FR: *rétinochoroïdite*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FX40ZT5W-W>

*retinol*

→ **vitamin A**

**retinopathy**

BT: eye disease  
NT: · acute retinal necrosis  
· atrophie gyrata  
· bull's eye maculopathy  
· central retinal vein occlusion  
· chorioretinitis  
· chorioretinopathy  
· choroideremia  
· Coats disease  
· cystoid macular edema  
· Darris-Coppez macular chorioretinal degeneration  
· disciform macular detachment  
· Eales disease  
· epipapillar membrane  
· epiretinal membrane  
· epitheliopathy  
· familial exsudative vitreoretinopathy  
· fleck retinopathy  
· fundus albipunctatus  
· Goldmann-Favre vitreoretinal degeneration  
· Irvine-Gass edema  
· Jaffe syndrome  
· Leber amaurosis  
· Leventine chorioretinal degeneration  
· macular degeneration  
· macular dystrophy  
· macular hole  
· macular star  
· multiple evanescent white dot syndrome  
· Norrie disease  
· paravenous pigmentary chorioretinal degeneration  
· pigmentary retinopathy  
· posterior multifocal placoid pigment epitheliopathy  
· preretinal membrane  
· proliferative vitreoretinopathy  
· Purtscher retinopathy  
· retina hemorrhage  
· retinal angiodoid streak  
· retinal degeneration  
· retinal detachment  
· retinal dialysis  
· retinal drusen  
· retinal dysplasia  
· retinal edema  
· retinal exudate  
· retinal fold  
· retinal hole  
· retinal infiltrate  
· retinal ischemia  
· retinal microaneurysm  
· retinal neovascularization  
· retinal tear  
· retinal vascular bundle  
· retinal vasculitis  
· retinal vessels tortuosity  
· retinitis

- retinitis punctata albescens
- retinoblastoma
- retinochoroiditis
- retinoschisis
- retrolental fibroplasia
- snow flake retinal degeneration
- Stargardt chorioretinal degeneration
- uveoretinitis
- vascular retinopathy
- vitreoretinopathy
- von Hippel-Lindau disease
- Wagner vitreoretinal degeneration

Retinopathy is any damage to the retina of the eyes, which may cause vision impairment. Retinopathy often refers to retinal vascular disease, or damage to the retina caused by abnormal blood flow. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *rétinopathie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LFCRK960-N>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tinopathie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinopathy>

### retinoschisis

**BT:** retinopathy  
**NT:** juvenile retinoschisis

Retinoschisis is an eye disease characterized by the abnormal splitting of the retina's neurosensory layers, usually in the outer plexiform layer. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *rétinoschisis*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NDTG6J44-1>  
**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinoschisis>

*retraction of the vitreous body*

→ **vitreous retraction**

### rétraction palpébrale

**Syn:** *palpebral retraction*  
**BT:** eyelid disease  
**FR:** *rétraction de la paupière*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BXF57T5S-W>

### retractorius nystagmus

**BT:** nystagmus  
**FR:** *nystagmus retractorius*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX48HWPQ-X>

### retroaortic left renal vein

**BT:** · kidney disease  
· malformation  
**FR:** *veine rénale rétroaortique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFVPTDBQ-K>

*retrobulbar neuritis*

→ **retrobulbar optic neuritis**

### retrobulbar optic neuritis

**Syn:** *retrobulbar neuritis*  
**BT:** optic neuritis  
**FR:** *névrite optique rétrobulbaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4RDXF9R-9>

### retrocaval ureter

**BT:** · malformation  
· ureteral disease

A preureteric vena cava, also known as a retrocaval ureter, is a rare congenital malformation of the right human ureter, in which the ureter passes behind the inferior vena cava, causing compression possibly leading to hydronephrosis. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *uretère rétrocave*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJ23P1D6-H>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Preureteric\\_vena\\_cava](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Preureteric_vena_cava)

### retrocochlear hearing loss

**BT:** · nervous system diseases  
· perception hearing loss  
**NT:** central hearing loss  
**FR:** *surdité rétrocochléaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QVK1DZ04-5>

### retrocorneal membrane

**BT:** keratopathy  
**FR:** *membrane rétrocornéenne*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M5L4K4RQ-5>

### retrognathism

**BT:** · malformation  
· stomatology  
**NT:** Pierre Robin syndrome

Retrognathia is a type of malocclusion which refers to an abnormal posterior positioning of the maxilla or mandible, particularly the mandible, relative to the facial skeleton and soft tissues. A retrognathic mandible is commonly referred to as an overbite, though this terminology is not used medically. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *rétrognathisme*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K4TLN16V-L>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1901516>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9trognathisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retrognathism>

### retrograde amnesia

**BT:** amnesia

Retrograde amnesia (RA) is a loss of memory-access to events that occurred, or information that was learned, before an injury or the onset of a disease. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *amnésie rétrograde*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJ9LGQ26-T>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retrograde\\_amnesia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retrograde_amnesia)

**retrograde conduction**

BT: [· arrhythmia](#)  
[· conduction disorder](#)

VA conduction, also named Ventrículoatrial conduction and sometimes referred to as Retrograde conduction, is the conduction backward phenomena in the heart, where the conduction comes from the ventricles or from the AV node into and through the atria. Retrograde VA conduction results in many different symptoms, primarily those symptoms result from the delayed, nonphysiologic timing of atrial contraction in relation to ventricular contraction. (Wikipedia)

FR: [conduction rétrograde](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZ3M27M1-X>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/VA\\_conduction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/VA_conduction)

**retroiliac ureter**

BT: [· malformation](#)  
[· ureteral disease](#)

FR: [uretère rétroiliaque](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZRX7L9J-H>

**retrolental fibroplasia**

BT: [· newborn diseases](#)  
[· retinopathy](#)

Retinopathy of prematurity (ROP), also called retrolental fibroplasia (RLF) and Terry syndrome, is a disease of the eye affecting prematurely born babies generally having received intensive neonatal care, in which oxygen therapy is used on them due to the premature development of their lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fibroplasie rérolentale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6NQ1CRV-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tinopathie\\_du\\_pr%C3%A9matur%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tinopathie_du_pr%C3%A9matur%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinopathy\\_of\\_prematurity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinopathy_of_prematurity)

**retronychia**

BT: [nail disease](#)

FR: [rétronychie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KZJ8TST3-R>

**retroperitoneal disease**

BT: [abdominal disease](#)  
 NT: [· retroperitoneal hematoma](#)  
[· retroperitoneal sarcoma](#)

FR: [pathologie rétropéritonéale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WM5844MZ-C>

**retroperitoneal fibrosis**

BT: [fibrosis](#)

Retroperitoneal fibrosis or Ormond's disease is a disease featuring the proliferation of fibrous tissue in the retroperitoneum, the compartment of the body containing the kidneys, aorta, renal tract, and various other structures. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fibrose rétropéritonéale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PWMK2FJZ-2>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrose\\_r%C3%A9trop%C3%A9riton%C3%A9ale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrose_r%C3%A9trop%C3%A9riton%C3%A9ale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retroperitoneal\\_fibrosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retroperitoneal_fibrosis)

**retroperitoneal hematoma**

BT: [· hematoma](#)  
[· retroperitoneal disease](#)

FR: [hématome rétropéritonéal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KV0G3TCT-W>

**retroperitoneal sarcoma**

BT: [· retroperitoneal disease](#)  
[· sarcoma](#)

FR: [sarcome rétropéritonéal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X31T5G1K-Z>

**retrosternal goiter**

BT: [goiter](#)

FR: [goître plongeant](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDLP81ZR-B>

**Rett syndrome**

BT: [· ataxia](#)  
[· degenerative disease](#)  
[· encephalopathy](#)  
[· psychomotor retardation](#)

Rett syndrome (RTT) is a genetic brain disorder that typically becomes apparent after 6 to 18 months of age in females. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Rett](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WV1P44W4-C>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q917357>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Rett](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Rett)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rett\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rett_syndrome)

**Reye syndrome**

BT: [· cerebral edema](#)  
[· encephalopathy](#)  
[· fatty liver](#)  
[· viral disease](#)

Reye syndrome is a rapidly progressive encephalopathy. Symptoms may include vomiting, personality changes, confusion, seizures, and loss of consciousness. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Reye](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMLJP99G-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q826103>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Reye](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Reye)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reye\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reye_syndrome)

**Reynolds syndrome**

BT: [· CREST syndrome](#)  
[· primary biliary cirrhosis](#)

Reynolds syndrome is a rare secondary laminopathy, consisting of the combination of primary biliary cirrhosis and progressive systemic sclerosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Reynolds](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TX04RG8T-D>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reynolds\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reynolds_syndrome)

**rhabdoid tumor**

BT: tumor

Malignant rhabdoid tumour (MRT) is a very aggressive form of tumour originally described as a variant of Wilms' tumour, which is primarily a kidney tumour that occurs mainly in children. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur rhabdoïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2DS7G1P-X>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malignant\\_rhabdoid\\_tumour](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malignant_rhabdoid_tumour)**rhabdomyolysis**

BT: striated muscle disease

NT: neuroleptic malignant syndrome

Rhabdomyolysis is a condition in which damaged skeletal muscle breaks down rapidly. Symptoms may include muscle pains, weakness, vomiting, and confusion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhabdomyolyse*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X0DRS4G9-N>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhabdomyolyse><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhabdomyolysis>**rhabdomyoma**BT: · benign neoplasm  
· striated muscle disease

A rhabdomyoma is a benign tumor of striated muscle. Rhabdomyomas may be either "cardiac" or "extra cardiac" (occurring outside the heart). (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhabdomyome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0SFCN4X-X>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhabdomyome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhabdomyoma>**rhabdomyosarcoma**Syn: *botryosarcoma*BT: · sarcoma  
· striated muscle diseaseNT: · alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma  
· embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma  
· pleomorphic rhabdomyosarcoma

Rhabdomyosarcoma, or RMS, is an aggressive and highly malignant form of cancer that develops from skeletal (striated) muscle cells that have failed to fully differentiate. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhabdomyosarcome*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSHBJ7XP-L>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1898141>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhabdomyosarcome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhabdomyosarcoma>**rheumatic fever**Syn: *acute rheumatic fever*BT: · rheumatism  
· streptococcal infection

NT: Jaccoud arthritis

Rheumatic fever (RF) is an inflammatory disease that can involve the heart, joints, skin, and brain. The disease typically develops two to four weeks after a streptococcal throat infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhumatisme articulaire aigu*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DV6RLFLV-J>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q753904>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhumatisme\\_articulaire\\_aigu](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhumatisme_articulaire_aigu)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rheumatic\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rheumatic_fever)**rheumatism**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

NT: · fibroblastic rheumatism  
· hydroxy-apatite rheumatism  
· inflammatory joint disease  
· non-articular rheumatism  
· palindromic rheumatism of Hench  
· psoriatic arthritis  
· rheumatic fever

Rheumatism or rheumatic disorders are conditions causing chronic, often intermittent pain affecting the joints or connective tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhumatisme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXBT6HFP-C>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhumatisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rheumatism>**rheumatoid arthritis**BT: · autoimmune disease  
· inflammatory joint disease  
· polyarthritis

Rheumatoid arthritis (RA) is a long-term autoimmune disorder that primarily affects joints. It typically results in warm, swollen, and painful joints. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyarthrite rhumatoïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LX4GBJD1-N>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q187255>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyarthrite\\_rhumato%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyarthrite_rhumato%C3%AFde)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rheumatoid\\_arthritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rheumatoid_arthritis)**rheumatoid nodule**BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· skin disease

A rheumatoid nodule is a local swelling or tissue lump, usually rather firm to touch, like an unripe fruit, which occurs almost exclusively in association with rheumatoid arthritis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nodule rhumatoïde*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVC1Q7FR-J>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1753520>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodule\\_rhumato%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodule_rhumato%C3%AFde)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rheumatoid\\_nodule](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rheumatoid_nodule)



**rhinitis**

- BT: nose disease  
 NT: · atrophic rhinitis  
 · hypertrophic rhinitis  
 · necrotizing rhinitis  
 · vasomotor rhinitis  
 · Widal syndrome

Rhinitis, also known as coryza, is irritation and inflammation of the mucous membrane inside the nose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhinite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGHL79R1-X>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q114085>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinitis>

**rhinoentomophthoromycosis**

- BT: · ENT disease  
 · phycomycosis

FR: *rhinoentomophthoromycose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMLTRVPC-5>

**rhinopharyngitis**

- Syn: *common cold*  
 BT: · nose disease  
 · pharynx disease  
 · viral disease

The common cold, also known simply as a cold, is a viral infectious disease of the upper respiratory tract that primarily affects the nose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhinopharyngite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLRWMMW8-K>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12125>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhume>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common\\_cold](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_cold)

**rhinophyma**

- BT: · nose disease  
 · skin disease

Rhinophyma is a condition causing development of a large, bulbous nose associated with granulomatous infiltration, commonly due to untreated rosacea. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhinophyma*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPCJTRHP-Z>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2533616>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinophyma>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinophyma>

**rhinorrhea**

- BT: nose disease

Rhinorrhea or rhinorrhoea is a condition where the nasal cavity is filled with a significant amount of mucus fluid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhinorrhée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PCW61FZ5-S>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinorrh%C3%A9e>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinorrhea>

**rhinoscleroma**

- BT: · bacteriosis  
 · nose disease

Rhinoscleroma, is a chronic granulomatous bacterial disease of the nose that can sometimes infect the upper respiratory tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhinosclérome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QWMJTRPS-M>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5763722>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinoscleroma>

**rhinosporidiosis**

- BT: mycosis  
 NT: eye rhinosporidiosis

Rhinosporidiosis is an infection caused by *Rhinosporidium seeberi*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhinosporidiose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLJ86F47-Z>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4845643>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinosporidiosis>

**rhombencephalitis**

- BT: encephalitis  
 FR: *rhombencéphalite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XPW6SP1R-D>

**riboflavin**

- Syn: *lactoflavin*  
 BT: vitamin  
 RT: ariboflavinosis

Riboflavin, also known as vitamin B2, is a vitamin found in food and used as a dietary supplement. Food sources include eggs, green vegetables, milk and other dairy product, meat, mushrooms, and almonds. (Wikipedia)

FR: *riboflavine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WJ5WD5MM-K>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riboflavine>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riboflavin>

**riboflavin deficiency**

- BT: vitamin deficiency  
 NT: ariboflavinosis  
 FR: *carence en riboflavine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZD4N2C6P-C>

**Richner-Hanhart's syndrome**

- Syn: · *tyrosinemia type II*  
 · *oculocutaneous tyrosinemia*  
 BT: · keratoderma  
 · tyrosinemia

Tyrosinemia type II is an autosomal recessive condition with onset between ages 2 and 4 years, when painful circumscribed calluses develop on the pressure points of the palm of the hand and sole of the foot. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératodermie palmoplantaire de Richner-Hanhart*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CT80X962-7>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tyrosinemia\\_type\\_II](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tyrosinemia_type_II)

## Richter hernia

BT: · hernia  
· intestinal disease

A Richter's hernia occurs when the antimesenteric wall of the intestine protrudes through a defect in the abdominal wall. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie de Richter*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H9BZB443-5>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richter%27s\\_hernia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richter%27s_hernia)

## Richter syndrome

BT: · chronic lymphocytic leukemia  
· lymphoma

Richter's syndrome (RS), also known as Richter's transformation, is a transformation of B cell chronic lymphocytic leukemia (CLL) or hairy cell leukemia into a fast-growing diffuse large B cell lymphoma, a variety of non-Hodgkin lymphoma which is refractory to treatment and carries a bad prognosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Richter*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MWD345DD-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Richter](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Richter)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richter%27s\\_transformation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richter%27s_transformation)

## ricketts

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· vitamin deficiency

NT: · vitamin D-dependent rickets  
· vitamin-resistant rickets

Rickets is a condition that results in weak or soft bones in children. Symptoms include bowed legs, stunted growth, bone pain, large forehead, and trouble sleeping. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rachitisme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N03GVX9Q-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q183392>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rachitisme>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rickets>

## rickettsial infection

BT: rickettsialosis

NT: · African tick bite fever  
· boutonneuse fever  
· Brazilian fever  
· ehrlichiosis  
· epidemic typhus  
· Hyuga fever  
· murine typhus  
· North Asian tick fever  
· Q fever  
· Queensland tick typhus  
· rickettsialpox  
· Rocky Mountain spotted fever  
· scrub typhus  
· South African tick bite fever  
· trench fever

FR: *rickettsiose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BP997D77-W>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rickettsiose>

## rickettsialosis

BT: bacteriosis

NT: · Elokomin fluke fever  
· eperythrozoonosis  
· rickettsial infection

FR: *rickettsialose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXB8D655-5>

## rickettsialpox

BT: · fever  
· rickettsial infection  
· skin disease

Rickettsialpox is a mite-borne infectious illness caused by bacteria of the genus Rickettsia (Rickettsia akari). (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre vésiculeuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPRQZQGV-G>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rickettsiose\\_v%C3%A9siculeuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rickettsiose_v%C3%A9siculeuse)

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rickettsialpox>

## Riedel's thyroiditis

BT: thyroiditis

Riedel's thyroiditis, is a chronic form of thyroiditis. It is now believed that Riedel's thyroiditis is one manifestation of a systemic disease that can affect many organ systems called IgG4-related disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thyroïdite de Riedel*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FCB41104-4>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riedel%27s\\_thyroiditis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riedel%27s_thyroiditis)

## Riehl melanosis

BT: melanosis

Riehl melanosis is a form of contact dermatitis, beginning with pruritus, erythema, and pigmentation that gradually spreads which, after reaching a certain extent, becomes stationary. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanose de Riehl*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6Z74B40-M>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riehl\\_melanosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riehl_melanosis)

## Rift Valley fever

BT: · arbovirus disease  
· fever

Rift Valley fever (RVF) is a viral disease that can cause mild to severe symptoms. The mild symptoms may include: fever, muscle pains, and headaches which often last for up to a week. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre de la vallée du Rift*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XGZJR0Q4-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q326638>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_de\\_la\\_vall%C3%A9e\\_du\\_Rift](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_de_la_vall%C3%A9e_du_Rift)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rift\\_Valley\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rift_Valley_fever)

## Riga-Fede disease

BT: oral cavity disease

Riga–Fede disease (or syndrome) is a rare condition in infants characterized by ulceration on the ventral surface of the tongue or on the inner surface of the lower lip. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Riga-Fede*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKM195Z6-V>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riga%E2%80%93Fede\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riga%E2%80%93Fede_disease)

**right aortic arch**

BT: · aortic disease  
· malformation

FR: *crosse aortique à droite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJ34TZRX-8>

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**right middle lobe syndrome**

BT: · bronchial obstruction  
· bronchiectasis  
· lung atelectasia

FR: *syndrome du lobe moyen*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D6DF67MV-H>

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**right pulmonary artery agenesis**

BT: pulmonary artery agenesis

FR: *agénésie de l'artère pulmonaire droite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T2QZD29X-0>

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**right ventricular failure**

BT: ventricular failure  
NT: Pickwickian syndrome

FR: *insuffisance ventriculaire droite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSJGJ8J4-G>

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**right ventricle hypoplasia**

Syn: *hypoplastic right ventricle*

BT: · congenital disease  
· heart disease  
· hypoplasia

FR: *hypoplasie du ventricule droit*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZW2JQ68C-R>

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**right-to-left shunt**

BT: cardiovascular disease  
NT: pulmonary right-to-left shunt

A right-to-left shunt is a cardiac shunt which allows blood to flow from the right heart to the left heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *shunt droit-gauche*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V4BKC917-4>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Right-to-left\\_shunt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Right-to-left_shunt)

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**rigid spine syndrome**

BT: · congenital disease  
· muscular dystrophy

FR: *syndrome de la colonne raide*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTM8MHCF-J>

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*rinderpest*

→ **cattle plague**

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**ring chromosome**

BT: abnormal chromosome

A ring chromosome is an aberrant chromosome whose ends have fused together to form a ring. Ring chromosomes were first discovered by Lillian Vaughan Morgan in 1926. A ring chromosome is denoted by the symbol r in human genetics and R in Drosophila genetics. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chromosome annulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WPSLBHVV-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q474261>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ring\\_chromosome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ring_chromosome)

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**Riopelle tumor**

BT: kidney cancer

FR: *tumeur de Riopelle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J36R2BL8-2>

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**Robinow syndrome**

BT: · dysmorphic facies  
· genital hypoplasia  
· mesomelic dwarfism

Robinow syndrome is an extremely rare genetic disorder characterized by short-limbed dwarfism, abnormalities in the head, face, and external genitalia, as well as vertebral segmentation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Robinow*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M2HQ4HXN-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1475743>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Robinow\\_\(forme\\_r%C3%A9cessive\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Robinow_(forme_r%C3%A9cessive))

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robinow\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robinow_syndrome)

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**Rocky Mountain spotted fever**

BT: · fever  
· rickettsial infection

Rocky Mountain spotted fever (RMSF) is a bacterial disease spread by ticks. It typically begins with a fever and headache, which is followed a few days later with the development of a rash. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre pourprée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DC2NZJ8Q-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q744387>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_pourpr%C3%A9e\\_des\\_montagnes\\_Rocheuses](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_pourpr%C3%A9e_des_montagnes_Rocheuses)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rocky\\_Mountain\\_spotted\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rocky_Mountain_spotted_fever)

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**rod monochromatism**

BT: monochromatism

FR: *monochromatopsie à batonnets*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VNQQNNZJ-1>

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**Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser syndrome**

BT: · agenesis  
· uterine diseases  
· vaginal diseases

FR: *syndrome de Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJHCD44P-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Rokitansky-K%C3%BCster-Hauser](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Rokitansky-K%C3%BCster-Hauser)

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**Rolandic epilepsy**BT: [epilepsy](#)

Benign Rolandic epilepsy or benign childhood epilepsy with centrotemporal spikes (BCECTS) is the most common epilepsy syndrome in childhood. (Wikipedia)

FR: [épilepsie rolandique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5Z3QR7T-V>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rolandic\\_epilepsy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rolandic_epilepsy)**Rombo syndrome**BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Rombo syndrome is a very rare genetic disorder characterized mainly by atrophoderma vermiculatum of the face, multiple milia, telangiectases, acral erythema, peripheral vasodilation with cyanosis and a propensity to develop basal cell carcinomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Rombo](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZWPVBTF0-1>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rombo\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rombo_syndrome)**rosacea**BT: [skin disease](#)

Rosacea is a long-term skin condition that typically affects the face. It results in redness, pimples, swelling, and small and superficial dilated blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: [rosacée](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JB8K0H44-8>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q831530><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rosac%C3%A9e><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rosacea>**rosacea perioral dermatitis**BT: [parakeratosis](#)  
[perioral dermatitis](#)FR: [dermatite périorale rosacée](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XK2R7N93-D>**Rosai-Dorfman disease**Syn: [sinus histiocytosis](#)  
[sinus histiocytosis with massive lymphadenopathy](#)BT: [hemopathy](#)  
[histiocytosis](#)

Rosai–Dorfman disease, also known as sinus histiocytosis with massive lymphadenopathy or sometimes as Destombes–Rosai–Dorfman disease, is a rare disorder of unknown cause that is characterized by abundant histiocytes in the lymph nodes or other locations throughout the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie de Rosai-Dorfman](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BR2J2B2L-S>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rosai\\_%E2%80%93Dorfman\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rosai_%E2%80%93Dorfman_disease)**Ross syndrome**BT: [anhidrosis](#)  
[Holmes-Adie syndrome](#)  
[oculomotor syndrome](#)

Ross' syndrome consists of Adie's syndrome (myotonic pupils and absent deep tendon reflexes) plus segmental anhidrosis (typically associated with compensatory hyperhidrosis). (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Ross](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XS0F9WMK-4>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ross%27\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ross%27_syndrome)**rotator cuff rupture**BT: [juxtaarticular disease](#)FR: [rupture de la coiffe des rotateurs](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTRZTCDD-2>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rupture\\_de\\_la\\_coiffe\\_des\\_rotateurs](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rupture_de_la_coiffe_des_rotateurs)**rotatory nystagmus**BT: [nystagmus](#)FR: [nystagmus rotatoire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FS3Z7CR4-0>*Rothmund congenital poikiloderma*→ [Rothmund-Thomson syndrome](#)**Rothmund-Thomson syndrome**Syn: [Rothmund congenital poikiloderma](#)  
[Thomson congenital poikiloderma](#)BT: [congenital disease](#)  
[eye disease](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[poikiloderma](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Rothmund–Thomson syndrome (RTS), is a rare autosomal recessive skin condition. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Rothmund-Thomson](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WN2FQ7Q3-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1583485>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Rothmund-Thomson](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Rothmund-Thomson)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rothmund\\_%E2%80%93Thomson\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rothmund_%E2%80%93Thomson_syndrome)**Rotor disease**BT: [biliary tract disease](#)  
[hepatic disease](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[jaundice](#)

Rotor syndrome is a rare, relatively benign, autosomal recessive bilirubin disorder. It is a distinct yet similar disorder to Dubin–Johnson syndrome – both diseases cause an increase in conjugated bilirubin. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ictère héréditaire de Rotor](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T9L0CKN1-D>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Rotor](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Rotor)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rotor\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rotor_syndrome)

**Rous sarcoma**

BT: [· sarcoma](#)  
[· viral disease](#)

Rous sarcoma virus (RSV) is a retrovirus and is the first oncovirus to have been described: it causes sarcoma in chickens. (Wikipedia)

FR: [sarcome de Rous](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KNMZMJRW-L>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rous\\_sarcoma\\_virus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rous_sarcoma_virus)

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**Rowell syndrome**

BT: [· bullous dermatosis](#)  
[· systemic disease](#)

Rowell's Syndrome was described by Professor Neville Rowell and colleagues in 1963. Patients with the syndrome have lupus erythematosus (discoid or systemic), annular lesions of the skin like erythema multiforme associated with a characteristic pattern of immunological abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Rowell](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJKNNPJP-N>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rowell%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rowell%27s_syndrome)

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**rubella**

BT: [viral disease](#)

Rubella, also known as German measles or three-day measles, is an infection caused by the rubella virus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [rubéole](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X1F438S5-V>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q155857>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rub%C3%A9ole>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rubella>

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*Rubinstein-Taybi dwarfism*

→ **Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome**

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**Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome**

Syn: *Rubinstein-Taybi dwarfism*

BT: [· complex syndrome](#)  
[· congenital disease](#)  
[· diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[· dwarfism](#)  
[· male genital diseases](#)  
[· nervous system diseases](#)  
[· skin disease](#)

Rubinstein–Taybi syndrome (RTS), is a condition characterized by short stature, moderate to severe learning difficulties, distinctive facial features, and broad thumbs and first toes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Rubinstein et Taybi](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PGVWPD7V-9>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Rubinstein-Taybi](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Rubinstein-Taybi)  
<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q666980>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rubinstein%E2%80%93Taybi\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rubinstein%E2%80%93Taybi_syndrome)

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*Russel syndrome*

→ **Silver-Russell syndrome**

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## S

**sacro-iliitis**

*Syn:* *sacroillitis*

**BT:** *arthritis*

Sacroiliitis is inflammation within the sacroiliac joint. It is a feature of spondyloarthropathies, such as axial spondyloarthritis (including ankylosing spondylitis), psoriatic arthritis, reactive arthritis or arthritis related to inflammatory bowel diseases, including ulcerative colitis or Crohn's disease. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *sacro-iliite*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQBTV59Q-M>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sacro-iliite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sacroiliitis>

*sacroillitis*

→ **sacro-iliitis**

**saddle nose**

**BT:** *ENT disease*  
*malformation*

Saddle nose is a condition associated with nasal trauma, congenital syphilis, relapsing polychondritis, granulomatosis with polyangiitis, cocaine abuse, and leprosy, among other conditions. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *nez en selle*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W9V50Q9M-B>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saddle\\_nose](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saddle_nose)

**Saint Louis encephalitis**

**BT:** *arbovirus disease*  
*encephalitis*  
*zoonosis*

Saint Louis encephalitis is a disease caused by the mosquito-borne Saint Louis encephalitis virus. Saint Louis encephalitis virus is related to Japanese encephalitis virus and is a member of the Flaviviridae subgroup. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *encéphalite de Saint-Louis*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WSZ7CM8J-3>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite\\_de\\_Saint-Louis](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite_de_Saint-Louis)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saint\\_Louis\\_encephalitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saint_Louis_encephalitis)

**Saldino-Noonan syndrome**

**BT:** *anal atresia*  
*dwarfism*  
*hereditary disease*  
*lung agenesis*  
*polydactyly*  
*transposition of the great vessels*

**FR:** *syndrome de Saldino-Noonan*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWQ6GL32-W>

*salivary cancer*

→ **salivary gland cancer**

**salivary gland adenoid cystic carcinoma**

**BT:** *cystic adenoid carcinoma*  
*salivary gland cancer*

**FR:** *carcinome adénoïde kystique des glandes salivaires*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRG2JKWM-K>

**salivary gland cancer**

*Syn:* *salivary cancer*

**BT:** *cancer*  
*salivary glands disease*

**NT:** *minor salivary gland cancer*  
*salivary gland adenoid cystic carcinoma*  
*sialoblastoma*

Salivary gland tumours or neoplasms are tumours that form in the tissues of salivary glands. The salivary glands are classified as major or minor. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *cancer de la glande salivaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T81FH93L-0>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salivary\\_gland\\_tumour](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salivary_gland_tumour)

**salivary glands disease**

**BT:** *stomatology*

**NT:** *aptyalism*  
*benign salivary gland tumor*  
*gustatory sweating syndrome*  
*hyposalivation*  
*mumps*  
*papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum*  
*parotid gland cancer*  
*parotiditis*  
*salivary gland cancer*  
*sialadenitis*  
*sialadenoma papilliferum*  
*sialodochitis*  
*sialodochitis fibrinosa*  
*sialorrhoea*  
*Stafne bone cavity*  
*sublingual cyst*

**FR:** *pathologie des glandes salivaires*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GN8X48F7-H>

**salmonellosis**

**BT:** *bacteriosis*

**NT:** *fowl typhoid*  
*paratyphoid*  
*typhoid*

Salmonellosis is a symptomatic infection caused by bacteria of the Salmonella type. The most common symptoms are diarrhea, fever, abdominal cramps, and vomiting. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *salmonellose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DKJ7RBMF-S>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q326648>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salmonellose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salmonellosis>

**salpingitis**

BT: Fallopian tube pathology

Salpingitis is an infection and inflammation in the Fallopian tubes. It is often used synonymously with pelvic inflammatory disease (PID), although PID lacks an accurate definition and can refer to several diseases of the female upper genital tract, such as endometritis, oophoritis, myometritis, parametritis and infection in the pelvic peritoneum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *salpingite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T2T781CK-1>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q359892>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salpingite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salpingitis>**salt-losing tubulopathy**

BT: tubulopathy

FR: *tubulopathie avec perte de sel*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXM02ZH9-M>**Salzmann corneal dystrophy**

BT: corneal dystrophy

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne nodulaire de Salzmann*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZL3NRP0-9>**SAMS syndrome**BT: · complex syndrome  
· hereditary disease  
· malformationFR: *syndrome SAMS*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNQ5NT8R-2>**sand glass bladder**

BT: double bladder

FR: *vessie en sablier*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQS808QG-R>**sandfly fever**BT: · arbovirus disease  
· fever

Pappataci fever (also known as Phlebotomus fever and, somewhat confusingly, sandfly fever and three-day fever) is a vector-borne febrile arboviral infection caused by three serotypes of Phlebovirus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre à phlébotomes*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWV3D431-H>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fièvre\\_C3%A8vre\\_pappataci](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fièvre_C3%A8vre_pappataci)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pappataci\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pappataci_fever)**Sandhoff disease**

BT: gangliosidosis

Sandhoff disease, is a lysosomal genetic, lipid storage disorder caused by the inherited deficiency to create functional beta-hexosaminidases A and B. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sphingolipidose héréditaire de Sandhoff*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9BQ3S0B-5>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q917227>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sandhoff\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sandhoff_disease)

sands of the Sahara syndrome

→ diffuse lamellar keratitis

**Sanfilippo disease**

BT: mucopolysaccharidosis

Sanfilippo syndrome, also known as mucopolysaccharidosis type III (MPS III), is a rare autosomal recessive lysosomal storage disease that primarily affects the brain and spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucopolysaccharidose de Sanfilippo*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V56ZG060-D>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Sanfilippo](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Sanfilippo)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sanfilippo\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sanfilippo_syndrome)**Sanfilippo disease type B**

BT: mucopolysaccharidosis

FR: *mucopolysaccharidose de Sanfilippo de type B*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVZ6FTT9-5>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Sanfilippo](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Sanfilippo)**SAPHO syndrome**BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· skin disease

SAPHO syndrome includes a variety of inflammatory bone disorders that may be associated with skin changes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome SAPHO*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8081BLG-2>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1515163>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_SAPHO](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_SAPHO)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SAPHO\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SAPHO_syndrome)**sarcoidosis**

BT: systemic disease

NT: Löfgren syndrome

Sarcoidosis is a disease involving abnormal collections of inflammatory cells that form lumps known as granulomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcoïdose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXMTKZBL-J>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q193894>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarco%C3%AFdose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcoidosis>

**sarcoma**

- BT: cancer  
 NT:
  - alveolar sarcoma
  - ameloblastic sarcoma
  - angiosarcoma
  - ascitic sarcoma I
  - carcinosarcoma
  - chloroma
  - chondrosarcoma
  - chordoid sarcoma
  - clear cell sarcoma
  - dermatofibrosarcoma
  - epithelioid sarcoma
  - Ewing sarcoma
  - giant cell sarcoma
  - Harvey sarcoma
  - immunoblastic sarcoma
  - Jensen sarcoma
  - Kaposi sarcoma
  - Kupffer cell sarcoma
  - leiomyosarcoma
  - lymphocytic lymphoma
  - lymphosarcoma
  - Moloney sarcoma
  - myofibrosarcoma
  - neurofibrosarcoma
  - osteosarcoma
  - pseudosarcoma
  - reticulosarcoma
  - retroperitoneal sarcoma
  - rhabdomyosarcoma
  - Rous sarcoma
  - sarcoma 180
  - sarcoma C 45
  - sarcoma IMR 1
  - sarcoma KHT
  - sarcoma RD 13
  - soft tissue sarcoma
  - spindle cell sarcoma
  - uterus sarcoma
  - xanthofibrosarcoma
  - Yoshida sarcoma

A sarcoma is a cancer that arises from transformed cells of mesenchymal (connective tissue) origin. Connective tissue is a broad term that includes bone, cartilage, fat, vascular, or hematopoietic tissues, and sarcomas can arise in any of these types of tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5HNFWS9-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q223911>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcoma>

**sarcoma 180**

- BT: sarcoma  
 FR: *sarcome 180*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QR363166-2>

**sarcoma C 45**

- BT: sarcoma  
 FR: *sarcome C 45*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TLM7ZJBS-M>

**sarcoma IMR 1**

- BT: sarcoma  
 FR: *sarcome IMR 1*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDMNHZDZ-H-S>

**sarcoma KHT**

- BT: sarcoma  
 FR: *sarcome KHT*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R46SZJMG-1>

**sarcoma RD 13**

- BT: sarcoma  
 FR: *sarcome RD 13*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZ5PQMDJ-F>

**sarcosporidiosis**

- BT: protozoal disease  
 FR: *sarcosporidiose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SK5D4VPL-L>

**SARS**

→ **severe acute respiratory syndrome**

**SARS Associated Coronavirus**

→ **SARS-CoV**

**SARS Coronavirus**

→ **SARS-CoV**

**SARS Related Coronavirus**

→ **SARS-CoV**

**SARS Virus**

→ **SARS-CoV**

**SARS-Associated Coronavirus**

→ **SARS-CoV**



**SARS-CoV**

Syn: · *severe acute respiratory syndrome associated coronavirus*  
 · *SARS Related Coronavirus*  
 · *SARS-Related Coronavirus*  
 · *SARS Coronavirus*  
 · *SARS#coronavirus*  
 · *severe acute respiratory syndrome related coronavirus*  
 · *severe acute respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus*  
 · *SARS Associated Coronavirus*  
 · *SARS-Associated Coronavirus*  
 · *SARS Virus*  
 · *SARS-HCoV*  
 · *SARS-CoV1*  
 · *Urbani SARS-Associated Coronavirus*  
 · *Urbani SARS Associated Coronavirus*  
 · *Urbani strain of SARS-associated coronavirus*  
 · *severe acute respiratory syndrome virus*

BT: · [betacoronavirus](#)  
 · [emerging coronavirus](#)  
 · [human coronavirus](#)

RT: [severe acute respiratory syndrome](#)

Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus (SARS-CoV or SARS-CoV-1) is a strain of virus that causes severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS). (Wikipedia)

FR: [SRAS-CoV](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X4QRJFV6-D>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/SARS-CoV>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe\\_acute\\_respiratory\\_syndrome\\_coronavirus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe_acute_respiratory_syndrome_coronavirus)

**SARS-CoV-2**

Syn: · *sarscov-2*  
 · *2019 novel coronavirus*  
 · *severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2*  
 · *Wuhan coronavirus*  
 · *Wuhan seafood market pneumonia virus*  
 · *COVID19 virus*  
 · *COVID-19 virus*  
 · *2019-nCoV*  
 · *2019-novel coronavirus*  
 · *2019-new coronavirus*  
 · *coronavirus disease 2019 virus*  
 · *nCoV*  
 · *HCoV-19*  
 · *SARS2*  
 · *virus 2019-nCoV*  
 · *2019 Novel (New) Coronavirus*  
 · *novel Chinese Coronavirus*  
 · *Wuhan virus*

BT: · [betacoronavirus](#)  
 · [emerging coronavirus](#)  
 · [human coronavirus](#)

RT: [coronavirus disease 2019](#)

Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) is the strain of coronavirus that causes coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19), a respiratory illness. Colloquially known as simply the coronavirus, it was previously referred to by its provisional name, 2019 novel coronavirus (2019-nCoV), and has also been called human coronavirus 2019 (HCoV-19 or hCoV-19). (Wikipedia)

FR: [SRAS-CoV-2](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSM4ZC16-N>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronavirus\\_2\\_du\\_syndrome\\_respiratoire\\_aigu\\_s%C3%A9v%C3%A8re](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronavirus_2_du_syndrome_respiratoire_aigu_s%C3%A9v%C3%A8re)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe\\_acute\\_respiratory\\_syndrome\\_coronavirus\\_2](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe_acute_respiratory_syndrome_coronavirus_2)

SARS-CoV-2 infection

→ [coronavirus disease 2019](#)

SARS-CoV-2 virus infection

→ [coronavirus disease 2019](#)

SARS-CoV1

→ [SARS-CoV](#)

SARS-CoV2 infection

→ [coronavirus disease 2019](#)

SARS-HCoV

→ [SARS-CoV](#)

SARS-Related Coronavirus

→ [SARS-CoV](#)

SARS2

→ [SARS-CoV-2](#)

sarscov-2

→ [SARS-CoV-2](#)

SARS#coronavirus

→ [SARS-CoV](#)**saturnism**BT: [poisoning](#)

Lead poisoning is a type of metal poisoning caused by lead in the body. The brain is the most sensitive. (Wikipedia)

FR: [saturnisme](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8376BJX-C>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saturnisme>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lead\\_poisoning](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lead_poisoning)

Saudi SARS

→ [Middle East Respiratory Syndrom](#)**scabies**BT: [parasitosis](#)  
[skin disease](#)NT: [Norwegian scabies](#)

Scabies, also known as the seven-year itch, is a contagious skin infestation by the mite *Sarcoptes scabiei*. (Wikipedia)

FR: [gale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R55DXPD8-0>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q167178>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gale>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scabies>**scalp**BT: [anatomy](#)RT: [dissecting folliculitis of the scalp](#)

The scalp is the anatomical area bordered by the human face at the front, and by the neck at the sides and back. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cuir chevelu](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JX6DG763-J>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cuir\\_chevelu](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cuir_chevelu)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scalp>**scalp agenesis**BT: [agenesis](#)  
[skin disease](#)FR: [agénésie du cuir chevelu](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T78SGD4J-7>**scalp aplasia**BT: [skin disease](#)FR: [aplasie du cuir chevelu](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V95601DL-K>

scapho-lunate advanced collapse

→ [scapholunate advanced collapse](#)**scapholunate advanced collapse**Syn: *scapho-lunate advanced collapse*BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)FR: [collapsus carpien évolué](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJQL8P52-Q>**scarlet fever**BT: [streptococcal infection](#)

Scarlet fever is a disease which can occur as a result of a group A streptococcus (group A strep) infection, also known as *Streptococcus pyogenes*. (Wikipedia)

FR: [scarlatine](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P5X3Q6XW-T>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q180266>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scarlatine>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scarlet\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scarlet_fever)**scarring alopecia**BT: [alopecia](#)

Scarring hair loss, also known as cicatricial alopecia, is the loss of hair which is accompanied with scarring. (Wikipedia)

FR: [alopécie cicatricielle](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GCNLFNTX-2>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scarring\\_hair\\_loss](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scarring_hair_loss)**scarring pemphigoid**Syn: *benign mucous membrane pemphigoid*BT: [autoimmune disease](#)  
[bullous dermatosis](#)  
[conjunctiva disease](#)  
[mucosa disease](#)  
[oral cavity disease](#)

Cicatricial pemphigoid is a rare chronic autoimmune subepithelial blistering disease characterized by erosive lesions of the mucous membranes and skin that can result in scarring. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pemphigoïde cicatricielle](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWK6XK0Q-0>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigo%C3%AFde\\_cicatricielle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigo%C3%AFde_cicatricielle)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cicatricial\\_pemphigoid](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cicatricial_pemphigoid)**Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis**Syn: *mucopolysaccharidosis I-S*BT: [mucopolysaccharidosis](#)

Scheie syndrome is a disease caused by a deficiency in the enzyme iduronidase, leading to the buildup of glycosaminoglycans (GAGs) in the body. It is the most mild subtype of mucopolysaccharidosis type I; the most severe subtype of this disease is called Hurler Syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mucopolysaccharidose de Scheie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTXXB189-X>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Scheie](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Scheie)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scheie\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scheie_syndrome)

**Schilder disease**

BT: [cerebral disorder](#)  
[inflammatory disease](#)

Schilder's disease may refer to two different diseases described by Paul Schilder: Adrenoleukodystrophy; Diffuse myelinoclastic sclerosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie de Schilder](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPH1MHPQ-Q>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schilder%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schilder%27s_disease)

**schistosomiasis**

BT: [trematode disease](#)  
 NT: [Katayama syndrome](#)  
[pulmonary schistosomiasis](#)

Schistosomiasis, also known as snail fever and bilharzia, is a disease caused by parasitic flatworms called schistosomes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [schistosomiase](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZXWK86KD-H>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q221159>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bilharziose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schistosomiasis>

**schizoaffective psychosis**

BT: [psychosis](#)

Schizoaffective disorder (SZA, SZD or SAD) is a mental disorder characterized by abnormal thought processes and an unstable mood. The diagnosis is made when the person has symptoms of both schizophrenia (usually psychosis) and a mood disorder—either bipolar disorder or depression—but does not meet the diagnostic criteria for schizophrenia or a mood disorder individually. (Wikipedia)

FR: [psychose schizoaffective](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JX15W0Z5-R>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_schizo-affectif](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_schizo-affectif)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizoaffective\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizoaffective_disorder)

**schizoid personality**

BT: [personality disorder](#)

Schizoid personality disorder (, often abbreviated as SPD or SzPD) is a personality disorder characterized by a lack of interest in social relationships, a tendency towards a solitary or sheltered lifestyle, secretiveness, emotional coldness, detachment and apathy. (Wikipedia)

FR: [personnalité schizoïde](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPD9VGDB-S>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_la\\_personnalit%C3%A9\\_schizo%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit%C3%A9_schizo%C3%AFde)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizoid\\_personality\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizoid_personality_disorder)

**schizophrenia**

BT: [psychosis](#)  
 NT: [catatonic schizophrenia](#)  
[hebephrenic schizophrenia](#)  
[heboidophrenic schizophrenia](#)  
[paranoid schizophrenia](#)

Schizophrenia is a mental disorder characterized by abnormal behavior, strange speech, and a decreased ability to understand reality. (Wikipedia)

FR: [schizophrénie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHNL1J1-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q41112>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizophr%C3%A9nie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizophrenia>

**schizophreniform disorder**

BT: [psychosis](#)

Schizophreniform disorder is a mental disorder diagnosed when symptoms of schizophrenia are present for a significant portion of the time within a one-month period, but signs of disruption are not present for the full six months required for the diagnosis of schizophrenia. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trouble schizophréniforme](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QKWRLBBD-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2157462>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_schizophr%C3%A9niforme](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_schizophr%C3%A9niforme)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizophreniform\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizophreniform_disorder)

**schizotypal personality**

BT: [personality disorder](#)

Schizotypal personality disorder (STPD) or schizotypal disorder is a mental disorder characterized by severe social anxiety, thought disorder, paranoid ideation, derealization, transient psychosis, and often unconventional beliefs. (Wikipedia)

FR: [personnalité schizotypique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TRD3P9LF-X>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_la\\_personnalit%C3%A9\\_schizotypique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit%C3%A9_schizotypique)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizotypal\\_personality\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizotypal_personality_disorder)

*Schmid dysostose*

→ **Schmid metaphyseal chondrodysplasia**

**Schmid metaphyseal chondrodysplasia**

Syn: *Schmid dysostose*

BT: [metaphyseal chondrodysplasia](#)

Metaphyseal chondrodysplasia Schmid type is a type of chondrodysplasia associated with a deficiency of collagen, type X, alpha 1. Unlike other "rickets syndromes", affected individuals have normal serum calcium, phosphorus, and urinary amino acid levels. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chondrodysplasie métaphysaire de Schmid](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GM22G5Q4-Q>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2964434>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrodysplasie\\_m%C3%A9taphysaire\\_type\\_Schmid](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrodysplasie_m%C3%A9taphysaire_type_Schmid)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metaphyseal\\_chondrodysplasia\\_Schmid\\_type](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metaphyseal_chondrodysplasia_Schmid_type)

**Schnitzler syndrome**

- BT: · arthralgia  
 · fever  
 · monoclonal gammopathy  
 · ostealgia  
 · rare disease  
 · urticaria

Schnitzler syndrome or Schnitzler's syndrome is a rare disease characterised by onset around middle age of chronic hives (urticaria) and periodic fever, bone pain and joint pain (sometimes with joint inflammation), weight loss, malaise, fatigue, swollen lymph glands and enlarged spleen and liver. Schnitzler syndrome is considered an autoinflammatory disorder and is generally treated with anakinra, which inhibits interleukin 1. This treatment controls the condition but does not cure it. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Schnitzler*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QDN9R4R1-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2259421>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Schnitzler](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Schnitzler)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schnitzler\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schnitzler_syndrome)

**Schnyder corneal dystrophy**

- BT: · corneal dystrophy  
 · hereditary disease

Schnyder crystalline corneal dystrophy (SCD) is a rare form of corneal dystrophy. It is caused by heterozygous mutations in UBIAD1 gene. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne de Schnyder*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JC4ZPGWW-B>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4162393>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schnyder\\_crystalline\\_corneal\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schnyder_crystalline_corneal_dystrophy)

**Schwartz-Bartter syndrome**

- BT: · hyponatremia  
 · pituitary diseases

FR: *syndrome de Schwartz-Bartter*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LGGBF50V-C>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_s%C3%A9cr%C3%A9tion\\_inappropri%C3%A9e\\_d%27hormone\\_anti-diur%C3%A9tique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_s%C3%A9cr%C3%A9tion_inappropri%C3%A9e_d%27hormone_anti-diur%C3%A9tique)

**Schwartz-Jampel dwarfism**

- BT: dwarfism

Schwartz–Jampel syndrome (SJS) is a rare genetic disease caused by a mutation in the perlecan gene (HSPG2) which causes osteochondrodysplasia associated with myotonia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme de Schwartz-Jampel*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZVR7DTW1-H>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schwartz%E2%80%93Jampel\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schwartz%E2%80%93Jampel_syndrome)

**Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome**

- BT: · cyst  
 · dental disease  
 · ectodermal dysplasia  
 · eyelid disease  
 · hereditary disease  
 · hypotrichosis  
 · keratoderma palmoplantaris  
 · onychodystrophy

Schöpf–Schulz–Passarge syndrome is an autosomal recessive condition with punctate symmetric palmoplantar keratoderma, with the keratoderma and fragility of the nails beginning around age 12. In addition to palmoplantar keratoderma, other symptoms include hypodontia, hypotrichosis, nail dystrophies, and eyelid cysts (apocrine hidrocystomas). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KN9CVK4Z-N>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sch%C3%B6pf%E2%80%93Schulz%E2%80%93Passarge\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sch%C3%B6pf%E2%80%93Schulz%E2%80%93Passarge_syndrome)

**sciatica**

- BT: · neuralgia  
 · peripheral nerve disease

Sciatica is a medical condition characterized by pain going down the leg from the lower back. This pain may go down the back, outside, or front of the leg. (Wikipedia)

FR: *névralgie sciatique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DFP0F16B-S>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lombosciatique>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sciatica>

**scimitar syndrome**

- BT: · malformation  
 · respiratory disease  
 · vascular disease

Scimitar syndrome, or congenital pulmonary venolobar syndrome, is a rare congenital heart defect characterized by anomalous venous return from the right lung (to the systemic venous drainage, rather than directly to the left atrium). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du ciméterre*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7XF6BH9-F>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2557206>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_du\\_ciméterre](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_du_ciméterre)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scimitar\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scimitar_syndrome)

**sclera disease**

- BT: eye disease  
 NT: · blue sclera  
 · episcleritis  
 · posterior staphyloma  
 · scleritis  
 · scleromalacia

FR: *pathologie de la sclérotique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WM69FFVN-4>

**scleredema**

- BT: · connective tissue disease  
· skin disease

Scleredema, is a rare, self-limiting skin condition defined by progressive thickening and hardening of the skin, usually on the areas of the upper back, neck, shoulders and face. (Wikipedia)

FR: *scléroedème*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZXGKRG8-V>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7434137>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scleredema>

**scleredema of Buschke**

- BT: · connective tissue disease  
· metabolic diseases  
· skin disease

FR: *scléroedème de Buschke*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S20F6PN1-S>

**scleritis**

- BT: sclera disease  
NT: · edematous scleritis  
· scleromalacia perforans

Scleritis is a serious inflammatory disease that affects the white outer coating of the eye, known as the sclera. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sclérite*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJNHLM1-R>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q511000>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scl%C3%A9rite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scleritis>

**scleroatrophy**

- BT: skin disease  
FR: *scléroatrophie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3420FB2-S>

**sclerocornea**

- BT: · keratopathy  
· malformation  
NT: MIDAS syndrome

Sclerocornea is a congenital anomaly of the eye in which the cornea blends with sclera, having no clear-cut boundary. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sclérocornée*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P22G5PPZ-K>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7434154>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sclerocornea>

**scleroderma**

- BT: · autoimmune disease  
· connective tissue disease  
· skin disease  
· systemic disease  
NT: · circumscribed scleroderma  
· CREST syndrome

Scleroderma is a group of autoimmune diseases that may result in changes to the skin, blood vessels, muscles, and internal organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sclérodermie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHT3DQ10-2>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q958797>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scl%C3%A9rodermie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scleroderma>

**scleroderma guttata**

- BT: circumscribed scleroderma  
FR: *sclérodermie en goutte*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPJ6ZQG6-P>

**sclerodermiform basal cell carcinoma**

- BT: basal cell carcinoma  
FR: *carcinome basocellulaire sclérodermiforme*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GVGJ02TX-F>

**sclerodermiform dermatosis**

- BT: dermatosis  
FR: *dermatose sclérodermiforme*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TB597XDD-Z>

**scleromalacia**

- BT: sclera disease  
FR: *scléromalacie*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5B6S2TH-4>

**scleromalacia perforans**

- BT: scleritis  
FR: *sclérite nécrogranulomateuse*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M29KH4JC-W>

**sclerosing adenosis**

- BT: adenoma  
FR: *adénose sclérosante*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P3TCJZ1P-5>

**sclerosing cholangitis**

- BT: cholangitis  
FR: *angiocholite sténosante*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M9CDDH0S-B>

**sclerosing leukoencephalitis**

- BT: · leukoencephalitis  
· viral disease  
FR: *leucoencéphalite sclérosante*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJ0C2BFX-W>

**sclerosing lymphangitis**

BT: · cardiovascular disease  
· lymphangitis  
· penile diseases  
· trauma

Sclerosing lymphangitis , also known as lymphangiosclerosis or sclerotic lymphangitis, is a skin condition characterized by a cordlike structure encircling the coronal sulcus of the penis, or running the length of the shaft, that has been attributed to trauma during vigorous sexual play. Nonvenereal sclerosing lymphangitis is a rare penile lesion consisting of a minimally tender, indurated cord involving the coronal sulcus and occasionally adjacent distal penile skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphangite sclérosante*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLGG8F10-J>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sclerosing\\_lymphangitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sclerosing_lymphangitis)

**sclerosteosis**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· osteochondrodysplasia  
· syndactyly

Sclerosteosis is an autosomal recessive disorder characterized by bone overgrowth. It was first described in 1958 but given the current name in 1967. Excessive bone formation is most prominent in the skull, mandible and tubular bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sclérostéose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X8PGNTR2-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3475955>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scl%C3%A9rost%C3%A9ose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sclerosteosis>

**scoliosis**

BT: · deformation  
· spine disease  
NT: · kyphoscoliosis  
· spondylocostal dysostosis

Scoliosis is a medical condition in which a person's spine has a sideways curve. The curve is usually "S"- or "C"-shaped over three dimensions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *scoliose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJK77LZL-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q174857>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scoliose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scoliosis>

*scorbutus*

→ **scurvy**

**scotoma**

BT: visual field disease  
NT: multiple evanescent white dot syndrome

A scotoma is an area of partial alteration in the field of vision consisting of a partially diminished or entirely degenerated visual acuity that is surrounded by a field of normal – or relatively well-preserved – vision. (Wikipedia)

FR: *scotome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKH7X84T-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q950591>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scotome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scotoma>

**Scott syndrome**

BT: · coagulopathy  
· hereditary disease

Scott syndrome is a rare congenital bleeding disorder that is due to a defect in a platelet mechanism required for blood coagulation. Normally when a vascular injury occurs, platelets are activated and phosphatidylserine (PS) in the inner leaflet of the platelet membrane is transported to the outer leaflet of the platelet membrane, where it provides a binding site for plasma protein complexes that are involved in the conversion of prothrombin to thrombin, such as factor VIIIa-IXa (tenase) and factor Va-Xa (prothrombinase). In Scott syndrome, the mechanism for translocating PS to the platelet membrane is defective, resulting in impaired thrombin formation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Scott*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWPN610V-5>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7437571>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scott\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scott_syndrome)

**scrotal diseases**

BT: male genital diseases  
FR: *pathologie du scrotum*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CDX1841G-6>

**scrub typhus**

BT: rickettsial infection

Scrub typhus or bush typhus is a form of typhus caused by the intracellular parasite *Orientia tsutsugamushi*, a Gram-negative  $\alpha$ -proteobacterium of family Rickettsiaceae first isolated and identified in 1930 in Japan. Although the disease is similar in presentation to other forms of typhus, its pathogen is no longer included in genus *Rickettsia* with the typhus bacteria proper, but in *Orientia*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *typhus des broussailles*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0DCPWSL-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1194496>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhus\\_des\\_broussailles](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhus_des_broussailles)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scrub\\_typhus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scrub_typhus)

**scurvy**

Syn: *scorbutus*  
BT: vitamin C deficiency  
RT: ascorbic acid

Scurvy is a disease resulting from a lack of vitamin C (ascorbic acid). Early symptoms of deficiency include weakness, feeling tired, and sore arms and legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *scorbut*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BW5W83T8-4>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scorbut>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scurvy>

*sealy baby*

→ **collodion baby**

**sebaceous cyst**

BT: · cyst  
· skin disease

A sebaceous cyst is a term commonly used to refer to either: Epidermoid cysts (also termed epidermal cysts, infundibular cyst), or Pilar cysts (also termed trichilemmal cysts, isthmus-catagen cysts). (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste sébacé*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9VMCMZN-0>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste\\_s%C3%A9bac%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_s%C3%A9bac%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sebaceous\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sebaceous_cyst)

**sebaceous nevus**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· nevus

NT: naevus sebaceus of Jadassohn

Nevus sebaceus or sebaceous nevus (the first term is its Latin name, the second term is its name in English; also known as an "organoid nevus" and "nevus sebaceus of Jadassohn") is a congenital, hairless plaque that typically occurs on the face or scalp. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus sébacé*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTBJT11Z-R>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A6vus\\_s%C3%A9bac%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A6vus_s%C3%A9bac%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevus\\_sebaceus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevus_sebaceus)

**seborrhea**

BT: skin disease

NT: seborrheic dermatitis

FR: *séborrhée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DFMFLKS3-P>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9borrh%C3%A9>

**seborrheic dermatitis**

BT: · dermatitis  
· seborrhea

Seborrheic dermatitis, also known as seborrhea, is a long-term skin disorder. Symptoms include red, scaly, greasy, itchy, and inflamed skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatite séborrhéique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLT0M8WJ-D>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermite\\_s%C3%A9borrh%C3%A9ique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermite_s%C3%A9borrh%C3%A9ique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seborrheic\\_dermatitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seborrheic_dermatitis)

**seborrheic keratosis**

BT: skin disease

A seborrheic keratosis is a non-cancerous (benign) skin tumour that originates from cells in the outer layer of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératose séborrhéique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C4LZP0D5-X>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2166371>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratose\\_s%C3%A9borrh%C3%A9ique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratose_s%C3%A9borrh%C3%A9ique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seborrheic\\_keratosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seborrheic_keratosis)

**Seckel syndrome**

BT: dwarfism

Seckel syndrome, or microcephalic primordial dwarfism (also known as bird-headed dwarfism, Harper's syndrome, Virchow–Seckel dwarfism and bird-headed dwarf of Seckel) is an extremely rare congenital nanosomic disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme à tête d'oiseau de Seckel*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z0CSWSDJ-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q572169>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seckel\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seckel_syndrome)

**second cancer**

BT: cancer

FR: *second cancer*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VV523THG-4>

**secondary hyperalgesia**

BT: sensitivity disorder

FR: *hyperalgésie secondaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTHGSJSB-4>

**secretory otitis media**

BT: otitis media

FR: *otite moyenne séreuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8MWGGR6-P>

**secretory tumor**

BT: tumor

NT: · bronchopulmonar malignant carcinoid tumor  
· choriocarcinoma  
· gastrinoma  
· insulinoma  
· microadenoma  
· pheochromocytoma  
· prolactinoma  
· somatostatinoma  
· vipoma

FR: *tumeur sécrétante*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLL7P47J-3>

**see-saw nystagmus**

BT: nystagmus

FR: *nystagmus en dents de scie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PD8RDRD1-1>

*Seemanova syndrome type 2*

→ **Nijmegen breakage syndrome**

**Segawa disease**

Syn: *dopa-responsive dystonia*

BT: · hereditary disease  
· nervous system diseases

Dopamine-responsive dystonia (DRD) also known as Segawa syndrome (SS) , is a genetic movement disorder which usually manifests itself during early childhood at around ages 5–8 years (variable start age). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Segawa*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G88QPTXP-C>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystonie\\_dopa-sensible](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystonie_dopa-sensible)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dopamine-responsive\\_dystonia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dopamine-responsive_dystonia)

*segmental hyalinizing vasculitis*

→ **livedoid vasculitis**

**segmental renal hypoplasia**

BT: · congenital disease  
· hypoplasia  
· kidney disease

FR: *hypoplasie segmentaire du rein*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KLFR82F1-5>

**selective mutism**

BT: mutism

Selective mutism (SM) is an anxiety disorder in which a person who is normally capable of speech cannot speak in specific situations or to specific people. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mutisme sélectif*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VW45MKJT-P>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q377493>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutisme\\_s%C3%A9lectif](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutisme_s%C3%A9lectif)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Selective\\_mutism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Selective_mutism)

**self-depreciation**

BT: psychopathology

Self-hatred (also called self-hate, self-loathing) is dislike or hatred of oneself, or being angry at or even prejudiced against oneself. (Wikipedia)

FR: *autodépréciation*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZDXG9F1-R>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Self-hatred>

**self-destruction**

BT: behavioral disorder

Self-destructive behavior is any behavior that is harmful or potentially harmful towards the person who engages in the behavior. (Wikipedia)

FR: *autodestruction*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S2Q68WPF-1>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Self-destructive\\_behavior](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Self-destructive_behavior)

**self-induced iron deficiency anemia**

BT: · factitious disorder  
· iron deficiency anemia

FR: *syndrome de Lasthénie de Ferjol*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZHNG2SV5-C>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Lasth%C3%A9nie\\_de\\_Ferjol](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Lasth%C3%A9nie_de_Ferjol)

**self-injury**

BT: behavioral disorder  
NT: Lesch-Nyhan syndrome

Self-harm, also known as self-injury, is defined as the intentional, direct injuring of body tissue, done without the intent to commit suicide. (Wikipedia)

FR: *automutilation*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W18ZM1GK-S>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Automutilation>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Self-harm>

**self-punishment**

BT: behavioral disorder  
FR: *autopunition*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KNC82XQT-S>

**semantic dementia**

BT: dementia

Semantic dementia (SD), also known as semantic variant primary progressive aphasia (svPPA), is a progressive neurodegenerative disorder characterized by loss of semantic memory in both the verbal and non-verbal domains. (Wikipedia)

FR: *démence sémantique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWQJ180D-P>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence\\_s%C3%A9mantique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence_s%C3%A9mantique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Semantic\\_dementia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Semantic_dementia)

**semen disorder**

BT: male genital diseases  
NT: · asthenospermia  
· azoospermia  
· oligospermia

FR: *pathologie du sperme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S379T14L-0>

**seminoma**

BT: cancer  
NT: · dysgerminoma  
· extragenital dysgerminoma  
· gonioma  
· mediastinal seminoma  
· testicular seminoma

A Seminoma is a germ cell tumor of the testicle or, more rarely, the mediastinum or other extra-gonadal locations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *séminome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQRSZ36M-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1786953>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9minome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seminoma>

**Semliki Forest disease**

BT: arbovirus disease  
FR: *maladie de la forêt de Semliki*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXQKS1S0-P>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus\\_de\\_la\\_for%C3%AAt\\_de\\_Semliki](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus_de_la_for%C3%AAt_de_Semliki)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Semliki\\_Forest\\_virus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Semliki_Forest_virus)



**senile angioma**

BT: · angioma  
· skin disease

Cherry angiomas, also known as Campbell De Morgan spots or senile angiomas, are cherry red papules on the skin. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *angiome sénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0559J0J-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5092514>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cherry\\_hemangioma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cherry_hemangioma)

**senile comedo**

BT: comedo

**FR:** *comédon sénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJHX5RTL-W>

**senile dementia**

BT: dementia

**FR:** *démence sénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S4CZP2L8-8>

**senile skin**

BT: skin disease

**FR:** *peau sénile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q3P9WLS1-6>

**Senior-Loken syndrome**

BT: · interstitial nephritis  
· Leber amaurosis  
· renal dysplasia  
· tubulopathy

Senior–Løken syndrome is a congenital eye disorder, first characterized in 1961. It is a rare, ciliopathic, autosomal recessive disorder characterized by nephronophthisis and progressive eye disease. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Senior-Loken*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTMPWTHL-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4354267>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Senior%E2%80%93Loken\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Senior%E2%80%93Loken_syndrome)

**sensitivity disorder**

BT: neurological disorder

NT: · dysesthesia  
· hyperesthesia  
· hypoalgesia  
· hypoesthesia  
· paresthesia  
· primary hyperalgesia  
· secondary hyperalgesia  
· subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord  
· tactile agnosia

**FR:** *trouble de la sensibilité*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QS58R89R-K>

**sensorimotor peripheral polyneuropathy**

BT: polyneuropathy

**FR:** *polyneuropathie périphérique sensitivomotrice*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR1FNPL6-9>

**sensory disability**

Syn: *sensory handicap*

BT: · disability  
· sensory disorder

**FR:** *handicap sensoriel*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G047T54L-P>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Handicap>

**sensory disorder**

BT: neurological disorder

NT: · agueusia  
· alien hand syndrome  
· hand-arm vibration syndrome  
· hypogeusia  
· postural deficiency  
· sensory disability

**FR:** *trouble sensoriel*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZWZVBNM-D>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_sensoriel](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_sensoriel)

**sensory epilepsy**

BT: epilepsy

**FR:** *épilepsie sensitivosensorielle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDRXVSZM-M>

*sensory handicap*

→ **sensory disability**

**sensory hearing loss**

BT: · internal ear disease  
· perception hearing loss

NT: Marshall syndrome

**FR:** *surdité cochléaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SSCC7P70-Z>

**sentinel lymph node metastasis**

BT: · malignant hemopathy  
· malignant lymphadenopathy  
· metastasis

**FR:** *métastase du ganglion sentinelle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3TBJ370-K>

**separation anxiety disorder**

BT: anxiety disorder

Separation anxiety disorder (SAD) is an anxiety disorder in which an individual experiences excessive anxiety regarding separation from home and/or from people to whom the individual has a strong emotional attachment (e.g., a parent, caregiver, significant other or siblings). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *trouble anxieux de séparation*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XGQRPCVP-H>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2300749>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Separation\\_anxiety\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Separation_anxiety_disorder)

**sepsis syndrome**

BT: infectious disease

**FR:** *syndrome septique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GFKGCRWG-C>

**septate uterus**

*Syn:* *bipartite uterus*  
 BT: · malformation  
 · uterine diseases

A uterine septum is a form of a congenital malformation where the uterine cavity is partitioned by a longitudinal septum; the outside of the uterus has a normal typical shape. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *utérus cloisonné*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SSPNDB2D-T>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine\\_septum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine_septum)

**septicemia**

BT: infectious disease  
 NT: · hemorrhagic septicemia  
 · Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome

*FR:* *septicémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N31CBH16-X>

**septo-optic dysplasia**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · cranial nerve disease  
 · dysplasia  
 · eye disease  
 · malformation  
 · rare disease

Septo-optic dysplasia (SOD), is a rare congenital malformation syndrome featuring underdevelopment of the optic nerve, pituitary gland dysfunction, and absence of the septum pellucidum (a midline part of the brain). (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *dysplasie septo-optique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQZ8T2CN-T>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie\\_septo-optique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_septo-optique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Septo-optic\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Septo-optic_dysplasia)

**septum lucidum cyst**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · cyst  
 · malformation

*FR:* *kyste du septum lucidum*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJZ1T5J7-L>

**seroma**

BT: inflammation

A seroma is a pocket of clear serous fluid that sometimes develops in the body after surgery. This fluid is composed of blood plasma that has seeped out of ruptured small blood vessels and inflammatory fluid produced by the injured and dying cells. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *sérome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZNZZ9Z4-4>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seroma>

**serosal appendicitis**

BT: · abdominal disease  
 · appendicitis

*FR:* *appendicite séreuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDCGS5DR-6>

**serotonin syndrome**

BT: · cognitive disorder  
 · diseases of the autonomic nervous system  
 · hyperserotoninemia  
 · hypertonia  
 · myoclonus  
 · tremor

Serotonin syndrome (SS) is a group of symptoms that may occur with the use of certain serotonergic medications or drugs. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *syndrome sérotoninergique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1PX1XZP-G>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_s%C3%A9rotoninergique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_s%C3%A9rotoninergique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serotonin\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serotonin_syndrome)

**serous carcinoma**

BT: carcinoma  
 NT: papillary serous carcinoma  
*FR:* *carcinome séreux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQ1DBHXX-9>

**serous cystadenoma**

BT: adenoma

Serous cystadenoma may refer to: Ovarian serous cystadenoma, a very common benign tumour of the ovary; Pancreatic serous cystadenoma, also known as serous microcystic adenoma. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *cystadénome séreux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5HG7T43-K>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serous\\_cystadenoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serous_cystadenoma)

**serpiginous choroiditis**

BT: choroiditis

Serpiginous choroiditis, also known as geographic or helioid choroidopathy, is an uncommon chronic progressive inflammatory disease affecting adult men and women equally in the second to seventh decades of life. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *choroïdite serpigineuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FPD7BV1Z-S>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serpiginous\\_choroiditis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serpiginous_choroiditis)

**serrated adenoma**

BT: · adenoma  
 · colonic disease  
*FR:* *adénome festonné*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZVJN6BL1-F>

**Sertoli cell-only syndrome**

BT: · aplasia  
 · azoospermia  
 · spermatogenesis disorders

Sertoli cell-only syndrome (a.k.a. Del Castillo syndrome and germ cell aplasia ) is a disorder characterized by male sterility without sexual abnormality. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *syndrome des cellules de Sertoli seules*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5B6Q739-Z>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q167050>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sertoli\\_cell-only\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sertoli_cell-only_syndrome)

**serum sickness**

BT: allergy

Serum sickness in humans is a reaction to proteins in antiserum derived from a non-human animal source, occurring 5–10 days after exposure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie sérique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3FV85X9-6>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q33121>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serum\\_sickness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serum_sickness)**Setleis syndrome**

BT: ectodermal dysplasia

Setleis syndrome is a cutaneous condition characterized double upper and absent lower lashes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Setleis*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SWT47PWQ-5>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Setleis\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Setleis_syndrome)*seudosarcoma*→ **pseudosarcoma***seidotuberculosis*→ **pseudotuberculosis***severe acute respiratory infection*→ **severe acute respiratory syndrome****severe acute respiratory syndrome**

Syn: · SARS  
· *severe respiratory disease associated with a novel coronavirus*  
· *severe acute respiratory infection*  
· 2003 SARS  
· *Urbani severe acute respiratory syndrome*

BT: · emerging disease  
· lung disease  
· viral disease  
· zoonosis

RT: SARS-CoV

Severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) is a viral respiratory disease of zoonotic origin that surfaced in the early 2000s caused by severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus (SARS-CoV or SARS-CoV-1), the first-identified strain of the SARS coronavirus species severe acute respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus (SARSr-CoV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome respiratoire aigu sévère*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZQM188M-2>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_respiratoire\\_aigu\\_s%C3%A9v%C3%A8re](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_respiratoire_aigu_s%C3%A9v%C3%A8re)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe\\_acute\\_respiratory\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe_acute_respiratory_syndrome)<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q103177>*severe acute respiratory syndrome associated coronavirus*→ **SARS-CoV***severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2*→ **SARS-CoV-2***severe acute respiratory syndrome related coronavirus*→ **SARS-CoV***severe acute respiratory syndrome virus*→ **SARS-CoV***severe acute respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus*→ **SARS-CoV****severe combined immunodeficiency**

BT: · congenital disease  
· hereditary disease  
· immune deficiency

Severe combined immunodeficiency, SCID, is a rare genetic disorder characterized by the disturbed development of functional T cells and B cells caused by numerous genetic mutations that result in differing clinical presentations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *immunodéficit combiné sévère*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJMNMFR-1>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1334408>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe\\_combined\\_immunodeficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe_combined_immunodeficiency)*severe respiratory disease associated with a novel coronavirus*→ **severe acute respiratory syndrome***severe respiratory disease associated with Middle East*→ **Middle East Respiratory Syndrom****sex offense**

BT: · delinquency  
· sexual behavior disorder

Sex and the law deals with the regulation by law of human sexual activity. Sex laws vary from one place or jurisdiction to another, and have varied over time, and unlawful sexual acts are also called sex crimes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délinquance sexuelle*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WBQ9DD4D-H>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sex\\_and\\_the\\_law](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sex_and_the_law)**sexual abuse**

BT: victimology

Sexual abuse, also referred to as molestation, is abusive sexual behavior by one person upon another. It is often perpetrated using force or by taking advantage of another. (Wikipedia)

FR: *abus sexuel*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WCPDFN58-S>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agresion\\_sexuelle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agresion_sexuelle)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexual\\_abuse](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexual_abuse)

**sexual behavior disorder**

BT: behavioral disorder  
 NT: · ephebophilia  
 · necrophily  
 · pedophilia  
 · sex offense

FR: *trouble du comportement sexuel*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B6SQ7FN3-9>

**sexual differentiation disorder**

BT: genital diseases  
 NT: · 46XX male syndrome  
 · 46XY female syndrome  
 · gonadal dysgenesis  
 · hermaphroditism  
 · Klinefelter syndrome  
 · pseudohermaphroditism

Disorders of sex development (DSD) are medical conditions involving the reproductive system. More specifically, these terms refer to "congenital conditions in which development of chromosomal, gonadal, or anatomical sex is atypical." ("Congenital" means acquired before birth.) (Wikipedia)

FR: *anomalie de la différenciation sexuelle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZH1232K-0>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles\\_du\\_d%C3%A9veloppement\\_sexuel](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles_du_d%C3%A9veloppement_sexuel)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disorders\\_of\\_sex\\_development](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disorders_of_sex_development)

**sexual dysfunction**

BT: genital diseases  
 NT: · dyspareunia  
 · premature ejaculation  
 · vasculogenic erectile dysfunction

Sexual dysfunction is difficulty experienced by an individual or a couple during any stage of a normal sexual activity, including physical pleasure, desire, preference, arousal or orgasm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysfonctionnement sexuel*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLRBJJT6-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1137463>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysfonction\\_sexuelle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysfonction_sexuelle)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexual\\_dysfunction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexual_dysfunction)

**sexual perversion**

BT: perversion

Paraphilia (previously known as sexual perversion and sexual deviation) is the experience of intense sexual arousal to atypical objects, situations, fantasies, behaviors, or individuals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *perversion sexuelle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GD1JDP3B-2>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraphilie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraphilia>

**sexually transmitted disease**

BT: infectious disease  
 NT: · AIDS  
 · chancroid  
 · condyloma acuminatum  
 · genital herpes  
 · gonococcal infection  
 · granuloma inguinale  
 · lymphogranuloma venereum  
 · syphilis

Sexually transmitted infections (STIs), also referred to as sexually transmitted diseases (STDs), are infections that are commonly spread by sexual activity, especially vaginal intercourse, anal sex and oral sex. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie sexuellement transmissible*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R87V2G4C-G>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infection\\_sexuellement\\_transmissible](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infection_sexuellement_transmissible)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexually\\_transmitted\\_infection](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexually_transmitted_infection)

**Sezary syndrome**

BT: · cutaneous hematologic disease  
 · cutaneous T-cell lymphoma  
 · peripheral T-cell lymphoma

Sézary disease is a type of cutaneous lymphoma that was first described by Albert Sézary. The affected cells are T-cells (so it is a T-cell lymphoma) that have pathological quantities of mucopolysaccharides. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Sezary*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTLSXKL7-N>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_S%C3%A9zary](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_S%C3%A9zary)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9zary\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9zary_disease)

**shaken baby syndrome**

BT: child abuse

Abusive head trauma (AHT), commonly known as shaken baby syndrome (SBS), is an injury to a child's head caused by someone else. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du bébé secoué*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V16S4H7C-Z>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_du\\_b%C3%A9b%C3%A9\\_secou%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_du_b%C3%A9b%C3%A9_secou%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abusive\\_head\\_trauma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abusive_head_trauma)

**Sheehan syndrome**

BT: · alopecia  
 · amenorrhea  
 · hypophyseal insufficiency  
 · puerperal disorders

Sheehan's syndrome, also known as postpartum pituitary gland necrosis, is hypopituitarism (decreased functioning of the pituitary gland), caused by ischemic necrosis due to blood loss and hypovolemic shock during and after childbirth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Sheehan*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBZLTW78-1>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Sheehan](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Sheehan)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sheehan%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sheehan%27s_syndrome)

**shellshock**

BT: [· mental disorder](#)  
[· posttraumatic stress disorder](#)

Shell shock is a term coined in World War I by British psychologist Charles Samuel Myers to describe the type of post traumatic stress disorder many soldiers were afflicted with during the war (before PTSD was termed). It is a reaction to the intensity of the bombardment and fighting that produced a helplessness appearing variously as panic and being scared, flight, or an inability to reason, sleep, walk or talk. (Wikipedia)

FR: [choc d'obus](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QKHHTXMM-M>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shell\\_shock](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shell_shock)  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obusite>

**shigellosis**

BT: [· bacteriosis](#)  
[· intestinal disease](#)

Shigellosis is an infection of the intestines caused by Shigella bacteria. Symptoms generally start one to two days after exposure and include diarrhea, fever, abdominal pain, and feeling the need to pass stools even when the bowels are empty. (Wikipedia)

FR: [shigellose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JTKBR06Q-B>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shigellose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shigellosis>

*shingles*

→ [herpes zoster](#)

**shock**

BT: [cardiovascular disease](#)  
 NT: [· anaphylactic shock](#)  
[· cardiogenic shock](#)

Shock is the state of insufficient blood flow to the tissues of the body as a result of problems with the circulatory system. Initial symptoms of shock may include weakness, fast heart rate, fast breathing, sweating, anxiety, and increased thirst. This may be followed by confusion, unconsciousness, or cardiac arrest, as complications worsen. Shock is divided into four main types based on the underlying cause: low volume, cardiogenic, obstructive, and distributive shock. (Wikipedia)

FR: [choc](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T366R21G-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89tat\\_de\\_choc\\_circulatoire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89tat_de_choc_circulatoire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shock\\_\(circulatory\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shock_(circulatory))

**Shone syndrome**

BT: [· heart disease](#)  
[· malformation](#)

Shone's syndrome is a rare congenital heart disease described by Shone in 1963. In the complete form, four left-sided defects are present: (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Shone](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z10GCQJ8-0>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shone%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shone%27s_syndrome)

**short bowel syndrome**

BT: [intestinal malabsorption](#)

Short bowel syndrome (SBS, or simply short gut) is a malabsorption disorder caused by a lack of functional small intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de l'intestin court](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QNJJ5P3G-8>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q662272>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Short\\_bowel\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Short_bowel_syndrome)

**short PR interval**

BT: [ventricular preexcitation syndrome](#)

A short PR interval (of less than 120ms) may be associated with an atrioventricular reentrant tachycardia (such as Wolff–Parkinson–White syndrome or Lown–Ganong–Levine syndrome) or junctional rhythm. (Wikipedia)

FR: [PR court](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MDKXGGVZ-S>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PR\\_interval](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PR_interval)

**short QT syndrome**

BT: [· conduction disorder](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)

Short QT syndrome (SQT) is a very rare genetic disease of the electrical system of the heart, and is associated with an increased risk of abnormal heart rhythms and sudden cardiac death. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome du QT court](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JSZKFZXV-Q>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1484058>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_du\\_QT\\_court](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_du_QT_court)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Short\\_QT\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Short_QT_syndrome)

**shoulder presentation**

BT: [delivery disorders](#)

A shoulder presentation refers to a malpresentation at childbirth where the baby is in a transverse lie (its vertebral column is perpendicular to that of the mother), thus the leading part (the part that enters first the birth canal) is an arm, shoulder, or the trunk. (Wikipedia)

FR: [présentation de l'épaule](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZHW9H9T-7>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentation\\_de\\_%27%C3%A9paule](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentation_de_%27%C3%A9paule)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shoulder\\_presentation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shoulder_presentation)

**shoulder-hand syndrome**

BT: [reflex sympathetic dystrophy](#)  
 FR: [syndrome épaule-main](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LLDJ8KNW-Q>

*Shulman syndrome*

→ [eosinophilic fasciitis](#)

*Shwachman-Bodian syndrome*

→ [Shwachman-Diamond syndrome](#)

**Shwachman-Diamond syndrome**

Syn: *Shwachman-Bodian syndrome*

- BT: [· dysostosis](#)  
[· exocrine pancreas insufficiency](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· neutropenia](#)

Shwachman–Diamond syndrome (SDS), or Shwachman–Bodian–Diamond syndrome, is a rare congenital disorder characterized by exocrine pancreatic insufficiency, bone marrow dysfunction, skeletal abnormalities and short stature. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Shwachman-Diamond*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RM7L6Z6J-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1970052>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shwachman%E2%80%93Diamond\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shwachman%E2%80%93Diamond_syndrome)

**Shy-Drager syndrome**

- BT: [· central nervous system diseases](#)  
[· diseases of the autonomic nervous system](#)  
[· multiple system atrophy](#)

FR: *syndrome de Shy-Drager*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WB5VLBG1-2>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Sh-Shy-Drager](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Sh-Shy-Drager)

**sialadenitis**

- BT: [salivary glands disease](#)

Sialadenitis (sialoadenitis) is inflammation of salivary glands, usually the major ones, the most common being the parotid gland, followed by submandibular and sublingual glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sialadénite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HP3599XQ-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2002586>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sialad%C3%A9nite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sialadenitis>

**sialadenoma papilliferum**

- BT: [· adenoma](#)  
[· salivary glands disease](#)

FR: *sialadénome papillifère*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKNNRH70-M>

**sialoblastoma**

- BT: [· adenoma](#)  
[· salivary gland cancer](#)

A sialoblastoma is a low-grade salivary gland neoplasm that recapitulates primitive salivary gland anlage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sialoblastome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LFN86XDR-2>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sialoblastoma>

**sialodochitis**

- BT: [salivary glands disease](#)

Sialodochitis (also termed ductal sialadenitis), is inflammation of the duct system of a salivary gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sialodochite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FB1J9913-N>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sialodochitis>

**sialodochitis fibrinosa**

BT: [salivary glands disease](#)

FR: *sialodochite fibrineuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QNVV1RRQ-4>

**sialorrhœa**

- BT: [salivary glands disease](#)

Hypersalivation is excessive production of saliva. It has also been defined as increased amount of saliva in the mouth, which may also be caused by decreased clearance of saliva. Hypersalivation can contribute to drooling if there is an inability to keep the mouth closed or difficulty in swallowing the excess saliva (dysphagia), which can lead to excessive spitting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sialorrhée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NW7BQRHJ-J>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersialorrh%C3%A9e>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersalivation>

**sicca asthenia polyalgia syndrome**

- BT: [· disease](#)  
[· pain](#)

FR: *syndrome asthénie polyalgie sécheresse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z1BW3ST2-9>

**sick building syndrome**

- BT: [· asthenia](#)  
[· cognitive disorder](#)  
[· dry eye syndrome](#)  
[· headache](#)  
[· nasal obstruction](#)  
[· pharyngitis](#)  
[· xeroderma](#)

Sick building syndrome (SBS) is a medical condition where people in a building suffer from symptoms of illness or feel unwell for no apparent reason. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des bâtiments malsains*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N8ZCL2MW-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1072290>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sick\\_building\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sick_building_syndrome)

**sick sinus syndrome**

- BT: [excitability disorder](#)

Sick sinus syndrome (SSS), is a group of abnormal heart rhythms (arrhythmias) presumably caused by a malfunction of the sinus node, the heart's primary pacemaker. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie du sinus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KH7L27NN-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1757915>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sick\\_sinus\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sick_sinus_syndrome)

**sickle cell anemia**

- BT: [· hemoglobinopathy](#)  
[· hemolytic anemia](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)

FR: *anémie à hématies falciformes*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P7496B13-S>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dr%C3%A9panocytose>

**sideroblastic anemia**

BT: [· anemia](#)  
[· myelodysplastic syndrome](#)

Sideroblastic anemia, or sideroachrestic anemia, is a form of anemia in which the bone marrow produces ringed sideroblasts rather than healthy red blood cells (erythrocytes). (Wikipedia)

FR: [anémie sidérolastique](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKH9ZXM2-N>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sideroblastic\\_anemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sideroblastic_anemia)

**sideropenia**

BT: [· metabolic diseases](#)  
[· iron deficiency anemia](#)

Iron deficiency, or sideropaenia, is the state in which a body lacks enough iron to supply its needs. Iron is present in all cells in the human body and has several vital functions, such as carrying oxygen to the tissues from the lungs as a key component of the hemoglobin protein, acting as a transport medium for electrons within the cells in the form of cytochromes, and facilitating oxygen enzyme reactions in various tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: [sidéropénie](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J96QZPNL-5>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sid%C3%A9rop%C3%A9nie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iron\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iron_deficiency)

**siderosis**

BT: [· occupational disease](#)  
[· pneumoconiosis](#)

Siderosis is the deposition of excess iron in body tissue. When used without qualification, it usually refers to an environmental disease of the lung, also known more specifically as pulmonary siderosis or Welder's disease, which is a form of pneumoconiosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [sidérose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSC2DR6Q-N>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1413860>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sid%C3%A9rose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siderosis>

**Siemens ichthyosis bullosa**

BT: [· folliculitis](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· hyperkeratosis](#)  
[· ichthyosis bullosa](#)

FR: [kératose folliculaire spinulosique décalvante de Siemens](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S18P65KH-F>

*sigmoid cancer*

→ [sigmoid colon cancer](#)

**sigmoid colon cancer**

Syn: *sigmoid cancer*  
 BT: [· colorectal cancer](#)  
 FR: [cancer du côlon sigmoïde](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KH9S99FZ-Q>

**signet-ring cell carcinoma**

BT: [· carcinoma](#)  
 NT: [· bladder signet-ring cell carcinoma](#)

Signet ring cell carcinoma (SRCC) is a rare form of highly malignant adenocarcinoma that produces mucin. (Wikipedia)

FR: [carcinome à cellules en bague à chaton](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNS9GJ64-B>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Signet\\_ring\\_cell\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Signet_ring_cell_carcinoma)

**silent sinus syndrome**

BT: [· enophthalmus](#)  
[· paranasal sinus disease](#)

Silent sinus syndrome is a spontaneous, asymptomatic collapse of the maxillary sinus and orbital floor associated with negative sinus pressures. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome du sinus silencieux](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPRZWR8K-W>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silent\\_sinus\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silent_sinus_syndrome)

**siliconoma**

BT: [· skin disease](#)  
 FR: [siliconome](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJXZBNH3-9>

**silicosis**

BT: [· occupational disease](#)  
[· pneumoconiosis](#)

Silicosis is a form of occupational lung disease caused by inhalation of crystalline silica dust. It is marked by inflammation and scarring in the form of nodular lesions in the upper lobes of the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: [silicose](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SK24NW9P-3>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q653318>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silicose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silicosis>

**silofiller disease**

BT: [· lung disease](#)  
[· occupational disease](#)

FR: [maladie des silos](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0DB52JS-7>

**Silver-Russell syndrome**

Syn: *Russel syndrome*  
 BT: [· dwarfism](#)  
[· intrauterine dwarfism](#)  
[· malformation](#)

Silver–Russell syndrome (SRS), also called Silver–Russell dwarfism or Russell–Silver syndrome (RSS) is a growth disorder occurring in approximately 1/50,000 to 1/100,000 births. In the United States it is usually referred to as Russell–Silver syndrome, and Silver–Russell syndrome elsewhere. It is one of 200 types of dwarfism and one of five types of primordial dwarfism. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Silver-Russell](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CFTH23HQ-1>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2142496>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Silver-Russell](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Silver-Russell)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silver%E2%80%93Russell\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silver%E2%80%93Russell_syndrome)

**simian hemorrhagic fever**

BT: hemorrhagic fever  
 FR: *fièvre hémorragique simienne*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKR7RV2Q-F>

**simple goiter**

BT: goiter  
 FR: *goitre simple*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CWZTH37Z-V>

*Simpson dysmorphia syndrome*

→ **Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome**

**Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome**

Syn: *Simpson dysmorphia syndrome*

BT: · dysmorphic facies  
 · gigantism  
 · hereditary disease  
 · macrosomia  
 · overgrowth syndrome

Simpson–Golabi–Behmel syndrome (SGBS), is a rare inherited congenital disorder that can cause craniofacial, skeletal, cardiac, and renal abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Simpson-Golabi-Behmel*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6VW9FXT-P>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q478891>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Simpson-Golabi-Behmel](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Simpson-Golabi-Behmel)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Simpson%E2%80%93Golabi%E2%80%93Behmel\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Simpson%E2%80%93Golabi%E2%80%93Behmel_syndrome)

**single coronary artery**

BT: · coronary heart disease  
 · malformation  
 FR: *artère coronaire unique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WKN9KGWH-5>

**single ventricle**

BT: congenital heart disease  
 FR: *ventricule unique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJ12JS6R-0>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C5%93ur\\_univentriculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C5%93ur_univentriculaire)

**sinoatrial block**

BT: heart block

A sinoatrial block is a disorder in the normal rhythm of the heart, known as a heart block, that is initiated in the sinoatrial node. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bloc sino-auriculaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0VS1RGK-P>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc\\_sino-atrial](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc_sino-atrial)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sinoatrial\\_block](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sinoatrial_block)

**sinonasal cancer**

BT: · cancer  
 · nose disease  
 · paranasal sinus disease  
 FR: *cancer nasosinusal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HMH41XXD-9>

**sinus arrhythmia**

BT: arrhythmia  
 FR: *arythmie sinusale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H6CDJMJ8-X>

**sinus bradycardia**

BT: bradycardia

Sinus bradycardia is a sinus rhythm with a rate that is lower than normal. In humans, bradycardia is generally defined to be a rate of under 60 beats per minute. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bradycardie sinusale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LG3WSS7Q-Q>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sinus\\_bradycardia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sinus_bradycardia)

*sinus histiocytosis*

→ **Rosai-Dorfman disease**

*sinus histiocytosis with massive lymphadenopathy*

→ **Rosai-Dorfman disease**

**sinus polyp**

BT: · paranasal sinus disease  
 · polyp  
 FR: *polype d'un sinus de la face*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J8KQR5F6-5>

**sinus tachycardia**

BT: · excitability disorder  
 · tachycardia

Sinus tachycardia (also colloquially known as sinus tach or sinus tachy) is an elevated sinus rhythm characterized by an increase in the rate of electrical impulses arising from the sinoatrial node. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tachycardie sinusale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G55J4G9V-X>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sinus\\_tachycardia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sinus_tachycardia)

**sinusitis**

BT: paranasal sinus disease  
 NT: immotile cilia syndrome

Sinusitis, also known as a sinus infection or rhinosinusitis, is inflammation of the mucous membrane that lines the sinuses resulting in symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sinusite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7B2408T-G>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q183344>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sinusite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sinusitis>



**sirenomelus**

BT: · agenesis  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system

Sirenomelia, also called mermaid syndrome, is a rare congenital deformity in which the legs are fused together, giving the appearance of a mermaid's tail, hence the nickname. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *sirénomélie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SP57NHRL-4>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sir%C3%A9nom%C3%A9lie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sirenomelia>

**situs ambiguus**

**Syn:** *situs ambiguus*  
**BT:** malformation

Situs ambiguus is a rare congenital defect in which the major visceral organs are distributed abnormally within the chest and abdomen. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *situs ambiguus*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XR1DB8K5-Q>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Situs\\_ambiguus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Situs_ambiguus)

*situs ambiguus*

→ **situs ambiguus**

**situs inversus**

BT: malformation

Situs inversus (also called situs transversus or oppositus) is a congenital condition in which the major visceral organs are reversed or mirrored from their normal positions. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *situs inversus*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X0DL4WMZ-R>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1456383>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Situs\\_inversus](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Situs_inversus)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Situs\\_inversus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Situs_inversus)

**Sjögren reticular dystrophy**

BT: · hereditary disease  
· retinal degeneration

**FR:** *dystrophie réticulaire pigmentaire de Sjögren*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJL9FB4V-2>

**Sjögren syndrome**

BT: · aptyalism  
· autoimmune disease  
· keratoconjunctivitis  
· systemic disease

Sjögren syndrome (SjS, SS) is a long-term autoimmune disease that affects the body's moisture-producing glands. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Sjögren*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8XMN41D-2>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Gougerot-Sj%C3%B6gren](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Gougerot-Sj%C3%B6gren)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sj%C3%B6gren\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sj%C3%B6gren_syndrome)

**Sjögren-Larsson syndrome**

BT: · degenerative disease  
· hereditary disease  
· ichthyosis  
· mental retardation  
· metabolic diseases  
· paraplegia  
· retinal degeneration

Sjögren–Larsson syndrome is an autosomal recessive form of ichthyosis apparent at birth. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Sjögren et Larsson*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NM3KPZ36-3>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sj%C3%B6gren%E2%80%93Larsson\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sj%C3%B6gren%E2%80%93Larsson_syndrome)

**skin agenesis**

BT: · agenesis  
· skin disease

**FR:** *agénésie de la peau*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R19G4J43-6>

**skin appendage**

BT: anatomy  
NT: hair

Skin appendages (or adnexa) are skin-associated structures that serve a particular function including sensation, contractility, lubrication and heat loss. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *phanère*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0BJBPHD-9>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phan%C3%A8re>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skin\\_appendage](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skin_appendage)

**skin appendages disease**

- BT: disease  
 NT: · alopecia  
 · Bjornstad syndrome  
 · brittle hair  
 · Comel-Netherton syndrome  
 · eruptive vellus hair cyst  
 · frizzy hair  
 · helical hair  
 · hirsutism  
 · hypertrichosis  
 · hypotrichosis  
 · ingrowing hair  
 · matted hair  
 · nail disease  
 · skin disease  
 · trichilemmoma  
 · trichoblastoma  
 · trichodiscoma  
 · trichoepithelioma  
 · trichofolliculoma  
 · tricholemmoma  
 · trichomalacia  
 · trichomegaly  
 · trichomycosis axillaris  
 · trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia  
 · trichorrhexis nodosa  
 · trichothiodystrophy  
 · trichotillomania  
 · uncombable hair syndrome  
 · woolly hair

FR: *pathologie des phanères*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8V26HKD-C>

**skin atrophy**

- BT: skin disease  
 NT: · atrophoderma follicularis  
 · atrophoderma vermiculatum  
 · linear atrophoderma

FR: *atrophie de la peau*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CVFHLC04-N>

**skin bulla**

Syn: *blister*

BT: bullous dermatosis

A blister is a small pocket of body fluid (lymph, serum, plasma, blood, or pus) within the upper layers of the skin, typically caused by forceful rubbing (friction), burning, freezing, chemical exposure or infection. Most blisters are filled with a clear fluid, either serum or plasma. However, blisters can be filled with blood (known as "blood blisters") or with pus (for instance, if they become infected). (Wikipedia)

FR: *bulle cutanée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3R3D4VP-Z>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phlyct%C3%A8ne>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blister>

**skin cancer**

Syn: *cutaneous cancer*

- BT: · cancer  
 · skin disease  
 NT: · actinic keratosis  
 · angioendotheliomatosis  
 · basal cell carcinoma  
 · basosquamous carcinoma  
 · Bowen disease  
 · dermatofibrosarcoma  
 · Dubreuilh precancerous melanosis  
 · eccrine porocarcinoma  
 · epidermodysplasia verruciformis  
 · erythroplasia of Queyrat  
 · malignant melanoma  
 · Merkel cell carcinoma  
 · plexiform fibrohistiocytic tumor  
 · skin metastasis  
 · skin squamous cell carcinoma

Skin cancers are cancers that arise from the skin. They are due to the development of abnormal cells that have the ability to invade or spread to other parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la peau*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0RL6D4D-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q192102>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_de\\_la\\_peau](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_la_peau)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skin\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skin_cancer)

**skin defect**

- BT: · skin disease  
 · substance loss

FR: *perte de substance cutanée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3PK9GP3-4>

**skin depigmentation**

- BT: · depigmentation  
 · skin disease

FR: *dépigmentation de la peau*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LRDX6MBV-4>

**skin disease**

- BT: skin appendages disease  
 NT: · acanthoma  
 · acanthosis  
 · accessory tragus  
 · acne  
 · acrodermatitis enteropática  
 · acrodystrophic neuropathy  
 · acropulpitis  
 · acrospiroma  
 · acrosyndrome  
 · acute hemorrhagic edema  
 · Adams-Oliver syndrome  
 · ainhum  
 · allergic vasculitis  
 · alopecia areata  
 · anetoderma  
 · angiolymphoid hyperplasia  
 · angioma tuberoso  
 · angiomatous hamartoma  
 · angioneurotic edema

- aplasia cutis congenita
- Ascher syndrome
- ataxia telangiectasia
- atrophia maculosa varioliformis cutis
- atrophia striata
- atrophie blanche
- atrophoderma
- Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome
- basaloid follicular hamartoma
- Behçet syndrome
- benign calcifying epithelioma of Malherbe
- benign lymphocytoma cutis
- Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome
- black nail
- Blau syndrome
- Bloom syndrome
- blue rubber bleb naevus
- blueberry muffin baby
- Borst-Jadassohn intra-epidermal epithelioma
- Bowenoid papulosis
- brittle nails
- bromoderma
- Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma
- Brooke-Spiegler syndrome
- Buruli ulcer
- cellulitis
- Chediak syndrome
- cheilitis
- cheyletiellosis
- chilblain
- chromoblastomycosis
- CINCA syndrome
- Cockayne syndrome
- collagenoma
- collagenosis reactive perforating  
confluent and reticulate Gougerot-Carteaud  
papillomatosis
- Costello syndrome
- Cowden syndrome
- Cronkhite-Canada syndrome
- cutaneous hematologic disease
- cutaneous leishmaniasis
- cutaneous T-cell lymphoma
- cutis laxa
- cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita
- cutis verticis gyrata
- dandruff
- De Barsy syndrome
- dermatitis
- dermatofibrosis
- dermatomyositis
- dermatosis
- dermographism
- diabetic foot
- Divry-van Bogaert disease
- Dowling-Degos disease
- DRESS syndrome
- Dubowitz syndrome
- dyskeratosis
- ecthyma gangrenosum
- eczema
- Ehlers-Danlos syndrome
- elastosis
- Elejalde syndrome
- eosinophilic fasciitis
- eosinophilic granuloma
- eosinophilic spongiosis
- epidermoid cyst
- epithelioid hemangioendothelioma
- eritrasma
- eruptive pseudoangiomatosis
- erysipeloid
- erythema
- erythroderma
- erythrokeratoderma
- exanthema
- familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis
- fibrokeratoma
- fibrous hamartoma of infancy
- focal dermal hypoplasia
- focal epithelial hyperplasia
- folliculitis
- frostbite
- furunculosis
- Gardner syndrome
- Gardner-Diamond syndrome
- giant cell granuloma
- Goldenhar syndrome
- Gougerot trisymptome
- granuloma annulare
- granuloma faciale
- granuloma lutealis
- granuloma telangiectatum
- granulomatous cheilitis
- granulomatous slack skin
- H syndrome
- Haber syndrome
- hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia
- herpes zoster
- hidroacanthoma
- hipodermatitis
- histoid leprosy
- hyalinosi cutis et mucosae
- hypereosinophilic syndrome
- hypoderma infection
- impetigo
- indeterminate leprosy
- ingrowing nail
- intertrigo
- juvenile fibromatosis
- Kaposi sarcoma
- Kaposi-Juliusberg syndrome
- Kasabach Merrit syndrome
- kavaism
- keloid
- keratoacanthoma
- keratolysis
- Klippel-Trenaunay angiodyplasia
- koilonychia
- kraurosis
- laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome
- leg ulcer
- lentiginous melanoma
- LEOPARD syndrome
- lepromatous leprosy
- leucocytoclastic vasculitis
- lichen
- lichenification

## SKIN DISEASE

- lipoatrophy
- lipoblastoma
- lipodystrophy
- lipoedema
- lipogranulomatosis
- livedo racemosa
- livedo reticularis
- livedoid vasculitis
- loaiasis
- Lobo blastomycosis
- lupus
- macrolipodystrophia
- mal perforans
- malignant atrophic papulosis
- Marjolin ulcer
- mastocytoma
- melanoblastosis
- Menkes syndrome
- Michelin tire baby syndrome
- milia en plaque
- miliaria crystallina
- miliaria profunda
- miliaria rubra
- milium
- milker nodule
- mixed connective tissue disease
- molluscum contagiosum
- molluscum pendulum
- Mondor's disease
- monilethrix
- mucinosis
- myofibromatosis
- nail patella syndrome
- necrobiotic disorders
- necrotizing fasciitis
- necrotizing livedo reticularis
- neurolipomatosis
- neurothekeoma
- nevus
- nodular fasciitis
- nodular vasculitis
- ochronosis
- oleoma
- onchocerciasis
- onixis
- onychodysplasia
- onychodystrophy
- onycholysis
- onychomadesis
- onychomatricoma
- onychomycosis
- open fracture
- Osler node
- Osler-Rendu disease
- osteodysplastic gerodermia
- osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia
- pachydermoperiostosis
- pachyonychia
- palmoplantar pits
- panniculitis
- papule
- papuloerythroderma
- parapsoriasis
- Parkes-Weber angiodyplasia
- Parry-Romberg syndrome
- Pasini-Pierini atrophoderma
- pediculosis
- pellagra
- perforating elastofibroma
- perionyxis
- peripilar nodule
- petechia
- photosensitivity
- phrynoderma
- phytophotodermatitis
- piedra
- pigmentation disorder
- pili annulati
- pili multigemini
- pili torti
- pilonidal cyst
- pityriasis
- pityriasis capitis
- pityriasis rosea
- pityriasis rubra pilaris
- podoconiosis
- POEMS syndrome
- popliteal pterygium syndrome
- port wine stain
- post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniasis
- premalignant skin lesion
- progeria
- progressive osseous heteroplasia
- Proteus syndrome
- prurigo
- pruritus
- pseudoainhum
- pseudopelade of Brocq
- pseudoporphyria
- pseudoxanthoma elasticum
- psoriasis
- psoriatic arthritis
- psoriatic onycho-pachydermo-periostitis
- pterygium colli
- pterygium inversum unguis
- purpura
- pyoderma fistulans sinifica
- racket nail
- Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis
- restrictive dermopathy
- rheumatoid nodule
- rhinophyma
- rickettsialpox
- Rombo syndrome
- rosacea
- Rothmund-Thomson syndrome
- Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome
- SAPHO syndrome
- scabies
- scalp agenesis
- scalp aplasia
- scleredema
- scleredema of Buschke
- scleroatrophy
- scleroderma
- sebaceous cyst
- seborrhea
- seborrheic keratosis

- senile angioma
- senile skin
- siliconoma
- skin agenesis
- skin atrophy
- skin cancer
- skin defect
- skin depigmentation
- smallpox
- solar lentigo
- Sonozaki syndrome
- sore
- spider angioma
- spongiosis
- steatocystoma multiplex
- Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease
- subcutaneous nodule
- subepidermal nodular fibrosis
- supernumerary nipple
- sweat gland disease
- syringofibroadenoma
- tinea
- tinea circinata
- tinea nigra
- tophus
- trachyonychia
- trichilemmal cyst
- tricho-dento-osseous syndrome
- trimethylaminuria
- trophic lesion
- tropical phagedenic ulcer
- tuberculid
- tufted angioma
- tumoral calcinosis
- urticaria
- varicella
- varicosity
- vascular disorders of the skin
- verrucous tuberculosis
- wart
- warty dyskeratoma
- wrinkle
- xanthelasma
- xanthogranuloma
- xanthoma
- xanthomatosis
- xeroderma
- yaws

**FR:** *pathologie de la peau*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7X3NL2G-F>

*skin itch*

→ **itching skin**

### skin metastasis

- BT:** · metastasis  
· skin cancer

**FR:** *métastase cutanée*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRSC5KJ9-F>

### skin squamous cell carcinoma

**Syn:** *cutaneous squamous cell carcinoma*

- BT:** · skin cancer  
· squamous cell carcinoma

**FR:** *carcinome épidermoïde de la peau*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K4JKPGCW-R>

### skull deformation

**BT:** skull disease

**NT:** plagiocephaly

**FR:** *déformation du crâne*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ8G9QWH-R>

### skull disease

**BT:** diseases of the osteoarticular system

- NT:** · acrocephalosyndactylia  
· base of the skull tumor  
· bifid skull  
· cephalohematoma  
· cloverleaf skull  
· cranial malformation  
· craniosynostosis  
· encephalocele  
· internal frontal hyperostosis  
· mastoiditis  
· oculoauriculofrontonasal syndrome  
· orbit emphysema  
· orbital disease  
· Potter syndrome  
· skull deformation  
· skull tumor

**FR:** *pathologie du crâne*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KF0JLX5Q-6>

### skull tumor

**BT:** · skull disease

- tumor

**FR:** *tumeur du crâne*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WS9K1FPK-V>

### sleep apnea syndrome

- BT:** · nervous system diseases  
· respiratory disease

Sleep apnea, also spelled sleep apnoea, is a sleep disorder where a person has pauses in breathing or periods of shallow breathing during sleep. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome d'apnée du sommeil*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9X7CDPS-S>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27apn%C3%A9es\\_du\\_sommeil](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27apn%C3%A9es_du_sommeil)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sleep\\_apnea](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sleep_apnea)

**sleep disorder**

- BT: [neurological disorder](#)  
 NT: [hypersomnia](#)  
[hypothalamic syndrome](#)  
[insomnia](#)  
[narcolepsy](#)  
[parasomnia](#)  
[Smith-Magenis syndrome](#)  
[somnambulism](#)

A sleep disorder, or somniphathy, is a medical disorder of the sleep patterns of a person or animal. Some sleep disorders are serious enough to interfere with normal physical, mental, social and emotional functioning. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [trouble du sommeil](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZX2WCSPK-P>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q177190>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_du\\_sommeil](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_du_sommeil)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sleep\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sleep_disorder)

**sleep paralysis**

- BT: [nervous system diseases](#)  
[paralysis](#)

Sleep paralysis is when, during waking up or falling asleep, a person is aware but unable to move or speak. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [paralysie du sommeil](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLM77K8M-9>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q486851>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie\\_du\\_sommeil](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie_du_sommeil)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sleep\\_paralysis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sleep_paralysis)

**Sluder syndrome**

- BT: [cerebrovascular disease](#)  
[neuralgia](#)

**FR:** [névralgie faciale de Sluder](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZV1TWQ6-S>

**Sly mucopolysaccharidosis**

*Syn:* [MPS7](#)

- BT: [mucopolysaccharidosis](#)

Sly syndrome, also called mucopolysaccharidosis type VII (MPS-VII), is an autosomal recessive lysosomal storage disease caused by a deficiency of the enzyme  $\beta$ -glucuronidase. C'est une maladie héréditaire métabolique extrêmement rare caractérisée par une déficience en  $\beta$ -glucuronidase, une enzyme des lysosomes. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [mucopolysaccharidose de Sly](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MBWLKR67-3>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Sly](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Sly)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sly\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sly_syndrome)

**small bowel carcinoma**

- BT: [carcinoma](#)  
[intestinal cancer](#)

**FR:** [carcinome de l'intestin grêle](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S50XF1J7-T>

**small bowel tumor**

- BT: [intestinal disease](#)  
[tumor](#)

**FR:** [tumeur de l'intestin grêle](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8ZHH60L-H>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeurs\\_de\\_l%27intestin\\_gr%C3%AAle](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeurs_de_l%27intestin_gr%C3%AAle)

**small cell carcinoma**

- BT: [carcinoma](#)  
 NT: [bonchopulmonary small cell carcinoma](#)  
[genitourinary small cell carcinoma](#)  
[small cell carcinoma of the ovary](#)

Small-cell carcinoma is a type of highly malignant cancer that most commonly arises within the lung, although it can occasionally arise in other body sites, such as the cervix, prostate, and gastrointestinal tract. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [carcinome à petites cellules](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MWH34ZTS-1>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q738170>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Small-cell\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Small-cell_carcinoma)

**small cell carcinoma of the ovary**

- BT: [ovary cancer](#)  
[small cell carcinoma](#)

**FR:** [carcinome à petites cellules de l'ovaire](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VH6343ZD-3>

**small round cell desmoplastic tumor**

- BT: [abdominal disease](#)  
[cancer](#)

**FR:** [tumeur desmoplastique à petites cellules rondes](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F46M27HH-2>

**smallpox**

- BT: [skin disease](#)  
[viral disease](#)

- NT: [alastrim](#)

Smallpox was an infectious disease caused by one of two virus variants, Variola major and Variola minor. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [variole](#)

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMPM79PS-W>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12214>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variole>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Smallpox>

**Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism**

- BT: · complex syndrome  
· digestive diseases  
· dwarfism  
· hereditary disease  
· hypocholesterolemia  
· malformation  
· nervous system diseases

Smith–Lemli–Opitz syndrome is an inborn error of cholesterol synthesis. It is an autosomal recessive, multiple malformation syndrome caused by a mutation in the enzyme 7-Dehydrocholesterol reductase encoded by the DHCR7 gene. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *nanisme de Smith-Lemli-Opitz*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5XTW2TT-T>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Smith-Lemli-Opitz](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Smith-Lemli-Opitz)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Smith%E2%80%93Opitz\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Smith%E2%80%93Opitz_syndrome)

**Smith-Magenis syndrome**

- BT: · behavioral disorder  
· cognitive disorder  
· complex syndrome  
· dysmorphic facies  
· growth retardation  
· mental retardation  
· sleep disorder

Smith–Magenis Syndrome (SMS) has features including intellectual disability, facial abnormalities, difficulty sleeping, and numerous behavioral problems such as self-harm. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Smith-Magenis*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSN6FQV2-2>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2295338>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Smith-Magenis](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Smith-Magenis)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Smith%E2%80%93Magenis\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Smith%E2%80%93Magenis_syndrome)

**smooth muscle disease**

- BT: disease  
NT: · leiomyoma  
· leiomyosarcoma

**FR:** *pathologie du muscle lisse*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M2NTQJ2R-K>

**snail track retinal degeneration**

- BT: · hereditary disease  
· retinal degeneration

**FR:** *dégénérescence rétinienne en bave d'escargot*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HS90PV3R-J>

**snapping hip**

- BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Snapping hip syndrome, also referred to as dancer's hip, is a medical condition characterized by a snapping sensation felt when the hip is flexed and extended. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *hanche à ressort*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M9NFPS3V-W>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Snapping\\_hip\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Snapping_hip_syndrome)

**Sneddon syndrome**

**Syn:** *Ehrmann-Sneddon syndrome*

- BT: · arteriopathy  
· complex syndrome  
· epilepsy  
· livedo reticularis  
· stroke  
· vertigo

Sneddon's syndrome is a form of arteriopathy characterized by several symptoms, including: Severe, transient neurological symptoms or stroke; Livedo reticularis, or livedo racemosa. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Sneddon*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5G163L5-S>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q684840>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sneddon%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sneddon%27s_syndrome)

**snowflake retinal degeneration**

- BT: retinopathy  
**FR:** *dégénérescence rétinienne en flocons de neige*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZR9CKFF6-X>

**social behavior disorder**

- BT: behavioral disorder  
NT: · antisocial behavior  
· conduct disorder  
· delinquency  
· disruptive behavior  
· pedophilia

**FR:** *trouble du comportement social*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQ1JFKG7-2>

**social phobia**

- BT: phobia

Social anxiety disorder (SAD), also known as social phobia, is an anxiety disorder characterized by a significant amount of fear in one or more social situations, causing considerable distress and impaired ability to function in at least some parts of daily life. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *phobie sociale*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZXMZ7V4-0>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q281928>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phobie\\_sociale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phobie_sociale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Social\\_anxiety\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Social_anxiety_disorder)

**soft tissue defect**

- BT: substance loss  
**FR:** *perte de substance des parties molles*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJPPMCQJ-P>

**soft tissue metastasis**

- BT: metastasis  
**FR:** *métastase des tissus mous*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DB7MXP23-F>

**soft tissue sarcoma**

BT: sarcoma

A soft-tissue sarcoma is a form of sarcoma that develops in connective tissue, though the term is sometimes applied to elements of the soft tissue that are not currently considered connective tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcome des tissus mous*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D941GDH2-9>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcome\\_des\\_tissus\\_mous](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcome_des_tissus_mous)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Soft-tissue\\_sarcoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Soft-tissue_sarcoma)

solar cheilitis

→ **actinic cheilitis**

solar keratosis

→ **actinic keratosis****solar lentigo**Syn: *actinic lentigo*

BT: skin disease

Liver spots (also known as age spot, solar lentigo, "lentigo senilis", "old age spot", "senile freckle") are blemishes on the skin associated with aging and exposure to ultraviolet radiation from the sun. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lentigo solaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D00VK62M-F>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver\\_spot](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_spot)**solar urticaria**BT: · photodermatosis  
· urticaria

Solar urticaria (SU) is a rare condition in which exposure to ultraviolet or UV radiation, or sometimes even visible light, induces a case of urticaria or hives that can appear in both covered and uncovered areas of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *urticaire solaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QG8SGVJT-L>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Solar\\_urticaria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Solar_urticaria)**solid tumor**

BT: malignant tumor

FR: *tumeur solide*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCGZZ2C5-Q>**solitary kidney**BT: · kidney disease  
· malformationFR: *rein unique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R290TZMR-B>**solitary pulmonary nodule**

BT: lung disease

A solitary pulmonary nodule (SPN) or coin lesion, is a mass in the lung smaller than 3 centimeters in diameter. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nodule solitaire pulmonaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGS8B1QC-P>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lung\\_nodule](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lung_nodule)**somatic conversion**

BT: somatoform disorder

NT: psychogenic nonepileptic seizure

FR: *conversion somatique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DW3MTZ0F-G>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conversion\\_somatique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conversion_somatique)**somatic disease**

BT: disease

NT: withdrawal syndrome

FR: *maladie somatique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJZDJQH7-L>**somatization**

BT: somatoform disorder

Somatization is a tendency to experience and communicate psychological distress in the form of somatic symptoms and to seek medical help for them. (Wikipedia)

FR: *somatisation*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NV6TSV9H-M>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Somatisation><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Somatization>**somatoform disorder**

BT: mental disorder

NT: · dysmorphophobia  
· hypochondria  
· somatic conversion  
· somatization

A somatic symptom disorder, formerly known as a somatoform disorder, is any mental disorder that manifests as physical symptoms that suggest illness or injury, but cannot be explained fully by a general medical condition or by the direct effect of a substance, and are not attributable to another mental disorder (e.g., panic disorder). (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble somatoforme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M2P70TNJ-Q>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q936549>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_somatoforme](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_somatoforme)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Somatic\\_symptom\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Somatic_symptom_disorder)**somatostatinoma**BT: · endocrinopathy  
· secretory tumor

Somatostatinoma is a tumor of the delta cells of the endocrine pancreas that produces somatostatin. Increased levels of somatostatin inhibit pancreatic hormones and gastrointestinal hormones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *somatostatine*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T49KH6LX-M>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1736456><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Somatostatinoma>**somnambulism**

BT: sleep disorder

Sleepwalking, also known as somnambulism or noctambulism, is a phenomenon of combined sleep and wakefulness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *somnambulisme*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W3HL9CCM-B>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Somnambulisme><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sleepwalking>



**Sonozaki syndrome**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · skin disease  
 FR: *syndrome de Sonozaki*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HWR2NQ03-D>

**sore**

BT: skin disease  
 NT: pressure sore  
 FR: *escarre*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JT8P5MBM-T>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Escarre>

**Sorsby macular degeneration**

BT: · hereditary disease  
 · macular degeneration  
 FR: *dégénérescence maculaire pseudoinflammatoire de Sorsby*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CW64S69F-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q30314095>

*sosia illusion*

→ **Capgras syndrome**

**South African tick bite fever**

BT: · fever  
 · rickettsial infection  
 FR: *fièvre exanthématique sud-africaine*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTPV2HM7-9>

**spaniomenorrhea**

BT: · menstruation disorders  
 · symptom  
 FR: *spanioménorrhée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQNHMFZ6-G>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spaniom%C3%A9norrh%C3%A9>

**sparganosis**

BT: cestode disease  
 Sparganosis is a parasitic infection caused by the plerocercoid larvae of the genus *Spirometra* including *S.* (Wikipedia)  
 FR: *sparganose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CDP3J1LC-N>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q842169>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sparganose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sparganosis>

**spasmodic torticollis**

BT: torticollis  
 Spasmodic torticollis is an extremely painful chronic neurological movement disorder causing the neck to involuntarily turn to the left, right, upwards, and/or downwards. (Wikipedia)  
 FR: *torticollis spasmodique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHSTSTKB-W>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spasmodic\\_torticollis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spasmodic_torticollis)

**spastic dysphonia**

BT: dysphonia  
 Spasmodic dysphonia, also known as laryngeal dystonia, is a disorder in which the muscles that generate a person's voice go into periods of spasm. (Wikipedia)  
 FR: *dysphonie spasmodique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T1Q53FF3-P>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphonie\\_spasmodique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphonie_spasmodique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spasmodic\\_dysphonia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spasmodic_dysphonia)

**spasticity**

BT: muscle tonus alteration  
 Spasticity (from Greek *spasmos-*, meaning 'drawing, pulling') is a feature of altered skeletal muscle performance with a combination of paralysis, increased tendon reflex activity, and hypertonia. (Wikipedia)  
 FR: *hypertonie spastique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DF3NSVRQ-N>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spasticity>

**spatial agnosia**

BT: agnosia  
 FR: *agnosie spatiale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDQZNNX-6>

**spatial neglect**

BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · neurological disorder  
 Hemispatial neglect is a neuropsychological condition in which, after damage to one hemisphere of the brain is sustained, a deficit in attention to and awareness of one side of the field of vision is observed. (Wikipedia)  
 FR: *négligence spatiale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R98ZH3D9-B>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9gligence\\_spatiale\\_unilat%C3%A9rale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9gligence_spatiale_unilat%C3%A9rale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemispatial\\_neglect](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemispatial_neglect)

**spatial orientation disorder**

BT: attentional disorder  
 NT: mental confusion  
 FR: *trouble de l'orientation spatiale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWZ4851W-V>

**spatiotemporal disorientation**

BT: spatiotemporal orientation disorder  
 NT: wandering behavior  
 FR: *désorientation temporo-spatiale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L820J9RJ-F>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9miologie\\_psychiatrique#D%C3%A9sorientation\\_temporo-spatiale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9miologie_psychiatrique#D%C3%A9sorientation_temporo-spatiale)

**spatiotemporal orientation disorder**

BT: vigilance disorder  
 NT: spatiotemporal disorientation  
 FR: *trouble de l'orientation temporo-spatiale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1FGVL9R-4>

**specific language disorder**

BT: language disorder

Specific language impairment (SLI) (now often referred to as Developmental Language Disorder (DLD) following a Delphi consensus led by Prof Dorothy Bishop) is diagnosed when a child's language does not develop normally and the difficulties cannot be accounted for by generally slow development, physical abnormality of the speech apparatus, autism spectrum disorder, apraxia, acquired brain damage or hearing loss. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble du langage spécifique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVJDXJSQ-L>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Specific\\_language\\_impairment](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Specific_language_impairment)**speech articulation disorder**

BT: language disorder

NT: · lisp  
· velopharyngeal insufficiencyFR: *trouble de l'articulation de la parole*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F39VZW92-V>**spermatic cord disease**

BT: male genital diseases

NT: testicular torsion

FR: *pathologie du cordon spermatique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WX53G410-1>*spermatic cord torsion*→ **testicular torsion***spermatic cord twisting*→ **testicular torsion****spermatogenesis disorders**

BT: testicular diseases

NT: Sertoli cell-only syndrome

FR: *pathologie de la spermatogénèse*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNMQMS4Q-C>**sphenoidal fissure syndrome**BT: · accommodation paralysis  
· mydriasis  
· oculomotor nerve paralysis  
· ophthalmoplegia  
· prolapseFR: *syndrome de la fente sphénoïdale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FW53HXSQ-P>**spherocytic anemia**BT: · erythrocytic membrane disease  
· hereditary disease

Spherocytosis is the presence in the blood of spherocytes, i.e erythrocytes (red blood cells) that are sphere-shaped rather than bi-concave disk shaped as normal. Spherocytes are found in all hemolytic anemias to some degree. Hereditary spherocytosis and autoimmune hemolytic anemia are characterized by having only spherocytes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie sphérocytaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTTHXG7P-C>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sph%C3%A9rocytose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spherocytosis>**spherophakia**

BT: lens disease

FR: *sphéropachie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MN0XPC9T-5>**sphingolipidosis**BT: · cerebral disorder  
· enzymopathy  
· lipoidosis  
· lysosomal storage diseaseNT: · adrenoleukodystrophy  
· Fabry disease  
· Farber disease  
· gangliosidosis  
· Gaucher disease  
· Krabbe disease  
· metachromatic leukodystrophy  
· Niemann-Pick disease

Sphingolipidoses are a class of lipid storage disorders relating to sphingolipid metabolism. The main members of this group are Niemann–Pick disease, Fabry disease, Krabbe disease, Gaucher disease, Tay–Sachs disease and metachromatic leukodystrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sphingolipidose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7XJ1KPX-R>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2309612>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sphingolipidoses>**spider angioma**BT: · angioma  
· skin disease

A spider angioma or spider naevus (plural spider naevi) is a type of telangiectasis (swollen blood vessels) found slightly beneath the skin surface, often containing a central red spot and reddish extensions which radiate outwards like a spider's web. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiome stellaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FWFF4GDM-L>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome\\_stellaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome_stellaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spider\\_angioma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spider_angioma)

**Spielmeyer-Vogt disease**

BT: neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis

Batten disease is a fatal disease of the nervous system that typically begins in childhood. Onset of symptoms is usually between 5 and 10 years of age. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Spielmeyer-Vogt*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGG7KKX6-9>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Batten\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Batten_disease)**spina bifida**BT: · malformation  
· spine disease

NT: spina bifida occulta

Spina bifida is a birth defect in which there is incomplete closing of the spine and membranes around the spinal cord during early development in pregnancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spina bifida*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQFM0216-6>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q844717>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spina\\_bifida](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spina_bifida)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spina\\_bifida](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spina_bifida)**spina bifida occulta**

BT: spina bifida

FR: *spina bifida occulta*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVLKS5LJ-N>*spinal abscess*→ **intraspinal abscess****spinal amyotrophy**BT: · amyotrophy  
· degenerative disease  
· neuromuscular diseases  
· spinal cord disease

Spinal muscular atrophy (SMA) is a group of neuromuscular disorders that result in the loss of motor neurons and progressive muscle wasting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amyotrophie médullaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F05WQG0J-8>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amyotrophie\\_spinale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amyotrophie_spinale)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal\\_muscular\\_atrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_muscular_atrophy)**spinal canal angioma**BT: · angioma  
· spinal cord diseaseFR: *angiome du canal rachidien*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R8L4BCK3-8>**spinal cord compression**

BT: spinal cord disease

Spinal cord compression develops when the spinal cord is compressed by bone fragments from a vertebral fracture, a tumor, abscess, ruptured intervertebral disc or other lesion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *compression de la moelle épinière*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J636JXF1-L>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal\\_cord\\_compression](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_cord_compression)**spinal cord disease**

BT: central nervous system diseases

NT: · acute anterior poliomyelitis  
· Brown-Sequard syndrome  
· Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease  
· conus medullaris syndrome  
· diastematomyelia  
· encephalomyelitis  
· hereditary spastic paraplegia  
· hydromyelia  
· Kugelberg-Welander disease  
· Leigh disease  
· Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome  
· massive transverse lesion of the spinal cord  
· medullary paraplegia  
· medullary tetraplegia  
· motor neuron disease  
· myelitis  
· myelomeningocele  
· neurooptic myelitis  
· spinal amyotrophy  
· spinal canal angioma  
· spinal cord compression  
· spinal cord infarction  
· spinal cord ischemia  
· spinal cord malformation  
· spinal cord trauma  
· spinal cord tumor  
· spinocerebellar heredodegeneration  
· subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord  
· syringomyelia  
· tabes  
· tethered cord syndrome  
· vascular lesions of the spinal cord  
· vertebral canal hematoma  
· Werdnig-Hoffmann disease

Myelopathy describes any neurologic deficit related to the spinal cord. When due to trauma, it is known as (acute) spinal cord injury. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de la moelle épinière*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJ3NCP7-3>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myelopathy>**spinal cord infarction**BT: · cerebrovascular disease  
· spinal cord diseaseFR: *myélomalacie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJPW7HGW-Q>**spinal cord ischemia**BT: · ischemia  
· spinal cord diseaseFR: *ischémie de la moelle épinière*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WJK6LP4X-2>**spinal cord malformation**BT: · malformation  
· spinal cord diseaseFR: *malformation de la moelle épinière*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXD742N8-J>

**spinal cord trauma**

BT: · spinal cord disease  
· trauma

A spinal cord injury (SCI) is damage to the spinal cord that causes temporary or permanent changes in its function. (Wikipedia)

FR: [traumatisme de la moelle épinière](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DW965SRF-C>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal\\_cord\\_injury](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_cord_injury)

**spinal cord tumor**

BT: · spinal cord disease  
· tumor

Spinal tumors are neoplasms located in the spinal cord. Extradural tumors are more common than intradural neoplasms. (Wikipedia)

FR: [tumeur de la moelle épinière](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQD9CT05-L>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_tumor)

**spinal metastasis**

BT: · metastasis  
· spine disease

FR: [métastase rachidienne](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GB3R01L3-P>

**spinal root compression**

BT: radicular syndrome  
FR: [compression d'une racine médullaire](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZ0B7DL0-D>

**spinal tuberculosis**

Syn: *Pott's disease*  
BT: · spine disease  
· tuberculosis

Pott disease, or Pott's disease, is a form of tuberculosis that occurs outside the lungs whereby disease is seen in the vertebrae. (Wikipedia)

FR: [tuberculose vertébrale](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R7QRGRMR-0>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pott\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pott_disease)

**spindle cell sarcoma**

BT: sarcoma

Spindle cell sarcoma is a type of connective tissue cancer in which the cells are spindle-shaped when examined under a microscope. (Wikipedia)

FR: [sarcome fusocellulaire](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KP5J2C78-W>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18975788>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spindle\\_cell\\_sarcoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spindle_cell_sarcoma)

**spine disease**

Syn: *disease of the spine*  
BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system  
NT: · ankylosing hyperostosis  
· benign spinal tumor  
· brachyolmia  
· camptocormia  
· cervical spine trauma  
· Currarino syndrome  
· intervertebral disc degeneration  
· intervertebral disk displacement  
· Klippel-Feil syndrome  
· kyphosis  
· lordosis  
· lumbar spinal stenosis  
· malignant spine tumor  
· neck pain  
· oculovertebral syndrome  
· osteochondritis of the epiphyses rachis  
· platyspondylia  
· rachialgia  
· scoliosis  
· spina bifida  
· spinal metastasis  
· spinal tuberculosis  
· spondylarthritis  
· spondylitis  
· spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia  
· spondylolisthesis  
· spondylolysis  
· Vater syndrome

Spinal disease refers to a condition impairing the backbone. These include various diseases of the back or spine ("dorso-"), such as kyphosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [pathologie du rachis](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QD194ZFW-J>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_disease)

**spinocerebellar ataxia**

BT: · cerebellar ataxia  
· degenerative disease  
· hereditary disease

Spinocerebellar ataxia (SCA), is a progressive, degenerative, genetic disease with multiple types, each of which could be considered a neurological condition in its own right. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ataxie spinocérébelleuse](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JTSMWJJB-7>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxie\\_spinoc%C3%A9belleuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxie_spinoc%C3%A9belleuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinocerebellar\\_ataxia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinocerebellar_ataxia)

**spinocerebellar heredodegeneration**

BT: · cerebellar disease  
· degenerative disease  
· hereditary disease  
· spinal cord disease  
NT: · Friedreich ataxia  
· hereditary ataxia  
· hereditary cerebellar ataxia

FR: [hérédodégénérescence spinocérébelleuse](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5P5V29B-C>

**spirochaetosis**

*Syn:* *spirochetosis*

**BT:** bacteriosis

**NT:** · borrelia infection  
· intestinal spirochetosis  
· leptospirosis  
· treponematosi

**FR:** *spirochètose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FM8PCHCK-7>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spiroch%C3%A9tose>

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*spirochetosis*

→ **spirochaetosis**

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**spironucleosis**

**BT:** protozoal disease

**FR:** *spironucléose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMVQ6LQH-F>

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**Spitz nevus**

*Syn:* *juvenile melanoma*

**BT:** nevus

A Spitz nevus is a benign skin lesion. A type of melanocytic nevus, it affects the epidermis and dermis. It is also known as an epithelioid and spindle-cell nevus,, and misleadingly as a benign juvenile melanoma, and Spitz's juvenile melanoma). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *naevus de Spitz*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3NRRR48-3>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spitz\\_nevus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spitz_nevus)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grain\\_de\\_beaut%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grain_de_beaut%C3%A9)

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*spleen infarct*

→ **splenic infarct**

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*spleen traumatism*

→ **splenic trauma**

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**splenic abscess**

**BT:** · abscess  
· splenic disease

**FR:** *abcès splénique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8BFMVVH-2>

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*splenic agenesis*

→ **asplenia**

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**splenic disease**

**BT:** disease

**NT:** · accessory spleen  
· asplenia  
· hepatosplenomegaly  
· hypersplenism  
· splenic abscess  
· splenic infarct  
· splenic trauma  
· splenomegaly  
· wandering spleen

**FR:** *pathologie de la rate*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PGZPVRP3-Z>

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**splenic infarct**

*Syn:* *spleen infarct*

**BT:** · infarct  
· lymphatic disease  
· splenic disease

Splenic infarction is a condition in which blood flow supply to the spleen is compromised, leading to partial or complete infarction (tissue death due to oxygen shortage) in the organ. Splenic infarction occurs when the splenic artery or one of its branches are occluded, for example by a blood clot. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *infarctus splénique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T28FR1BZ-L>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Splenic\\_infarction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Splenic_infarction)

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**splenic trauma**

*Syn:* *spleen traumatism*

**BT:** · splenic disease  
· trauma

A splenic injury, which includes a ruptured spleen, is any injury to the spleen. The rupture of a normal spleen can be caused by trauma, such as a traffic collision. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *traumatisme splénique*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0K85PLS-0>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Splenic\\_injury](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Splenic_injury)

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**splenomegaly**

**BT:** · hypertrophy  
· splenic disease

**NT:** tropical splenomegaly

Splenomegaly is an enlargement of the spleen. The spleen usually lies in the left upper quadrant (LUQ) of the human abdomen. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *splénomégalie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S1V26M7J-F>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1129121>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spl%C3%A9nom%C3%A9galie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Splenomegaly>

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**split-hand split-foot syndrome**

**BT:** · disease of the foot  
· disease of the hand  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation

**FR:** *extrémités en pince de homard*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GKM0J6RV-N>

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**spondylarthritis**

BT: · arthritis  
· spine disease

NT: ankylosing spondylitis

FR: *spondylarthrite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXF00J7X-V>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylarthrite>

**spondylarthropathy**

BT: inflammatory joint disease

NT: · ankylosing spondylitis  
· psoriatic arthritis  
· Reiter syndrome

Spondyloarthropathy or spondyloarthritis refers to any joint disease of the vertebral column. As such, it is a class or category of diseases rather than a single, specific entity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spondylarthropathie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWK1W3CM-7>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondyloarthropathy>

**spondylitis**

BT: spine disease

Spondylitis is an inflammation of the vertebra. It is a form of spondylopathy. In many cases, spondylitis involves one or more vertebral joints as well, which itself is called spondylarthritis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spondylodiscite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQ35CHG6-G>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2165411>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylodiscite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylitis>

**spondylocostal dysostosis**

Syn: *Jarcho-Levin syndrome*

BT: · dysmorphic facies  
· dysostosis  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation  
· scoliosis

Spondylocostal dysostosis is a rare, heritable axial skeleton growth disorder. It is characterized by widespread and sometimes severe malformations of the vertebral column and ribs, shortened thorax, and moderate to severe scoliosis and kyphosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysostose spondylocostale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BC56H2HC-P>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4821698>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylocostal\\_dysostosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylocostal_dysostosis)

**spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia**

BT: · bone dysplasia  
· dwarfism  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation  
· spine disease

NT: · Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome  
· Kniest syndrome  
· pseudoachondroplasia

Spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia congenita (abbreviated to SED more often than SDC) is a rare disorder of bone growth that results in dwarfism, characteristic skeletal abnormalities, and occasionally problems with vision and hearing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie spondyloépiphytaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5MR1S4D-Z>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondyloepiphyseal\\_dysplasia\\_congenita](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondyloepiphyseal_dysplasia_congenita)

**spondylolisthesis**

BT: spine disease

Spondylolisthesis is the displacement of one vertebra compared to another. While some medical dictionaries define spondylolisthesis specifically as the forward or anterior displacement of a vertebra over the vertebra inferior to it (or the sacrum), it is often defined in medical textbooks as displacement in any direction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spondylolisthésis*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z90MT0BS-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q973524>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylolisth%C3%A9sis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylolisthesis>

**spondylolysis**

BT: spine disease

Spondylolysis (spon-dee-low-lye-sis) is defined as a defect or stress fracture in the pars interarticularis of the vertebral arch. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spondylolyse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQ4DBWLP-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q200072>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylolyse>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylolysis>

**sponge kidney**

Syn: *medullary cystic renal disease*

BT: · kidney disease  
· malformation

Medullary sponge kidney is a congenital disorder of the kidneys characterized by cystic dilatation of the collecting tubules in one or both kidneys. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rein en éponge*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QX5622LZ-K>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Cacchi-Ricci](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Cacchi-Ricci)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medullary\\_sponge\\_kidney](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medullary_sponge_kidney)

**spongiform encephalopathy**

BT: · encephalopathy  
· prion disease

NT: Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease

FR: *encéphalopathie spongiforme*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2G39M44-Q>

**spongioblastoma**

BT: · nervous system diseases  
· tumor

FR: *spongioblastome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PG9FP1MC-B>

**spongiosis**

BT: skin disease  
RT: edema

Spongiosis is mainly intercellular edema (abnormal accumulation of fluid) in the epidermis, and is characteristic of eczematous dermatitis, manifested clinically by intraepidermal vesicles (fluid-containing spaces), "juicy" papules, and/or lichenification. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spongiose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D2530VSB-W>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spongiose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spongiosis>

**spontaneous hyperventilation**

BT: · psychopathology  
· respiratory disease

FR: *hyperventilation spontanée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKB8195D-4>

**spontaneous pneumomediastinum**

BT: pneumomediastinum

FR: *pneumomédiastin spontané*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPVR1SK7-K>

**sporotrichosis**

BT: mycosis

Sporotrichosis is a disease caused by the infection of the fungus *Sporothrix schenckii*. This fungal disease usually affects the skin, although other rare forms can affect the lungs, joints, bones, and even the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sporotrichose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHPQ175M-7>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q767327>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sporotrichose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sporotrichosis>

**sprain**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· trauma

A sprain, also known as a torn ligament, is damage to one or more ligaments in a joint, often caused by trauma or the joint being taken beyond its functional range of motion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entorse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1HBJ8FM-0>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Entorse\\_\(m%C3%A9decine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Entorse_(m%C3%A9decine))  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sprain>

**Sprengel's deformity**

Syn: *congenital high scapula*

BT: · dysostosis  
· malformation

Sprengel's deformity (also known as high scapula or congenital high scapula) is a rare congenital skeletal abnormality where a person has one shoulder blade that sits higher on the back than the other. (Wikipedia)

FR: *surélévation congénitale de l'omoplate*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MNNB8B9S-4>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sprengel%27s\\_deformity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sprengel%27s_deformity)

**spring nystagmus**

BT: nystagmus

FR: *nystagmus à ressort*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZKD31PH6-5>

*squamous atypia of undetermined significance*

→ **atypical squamous cell of undetermined significance**

**squamous cell carcinoma**

BT: carcinoma

NT: · anal canal squamous cell carcinoma  
· breast squamous cell carcinoma  
· bronchopulmonary epidermoid carcinoma  
· cuniculatum carcinoma  
· endometrium squamous cell carcinoma  
· esophagus squamous cell carcinoma  
· gastric squamous cell carcinoma  
· head and neck squamous cell carcinoma  
· hypopharynx squamous cell carcinoma  
· larynx squamous cell carcinoma  
· lower lip squamous cell carcinoma  
· oral squamous cell carcinoma  
· oropharynx squamous cell carcinoma  
· penile squamous cell carcinoma  
· pharynx squamous cell carcinoma  
· skin squamous cell carcinoma  
· tongue squamous cell carcinoma  
· uterine cervix squamous cell carcinoma  
· verrucous squamous cell carcinoma  
· vulva squamous cell carcinoma

Squamous cell carcinomas (SCCs), also known as epidermoid carcinomas, comprise a number of different types of cancer that result from squamous cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome épidermoïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKCKCNXZ-F>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q681817>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome\\_%C3%A9pidermo%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_%C3%A9pidermo%C3%AFde)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Squamous\\_cell\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Squamous_cell_carcinoma)

*squamous cell carcinoma of the penis*

→ **penile squamous cell carcinoma**

**squamous intraepithelial lesion**BT: [pre-malignant lesion](#)

A squamous intraepithelial lesion (SIL) is an abnormal growth of epithelial cells on the surface of the cervix, commonly called squamous cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: [lésion épidermoïde intraépithéliale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMF63NDT-Z>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Squamous\\_intraepithelial\\_lesion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Squamous_intraepithelial_lesion)**ST elevation**BT: [symptom](#)

ST elevation refers to a finding on an electrocardiogram wherein the trace in the ST segment is abnormally high above the baseline. (Wikipedia)

FR: [sus-décalage de ST](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PMGVRZ31-F>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ST\\_elevation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ST_elevation)**Stafne bone cavity**BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[salivary glands disease](#)FR: [lacune de Stafne](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFJB4S5G-N>**staphylococcal infection**BT: [bacteriosis](#)  
[furunculosis](#)  
[staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome](#)  
[toxic shock syndrome](#)

A staphylococcus infection or staph infection is an infection caused by members of the Staphylococcus genus of bacteria. (Wikipedia)

FR: [staphylococcie](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NDJCP47G-6>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Staphylococcal\\_infection](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Staphylococcal_infection)**staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome**BT: [bullous dermatosis](#)  
[dermatitis](#)  
[erythroderma](#)  
[staphylococcal infection](#)

Staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome, also known as pemphigus neonatorum or Ritter's disease, or localized bullous impetigo is a dermatological condition caused by Staphylococcus aureus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome d'épidermolyse staphylococcique du nourrisson](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CVCFCX8P-T>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Staphylococcal\\_scalded\\_skin\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Staphylococcal_scalded_skin_syndrome)**Stargardt chorioretinal degeneration**Syn: [fundus flavimaculatus](#)BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[retinopathy](#)

Stargardt disease is the most common inherited single-gene retinal disease. It usually has an autosomal recessive inheritance caused by mutations in the ABCA4 gene. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dégénérescence choriorétinienne héréditaire de Stargardt](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLVS4FGJ-R>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Stargardt](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Stargardt)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stargardt\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stargardt_disease)**startle epilepsy**Syn: [hyperekplexia](#)BT: [epilepsy](#)  
[épilepsie-sursaut](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJC3GP8L-7>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1781802>**status asthmaticus**BT: [asthma](#)

Acute severe asthma is an acute exacerbation of asthma that does not respond to standard treatments of bronchodilators (inhalers) and corticosteroids. (Wikipedia)

FR: [état de mal asthmatique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V9R35Z68-B>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q826759>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute\\_severe\\_asthma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_severe_asthma)**steatocystoma multiplex**BT: [cyst](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Steatocystoma multiplex, is a benign, autosomal dominant congenital condition resulting in multiple cysts on a person's body. (Wikipedia)

FR: [stéatocystomatose multiple](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RR65K06J-2>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Steatocystoma\\_multiplex](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Steatocystoma_multiplex)**steatohepatitis**BT: [hepatic disease](#)

Steatohepatitis is a type of fatty liver disease, characterized by inflammation of the liver with concurrent fat accumulation in liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: [stéatohépatite](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P0S3PBR6-Z>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Steatohepatitis>



**steatorrhea**

- BT: · intestinal malabsorption  
· symptom

Steatorrhea (or steatorrhea) is the presence of excess fat in feces. Stools may be bulky and difficult to flush, have a pale and oily appearance and can be especially foul-smelling. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *stéatorrhée*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MQC1ZV34-4>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9atorrh%C3%A9e>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Steatorrhea>

**stenosing tenosynovitis**

- BT: tenosynovitis  
NT: de Quervain's tenosynovitis

Trigger finger, also known as stenosing tenosynovitis, is a disorder characterized by catching or locking of the involved finger. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *ténosynovite sténosante*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9C1DL8H-7>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trigger\\_finger](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trigger_finger)

**stereotypy**

- BT: behavioral disorder

A stereotypy (, STERR-ee-oh-ty-pee or STEER-ee-oh-ty-pee) is a repetitive or ritualistic movement, posture, or utterance. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *stéréotypie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8G9DBK7-D>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1198115>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stereotypy>

**sterility**

- BT: · genital diseases  
· reproduction diseases  
NT: · conjugal sterility  
· female sterility  
· immotile cilia syndrome  
· male sterility

Sterility is the physiological inability to effect sexual reproduction in a living thing, members of whose kind have been produced sexually. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *stérilité*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNWNQ8G6-M>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9rilit%C3%A9>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sterility\\_\(physiology\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sterility_(physiology))

**sternal chondroma**

- BT: chondroma  
**FR:** *chondrome sternal*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KR8TQ08H-R>

**sternal cleft**

- BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· malformation

Sternal clefts are rare congenital malformations that result from defective embryologic fusion of paired mesodermal bands in the ventral midline. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *fissure congénitale du sternum*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3GQPWQ3-T>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sternal\\_cleft](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sternal_cleft)

**Stevens-Johnson syndrome**

- BT: · bullous dermatosis  
· conjunctivitis  
· mucosa disease  
· stomatitis

Stevens–Johnson syndrome (SJS) is a type of severe skin reaction. Together with toxic epidermal necrolysis (TEN) and Stevens-Johnson/toxic epidermal necrolysis (SJS/TEN), it forms a spectrum of disease, with SJS being less severe. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *ectodermose érosive pluriorificielle*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMPZ1K2D-B>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1053948>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Stevens-Johnson](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Stevens-Johnson)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stevens%E2%80%93Johnson\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stevens%E2%80%93Johnson_syndrome)

**Stickler syndrome**

- BT: · cleft palate  
· epiphyseal dysplasia  
· hereditary disease  
· joint hyperlaxity  
· myopia  
· osteoarthritis  
· osteochondrodysplasia  
· platyspondylia  
· retinal detachment

Stickler syndrome (hereditary progressive arthro-ophthalmodystrophy) is a group of very rare genetic disorders affecting connective tissue, specifically collagen. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Stickler*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQ5GX46Z-X>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2288646>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Stickler](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Stickler)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stickler\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stickler_syndrome)

**stiff man syndrome**

- BT: striated muscle disease

Stiff-person syndrome (SPS), also known as stiff-man syndrome (SMS), is a rare neurologic disorder of unclear cause characterized by progressive rigidity and stiffness. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de l'homme raide*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWMJLF0C-9>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stiff-person\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stiff-person_syndrome)

**stiff skin syndrome**

- BT: · connective tissue disease  
· hereditary disease  
· hypertrichosis

Stiff skin syndrome (also known as "Congenital fascial dystrophy") is a cutaneous condition characterized by 'rock hard' induration, thickening of the skin and subcutaneous tissues, limited joint mobility, and mild hypertrichosis in infancy or early childhood. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de la peau cartonnée*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D37TBS59-N>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7616403>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stiff\\_skin\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stiff_skin_syndrome)

**Still disease**BT: [inflammatory joint disease](#)

Systemic-onset juvenile idiopathic arthritis (or the juvenile onset form of Still's disease) is a type of juvenile idiopathic arthritis (JIA) with extra-articular manifestations like fever and rash apart from arthritis (Wikipedia)

FR: [rhumatisme inflammatoire chronique de Still](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLSTR95H-L>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic-onset\\_juvenile\\_idiopathic\\_arthritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic-onset_juvenile_idiopathic_arthritis)**Stilling-Duane ophthalmoplegia**BT: [ophthalmoplegia](#)

Duane syndrome is a congenital rare type of strabismus most commonly characterized by the inability of the eye to move outwards. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ophtalmoplégie de Stilling-Duane](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHBHJHNF-7>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duane\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duane_syndrome)**stomach adenocarcinoma**Syn: [gastric adenocarcinoma](#)BT: [adenocarcinoma](#)  
[stomach cancer](#)FR: [adénocarcinome de l'estomac](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GFFJH1W4-T>**stomach cancer**Syn: [gastric cancer](#)BT: [cancer](#)  
[gastric disease](#)NT: [gastric adenosquamous carcinoma](#)  
[gastric intestinal metaplasia](#)  
[gastric intraepithelial neoplasia](#)  
[gastric squamous cell carcinoma](#)  
[gastrointestinal cancer](#)  
[intestinal type gastric cancer](#)  
[linitis plastica](#)  
[remnant stomach cancer](#)  
[stomach adenocarcinoma](#)  
[stomach carcinoma](#)  
[stomach premalignant lesion](#)

Stomach cancer, also known as gastric cancer, is a cancer that develops from the lining of the stomach. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cancer de l'estomac](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTSN717B-0>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q189588>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_de\\_l'estomac](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_l'estomac)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stomach\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stomach_cancer)**stomach carcinoma**Syn: [gastric carcinoma](#)BT: [carcinoma](#)  
[stomach cancer](#)FR: [carcinome de l'estomac](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HC6DQF91-2>**stomach premalignant lesion**BT: [pre-malignant lesion](#)  
[stomach cancer](#)FR: [lésion précancéreuse de l'estomac](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJ84K18Q-X>**stomatitis**BT: [oral cavity disease](#)  
NT: [bovine papular stomatitis](#)  
[gangrenous stomatitis](#)  
[gingivostomatitis](#)  
[Stevens-Johnson syndrome](#)  
[ulcerative stomatitis](#)  
[vesicular stomatitis](#)

Stomatitis is inflammation of the mouth and lips. It refers to any inflammatory process affecting the mucous membranes of the mouth and lips, with or without oral ulceration. In its widest meaning, stomatitis can have a multitude of different causes and appearances. (Wikipedia)

FR: [stomatite](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W1SWQQ38-V>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q911386>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stomatite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stomatitis>**stomatocytosis**BT: [hemolytic anemia](#)FR: [stomatocytose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MPDMNZHT-2>

**stomatology**

- BT: disease  
 NT: · adenoameloblastoma  
 · Ascher syndrome  
 · Behçet syndrome  
 · bruxism  
 · cerebrocostomandibular syndrome  
 · cherubism  
 · cleft  
 · Cohen syndrome  
 · cryptotia  
 · dental disease  
 · dentocutaneous sinus tract  
 · disturbances of tooth eruption  
 · dyskeratosis congenita  
 · dysmorphic facies  
 · glossoptosis  
 · halitosis  
 · Hay-Wells syndrome  
 · iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis  
 · juvenile fibromatosis  
 · lower lip squamous cell carcinoma  
 · malignant salivary gland tumor  
 · mandibulofacial dysostosis  
 · maxillary disease  
 · noma  
 · odontogenic cyst  
 · oral cavity disease  
 · Parry-Romberg syndrome  
 · periodontal disease  
 · perioral dermatitis  
 · proboscis  
 · prognathism  
 · pyostomatitis vegetans  
 · retrognathism  
 · salivary glands disease  
 · tricho-dento-osseous syndrome  
 · trigeminal neuralgia

Oral medicine (sometimes termed dental medicine, oral and maxillofacial medicine or stomatology) is a specialty focused on the mouth and nearby structures. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *stomatologie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CTVLNVCV9-1>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stomatologie>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral\\_medicine](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral_medicine)

**storage disease**

- BT: · enzymopathy  
 · hereditary disease  
 NT: · cystinosis  
 · Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome

**FR:** *thésaurismose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PRSSL1XP-5>

**storage pool disease**

- BT: hemopathy  
**FR:** *maladie plaquettaire du pool vide*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W3VDG0L3-M>

**strabismal nystagmus**

- BT: nystagmus  
**FR:** *nystagmus strabique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X7V08C6R-2>

**strabismus**

- BT: oculomotor syndrome  
 NT: · accommodative strabismus  
 · alphabetical syndrome  
 · alternating strabismus  
 · blind spot syndrome  
 · cyclotropia  
 · esophoria  
 · esotropia  
 · exophoria  
 · exotropia  
 · Hertwig-Magendie syndrome  
 · hyperphoria  
 · intermittent strabismus  
 · ocular muscle spasm  
 · paralytic strabismus  
 · suppression scotoma  
 · vertical strabismus

Strabismus is a condition in which the eyes do not properly align with each other when looking at an object. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *strabisme*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQTNDW5Q-H>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q179951>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Strabisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Strabismus>

**strangles**

- BT: streptococcal infection

Strangles (equine distemper) is a contagious upper respiratory tract infection of horses and other equines caused by a Gram-positive bacterium, Streptococcus equi. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *gourme*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMTP43S5-L>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gourme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Strangles>

**strangulated hernia**

- BT: · hernia  
 · intestinal disease

**FR:** *hernie étranglée*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J2K0R0T7-W>

**streptococcal infection**

- BT: bacteriosis  
 NT: · acute fulminating laryngotracheobronchitis  
 · erysipelas  
 · pneumococcal infection  
 · rheumatic fever  
 · scarlet fever  
 · strangles

**FR:** *streptococcie*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SR5XK3K0-Z>

**streptothricosis**

BT: actinomycosis

Rainscald (also known as dermatophilosis, rain rot and streptothricosis) is a common skin disease in horses that is caused by the bacterium *Dermatophilus congolensis*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *streptothricose*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W4KMSGK7-1>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rainscald>**stress cardiomyopathy**

BT: cardiomyopathy

Takotsubo cardiomyopathy, also known as stress cardiomyopathy, is a type of non-ischemic cardiomyopathy in which there is a sudden temporary weakening of the muscular portion of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiomyopathie de stress*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LL965B8C-4>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_tako-tsubo](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_tako-tsubo)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Takotsubo\\_cardiomyopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Takotsubo_cardiomyopathy)**stress fracture**

BT: fracture

Stress fracture is a fatigue-induced fracture of the bone caused by repeated stress over time. Instead of resulting from a single severe impact, stress fractures are the result of accumulated trauma from repeated submaximal loading, such as running or jumping. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture de fatigue*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKF9Z1PK-P>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture\\_de\\_fatigue](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture_de_fatigue)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stress\\_fracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stress_fracture)**stress proteinuria**

BT: proteinuria

FR: *protéinurie d'effort isolée*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LM35JX0F-K>**striate palmoplantar keratoderma**BT: · hereditary disease  
· keratodermaFR: *kératodermie palmoplantaire striée*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MNZF53TT-J>**striated muscle disease**

BT: disease

NT: · amyotrophy  
· cramp  
· dermatomyositis  
· dystonia  
· eye muscle myokymia  
· fibromatosis colli  
· fibromyalgia  
· hyperkalemic periodic paralysis  
· limb compartment syndrome  
· Mazabraud syndrome  
· mixed connective tissue disease  
· muscle contracture  
· muscle tonus alteration  
· muscular retraction  
· musculoskeletal disorder  
· myalgia  
· myofasciitis  
· myoglobinuria  
· myopathy  
· myositis  
· ocular muscle spasm  
· Poland syndrome  
· prune belly syndrome  
· rhabdomyolysis  
· rhabdomyoma  
· rhabdomyosarcoma  
· stiff man syndrome  
· striated muscle ischemia  
· trismus  
· Volkmann contracture

FR: *pathologie du muscle strié*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L40PLXZ2-K>**striated muscle ischemia**BT: · ischemia  
· striated muscle diseaseFR: *ischémie du muscle strié*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X34WG2WM-7>**stridor**BT: · respiratory disease  
· symptom

Stridor (Latin for "creaking or grating noise") is a high-pitched breath sound resulting from turbulent air flow in the larynx or lower in the bronchial tree. (Wikipedia)

FR: *stridor*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MB1GTMTJ-B>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stridor><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stridor>

**stroke**

- BT: cerebrovascular disease  
 NT: · MELAS syndrome  
 · Sneddon syndrome  
 · Terson syndrome

A stroke is a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain results in cell death. There are two main types of stroke: ischemic, due to lack of blood flow, and hemorrhagic, due to bleeding. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *accident cérébrovasculaire*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RCD5T9PN-K>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12202>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident\\_vasculaire\\_c%C3%A9bral](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident_vasculaire_c%C3%A9bral)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stroke>

**stromal tumor**

- BT: malignant tumor

A stromal tumor is a tumor that arises in the supporting connective tissue of an organ. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *tumeur stromale*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LC18MB4H-L>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stromal\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stromal_tumor)

**strongyloidiasis**

- BT: nematode disease

Strongyloidiasis is a human parasitic disease caused by the nematode called *Strongyloides stercoralis*, or sometimes *S. fülleborni* which is a type of helminth. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *anguillulose*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDB9PHT6-P>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2360849>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anguillulose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Strongyloidiasis>

**Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease**

- BT: · angiomatosis  
 · malformation  
 · nervous system diseases  
 · skin disease

Sturge–Weber syndrome sometimes referred to as encephalotrigeminal angiomatosis, is a rare congenital neurological and skin disorder. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *angiomatose neurocutanée de Sturge-Weber-Krabbe*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K6JXZSKD-3>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Sturge-Weber](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Sturge-Weber)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sturge%E2%80%93Weber\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sturge%E2%80%93Weber_syndrome)

**stuttering**

- BT: language disorder

Stuttering, also known as stammering, is a speech disorder in which the flow of speech is disrupted by involuntary repetitions and prolongations of sounds, syllables, words or phrases as well as involuntary silent pauses or blocks in which the person who stutters is unable to produce sounds. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *bégaiement*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KTLG67S7-R>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q186676>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%A9gaiement>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stuttering>

*sub-acromial impingement*

→ **subacromial impingement**

**subacromial impingement**

**Syn:** *sub-acromial impingement*  
**BT:** *juxtaarticular disease*  
**FR:** *conflit sousacromial*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LVGXH5SR-P>

**subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord**

- BT: · degenerative disease  
 · pyramidal syndrome  
 · sensitivity disorder  
 · spinal cord disease

**FR:** *dégénérescence combinée subaiguë*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6GSHNJ8-3>

**subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus**

**Syn:** *subacute lupus erythematosus*  
**BT:** *lupus erythematosus*

Subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus is a clinically distinct subset of cases of lupus erythematosus that is most often present in white women aged 15 to 40, consisting of skin lesions that are scaly and evolve as polycyclic annular lesions or plaques similar to those of plaque psoriasis. Characteristically the lesions appear in sun-exposed areas such as the vee of the neckline or the forearms, but not the face. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *lupus érythémateux subaigu*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNMZ4DW4-4>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7630706>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subacute\\_cutaneous\\_lupus\\_erythematosus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subacute_cutaneous_lupus_erythematosus)

**subacute diffus choroiditis**

**BT:** *choroiditis*  
**FR:** *choroïdite diffuse subaiguë*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKZ96V3H-H>

*subacute lupus erythematosus*

→ **subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus**

*subarachnoid haemorrhage*

→ **subarachnoid hemorrhage**

**subarachnoid hemorrhage**

Syn: *subarachnoid haemorrhage*

BT: · cerebrovascular disease  
· hemorrhage

NT: Terson syndrome

Subarachnoid hemorrhage (SAH) is bleeding into the subarachnoid space—the area between the arachnoid membrane and the pia mater surrounding the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémorragie sousarachnoïdienne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FMGT9DVR-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q693442>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9morragie\\_m%C3%A9ning%C3%A9e](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9morragie_m%C3%A9ning%C3%A9e)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subarachnoid\\_hemorrhage](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subarachnoid_hemorrhage)

*subaute sclerosing panencephalitis*

→ **Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis**

**subcapital femur fracture**

BT: fracture

FR: *fracture souscapitale du fémur*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0ZLXKSC-M>

**subcapital fracture of the humerus**

BT: fracture

FR: *fracture souscapitale de l'humérus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4W1MGT4-K>

**subclavian artery**

BT: artery

RT: subclavian steal syndrome

In human anatomy, the subclavian arteries are paired major arteries of the upper thorax, below the clavicle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *artère sous-clavière*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S50HS398-Z>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A8re\\_sous-clavi%C3%A8re](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A8re_sous-clavi%C3%A8re)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subclavian\\_artery](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subclavian_artery)

**subclavian steal syndrome**

BT: arterial disease

RT: subclavian artery

Subclavian steal syndrome (SSS), also called subclavian steal phenomenon or subclavian steal steno-occlusive disease, is a constellation of signs and symptoms that arise from retrograde (reversed) blood flow in the vertebral artery or the internal thoracic artery, due to a proximal stenosis (narrowing) and/or occlusion of the subclavian artery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vol sous-clavier*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NCH0TG3S-Z>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q742099>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subclavian\\_steal\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subclavian_steal_syndrome)

**subcondylar femur fracture**

BT: fracture

FR: *fracture supracondylienne du fémur*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CV6KZMHN-F>

**subcondylar humerus fracture**

BT: fracture

FR: *fracture supracondylienne de l'humérus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QWVX4L58-F>

*subconjunctival haemorrhage*

→ **subconjunctival hemorrhage**

**subconjunctival hemorrhage**

Syn: *subconjunctival haemorrhage*

BT: · eye disease

· hemorrhage

Subconjunctival bleeding, also known as subconjunctival hemorrhage, is bleeding underneath the conjunctiva. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémorragie sousconjunctivale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VM8W79LN-1>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subconjunctival\\_bleeding](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subconjunctival_bleeding)

**subcoracoid impingement**

BT: juxtaarticular disease

FR: *conflit souscoracoïdien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ672W3F-B>

**subcorneal pustular dermatosis**

BT: · neutrophilic dermatosis

· pustulosis dermatosis

FR: *dermatose pustuleuse souscornée de Sneddon-Wilkinson*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J75L4VWN-D>

**subcutaneous emphysema**

BT: emphysema

Subcutaneous emphysema (SCE, SE) is when gas or air is in the layer under the skin. Subcutaneous refers to the tissue beneath the skin, and emphysema refers to trapped air. (Wikipedia)

FR: *emphysème sous-cutané*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSZ46MCB-M>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emphys%C3%A8me\\_sous-cutan%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emphys%C3%A8me_sous-cutan%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subcutaneous\\_emphysema](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subcutaneous_emphysema)

**subcutaneous nodule**

BT: skin disease

FR: *nodule sous-cutané*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M36F6HJT-K>

**subdural hematoma**

BT: · hematoma

· nervous system diseases

A subdural hematoma (SDH) is a type of hematoma—usually associated with traumatic brain injury—in which blood gathers between the inner layer of the dura mater and the arachnoid mater. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hématome sous-dural*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JSDX3H0F-1>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9matome\\_sous-dural](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9matome_sous-dural)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subdural\\_hematoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subdural_hematoma)

**subependymal cyst**

BT: · central nervous system diseases  
· cyst

FR: *kyste sous-épendymaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBJRH03Z-0>

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**subependymoma**

BT: ependymoma

A subependymoma is a type of brain tumor; specifically, it is a rare form of ependymal tumor. They are usually in middle aged people. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sousépendymome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QLH1R1TT-3>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subependymoma>

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**subepidermal nodular fibrosis**

BT: · fibrosis  
· skin disease

FR: *fibrose nodulaire sousépidermique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJ2W6QC2-2>

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**suberosis**

BT: · allergy  
· interstitial pneumonitis

Suberosis is a type of hypersensitivity pneumonitis usually caused by the fungus *Penicillium glabrum* (formerly called *Penicillium frequentans*) from exposure to moldy cork dust. (Wikipedia)

FR: *subérose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPPBQG88-N>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suberosis>

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**subfertility**

BT: reproduction diseases

FR: *hypofertilité*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XCVX0P4W-B>

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**subintract crisis**

BT: epilepsy

Status epilepticus (SE) is a single epileptic seizure lasting more than five minutes or two or more seizures within a five-minute period without the person returning to normal between them. (Wikipedia)

FR: *état de mal épileptique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MNMSXG1Z-H>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89tat\\_de\\_mal\\_%C3%A9pileptique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89tat_de_mal_%C3%A9pileptique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Status\\_epilepticus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Status_epilepticus)

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**sublingual cyst**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· salivary glands disease

FR: *grenouillette*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QT8STZ5Z-8>

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*subsepsis allergica*

→ **Wissler-Fanconi syndrome**

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**substance abuse**

Syn: *drug abuse*

BT: addiction

NT: binge drinking

Substance abuse, also known as drug abuse, is a patterned use of a drug in which the user consumes the substance in amounts or with methods which are harmful to themselves or others, and is a form of substance-related disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *abus de substance*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R712GQWB-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3184856>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abus\\_de\\_substances](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abus_de_substances)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Substance\\_abuse](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Substance_abuse)

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**substance loss**

BT: trauma

NT: · bone defect  
· skin defect  
· soft tissue defect  
· ulceration

FR: *perte de substance*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P09V5H8F-7>

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**substance-induced disorder**

BT: iatrogenic disease

FR: *trouble induit par une substance*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2NH914T-D>

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**subsyndromal mood**

BT: mood disorder

FR: *humeur sub-syndromique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8V7846J-7>

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**subtrochanteric femur fracture**

BT: fracture

FR: *fracture soustrochantérienne du fémur*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5CVXTKF-F>

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**subvalvular aortic stenosis**

BT: aortic stenosis

FR: *sténose aortique sousvalvulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4RXPTVQ-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7632441>

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**subvalvular pulmonary stenosis**

BT: pulmonary stenosis

FR: *sténose pulmonaire sousvalvulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQLS0BB6-Z>

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**sudden death**

BT: death  
 NT: sudden infant death syndrome

Sudden Death or Sudden death may refer to: Cardiac arrest, also known as sudden cardiac death, natural death from cardiac causes; Sudden cardiac death of athletes; Sudden infant death syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mort subite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSMMPW5S-2>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mort\\_subite](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mort_subite)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sudden\\_death](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sudden_death)

**sudden hearing loss**

BT: hearing loss  
 FR: *surdité brusque*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8B3HB0X-J>

**sudden infant death syndrome**

BT: sudden death

Sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS), also known as cot death or crib death, is the sudden unexplained death of a child of less than one year of age. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de mort subite du nourrisson*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7MPPVHC-Q>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q161801>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sudden\\_infant\\_death\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sudden_infant_death_syndrome)

**suicide**

BT: behavioral disorder  
 NT: · suicide attempt  
 · suicide ideation

Suicide is the act of intentionally causing one's own death. Mental disorders, including depression, bipolar disorder, schizophrenia, personality disorders, anxiety disorders, and substance abuse—including alcoholism and the use of benzodiazepines—are risk factors. (Wikipedia)

FR: *suicide*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK2K5DPB-9>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suicide>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suicide>

**suicide attempt**

BT: suicide

A suicide attempt is an attempt where a person tries to die by suicide but survives. It may be referred to as a failed suicide attempt or nonfatal suicide attempt, but the latter terms are subject to debate among researchers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tentative de suicide*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PXX9NRSF-K>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tentative\\_de\\_suicide](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tentative_de_suicide)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suicide\\_attempt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suicide_attempt)

**suicide ideation**

BT: suicide

Suicidal ideation, also known as suicidal thoughts, is thinking about, considering, or planning suicide. (Wikipedia)

FR: *idée suicidaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPZ81P5X-Q>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Id%C3%A9e\\_suicidaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Id%C3%A9e_suicidaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suicidal\\_ideation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suicidal_ideation)

**sulcus glottidis**

BT: ENT disease  
 FR: *sulcus glottidis*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQ5VZ8TL-T>

**Summerskill disease**

BT: · hereditary disease  
 · intrahepatic cholestasis  
 FR: *cholostase intrahépatique héréditaire de Summerskill*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKN242QL-T>

**SUNCT syndrome**

BT: headache

Short-lasting unilateral neuralgiform headache with conjunctival injection and tearing (SUNCT syndrome), is a rare headache disorder that belongs to the group of headaches called trigeminal autonomic cephalalgia (TACs). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome SUNCT*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LD5JS24N-P>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SUNCT\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SUNCT_syndrome)

**superficial corneal dystrophy**

BT: corneal dystrophy  
 FR: *dystrophie cornéenne superficielle*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZXFQQNL-P>

**superficial vein thrombosis**

BT: · thrombosis  
 · venous disease

Superficial vein thrombosis (SVT) is a type blood clot in a vein, which forms in a superficial vein near the surface of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thrombose superficielle*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTMNJMML-J>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Superficial\\_vein\\_thrombosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Superficial_vein_thrombosis)

**superinfection**

BT: infectious disease

A superinfection is a second infection superimposed on an earlier one, especially by a different microbial agent of exogenous or endogenous origin, that is resistant to the treatment being used against the first infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *surinfection*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GNN0WBNP-K>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surinfection>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Superinfection>



**superior mesenteric artery syndrome**BT: [intestine occlusion](#)

Superior mesenteric artery (SMA) syndrome is a gastro-vascular disorder in which the third and final portion of the duodenum is compressed between the abdominal aorta (AA) and the overlying superior mesenteric artery. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de l'artère mésentérique supérieure](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T4R9G53L-F>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1642206>[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_l%27art](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_l%27art%C3%A8re_m%C3%A9sent%C3%A9rique_sup%C3%A9rieure)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Superior_mesenteric_artery_syndrome)[Superior\\_mesenteric\\_artery\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Superior_mesenteric_artery_syndrome)**superior oblique muscle ophthalmoplegia**BT: [ophthalmoplegia](#)FR: [ophtalmoplégie du muscle oblique supérieur](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P7GJ8Z7G-6>**supernormal conduction**BT: [arrhythmia](#)  
[conduction disorder](#)FR: [conduction supranormale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKPS2HZL-X>**supernumerary chromosome**BT: [aneuploidy](#)

Humans typically have 22 pairs of autosomal chromosomes in their cells, and a pair of sex chromosomes. About 2.7 million individuals have an extra, 47th autosomal chromosome called a small supernumerary marker chromosome (sSMC). These small supernumerary marker chromosomes can originate from any of the 24 different human chromosomes. About 70% of the cases with sSMC are de novo (new mutations), 30% are inherited within a family. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chromosome surnuméraire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RKQ0LQDQ-5>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Small_supernumerary_marker_chromosome)[Small\\_supernumerary\\_marker\\_chromosome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Small_supernumerary_marker_chromosome)**supernumerary lung**BT: [lung disease](#)  
[malformation](#)FR: [poumon surnuméraire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z70SHQ5L-H>**supernumerary nipple**BT: [malformation](#)  
[skin disease](#)

A supernumerary nipple is an additional nipple occurring in mammals, including humans. Often mistaken for moles, supernumerary nipples are diagnosed in humans at a rate of approximately 1 in 18 people. The nipples appear along the two vertical "milk lines", which start in the armpit on each side, run down through the typical nipples and end at the groin. (Wikipedia)

FR: [mamelon surnuméraire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GNXHM8KC-8>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tissu\\_mammaire\\_surnum](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tissu_mammaire_surnum%C3%A9raire)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Supernumerary\\_nipple](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Supernumerary_nipple)**supernumerary pulmonary lobe**BT: [lung disease](#)  
[malformation](#)FR: [lobe pulmonaire surnuméraire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MWL7NVL0-W>**supernumerary rib**BT: [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
[malformation](#)FR: [côte surnuméraire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QLNTMGM3-G>**supernumerary sex chromosome**BT: [aneuploidy](#)  
NT: [supernumerary X chromosome](#)  
[supernumerary Y chromosome](#)FR: [chromosome sexuel surnuméraire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLXHL49F-0>**supernumerary X chromosome**BT: [supernumerary sex chromosome](#)  
NT: [Klinefelter syndrome](#)FR: [chromosome X surnuméraire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZM6115J-1>**supernumerary Y chromosome**BT: [supernumerary sex chromosome](#)FR: [chromosome Y surnuméraire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SV431XS6-9>**suppression scotoma**BT: [strabismus](#)  
[vision disorder](#)FR: [scotome de suppression](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LB1V6ZJW-K>*suppurative hidradenitis*→ [hidradenitis suppurativa](#)**supranuclear ophthalmoplegia**BT: [brain stem syndrome](#)  
[degenerative disease](#)  
[ophthalmoplegia](#)FR: [ophtalmoplégie supranucléaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNWW80BM-W>**supranuclear paralysis**BT: [paralysis](#)FR: [paralysie susnucléaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9H86XKR-J>

**supravalvular aortic stenosis**BT: [aortic stenosis](#)

Supravalvular aortic stenosis is a congenital obstructive narrowing of the aorta just above the aortic valve and is second most common type of aortic stenosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [sténose aortique susvalvulaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H6PP84HK-Z>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16874615>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Supravalvular\\_aortic\\_stenosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Supravalvular_aortic_stenosis)**supravalvular pulmonary stenosis**BT: [pulmonary stenosis](#)FR: [sténose pulmonaire susvalvulaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2WFT6WG-M>**surface dyslexia**BT: [dyslexia](#)

Surface dyslexia is a type of dyslexia, or reading disorder. According to Marshall & Newcombe's (1973) and McCarthy & Warrington's study (1990), patients with this kind of disorder cannot recognize a word as a whole due to the damage of the left parietal or temporal lobe. (Wikipedia)

FR: [dyslexie de surface](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GLKS97LZ-D>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surface\\_dyslexia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surface_dyslexia)**surgical wound**BT: [trauma](#)

Postoperative wounds are those wounds acquired during surgical procedures. Postoperative wound healing occurs after surgery and normally follows distinct bodily reactions: the inflammatory response, the proliferation of cellular and tissues that initiate healing, and the final remodeling. (Wikipedia)

FR: [plaie chirurgicale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5QFK4VD-4>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plaie\\_op%C3%A9ratoire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plaie_op%C3%A9ratoire)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Postoperative\\_wounds](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Postoperative_wounds)**survivor syndrome**BT: [posttraumatic stress disorder](#)

Survivor guilt (or survivor's guilt; also called survivor syndrome or survivor's syndrome) is a mental condition that occurs when a person believes they have done something wrong by surviving a traumatic event when others did not, often feeling self-guilt. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome du survivant](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBLH2CQG-N>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Culpabilit%C3%A9\\_du\\_survivant](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Culpabilit%C3%A9_du_survivant)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Survivor\\_guilt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Survivor_guilt)**Susac syndrome**BT: [complex syndrome](#)  
[ENT disease](#)  
[eye disease](#)  
[nervous system diseases](#)  
[vascular disease](#)

Susac's syndrome (retinocochleocerebral vasculopathy) is a very rare form of microangiopathy characterized by encephalopathy, branch retinal artery occlusions and hearing loss. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Susac](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L96Z5478-2>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Susac](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Susac)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Susac%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Susac%27s_syndrome)**sustained ventricular tachycardia**BT: [excitability disorder](#)  
[ventricular tachycardia](#)FR: [tachycardie ventriculaire soutenue](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PP42VP4S-M>**Sutton nevus**BT: [nevus](#)

Halo nevus (also known as "Leukoderma acquisitum centrifugum," "Perinevoid vitiligo," and "Sutton nevus") is a mole that is surrounded by a depigmented ring or 'halo'. (Wikipedia)

FR: [naevus de Sutton](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0BGCQPC-H>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Halo\\_nevus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Halo_nevus)[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grain\\_de\\_beaut%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grain_de_beaut%C3%A9)**swamp cancer**BT: [cancer](#)  
[mycosis](#)NT: [paecilomycosis](#)FR: [hyphomycose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0GVKXZ8-J>**swan neck deformity**BT: [deformation](#)  
[tendinopathy](#)

Swan neck deformity is a deformed position of the finger, in which the joint closest to the fingertip is permanently bent toward the palm while the nearest joint to the palm is bent away from it (DIP flexion with PIP hyperextension). (Wikipedia)

FR: [doigt en col de cygne](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JX5SH5VT-B>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Swan\\_neck\\_deformity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Swan_neck_deformity)**sweat gland carcinoma**BT: [carcinoma](#)  
[sweat gland disease](#)FR: [carcinome des glandes sudoripares](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRX2SHNP-D>

## sweat gland disease

BT: skin disease  
 NT: · anhidrosis  
 · bromhidrosis  
 · chromhidrosis  
 · clear cell hidradenoma  
 · dyshidrosis  
 · eccrine porocarcinoma  
 · eccrine poroma  
 · eccrine spiradenoma  
 · ectodermal dysplasia  
 · Fox-Fordyce disease  
 · hidradenitis  
 · hidradenocarcinoma  
 · hidradenoma  
 · hyperhidrosis  
 · neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis  
 · palmoplantar eccrine hidradenitis  
 · sweat gland carcinoma  
 · syringoma  
 · ulnar mammary syndrome  
 FR: *pathologie des glandes sudoripares*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPDVRDSX-5>

Swedish type amyloidosis

→ [familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1](#)

## Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome

Syn: *Swyer-James-MacLeod syndrome*  
 BT: · hypoplasia  
 · lung disease  
 · pulmonary artery agenesis  
 FR: *syndrome de Swyer-James-Macleod*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BMHZV55J-Q>

Swyer-James-MacLeod syndrome

→ [Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome](#)

## Sydenham chorea

BT: · extrapyramidal syndrome  
 · inflammatory disease

Sydenham's chorea, also known as chorea minor and historically referred to as St Vitus' dance, is a disorder characterized by rapid, uncoordinated jerking movements primarily affecting the face, hands and feet. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chorée de Sydenham*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1VNW41-W>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chor%C3%A9e\\_de\\_Sydenham](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chor%C3%A9e_de_Sydenham)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sydenham%27s\\_chorea](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sydenham%27s_chorea)

Sylvian aqueduc obliteration

→ [Sylvian aqueduct obliteration](#)

## Sylvian aqueduct obliteration

Syn: · *Sylvian aqueduc obliteration*  
 · *aqueduc of Sylvius obliteration*  
 BT: vascular disease  
 FR: *obstruction de l'aqueduc de Sylvius*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MG09Z79W-9>

## symblepharon

BT: eyelid disease

A symblepharon is a partial or complete adhesion of the palpebral conjunctiva of the eyelid to the bulbar conjunctiva of the eyeball. (Wikipedia)

FR: *symblépharon*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BR8494D7-5>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Symblepharon>

## sympathetic nervous system disease

BT: diseases of the autonomic nervous system  
 NT: neuroblastoma  
 FR: *pathologie du système nerveux sympathique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S2MK00D9-9>

## sympathetic ophthalmia

BT: · autoimmune disease  
 · trauma  
 · uvea disease

Sympathetic ophthalmia (SO) is a diffuse granulomatous inflammation of the uveal layer of both eyes following trauma to one eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ophtalmie sympathique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NWXFW3X1-W>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2037487>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sympathetic\\_ophthalmia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sympathetic_ophthalmia)

## symphalangism

BT: · disease of the foot  
 · disease of the hand  
 · dysostosis  
 · hereditary disease  
 NT: Nievergelt-Pearlman syndrome  
 FR: *symphalangie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FRHTZJFN-6>

**symptom**

- BT: disease
- NT: · anorexia  
· anosmia  
· asthenia  
· breath holding spell  
· cough  
· dysphonia  
· fever  
· halitosis  
· hemiatrophy  
· hemihypertrophy  
· hemorrhage  
· hiccup  
· hirsutism  
· hot flush  
· hyperthermia  
· hypertrophy  
· hypothermia  
· jaundice  
· medically unexplained symptoms  
· melena  
· muscle tonus alteration  
· muscular hypotonia  
· mydriasis  
· myosis  
· nausea  
· necrosis  
· ocular hypotension  
· pain  
· rale  
· spaniomenorrhea  
· ST elevation  
· steatorrhea  
· stridor  
· wheezing

A symptom (from Greek σύμπτωμα, "accident, misfortune, that which befalls", from συμπίπτω, "I befall", from συν- "together, with" and πίπτω, "I fall") is a departure from normal function or feeling which is apparent to a patient, reflecting the presence of an unusual state, or of a disease. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *symptôme*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZRFXSDX-H>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sympt%C3%B4me>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Symptom>

**synchysis scintillans**

BT: vitreous body disease

Synchysis scintillans is a degenerative condition of the eye resulting in liquefied vitreous humor and the accumulation of cholesterol crystals within the vitreous. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *synchisis étincelant*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RGW83FZR-G>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synchysis\\_scintillans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synchysis_scintillans)

**syncope**

- BT: consciousness impairment
- NT: · hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome  
· vasovagal syncope

Syncope, also known as fainting, is a loss of consciousness and muscle strength characterized by a fast onset, short duration, and spontaneous recovery. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syncope*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNPBNK7M-3>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syncope>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syncope\\_\(medicine\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syncope_(medicine))

**syndactyly**

- BT: · disease of the hand  
· dysostosis  
· malformation
- NT: · Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome  
· Majewski syndrome  
· oculodentodigital dysplasia  
· orofacioidigital syndrome  
· Pallister-Hall syndrome  
· Poland syndrome  
· sclerosteosis

Syndactyly is a condition wherein two or more digits are fused together. It occurs normally in some mammals, such as the siamang and diprotodontia, but is an unusual condition in humans. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndactylie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QF166PD6-3>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1360044>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndactylie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndactyly>

**synechia**

- BT: disease
- NT: · anterior synechia  
· posterior synechia

In medicine, synechia can refer to: Synechia (eye); Asherman's syndrome (uterine synechia); Nasal synechia; Penile synechia (adhesion of the foreskin to the glans). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *synéchie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZW945L8K-1>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syn%C3%A9chie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synechia>

**syngamiasis**

- BT: · nematode disease  
· zoonosis

**FR:** *syngamose*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SF5FL1VL-Z>

**syngnathia**

- BT: · malformation  
· maxillary disease

Syngnathia is a congenital adhesion of the maxilla and mandible by fibrous bands. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syngnathie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQ80FNH3-L>  
**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syngnathia>

*synophthalmia*

→ [cyclopia](#)

### synostosis

- BT: · [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
 · [malformation](#)
- NT: · [costal synostosis](#)  
 · [multiple synostosis](#)  
 · [radioulnar synostosis](#)  
 · [tarsal coalition](#)

Synostosis (plural: synostoses) is fusion of two bones. It can be normal in puberty, fusion of the epiphysis, or abnormal. (Wikipedia)

FR: [synostose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBVTPK5-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2141048>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synostose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synostosis>

### synovial chondromatosis

- BT: · [arthropathy](#)  
 · [chondroma](#)

Synovial chondromatosis is a disease affecting the synovium, a thin flexible membrane around a joint. (Wikipedia)

FR: [chondromatose synoviale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFR9H3SB-F>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synovial\\_chondromatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synovial_chondromatosis)

### synovial cyst

Syn: *myxoid cyst*

- BT: · [cyst](#)  
 · [juxtaarticular disease](#)

A ganglion cyst is a fluid-filled bump associated with a joint or tendon sheath. They most often occur at the back of the wrist followed by the front of the wrist. (Wikipedia)

FR: [kyste synovial](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X887G7J1-X>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste\\_synovial](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_synovial)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ganglion\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ganglion_cyst)

### synovial hemangioma

- BT: · [angioma](#)  
 · [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)

FR: [hémangiome synovial](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSTV861G-0>

### synovial osteochondromatosis

- BT: · [juxtaarticular disease](#)  
 · [osteochondromatosis](#)

Synovial osteochondromatosis (SOC) (synonyms include synovial chondromatosis, primary synovial chondromatosis, synovial chondrometaplasia) is a rare disease that creates a benign change or proliferation in the synovium or joint-lining tissue, which changes to form bone-forming cartilage. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ostéochondromatose synoviale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZX7RXB5L-7>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synovial\\_osteochondromatosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synovial_osteochondromatosis)

### synovial sarcoma

Syn: *malignant synovioma*

- BT: · [cancer](#)  
 · [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)

A synovial sarcoma (also known as: malignant synovioma) is a rare form of cancer which occurs primarily in the extremities of the arms or legs, often in proximity to joint capsules and tendon sheaths. (Wikipedia)

FR: [synoviosarcome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZPVZX78-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2619315>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synovial\\_sarcoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synovial_sarcoma)

### synovioma

- BT: · [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
 · [tumor](#)

Giant-cell tumor of the tendon sheath, also known as giant-cell synovioma and localized nodular tenosynovitis, is a firm lesion, measuring 1 to 3 cm in diameter, and is most commonly attached to the tendons of the fingers, hands, and wrists, with a predilection for the flexor surfaces. (Wikipedia)

FR: [synovialome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VHJP3Q6R-P>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant-cell\\_tumor\\_of\\_the\\_tendon\\_sheath](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant-cell_tumor_of_the_tendon_sheath)

### synovitis

- BT: · [arthropathy](#)  
 · [juxtaarticular disease](#)
- NT: [pigmented villonodular synovitis](#)

Synovitis is the medical term for inflammation of the synovial membrane. This membrane lines joints that possess cavities, known as synovial joints. (Wikipedia)

FR: [synovite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJ8KZ4C2-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q538432>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synovite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synovitis>

### syphilid

- BT: · [papular dermatosis](#)  
 · [syphilis](#)

A syphilid is any of the cutaneous and mucous membrane lesions characteristic of secondary and tertiary syphilis. It appears about 10 weeks after infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syphilide](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7795M62-B>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syphilid>

**syphilis**

- BT: · sexually transmitted disease  
· treponematosi
- NT: · bejel  
· early malignant syphilis  
· latent syphilis  
· neurosyphilis  
· syphilid  
· tabes

Syphilis is a sexually transmitted infection caused by the bacterium *Treponema pallidum* subspecies *pallidum*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syphilis*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H3LT7WCP-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q41083>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syphilis>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syphilis>

**syringocystadenoma papilliferum**

BT: hidradenoma

Syringocystadenoma papilliferum is a benign apocrine tumor. It can arise with nevus sebaceus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syringocystad nome papillif re*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLRQDMBQ-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7663355>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syringocystadenoma\\_papilliferum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syringocystadenoma_papilliferum)

**syringofibroadenoma**

BT: · fibroadenoma  
· skin disease

Syringofibroadenoma is a cutaneous condition characterized by a hyperkeratotic nodule or plaque involving the extremities. It is considered of eccrine origin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syringofibroad nome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NF2D9SLN-5>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syringofibroadenoma>

**syringoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· sweat gland disease

NT: chondroid syringoma

Syringomas are benign eccrine sweat duct tumors, typically found clustered on eyelids, although they may also be found in the armpits, abdomen, chest, neck, scalp or groin area including genitals in a symmetric pattern. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syringome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCRH3DQ5-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2376518>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syringoma>

**syringomyelia**

BT: spinal cord disease

Syringomyelia is a generic term referring to a disorder in which a cyst or cavity forms within the spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syringomy lie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R7H8TNMZ-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1112977>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syringomy%C3%A9lie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syringomyelia>

**systematized verrucous nevus**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· verrucous nevus

FR: *naevus verruqueux syst matis *

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MDL1XJ3-4>

**systemic disease**

BT: disease

NT: · Beh et syndrome  
· connective tissue disease  
· dermatomyositis  
· Ehlers-Danlos syndrome  
· eosinophilic fasciitis  
· giant cell arteritis  
· Gulf War syndrome  
· juvenile fibromatosis  
· Kawasaki syndrome  
· lupus erythematosus  
· lupus nephritis  
· lupus-like syndrome  
· malacoplakia  
· Marfan syndrome  
· microscopic polyangiitis  
· mixed connective tissue disease  
· nodular fasciitis  
· Parry-Romberg syndrome  
· periarteritis nodosa  
· relapsing polychondritis  
· Rowell syndrome  
· sarcoidosis  
· scleroderma  
· Sj gren syndrome  
· Takayasu arteritis  
· thromboangiitis obliterans  
· Wegener granulomatosis

A systemic disease is one that affects a number of organs and tissues, or affects the body as a whole. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de syst me*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGLFZ2NS-M>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic_disease)

**systemic inflammatory response syndrome**

BT: inflammation

Systemic inflammatory response syndrome (SIRS) is an inflammatory state affecting the whole body. It is the body's response to an infectious or noninfectious insult. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de r ponse inflammatoire syst mique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QHBFP1L-L>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_r](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_r%C3%A9ponse_inflammatoire_syst%C3%A9mique)

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_r](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_r%C3%A9ponse_inflammatoire_syst%C3%A9mique)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic_inflammatory_response_syndrome)

[Systemic\\_inflammatory\\_response\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic_inflammatory_response_syndrome)

### systemic lupus erythematosus

BT: [lupus erythematosus](#)

Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE), also known simply as lupus, is an autoimmune disease in which the body's immune system mistakenly attacks healthy tissue in many parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *[lupus érythémateux disséminé](#)*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGPSF2SV-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1485>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus\\_%C3%A9ryth%C3%A9mateux\\_diss%C3%A9min%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_%C3%A9ryth%C3%A9mateux_diss%C3%A9min%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic\\_lupus\\_erythematosus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic_lupus_erythematosus)

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### systolic hypertension

BT: [hypertension](#)

In medicine, systolic hypertension is defined as an elevated systolic blood pressure (SBP). (Wikipedia)

FR: *[hypertension artérielle systolique](#)*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PK04BZHM-D>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7663896>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systolic\\_hypertension](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systolic_hypertension)

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## T

**T3 polar syndrome**

BT: thyroid diseases

FR: *syndrome T3 polaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZWZBM5XP-9>**tabes**

- BT:
- ataxia
  - muscular hypotonia
  - spinal cord disease
  - syphilis
  - tendinous areflexia
  - trophic lesion

Tabes dorsalis, is a slow degeneration (specifically, demyelination) of the neural tracts primarily in the dorsal columns (posterior columns) of the spinal cord (the portion closest to the back of the body) and dorsal roots. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tabès*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T7J5F9GQ-N>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tabes\\_dorsalis](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tabes_dorsalis)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tabes\\_dorsalis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tabes_dorsalis)**tachycardia**

- BT: arrhythmia
- NT:
- atrial tachycardia
  - paroxysmal atrial tachycardia
  - paroxysmal bidirectional tachycardia
  - paroxysmal junctional tachycardia
  - paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia
  - paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia
  - sinus tachycardia
  - ventricular tachycardia

Tachycardia, also called tachyarrhythmia, is a heart rate that exceeds the normal resting rate. In general, a resting heart rate over 100 beats per minute is accepted as tachycardia in adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tachycardie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQ00ZJNC-2>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tachycardie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tachycardia>**tactile agnosia**Syn: *astereognosis*

- BT:
- agnosia
  - sensitivity disorder

NT: parietal lobe syndrome

Astereognosis (or tactile agnosia if only one hand is affected) is the inability to identify an object by active touch of the hands without other sensory input, such as visual or sensory information. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agnosie tactile*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M9GC2FFX-J>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ast%C3%A9ognosie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astereognosis>**taeniasis**

- BT:
- digestive diseases
  - zoonosis

Taeniasis is a parasitic disease due to infection with tapeworms belonging to the genus *Taenia*. The two most important human pathogens in the genus are *Taenia solium* (the pork tapeworm) and *Taenia saginata* (the beef tapeworm). (Wikipedia)

FR: *taeniase*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9BJX9Z0-Q>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1475667>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A6niasis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Taeniasis>**Takayasu arteritis**Syn: *aortic arch syndrome*

- BT:
- aortic disease
  - arteritis
  - malformation
  - systemic disease

Takayasu's arteritis (also known as, "aortic arch syndrome," "nonspecific aortoarteritis," and "pulseless disease") is a form of large vessel granulomatous vasculitis with massive intimal fibrosis and vascular narrowing, most commonly affecting often young or middle-age women of Asian descent, though anyone can be affected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Takayasu*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T04QMTZ8-7>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A9rite\\_de\\_Takayasu](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A9rite_de_Takayasu)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Takayasu%27s\\_arteritis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Takayasu%27s_arteritis)*tako-tsubo-like left ventricular dysfunction*→ **transient left ventricular apical ballooning****talalgia**

- BT:
- diseases of the osteoarticular system
  - pain

FR: *talalgie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXXXT701-R>**talipes calcaneus**

- BT:
- disease of the foot
  - diseases of the osteoarticular system
  - malformation

FR: *piéd talus*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CRNB500G-S>**talipes calvovalgus**

- BT:
- disease of the foot
  - diseases of the osteoarticular system
  - malformation

FR: *piéd valgus convexe*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XGDLHKGS-1>**talipes equinovarus**

- BT:
- disease of the foot
  - diseases of the osteoarticular system
  - malformation

FR: *piéd bot varus équin*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CTNXX19L-G>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Piéd\\_bot](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Piéd_bot)



**target tissue resistance**

BT: endocrinopathy  
 NT: · insulin resistance  
 · pseudohypoadosteronism  
 FR: *résistance des tissus cibles*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNM51WCR-L>

**tarsal coalition**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · synostosis

Tarsal coalition is an abnormal connecting bridge of tissue between two normally-separate tarsal bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *synostose du tarse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1P9P3CQ-D>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q15666414>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tarsal\\_coalition](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tarsal_coalition)

**tarsal tunnel syndrome**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · nerve compression  
 · pain  
 · paresthesia  
 RT: tibial nerve

Tarsal tunnel syndrome (TTS), is a compression neuropathy and painful foot condition in which the tibial nerve is compressed as it travels through the tarsal tunnel. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du canal tarsien*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PS4K8CGC-P>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1410673>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tarsal\\_tunnel\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tarsal_tunnel_syndrome)

*Tarui's disease*

→ [glycogen storage disease type VII](#)

**taste disorder**

BT: neurological disorder

Dysgeusia, also known as parageusia, is a distortion of the sense of taste. Dysgeusia is also often associated with ageusia, which is the complete lack of taste, and hypogeusia, which is a decrease in taste sensitivity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble du goût*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CM3DNT4N-4>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysgeusia>

**Taussig-Bing complex**

BT: · heart disease  
 · malformation

Taussig–Bing syndrome is a cyanotic congenital heart defect in which the patient has both double outlet right ventricle (DORV) and subpulmonic ventricular septal defect (VSD). (Wikipedia)

FR: *malformation de Taussig-Bing*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8VSGCPT-8>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Taussig\\_%E2%80%93Bing\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Taussig_%E2%80%93Bing_syndrome)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/CIM-10\\_Chapitre\\_17\\_:\\_Malformations\\_cong\\_%C3%A9nitales\\_et\\_anomalies\\_chromosomiques](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/CIM-10_Chapitre_17_:_Malformations_cong_%C3%A9nitales_et_anomalies_chromosomiques)

**Tay-Sachs disease**

BT: gangliosidosis

Tay–Sachs disease is a genetic disorder that results in the destruction of nerve cells in the brain and spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Tay-Sachs*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B2Q4CM3N-V>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q560337>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Tay-Sachs](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Tay-Sachs)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tay%E2%80%93Sachs\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tay%E2%80%93Sachs_disease)

**tear film break-up**

BT: eye disease  
 FR: *rupture du film lacrymal*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TVDSQQJ6-C>

**telangiectasia**

BT: vascular disease  
 NT: · ataxia telangiectasia  
 · Coats disease  
 · CREST syndrome  
 · Osler-Rendu disease  
 · telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans

Telangiectasias, also known as spider veins, are small dilated blood vessels that can occur near the surface of the skin or mucous membranes, measuring between 0.5 and 1 millimeter in diameter. (Wikipedia)

FR: *télangiectasie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWHFH8W7-W>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1634800>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9langiectasie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Telangiectasia>

**telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans**

BT: · erythema  
 · telangiectasia  
 · urticaria pigmentosa

Telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans is persistent, pigmented, asymptomatic eruption of macules usually less than 0.5 cm in diameter with a slightly reddish-brown tinge. (Wikipedia)

FR: *telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LQBNNR8C-G>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Telangiectasia\\_macularis\\_eruptiva\\_perstans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Telangiectasia_macularis_eruptiva_perstans)

**telecanthus**

BT: · eyelid disease  
 · malformation

Telecanthus (from the Greek word "tele" (τῆλε) meaning far, and the Latin word canthus, meaning either corner of the eye, where the eyelids meet) refers to increased distance between the medial canthi of the eyes, while the inter-pupillary distance is normal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *télécanthus*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PL09KPND-0>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Telecanthus>

**telogen effluvium**

BT: alopecia

Telogen effluvium is a scalp disorder characterized by the thinning or shedding of hair resulting from the early entry of hair in the telogen phase (the resting phase of the hair follicle). (Wikipedia)

FR: *effluvium télogène*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CC94RQGJ-9>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Telogen\\_effluvium](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Telogen_effluvium)**temporal hemianopsia**

BT: hemianopsia

FR: *hémianopsie temporale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8TB8QPK-C>**temporal lobe epilepsy**

BT: complex partial epilepsy

Temporal lobe epilepsy (TLE) is a chronic disorder of the nervous system characterized by recurrent, unprovoked focal seizures that originate in the temporal lobe of the brain and last about one or two minutes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épilepsie temporale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZB5081H-1>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q616667>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pilepsie\\_temporale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pilepsie_temporale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Temporal\\_lobe\\_epilepsy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Temporal_lobe_epilepsy)**temporal lobe syndrome**BT:

- acoustic agnosia
- amnesia
- aphasia
- attentional disorder
- depression
- hallucination
- visual agnosia

FR: *syndrome du lobe temporal*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R993D323-J>**temporomandibular joint dysfunction**BT:

- arthropathy
- maxillary disease

Temporomandibular joint dysfunction (TMD, TMJD) is an umbrella term covering pain and dysfunction of the muscles of mastication (the muscles that move the jaw) and the temporomandibular joints (the joints which connect the mandible to the skull). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome temporomaxillaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TGJT5R8H-0>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Temporomandibular\\_joint\\_dysfunction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Temporomandibular_joint_dysfunction)**tendinitis**

BT: juxtaarticular disease

FR: *tendinite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KZ2JNSRZ-2>**tendinopathy**

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

NT:

- boutonnière finger
- mallet finger
- swan neck deformity

Tendinopathy, also known as tendinitis or tendonitis, is a type of tendon disorder that results in pain, swelling, and impaired function. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tendinopathie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VX37JZKD-L>EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tendinite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tendinopathy>**tendinous areflexia**

BT: abnormal reflex

NT: tabes

FR: *aréflexie tendineuse*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SLGMJLKC-3>**tendinous xanthoma**

BT: xanthoma

FR: *xanthome tendineux*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQVXSMMK9-B>**tendon rupture**BT:

- juxtaarticular disease
- trauma

Tendon rupture is a condition in which a tendon separates in whole or in part from tissue to which it is attached, or is itself torn or otherwise divided in whole or in part. Examples include: (Wikipedia)

FR: *rupture tendineuse*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LDC5BNJR-P>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tendon\\_rupture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tendon_rupture)**tendon wrench**BT:

- diseases of the osteoarticular system
- trauma

FR: *arrachement du tendon*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQGZGT1X-M>**tenosynovitis**

BT: juxtaarticular disease

NT: stenosing tenosynovitis

Tenosynovitis is the inflammation of the fluid-filled sheath (called the synovium) that surrounds a tendon, typically leading to joint pain, swelling, and stiffness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ténosynovite*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGPKP55G-1>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1505689>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9nosynovite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tenosynovitis>

**tension headache**

BT: [headache](#)

Tension headache, also known as tension-type headache (TTH), is the most common type of primary headache. (Wikipedia)

FR: [céphalée de tension](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLFLQC5L-F>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9phal%C3%A9e\\_de\\_tension](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9phal%C3%A9e_de_tension)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tension\\_headache](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tension_headache)

**teratoma**

Syn: [dysembryoma](#)

BT: [tumor](#)

NT: [· enterogenous cyst](#)  
[· malignant teratoma](#)  
[· pulmonary teratoma](#)  
[· thymic teratoma](#)

A teratoma is a tumor made up of several different types of tissue, such as hair, muscle, teeth, or bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: [tératome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZWKFGJP-S>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q200741>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9ratome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Teratoma>

**Terrien marginal corneal dystrophy**

BT: [corneal dystrophy](#)

FR: [dystrophie cornéenne marginale de Terrien](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7PH9KJT-D>

**Terson syndrome**

BT: [· retina hemorrhage](#)  
[· stroke](#)  
[· subarachnoid hemorrhage](#)  
[· vitreal hemorrhage](#)

Terson syndrome or Terson's syndrome is the occurrence of a vitreous hemorrhage of the human eye in association with subarachnoid hemorrhage. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Terson](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F6LZT20K-L>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Terson](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Terson)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Terson\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Terson_syndrome)

**testicle cancer**

Syn: [· testicular cancer](#)  
[· testis malignant tumor](#)

BT: [· cancer](#)  
[· testicular diseases](#)

NT: [· orchioblastoma](#)  
[· testicular germ cell tumor](#)

Testicular cancer is cancer that develops in the testicles, a part of the male reproductive system. Symptoms may include a lump in the testicle, or swelling or pain in the scrotum. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cancer du testicule](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQ6NGDN9-C>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_du\\_testicule](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_testicule)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Testicular\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Testicular_cancer)

**testicle tumor**

BT: [· testicular diseases](#)  
[· tumor](#)

FR: [tumeur testiculaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQT0X9P3-P>

*testicular cancer*

→ [testicle cancer](#)

**testicular diseases**

BT: [male genital diseases](#)

NT: [· benign testicular tumor](#)  
[· cryptorchidism](#)  
[· epididymo-orchitis](#)  
[· hydrocele](#)  
[· Leydig cell testicular tumor](#)  
[· malignant testicle tumor](#)  
[· orchitis](#)  
[· spermatogenesis disorders](#)  
[· testicle cancer](#)  
[· testicle tumor](#)  
[· testicular germ cell tumor](#)  
[· testicular seminoma](#)  
[· testicular torsion](#)  
[· varicocele](#)

FR: [pathologie du testicule](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P3260R9B-8>

*testicular feminization*

→ [male pseudohermaphroditism](#)

**testicular germ cell tumor**

BT: [· testicle cancer](#)  
[· testicular diseases](#)

FR: [tumeur germinale du testicule](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q23FF6V6-X>

*testicular rotation*

→ [testicular torsion](#)

**testicular seminoma**

BT: [· seminoma](#)  
[· testicular diseases](#)

FR: [séminome du testicule](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQ8142V7-R>

**testicular torsion**

- Syn: · *testis torsion*  
 · *testicular rotation*  
 · *testicular twisting*  
 · *spermatic cord torsion*  
 · *spermatic cord twisting*
- BT: · spermatic cord disease  
 · testicular diseases

Testicular torsion occurs when the spermatic cord (from which the testicle is suspended) twists, cutting off the blood supply to the testicle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *torsion du testicule*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CSKD4V9W-F>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Torsion\\_testiculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Torsion_testiculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Testicular\\_torsion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Testicular_torsion)

*testicular twisting*

→ **testicular torsion**

*testis malignant tumor*

→ **testicle cancer**

*testis torsion*

→ **testicular torsion**

**tetanus**

BT: bacteriosis

Tetanus, also known as lockjaw, is a bacterial infection characterized by muscle spasms. In the most common type, the spasms begin in the jaw and then progress to the rest of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tétanos*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F4Q54R6T-W>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q47790>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9tanos>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tetanus>

**tetany**

BT: neuromuscular diseases

Tetany or tetanic seizure is a medical sign consisting of the involuntary contraction of muscles, which may be caused by disorders that increase the action potential frequency of muscle cells or the nerves that innervate them. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tétanie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FPHJT6XG-3>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q511818>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9tanie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tetany>

**tethered cord syndrome**

BT: · neural tube defect  
 · spinal cord disease

Tethered cord syndrome (TCS) refers to a group of neurological disorders that relate to malformations of the spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du filum terminale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MM3PFR5P-J>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tethered\\_spinal\\_cord\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tethered_spinal_cord_syndrome)

**tetraphocomelia**

BT: · dysostosis  
 · phocomelia

FR: *tétraphocomélie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBNLLTMT-K>

**tetraplegia**

BT: paralysis  
 NT: · locked-in syndrome  
 · medullary tetraplegia

Tetraplegia, also known as quadriplegia, is paralysis caused by illness or injury that results in the partial or total loss of use of all four limbs and torso; paraplegia is similar but does not affect the arms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tétraplégie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RHZMPHCH-8>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q944758>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9trapl%C3%A9gie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tetraplegia>

**tetrasomy**

BT: aneuploidy

A tetrasomy is a form of aneuploidy with the presence of four copies, instead of the normal two, of a particular chromosome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tétrasomie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FH38P8T5-2>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tetrasomy>

**textiloma**

BT: foreign body

Gossypiboma, textiloma or more broadly Retained Foreign Object (RFO) is the technical term for surgical complications resulting from foreign materials, such as a surgical sponge, accidentally left inside a patient's body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *textilome*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPST3PSJ-3>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gossypiboma>

**thalamus syndrome**

BT: · abnormal movement  
 · cerebral disorder  
 · hemianopsia  
 · hemiparesis  
 · hypoalgesia  
 · hypoesthesia  
 · pain

FR: *syndrome thalamique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q4V998KT-J>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_thalamique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_thalamique)

**thalassemia**

BT: · hemoglobinopathy  
· hemolytic anemia  
· hereditary disease

NT: ·  $\alpha$   $\delta$ -thalassemia  
·  $\alpha$ -thalassemia  
·  $\beta$   $\delta$ -thalassemia  
·  $\beta$ -thalassemia  
·  $\beta$ -thalassemia intermedia

Thalassemias are inherited blood disorders characterized by abnormal hemoglobin production. Symptoms depend on the type and can vary from none to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thalassémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WQSD96RM-H>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q185137>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thalass%C3%A9mie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thalassemia>

**thanatophoric dwarfism**

BT: · dwarfism  
· nervous system diseases

Thanatophoric dysplasia (thanatophoric dwarfism) is a severe skeletal disorder characterized by a disproportionately small ribcage, extremely short limbs and folds of extra skin on the arms and legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme thanatophore*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6S8FXP2-Q>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nanisme\\_thanatophore](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nanisme_thanatophore)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thanatophoric\\_dysplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thanatophoric_dysplasia)

**thelaziasis**

BT: · conjunctivitis  
· nematode disease  
· zoonosis

Thelaziasis is the term for infestation with parasitic nematodes of the genus *Thelazia*. The adults of all *Thelazia* species discovered so far inhabit the eyes and associated tissues (such as eyelids, tear ducts, etc.) of various mammal and bird hosts, including humans. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thélaziose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P8CLXT7P-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2090711>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thelaziasis>

**Thevenard hereditary acrodystrophic neuropathy**

Syn: *hereditary acrophia ulcerans et mutilans of Thevenard*

BT: · acrodystrophic neuropathy  
· hereditary disease

FR: *acrophathie ulcéromutilante héréditaire de Thévenard*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K7S5JQ62-3>

*thiamin*

→ **thiamine**

**thiamin deficiency**

BT: vitamin deficiency  
NT: · beri beri  
· Wernicke encephalopathy

Thiamine deficiency is a medical condition of low levels of thiamine (vitamin B1). A severe and chronic form is known as beriberi. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carence en thiamine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GD0DVMMR-K>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thiamine\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thiamine_deficiency)

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine\\_B1](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_B1)

**thiamine**

Syn: *thiamin*  
BT: vitamin  
RT: beri beri

Thiamine, also known as thiamin or vitamin B1, is a vitamin found in food, and manufactured as a dietary supplement and medication. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thiamine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MC5W2HL1-8>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine\\_B1](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_B1)

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thiamine>

**third molar tooth disease**

BT: dental disease  
FR: *pathologie de la troisième molaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZRC9XPB-7>

*Thomson congenital poikiloderma*

→ **Rothmund-Thomson syndrome**

**thoracic outlet syndrome**

BT: · artery compression  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· nerve compression  
· pain  
· paresthesia  
· vasomotor disorder

Thoracic outlet syndrome (TOS) is a condition in which there is compression of the nerves, arteries, or veins in the passageway from the lower neck to the armpit. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de la traversée thoracobrachiale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZTPS2S3-S>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q665207>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_du\\_d%C3%A9fil\\_%C3%A9\\_thoracobrachial](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_du_d%C3%A9fil_%C3%A9_thoracobrachial)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thoracic\\_outlet\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thoracic_outlet_syndrome)

**thoracic pain**

BT: pain  
NT: acute chest syndrome  
FR: *douleur thoracique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C08BSPWG-Q>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Douleur\\_thoracique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Douleur_thoracique)

**thoracopagus twin**

BT: conjoined twin  
 FR: *jumeau thoracopage*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9CKH7R4-Q>

**thorax trauma**

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system  
 · respiratory disease  
 · trauma

A chest injury, also known as chest trauma, is any form of physical injury to the chest including the ribs, heart and lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *traumatisme thoracique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJ6ZV64D-K>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traumatisme\\_thoracique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traumatisme_thoracique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chest\\_injury](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chest_injury)

*Thost-Unna disease*

→ **Unna-Thost palmoplantar keratoderma**

**thought disorder**

BT: mental disorder  
 NT: dyschronia

Thought disorder (TD) refers to disorganized thinking as evidenced by disorganized speech. Specific thought disorders include derailment, poverty of speech, tangentiality, illogicality, perseveration, and thought blocking. Psychiatrists consider formal thought disorder as being one of two types of disordered thinking, with the other type being delusions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de l'idéation*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7WKH73T-3>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thought\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thought_disorder)

**threatened abortion**

BT: abortion

Miscarriage, also known as spontaneous abortion and pregnancy loss, is the natural death of an embryo or fetus before it is able to survive independently. (Wikipedia)

FR: *menace d'avortement*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PDK6BX2N-2>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miscarriage>

**threatened premature delivery**

BT: pregnancy disease  
 FR: *menace d'accouchement prématuré*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z30KBDL6-9>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Menace\\_d%27accouchement\\_pr%C3%A9matur%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Menace_d%27accouchement_pr%C3%A9matur%C3%A9)

**thrombasthenia**

BT: thrombocytopathy  
 NT: Glanzmann thrombasthenia  
 FR: *thrombasthénie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C7DBHR93-C>

**thromboangeitis obliterans**

Syn: · *Buerger disease*  
 · *thromboangiitis obliterans*  
 BT: · systemic disease  
 · thromboangiitis

Not to be confused with Berger's disease (IgA nephropathy)Thromboangiitis obliterans, also known as Buerger disease (English , German /byrgør/), is a recurring progressive inflammation and thrombosis (clotting) of small and medium arteries and veins of the hands and feet. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thromboangéite oblitérante*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZT0DTD82-6>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thromboangiitis\\_obliterans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thromboangiitis_obliterans)

**thromboangiitis**

BT: · thrombosis  
 · vasculitis  
 NT: thromboangeitis obliterans  
 FR: *thromboangéite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XM03QR8B-D>

*thromboangiitis obliterans*

→ **thromboangeitis obliterans**

**thrombocytomia**

BT: myeloproliferative syndrome  
 NT: essential thrombocytomia

Thrombocytomia is the presence of high platelet (thrombocyte) counts in the blood, and can be either primary (also termed essential thrombocytomia, and caused by a myeloproliferative disease) or secondary (also termed reactive). (Wikipedia)

FR: *thrombocytémie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TL1RQ2ZJ-9>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombocytomia>

**thrombocytopathy**

BT: hemopathy  
 NT: · May-Hegglin anomaly  
 · thrombasthenia  
 RT: platelet  
 FR: *thrombopathie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WDBXCQHP-R>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombopathie>

**thrombocytopenia**

BT: hemopathy  
 NT: · Bernard-Soulier syndrome  
 · Fechtner syndrome  
 · immune thrombocytopenic purpura  
 · Kasabach Merrit syndrome  
 · Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome  
 RT: platelet

Thrombocytopenia is a condition characterized by abnormally low levels of thrombocytes, also known as platelets, in the blood. A normal human platelet count ranges from 150,000 to 450,000 platelets per microliter of blood. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *thrombopénie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BH2Z2J3B-9>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q585285>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombop%C3%A9nie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombocytopenia>

**thromboembolism**

BT: · embolism  
 · thrombosis  
 NT: hypereosinophilic syndrome  
**FR:** *thromboembolie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P6R52DJC-G>

**thrombohemolytic microangiopathy**

BT: microangiopathy  
 NT: hemolytic uremic syndrome  
**FR:** *microangiopathie thrombohéolytique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GCGFQ1BH-J>

**thrombophilia**

BT: · embolism  
 · hypercoagulability  
 · thrombosis  
 NT: hypoplasminogenemia

Thrombophilia (sometimes hypercoagulability or a prothrombotic state) is an abnormality of blood coagulation that increases the risk of thrombosis (blood clots in blood vessels). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *thrombophilie*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJ16XGQ6-0>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1570013>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombophilie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombophilia>

**thrombophlebitis**

BT: · thrombosis  
 · venous inflammation  
 NT: · Lemierre syndrome  
 · phlebitis migrans  
 · post-thrombotic disease

Thrombophlebitis is a phlebitis (inflammation of a vein) related to a thrombus (blood clot). When it occurs repeatedly in different locations, it is known as thrombophlebitis migrans (migrating thrombophlebitis). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *thrombophlébite*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMS36N8L-J>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q377978>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombose\\_veineuse\\_profonde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombose_veineuse_profonde)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombophlebitis>

**thrombosis**

BT: vascular disease  
 NT: · antiphospholipid antibody syndrome  
 · aorta thrombosis  
 · artery thrombosis  
 · brachial vein thrombosis  
 · coronary artery thrombosis  
 · deep vein thrombosis  
 · intracranial thrombosis  
 · phlegmatia coerulea dolens  
 · superficial vein thrombosis  
 · thromboangiitis  
 · thromboembolism  
 · thrombophilia  
 · thrombophlebitis  
 · Trousseau syndrome  
 · venous thrombosis

Thrombosis (from Ancient Greek θρόμβωσις thrómbōsis "clotting") is the formation of a blood clot inside a blood vessel, obstructing the flow of blood through the circulatory system. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *thrombose*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8GBS281-C>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q261327>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombosis>

**thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura**

BT: · coagulopathy  
 · hemolytic anemia  
 · nervous system diseases  
 · purpura  
 · urinary system disease  
 · vascular disorders of the skin

Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura (TTP) is a blood disorder that results in blood clots forming in small blood vessels throughout the body. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *purpura thrombocytopénique thrombotique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D2DCWMJ4-9>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1426491>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura\\_thrombotique\\_thrombocytop%C3%A9nique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura_thrombotique_thrombocytop%C3%A9nique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombotic\\_thrombocytopenic\\_purpura](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombotic_thrombocytopenic_purpura)

**thrush**

BT: candidiasis

Oral candidiasis, also known as oral thrush among other names, is candidiasis that occurs in the mouth. That is, oral candidiasis is a mycosis (yeast/fungal infection) of Candida species on the mucous membranes of the mouth. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *muguet*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXCGGCK6-J>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muguet\\_buccal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muguet_buccal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral\\_candidiasis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral_candidiasis)

**thymic cyst**

BT: · cyst  
 · mediastinal disease  
 · thymus pathology

**FR:** *kyste thymique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H878K3PC-2>

**thymic epithelial tumor**

- BT: · malignant tumor  
· thymus pathology

FR: *tumeur épithéliale thymique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DX3ZB6NW-5>

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**thymic teratoma**

- BT: · mediastinal disease  
· teratoma

FR: *tératome thymique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3WNPkVF-L>

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**thymoma**

- BT: · mediastinal disease  
· thymus pathology  
· tumor

NT: malignant thymoma

A thymoma is a tumor originating from the epithelial cells of the thymus that may be benign or malignant. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thymome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDW72TB5-V>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1429863>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thymome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thymoma>

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**thymus carcinoma**

- BT: · carcinoma  
· mediastinal disease  
· thymus pathology

FR: *carcinome du thymus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CXPP8WM7-5>

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**thymus histiocytoma**

- BT: · histiocytoma  
· respiratory disease

FR: *histiocytome du thymus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H6HP3VLD-9>

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**thymus hyperplasia**

- BT: · hyperplasia  
· mediastinal disease

Thymus hyperplasia refers to an enlargement ("hyperplasia") of the thymus. It is not always a disease state. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperplasie du thymus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNL6J7WQ-R>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thymus\\_hyperplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thymus_hyperplasia)

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**thymus malformation**

- BT: · malformation  
· mediastinal disease

FR: *malformation du thymus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N88GV0PJ-C>

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**thymus pathology**

- BT: disease
- NT: · DiGeorge syndrome  
· Nezelof syndrome  
· thymic cyst  
· thymic epithelial tumor  
· thymoma  
· thymus carcinoma

FR: *pathologie du thymus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGM9DBCZ-9>

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**thyroglossal cyst**

- BT: · cyst  
· ENT disease  
· malformation

A thyroglossal cyst is a fibrous cyst that forms from a persistent thyroglossal duct. Thyroglossal cysts can be defined as an irregular neck mass or a lump which develops from cells and tissues left over after the formation of the thyroid gland during developmental stages. Thyroglossal cysts are the most common cause of midline neck masses and are generally located caudal to (below) the hyoid bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste du tractus thyroïglosse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPH6DGDM-6>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste\\_du\\_tractus\\_thyro%C3%A9glosse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_du_tractus_thyro%C3%A9glosse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroglossal\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroglossal_cyst)

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**thyroid cancer**

- BT: · cancer  
· thyroid diseases
- NT: · anaplastic thyroid carcinoma  
· thyroid carcinoma

Thyroid cancer is cancer that develops from the tissues of the thyroid gland. It is a disease in which cells grow abnormally and have the potential to spread to other parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la thyroïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VVLWVX2P-0>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q826522>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_de\\_la\\_thyro%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_la_thyro%C3%AFde)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroid\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroid_cancer)

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**thyroid carcinoma**

Syn: *thyroid epithelioma*

- BT: · carcinoma  
· thyroid cancer

NT: papillary thyroid carcinoma

FR: *carcinome de la thyroïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R89RFLZF-8>

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**thyroid diseases**

- BT: endocrinopathy  
 NT: · cold thyroid nodule  
 · familial dysalbuminemic hyperthyroxinemia  
 · goiter  
 · hot thyroid nodule  
 · hyperthyroidism  
 · hyperthyroxinemia  
 · hypothyroidism  
 · lingual thyroid  
 · T3 polar syndrome  
 · thyroid cancer  
 · thyroid nodule  
 · thyroiditis

Thyroid disease is a medical condition that affects the function of the thyroid gland. The thyroid gland is located at the front of the neck and produces thyroid hormones that travel through the blood to help regulate many other organs, meaning that it is an endocrine organ. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *pathologie de la thyroïde*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D353WF2S-G>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroid\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroid_disease)

*thyroid epithelioma*

→ **thyroid carcinoma**

**thyroid nodule**

BT: thyroid diseases

Thyroid nodules are nodules (raised areas of tissue or fluid) which commonly arise within an otherwise normal thyroid gland. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *nodule thyroïdien*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R58997RS-R>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodule\\_thyro%C3%AFdien](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodule_thyro%C3%AFdien)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroid\\_nodule](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroid_nodule)

*thyroid papillary carcinoma*

→ **papillary thyroid carcinoma**

**thyroiditis**

- BT: thyroid diseases  
 NT: · de Quervain's thyroiditis  
 · Hashimoto's thyroiditis  
 · immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome  
 · Riedel's thyroiditis

Thyroiditis is the inflammation of the thyroid gland. The thyroid gland is located on the front of the neck below the laryngeal prominence, and makes hormones that control metabolism. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *thyroïdite*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HB2HN3R9-2>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q11835644>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyro%C3%AFdite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroiditis>

**tibial nerve**

- BT: peripheral nerve  
 RT: tarsal tunnel syndrome

The tibial nerve is a branch of the sciatic nerve. The tibial nerve passes through the popliteal fossa to pass below the arch of soleus. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *nerf tibial*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LSBRJ8PK-Z>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf\\_tibial](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_tibial)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tibial\\_nerve](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tibial_nerve)

**tic**

- BT: involuntary movement  
 NT: · echopraxia  
 · Gilles de la Tourette syndrome

A tic is a sudden, repetitive, nonrhythmic motor movement or vocalization involving discrete muscle groups. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *tic*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JC441HWB-B>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tic>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tic>

**tick borne encephalitis**

- BT: · arbovirus disease  
 · encephalitis

Tick-borne encephalitis (TBE) is a viral infectious disease involving the central nervous system. The disease most often manifests as meningitis, encephalitis, or meningoencephalitis. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *encéphalite à tiques*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWVW8L0S-W>  
**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite\\_%C3%A0\\_tiques](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite_%C3%A0_tiques)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tick-borne\\_encephalitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tick-borne_encephalitis)

**tick borne fever**

- BT: fever  
**FR:** *fièvre à tiques*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R2RLKQ5Z-Q>

**tick borne relapsing fever**

- BT: relapsing fever  
**FR:** *fièvre récurrente à tique*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSPD5PRR-P>

**tick-borne disease**

- Syn:** *tickborne disease*  
 BT: disease

Tick-borne diseases, which afflict humans and other animals, are caused by infectious agents transmitted by tick bites. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *maladie transmise par les tiques*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T15RTH3C-8>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tick-borne\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tick-borne_disease)

*tickborne disease*

→ **tick-borne disease**

**Tietze syndrome**

BT: · chondropathy  
· osteochondritis

Tietze syndrome (also called costochondral junction syndrome) is a benign inflammation of one or more of the costal cartilages. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Tietze*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJ5FP4GK-V>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Tietze](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Tietze)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tietze\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tietze_syndrome)

**tilted disc**

BT: · astigmatism  
· cranial nerve disease  
· malformation  
· myopia

FR: *dysversion papillaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MSPFN1FL-F>

**tinea**

BT: · mycosis  
· skin disease

NT: · favus  
· tinea amiantacea

FR: *teigne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NP6VZ9HC-6>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Teigne\\_\(maladie\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Teigne_(maladie))

**tinea amiantacea**

Syn: *pityriasis amiantacea*

BT: tinea

Pityriasis amiantacea is an eczematous condition of the scalp in which thick tenaciously adherent scale infiltrates and surrounds the base of a group of scalp hairs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *teigne amiantacée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRQVCQ6F-7>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis\\_amiantacea](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_amiantacea)

**tinea circinata**

BT: · mycosis  
· skin disease

Tinea corporis, also known as ringworm, is a superficial fungal infection (dermatophytosis) of the arms and legs, especially on glabrous skin; however, it may occur on any part of the body. It is similar to other forms of tinea. (Wikipedia)

FR: *herpès circiné*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GW58XMKD-G>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatophytose\\_de\\_la\\_peau\\_glabre](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatophytose_de_la_peau_glabre)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tinea\\_circinata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tinea_circinata)

**tinea nigra**

BT: · cladosporiosis  
· skin disease

Tinea nigra (also known as "superficial phaeohyphomycosis," and "Tinea nigra palmaris et plantaris") is a superficial fungal infection that causes dark brown to black painless patches on the palms of the hands and the soles of the feet. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tinea nigra*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWFCL8MT-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2059267>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Teigne\\_noire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Teigne_noire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tinea\\_nigra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tinea_nigra)

**tinnitus**

BT: auditory disorder  
NT: Eagle syndrome

Tinnitus is the hearing of sound when no external sound is present. While often described as a ringing, it may also sound like a clicking, hiss or roaring. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acouphène*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQMQRJLS-L>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acouph%C3%A8ne>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tinnitus>

**tip foot**

BT: · disease of the foot  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· malformation

FR: *ped équin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HMPHLR3B-T>

**tomaculous neuropathy**

Syn: *hereditary neuropathy with liability to pressure palsy*

BT: · hereditary disease  
· neuropathy

FR: *neuropathie tomaculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V14901J6-2>

**tongue cancer**

BT: · cancer  
· oral cavity disease

NT: tongue squamous cell carcinoma

FR: *cancer de la langue*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D650LPGB-F>

**tongue squamous cell carcinoma**

BT: · squamous cell carcinoma  
· tongue cancer

FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de la langue*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V98CMXRG-L>

*tonsillar cancer*

→ **palatine tonsil cancer**

**tonsillitis**BT: [pharynx disease](#)

Tonsillitis is inflammation of the tonsils, typically of rapid onset. It is a type of pharyngitis. Symptoms may include sore throat, fever, enlargement of the tonsils, trouble swallowing, and large lymph nodes around the neck. (Wikipedia)

FR: [amygdalite](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BRW1X6Q3-H>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q186470>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tonsillitis>**tophus**BT: [skin disease](#)

A tophus (Latin: "stone", plural tophi) is a deposit of uric acid crystals, in the form of monosodium urate crystals, in people with longstanding hyperuricemia (high levels of uric acid in the blood). (Wikipedia)

FR: [tophus](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V0QX97KK-6>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2293277>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tophus>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tophus>**torticollis**BT: [dystonia](#)NT: [ocular torticollis](#)  
[spasmodic torticollis](#)

Torticollis, also known as wry neck, is a dystonic condition defined by an abnormal, asymmetrical head or neck position, which may be due to a variety of causes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [torticolis](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G01T8167-P>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q615363>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Torticollis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Torticollis>**Touraine centropacial lentiginosis**BT: [congenital disease](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[lentiginosis](#)  
[nervous system diseases](#)FR: [lentiginose centropaciale de Touraine](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TP6S617R-0>**toxic psychosis**BT: [psychosis](#)

Substance-induced psychosis (commonly known as toxic psychosis) is a form of substance use disorder where psychosis can be attributed to substance use. (Wikipedia)

FR: [psychose toxique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RL6SDB10-0>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Substance-induced\\_psychosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Substance-induced_psychosis)**toxic shock syndrome**BT: [staphylococcal infection](#)

Toxic shock syndrome (TSS) is a condition caused by bacterial toxins. Symptoms may include fever, rash, skin peeling, and low blood pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome du choc toxique](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JP5ZX35X-6>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1128440>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_du\\_choc\\_toxique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_du_choc_toxique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxic\\_shock\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxic_shock_syndrome)**toxocariasis**BT: [helminthiasis](#)

Toxocariasis is an illness of humans caused by larvae (immature worms) of either the dog roundworm (*Toxocara canis*), the cat roundworm (*Toxocara cati*) or the fox roundworm (*Toxocara canis*). (Wikipedia)

FR: [toxocarose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DDT334G3-G>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1345113>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxocarose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxocariasis>**toxoplasmosis**BT: [protozoal disease](#)  
NT: [congenital toxoplasmosis](#)  
[lung toxoplasmosis](#)

Toxoplasmosis is a parasitic disease caused by *Toxoplasma gondii*. Infections with toxoplasmosis usually cause no obvious symptoms in adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: [toxoplasmose](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RB7KK4ZL-L>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q154878>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxoplasmose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxoplasmosis>**trachea adenoid cystic carcinoma**BT: [cystic adenoid carcinoma](#)  
[tracheal cancer](#)FR: [carcinome adénoïde kystique de la trachée](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N1B2JR08-D>**tracheal aplasia**BT: [diseases of the trachea](#)  
[malformation](#)FR: [aplasie trachéale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MCSQS9C4-4>**tracheal bronchus**BT: [bronchus disease](#)  
[malformation](#)FR: [bronche trachéale](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4VPRM2P-Z>

**tracheal cancer**

*Syn:* cancer of the trachea

**BT:** · cancer  
· diseases of the trachea

**NT:** · trachea adenoid cystic carcinoma  
· tracheal intraepithelial neoplasia

**FR:** cancer de la trachée

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X0583PLW-L>

**tracheal intraepithelial neoplasia**

**BT:** · intraepithelial neoplasia  
· tracheal cancer

**FR:** néoplasie intraépithéliale trachéale

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z9J7XV8B-H>

**tracheal leiomyoma**

**BT:** · diseases of the trachea  
· leiomyoma

**FR:** léiomyome de la trachée

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TW9DK05B-S>

**tracheal papilloma**

**BT:** · diseases of the trachea  
· papilloma

**FR:** papillome de la trachée

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V9GCSHT8-9>

**tracheal papillomatosis**

**BT:** papillomatosis

**FR:** papillomatose de la trachée

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFK11HFR-J>

**tracheitis**

**BT:** diseases of the trachea

Tracheitis is an inflammation of the trachea. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** trachéite

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PGMCJ8W0-K>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q946278>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trach%C3%A9ite>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tracheitis>

**tracheobronchial collapse**

**BT:** · bronchus disease  
· diseases of the trachea

**FR:** collapsus trachéobronchique

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGSVXSZ4-G>

**tracheobronchomalacia**

**BT:** · bronchus disease  
· diseases of the trachea

Tracheobronchomalacia or TBM is a condition characterized by flaccidity of the tracheal support cartilage which leads to tracheal collapse. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** trachéobronchomalacie

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PVLDJC3K-X>

**EQ:** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tracheobronchomalacia>

**tracheobronchomegalia**

**BT:** · bronchus disease  
· diseases of the trachea  
· malformation

**NT:** Mounier-Kuhn syndrome

**FR:** trachéobronchomégalie

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G4P27Z48-4>

**tracheoesophageal fistula**

*Syn:* esophagoatracheal fistula

**BT:** · diseases of the trachea  
· esophageal disease  
· fistula

**NT:** Vater syndrome

A tracheoesophageal fistula (TEF, or TOF; see spelling differences) is an abnormal connection (fistula) between the esophagus and the trachea. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** fistule oesotrachéale

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWRHX0HZ-L>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7831319>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tracheoesophageal\\_fistula](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tracheoesophageal_fistula)

**tracheomalacia**

**BT:** diseases of the trachea

Tracheomalacia is a condition or incident where the cartilage that keeps the airway (trachea) open is soft such that the trachea partly collapses especially during increased airflow. [ [Link](#) ].

**FR:** trachéomalacie

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G137R8V4-B>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q910455>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trach%C3%A9omalacie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tracheomalacia>

**tracheopathia osteoplastica**

**BT:** · bronchus disease  
· diseases of the trachea

**FR:** trachéopathie chondroostéoplastique

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFHP1CR0-L>

**trachoma**

**BT:** · chlamydiosis  
· conjunctiva disease

Trachoma is an infectious disease caused by bacterium Chlamydia trachomatis. The infection causes a roughening of the inner surface of the eyelids. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** trachome

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZX7PQDN-J>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q193216>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trachome>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trachoma>

**trachyonychia**

BT: [nail disease](#)  
[skin disease](#)

Trachyonychia, is a condition characterized by rough accentuated linear ridges (longitudinal striations) on the nails of the fingers and toes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trachyonychie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQXJNP1G-P>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trachyonychia>

*transhyretin abnormality*

→ [familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1](#)

**transient blindness**

Syn: *transient visual loss*

BT: [blindness](#)

FR: [cécité transitoire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJK7H99T-J>

**transient bullous dermolysis**

BT: [epidermolysis bullosa](#)

Transient bullous dermolysis of the newborn (TBDN) is a skin condition that presents in newborns. It is characterized by blister formation secondary to even mild trauma. A subtype of dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa, it is rare, usually inherited condition that presents with characteristic blisters at birth which resolve between six months and one year of age. Blisters may cover the entire body including the mouth, and as they heal, they may leave some mild scarring. (Wikipedia)

FR: [épidermolyse bulleuse transitoire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QHQNWZ1-4>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transient\\_bullous\\_dermolysis\\_of\\_the\\_newborn](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transient_bullous_dermolysis_of_the_newborn)

**transient left ventricular apical ballooning**

Syn: *tako-tsubo-like left ventricular dysfunction*

BT: [heart disease](#)

FR: [ballonisation apicale transitoire du ventricule gauche](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDZQ8V0S-2>

*transient visual loss*

→ [transient blindness](#)

**transitional cell carcinoma**

BT: [carcinoma](#)

NT: [bladder transitional cell carcinoma](#)  
[ovary transitional cell carcinoma](#)  
[upper urinary tract transitional cell carcinoma](#)

Transitional cell carcinoma, is a type of cancer that typically occurs in the urinary system. It is the most common type of bladder cancer and cancer of the ureter, urethra, and urachus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [carcinome à cellules transitionnelles](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HF4NXKLM-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2501186>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transitional\\_cell\\_carcinoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transitional_cell_carcinoma)

**transitional cell papilloma**

BT: [papilloma](#)

FR: [papillome à cellules de transition](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LVG7QP6S-B>

**transitional cloacogenic carcinoma**

BT: [carcinoma](#)

FR: [carcinome cloacogénique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WSLG4Z8L-9>

**transitory acantholytic dermatosis**

BT: [acantholysis](#)  
[papular dermatosis](#)  
[vesiculous dermatosis](#)

FR: [dermatose acantholytique transitoire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RKFPD61-7>

**transitory amnesia**

BT: [amnesia](#)

FR: [amnésie transitoire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N16RQJW1-8>

**transitory ileus of new-born**

BT: [intestinal disease](#)  
[newborn diseases](#)

FR: [iléus transitoire du nouveau-né](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R91JGPL2-V>

**transposition of the great vessels**

BT: [congenital disease](#)  
[heart disease](#)  
[vascular disease](#)

NT: [corrected transposition of the great vessels](#)  
[isolated transposition of the great vessels](#)  
[Saldino-Noonan syndrome](#)

Transposition of the great vessels (TGV) is a group of congenital heart defects involving an abnormal spatial arrangement of any of the great vessels: superior and/or inferior venae cavae, pulmonary artery, pulmonary veins, and aorta. (Wikipedia)

FR: [transposition des gros vaisseaux](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZFL5WXH-6>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transposition\\_des\\_gros\\_vaisseaux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transposition_des_gros_vaisseaux)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transposition\\_of\\_the\\_great\\_vessels](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transposition_of_the_great_vessels)

**transverse fracture**

BT: [fracture](#)

FR: [fracture transversale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KM8N19HN-3>

**transverse myelitis**

BT: · inflammatory disease  
· myelitis

Transverse myelitis (TM) is a rare neurological condition in which the spinal cord is inflamed. Transverse implies that the inflammation extends across the entire width of the spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myélite transverse*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BFZ3D5D0-9>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/My%C3%A9lite\\_transverse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/My%C3%A9lite_transverse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transverse\\_myelitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transverse_myelitis)

**transverse presentation**

BT: delivery disorders  
FR: *présentation transversale*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNG9RVRB-N>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentation\\_transverse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentation_transverse)

**trauma**

BT: disease  
NT: · abdominal trauma  
· accidental blood exposure  
· acoustic trauma  
· altitude-induced disorder  
· aorta traumatism  
· artery traumatism  
· barotrauma  
· bladder traumatism  
· bronchial trauma  
· burn  
· cervical spine trauma  
· cold-induced disorder  
· compression  
· contusion  
· crush syndrome  
· duodenal trauma  
· electrocution  
· eye injury  
· foreign body  
· fracture  
· head trauma  
· heart trauma  
· heart wound  
· heat-induced disorder  
· home and leisure injury  
· kidney rupture  
· kidney traumatism  
· ligament rupture  
· ligament wrench  
· liver trauma  
· motion sickness  
· multiple injury  
· mutilation  
· optic nerve injury  
· penetrating injury  
· perilunate dislocation  
· posttraumatic Südeck atrophy  
· renal pedicle avulsion  
· renal pelvis traumatism  
· repetitive micro-trauma  
· respiratory tract trauma  
· sclerosing lymphangitis  
· spinal cord trauma

- splenic trauma
- sprain
- substance loss
- surgical wound
- sympathetic ophthalmia
- tendon rupture
- tendon wrench
- thorax trauma
- ureteral traumatism
- urethral traumatism
- urinary system traumatism
- urinary tract traumatism
- vein trauma
- vibration disease
- vibration-induced disorder
- wound

Trauma most often refers to: Major trauma, in physical medicine, severe physical injury caused by an external source; Psychological trauma, a type of damage to the psyche that occurs as a result of a severely distressing event; Traumatic injury, sudden physical injury caused by an external force, which does not rise to the level of major trauma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *traumatisme*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXG771MQ-J>  
EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traumatisme>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trauma>

**travel disease**

Syn: *traveler's disease*  
BT: mental disorder

Travelers' diarrhea (TD) is a stomach and intestinal infection. TD is defined as the passage of unformed stool (one or more by some definitions, three or more by others) while traveling. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie du voyageur*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRJ0X1DR-S>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Travelers%27\\_diarrhea](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Travelers%27_diarrhea)

**traveler diarrhea**

BT: · diarrhea  
· gastroenteritis  
· infectious disease

Traveler's diarrhea (TD) is a stomach and intestinal infection. TD is defined as the passage of unformed stool (one or more by some definitions, three or more by others) while traveling. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diarrhée du voyageur*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FMDZ3TDZ-S>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diarrh%C3%A9e\\_du\\_voyageur](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diarrh%C3%A9e_du_voyageur)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traveler%27s\\_diarrhea](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traveler%27s_diarrhea)

*traveler's disease*

→ **travel disease**

*Treacher-Collins syndrome*

→ **mandibulofacial dysostosis**

**Treitz hernia**

BT: · hernia  
· intestinal disease

FR: *hernie de Treitz*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCH9VG44-5>

**trematode disease**

BT: [helminthiasis](#)  
 NT: [distomatosis](#)  
       [schistosomiasis](#)

FR: [trématodose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B642481V-T>

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**tremor**

BT: [involuntary movement](#)  
 NT: [fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome](#)  
       [intention tremor](#)  
       [neuroleptic malignant syndrome](#)  
       [resting tremor](#)  
       [serotonin syndrome](#)

A tremor is an involuntary, somewhat rhythmic, muscle contraction and relaxation involving oscillations or twitching movements of one or more body parts. (Wikipedia)

FR: [tremblement](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFZHD49K-P>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tremblement>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tremor>

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**trench fever**

BT: [fever](#)  
       [rickettsial infection](#)

Trench fever (also known as "five-day fever", "quintan fever" (febris quintana in Latin), and "urban trench fever") is a moderately serious disease transmitted by body lice. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fièvre des tranchées](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLFG8ZBZ-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q393477>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_des\\_tranch%C3%A9es](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_des_tranch%C3%A9es)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trench\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trench_fever)

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**treponematosi**

BT: [spirochaetosis](#)  
 NT: [pinta](#)  
       [syphilis](#)  
       [yaws](#)

Treponematosi is a term used to individually describe any of the diseases caused by four members of the bacterial genus Treponema. (Wikipedia)

FR: [tréponématose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9CXJ3CL-H>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tr%C3%A9pon%C3%A9matose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Treponematosi>

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**trichiasis**

BT: [eyelid disease](#)

Trichiasis ( trik-ee-AY-sis, tri-KEYE-ə-sis) a medical term for abnormally positioned eyelashes that grow back toward the eye, touching the cornea or conjunctiva. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trichiasis](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5MFT99Q-9>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichiasis>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichiasis>

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**trichilemmal cyst**

Syn: [tricholemmal cyst](#)  
 BT: [cyst](#)  
       [skin disease](#)

A trichilemmal cyst, is a common cyst that forms from a hair follicle. They are most often found on the scalp. (Wikipedia)

FR: [kyste trichilemmal](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MHVQVLPH-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichilemmal\\_cyst](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichilemmal_cyst)

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**trichilemmoma**

BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
       [skin appendages disease](#)

Trichilemmoma (also known as "tricholemmoma") is a benign cutaneous neoplasm that shows differentiation toward cells of the outer root sheath. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trichilemmome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D47D4MC1-8>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichilemmoma>

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**trichinosis**

BT: [nematode disease](#)

Trichinosis is a parasitic disease caused by roundworms of the Trichinella type. During the initial infection, invasion of the intestines can result in diarrhea, abdominal pain, and vomiting. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trichinose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZ6KVPW6-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q495146>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichinose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichinosis>

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**tricho-dento-osseous syndrome**

BT: [complex syndrome](#)  
       [diseases of the osteoarticular system](#)  
       [ectodermal dysplasia](#)  
       [skin disease](#)  
       [stomatology](#)

Tricho-dento-osseous syndrome (TDO) is a rare, systemic, autosomal dominant genetic disorder that causes defects in hair, teeth, and bones respectively. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome tricho-dento-osseux](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QP2TLN3-T>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricho%E2%80%93dento%E2%80%93osseous\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricho%E2%80%93dento%E2%80%93osseous_syndrome)

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**trichobezoar**

BT: [digestive diseases](#)

FR: [trichobézoard](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LS61TF2L-Z>

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**trichoblastoma**

BT: [benign neoplasm](#)  
       [skin appendages disease](#)

Trichoblastomas are a cutaneous condition characterized by benign neoplasms of follicular germinative cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trichoblastome](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZL11NC90-1>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichoblastoma>

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**trichodiscoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· skin appendages disease

A trichodiscoma is a cutaneous condition, a benign tumor usually skin colored, most often affecting the face and upper trunk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichodisque*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J020HQVT-C>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichodiscoma>

**trichoepithelioma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· skin appendages disease

Trichoepithelioma is a neoplasm of the adnexa of the skin. Its appearance is similar to basal cell carcinoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichéoépithéliome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFRWGGFM-H>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichoepithelioma>

**trichofolliculoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· skin appendages disease

Trichofolliculoma is a cutaneous condition characterized by a benign, highly structured tumor of the pilosebaceous unit. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichofolliculome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKVN8N81-G>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichofolliculoma>

*tricholemmal cyst*

→ **trichilemmal cyst**

**tricholemnoma**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· skin appendages disease

FR: *tricholemnome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N4PTCR1L-T>

**trichomalacia**

BT: skin appendages disease

FR: *trichomalacie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2G6M3D0-D>

**trichomegaly**

BT: skin appendages disease

Trichomegaly is a congenital condition in which the eyelashes are abnormally long, greater than 12mm in the central area and 8mm in the peripheral. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichomégalie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJWZS3SN-R>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichomegaly>

**trichomoniasis**

BT: protozoal disease

Trichomoniasis (trich) is an infectious disease caused by the parasite *Trichomonas vaginalis*. About 70% of women and men do not have symptoms when infected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichomoniose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XFZSL2PM-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q745865>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichomonase>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichomoniasis>

**trichomycosis axillaris**

BT: · nocardiosis  
· skin appendages disease

FR: *trichomycose axillaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JSFQS53X-J>

**trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia**

BT: · bone dysplasia  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation  
· osteochondrodysplasia  
· skin appendages disease

FR: *dysplasie rhinotrichophalangenne*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNRXM04Z-V>

**trichorhinophalangeal syndrome**

BT: · alopecia  
· brachydactyly  
· clinodactyly  
· complex syndrome  
· cone shaped epiphysis  
· dysmorphic facies  
· hereditary disease

FR: *syndrome trichorhinophalangenien*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1Q80MJ2-3>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricho%E2%80%93rhino%E2%80%93phalangeal\\_syndrome\\_type\\_2](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricho%E2%80%93rhino%E2%80%93phalangeal_syndrome_type_2)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricho-rhino-phalangeal\\_syndrome\\_Type\\_1](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricho-rhino-phalangeal_syndrome_Type_1)

**trichorrhaxis nodosa**

BT: skin appendages disease

Trichorrhaxis nodosa is a defect in the hair shaft characterized by thickening or weak points (nodes) that cause the hair to break off easily. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichorrhexie noueuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LSHRLH0B-F>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichorrhaxis\\_nodosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichorrhaxis_nodosa)

**trichostrongyliasis**

BT: larva migrans

FR: *trichostrongyloïdose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCQKRCQF-F>



**trichothiodystrophy**

- BT: [hereditary disease](#)  
[metabolic diseases](#)  
[skin appendages disease](#)

Trichothiodystrophy (TTD) is an autosomal recessive inherited disorder characterised by brittle hair and intellectual impairment. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trichothiodystrophie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T33HR75Z-G>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichothiodystrophie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichothiodystrophy>

**trichotillomania**

- BT: [impulse control disorder](#)  
[psychopathology](#)  
[skin appendages disease](#)

Trichotillomania (TTM), also known as hair pulling disorder, is a mental disorder characterized by a long term urge that results in the pulling out of one's hair. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trichotillomanie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8VD3GZJ-H>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q608259>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichotillomanie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichotillomania>

**trichuriasis**

- BT: [nematode disease](#)

Trichuriasis, also known as whipworm infection, is an infection by the parasitic worm *Trichuris trichiura* (whipworm). (Wikipedia)

FR: [trichocéphalose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G85J43WF-H>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2264130>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichoc%C3%A9phalose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichuriasis>

**tricuspid regurgitation**

- BT: [valvular regurgitation](#)

Tricuspid insufficiency (TI), more commonly called tricuspid regurgitation (TR), is a type of valvular heart disease in which the tricuspid valve of the heart, located between the right atrium and right ventricle, does not close completely when the right ventricle contracts (systole). (Wikipedia)

FR: [insuffisance tricuspide](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z7QJ9J92-3>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance\\_tricuspide](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_tricuspide)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricuspid\\_insufficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricuspid_insufficiency)

**tricuspid stenosis**

- BT: [valvular heart disease](#)

Tricuspid Valve Stenosis is a valvular heart disease that narrows the opening of the heart's tricuspid valve. (Wikipedia)

FR: [rétrécissement tricuspide](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBGWVXMS-7>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tr%C3%A9cissement\\_tricuspide](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tr%C3%A9cissement_tricuspide)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricuspid\\_valve\\_stenosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricuspid_valve_stenosis)

**tricuspid valve calcification**

- BT: [valvular heart disease](#)  
FR: [calcification de la valvule tricuspide](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFZFJZ55-5>

**tricuspid valve disease**

- BT: [valvular heart disease](#)  
FR: [valvulopathie tricuspide](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CF863P21-8>

**tricuspid valve prolapse**

- BT: [valvular heart disease](#)  
FR: [prolapsus tricuspide](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMFGV2K6-K>

**trifascicular block**

- BT: [heart block](#)

Trifascicular block is a problem with the electrical conduction of the heart, specifically the three fascicles that carry electrical signals from the atrioventricular node to the ventricles. (Wikipedia)

FR: [bloc trifasciculaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S39TQ01G-V>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trifascicular\\_block](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trifascicular_block)

**trigeminal nerve**

- BT: [cranial nerve](#)  
NT: [mandibular nerve](#)

The trigeminal nerve (the fifth cranial nerve, or simply CN V) is a nerve responsible for sensation in the face and motor functions such as biting and chewing; it is the largest of the cranial nerves. (Wikipedia)

FR: [nerf trijumeau](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M5BD7RFL-5>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf\\_trijumeau](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_trijumeau)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trigeminal\\_nerve](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trigeminal_nerve)

**trigeminal neuralgia**

- BT: [nervous system diseases](#)  
[neuralgia](#)  
[stomatology](#)

Trigeminal neuralgia (TN or TGN) is a chronic pain disorder that affects the trigeminal nerve. There are two main types: typical and atypical trigeminal neuralgia. (Wikipedia)

FR: [névralgie du trijumeau](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6G3TDGM-2>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1132120>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vralgie\\_du\\_trijumeau](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vralgie_du_trijumeau)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trigeminal\\_neuralgia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trigeminal_neuralgia)

**trigonocephaly**

- BT: [cerebral disorder](#)  
[malformation](#)

Trigonocephaly is a congenital condition of premature fusion of the metopic suture (from Greek metopon, "forehead"), leading to a triangular shaped forehead. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trigonocéphalie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3RRDXKR-4>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trigonoc%C3%A9phalie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trigonocephaly>

**trimethylaminuria**

*Syn:* fish odor syndrome  
 BT: · aminoacid disorder  
 · biological abnormality  
 · skin disease

Trimethylaminuria (TMAU), also known as fish odor syndrome or fish malodor syndrome, is a rare metabolic disorder that causes a defect in the normal production of an enzyme named flavin-containing monooxygenase 3 (FMO3). (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *triméthylaminurie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BMRNNTBL-1>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q506433>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trim%C3%A9thylaminurie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trimethylaminuria>

**triple male urethra**

*Syn:* triplicated masculine urethra  
 BT: · malformation  
 · urethral disease

*FR:* *urètre masculin triple*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F114GF79-3>

**triple ureter**

*Syn:* triplicated ureter  
 BT: · malformation  
 · ureteral disease

*FR:* *uretère triple*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H0FP1HCZ-2>

*triplicated masculine urethra*

→ **triple male urethra**

*triplicated ureter*

→ **triple ureter**

**trismus**

BT: striated muscle disease

Trismus, also called lockjaw, is reduced opening of the jaws (limited jaw range of motion). It may be caused by spasm of the muscles of mastication or a variety of other causes. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *trismus*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PN4JHR4H-L>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trismus>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trismus>

**trisomy**

BT: aneuploidy  
 NT: · Down syndrome  
 · Edwards syndrome  
 · partial trisomy  
 · Patau syndrome

A trisomy is a type of polysomy in which there are three instances of a particular chromosome, instead of the normal two. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *trisomie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJR46JS3-Z>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trisomie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trisomy>

*trisomy 13*

→ **Patau syndrome**

**tritanomaly**

BT: · congenital disease  
 · dyschromatopsia

*FR:* *tritanomalie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQ62QBX0-W>

**tritanopia**

BT: dyschromatopsia  
*FR:* *tritanopie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQ5HQ73B-R>

**trochlear nerve paralysis**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
 · ophthalmoplegia  
 · paralysis

Injury to the trochlear nerve cause weakness of downward eye movement with consequent vertical diplopia (double vision). (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *paralysie du nerf trochléaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBXH8301-D>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trochlear\\_nerve](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trochlear_nerve)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf\\_trochl%C3%A9aire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_trochl%C3%A9aire)

**trophic lesion**

BT: skin disease  
 NT: tabes  
*FR:* *trouble trophique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTDD7991-H>

**trophoblaste pathology**

BT: pregnancy disease  
 NT: · gestational trophoblastic disease  
 · hydatidiform mole  
 · placental choriocarcinoma  
 · placental site trophoblastic tumor

*FR:* *pathologie du trophoblaste*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGCF9N1T-T>

**tropical disease**

BT: disease  
 NT: · chikungunya  
 · tropical splenomegaly

Tropical diseases are diseases that are prevalent in or unique to tropical and subtropical regions. The diseases are less prevalent in temperate climates, due in part to the occurrence of a cold season, which controls the insect population by forcing hibernation. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *maladie tropicale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R42W8D65-9>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_tropicale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_tropicale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tropical\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tropical_disease)

**tropical eosinophilic pneumonia**

BT: · eosinophilic pneumonia  
 · parasitosis  
*FR:* *éosinophilie pulmonaire tropicale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LBKGN6X5-7>

**tropical phagedenic ulcer**

BT: · bacteriosis  
· skin disease  
· ulcer

FR: *ulcère tropical phagédénique*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FW54138N-7>

**tropical splenomegaly**

BT: · splenomegaly  
· tropical disease

Tropical splenomegaly syndrome, also known as hyperreactive malarial splenomegaly, occurs due immunological over-stimulation to repeated attacks of malarial infection over a long period of time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *splénomégalie tropicale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3QCDG5W-W>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tropical\\_splenomegaly\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tropical_splenomegaly_syndrome)

**tropical sprue**

BT: intestinal malabsorption

Tropical sprue is a malabsorption disease commonly found in tropical regions, marked with abnormal flattening of the villi and inflammation of the lining of the small intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sprue tropicale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M2VNHL57-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q585911>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sprue\\_tropicale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sprue_tropicale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tropical\\_sprue](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tropical_sprue)

**Trousseau syndrome**

BT: · hypercoagulability  
· paraneoplastic syndrome  
· thrombosis

The Trousseau sign of malignancy or Trousseau's syndrome is a medical sign involving episodes of vessel inflammation due to blood clot (thrombophlebitis) which are recurrent or appearing in different locations over time (thrombophlebitis migrans or migratory thrombophlebitis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Trousseau*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C26PCJP7-P>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trousseau\\_sign\\_of\\_malignancy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trousseau_sign_of_malignancy)

**truncus arteriosus**

BT: · congenital disease  
· heart disease  
· vascular disease

The truncus arteriosus is a structure that is present during embryonic development. It is an arterial trunk that originates from both ventricles of the heart that later divides into the aorta and the pulmonary trunk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trunc artériel*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3DHTM9X-D>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Truncus\\_arteriosus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Truncus_arteriosus)

**trypanosomiasis**

BT: protozoal disease  
NT: · African trypanosomiasis  
· Chagas disease

Trypanosomiasis or trypanosomosis is the name of several diseases in vertebrates caused by parasitic protozoan trypanosomes of the genus Trypanosoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trypanosomiase*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8T1STSS-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2443552>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trypanosomiase>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trypanosomiasis>

TTR abnormality

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

**tubal infertility**

BT: · Fallopian tube pathology  
· female sterility

FR: *stérilité tubaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B74FW3WZ-2>

**tuberculid**

BT: · skin disease  
· tuberculosis

FR: *tuberculide*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CP7VG8PN-3>

**tuberculoid leprosy**

BT: leprosy

Tuberculoid leprosy is a form of leprosy characterized by solitary skin lesions that are asymmetrically distributed with few lesions and well demarcated edges. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lèpre tuberculoïde*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJC7W983-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7850839>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculoid\\_leprosy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculoid_leprosy)

**tuberculoma**

BT: pseudotumor  
NT: lung tuberculoma

A tuberculoma is a clinical manifestation of tuberculosis which conglomerates tubercles into a firm lump, and so can mimic cancer tumors of many types in medical imaging studies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tuberculome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZXJ7SJJ-M>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculoma>

**tuberculosis**

- BT: mycobacterial infection  
 NT: · bone tuberculosis  
 · bronchial tuberculosis  
 · intestinal tuberculosis  
 · laryngeal tuberculosis  
 · latent tuberculosis  
 · MDR tuberculosis  
 · miliary tuberculosis  
 · pleural tuberculosis  
 · pulmonary tuberculosis  
 · spinal tuberculosis  
 · tuberculid  
 · tuberculous meningitis  
 · verrucous tuberculosis  
 · XDR tuberculosis

Tuberculosis (TB) is an infectious disease usually caused by *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* (MTB) bacteria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tuberculose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S1GXGD4R-S>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12204>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculosis>

**tuberculous meningitis**

- BT: · meningitis  
 · tuberculosis

Tuberculous meningitis is also known as TB meningitis or tubercular meningitis. Tuberculous meningitis is *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* infection of the meninges—the system of membranes which envelop the central nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *méningite tuberculeuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZR96GJNC-B>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ningite\\_tuberculeuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ningite_tuberculeuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculous\\_meningitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculous_meningitis)

**tuberonodular xanthoma**

- BT: xanthoma  
 FR: *xanthome tubéronodulaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H36CJXN4-R>

**tuberous xanthoma**

- BT: xanthoma  
 FR: *xanthome tubéreux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPQG3DFM-T>

**tubulointerstitial nephritis**

- BT: kidney disease  
 NT: hematogenous pyelonephritis  
 FR: *néphropathie tubulointerstitielle*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQZ4D8BQ-H>

**tubulopathy**

- BT: kidney disease  
 NT: · acute tubular necrosis  
 · Barter syndrome  
 · cystathioninuria  
 · cystinuria  
 · De Toni-Debre-Fanconi syndrome  
 · Gitelman syndrome  
 · Hartnup disease  
 · hereditary tubulopathy  
 · hereditary tubulopathy aminoaciduria  
 · hypophosphatemic rickets  
 · iminoglycinuria  
 · Lowe syndrome  
 · osmotic nephrosis  
 · pseudohypaldosteronism  
 · salt-losing tubulopathy  
 · Senior-Loken syndrome  
 · xanthinuria

Tubulopathy is a disease affecting the renal tubules of the nephron. Tubulopathic processes may be inflammatory or noninflammatory, though inflammatory processes are often referred to specifically as tubulitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tubulopathie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QT9H3FKW-K>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tubulopathy>

**tufted angioma**

Syn: *Nakagawa angioblastoma*

- BT: · angioma  
 · skin disease

A tufted angioma (also known as an "Acquired tufted angioma," "Angioblastoma," "Angioblastoma of Nakagawa," "Hypertrophic hemangioma," "Progressive capillary hemangioma," and "Tufted hemangioma") usually develops in infancy or early childhood on the neck and upper trunk, and is an ill-defined, dull red macule with a mottled appearance, varying from 2 to 5 cm in diameter. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiome en touffes*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B2C5XVNB-F>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome\\_en\\_touffes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome_en_touffes)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tufted\\_angioma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tufted_angioma)

**tularemia**

- BT: bacteriosis

Tularemia, also known as rabbit fever, is an infectious disease caused by the bacterium *Francisella tularensis*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tularémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LQ8BZNC2-4>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q153861>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tular%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tularemia>

**tumor**

- BT: disease  
 NT: · acoustic neuroma  
 · adrenal gland neoplasm  
 · angioblastoma  
 · angiomyoma  
 · angiomyxoma  
 · arrhenoblastoma  
 · base of the skull tumor

- benign neoplasm
- biliary tract tumor
- Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome
- bladder tumor
- blastoma
- bone tumor
- borderline tumor
- Bourneville syndrome
- brain stem tumor
- breast tumor
- bronchopulmonar tumor
- bronchopulmonary blastoma
- Brooke-Spiegler syndrome
- calyx tumor
- carcinoid tumor
- cardiac tumor
- cardial tumor
- Carney complex
- cerebellum tumor
- chest wall tumor
- clear cell hidradenoma
- cold thyroid nodule
- colic tumor
- Cowden syndrome
- cystic adenoid carcinoma
- deciduoma
- diaphragm tumor
- Ehrlich ascites tumor
- epididymis tumor
- esophageal tumor
- eye tumor
- eyelid tumor
- fibromyxoma
- fibrous solitary tumor
- focal nodular hyperplasia
- folliculoma
- folliculothecoma
- Foster-Kennedy syndrome
- ganglioglioma
- gastric tumor
- gastrointestinal tumor
- giant cell tumor
- glioma
- glucagonoma
- hemangioendothelioma
- hemangiopericytoma
- hidroacanthoma
- hot thyroid nodule
- hydatidiform mole
- intracranial tumor
- intraductal papillary mucinous tumor
- kidney tumor
- lacrimal apparatus tumor
- laryngeal papillomatosis
- leiomyoblastoma
- Leydig cell testicular tumor
- Lhermitte-Duclos disease
- liver tumor
- malignant tumor
- mediastinum tumor
- medulloepithelioma
- melanoma
- meningioma
- mesothelioma
- molluscum pendulum
- multiple endocrine neoplasia type III
- myoepithelioma
- myofibromatosis
- myxoma
- neurocytoma
- neuroectodermal tumor
- neuroendocrine tumor
- neurogenic mediastinal tumor
- odontogenic tumor
- oncocytoma
- onychomatricoma
- optic chiasma tumor compression
- optic nerve tumor
- optic nerve tumor compression
- orbital tumor
- osteoblastoma
- osteochondromatosis
- ovarian tumor
- pancreatic tumor
- paraganglioma
- penis tumor
- perirenal space tumor
- placental site trophoblastic tumor
- pleomorphic adenoma
- pleural tumor
- prostate tumor
- pseudo-inflammatory tumor
- pseudotumor
- rectal tumor
- renal capsule tumor
- renal pelvis tumor
- renal sinus tumor
- respiratory tract tumor
- rhabdoid tumor
- secretory tumor
- skull tumor
- small bowel tumor
- spinal cord tumor
- spongioblastoma
- synovioma
- teratoma
- testicle tumor
- thymoma
- tumor of the oropharynx
- tumoral embolism
- undifferentiated tumor
- urachus tumor
- ureter tumor
- urethra tumor
- urinary tract tumor

A neoplasm is a type of abnormal and excessive growth, called neoplasia, of tissue. The growth of a neoplasm is uncoordinated with that of the normal surrounding tissue, and it persists growing abnormally, even if the original trigger is removed. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *tumeur*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5XVRNBC-C>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neoplasm>

**tumor lysis syndrome**

*Syn:* *tumour lysis syndrome*  
 BT: · cancer  
 · metabolic disorder

Tumor lysis syndrome is a group of metabolic abnormalities that can occur as a complication during the treatment of cancer, where large amounts of tumor cells are killed off (lysed) at the same time by the treatment, releasing their contents into the bloodstream. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *syndrome de lyse tumorale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FF6C5B6X-2>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_lyse\\_tumorale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_lyse_tumorale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumor\\_lysis\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumor_lysis_syndrome)

*tumor of the lacrymal apparatus*

→ **lacrymal apparatus tumor**

*tumor of the orbit*

→ **orbital tumor**

**tumor of the oropharynx**

*Syn:* *oropharyngeal tumor*  
 BT: · pharynx disease  
 · tumor

*FR:* *tumeur de l'oropharynx*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2R485V3-N>

**tumoral calcinosis**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · skin disease

Tumoral calcinosis is a rare condition in which there is calcium deposition in the soft tissue in periarticular location i.e. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *calcinose tumorale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F4XPLBGK-3>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumoral\\_calcinosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumoral_calcinosis)

**tumoral embolism**

BT: · embolism  
 · tumor

*FR:* *embolie tumorale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RX6XRC16-T>

*tumour lysis syndrome*

→ **tumor lysis syndrome**

**tungiasis**

BT: parasitosis

Tungiasis is an inflammatory skin disease caused by infection with the female ectoparasitic *Tunga penetrans* (also known as chigoe flea, jigger, nigua or sand flea), found in the tropical parts of Africa, the Caribbean, Central and South America, and India. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *sarcopsyllose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX0M9M95-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2028074>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tungose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tungiasis>

**Turner syndrome**

BT: · chromosomal aberration  
 · female genital diseases  
 · gonadal dysgenesis

Turner syndrome (TS), also known 45,X, or 45,X0, is a genetic condition in which a female is partly or completely missing an X chromosome. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *syndrome de Turner*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLKRKQD9-W>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q202849>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Turner](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Turner)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Turner\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Turner_syndrome)

**Tygstrup disease**

BT: · hereditary disease  
 · intrahepatic cholestasis

*FR:* *cholostase intrahépatique héréditaire de Tygstrup*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KR00WQ46-J>

*tympanic perforation*

→ **tympanum perforation**

**tympanosclerosis**

BT: middle ear disease

Tympanosclerosis is a condition caused by hyalinization and subsequent calcification of subepithelial connective tissue of TM and middle ear, sometimes resulting in a detrimental effect to hearing. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *tympanosclérose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W11W88PT-5>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2199494>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tympanosclerosis>

**tympanum perforation**

*Syn:* *tympanic perforation*  
 BT: middle ear disease  
*FR:* *perforation tympanique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJJ47QDP-4>

*type I plasminogen deficiency*

→ **hypoplasminogenemia**

**typhoid**

BT: · digestive diseases  
 · salmonellosis

Typhoid fever, also known simply as typhoid, is a bacterial infection due to a specific type of *Salmonella* that causes symptoms. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *typhoïde*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CXGGTKQ4-8>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_typho%C3%AFde](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_typho%C3%AFde)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhoid\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhoid_fever)

**tyrosinemia**

BT: aminoacid disorder

NT: · hereditary tyrosinemia type 1  
· Richner-Hanhart's syndrome

Tyrosinemia or tyrosinaemia is an error of metabolism, usually inborn, in which the body cannot effectively break down the amino acid tyrosine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tyrosinémie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N38H9W6C-W>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1122668>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tyrosin%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tyrosinemia>

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*tyrosinemia type II*→ **Richner-Hanhart's syndrome**

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# U

## ulcer

- BT: disease  
 NT:
  - anastomotic ulcer
  - aphta
  - Buruli ulcer
  - corneal ulceration
  - duodenal ulcer
  - gastric ulcer
  - leg ulcer
  - Marjolin ulcer
  - Mooren ulcer
  - peptic ulcer
  - tropical phagedenic ulcer

An ulcer is a sore on the skin or a mucous membrane, accompanied by the disintegration of tissue. Ulcers can result in complete loss of the epidermis and often portions of the dermis and even subcutaneous fat. Ulcers are most common on the skin of the lower extremities and in the gastrointestinal tract. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *ulcère*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FLQF1RDS-J>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A8re>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulcer\\_\(dermatology\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulcer_(dermatology))

## ulceration

- BT: substance loss  
 FR: *ulcération*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2J4P473-L>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A9ration>

*ulceration in the cornea*

→ [corneal ulceration](#)

## ulcerative colitis

- BT: rectocolitis  
 Ulcerative colitis (UC) is a long-term condition that results in inflammation and ulcers of the colon and rectum. (Wikipedia)  
 FR: *rectocolite ulcérohémorragique*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLM0LLRT-D>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1477>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectocolite\\_h%C3%A9morragique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectocolite_h%C3%A9morragique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulcerative\\_colitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulcerative_colitis)

## ulcerative stomatitis

- BT: stomatitis  
 FR: *stomatite ulcéreuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K2ZZGJ2H-G>

## Ullrich congenital muscular dystrophy

- BT:
  - congenital disease
  - muscular dystrophy

Ullrich congenital muscular dystrophy is a form of congenital muscular dystrophy. It is associated with variants of type VI collagen, it is commonly associated with muscle weakness and respiratory problems, though cardiac issues are not associated with this type of CMD. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *dystrophie musculaire congénitale d'Ullrich*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQPSBRJN-Z>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3711812>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie\\_cong%C3%A9nitale\\_musculaire\\_d%27Ullrich](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_cong%C3%A9nitale_musculaire_d%27Ullrich)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ullrich\\_congenital\\_muscular\\_dystrophy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ullrich_congenital_muscular_dystrophy)

## ulnar mammary syndrome

- BT:
  - complex syndrome
  - diseases of the osteoarticular system
  - hereditary disease
  - malformation
  - mammary gland diseases
  - sweat gland disease

Ulnar–mammary syndrome or Schinzel syndrome is a cutaneous condition characterized by nipple and breast hypoplasia or aplasia. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *syndrome cubitomammaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NS40662M-D>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulnar%E2%80%93mammary\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulnar%E2%80%93mammary_syndrome)

## Ulrich-Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis

- BT: mucopolysaccharidosis  
 FR: *mucopolysaccharidose d'Ulrich-Scheie*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B24HW3TM-V>

## umbilical hernia

- BT:
  - abdominal disease
  - hernia

An umbilical hernia is a health condition where the abdominal wall behind the navel is damaged. It may cause the navel to bulge outwards—the bulge consisting of abdominal fat from the greater omentum or occasionally parts of the small intestine. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *hernie ombilicale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3JJZM5K-L>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2737426>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie\\_ombilicale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_ombilicale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Umbilical\\_hernia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Umbilical_hernia)

## uncombable hair syndrome

- BT: skin appendages disease

Uncombable hair syndrome is a rare structural anomaly of the hair with a variable degree of effect. It was first reported in the early 20th century. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *cheveu incoiffable*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPK7G1NT-N>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uncombable\\_hair\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uncombable_hair_syndrome)



**underactive bladder**

Syn: *hypoactive bladder*

BT: bladder disease

Underactive bladder syndrome (UAB) describes symptoms of difficulty with bladder emptying, such as hesitancy to start the stream, a poor or intermittent stream, or sensations of incomplete bladder emptying. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vessie hypoactive*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VKWL8BGJ-Z>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Underactive\\_bladder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Underactive_bladder)

*undifferentiated thyroid carcinoma*

→ **anaplastic thyroid carcinoma**

**undifferentiated tumor**

BT: tumor

FR: *tumeur indifférenciée*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7J651VZ-3>

**uniparental disomy**

BT: aneuploidy

Uniparental disomy (UPD) occurs when a person receives two copies of a chromosome, or of part of a chromosome, from one parent and no copy from the other parent. (Wikipedia)

FR: *disomie uniparentale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TP80WNLV-N>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disomie\\_uniparentale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disomie_uniparentale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uniparental\\_disomy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uniparental_disomy)

**Unna-Thost palmoplantar keratoderma**

Syn: · *Thost-Unna disease*  
· *diffuse nonepidermolytic palmoplantar keratoderma*

BT: · hereditary disease  
· keratoderma

FR: *kératodermie palmoplantaire de Thost-Unna*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T45BF7ZD-G>

**unstable angina**

BT: coronary heart disease

NT: Prinzmetal angina

Unstable angina (UA) is a type of angina pectoris that is irregular. It is also classified as a type of acute coronary syndrome (ACS). It can be difficult to distinguish unstable angina from non-ST elevation (non-Q wave) myocardial infarction (NSTEMI). (Wikipedia)

FR: *angor instable*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZ941GHD-J>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2032041>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angor\\_instable](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angor_instable)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unstable\\_angina](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unstable_angina)

**unstable hemoglobin**

BT: · hemoglobinopathy  
· hereditary disease

NT: hemoglobin H

FR: *hémoglobine instable*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJQ21H5D-L>

*upper abdominal obesity*

→ **android obesity**

**upper airway obstruction**

BT: airways obstruction

FR: *obstruction des voies respiratoires supérieures*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGD0T8PG-V>

**upper urinary tract transitional cell carcinoma**

BT: · kidney cancer  
· transitional cell carcinoma  
· ureter cancer

FR: *carcinome à cellules transitionnelles des voies urinaires supérieures*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PHW0Q8XV-4>

**urachus tumor**

BT: · tumor  
· urinary tract disease

FR: *tumeur de l'ouraque*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T9S0H9QV-6>

*Urbach-Wiethe disease*

→ **hyalinosis cutis et mucosae**

*Urbani SARS Associated Coronavirus*

→ **SARS-CoV**

*Urbani SARS-Associated Coronavirus*

→ **SARS-CoV**

*Urbani severe acute respiratory syndrome*

→ **severe acute respiratory syndrome**

*Urbani strain of SARS-associated coronavirus*

→ **SARS-CoV**

**uremia**

BT: renal failure

Uremia is the condition of having high levels of urea in the blood. Urea is one of the primary components of urine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *urémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRSK4B7T-3>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q13365776>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ur%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uremia>

**ureter cancer**

*Syn:* *ureteral cancer*  
 BT: · cancer  
 · ureteral disease  
 NT: upper urinary tract transitional cell carcinoma

Ureteral cancer is cancer of the ureters, muscular tubes that propel urine from the kidneys to the urinary bladder. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *cancer de l'uretère*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CR6V6M30-G>  
*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7900422>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ureteral\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ureteral_cancer)

**ureter tumor**

*Syn:* *ureter tumour*  
 BT: · tumor  
 · ureteral disease  
*FR:* *tumeur de l'uretère*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZPZL0D8-9>

*ureter tumour*  
 → **ureter tumor**

*ureteral cancer*  
 → **ureter cancer**

**ureteral disease**

BT: urinary tract disease  
 NT: · blind-ending ureter  
 · double ureter  
 · infrasphincteric ectopic ureter  
 · megaureter  
 · persistent fetal ureter  
 · pyeloureteral junction obstruction  
 · quadruple ureter  
 · retrocaval ureter  
 · retroiliac ureter  
 · triple ureter  
 · ureter cancer  
 · ureter tumor  
 · ureteral lithiasis  
 · ureteral obstruction  
 · ureteral stenosis  
 · ureterocele

*FR:* *pathologie de l'uretère*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W6QFJWNP-K>

**ureteral lithiasis**

*Syn:* *ureteral stone*  
 BT: · lithiasis  
 · ureteral disease  
 · urinary lithiasis  
*FR:* *lithiase de l'uretère*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JLFZG6P9-Q>

**ureteral obstruction**

BT: ureteral disease  
 NT: vena ovarica syndrome  
*FR:* *obstruction de l'uretère*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQFFS6C3-H>

**ureteral stenosis**

BT: ureteral disease  
*FR:* *sténose de l'uretère*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V7FPKH7G-M>

*ureteral stone*  
 → **ureteral lithiasis**

*ureteral trauma*  
 → **ureteral traumatism**

**ureteral traumatism**

*Syn:* *ureteral trauma*  
 BT: · trauma  
 · urinary tract disease  
*FR:* *traumatisme de l'uretère*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFXX8509-T>

**ureterocele**

BT: · malformation  
 · ureteral disease  
 A ureterocele is a congenital abnormality found in the ureter. In this condition the distal ureter balloons at its opening into the bladder, forming a sac-like pouch. (Wikipedia)  
*FR:* *urétérocèle*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWC80PHZ-B>  
*EQ:* <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q782515>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ureterocele>

**urethra atrophy**

BT: urethral disease  
*FR:* *atrophie de l'urètre*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9QCGXGD-1>

**urethra duplication**

BT: · malformation  
 · urethral disease  
*FR:* *duplication de l'urètre*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMC6393N-C>

**urethra tumor**

*Syn:* *urethra tumour*  
 BT: · tumor  
 · urethral disease  
*FR:* *tumeur de l'urètre*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WBH5FF9R-Q>

*urethra tumour*  
 → **urethra tumor**

**urethral disease**

- BT: urinary tract disease  
 NT: · anterior urethral valve  
 · congenital male urethral membrane  
 · double female urethra  
 · double male urethra  
 · epispadias  
 · hypospadias  
 · male urethral fibrosis  
 · posterior urethral valve  
 · triple male urethra  
 · urethra atrophy  
 · urethra duplication  
 · urethra tumor  
 · urethral diverticulum  
 · urethral hypertonia  
 · urethral sphincter insufficiency  
 · urethral stenosis  
 · urethral traumatism  
 · urethritis

FR: *pathologie de l'urètre*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZVLGCDXC-2>

**urethral diverticulum**

BT: urethral disease

A urethral diverticulum is a condition where the urethra or the periurethral glands push into the connective tissue layers (fascia) that surround it. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diverticule urétral*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZK3C37G2-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18558107>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urethral\\_diverticulum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urethral_diverticulum)

**urethral hypertonia**

BT: urethral disease

FR: *hypertonie urétrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QX8F2GZ9-F>

*urethral sphincter incompetence*

→ **urethral sphincter insufficiency**

**urethral sphincter insufficiency**

Syn: *urethral sphincter incompetence*

BT: urethral disease

FR: *insuffisance sphinctérienne urétrale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXMTM8G3-R>

**urethral stenosis**

BT: urethral disease

FR: *sténose de l'urètre*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPCSJNTC-H>

*urethral trauma*

→ **urethral traumatism**

**urethral traumatism**

Syn: *urethral trauma*

BT: · trauma

· urethral disease

NT: · female urethral traumatism

· male urethral traumatism

FR: *traumatisme de l'urètre*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSLMBT7N-2>

**urethritis**

BT: · infectious disease

· urethral disease

NT: · inclusion urethritis

· non-gonococcal urethritis

· post-gonococcal urethritis

· Reiter syndrome

Urethritis is inflammation of the urethra. The most common symptom is painful or difficult urination. It is usually caused by infection with bacteria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *urétrite*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVGX5B9X-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1122485>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ur%C3%A9trite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urethritis>

**urge urinary incontinence**

Syn: *urgency urinary incontinence*

BT: urinary incontinence

FR: *incontinence urinaire par impériosité*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DDB2KGDK-F>

*urgency urinary incontinence*

→ **urge urinary incontinence**

**urinary bladder lithiasis**

Syn: *urinary bladder stone*

BT: · bladder disease

· urinary lithiasis

FR: *lithiase de la vessie urinaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QF7NKW8D-8>

*urinary bladder stone*

→ **urinary bladder lithiasis**

**urinary incontinence**

BT: · urinary tract disease

· voiding dysfunction

NT: · enuresis

· urge urinary incontinence

· urinary stress incontinence

Urinary incontinence (UI), also known as involuntary urination, is any uncontrolled leakage of urine. It is a common and distressing problem, which may have a large impact on quality of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *incontinence urinaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMBRH7VN-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q281490>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinence\\_urinaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinence_urinaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary\\_incontinence](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary_incontinence)

## URINARY LITHIASIS

*urinary infection*

→ [urinary tract infection](#)

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### urinary lithiasis

*Syn:* *urinary tract stone*

**BT:** · lithiasis  
· urinary system disease

**NT:** · calyx lithiasis  
· nephrocalcinosis  
· prostate lithiasis  
· renal colic  
· renal lithiasis  
· renal pelvis lithiasis  
· ureteral lithiasis  
· urinary bladder lithiasis

Kidney stone disease, also known as urolithiasis, is when a solid piece of material (kidney stone) develops in the urinary tract. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *lithiase urinaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FLCZ81Q8-D>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithiase\\_urinaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithiase_urinaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney\\_stone\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney_stone_disease)

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### urinary retention

*Syn:* *retention of urine*

**BT:** voiding dysfunction

Urinary retention is an inability to completely empty the bladder. Onset can be sudden or gradual. When of sudden onset, symptoms include an inability to urinate and lower abdominal pain. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *rétenction urinaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RC8KX9GC-7>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tention\\_aigu%C3%AB\\_d%27urine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tention_aigu%C3%AB_d%27urine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary\\_retention](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary_retention)

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### urinary stasis

**BT:** voiding dysfunction

*FR:* *stase urinaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D55ZGBFL-8>

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### urinary stress incontinence

**BT:** urinary incontinence

Stress incontinence, also known as stress urinary incontinence (SUI) or effort incontinence is a form of urinary incontinence. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *incontinence urinaire d'effort*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PR015H7D-1>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stress\\_incontinence](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stress_incontinence)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinence\\_urinaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinence_urinaire)

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### urinary system disease

**BT:** disease

**NT:** · anuria  
· cloacal persistence  
· genitourinary cancer  
· hematuria  
· hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome  
· kidney disease  
· oliguria  
· pneumaturia  
· prostate disease  
· proteinuria  
· renal artery disease  
· renal osteodystrophy  
· renovascular hypertension  
· thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura  
· urinary lithiasis  
· urinary system traumatism  
· urinary tract disease  
· voiding dysfunction

*FR:* *pathologie de l'appareil urinaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V99VDXTX-Q>

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*urinary system trauma*

→ [urinary system traumatism](#)

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### urinary system traumatism

*Syn:* *urinary system trauma*

**BT:** · trauma  
· urinary system disease

*FR:* *traumatisme de l'appareil urinaire*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DW2412VV-H>

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### urinary tract agenesis

**BT:** · agenesis  
· kidney disease  
· urinary tract disease

*FR:* *agénésie des voies urinaires*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XN2T6M0L-D>

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**urinary tract disease**

- BT: urinary system disease  
 NT:
  - bladder disease
  - congenital ureteral membrane
  - hydrocalicosis
  - hydronephrosis
  - lower urinary tract obstruction
  - lower urinary tract symptoms
  - masculine urethra obstruction
  - paraurethritis
  - periureteritis
  - persistence of the urachus
  - renal colic
  - urachus tumor
  - ureteral disease
  - ureteral traumatism
  - urethral disease
  - urinary incontinence
  - urinary tract agenesis
  - urinary tract fistula
  - urinary tract infection
  - urinary tract obstruction
  - urinary tract stenosis
  - urinary tract traumatism
  - urinary tract tumor

FR: *pathologie des voies urinaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GR7057PZ-K>

**urinary tract fistula**

- BT:
  - fistula
  - urinary tract disease

FR: *fistule des voies urinaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W1TTLJ4M-0>

**urinary tract infection**

Syn: *urinary infection*

- BT:
  - infectious disease
  - urinary tract disease

NT: purple urine bag syndrome

A urinary tract infection (UTI) is an infection that affects part of the urinary tract. When it affects the lower urinary tract it is known as a bladder infection (cystitis) and when it affects the upper urinary tract it is known as a kidney infection (pyelonephritis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *infection urinaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TCPK0RRZ-M>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infection\\_urinaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infection_urinaire)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary\\_tract\\_infection](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary_tract_infection)

**urinary tract obstruction**

BT: urinary tract disease

Urinary tract obstruction is a urologic disease consisting of a decrease in the free passage of urine through one or both ureters and/or the urethra. (Wikipedia)

FR: *obstruction des voies urinaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C5DFH6P2-R>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16957524>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary\\_tract\\_obstruction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary_tract_obstruction)

**urinary tract stenosis**

BT: urinary tract disease

FR: *sténose des voies urinaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q08WWQV9-H>

*urinary tract stone*

→ **urinary lithiasis**

*urinary tract trauma*

→ **urinary tract traumatism**

**urinary tract traumatism**

Syn: *urinary tract trauma*

- BT:
  - trauma
  - urinary tract disease

FR: *traumatisme des voies urinaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W73DD6S1-B>

**urinary tract tumor**

Syn: *urinary tract tumour*

- BT:
  - tumor
  - urinary tract disease

FR: *tumeur des voies urinaires*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QPB82CGN-B>

*urinary tract tumour*

→ **urinary tract tumor**

**Urrets-Zavalía syndrome**

- BT:
  - mydriasis
  - oculomotor syndrome

FR: *syndrome d'Urrets-Zavalía*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTX23VC8-T>

**urticaria**

- BT: skin disease  
 NT:
  - cholinergic urticaria
  - familial cold urticaria
  - Muckle-Wells syndrome
  - Schnitzler syndrome
  - solar urticaria

Hives, also known as urticaria, is a kind of skin rash with red, raised, itchy bumps. They may also burn or sting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *urticaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNKW3X3N-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q187440>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urticaire>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hives>

**urticaria pigmentosa**

BT: · cutaneous hematologic disease  
· mastocytosis  
· pigmentation disorder

NT: telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans

Urticaria pigmentosa (also known as generalized eruption of cutaneous mastocytosis (childhood type)) is the most common form of cutaneous mastocytosis. It is a rare disease caused by excessive numbers of mast cells in the skin that produce hives or lesions on the skin when irritated. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mastocytose pigmentée éruptive*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6H4J3J8-1>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3886247>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urticaria\\_pigmentosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urticaria_pigmentosa)

**Usher syndrome**

BT: · hearing loss  
· hereditary disease  
· retinitis pigmentosa

Usher syndrome, also known as Hallgren syndrome, Usher–Hallgren syndrome, retinitis pigmentosa–dysacusis syndrome or dystrophia retinae dysacusis syndrome, is a rare genetic disorder caused by a mutation in any one of at least 11 genes resulting in a combination of hearing loss and visual impairment. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Usher*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7JQXDDR-W>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27Usher](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Usher)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Usher\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Usher_syndrome)

*uterine cancer*

→ **uterus cancer**

*uterine carcinoma*

→ **uterus carcinoma**

**uterine cervix diseases**

BT: female genital diseases

NT: · cervical cancer  
· cervicitis  
· incompetent cervix  
· vaginal adenosis

FR: *pathologie du col de l'utérus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LFB6NPZS-Z>

**uterine cervix squamous cell carcinoma**

Syn: *cervical squamous cell carcinoma*

BT: · cervical cancer  
· squamous cell carcinoma

FR: *carcinome épidermoïde du col utérin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJ265TPD-B>

**uterine corpus cancer**

Syn: *corpus uteri cancer*

BT: uterus cancer

FR: *cancer du corps utérin*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GNTV0C89-7>

**uterine diseases**

BT: female genital diseases

NT: · chorioadenoma destruens  
· deciduoma  
· endometriosis  
· endometritis  
· menorrhagia  
· metrorrhagia  
· Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser syndrome  
· septate uterus  
· uterine inversion  
· uterine leiomyoma  
· uterine rupture  
· uterus bicornis  
· uterus cancer  
· uterus didelphis  
· uterus unicornis  
· vesicouterine fistula

FR: *pathologie de l'utérus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SP5K49BS-5>

**uterine inertia**

BT: delivery disorders

Uterine atony is a loss of tone in the uterine musculature. Normally, contraction of the uterine muscles during labor compresses the blood vessels and reduces flow, thereby increasing the likelihood of coagulation and preventing hemorrhage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *inertie utérine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQXMV9MG-X>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine\\_atony](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine_atony)

**uterine inversion**

BT: uterine diseases

Uterine inversion is when the uterus turns inside out, usually following childbirth. Symptoms include postpartum bleeding, abdominal pain, a mass in the vagina, and low blood pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *inversion utérine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFPSLF39-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7902651>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inversion\\_ut%C3%A9rine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inversion_ut%C3%A9rine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine\\_inversion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine_inversion)

**uterine leiomyoma**

BT: · leiomyoma  
· uterine diseases

Uterine fibroids, also known as uterine leiomyomas or fibroids, are benign smooth muscle tumors of the uterus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *léiomyome de l'utérus*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXWHQ3N7-6>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9iomyome\\_ut%C3%A9rin](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9iomyome_ut%C3%A9rin)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine\\_fibroid](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine_fibroid)

**uterine rupture**

- BT: · [delivery disorders](#)  
· [uterine diseases](#)

Uterine rupture is a when the muscular wall of the uterus tears during pregnancy or childbirth. Symptoms while classically including increased pain, vaginal bleeding, or a change in contractions are not always present. (Wikipedia)

FR: [rupture utérine](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-THFTFGL0-M>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rupture\\_ut%C3%A9rine](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rupture_ut%C3%A9rine)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine\\_rupture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine_rupture)

**uterus bicornis**

- BT: · [malformation](#)  
· [uterine diseases](#)

FR: [utérus bicorné](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P54KBRBF-R>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ut%C3%A9rus\\_bicorne](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ut%C3%A9rus_bicorne)

**uterus cancer**

- Syn: [uterine cancer](#)  
BT: · [cancer](#)  
· [uterine diseases](#)  
NT: · [cervical cancer](#)  
· [endometrium cancer](#)  
· [mulleroblastoma](#)  
· [uterine corpus cancer](#)  
· [uterus carcinoma](#)  
· [uterus sarcoma](#)

Uterine cancer, also known as womb cancer, are two types of cancer that develops from the tissues of the uterus. (Wikipedia)

FR: [cancer de l'utérus](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C0JV4SGP-R>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine_cancer)

**uterus carcinoma**

- Syn: [uterine carcinoma](#)  
BT: · [carcinoma](#)  
· [uterus cancer](#)  
NT: · [cervix carcinoma](#)  
· [endometrium carcinoma](#)

FR: [carcinome de l'utérus](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F19JMZPG-4>

**uterus didelphis**

- BT: · [malformation](#)  
· [uterine diseases](#)

FR: [utérus didelphe](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WFZXWVG0-Z>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ut%C3%A9rus\\_didelphe](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ut%C3%A9rus_didelphe)

**uterus sarcoma**

- BT: · [sarcoma](#)  
· [uterus cancer](#)  
FR: [sarcome de l'utérus](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSX0DFK7-B>

**uterus unicornis**

- BT: · [malformation](#)  
· [uterine diseases](#)

FR: [utérus unicorne](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TRL86RKW-0>

**uvea disease**

- BT: [anterior segment disease](#)  
NT: · [albinism](#)  
· [aniridia](#)  
· [anisocoria](#)  
· [atrophia gyrata](#)  
· [Chandler syndrome](#)  
· [chorioretinitis](#)  
· [chorioretinopathy](#)  
· [choroid hemorrhage](#)  
· [choroidal detachment](#)  
· [choroidal fold](#)  
· [choroidal neovascularization](#)  
· [choroidal sclerosis](#)  
· [choroideremia](#)  
· [choroiditis](#)  
· [choroidopathy](#)  
· [Cogan-Reese syndrome](#)  
· [cyclitis](#)  
· [endophthalmitis](#)  
· [heterochromia iridis](#)  
· [intraoperative floppy iris syndrome](#)  
· [iridodialysis](#)  
· [iridosquiasis](#)  
· [iris depigmentation](#)  
· [iritis](#)  
· [leukocoria](#)  
· [multiple evanescent white dot syndrome](#)  
· [panophthalmia](#)  
· [pars planitis](#)  
· [plateau iris syndrome](#)  
· [posterior multifocal placoid pigment epitheliopathy](#)  
· [pupillary membrane](#)  
· [sympathetic ophthalmia](#)  
· [uveal effusion](#)  
· [uveal malignant melanoma](#)  
· [uveitis](#)  
· [uveoretinitis](#)

FR: [pathologie de l'uvée](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZFHL4FHL-9>

**uveal effusion**

- BT: [uvea disease](#)  
FR: [effusion uvéale](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HD63C15V-F>

**uveal malignant melanoma**

- Syn: [malignant melanoma of the uvea](#)  
BT: · [malignant melanoma](#)  
· [uvea disease](#)  
FR: [mélanome malin de l'uvée](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJFR8DD5-4>

**uveitis**

- BT: uvea disease
- NT: · anterior uveitis
  - Blau syndrome
  - peripheral uveitis
  - Reiter syndrome
  - retinochoroiditis
  - uveomeningoencephalitis

Uveitis is the inflammation of the uvea, the pigmented layer that lies between the inner retina and the outer fibrous layer composed of the sclera and cornea. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *uvéïte*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N94KLG9F-9>
- EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q280027>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uv%C3%A9ite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uveitis>

**uveomeningoencephalitis**

- BT: · meningoencephalitis
  - uveitis
- NT: uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome
- FR: *uvéoméningoencéphalite*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLKR2MZQ-D>

**uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome**

- Syn: · Vogt–Koyanagi–Harada disease
  - Vogt–Koyanagi–Harada syndrome
- BT: · autoimmune disease
  - central nervous system diseases
  - pigmentation disorder
  - uveomeningoencephalitis

Vogt–Koyanagi–Harada disease (VKH) is a multisystem disease of presumed autoimmune cause that affects pigmented tissues, which have melanin. (Wikipedia)

- FR: *uvéoméningoencéphalite de Harada*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C0KPW75W-4>
- EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vogt%E2%80%93Koyanagi%E2%80%93Harada\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vogt%E2%80%93Koyanagi%E2%80%93Harada_disease)

**uveoretinitis**

- BT: · retinopathy
  - uvea disease
- FR: *uvéorétinite*
- URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LVWRJ5VJ-3>



# V

## vaccinia

BT: [viral disease](#)

Vaccinia virus (VACV or VV) is a large, complex, enveloped virus belonging to the poxvirus family. It has a linear, double-stranded DNA genome approximately 190 kbp in length, which encodes approximately 250 genes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [vaccine](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X66X2W45-N>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaccine>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaccinia>

## vaginal adenosis

BT: [uterine cervix diseases](#)  
[vaginal diseases](#)

Vaginal adenosis is a benign abnormality in the vagina, commonly thought to be caused by intrauterine and neonatal exposure of diethylstilbestrol and other progestogens and nonsteroidal estrogens, however it has also been observed in otherwise healthy women and has been considered at times idiopathic or congenital. (Wikipedia)

FR: [adénose vaginale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V0J6X646-N>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaginal\\_adenosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaginal_adenosis)

## vaginal diseases

BT: [female genital diseases](#)

NT: [bacterial vaginosis](#)  
[hematocolpos](#)  
[leukorrhoea](#)  
[rectovaginal fistula](#)  
[Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser syndrome](#)  
[vaginal adenosis](#)  
[vaginitis](#)  
[vesicovaginal fistula](#)

FR: [pathologie du vagin](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVC661R6-4>

## vaginitis

BT: [vaginal diseases](#)

NT: [vulvovaginitis](#)

Vaginitis, also known as vulvovaginitis, is inflammation of the vagina and vulva. Symptoms may include itching, burning, pain, discharge, and a bad smell. (Wikipedia)

FR: [vaginite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMGJGB75-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q676191>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaginite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaginitis>

## valvular heart disease

BT: [heart disease](#)

NT: [aortic valve calcification](#)  
[aortic valve disease](#)  
[aortic valve prolapse](#)  
[bicuspid aortic valve](#)  
[Ebstein anomaly of the tricuspid valve](#)  
[heart valve atresia](#)  
[heart valve disinsertion](#)  
[mitral column syndrome](#)  
[mitral disease](#)  
[mitral stenosis](#)  
[mitral valve calcification](#)  
[mitral valve disease](#)  
[mitral valve prolapse](#)  
[parachute mitral valve](#)  
[pulmonary atresia](#)  
[pulmonary valve disease](#)  
[pulmonary valve stenosis](#)  
[pulmonary valve calcification](#)  
[tricuspid stenosis](#)  
[tricuspid valve calcification](#)  
[tricuspid valve disease](#)  
[tricuspid valve prolapse](#)  
[valvular regurgitation](#)

Valvular heart disease is any cardiovascular disease process involving one or more of the four valves of the heart (the aortic and bicuspid valves on the left side of heart and the pulmonary and tricuspid valves on the right side of heart). (Wikipedia)

FR: [cardiopathie valvulaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLVMJZBB-G>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valvulopathie\\_cardiaque](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valvulopathie_cardiaque)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valvular\\_heart\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valvular_heart_disease)

*valvular obstruction of prostatic urethra*

→ [masculine urethra obstruction](#)

*valvular pulmonary stenosis*

→ [pulmonary stenosis](#)

## valvular regurgitation

BT: [valvular heart disease](#)

NT: [aortic regurgitation](#)  
[mitral regurgitation](#)  
[pulmonary regurgitation](#)  
[tricuspid regurgitation](#)

Regurgitation is blood flow in the opposite direction from normal, as the backward flowing of blood into the heart or between heart chambers. (Wikipedia)

FR: [insuffisance valvulaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMR6GT8T-2>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valvulopathie\\_cardiaque](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valvulopathie_cardiaque)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Regurgitation\\_\(circulation\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Regurgitation_(circulation))

**Van Allen-Myhre syndrome**

BT: · complex syndrome  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation

FR: *syndrome de Van Allen-Myhre*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVDBBVP-8>

**Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis**

Syn: *subaute sclerosing panencephalitis*

BT: · cerebral disorder  
· inflammatory disease  
· leukoencephalitis  
· panencephalitis  
· viral disease

Subacute sclerosing panencephalitis (SSPE)—also known as Dawson disease—is a rare form of chronic progressive brain inflammation caused by slow infection with certain defective strains of hypermutated measles virus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucoencéphalite sclérosante subaiguë de Van Bogaert*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRKLCRG3-P>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panenc%C3%A9phalite\\_scl%C3%A9rosante\\_subaigu%C3%AB](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panenc%C3%A9phalite_scl%C3%A9rosante_subaigu%C3%AB)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subacute\\_sclerosing\\_panencephalitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subacute_sclerosing_panencephalitis)

**Van der Woude syndrome**

Syn: *lip-pit syndrome*

BT: · cleft lip  
· cleft palate  
· hereditary disease

Van der Woude syndrome (VDWS) is a genetic disorder characterized by the combination of lower lip pits, cleft lip with or without cleft palate (CL/P), and cleft palate only (CPO). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Van der Woude*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JLP435RW-F>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2033532>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Van\\_der\\_Woude](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Van_der_Woude)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Van\\_der\\_Woude\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Van_der_Woude_syndrome)

**vanishing lung**

BT: pulmonary emphysema

FR: *dystrophie pulmonaire progressive*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z8H7VC10-P>

**varicella**

BT: · skin disease  
· viral disease

Chickenpox, also known as varicella, is a highly contagious disease caused by the initial infection with varicella zoster virus (VZV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *varicelle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1QNGK41-C>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varicelle>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chickenpox>

**varicocele**

BT: testicular diseases

A varicocele is an abnormal enlargement of the pampiniform venous plexus in the scrotum. This plexus of veins drains blood from the testicles back to the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *varicocèle*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQT53C26-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q549229>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varicoc%C3%A8le>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varicocele>

**varicosity**

BT: · skin disease  
· venous disease

Varicose veins are superficial veins that have become enlarged and twisted. Typically they occur just under the skin in the legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *varicosité*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KGR0WK8V-H>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varicose\\_veins](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varicose_veins)

**varix**

BT: venous disease  
NT: · esophageal varices  
· orbital varix  
· renal papilla varix

A varix (pl. varices) is an abnormally dilated vessel with a tortuous course. Varices usually occur in the venous system, but may also occur in arterial or lymphatic vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *varice*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0XNDK86-X>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varice>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varices>

**vascular dementia**

BT: · cardiovascular disease  
· cerebrovascular disease  
· dementia  
NT: · Binswanger disease  
· CADASIL syndrome  
· leucoaraïosis

Vascular dementia is dementia caused by problems in the supply of blood to the brain, typically a series of minor strokes, leading to worsening cognitive decline that occurs step by step. (Wikipedia)

FR: *démence vasculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q5X4QTZ0-T>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q583908>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence\\_vasculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence_vasculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vascular\\_dementia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vascular_dementia)

**vascular depression**

BT: · cerebrovascular disease  
· depression

FR: *dépression vasculaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T1FDF6DJ-7>

**vascular disease**

BT: cardiovascular disease  
NT: · aberrant bronchopulmonary anastomosis  
· acrosyndrome  
· aneurysm

- angiectasia
- angioblastoma
- angiodermatitis
- angiodysplasia
- angiolymphoid hyperplasia
- angiomyolipoma
- angiomyoma
- angiopathy
- angiosarcoma
- arterial disease
- arteriovenous malformation
- atherosclerosis
- bladder ischemia reperfusion injury
- bronchial arteriovenous malformation
- capillary leak syndrome
- capillary vessel disease
- cavernous angioma
- cerebrovascular disease
- chorioangioma
- Cockett's syndrome
- congenital aortopulmonary fistula
- contusion
- cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita
- Dieulafoy disease
- Eales disease
- embolism
- endothelial dysfunction
- Fabry disease
- gastric antral vascular ectasia
- glomus tumor
- hemangioendothelioma
- hemangiopericytoma
- hemorrhage
- hepatic ischemia reperfusion injury
- hot flush
- macroaneurysm
- Mallory-Weiss syndrome
- microaneurysm
- microangiopathy
- neovascularization
- nephroangiosclerosis
- nephroangiosclerosis hypertension
- persistent of the fetal circulation
- portal circulation disease
- pulmonar arteriovenous aneurysm
- pulmonar vessels malformation
- pulmonary sequestration
- reflex sympathetic dystrophy
- renal arteriovenous fistula
- renal ischemia reperfusion injury
- retinal cotton-wool spot
- retinal vascular bundle
- retinal vessel obliteration
- retinal vessels tortuosity
- scimitar syndrome
- Susac syndrome
- Sylvian aqueduct obliteration
- telangiectasia
- thrombosis
- transposition of the great vessels
- truncus arteriosus
- vascular disorders of the skin
- vascular lesions of the spinal cord
- vascular renal disease

- vascular retinopathy
- vasculitis
- vasculogenic erectile dysfunction
- vasomotor rhinitis
- vasoocclusive crisis
- venous disease

Vascular disease is a class of diseases of the blood vessels – the arteries and veins of the circulatory system of the body. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [pathologie des vaisseaux sanguins](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P159JSTJ-1>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vascular\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vascular_disease)

### vascular disorders of the skin

- BT:** · skin disease  
· vascular disease
- NT:** · ecchymosis  
· red fingers syndrome  
· thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura

**FR:** [pathologie des vaisseaux sanguins de la peau](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F58HWGJW-S>

### vascular lesions of the spinal cord

- BT:** · spinal cord disease  
· vascular disease

**FR:** [pathologie des vaisseaux sanguins de la moelle épinière](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SGKCBVRV6-T>

### vascular mania

- BT:** mania
- FR:** [manie vasculaire](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNT36SW0-0>

### vascular purpura

- BT:** purpura

Vascular purpura is a nonthrombocytopenic purpura. Nonthrombocytopenic purpura is a type of purpura (red or purple skin discoloration) not associated with thrombocytopenia. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** [purpura vasculaire](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5DK9ML6-D>  
**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura#Vasculaire>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonthrombocytopenic\\_purpura](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonthrombocytopenic_purpura)

### vascular renal disease

- BT:** · kidney disease  
· vascular disease

**FR:** [pathologie des vaisseaux sanguins du rein](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HHNXDQHT-S>

### vascular retinopathy

- BT:** · retinopathy  
· vascular disease

**FR:** [rétinopathie vasculaire](#)  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JN7205HP-X>

**vascular ring**

- BT: · cardiovascular disease  
· malformation

A vascular ring is a congenital defect in which there is an abnormal formation of the aorta and/or its surrounding blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anneau vasculaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V5FX4Z60-3>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vascular\\_ring](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vascular_ring)

**vasculitis**

- BT: vascular disease  
NT: · acute hemorrhagic edema  
· allergic vasculitis  
· aortitis  
· arteritis  
· Behçet syndrome  
· Churg-Strauss syndrome  
· eritema elevatum diutinum  
· giant cell arteritis  
· Gougerot trisymptome  
· granulomatous vasculitis  
· Kawasaki syndrome  
· leucocytoclastic vasculitis  
· livedoid vasculitis  
· microscopic polyangiitis  
· necrotizing vasculitis  
· periarteritis nodosa  
· red fingers syndrome  
· retinal vasculitis  
· thromboangiitis  
· Wegener granulomatosis

Vasculitis is a group of disorders that destroy blood vessels by inflammation. Both arteries and veins are affected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vascularite*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6260W94-B>  
EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q644318>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vascularite>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vasculitis>

**vasculogenic erectile dysfunction**

- BT: · erection disorders  
· sexual dysfunction  
· vascular disease

FR: *dysfonctionnement érectile vasculogénique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWQ86MJM-F>

**vasomotor algia**

- BT: pain  
FR: *algie vasomotrice*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0ZQP4Z4-J>

**vasomotor disorder**

- BT: diseases of the autonomic nervous system  
NT: · costoclavicular syndrome  
· endothelial dysfunction  
· reflex sympathetic dystrophy  
· thoracic outlet syndrome

FR: *trouble vasomoteur*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C97J253N-5>

**vasomotor headache**

- BT: · cerebrovascular disease  
· headache

FR: *céphalée vasomotrice*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B7H4915H-P>

**vasomotor rhinitis**

- BT: · rhinitis  
· vascular disease

FR: *rhinite spasmodique angiospastique*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WD0P6S94-G>

**vasoocclusive crisis**

- BT: vascular disease  
NT: acute chest syndrome

A vaso-occlusive crisis is a common painful complication of sickle cell anemia in adolescents and adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *crise vasoocclusive*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MHW0TTSX-K>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crise\\_vaso-occlusive](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crise_vaso-occlusive)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaso-occlusive\\_crisis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaso-occlusive_crisis)

**vasovagal syncope**

- BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system  
· syncope

Reflex syncope is a brief loss of consciousness due to a neurologically induced drop in blood pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syncope vasovagale*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F77D7DVK-C>  
EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reflex\\_syncope](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reflex_syncope)

**Vater syndrome**

- BT: · anal atresia  
· complex syndrome  
· renal dysplasia  
· spine disease  
· tracheoesophageal fistula

FR: *syndrome de Vater*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P3J8LHSR-9>  
EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_VATER](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_VATER)

**vegetant intravascular hemangioendothelioma**

- BT: hemangioendothelioma  
FR: *hémangioendothéliome végétant intravasculaire*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BN7727DZ-K>

**vegetating iododerma**

- BT: iododerma  
FR: *iodide végétante*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NWM2PBL5-N>

**vegetative state**

BT: coma

A persistent vegetative state (PVS) is a disorder of consciousness in which patients with severe brain damage are in a state of partial arousal rather than true awareness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *état végétatif*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TRND0CJR-1>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_d%27%C3%A9veil\\_non\\_r%C3%A9pondant](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27%C3%A9veil_non_r%C3%A9pondant)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Persistent\\_vegetative\\_state](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Persistent_vegetative_state)

**vein malformation**

Syn: venous malformation

BT: · malformation  
 · venous disease

NT: intracranial vein malformation

FR: *malformation des veines*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQ9L6VB8-D>

**vein obliteration**

BT: venous disease

FR: *oblitération des veines*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMZ7MHB-R>

**vein stenosis**

Syn: venous stenosis

BT: venous disease

FR: *sténose des veines*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WXFL13Q8-H>

**vein trauma**

BT: · trauma  
 · venous disease

FR: *traumatisme des veines*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FVFNCXPL-8>

*velocardiofacial syndrome*

→ **DiGeorge syndrome**

**velopharyngeal insufficiency**

BT: · communication disorder  
 · pharynx disease  
 · speech articulation disorder

Velopharyngeal insufficiency is a disorder of structure that causes a failure of the velum (soft palate) to close against the posterior pharyngeal wall (back wall of the throat) during speech in order to close off the nose (nasal cavity) during oral speech production. (Wikipedia)

FR: *incompétence vélopharyngée*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W679RMQM-1>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Velopharyngeal\\_insufficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Velopharyngeal_insufficiency)

**vena cava compression**

BT: vena cava disease

FR: *compression de la veine cave*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S91DB7D2-H>

**vena cava disease**

BT: venous disease

NT: · vena cava compression  
 · vena cava duplication  
 · vena cava malformation

FR: *pathologie de la veine cave*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSHS04C6-3>

**vena cava duplication**

BT: · malformation  
 · vena cava disease

FR: *duplication de la veine cave*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B22MRKW8-V>

**vena cava malformation**

BT: · malformation  
 · vena cava disease

FR: *malformation de la veine cave*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQM803BT-F>

**vena cava obstruction**

Syn: vena cava syndrome

BT: venous disease

FR: *oblitération de la veine cave*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NTWQRDNR-0>

*vena cava syndrome*

→ **vena cava obstruction**

**vena ovarica syndrome**

BT: · ureteral obstruction  
 · venous disease

RT: compression  
 FR: *syndrome de la veine ovarienne*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F2NS72RC-M>

**venoocclusive disease**

BT: cardiovascular disease

Hepatic veno-occlusive disease or veno-occlusive disease with immunodeficiency (VODI) is a condition in which some of the small veins in the liver are obstructed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie veinoocclusive*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVKKFL8-K>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_veino-occlusive\\_h%C3%A9patique\\_avec\\_immunod%C3%A9ficiency](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_veino-occlusive_h%C3%A9patique_avec_immunod%C3%A9ficiency)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatic\\_veno-occlusive\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatic_veno-occlusive_disease)

**venous disease**

- BT: vascular disease  
 NT: · anomalous pulmonary venous drainage  
 · arteriovenous aneurysm  
 · brachial vein thrombosis  
 · Budd-Chiari syndrome  
 · coronary sinus agenesis  
 · deep vein thrombosis  
 · hemorrhoid  
 · intracranial vein obliteration  
 · intracranial vein stenosis  
 · phlegmatia coerulea dolens  
 · pulmonar vein hypoplasia  
 · pulmonary vein atresia  
 · pylephlebitis  
 · superficial vein thrombosis  
 · varicosity  
 · varix  
 · vein malformation  
 · vein obliteration  
 · vein stenosis  
 · vein trauma  
 · vena cava disease  
 · vena cava obstruction  
 · vena ovarica syndrome  
 · venous incompetence  
 · venous inflammation  
 · venous thrombosis

FR: *pathologie des veines*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KBJ0XGM0-Q>

**venous incompetence**

- BT: venous disease  
 NT: · perforating vein incompetence of the calf  
 · venous incompetence of the lower limb

Chronic venous insufficiency (CVI) is a medical condition in which blood pools in the veins, straining the walls of the vein. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance veineuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GNH885PB-8>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance\\_veineuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_veineuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_venous\\_insufficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_venous_insufficiency)

**venous incompetence of the lower limb**

- BT: venous incompetence  
 FR: *insuffisance veineuse des membres inférieurs*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSHKLG0X-Z>

**venous inflammation**

- BT: venous disease  
 NT: thrombophlebitis  
 FR: *veinite*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTR3NMX4-L>

*venous malformation*

→ **vein malformation**

*venous stenosis*

→ **vein stenosis**

**venous thrombosis**

- BT: · thrombosis  
 · venous disease  
 NT: · central retinal vein occlusion  
 · Paget-Schroetter syndrome

A venous thrombus is a blood clot (thrombus) that forms within a vein. Thrombosis is a term for a blood clot occurring inside a blood vessel. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thrombose veineuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSW3D1WT-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombose\\_veineuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombose_veineuse)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Venous\\_thrombosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Venous_thrombosis)

**ventricular asystole**

- BT: asystole  
 FR: *asystolie ventriculaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LP9NN8BR-Z>

**ventricular capture**

- BT: · arrhythmia  
 · conduction disorder  
 FR: *capture ventriculaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WKWNR8DR-R>

**ventricular escape beat**

- BT: excitability disorder

In cardiology, a ventricular escape beat is a self-generated electrical discharge initiated by, and causing contraction of, the ventricles of the heart; normally the heart rhythm is begun in the atria of the heart and is subsequently transmitted to the ventricles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *échappement ventriculaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K72PCKKF-P>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular\\_escape\\_beat](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_escape_beat)

**ventricular extrasystole**

- BT: extrasystole

A premature ventricular contraction (PVC) is a relatively common event where the heartbeat is initiated by Purkinje fibers in the ventricles rather than by the sinoatrial node, the normal heartbeat initiator. (Wikipedia)

FR: *extrasystole ventriculaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D1PN0WSJ-H>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Extrasystole\\_ventriculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Extrasystole_ventriculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature\\_ventricular\\_contraction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature_ventricular_contraction)

**ventricular failure**

- BT: heart disease  
 NT: · left ventricular failure  
 · right ventricular failure  
 FR: *insuffisance ventriculaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G84GF2F1-4>

**ventricular fibrillation**BT: [excitability disorder](#)

Ventricular fibrillation (V-fib or VF) is when the heart quivers instead of pumping due to disorganized electrical activity in the ventricles. (Wikipedia)

FR: [fibrillation ventriculaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G8FZNTVB-7>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrillation\\_ventriculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrillation_ventriculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular\\_fibrillation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_fibrillation)**ventricular flutter**BT: [excitability disorder](#)

Ventricular flutter is an arrhythmia, more specifically a tachycardia affecting the ventricles with a rate over 250-350 beats/min, and one of the most indiscernible. (Wikipedia)

FR: [flutter ventriculaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZ5G71GP-1>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular\\_flutter](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_flutter)**ventricular inversion**BT: [congenital disease](#)  
[congenital heart disease](#)

Ventricular inversion, is a condition in which the anatomic right ventricle of the heart is on the left side of the interventricular septum and the anatomic left ventricle is on the right. (Wikipedia)

FR: [inversion ventriculaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7WN9WT2-Q>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular\\_inversion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_inversion)**ventricular non-compactation**Syn: [ventricular noncompactation](#)BT: [congenital heart disease](#)

Non-compactation cardiomyopathy (NCC), is a rare congenital cardiomyopathy that affects both children and adults. It results from the failure of myocardial development during embryogenesis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [non-compactation ventriculaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MNZL1GCX-8>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-compactation\\_ventriculaire\\_gauche](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-compactation_ventriculaire_gauche)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noncompactation\\_cardiomyopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noncompactation_cardiomyopathy)*ventricular noncompactation*→ [ventricular non-compactation](#)**ventricular parasystole**BT: [parasystole](#)

Two forms of ventricular parasystole have been described in the literature, fixed parasystole and modulated parasystole. Fixed ventricular parasystole occurs when an ectopic pacemaker is protected by entrance block, and thus its activity is completely independent from the sinus pacemaker activity. (Wikipedia)

FR: [parasystolie ventriculaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNH7QS9Q-3>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasystole>**ventricular preexcitation syndrome**BT: [conduction disorder](#)  
[excitability disorder](#)NT: [short PR interval](#)  
[Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome](#)FR: [syndrome de préexcitation ventriculaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z01VQ8CB-1>**ventricular septal defect**BT: [intracardiac defect](#)

A ventricular septal defect (VSD) is a defect in the ventricular septum, the wall dividing the left and right ventricles of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: [communication interventriculaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZ0VHKQL-0>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q838139>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communication\\_interventriculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communication_interventriculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular\\_septal\\_defect](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_septal_defect)*ventricular septum aneurysm*→ [interventricular septum aneurysm](#)**ventricular tachycardia**BT: [tachycardia](#)NT: [Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome](#)  
[non sustained ventricular tachycardia](#)  
[sustained ventricular tachycardia](#)

Ventricular tachycardia (V-tach or VT) is a type of regular, fast heart rate that arises from improper electrical activity in the ventricles of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: [tachycardie ventriculaire](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W0Q4TF7L-T>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q56002>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tachycardie\\_ventriculaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tachycardie_ventriculaire)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular\\_tachycardia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_tachycardia)**ventriculitis**BT: [central nervous system diseases](#)

Ventriculitis is the inflammation of the ventricles in the brain. The ventricles are responsible for containing and circulating cerebrospinal fluid throughout the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ventriculite](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DN7BF0HW-M>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventriculitis>**vernal conjunctivitis**BT: [allergy](#)  
[conjunctivitis](#)

Vernal keratoconjunctivitis (VKC) is a recurrent, bilateral, and self-limiting inflammation of conjunctiva, having a periodic seasonal incidence. (Wikipedia)

FR: [conjonctivite printanière](#)URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZD77L14-1>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4119259>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vernal\\_keratoconjunctivitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vernal_keratoconjunctivitis)

**verruca plana**

BT: wart

Flat warts, technically known as Verruca plana, are reddish-brown or flesh-colored, slightly raised, flat-surfaced, well-demarcated papule of 2 to 5 mm in diameter. (Wikipedia)

FR: *verruque plane*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HH6RGXQQ-3>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flat\\_wart](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flat_wart)

**verrucous dermatosis**

BT: dermatosis  
 NT: elephantiasis  
 FR: *dermatose verruqueuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QDNXCL0B-C>

**verrucous nevus**

BT: · benign neoplasm  
 · nevus  
 NT: · linear verrucous nevus  
 · systematized verrucous nevus  
 FR: *naevus verruqueux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TCCJQD7P-3>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A6vus\\_verruqueux](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A6vus_verruqueux)

**verrucous squamous cell carcinoma**

BT: squamous cell carcinoma  
 FR: *carcinome épidermoïde verruqueux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KHG3D6LK-9>

**verrucous tuberculosis**

BT: · skin disease  
 · tuberculosis  
 FR: *tuberculose verruqueuse*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZBHF4DX-Z>

**verrucous xanthoma**

BT: xanthoma  
 FR: *xanthome verruqueux*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D04L6FPM-R>

**vertebral canal hematoma**

BT: · hematoma  
 · spinal cord disease  
 FR: *hématome du canal rachidien*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6LZ55XC-T>

**vertebrobasilar insufficiency**

BT: cerebrovascular disease

Vertebrobasilar insufficiency (VBI) is a temporary set of symptoms due to decreased blood flow (ischemia) in the posterior circulation of the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance vertébrobasilaire*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TTS2H37Q-R>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q11540874>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vertebrobasilar\\_insufficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vertebrobasilar_insufficiency)

**vertical nystagmus**

BT: nystagmus  
 FR: *nystagmus vertical*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3GJBWQJ-J>

**vertical strabismus**

BT: strabismus  
 FR: *strabisme vertical*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0Q6N2X4-0>

**verticality ophthalmoplegia**

BT: ophthalmoplegia  
 NT: Parinaud ophthalmoplegia  
 FR: *ophtalmoplégie de verticalité*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZM1SD1NF-V>

**vertigo**

Syn: *dizziness*  
 BT: equilibrium disorder  
 NT: · benign paroxysmal vertigo  
 · Halpern syndrome  
 · Sneddon syndrome  
 · vestibular syndrome

Vertigo is a symptom where a person feels as if they or the objects around them are moving when they are not. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vertige*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDWSJ5LL-6>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vertige>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vertigo>

**very low birthweight**

BT: · newborn diseases  
 · prematurity  
 FR: *poïds de naissance très faible*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPRBJR94-F>

**vesical exstrophy**

BT: · bladder disease  
 · malformation  
 FR: *exstrophie vésicale*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KX1384X6-6>

*vesical hernia*

→ **bladder hernia**

**vesicoureteral reflux**

BT: bladder disease

Vesicoureteral reflux (VUR), also known as vesicoureteric reflux, is a condition in which urine flows retrograde, or backward, from the bladder into the ureters/kidneys. (Wikipedia)

FR: *reflux vésicourétéral*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZP6DCRH0-H>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1550521>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reflux\\_v%C3%A9sico-ur%C3%A9t%C3%A9ro-r%C3%A9nal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reflux_v%C3%A9sico-ur%C3%A9t%C3%A9ro-r%C3%A9nal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vesicoureteral\\_reflux](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vesicoureteral_reflux)



**vesicouterine fistula**

BT: · bladder disease  
· fistula  
· uterine diseases

FR: *fistule vésicoutérine*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CDH3M3BM-7>

**vesicovaginal fistula**

BT: · bladder disease  
· fistula  
· vaginal diseases

Vesicovaginal fistula (VVF) is a subtype of female urogenital fistula (UGF). (Wikipedia)

FR: *fistule vésicovaginale*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SV0ZP5HD-L>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fistule\\_obst%C3%A9tricale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fistule_obst%C3%A9tricale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vesicovaginal\\_fistula](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vesicovaginal_fistula)

**vesicular exanthema**

BT: · exanthema  
· viral disease

FR: *exanthème vésiculeux*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QN96S4H0-2>

**vesicular stomatitis**

BT: stomatitis

FR: *stomatite vésiculeuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDLKPMRZ-R>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stomatite\\_v%C3%A9siculeuse](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stomatite_v%C3%A9siculeuse)

**vesiculous dermatosis**

BT: dermatosis

NT: · Oppenheim meadow dermatitis  
· transitory acantholytic dermatosis

FR: *dermatose vésiculeuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNT5J09V-S>

**vestibular hypofunction**

BT: internal ear disease

FR: *hypovalence vestibulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SFN7RLV9-H>

**vestibular hyporeflexia**

BT: ENT disease

FR: *hypoexcitabilité vestibulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZR2739Q9-G>

**vestibular nerve syndrome**

BT: · cranial nerve disease  
· ENT disease

FR: *syndrome du nerf vestibulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PL0Q4K2W-K>

**vestibular recruitment**

BT: auditory disorder

FR: *recrutement vestibulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SWJFZBH0-8>

**vestibular syndrome**

BT: · internal ear disease  
· muscle tonus alteration  
· nystagmus  
· vertigo

NT: · central vestibular syndrome  
· peripheral vestibular syndrome

FR: *syndrome vestibulaire*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWN3Z9BF-3>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_vestibulaire](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_vestibulaire)

**vibration disease**

BT: · nervous system diseases  
· occupational disease  
· trauma

Vibroacoustic disease is a medical condition manifested in those who have had long-term exposure ( $\geq 10$  yr) to large pressure amplitude ( $\geq 90$  dB SPL) and low frequency noise ( $\leq 500$  Hz). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie due aux vibrations*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FG8XRCJG-D>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_vibroacoustique](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_vibroacoustique)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vibroacoustic\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vibroacoustic_disease)

**vibration-induced disorder**

BT: trauma

NT: hand-arm vibration syndrome

FR: *trouble dû aux vibrations*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LHV1RGHT-4>

**vibriosis**

BT: bacteriosis

FR: *vibriose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLG1D6M8-8>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vibriose>

**victimology**

BT: mental disorder

NT: · child abuse  
· concentration camp syndrome  
· elder abuse  
· mistreatment  
· sexual abuse  
· violencia  
· woman abuse

Victimology is the study of victimization, including the psychological effects on victims, relationships between victims and offenders, the interactions between victims and the criminal justice system—that is, the police and courts, and corrections officials—and the connections between victims and other social groups and institutions, such as the media, businesses, and social movements. (Wikipedia)

FR: *victimologie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z1P66P23-D>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Victimologie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Victimology>

**vigilance disorder**

BT: neurological disorder

NT: spatiotemporal orientation disorder

FR: *trouble de la vigilance*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJ431F0K-M>

**vine grower lung**

- BT:
  - allergy
  - interstitial pneumonitis
  - occupational disease

Hypersensitivity pneumonitis may also be called many different names, based on the provoking antigen. These include: [ [Link](#) ].

**FR:** *poumon du vigneron*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLL9K3LK-7>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie\\_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity\\_pneumonitis#Types](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity_pneumonitis#Types)

**violencia**

BT: *victimology*

**FR:** *violence*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BM53PWSP-L>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Violence>

**vipoma**

- BT:
  - neuroendocrine tumor
  - secretory tumor

A VIPoma or vipoma is a rare endocrine tumor that overproduces vasoactive intestinal peptide (thus VIP + -oma). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *vipome*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDS6BCRW-8>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1518637>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/VIPome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/VIPoma>

**viral disease**

BT: *infectious disease*

- NT:
  - acute anterior poliomyelitis
  - adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma
  - AIDS
  - arbovirus disease
  - avian infectious laryngotracheitis
  - blue tongue disease
  - bovine ephemeral fever
  - bovine malignant catarrhal fever
  - bovine papular stomatitis
  - Burkitt lymphoma
  - cattle plague
  - cauliflower disease of eel
  - condyloma acuminatum
  - coronavirus disease 2019
  - Cytomegalovirus retinitis
  - epidemic hemorrhagic conjunctivitis
  - epidemic keratoconjunctivitis
  - epidermodysplasia verruciformis
  - equine coital exanthema
  - erythema infectiosum
  - exanthema subitum
  - feline panleukopenia
  - flecked spleen
  - foot and mouth disease
  - hand, foot and mouth disease
  - Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome
  - Harvey sarcoma
  - Hawaii infectious acute gastroenteritis
  - hemorrhagic conjunctivitis
  - hemorrhagic enteritis of turkeys

- hemorrhagic fever
- hemorrhagic keratoconjunctivitis
- herpes
- herpes zoster
- Hurst disease
- infectious necrotizing hepatitis
- influenza
- Izumi fever
- Kaposi sarcoma
- Kaposi-Juliusberg syndrome
- lung viral infection
- lymphocytic choriomeningitis
- Marek disease
- measles
- Middle East Respiratory Syndrom
- milker nodule
- Mollaret recurrent aseptic meningitis
- molluscum contagiosum
- Moloney sarcoma
- mononucleosis
- mumps
- myxomatosis
- Nairobi disease
- Newcastle disease
- non-A non-B viral hepatitis
- Norwalk infectious acute gastroenteritis
- papillomatosis
- papular purpuric gloves and socks syndrome
- porcine transmissible gastroenteritis
- progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy
- rabies
- respiratory viral infection
- Reye syndrome
- rhinopharyngitis
- Rous sarcoma
- rubella
- sclerosing leukoencephalitis
- severe acute respiratory syndrome
- smallpox
- vaccinia
- Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis
- varicella
- vesicular exanthema
- viral hepatitis
- viral hepatitis A
- viral hepatitis B
- viral hepatitis C
- viral hepatitis delta
- viral hepatitis E
- viral hepatitis G
- viremia
- wart

A viral disease (or viral infection or infectious disease), occurs when an organism's body is invaded by pathogenic viruses, and infectious virus particles (virions) attach to and enter susceptible cells. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *viriose*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQFFN2VR-8>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_virale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_virale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viral\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viral_disease)

**viral hepatitis**

BT: · hepatitis  
· viral disease

Viral hepatitis is liver inflammation due to a viral infection. It may present in acute form as a recent infection with relatively rapid onset, or in chronic form. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [hépatite virale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N4MD3F48-L>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1983841>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite\\_virale](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_virale)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viral\\_hepatitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viral_hepatitis)

**viral hepatitis A**

BT: · hepatitis  
· viral disease  
RT: hepatitis A virus

Hepatitis A is an infectious disease of the liver caused by Hepatovirus A (HAV). (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [hépatite virale A](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VX2Q64MB-R>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite\\_A](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_A)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis\\_A](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis_A)

**viral hepatitis B**

BT: · hepatitis  
· viral disease  
RT: hepatitis B virus

Hepatitis B (HB) is an infectious disease caused by the hepatitis B virus (HBV) that affects the liver. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [hépatite virale B](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S3PGJX39-B>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite\\_B](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_B)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis\\_B](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis_B)

**viral hepatitis C**

BT: · hepatitis  
· viral disease  
RT: hepatitis C virus

Hepatitis C is an infectious disease caused by the hepatitis C virus (HCV) that primarily affects the liver. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [hépatite virale C](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0KXS3Z6-0>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite\\_C](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_C)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis\\_C](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis_C)

**viral hepatitis delta**

BT: · hepatitis  
· viral disease

Hepatitis D (hepatitis delta) is a disease caused by the hepatitis D virus (HDV), a small spherical enveloped virusoid. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [hépatite virale delta](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QH6D0GS6-X>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite\\_D](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_D)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis\\_D](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis_D)

**viral hepatitis E**

BT: · hepatitis  
· viral disease  
RT: hepatitis E virus

Hepatitis E is inflammation of the liver caused by infection with the hepatitis E virus (HEV). (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [hépatite virale E](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N11CJ0CP-4>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite\\_E](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_E)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis\\_E](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis_E)

**viral hepatitis G**

BT: · hepatitis  
· viral disease  
RT: hepatitis G virus  
*FR:* [hépatite virale G](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M378Q51S-W>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite\\_G](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_G)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/GB\\_virus\\_C](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/GB_virus_C)

**viral pleurisy**

BT: pleurisy  
*FR:* [pleurésie virale](#)  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LW04DBC8-M>

**viral pneumonia**

*Syn:* [viral pneumonitis](#)  
BT: [pneumonia](#)

Viral pneumonia is a pneumonia caused by a virus. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [pneumonie virale](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4N5VQMW-X>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viral\\_pneumonia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viral_pneumonia)

*viral pneumonitis*

→ [viral pneumonia](#)

**viremia**

BT: · biological abnormality  
· viral disease

Viremia is a medical condition where viruses enter the bloodstream and hence have access to the rest of the body. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* [virémie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RVX860C9-B>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vir%C3%A9mie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viremia>

*virilism*

→ [masculinization](#)

**virus**

- BT: organism  
 NT: · emerging virus  
 · Hantavirus  
 · hepatitis A virus  
 · hepatitis B virus  
 · hepatitis C virus  
 · hepatitis E virus  
 · hepatitis G virus  
 · Herpesviridae  
 · Nidovirales  
 · non-A non-B hepatitis virus  
 · zoonotic virus

A virus is a small infectious agent that replicates only inside the living cells of an organism. Viruses can infect all types of life forms, from animals and plants to microorganisms, including bacteria and archaea. Since Dmitri Ivanovsky's 1892 article describing a non-bacterial pathogen infecting tobacco plants, and the discovery of the tobacco mosaic virus by Martinus Beijerinck in 1898, about 5,000 virus species have been described in detail, although there are millions of types. (Wikipedia)

FR: [virus](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5D5B65N-C>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus>

*virus 2019-nCoV*

→ [SARS-CoV-2](#)

**visceral obesity**

- BT: obesity  
 FR: [obésité viscérale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TBFLXC4K-J>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ob%C3%A9sit%C3%A9>

**vision disorder**

- BT: eye disease  
 NT: · amblyopia  
 · asthenopia  
 · binocular vision disorder  
 · blindness  
 · blindsight  
 · central retinal vein occlusion  
 · Charles Bonnet syndrome  
 · diplopia  
 · dyschromatopsia  
 · eccentric fixation  
 · glare  
 · heterophoria  
 · low vision  
 · metamorphopsia  
 · monocular dominance  
 · myodesopsia  
 · night blindness  
 · phosphene  
 · postural deficiency  
 · refractive error  
 · suppression scotoma  
 · visual agnosia  
 · visual extinction  
 · visual impairment

A vision disorder is an impairment of the sense of vision. (Wikipedia)

FR: [trouble de la vision](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LSQ569BL-0>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble\\_de\\_la\\_vision](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_vision)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vision\\_disorder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vision_disorder)

**visual agnosia**

- BT: · agnosia  
 · vision disorder  
 NT: · prosopagnosia  
 · temporal lobe syndrome

Visual agnosia is an impairment in recognition of visually presented objects. It is not due to a deficit in vision (acuity, visual field, and scanning), language, memory, or intellect. (Wikipedia)

FR: [agnosie visuelle](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZK75PL0Z-9>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18742>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visual\\_agnosia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visual_agnosia)

**visual cortex syndrome**

- BT: · cerebral disorder  
 · eye disease  
 FR: [syndrome du cortex visuel](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPNHJGCL-2>

**visual extinction**

- BT: vision disorder

Visual extinction is a neurological disorder which occurs following damage to the parietal lobe of the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: [extinction visuelle](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRZSKM8C-0>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visual\\_extinction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visual_extinction)

visual fatigue

→ [asthenopia](#)

### visual field defect

BT: visual field disease

FR: [déficit du champ visuel](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRPH4S08-P>

### visual field disease

BT: eye disease

NT: · hemianopsia

· ophthalmic migraine

· quadrantic hemianopsia

· scotoma

· visual field defect

FR: [pathologie du champ visuel](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B20X0SC6-5>

### visual hallucination

BT: hallucination

NT: occipital lobe syndrome

FR: [hallucination visuelle](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BFJ56RC3-F>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallucination#Visuelles>

### visual impairment

BT: vision disorder

FR: [déficit de l'acuité visuelle](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FCZCK4BC-F>

### vitamin

BT: biological substance

NT: · ascorbic acid

· riboflavin

· thiamine

· vitamin A

A vitamin is an organic molecule (or related set of molecules) that is an essential micronutrient that an organism needs in small quantities for the proper functioning of its metabolism. (Wikipedia)

FR: [vitamine](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JT91BK10-J>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin>

### vitamin A

Syn: · *atamin*

· *retinol*

BT: vitamin

RT: keratomalacia

Vitamin A is a group of unsaturated nutritional organic compounds that includes retinol, retinal, retinoic acid, and several provitamin A carotenoids (most notably beta-carotene). (Wikipedia)

FR: [vitamine A](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKJQKMSZ-F>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine\\_A](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_A)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin\\_A](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_A)

### vitamin A deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency

NT: keratomalacia

Vitamin A deficiency (VAD) or hypovitaminosis A is a lack of vitamin A in blood and tissues. It is common in poorer countries, but rarely is seen in more developed countries. (Wikipedia)

FR: [carence en vitamine A](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZNDRF8S-X>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin\\_A\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_A_deficiency)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine\\_A](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_A)

### vitamin B deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency

FR: [carence en vitamine B](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LF8X2GLB-0>

### vitamin B12 deficiency

BT: · malnutrition

· vitamin deficiency

NT: Biermer disease

Vitamin B12 deficiency, also known as cobalamin deficiency, is the medical condition of low blood levels of vitamin B12. In mild deficiency, a person may feel tired and have a reduced number of red blood cells (anemia). (Wikipedia)

FR: [carence en vitamine B12](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3BS53L4-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3234995>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin\\_B12\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_B12_deficiency)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine\\_B12](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_B12)

### vitamin C deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency

NT: scurvy

FR: [carence en vitamine C](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTJRRVQR-4>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine\\_C](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_C)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scurvy>

### vitamin D deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency

Vitamin D deficiency, or hypovitaminosis D, most commonly results from inadequate sunlight exposure (in particular sunlight with adequate ultraviolet B rays). (Wikipedia)

FR: [carence en vitamine D](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZBW2HVM-R>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin\\_D\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_D_deficiency)

### vitamin D-dependent rickets

BT: · metabolic diseases

· rickets

FR: [rachitisme vitaminodépendant](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F2485T7-W>

**vitamin deficiency***Syn:* *hypovitaminosis***BT:** · metabolic disorder  
· nutrition disorder**NT:** · biotin deficiency  
· choline deficiency  
· folic acid deficiency  
· hemorrhagic disease of newborn  
· Imerlund disease  
· nicotinamide deficiency  
· osteomalacia  
· pellagra  
· pyridoxin deficiency  
· riboflavin deficiency  
· rickets  
· thiamin deficiency  
· vitamin A deficiency  
· vitamin B deficiency  
· vitamin B12 deficiency  
· vitamin C deficiency  
· vitamin D deficiency  
· vitamin E deficiency  
· vitamin K deficiency

Vitamin deficiency is the condition of a long-term lack of a vitamin. When caused by not enough vitamin intake, it can be classified as a primary deficiency, whereas when due to an underlying disorder such as malabsorption, it is called a secondary deficiency. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *carence vitaminique*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D33GNJ6J-Z>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_deficiency)**vitamin E deficiency****BT:** vitamin deficiency

Vitamin E deficiency in humans is a very rare condition, occurring as a consequence of abnormalities in dietary fat absorption or metabolism rather than from a diet low in vitamin E. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *carence en vitamine E*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FPQTC44L-Q>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin\\_E\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_E_deficiency)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine\\_E](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_E)**vitamin K deficiency****BT:** vitamin deficiency

Vitamin K deficiency results from insufficient dietary vitamin K1 or vitamin K2 or both. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *carence en vitamine K*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MHFD2S97-M>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7936970>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin\\_K\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_K_deficiency)  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine\\_K](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_K)**vitamin-resistant rickets****BT:** · metabolic diseases  
· rickets**NT:** hypophosphatemic rickets*FR:* *rachitisme vitaminorésistant*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FRXLBGVG-F>**vitiligo****BT:** depigmentation

Vitiligo is a long-term skin condition characterized by patches of the skin losing their pigment. The patches of skin affected become white and usually have sharp margins. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *vitiligo*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJVSR4SC-Q>EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q180152><https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitiligo><https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitiligo>**vitreal adhesion****BT:** vitreous body disease*FR:* *bride vitrénne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8CN3V8R-F>**vitreal hemorrhage***Syn:* *intravitreal haemorrhage***BT:** · hemorrhage  
· vitreous body disease**NT:** Terson syndrome*FR:* *hémorragie du corps vitré*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KCJDFNQB-G>**vitreomacular traction syndrome****BT:** · maculopathy  
· vitreous body detachment*FR:* *syndrome de traction vitréomaculaire*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1JMMKBZ-J>**vitreoretinal dystrophy****BT:** · dystrophy  
· vitreous body disease*FR:* *dystrophie vitréorétinienne*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T1N78CWT-B>**vitreoretinopathy****BT:** · retinopathy  
· vitreous body disease

Vitreoretinopathy may refer to: Autosomal dominant neovascular inflammatory vitreoretinopathy (ADNIV), a rare inherited autoimmune uveitis, first identified in 1990; Familial exudative vitreoretinopathy, a genetic eye disorder; Proliferative vitreoretinopathy, a disease that develops as a complication to rhegmatogenous retinal detachment. (Wikipedia)

*FR:* *vitréorétinopathie*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LW9MBL7D-X>EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitreoretinopathy>

**vitreous body degeneration**

BT: vitreous body disease

The nature and composition of the vitreous humour changes over the course of life. In adolescence, the vitreous cortex becomes more dense and vitreous tracts develop; and in adulthood, the tracts become better defined and sinuous. Central vitreous liquefies, fibrillar degeneration occurs, and the tracts break up (syneresis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *dégénérescence du corps vitré*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ99QKNN-2>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corps\\_vitr%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corps_vitr%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitreous\\_body](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitreous_body)**vitreous body detachment**

BT: vitreous body disease

NT: vitreomacular traction syndrome

A posterior vitreous detachment (PVD) is a condition of the eye in which the vitreous membrane separates from the retina. It refers to the separation of the posterior hyaloid membrane from the retina anywhere posterior to the vitreous base (a 3–4 mm wide attachment to the ora serrata). (Wikipedia)

FR: *décollement du corps vitré*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H9D2VGJ3-7>EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9collement\\_du\\_corps\\_vitr%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9collement_du_corps_vitr%C3%A9)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posterior\\_vitreous\\_detachment](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posterior_vitreous_detachment)**vitreous body disease**

BT: eye disease

NT:

- asteroid hyalosis
- expulsive hemorrhage of the vitreous body
- familial exudative vitreoretinopathy
- Jaffe syndrome
- proliferative vitreoretinopathy
- synchysis scintillans
- vitreal adhesion
- vitreal hemorrhage
- vitreoretinal dystrophy
- vitreoretinopathy
- vitreous body degeneration
- vitreous body detachment
- vitreous body hernia
- vitreous retraction

FR: *pathologie du corps vitré*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLS7QHN5-5>**vitreous body hernia**BT:

- hernia
- vitreous body disease

FR: *hernie du corps vitré*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRWF1VGD-C>**vitreous retraction**Syn: *retraction of the vitreous body*

BT: vitreous body disease

FR: *rétraction du corps vitré*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CFG9SWB7-F>**vocal cord dysfunction**

BT: ENT disease

Vocal cord dysfunction (VCD), is a pathology affecting the vocal folds (commonly referred to as the vocal cords) characterized by full or partial vocal fold closure causing difficulty and distress during respiration, especially during inhalation. Due to the similarity in symptoms, VCD attack are often mistaken for asthma attacks or laryngospasms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysfonction des cordes vocales*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RK05PPJN-B>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vocal\\_cord\\_dysfunction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vocal_cord_dysfunction)  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphonie>**vocal cord paralysis**BT:

- ENT disease
- paralysis

NT: mediastinal syndrome

Vocal fold paresis, also known as recurrent laryngeal nerve paralysis or vocal fold paralysis, is an injury to one or both recurrent laryngeal nerves (RLNs), which control all muscles of the larynx except for the cricothyroid muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie des cordes vocales*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDBJ02SH-V>EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vocal\\_cord\\_paresis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vocal_cord_paresis)**vocal fatigue**

BT: larynx disease

FR: *fatigue vocale*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R8LW6S4-X>**Vogt-Koyanagi uveitis**BT:

- anterior uveitis
- meningitis
- pigmentation disorder

FR: *uvéite antérieure de Vogt-Koyanagi*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SVQ05BW3-N>*Vogt–Koyanagi–Harada disease*→ **uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome***Vogt–Koyanagi–Harada syndrome*→ **uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome****Vohwinkel syndrome**Syn: *keratoderma hereditaria mutilans*BT:

- hereditary disease
- keratoderma

FR: *kératodermie palmoplantaire de Vohwinkel*URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M38WFJ45-V>

**voiding dysfunction**

BT: urinary system disease  
 NT: · detrusor sphincter dyssynergia  
 · dysuria  
 · Fowler-Christmas-Chapple syndrome  
 · lower urinary tract symptoms  
 · nocturia  
 · pollakiuria  
 · polyuria  
 · urinary incontinence  
 · urinary retention  
 · urinary stasis  
 FR: *trouble de la miction*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPZPGCF2-P>

**Volkman contracture**

BT: · arterial disease  
 · striated muscle disease

Volkman's contracture is a permanent flexion contracture of the hand at the wrist, resulting in a claw-like deformity of the hand and fingers. Passive extension of fingers is restricted and painful. (Wikipedia)

FR: *contracture de Volkmann*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HXQS6G2P-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Volkman](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Volkman)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Volkman%27s\\_contracture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Volkman%27s_contracture)

**volvulus**

BT: digestive diseases

A volvulus is when a loop of intestine twists around itself and the mesentery that supports it, resulting in a bowel obstruction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *volvulus*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TC3P5XJR-Z>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Volvulus>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Volvulus>

*volvulus of the colon*

→ **colon volvulus**

**vomiting**

BT: digestive diseases  
 NT: morning sickness

Vomiting is the involuntary, forceful expulsion of the contents of one's stomach through the mouth and sometimes the nose. Vomiting can be caused by a wide variety of conditions; it may present as a specific response to ailments like gastritis or poisoning, or as a non-specific sequela ranging from brain tumors and elevated intracranial pressure to overexposure to ionizing radiation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vomissement*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDZ81Q50-9>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vomissement>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vomiting>

*von Gierke disease*

→ **glycogen storage disease type I**

**von Hippel-Lindau disease**

BT: · angiomas  
 · central nervous system diseases  
 · hereditary disease  
 · phacomatosis  
 · retinopathy

Von Hippel-Lindau disease (VHL), is a rare genetic disorder with multisystem involvement. It is characterized by visceral cysts and benign tumors with potential for subsequent malignant transformation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiomatose cérébello-rétinienne de von Hippel-Lindau*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5J0LWV2-F>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q741315>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_von\\_Hippel-Lindau](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_von_Hippel-Lindau)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Von\\_Hippel%E2%80%93Lindau\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Von_Hippel%E2%80%93Lindau_disease)

*von Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis*

→ **Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis**

**von Willebrand disease**

BT: · coagulopathy  
 · hereditary disease

Von Willebrand disease (vWD) is the most common hereditary blood-clotting disorder in humans. An acquired form can sometimes result from other medical conditions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de von Willebrand*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CVM0W1X9-M>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Willebrand](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Willebrand)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Von\\_Willebrand\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Von_Willebrand_disease)

**vulva cancer**

Syn: *vulvar cancer*  
 BT: · cancer  
 · vulvar diseases  
 NT: · vulva carcinoma  
 · vulva squamous cell carcinoma  
 · vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia

Vulvar cancer is a cancer of the vulva, the outer portion of the female genitals. It most commonly affects the outer vaginal lips. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la vulve*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQBVSQ9L9-B>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2303073>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer\\_de\\_la\\_vulve](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_la_vulve)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvar\\_cancer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvar_cancer)

**vulva carcinoma**

Syn: *vulvar carcinoma*  
 BT: · carcinoma  
 · vulva cancer  
 FR: *carcinome de la vulve*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3JZXD8T-V>

**vulva squamous cell carcinoma**

BT: · squamous cell carcinoma  
 · vulva cancer  
 FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de la vulve*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSKW9SPC-W>



*vulvar cancer*

→ [vulva cancer](#)

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*vulvar carcinoma*

→ [vulva carcinoma](#)

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### vulvar diseases

BT: female genital diseases

NT: [kraurosis vulvae](#)  
[vulva cancer](#)  
[vulvitis](#)  
[vulvodynia](#)

FR: [pathologie de la vulve](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQ9Z8V4W-F>

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### vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia

BT: [intraepithelial neoplasia](#)  
[vulva cancer](#)

Vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia (VIN) refers to particular changes that can occur in the skin that covers the vulva. (Wikipedia)

FR: [néoplasie intraépithéliale vulvaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XCR0F8VX-8>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvar\\_intraepithelial\\_neoplasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvar_intraepithelial_neoplasia)

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### vulvar vestibulitis

BT: female genital diseases

Vulvar vestibulitis syndrome (VVS), vestibulodynia, or simply vulvar vestibulitis, is vulvodynia localized to the vulvar vestibule. (Wikipedia)

FR: [vestibulite vulvaire](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRK8Z2BZ-7>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7943634>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvar\\_vestibulitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvar_vestibulitis)

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*vulve itching*

→ [pruritus vulvae](#)

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### vulvitis

BT: [vulvar diseases](#)  
[vulvovaginitis](#)

Vulvitis is inflammation of the vulva, the external female mammalian genitalia that include the labia majora, labia minora, clitoris, and introitus (the entrance to the vagina). (Wikipedia)

FR: [vulvite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQSGLDCCR-K>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1542466>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvitis>

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### vulvodynia

BT: [vulvar diseases](#)

Vulvodynia is a chronic pain syndrome that affects the vulvar area and occurs without an identifiable cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: [vulvodynie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PRNS5719-9>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvodynie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvodynia>

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### vulvovaginitis

BT: [vaginitis](#)  
[vulvitis](#)

FR: [vulvovaginite](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBL54DL5-F>

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# W

## Wagner vitreoretinal degeneration

BT: · hereditary disease  
· retinopathy

FR: *dégénérescence vitréorétinienne de Wagner*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JCFFTMRR-R>

## WAGR syndrome

BT: · abnormal chromosome C11  
· aniridia  
· genital diseases  
· mental retardation  
· Wilms tumor

WAGR syndrome (also known as WAGR complex, Wilms tumour-aniridia syndrome, aniridia-Wilms tumour syndrome) is a rare genetic syndrome in which affected children are predisposed to develop Wilms tumour (a tumour of the kidneys), Aniridia (absence of the coloured part of the eye, the iris), Genitourinary anomalies, and mental Retardation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome WAGR*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPD4G5NK-H>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/WAGR\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/WAGR_syndrome)

## Waldenström macroglobulinemia

BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome  
· macroglobulinemia  
· malignant hemopathy

Waldenström's macroglobulinemia (WM), is a type of cancer affecting two types of B cells: lymphoplasmacytoid cells and plasma cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *macroglobulinémie de Waldenström*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8VJBCHF-J>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Waldenstr%C3%B6m](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Waldenstr%C3%B6m)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waldenstr%C3%B6m%27s\\_macroglobulinemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waldenstr%C3%B6m%27s_macroglobulinemia)

## Waldmann disease

BT: · intestinal disease

Waldmann disease is a rare disease characterized by enlargement of the lymph vessels supplying the lamina propria of the small intestine. Although its prevalence is unknown, it being classified as a "rare disease" means that less than 200,000 of the population of the United States are affected by this condition and its subtypes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Waldmann*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DLK8CJRN-3>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waldmann\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waldmann_disease)

## Walker 256 carcinosarcoma

BT: · carcinosarcoma

FR: *carcinosarcome Walker 256*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q8ZDX47F-B>

## Walker-Warburg syndrome

BT: · hydrocephaly  
· hypotonia  
· lissencephaly  
· muscular dystrophy  
· psychomotor retardation  
· retinal dysplasia

Walker–Warburg syndrome (WWS), also called Warburg syndrome, Chemke syndrome, HARD syndrome (Hydrocephalus, Agyria and Retinal Dysplasia), Pagon syndrome, cerebroocular dysgenesis (COD) or cerebroocular dysplasia-muscular dystrophy syndrome (COD-MD), is a rare form of autosomal recessive congenital muscular dystrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Walker et Warburg*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GFD1FH34-L>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Walker%E2%80%93Warburg\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Walker%E2%80%93Warburg_syndrome)

## Wallenberg syndrome

BT: · artery thrombosis  
· cerebellar syndrome  
· cerebrovascular disease  
· Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome  
· dysesthesia

Lateral medullary syndrome is a neurological disorder causing a range of symptoms due to ischemia in the lateral part of the medulla oblongata in the brainstem. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Wallenberg*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B00SFC1F-L>

EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Wallenberg](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Wallenberg)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lateral\\_medullary\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lateral_medullary_syndrome)

## wandering behavior

BT: · behavioral disorder  
· spatiotemporal disorientation

FR: *comportement d'errance*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJ03Z0RZ-5>

## wandering spleen

BT: · abdominal disease  
· splenic disease

Wandering spleen (or Pelvic spleen) is a rare medical disease caused by the loss or weakening of the ligaments that help to hold the spleen stationary. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rate mobile*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QG0HW1G3-F>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wandering\\_spleen](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wandering_spleen)

**wart**

- BT: · skin disease  
· viral disease
- NT: · verruca plana  
· WHIM syndrome

Warts are typically small, rough, hard growths that are similar in color to the rest of the skin. They typically do not result in other symptoms, except when on the bottom of the feet, where they may be painful. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *verrue*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QNTRK19Q-M>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q101971>

<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Verrue>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wart>

*Warthin's tumor*

→ **papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum**

*warts, hypogammaglobulinemia, infections, and myelokathexis*

→ **WHIM syndrome**

**warty dyskeratoma**

- BT: · benign neoplasm  
· skin disease

Warty dyskeratoma, also known as an Isolated dyskeratosis follicularis, is a benign epidermal proliferation with distinctive histologic findings that may mimic invasive squamous cell carcinoma and commonly manifests as an umbilicated (Having a central mark or depression resembling a navel) lesion with a keratotic plug. WD have some histopathologic similarities to viral warts but it's not caused by HPV and the majority of these lesions display overall histopathologic features consistent with a follicular adnexal neoplasm. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *dyskératome verruqueux*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QS4X0BM0-W>

**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Warty\\_dyskeratoma](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Warty_dyskeratoma)

*water-losing nephritis*

→ **nephrogenic diabetes insipidus**

**Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome**

- BT: · adrenal insufficiency  
· disseminated intravascular coagulopathy  
· meningococcal disease  
· purpura fulminans  
· septicemia

Waterhouse–Friderichsen syndrome (WFS) is defined as adrenal gland failure due to bleeding into the adrenal glands, commonly caused by severe bacterial infection. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Waterhouse-Friderichsen*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XKJ8L89G-5>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Waterhouse-Friderichsen](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Waterhouse-Friderichsen)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waterhouse%E2%80%93Friderichsen\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waterhouse%E2%80%93Friderichsen_syndrome)

**Watson syndrome**

*Syn:* *café au lait spots with pulmonic stenosis*

- BT: · café au lait spot  
· cardiovascular disease  
· growth retardation  
· hereditary disease  
· mental retardation  
· pulmonary valve stenosis

Watson syndrome is an autosomal dominant condition characterized by Lisch nodules of the ocular iris, axillary/inguinal freckling, pulmonary valvular stenosis, relative macrocephaly, short stature, and neurofibromas. Watson syndrome is allelic to NF1, the same gene associated with neurofibromatosis type 1. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Watson*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZR694NR-W>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Watson](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Watson)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Watson\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Watson_syndrome)

**wave burst arrhythmia**

*Syn:* *waveburst*

BT: excitability disorder

**FR:** *torsades de pointes*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNWJ9357-P>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Torsades\\_de\\_pointe](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Torsades_de_pointe)

*waveburst*

→ **wave burst arrhythmia**

**Weber-Christian panniculitis**

BT: panniculitis

Lobular panniculitis without vasculitis (acute panniculitis, previously termed Weber–Christian disease, systemic nodular panniculitis). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *panniculite de Weber-Christian*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSV3GQT3-F>

**EQ:** <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panniculite>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panniculitis>

*Weber-Cockayne syndrome*

→ **epidermolysis bullosa simplex**

**Wegener granulomatosis**

- BT: · granulomatosis  
· interstitial pneumonitis  
· systemic disease  
· vasculitis

Granulomatosis with polyangiitis (GPA), formerly known as Wegener's granulomatosis (WG), is a long-term systemic disorder that involves the formation of granulomas and inflammation of blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *granulomatose de Wegener*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F88R7L9Z-F>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatose\\_avec\\_polyang%C3%A9rite](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatose_avec_polyang%C3%A9rite)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatosis\\_with\\_polyangiitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatosis_with_polyangiitis)

**Weill-Marchesani syndrome**

- BT: · complex syndrome  
· diseases of the osteoarticular system  
· eye disease  
· hereditary disease

Weill–Marchesani syndrome is a rare genetic disorder characterized by short stature; an unusually short, broad head (brachycephaly) and other facial abnormalities; hand defects, including unusually short fingers (brachydactyly); and distinctive eye (ocular) abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Weill-Marchesani*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JL5T2HJT-9>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3961695>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Weill  
%E2%80%93Marchesani\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Weill%E2%80%93Marchesani_syndrome)

**Wells syndrome**

**Syn:** *eosinophilic cellulitis*

- BT: · cellulitis  
· eosinophilia

Eosinophilic cellulitis, also known as Wells' syndrome, is a skin disease that presents with painful, red, raised, and warm patches of skin. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Wells*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7B4PTZD-C>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cellulite\\_%C3%A0\\_  
%C3%A9osinophiles](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cellulite_%C3%A0_%C3%A9osinophiles)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic\\_cellulitis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_cellulitis)

**Wenckebach phenomenon**

- BT: heart block

Second-degree atrioventricular block (AV block) is a disease of the electrical conduction system of the heart. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *période de Luciani-Wenckebach*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q15MN0VS-M>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc\\_atrio-ventriculaire#Bloc\\_atrio-  
ventriculaire\\_du\\_2e\\_degr%C3%A9](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc_atrio-ventriculaire#Bloc_atrio-ventriculaire_du_2e_degr%C3%A9)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Second-  
degree\\_atrioventricular\\_block](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Second-degree_atrioventricular_block)

**Werdnig-Hoffmann disease**

- BT: · amyotrophy  
· degenerative disease  
· hereditary disease  
· neuromuscular diseases  
· spinal cord disease

**FR:** *amyotrophie de Werdnig-Hoffmann*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5KHXC9-1>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Werdnig-Hoffmann](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Werdnig-Hoffmann)

**Werner syndrome**

- BT: · cataract  
· hereditary disease  
· progeria

Werner syndrome (WS), also known as "adult progeria", is a rare, autosomal recessive disorder which is characterized by the appearance of premature aging. Werner syndrome is named after the German scientist Otto Werner. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Werner*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNQPCVKH-R>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1154619>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Werner](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Werner)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Werner\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Werner_syndrome)

**Wernicke aphasia**

- BT: aphasia

Wernicke's aphasia, also known as receptive aphasia, sensory aphasia, or posterior aphasia, is a type of aphasia in which individuals have difficulty understanding written and spoken language. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *aphasie de Wernicke*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QV38VFB9-H>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphasie\\_r%C3%A9ceptive](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphasie_r%C3%A9ceptive)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Receptive\\_aphasia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Receptive_aphasia)

**Wernicke encephalopathy**

- BT: · encephalopathy  
· thiamin deficiency

Wernicke encephalopathy (WE), also Wernicke's encephalopathy is the presence of neurological symptoms caused by biochemical lesions of the central nervous system after exhaustion of B-vitamin reserves, in particular thiamine (vitamin B1). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *encéphalopathie de Wernicke*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q4Q2QJB0-N>

**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1573307>

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc  
%C3%A9phalopathie\\_de\\_Wernicke](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalopathie_de_Wernicke)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wernicke\\_encephalopathy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wernicke_encephalopathy)

**West Nile encephalitis**

- BT: · arbovirus disease  
· encephalitis  
· zoonosis

West Nile fever is an infection by the West Nile virus, which is typically spread by mosquitoes. In about 80% of infections people have few or no symptoms. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *encéphalite de West Nile*

**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTB5K2LG-C>

**EQ:** [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_du\\_Nil\\_occidental](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_du_Nil_occidental)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/West\\_Nile\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/West_Nile_fever)

**West syndrome**

BT: [epilepsy](#)  
 NT: [Angelman syndrome](#)

Epileptic spasms, is an uncommon-to-rare epileptic disorder in infants, children and adults. It is named after the English physician, William James West (1793–1848), who first described it in an article published in The Lancet in 1841. The original case actually described his own son, James Edwin West (1840–1860). (Wikipedia)

FR: [spasme en flexion](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J71FMRFJ-W>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1041258>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epileptic\\_spasms](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epileptic_spasms)

**wheezing**

BT: [respiratory disease](#)  
[symptom](#)

A wheeze is a continuous, coarse, whistling sound produced in the respiratory airways during breathing. (Wikipedia)

FR: [wheezing](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-STP1N0PQ-S>  
 EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wheeze>

**WHIM syndrome**

Syn: *warts, hypogammaglobulinemia, infections, and myelokathexis*

BT: [complex syndrome](#)  
[hemopathy](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[immune deficiency](#)  
[wart](#)

WHIM Syndrome (or Warts, Hypogammaglobulinemia, Immunodeficiency, and Myelokathexis syndrome) is a rare congenital immunodeficiency disorder characterized by chronic noncyclic neutropenia. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome WHIM](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BBM4PRQT-B>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1258463>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_WHIM](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_WHIM)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/WHIM\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/WHIM_syndrome)

**Whipple disease**

BT: [bacteriosis](#)  
[intestinal malabsorption](#)  
[lipodystrophy](#)

Whipple's disease is a rare, systemic infectious disease caused by the bacterium *Tropheryma whipplei*. First described by George Hoyt Whipple in 1907 and commonly considered a gastrointestinal disorder, Whipple's disease primarily causes malabsorption but may affect any part of the body including the heart, brain, joints, skin, lungs and the eyes. (Wikipedia)

FR: [lipodystrophie intestinale](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X02LMS6C-T>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q653078>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Whipple](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Whipple)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Whipple%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Whipple%27s_disease)

**whistling rale**

BT: [respiratory disease](#)  
 FR: [r le sibilant](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VKCH5VM8-P>

*white sponge naevus*

→ [white sponge nevus](#)

**white sponge nevus**

Syn: *white sponge naevus*  
 BT: [eye disease](#)  
[hereditary disease](#)  
[nevus](#)  
[oral cavity disease](#)

White sponge nevus WSN, is an autosomal dominant condition of the oral mucosa (the mucous membrane lining of the mouth). (Wikipedia)

FR: [naevus blanc spongieux](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TRNJ5V7P-R>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/White\\_sponge\\_n%C3%A6vus](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_sponge_n%C3%A6vus)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White\\_sponge\\_nevus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_sponge_nevus)

**whooping cough**

BT: [bacteriosis](#)  
[respiratory disease](#)

Whooping cough, also known as pertussis or 100-day cough, is a highly contagious bacterial disease. Initially, symptoms are usually similar to those of the common cold with a runny nose, fever, and mild cough. (Wikipedia)

FR: [coqueluche](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XM51PGSP-B>  
 EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coqueluche>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Whooping\\_cough](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Whooping_cough)

**Widal syndrome**

BT: [asthma](#)  
[nasal polyposis](#)  
[rhinitis](#)

Aspirin exacerbated respiratory disease (AERD), also termed aspirin-induced asthma, is a medical condition initially defined as consisting of three key features: asthma, respiratory symptoms exacerbated by aspirin and other nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs), and nasal polyps. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Fernand Widal](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DSL5C4KC-D>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Widal](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Widal)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspirin\\_exacerbated\\_respiratory\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspirin_exacerbated_respiratory_disease)

**Williams syndrome**

Syn: *Williams-Beuren syndrome*  
 BT: [abnormal chromosome C11](#)  
[cognitive disorder](#)  
[congenital heart disease](#)  
[dysmorphic facies](#)  
[mental retardation](#)

Williams syndrome (WS) is a genetic disorder that affects many parts of the body. Facial features frequently include a broad forehead, short nose and full cheeks, an appearance that has been described as "elfin". (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Williams](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G4S53RZG-D>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q558077>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Williams](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Williams)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Williams\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Williams_syndrome)

*Williams-Beuren syndrome*

→ [Williams syndrome](#)

### Williams-Campbell syndrome

BT: [· bronchiectasis](#)  
[· bronchomalacia](#)  
[· malformation](#)

Williams–Campbell syndrome (WCS) is a disease of the airways where cartilage in the bronchi is defective. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Williams-Campbell](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KP7H5N2S-C>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Williams%E2%80%93Campbell\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Williams%E2%80%93Campbell_syndrome)

### Wilms tumor

BT: [kidney cancer](#)  
 NT: [WAGR syndrome](#)

Wilms' tumor, also known as nephroblastoma, is a cancer of the kidneys that typically occurs in children, rarely in adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: [tumeur de Wilms](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W8VLNQP5-G>  
 EQ: [https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur\\_de\\_Wilms](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_de_Wilms)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilms%27\\_tumor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilms%27_tumor)

### Wilson disease

BT: [· digestive diseases](#)  
[· enzymopathy](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· metabolic diseases](#)  
[· nervous system diseases](#)

Wilson's disease is a genetic disorder in which copper builds up in the body. Symptoms are typically related to the brain and liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: [maladie de Wilson](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3BK074Z-V>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q117121>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Wilson](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Wilson)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilson%27s\\_disease](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilson%27s_disease)

### Wilson-Mikity syndrome

BT: [· bronchopulmonary dysplasia](#)  
[· prematurity](#)  
[· respiratory failure](#)

Wilson–Mikity syndrome, is a rare lung condition that affects low birth weight babies. It is closely related to bronchopulmonary dysplasia, differing mainly in the lack of prior ventilatory support. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Wilson et Mikity](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BCFJDB6N-7>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilson%E2%80%93Mikity\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilson%E2%80%93Mikity_syndrome)

### Winchester syndrome

BT: [· complex syndrome](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)

Winchester syndrome is a rare congenital connective tissue disease described in 1969, of which the main characteristics are short stature, marked contractures of joints, opacities in the cornea, coarse facial features, dissolution of the carpal and tarsal bones (in the hands and feet, respectively), and osteoporosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Winchester](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G0RDHRV9-X>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Winchester\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Winchester_syndrome)

### Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome

BT: [· eczema](#)  
[· hereditary disease](#)  
[· immune deficiency](#)  
[· thrombocytopenia](#)

Wiskott–Aldrich syndrome (WAS) is a rare X-linked recessive disease characterized by eczema, thrombocytopenia (low platelet count), immune deficiency, and bloody diarrhea (secondary to the thrombocytopenia). (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Wiskott-Aldrich](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CF6528NT-R>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q953638>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Wiskott-Aldrich](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Wiskott-Aldrich)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wiskott%E2%80%93Aldrich\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wiskott%E2%80%93Aldrich_syndrome)

### Wissler-Fanconi syndrome

Syn: [subsepsis allergica](#)  
 BT: [inflammatory joint disease](#)

Wissler's syndrome is a rheumatic disease that has a similar presentation to sepsis. It is sometimes considered closely related to Still's disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Wissler-Fanconi](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NV5PW0Q0-B>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wissler%27s\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wissler%27s_syndrome)

### withdrawal syndrome

BT: [· mental disorder](#)  
[· somatic disease](#)

A withdrawal syndrome (also called a discontinuation syndrome) is a set of symptoms occurring in discontinuation or dosage reduction of some types of medications and recreational drugs. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de sevrage](#)  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZKZWWDXL-T>  
 EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Withdrawal\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Withdrawal_syndrome)

*Wohlwill-Corino Andrade syndrome*

→ [familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1](#)

### Wolcott-Rallison syndrome

- BT: · complex syndrome  
· hereditary disease  
· malformation

Wolcott–Rallison syndrome, WRS, is a rare, autosomal recessive disorder with infancy-onset diabetes mellitus, multiple epiphyseal dysplasia, osteopenia, mental retardation or developmental delay, and hepatic and renal dysfunction as main clinical findings. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Wolcott-Rallison*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PSXV65MW-6>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q8029730>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wolcott%E2%80%93Rallison\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wolcott%E2%80%93Rallison_syndrome)

### Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome

- BT: · complex syndrome  
· congenital heart disease  
· cryptorchidism  
· dysmorphic facies  
· epilepsy  
· hypospadias  
· mental retardation  
· rare disease

Wolf–Hirschhorn syndrome (WHS), is a chromosomal deletion syndrome resulting from a partial deletion from the short arm of chromosome 4 (del(4p16.3)). (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Wolf-Hirschhorn*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5RV4KDX-0>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q610075>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Wolf-Hirschhorn](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Wolf-Hirschhorn)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wolf%E2%80%93Hirschhorn\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wolf%E2%80%93Hirschhorn_syndrome)

### Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome

- BT: ventricular preexcitation syndrome

Wolff–Parkinson–White syndrome (WPWS) is a disorder due to a specific type of problem with the electrical system of the heart which has resulted in symptoms. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Wolff-Parkinson-White*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQL97JP7-M>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q925092>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Wolff-Parkinson-White](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Wolff-Parkinson-White)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wolff%E2%80%93Parkinson%E2%80%93White\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wolff%E2%80%93Parkinson%E2%80%93White_syndrome)

### Wolfram syndrome

- BT: · complex syndrome  
· degenerative disease  
· diabetes insipidus  
· diabetes mellitus type 1  
· hereditary disease  
· optic nerve atrophy  
· perception hearing loss

Wolfram syndrome, also called DIDMOAD (diabetes insipidus, diabetes mellitus, optic atrophy, and deafness), is a rare autosomal-recessive genetic disorder that causes childhood-onset diabetes mellitus, optic atrophy, and deafness as well as various other possible disorders. It was first described in four siblings in 1938 by Dr. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *syndrome de Wolfram*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P386QDNJ-H>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1153641>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_de\\_Wolfram](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Wolfram)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wolfram\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wolfram_syndrome)

### Wolman disease

- BT: · enzymopathy  
· hereditary disease  
· hypercholesterolemia  
· lipoidosis

Lysosomal acid lipase deficiency (LAL deficiency or LAL-D), is an autosomal recessive inborn error of metabolism that results in the body not producing enough active lysosomal acid lipase (LAL) enzyme. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *maladie de Wolman*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WVVN4096-B>  
**EQ:** <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6710283>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie\\_de\\_Wolman](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Wolman)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lysosomal\\_acid\\_lipase\\_deficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lysosomal_acid_lipase_deficiency)

### woman abuse

**Syn:** *battered wife syndrome*  
**BT:** victimology  
**FR:** *femme maltraitée*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WVGPZ68N-2>

### woolly hair

BT: skin appendages disease  
**FR:** *cheveu laineux*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HP6ZCF84-Q>

### Woringer-Kolopp disease

- BT: cutaneous hematologic disease

Pagetoid reticulosis (also known as "acral mycoses fungoides", "localized epidermotropic reticulosis", "mycosis fungoides palmaris et plantaris", "unilesional mycosis fungoides", and "Woringer–Kolopp disease") is a cutaneous condition, an uncommon lymphoproliferative disorder, sometimes considered a form of mycosis fungoides. (Wikipedia)

**FR:** *maladie de Woringer-Kolopp*  
**URI:** <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MQL8J0J4-F>  
**EQ:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pagetoid\\_reticulosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pagetoid_reticulosis)

## WOUND

### wound

BT: [trauma](#)

A wound is a type of injury which happens relatively quickly in which skin is torn, cut, or punctured (an open wound), or where blunt force trauma causes a contusion (a closed wound). (Wikipedia)

FR: [plaie](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P25S7GC8-6>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plaie>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wound>

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### wrinkle

BT: [skin disease](#)

A wrinkle, also known as a rhytide, is a fold, ridge or crease in otherwise smooth surface, such as on skin or fabric. (Wikipedia)

FR: [ride](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SXTP75M2-3>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ride>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wrinkle>

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### writer cramp

BT: [cramp](#)  
[dystonia](#)

Writer's cramp, is a disorder caused by cramps or spasms of certain muscles of the hand and/or forearm, and presents itself while performing fine motor tasks, such as writing or playing an instrument. (Wikipedia)

FR: [crampe de l'écrivain](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H15KNRHJ-1>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Writer%27s\\_cramp](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Writer%27s_cramp)

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*Wuhan coronavirus*

→ [SARS-CoV-2](#)

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*Wuhan seafood market pneumonia virus*

→ [SARS-CoV-2](#)

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*Wuhan virus*

→ [SARS-CoV-2](#)

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# X

*X-linked bulbospinal neuropathy*

→ **Kennedy's disease**

## xanthelasma

BT: · eyelid disease  
· metabolic diseases  
· skin disease

Xanthelasma is a sharply demarcated yellowish deposit of cholesterol underneath the skin. It usually occurs on or around the eyelids (xanthelasma palpebrarum, abbreviated XP). (Wikipedia)

FR: *xanthélasma*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJSS9D5C-3>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthelasma>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthelasma>

## xanthinuria

BT: · aminoacid disorder  
· aminoaciduria  
· tubulopathy

Xanthinuria, also known as xanthine oxidase deficiency, is a rare genetic disorder causing the accumulation of xanthine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xanthinurie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LRL4BBDJ-6>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1476965>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthinurie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthinuria>

## xanthofibrosarcoma

BT: sarcoma  
FR: *xanthofibrosarcome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PHQD9MD-8>

## xanthogranuloma

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· pseudotumor  
· skin disease  
NT: · juvenile xanthogranuloma  
· necrobiotic xanthogranuloma

FR: *xanthogranulome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DS4762WH-1>

## xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis

BT: · kidney disease  
· pyelonephritis

FR: *néphropathie xanthogranulomateuse*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z0JSN229-C>

## xanthoma

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· metabolic diseases  
· skin disease  
NT: · dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François  
· eruptive xanthoma  
· fibrous xanthoma  
· Lawrence-Seip syndrome  
· papular xanthoma  
· plane xanthoma  
· tendinous xanthoma  
· tuberonodular xanthoma  
· tuberous xanthoma  
· verrucous xanthoma

A xanthoma (pl. xanthomas or xanthomata) (condition: xanthomatosis), from Greek ξανθός (xanthós), meaning 'yellow', is a deposition of yellowish cholesterol-rich material that can appear anywhere in the body in various disease states. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xanthome*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3LLNXF7-M>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1199732>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthome>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthoma>

## xanthomatosis

BT: · benign neoplasm  
· skin disease  
NT: · cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis  
· normal lipemia xanthomatosis

FR: *xanthomatose*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z918RSMJ-2>

## XDR tuberculosis

BT: tuberculosis  
FR: *tuberculose XDR*  
URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SGGW8LPL-C>

## xeroderma

Syn: *xerosis*

BT: · conjunctiva disease  
· skin disease  
NT: sick building syndrome

Xeroderma, xerosis or xerosis cutis is a skin condition characterized by excessively dry skin. In most cases, it can safely be treated with emollients or moisturizers. (Wikipedia)

Xeroderma, xerosis or xerosis cutis is a skin condition characterized by excessively dry skin. In most cases, it can safely be treated with emollients or moisturizers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xérodémie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK2XPRT-1>

EQ: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xeroderma>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/X%C3%A9rodémie>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/X%C3%A9rose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xeroderma>

### xeroderma pigmentosum

BT: · hereditary disease  
· photodermatosis  
· pigmentation disorder

NT: De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome

Xeroderma pigmentosum (XP) is a genetic disorder in which there is a decreased ability to repair DNA damage such as that caused by ultraviolet (UV) light. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xeroderma pigmentosum*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBHNZVRZ-P>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q612693>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xeroderma\\_pigmentosum](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xeroderma_pigmentosum)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xeroderma\\_pigmentosum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xeroderma_pigmentosum)

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### xerophthalmia

BT: conjunctiva disease

Xerophthalmia (from Ancient Greek *xērós* (ξηρός) meaning dry and *ophthalmos* (οφθαλμός) meaning eye) is a medical condition in which the eye fails to produce tears. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xérophthalmie*

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F05R856C-N>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1054713>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/X%C3%A9rophthalmie>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xerophthalmia>

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xerosis

→ **xeroderma**

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xerostomia

→ **aptyalism**

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# Y

## Y-Disomy

BT: aneuploidy  
 FR: *disomie Y*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M5TQ968T-M>

## yaws

BT: · skin disease  
 · treponematosis

Yaws is a tropical infection of the skin, bones and joints caused by the spirochete bacterium *Treponema pallidum pertenue*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pian*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W1NS6X5K-G>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q76973>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pian\\_\(m%C3%A9decine\)](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pian_(m%C3%A9decine))  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yaws>

## yellow fever

BT: · arbovirus disease  
 · fever

Yellow fever is a viral disease of typically short duration. In most cases, symptoms include fever, chills, loss of appetite, nausea, muscle pains particularly in the back, and headaches. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre jaune*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4R3441F-J>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q154874>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre\\_jaune](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_jaune)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yellow\\_fever](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yellow_fever)

## yellow nail syndrome

BT: · lymphedema  
 · nail disease

Yellow nail syndrome, also known as "primary lymphedema associated with yellow nails and pleural effusion", is a very rare medical syndrome that includes pleural effusions, lymphedema (due to under development of the lymphatic vessels) and yellow dystrophic nails. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des ongles jaunes*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJ01MK7D-X>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1786851>  
[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome\\_des\\_ongles\\_jaunes](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_des_ongles_jaunes)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yellow\\_nail\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yellow_nail_syndrome)

## yersiniosis

BT: bacteriosis  
 NT: · plague  
 · pseudotuberculosis

Yersiniosis is an infectious disease caused by a bacterium of the genus *Yersinia*. In the United States, most yersiniosis infections among humans are caused by *Yersinia enterocolitica*. (Wikipedia)

FR: *yersiniose*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-THH19MMQ-2>  
 EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2600216>  
<https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yersiniose>  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yersiniosis>

## Yoshida hepatoma

BT: liver cancer  
 FR: *hépatome de Yoshida*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D6D2LWT2-1>

## Yoshida sarcoma

BT: sarcoma  
 FR: *sarcome de Yoshida*  
 URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6QR66BT-M>

## Z

**Zollinger-Ellison syndrome**

- BT: [gastrinoma](#)  
[pancreatic disease](#)  
[paraneoplastic syndrome](#)  
[peptic ulcer](#)

Zollinger–Ellison syndrome (ZES) is a disease in which tumors cause the stomach to produce too much acid, resulting in peptic ulcers. (Wikipedia)

FR: [syndrome de Zollinger et Ellison](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LHPDL0HX-8>

EQ: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q218712>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zollinger  
%E2%80%93Ellison\\_syndrome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zollinger%E2%80%93Ellison_syndrome)

**Zoon's balanitis**

Syn: *plasma cell balanitis*

BT: [balanitis](#)

Balanitis plasmacellularis is a cutaneous condition characterized by a benign inflammatory skin lesion characterized histologically by a plasma cell infiltrate. A similar condition has been described in women (i.e. "Zoon's vulvitis"), although its existence is controversial due to the possibility of diagnostic error in many of the cases that have been reported in the medical literature. (Wikipedia)

FR: [balanite à plasmocytes de Zoon](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JTG0TFSG-P>

EQ: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balanitis\\_plasmacellularis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balanitis_plasmacellularis)

**zoonosis**

- BT: [infectious disease](#)  
 NT: [California encephalitis](#)  
[cheyletiellosis](#)  
[coronavirus disease 2019](#)  
[ehrlichiosis](#)  
[Japanese encephalitis](#)  
[Middle East Respiratory Syndrom](#)  
[milker nodule](#)  
[Murray Valley encephalitis](#)  
[Saint Louis encephalitis](#)  
[severe acute respiratory syndrome](#)  
[syngamiasis](#)  
[taeniasis](#)  
[thelaziasis](#)  
[West Nile encephalitis](#)

Zoonoses (also known as zoonosis and as zoonotic diseases) are infectious diseases caused by bacteria, viruses and parasites that spread between animals (usually vertebrates) and humans. Major modern diseases such as Ebola virus disease and salmonellosis are zoonoses. (Wikipedia)

FR: [zoonose](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKR08V7C-B>

EQ: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zoonose>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zoonosis>

**zoonotic virus**

BT: [virus](#)

NT: [betacoronavirus](#)

FR: [virus zoonotique](#)

URI: <http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGZGHV83-X>

# M

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*μ-heavy chain disease*

→ **mu heavy chain disease**

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## List of entries

English	French	Page
• 3-hydroxy-3 methylglutaryl-CoA lyase deficiency	<i>déficit en 3-hydroxy-3-méthylglutaryl-CoA lyase</i>	7
• 46XX male syndrome	<i>syndrome 46XX mâle</i>	8
• 46XY female syndrome	<i>syndrome 46XY femelle</i>	8
• $\alpha$ $\delta$ -thalassemia	<i>thalassémie <math>\alpha</math> <math>\delta</math></i>	9
• $\alpha$ -thalassemia	<i>thalassémie <math>\alpha</math></i>	9
• abdominal abscess	<i>abcès abdominal</i>	10
• abdominal compartment syndrome	<i>syndrome du compartiment abdominal</i>	10
• abdominal disease	<i>pathologie de l'abdomen</i>	10
• abdominal distension	<i>distension abdominale</i>	10
• abdominal trauma	<i>traumatisme abdominal</i>	10
• abducens nerve paralysis	<i>paralysie du nerf moteur oculaire externe</i>	10
• aberrant anastomosis	<i>anastomose pathologique</i>	10
• aberrant bronchopulmonary anastomosis	<i>anastomose pathologique bronchopulmonaire</i>	10
• abetalipoproteinemia	<i>abétalipoprotéïnémie</i>	11
• abnormal autosome	<i>autosome anormal</i>	11
• abnormal chromosome	<i>chromosome anormal</i>	11
• abnormal chromosome A	<i>chromosome A anormal</i>	11
• abnormal chromosome A1	<i>chromosome A1 anormal</i>	11
• abnormal chromosome A2	<i>chromosome A2 anormal</i>	11
• abnormal chromosome A3	<i>chromosome A3 anormal</i>	11
• abnormal chromosome B	<i>chromosome B anormal</i>	11
• abnormal chromosome B4	<i>chromosome B4 anormal</i>	11
• abnormal chromosome B5	<i>chromosome B5 anormal</i>	11
• abnormal chromosome C	<i>chromosome C anormal</i>	11
• abnormal chromosome C10	<i>chromosome C10 anormal</i>	11
• abnormal chromosome C11	<i>chromosome C11 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome C12	<i>chromosome C12 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome C6	<i>chromosome C6 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome C7	<i>chromosome C7 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome C8	<i>chromosome C8 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome C9	<i>chromosome C9 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome D	<i>chromosome D anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome D13	<i>chromosome D13 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome D14	<i>chromosome D14 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome D15	<i>chromosome D15 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome E	<i>chromosome E anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome E16	<i>chromosome E16 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome E17	<i>chromosome E17 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome E18	<i>chromosome E18 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome F	<i>chromosome F anormal</i>	12

English	French	Page
• abnormal chromosome F19	<i>chromosome F19 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome F20	<i>chromosome F20 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome G	<i>chromosome G anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome G21	<i>chromosome G21 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal chromosome G22	<i>chromosome G22 anormal</i>	12
• abnormal eye movement	<i>mouvement oculaire anormal</i>	12
• abnormal fibrinogen	<i>fibrinogène anormal</i>	13
• abnormal movement	<i>mouvement anormal</i>	13
• abnormal QRS complex	<i>anomalie du QRS</i>	13
• abnormal reflex	<i>trouble des réflexes</i>	13
• abnormal sex chromosome	<i>chromosome sexuel anormal</i>	13
• abnormal trichromatic vision	<i>trichromasie anormale</i>	13
• abnormal X chromosome	<i>chromosome X anormal</i>	13
• abnormal Y chromosome	<i>chromosome Y anormal</i>	13
• abortion	<i>avortement</i>	13
• abruptio placentae	<i>hématome rétroplacentaire</i>	13
• abscess	<i>abcès</i>	13
• absent reflex	<i>aréflexie</i>	13
• abulia	<i>aboulie</i>	13
• acanthocytosis	<i>acanthocytose</i>	14
• acantholysis	<i>acantholyse</i>	14
• acantholytic dermatitis herpetiformis	<i>dermatite herpétiforme acantholytique</i>	14
• acanthoma	<i>acanthome</i>	14
• acanthosis	<i>acanthose</i>	14
• acanthosis nigricans	<i>acanthosis nigricans</i>	14
• acatalasemia	<i>acatalasémie</i>	14
• acceleration deceleration syndrome	<i>syndrome du coup de fouet</i>	14
• accessory spleen	<i>rate accessoire</i>	14
• accessory tragus	<i>tragus accessoire</i>	14
• accidental blood exposure	<i>accident d'exposition au sang</i>	14
• accommodation paralysis	<i>paralysie de l'accommodation</i>	15
• accommodative strabismus	<i>strabisme accommodatif</i>	15
• achalasia	<i>achalasia</i>	15
• achlorhydria	<i>achlorhydrie</i>	15
• achondrogenesis	<i>achondrogénèse</i>	15
• achondroplasia	<i>achondroplasie</i>	15
• achromatopsia	<i>achromatopsie</i>	15
• achromic nevus	<i>naevus achromique</i>	15
• acid-base balance disorder	<i>trouble de l'équilibre acidobasique</i>	15
• acidemia	<i>acidémie</i>	15
• acidosis	<i>acidose</i>	15
• aciduria	<i>acidurie</i>	16
• acinar cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à cellules acineuses</i>	16
• acne	<i>acné</i>	16
• acne conglobata	<i>acné conglobata</i>	16
• acne cystic	<i>acné kystique</i>	16

English	French	Page
• acne fulminans	<i>acné fulminans</i>	16
• acne keloidalis	<i>acné chéloïdienne</i>	16
• acne necroticans	<i>acné nécrotique</i>	16
• acne vulgaris	<i>acné vulgaire</i>	16
• acneiform dermatosis	<i>dermatose acnéiforme</i>	16
• acoustic agnosia	<i>agnosie auditive</i>	16
• acoustic neuroma	<i>neurinome de l'acoustique</i>	16
• acoustic trauma	<i>trouble dû au bruit</i>	17
• acquired ichthyosis	<i>ichtyose acquise</i>	17
• acroangiokeratitis	<i>acroangiokeratite</i>	17
• acrocephalosyndactylia	<i>acrocéphalosyndactylie</i>	17
• acrocyanosis	<i>acrocyanose</i>	17
• acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans	<i>acrodermatite chronique atrophiante de Herxheimer</i>	17
• acrodermatitis enteropática	<i>acrodermatitis enteropathica</i>	17
• acrodystrophic neuropathy	<i>acropathie ulcéromutilante</i>	17
• acrogeria	<i>acrogéria</i>	17
• acrokeratoelastoidosis	<i>acrokératose papuleuse inversée</i>	17
• acrokeratosis verruciformis	<i>acrokératose verruciforme de Hopf</i>	18
• acromegaly	<i>acromégalie</i>	18
• acromesomelic chondrodysplasia	<i>chondrodysplasie acromésomélique</i>	18
• acrophobia	<i>acrophobie</i>	18
• acropulpitis	<i>acropulpite</i>	18
• acrospiroma	<i>acrospirome</i>	18
• acrosyndrome	<i>acrosyndrome</i>	18
• actinic cheilitis	<i>chéilite actinique</i>	18
• actinic dermatosis	<i>actinodermatose</i>	18
• actinic keratosis	<i>kératose actinique</i>	18
• actinic porokeratosis	<i>porokératose actinique</i>	18
• actinic prurigo	<i>prurigo actinique familiale</i>	19
• actinic reticuloid	<i>réticulose actinique</i>	19
• actinomycetoma	<i>actinomycétome</i>	19
• actinomycosis	<i>actinomycose</i>	19
• activated protein C resistance	<i>résistance à la protéine C activée</i>	19
• active hepatitis	<i>hépatite active</i>	19
• acute abdomen	<i>urgence abdominale</i>	19
• acute and transient psychotic disorder	<i>trouble psychotique aigu et transitoire</i>	19
• acute anterior poliomyelitis	<i>poliomyélite antérieure</i>	19
• acute chest syndrome	<i>syndrome thoracique aigu</i>	19
• acute choroiditis	<i>choroïdite aiguë</i>	20
• acute coronary syndrome	<i>syndrome coronaire aigu</i>	20
• acute delusional state	<i>bouffée délirante</i>	20
• acute febrile neutrophilic dermatosis	<i>dermatose aiguë fébrile neutrophilique</i>	20
• acute fulminating laryngotracheobronchitis	<i>trachéobronchite fulgurante</i>	20
• acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis	<i>pustulose exanthématique aiguë généralisée</i>	20
• acute hemorrhagic edema	<i>oedème aigu hémorragique</i>	20
• acute hemorrhagic purpura	<i>purpura en cocarde</i>	20



English	French	Page
• acute intermittent porphyria	<i>porphyrie aiguë intermittente</i>	20
• acute kidney injury	<i>lésion rénale aiguë</i>	20
• acute leukemia	<i>leucémie aiguë</i>	20
• acute lymphocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie aiguë lymphoblastique</i>	21
• acute megakaryocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie aiguë mégacaryoblastique</i>	21
• acute myelogenous leukemia	<i>leucémie aiguë myéloblastique</i>	21
• acute myelomonocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie myélomonocytaire aiguë</i>	21
• acute necrotizing retinitis	<i>rétinite nécrosante aiguë</i>	21
• acute nonlymphocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie non lymphocytaire aiguë</i>	21
• acute promyelocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie promyélocytaire aiguë</i>	21
• acute pulmonary edema	<i>oedème aigu du poumon</i>	21
• acute renal failure	<i>insuffisance rénale aiguë</i>	21
• acute respiratory insufficiency	<i>insuffisance respiratoire aiguë</i>	21
• acute retinal necrosis	<i>nécrose rétinienne aiguë</i>	21
• acute retinal necrosis syndrome	<i>syndrome de nécrose rétinienne aiguë</i>	22
• acute stress disorder	<i>état de stress aigu</i>	22
• acute tubular necrosis	<i>nécrose tubulaire aiguë</i>	22
• acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>déficit en acyl-CoA déshydrogénase</i>	22
• adamantinoma	<i>adamantinome</i>	22
• Adams-Oliver syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Adams-Oliver</i>	22
• Adams-Stokes syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Adams-Stokes</i>	22
• adaptation disorder	<i>trouble de l'adaptation</i>	22
• addiction	<i>addiction</i>	22
• Addison disease	<i>maladie d'Addison</i>	22
• adenoameloblastoma	<i>adénoaméloblastome</i>	23
• adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome</i>	23
• adenoma	<i>adénome</i>	23
• adenomatoid tumor	<i>tumeur adénomatoïde</i>	23
• adenomatosis	<i>adénomatosose</i>	23
• adenomatous polyp	<i>polype adénomateux</i>	24
• adenopathy	<i>adénopathie</i>	24
• adenosine deaminase deficiency	<i>déficit en adénosine désaminase</i>	24
• adenositis	<i>adénose</i>	24
• adenosquamous carcinoma	<i>carcinome adénoquameux</i>	24
• adiaspiromycosis	<i>adiaspiromycose</i>	24
• adiaxstolia	<i>adiastolie</i>	24
• adiponecrosis	<i>adiponécrose</i>	24
• adipose tissue disorders	<i>pathologie du tissu adipeux</i>	24
• adnexal diseases	<i>pathologie des annexes utérines</i>	24
• adrenal cancer	<i>cancer de la surrénale</i>	24
• adrenal cortex carcinoma	<i>carcinome corticosurrénalien</i>	24
• adrenal cortex diseases	<i>pathologie de la corticosurrénale</i>	25
• adrenal gland diseases	<i>pathologie des surrénales</i>	25
• adrenal gland neoplasm	<i>tumeur de la surrénale</i>	25
• adrenal insufficiency	<i>insuffisance surrénalienne</i>	25
• adrenal medulla diseases	<i>pathologie de la médullosurrénale</i>	25

English	French	Page
• adrenogenital syndrome	<i>syndrome adrénogénital</i>	25
• adrenoleukodystrophy	<i>adrénoleucodystrophie</i>	25
• adult respiratory distress syndrome	<i>syndrome de détresse respiratoire de l'adulte</i>	25
• adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma	<i>lymphome leucémie à cellules T de l'adulte</i>	25
• adynamic bone disease	<i>ostéopathie adynamique</i>	26
• affective psychosis	<i>psychose affective</i>	26
• afibrinogenemia	<i>afibrinogénémie</i>	26
• aflatoxicosis	<i>aflatoxicose</i>	26
• African histoplasmosis	<i>histoplasmose africaine</i>	26
• African tick bite fever	<i>fièvre à tiques africaine</i>	26
• African trypanosomiasis	<i>trypanosomiase africaine</i>	26
• agammaglobulinemia	<i>agammaglobulinémie</i>	26
• aganglionosis	<i>aganglionose</i>	26
• age-related macular degeneration	<i>dégénérescence maculaire liée à l'âge</i>	26
• agenesis	<i>agénésie</i>	27
• aggressiveness	<i>agressivité</i>	27
• agitation	<i>agitation</i>	27
• agnosia	<i>agnosie</i>	27
• agnosic alexia	<i>alexie agnosique</i>	27
• agoraphobia	<i>agoraphobie</i>	27
• agrammatism	<i>agrammatisme</i>	27
• agranulocytosis	<i>agranulocytose</i>	27
• agraphia	<i>agraphie</i>	28
• agueusia	<i>agueusie</i>	28
• Aicardi syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Aicardi</i>	28
• AIDS	<i>SIDA</i>	28
• ainhum	<i>aïnhum</i>	28
• air cyst	<i>kyste aérien</i>	28
• air embolism	<i>embolie gazeuse</i>	28
• airways obstruction	<i>obstruction des voies respiratoires</i>	28
• akathisia	<i>acathisie</i>	28
• akinesia	<i>akinésie</i>	29
• akinetic mutism	<i>mutisme akinétique</i>	29
• alar collapse	<i>collapsus narinaire</i>	29
• alastrim	<i>alastrim</i>	29
• albinism	<i>albinisme</i>	29
• albopapuloid dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa	<i>epidermolyse bulleuse dystrophique albopapuloïde</i>	29
• Albright disease	<i>syndrome d'Albright</i>	29
• alcaptonuria	<i>alcaptonurie</i>	29
• alcoholic hepatitis	<i>hépatite alcoolique</i>	29
• alcoholic psychosis	<i>psychose alcoolique</i>	29
• alcoholism	<i>alcoolisme</i>	29
• aleukemic leukemia	<i>leucémie aleucémique</i>	30
• Alexander disease	<i>maladie d'Alexander</i>	30
• alexia	<i>alexie</i>	30

English	French	Page
• alien hand syndrome	<i>syndrome de la main étrangère</i>	30
• alimentary infection	<i>infection alimentaire</i>	30
• alkalosis	<i>alcalose</i>	30
• allergic vasculitis	<i>vascularite allergique</i>	30
• allergy	<i>allergie</i>	30
• allescheriasis	<i>alleschériase</i>	31
• Allgrove syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Allgrove</i>	31
• allodynia	<i>allodynie</i>	31
• alopecia	<i>alopécie</i>	31
• alopecia areata	<i>pelade</i>	31
• alopecia decalvans	<i>pelade décalvante</i>	31
• alopecia totalis	<i>alopécie totale</i>	31
• Alpers disease	<i>maladie d'Alpers</i>	31
• alpha heavy chain disease	<i>maladie des chaînes lourdes alpha</i>	31
• alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency	<i>déficit en alpha-1 antitrypsine</i>	32
• alphabetical syndrome	<i>syndrome alphabétique</i>	32
• Alport syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Alport</i>	32
• alternating hyperphoria	<i>hyperphorie alternante</i>	32
• alternating strabismus	<i>strabisme alternant</i>	32
• altitude-induced disorder	<i>mal de l'altitude</i>	32
• altitudinal hemianopsia	<i>hémianopsie altitudinale</i>	32
• alveolar cell cancer	<i>cancer à cellules alvéolaires</i>	32
• alveolar hypoventilation	<i>hypoventilation alvéolaire</i>	32
• alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma	<i>rhabdomyosarcome alvéolaire</i>	32
• alveolar sarcoma	<i>sarcome alvéolaire</i>	32
• alveolar space metastasis	<i>métastase de l'espace alvéolaire</i>	33
• Alzheimer disease	<i>démence d'Alzheimer</i>	33
• amblyopia	<i>amblyopie</i>	33
• amebiasis	<i>amibiase</i>	33
• amelanotic malignant melanoma	<i>mélanome malin amélanique</i>	33
• amelanotic melanoma	<i>mélanome amélanique</i>	33
• ameloblastic sarcoma	<i>sarcome améloblastique</i>	33
• amelogenesis imperfecta	<i>amélogénèse imparfaite</i>	33
• amenorrhea	<i>aménorrhée</i>	33
• aminoacid disorder	<i>aminoacidopathie</i>	34
• aminoaciduria	<i>aminoacidurie</i>	34
• amnesia	<i>amnésie</i>	34
• amnesic shellfish poisoning	<i>intoxication amnésique par fruits de mer</i>	34
• amniotic embolism	<i>embolie amniotique</i>	34
• amoeboma	<i>amoebome</i>	34
• amputation neuroma	<i>névrome d'amputation</i>	35
• amyloidosis	<i>amyloïdose</i>	35
• amyotrophic lateral sclerosis	<i>sclérose latérale amyotrophique</i>	35
• amyotrophy	<i>amyotrophie</i>	35
• anal atresia	<i>atrésie anale</i>	35
• anal canal squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde du canal anal</i>	35

English	French	Page
• anal cancer	<i>cancer anal</i>	35
• anal fissure	<i>fissure anale</i>	35
• anal incontinence	<i>incontinence anale</i>	36
• anal itching	<i>prurit anal</i>	36
• anal squamous intraepithelial lesion	<i>lésion épidermoïde intraépithéliale de l'an</i>	36
• anaphylactic shock	<i>choc anaphylactique</i>	36
• anaphylaxis	<i>anaphylaxie</i>	36
• anaplastic carcinoma	<i>carcinome anaplasique</i>	36
• anaplastic thyroid carcinoma	<i>carcinome anaplasique de la thyroïde</i>	36
• anarthria	<i>anarthrie</i>	36
• anastomotic ulcer	<i>ulcère peptique</i>	36
• anatomy	<i>anatomie</i>	36
• androblastoma	<i>androblastome</i>	37
• androgenetic alopecia	<i>alopécie androgénétique</i>	37
• android obesity	<i>obésité androïde</i>	37
• anemia	<i>anémie</i>	37
• anencephaly	<i>anencéphalie</i>	37
• anetoderma	<i>anétodermie</i>	37
• aneuploidy	<i>aneuploïdie</i>	37
• aneurysm	<i>anévrisme</i>	38
• aneurysmal bone cyst	<i>kyste osseux anévrysmal</i>	38
• Angelman syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Angelman</i>	38
• angiectasia	<i>angiectasie</i>	38
• angina	<i>angine</i>	38
• angina bullosa haemorrhagica	<i>angine bulleuse hémorragique</i>	38
• angina pectoris	<i>angine de poitrine</i>	38
• angioblastoma	<i>angioblastome</i>	38
• angiodermatitis	<i>angiodermite</i>	38
• angiodysplasia	<i>angiodysplasie</i>	38
• angioendotheliomatosis	<i>angioendothéliomatose</i>	39
• angiofibroma	<i>angiofibrome</i>	39
• angiod streak	<i>strie angioïde</i>	39
• angiokeratoma	<i>angiokératome</i>	39
• angiokeratoma circumscriptum	<i>angiokératome circonscrit naeviforme</i>	39
• angiokeratoma thrombotica	<i>angiokératome thrombosé</i>	39
• angioliipoma	<i>angioliipome</i>	39
• angiolymphoid hyperplasia	<i>hyperplasie angiolymphoïde</i>	39
• angioma	<i>angiome</i>	40
• angioma serpiginosum	<i>angiome serpigineux</i>	40
• angioma tuberoso	<i>angiome tubéreux</i>	40
• angiomatosis	<i>angiomatose</i>	40
• angiomatous hamartoma	<i>hamartome angiomateux</i>	40
• angiomyolipoma	<i>angiomyolipome</i>	40
• angiomyoma	<i>angiomyome</i>	40
• angiomyxoma	<i>angiomyxome</i>	40
• angioneurotic edema	<i>oedème angioneurotique</i>	41

English	French	Page
• angiopathy	<i>angiopathie</i>	41
• angiosarcoma	<i>angiosarcome</i>	41
• angiostrongyliasis	<i>angiostrongyloïdose</i>	41
• angle closure glaucoma	<i>glaucome à angle fermé</i>	41
• anhidrosis	<i>anhidrose</i>	41
• anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie ectodermique anhidrotique</i>	41
• aniridia	<i>aniridie</i>	41
• anisakiasis	<i>anisakiase</i>	41
• aniseiconia	<i>aniséiconie</i>	41
• anisocoria	<i>anisocorie</i>	41
• anisometropia	<i>anisométrie</i>	42
• ankyloblepharon	<i>ankyloblépharon</i>	42
• ankyloglossia	<i>ankyloglossie</i>	42
• ankylosing hyperostosis	<i>hyperostose ankylosante vertébrale</i>	42
• ankylosing spondylitis	<i>spondylarthrite ankylosante</i>	42
• ankylosis	<i>ankylose</i>	42
• annular exsudative cyclitis	<i>cyclite annulaire exsudative</i>	42
• annular pancreas	<i>pancréas annulaire</i>	42
• anodontia	<i>anodontie</i>	42
• anogenital cancer	<i>cancer anogénital</i>	42
• anomalous end of the coronary artery	<i>artère coronaire à terminaison anormale</i>	43
• anomalous origin of the coronary artery	<i>artère coronaire d'origine anormale</i>	43
• anomalous origin of the left circumflex coronary artery	<i>artère coronaire circonflexe gauche d'origine anormale</i>	43
• anomalous origin of the left coronary artery	<i>artère coronaire gauche d'origine anormale</i>	43
• anomalous origin of the right coronary artery	<i>artère coronaire droite d'origine anormale</i>	43
• anomalous pulmonary venous drainage	<i>retour veineux pulmonaire anormal</i>	43
• onychia	<i>anonychie</i>	43
• anophthalmos	<i>anophtalmie</i>	43
• anorectal disease	<i>pathologie anorectale</i>	43
• anorectal fistula	<i>fistule anorectale</i>	43
• anorexia	<i>anorexie</i>	43
• anorexia nervosa	<i>anorexie mentale</i>	44
• anosmia	<i>anosmie</i>	44
• anosognosia	<i>anosognosie</i>	44
• anovulation	<i>anovulation</i>	44
• anoxia	<i>anoxie</i>	44
• anterior diaphragmatic hernia	<i>hernie antérieure du diaphragme</i>	44
• anterior lenticonus	<i>lenticône antérieur</i>	44
• anterior open bite	<i>béance antérieure</i>	44
• anterior segment disease	<i>pathologie du segment antérieur</i>	44
• anterior segmentitis	<i>segmentite antérieure</i>	44
• anterior synechia	<i>synéchie antérieure</i>	44
• anterior tibial compartment syndrome	<i>syndrome de la loge antéroexterne de la jambe</i>	44
• anterior urethral valve	<i>valve de l'urètre antérieur</i>	44
• anterior uveitis	<i>uvéite antérieure</i>	45

English	French	Page
• anterograde amnesia	<i>amnésie antérograde</i>	45
• anthracosis	<i>anthracose</i>	45
• anthrax	<i>charbon bactérien</i>	45
• ant basement membrane glomerulonephritis	<i>glomérulonéphrite antimembrane basale</i>	45
• antiphospholipid antibody syndrome	<i>syndrome des antiphospholipides</i>	45
• antisocial behavior	<i>comportement antisocial</i>	45
• antisocial personality	<i>personnalité antisociale</i>	45
• antisynthetase syndrome	<i>syndrome des antisynthétases</i>	45
• antithrombin III deficiency	<i>déficit en antithrombine III</i>	45
• anuria	<i>anurie</i>	45
• anus carcinoma	<i>carcinome de l'anus</i>	46
• anusitis	<i>anite</i>	46
• anxiety disorder	<i>trouble anxieux</i>	46
• aorta cystic medial necrosis	<i>média nécrose kystique de l'aorte</i>	46
• aorta malformation	<i>malformation de l'aorte</i>	46
• aorta obliteration	<i>oblitération aortique</i>	46
• aorta thrombosis	<i>thrombose de l'aorte</i>	46
• aorta traumatism	<i>traumatisme de l'aorte</i>	46
• aortic aneurysm	<i>anévrisme aortique</i>	46
• aortic arteriovenous aneurysm	<i>anévrisme artérioveineux de l'aorte</i>	46
• aortic coarctation	<i>coarctation aortique</i>	46
• aortic disease	<i>pathologie de l'aorte</i>	47
• aortic dissection	<i>anévrisme disséquant de l'aorte</i>	47
• aortic false aneurysm	<i>faux anévrisme de l'aorte</i>	47
• aortic regurgitation	<i>insuffisance aortique</i>	47
• aortic stenosis	<i>sténose aortique</i>	47
• aortic valve calcification	<i>calcification de la valvule aortique</i>	47
• aortic valve disease	<i>valvulopathie aortique</i>	47
• aortic valve prolapse	<i>prolapsus de la valve sigmoïde</i>	47
• aortico-left ventricular tunnel	<i>tunnel aortoventriculaire gauche</i>	47
• aortitis	<i>aortite</i>	47
• apathy	<i>apathie</i>	47
• APECED syndrome	<i>polyendocrinopathie autoimmune type 1</i>	48
• Apert syndrome	<i>acrocéphalosyndactylie d'Apert</i>	48
• aphaquia	<i>aphaquie</i>	48
• aphasia	<i>aphasie</i>	48
• aphonia	<i>aphonie</i>	48
• aphta	<i>aphte</i>	48
• apical cyst	<i>kyste apical</i>	48
• aplasia	<i>aplasie</i>	48
• aplasia cutis congenita	<i>aplasie cutanée congénitale</i>	48
• aplastic anemia	<i>anémie aplasique</i>	48
• apocrine adenoma	<i>adénome apocrine</i>	48
• apocrine cystadenoma	<i>cystadénome apocrine</i>	49
• apocrine nevus	<i>naevus apocrine</i>	49
• aponeurosis	<i>aponévrosite</i>	49

English	French	Page
• apophysitis	<i>apophysite</i>	49
• apotemnophilia	<i>apotemnophilie</i>	49
• apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome	<i>syndrome d'excès apparent de minéralocorticoïde</i>	49
• appendicitis	<i>appendicite</i>	49
• apraxia	<i>apraxie</i>	49
• aptyalism	<i>aptyalisme</i>	49
• apudoma	<i>apudome</i>	49
• arachnodactyly	<i>arachnodactylie</i>	50
• arachnoidal cyst	<i>kyste arachnoïdien</i>	50
• arachnoiditis	<i>arachnoïdite</i>	50
• arbovirus disease	<i>arbovirose</i>	50
• Argentine hemorrhagic fever	<i>fièvre hémorragique d'Argentine</i>	50
• Argyll-Robertson sign	<i>signe d'Argyll-Robertson</i>	50
• argyria	<i>argyrie</i>	50
• arhinencephaly	<i>arhinencéphalie</i>	50
• ariboflavinosis	<i>ariboflavine</i>	50
• Arnold-Chiari malformation	<i>syndrome d'Arnold-Chiari</i>	50
• arrhenoblastoma	<i>arrhénoblastome</i>	51
• arrhythmia	<i>trouble du rythme cardiaque</i>	51
• arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia	<i>dysplasie ventriculaire droite arythmogène</i>	51
• arterial disease	<i>pathologie des artères</i>	51
• arterial embolism	<i>embolie artérielle</i>	51
• arterial false aneurysm	<i>faux anévrisme artériel</i>	51
• arterial hypotension	<i>hypotension artérielle</i>	52
• arteriohepatic dysplasia	<i>dysplasie artériohépatique</i>	52
• arteriopathy	<i>artériopathie</i>	52
• arteriovenous aneurysm	<i>anévrisme artérioveineux</i>	52
• arteriovenous fistula of the orbit	<i>fistule artérioveineuse de l'orbite</i>	52
• arteriovenous malformation	<i>malformation artérioveineuse</i>	52
• arteritis	<i>artérite</i>	52
• artery	<i>artère</i>	52
• artery aneurysm	<i>anévrisme artériel</i>	52
• artery compression	<i>compression artérielle</i>	52
• artery cystic medial necrosis	<i>média nécrose kystique des artères</i>	52
• artery dissection	<i>anévrisme disséquant artériel</i>	53
• artery malformation	<i>malformation des artères</i>	53
• artery obliteration	<i>oblitération des artères</i>	53
• artery occlusion	<i>occlusion des artères</i>	53
• artery stenosis	<i>sténose des artères</i>	53
• artery thrombosis	<i>thrombose des artères</i>	53
• artery traumatism	<i>traumatisme des artères</i>	53
• arthralgia	<i>arthralgie</i>	53
• arthritis	<i>arthrite</i>	53
• arthrogyrosis	<i>arthrogrypose</i>	53
• arthropathy	<i>arthropathie</i>	54
• articular malformation	<i>malformation articulaire</i>	54

English	French	Page
• asbestosis	<i>asbestose</i>	54
• ascariasis	<i>ascaridiase</i>	54
• ascending myelitis	<i>myélite ascendante</i>	54
• ascending pyelonephritis	<i>néphropathie interstitielle ascendante</i>	54
• Ascher syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Ascher</i>	54
• ascites	<i>ascite</i>	54
• ascites tumor	<i>tumeur ascitique</i>	54
• ascitic sarcoma I	<i>sarcome ascitique I</i>	54
• ascorbic acid	<i>acide ascorbique</i>	54
• aseptic osteonecrosis	<i>ostéonécrose aseptique</i>	54
• Asherman syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Asherman</i>	55
• aspartylglucosaminuria	<i>aspartylglucosaminurie</i>	55
• Asperger syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Asperger</i>	55
• aspergilloma	<i>aspergillome</i>	55
• aspergillosis	<i>aspergillose</i>	55
• asphyxia	<i>asphyxie</i>	55
• asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia	<i>dysplasie thoracique asphyxiante</i>	55
• aspiration pneumonia	<i>pneumopathie d'aspiration</i>	55
• asplenia	<i>asplénie</i>	55
• astasia	<i>astasie</i>	55
• astasia abasia	<i>astasie abasie</i>	56
• asteroid hyalosis	<i>hyalite astéroïde</i>	56
• asthenia	<i>asthénie</i>	56
• asthenopia	<i>asthénopie</i>	56
• asthenospermia	<i>asthénospermie</i>	56
• asthma	<i>asthme</i>	56
• astigmatism	<i>astigmatisme</i>	56
• astrocytoma	<i>astrocytome</i>	56
• asymmetric periflexural exanthema	<i>exanthème périflexural asymétrique</i>	56
• asystole	<i>asystolie</i>	57
• ataxia	<i>ataxie</i>	57
• ataxia telangiectasia	<i>ataxie télangiectasie</i>	57
• atelectasis	<i>atélectasie</i>	57
• athalamia	<i>athalamie</i>	57
• atheromatous embolism	<i>embolie athéromateuse</i>	57
• atherosclerosis	<i>athérosclérose</i>	57
• atherosclerotic plaque	<i>plaque d'athérosclérose</i>	57
• athetosis	<i>athétose</i>	58
• atonia	<i>atonie</i>	58
• atopic dermatitis	<i>dermatite atopique</i>	58
• atopy	<i>atopie</i>	58
• ATR-X syndrome	<i>syndrome ATR-X</i>	58
• atresia	<i>atrésie</i>	58
• atrial asystole	<i>asystolie auriculaire</i>	58
• atrial dissociation	<i>dissociation auriculaire</i>	58
• atrial echo beat	<i>écho auriculaire</i>	58



English	French	Page
• atrial extrasystole	<i>extrasystole auriculaire</i>	58
• atrial fibrillation	<i>fibrillation auriculaire</i>	58
• atrial flutter	<i>flutter auriculaire</i>	58
• atrial parasystole	<i>parasystolie auriculaire</i>	59
• atrial rhythmic disease	<i>maladie de l'oreillette</i>	59
• atrial septal aneurysm	<i>anévrisme de la cloison interauriculaire</i>	59
• atrial septal defect	<i>communication interauriculaire</i>	59
• atrial tachycardia	<i>tachycardie auriculaire</i>	59
• atrioventricular asynchrony	<i>asynchronisme atrioventriculaire</i>	59
• atrioventricular block	<i>bloc auriculoventriculaire</i>	59
• atrioventricular dissociation	<i>dissociation auriculoventriculaire</i>	59
• atrophia gyrata	<i>atrophia gyrata</i>	59
• atrophia maculosa varioliformis cutis	<i>atrophie maculeuse varioliforme</i>	59
• atrophia striata	<i>vergeture</i>	59
• atrophic gastritis	<i>gastrite atrophique</i>	59
• atrophic rhinitis	<i>rhinite atrophique</i>	60
• atrophie blanche	<i>atrophie blanche de Milian</i>	60
• atrophoderma follicularis	<i>atrophodermie folliculaire</i>	60
• atrophoderma vermiculatum	<i>atrophodermie vermiculée</i>	60
• atrophodermia	<i>atrophodermie</i>	60
• atrophy	<i>atrophie</i>	60
• attention disorder with hyperactivity	<i>trouble déficitaire de l'attention avec hyperactivité</i>	60
• attentional disorder	<i>trouble de l'attention</i>	60
• atypical glandular cell of undetermined significance	<i>cellule atypique adénoïde de signification indéterminée</i>	60
• atypical squamous cell of undetermined significance	<i>cellule malpighienne atypique de signification indéterminée</i>	60
• audiogenic epilepsy	<i>épilepsie audiogène</i>	60
• auditory disorder	<i>trouble de l'audition</i>	60
• auditory hallucination	<i>hallucination auditive</i>	61
• auditory recruitment	<i>recrutement auditif</i>	61
• autism	<i>autisme</i>	61
• autoimmune anemia	<i>anémie autoimmune</i>	61
• autoimmune disease	<i>maladie autoimmune</i>	61
• autoimmune hemolytic anemia	<i>anémie hémolytique autoimmune</i>	61
• autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome	<i>syndrome lymphoprolifératif autoimmun</i>	62
• autoinflammatory syndrome	<i>syndrome autoinflammatoire</i>	62
• autotopagnosia	<i>autotopagnosie</i>	62
• avian infectious laryngotracheitis	<i>laryngotrachéite infectieuse aviaire</i>	62
• avian nephrosis	<i>néphrose aviaire</i>	62
• avoidant personality	<i>personnalité évitante</i>	62
• avulsion fracture	<i>fracture avulsion</i>	62
• Axenfeld corneal dystrophy	<i>dégénérescence cornéenne calcaire d'Axenfeld</i>	62
• Axenfeld syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Axenfeld</i>	62
• axonal neuropathy	<i>neuropathie axonale</i>	62
• azoospermia	<i>azoospermie</i>	62

English	French	Page
• $\beta$ $\delta$ -thalassemia	<i>thalassémie <math>\beta</math> <math>\delta</math></i>	63
• $\beta$ -thalassemia	<i>thalassémie <math>\beta</math></i>	63
• $\beta$ -thalassemia intermedia	<i>thalassémie <math>\beta</math> intermédiaire</i>	63
• B16-Melanoma	<i>mélanome B16</i>	64
• babesiasis	<i>babésiose</i>	64
• bacillary angiomatosis	<i>angiomatose bacillaire</i>	64
• bacteremia	<i>bactériémie</i>	64
• bacterial bronchitis	<i>bronchite bactérienne</i>	64
• bacterial meningitis	<i>méningite bactérienne</i>	64
• bacterial pericarditis	<i>péricardite purulente</i>	64
• bacterial pleurisy	<i>pleurésie bactérienne</i>	64
• bacterial pneumonia	<i>pneumonie bactérienne</i>	64
• bacterial vaginosis	<i>vaginose bactérienne</i>	64
• bacteriosis	<i>bactériose</i>	64
• bacteriuria	<i>bactériurie</i>	65
• bagassosis	<i>bagassose</i>	65
• balanitis	<i>balanite</i>	65
• balantidiasis	<i>balantidiase</i>	65
• Balint syndrome	<i>syndrome de Balint</i>	65
• Balkans endemic nephropathy	<i>néphropathie endémique des Balkans</i>	66
• band keratopathy	<i>kératite en bandelette</i>	66
• Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome	<i>syndrome de Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba</i>	66
• barotrauma	<i>barotraumatisme</i>	66
• Barrett esophagus	<i>oesophage de Barrett</i>	66
• Barth syndrome	<i>syndrome de Barth</i>	66
• bartonellosis	<i>bartonellose</i>	66
• Bartsocas-Papas syndrome	<i>syndrome de Bartsocas Papas</i>	66
• Bartter syndrome	<i>syndrome de Bartter</i>	66
• basal cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome basocellulaire</i>	67
• basal cell nevus	<i>naevus basocellulaire</i>	67
• basal cell nevus syndrome	<i>syndrome du naevus basocellulaire</i>	67
• basaloid follicular hamartoma	<i>hamartome folliculaire basaloïde</i>	67
• base of the skull tumor	<i>tumeur de la base du crâne</i>	67
• basidiobolomycosis	<i>basidiobolomycose</i>	67
• basophilic leukemia	<i>leucémie à basophiles</i>	67
• basosquamous carcinoma	<i>carcinome basosquameux</i>	67
• Bateman disease	<i>purpura sénile de Bateman</i>	67
• Bazex paraneoplastic acrokeratosis	<i>acrokératose paranéoplasique de Bazex</i>	67
• Bazex-Dupré-Christol syndrome	<i>syndrome de Bazex-Dupré et Christol</i>	68
• Becker muscular dystrophy	<i>dystrophie musculaire de Becker</i>	68
• Becker nevus	<i>naevus de Becker</i>	68
• Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome	<i>syndrome de Beckwith et Wiedemann</i>	68
• benign pleomorphic adenoma	<i>tumeur mixte bénigne</i>	68
• behavioral disorder	<i>trouble du comportement</i>	68
• behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia	<i>symptômes comportementaux et psychologiques de la démence</i>	68
• Behçet syndrome	<i>maladie de Behçet</i>	68

English	French	Page
• Behr syndrome	<i>syndrome de Behr</i>	69
• bejel	<i>béjel</i>	69
• Benett fracture	<i>fracture-luxation de Benett</i>	69
• benign acanthosis nigricans	<i>acanthosis nigricans bénin</i>	69
• benign bone tumor	<i>tumeur bénigne des os</i>	69
• benign breast tumor	<i>tumeur bénigne du sein</i>	69
• benign calcifying epithelioma of Malherbe	<i>pilomatrixome</i>	69
• benign concentric annular macular dystrophy	<i>dystrophie maculaire annulaire concentrique bénigne</i>	69
• benign heart tumor	<i>tumeur bénigne du coeur</i>	69
• benign intracranial hypertension	<i>hypertension intracrânienne bénigne</i>	69
• benign liver tumor	<i>tumeur bénigne du foie</i>	69
• benign lymphadenopathy	<i>adénopathie bénigne</i>	69
• benign lymphocytoma cutis	<i>lymphocytome</i>	70
• benign monoclonal gammopathy	<i>gammopathie monoclonale bénigne</i>	70
• benign neoplasm	<i>tumeur bénigne</i>	70
• benign osteoblastoma	<i>ostéoblastome bénin</i>	71
• benign paroxysmal vertigo	<i>vertige paroxystique bénin</i>	71
• benign penis tumor	<i>tumeur bénigne du pénis</i>	71
• benign pleural mesothelioma	<i>mésothéliome bénin de la plèvre</i>	71
• benign prostatic hyperplasia	<i>adénome de la prostate</i>	71
• benign renal tumor	<i>tumeur bénigne du rein</i>	71
• benign salivary gland tumor	<i>tumeur bénigne de la glande salivaire</i>	71
• benign soft tissue tumor	<i>tumeur bénigne des parties molles</i>	71
• benign spinal tumor	<i>tumeur bénigne du rachis</i>	72
• benign testicular tumor	<i>tumeur bénigne du testicule</i>	72
• Berardinelli lipodystrophy	<i>lipodystrophie de Berardinelli</i>	72
• beri beri	<i>béri béri</i>	72
• Bernard-Soulier syndrome	<i>dystrophie thrombocytaire hémorragipare</i>	72
• berylliosis	<i>béryllose</i>	72
• Besnier prurigo	<i>prurigo de Besnier</i>	72
• Best macular degeneration	<i>dégénérescence maculaire de Best</i>	72
• betacoronavirus	<i>bétacoronavirus</i>	72
• bezoar	<i>bézoard</i>	73
• bicuspid aortic valve	<i>valvule aortique bicuspide</i>	73
• Bielchowsky-Jansky disease	<i>maladie de Jansky-Bielschowsky</i>	73
• Biermer disease	<i>anémie de Biermer</i>	73
• Bietti corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne de Bietti</i>	73
• Bietti crystalline retinopathy	<i>rétinopathie cristalline de Bietti</i>	73
• bifascicular block	<i>bloc bifasciculaire</i>	73
• bifid nose	<i>nez bifide</i>	73
• bifid skull	<i>crâne bifide</i>	73
• bigeminal rhythm	<i>bigéminisme</i>	73
• biliary ileus	<i>iléus biliaire</i>	73
• bile reflux	<i>reflux biliaire</i>	73
• biliary atresia	<i>atrésie des voies biliaires</i>	73
• biliary cirrhosis	<i>cirrhose biliaire</i>	74

English	French	Page
• biliary colic	<i>colique hépatique</i>	74
• biliary lithiasis	<i>lithiase des voies biliaires</i>	74
• biliary tract cancer	<i>cancer des voies biliaires</i>	74
• biliary tract disease	<i>pathologie des voies biliaires</i>	74
• biliary tract obstruction	<i>obstruction des voies biliaires</i>	74
• biliary tract tumor	<i>tumeur des voies biliaires</i>	74
• bilocular heart	<i>coeur biloculaire</i>	74
• bimalleolar fracture of the ankle	<i>fracture bimalléolaire</i>	74
• binge drinking	<i>alcoolisation aiguë compulsive</i>	74
• binge eating	<i>frénésie alimentaire</i>	75
• binocular vision disorder	<i>trouble de la vision binoculaire</i>	75
• Binswanger disease	<i>encéphalopathie de Binswanger</i>	75
• biological abnormality	<i>anomalie biologique</i>	75
• biological substance	<i>substance biologique</i>	75
• biotinidase deficiency	<i>déficit en biotinidase</i>	75
• biotin deficiency	<i>carence en biotine</i>	76
• biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase deficiency	<i>déficit en biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase</i>	76
• bipolar disorder	<i>trouble bipolaire</i>	76
• bipolar I disorder	<i>trouble bipolaire de type I</i>	76
• bipolar II disorder	<i>trouble bipolaire de type II</i>	76
• bird breeder lung	<i>poumon de l'éleveur d'oiseaux</i>	76
• Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome	<i>syndrome de Birt-Hogg-Dubé</i>	76
• bitemporal hemianopsia	<i>hémianopsie bitemporale</i>	76
• bizarre parosteal osteochondromatous proliferation	<i>tumeur de Nora</i>	76
• Bjornstad syndrome	<i>syndrome de Björnstad</i>	77
• black (hairy) tongue	<i>langue noire</i>	77
• black nail	<i>ongle noir</i>	77
• black water fever	<i>fièvre bilieuse hémoglobinurique</i>	77
• Blackfan-Diamond disease	<i>anémie hypoplasique de Blackfan-Diamond</i>	77
• blackleg	<i>charbon symptomatique</i>	77
• bladder cancer	<i>cancer de la vessie</i>	77
• bladder carcinoma	<i>carcinome de la vessie urinaire</i>	77
• bladder disease	<i>pathologie de la vessie</i>	78
• bladder distension	<i>distension vésicale</i>	78
• bladder hemangioma	<i>angiome de la vessie urinaire</i>	78
• bladder hernia	<i>hernie de la vessie urinaire</i>	78
• bladder ischemia reperfusion injury	<i>lésion d'ischémie reperfusion vésicale</i>	78
• bladder neck disease	<i>pathologie du col vésical</i>	78
• bladder neck obstruction	<i>obstruction du col vésical</i>	78
• bladder retraction	<i>rétraction de la vessie urinaire</i>	78
• bladder signet-ring cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à cellules en bague à chaton de la vessie</i>	78
• bladder transitional cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à cellules transitionnelles de la vessie urinaire</i>	78
• bladder traumatism	<i>traumatisme de la vessie urinaire</i>	78
• bladder tumor	<i>tumeur de la vessie urinaire</i>	78

English	French	Page
• blastoma	<i>blastome</i>	79
• blastomycosis	<i>blastomycose</i>	79
• Blau syndrome	<i>syndrome de Blau</i>	79
• blepharitis	<i>blépharite</i>	79
• blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome	<i>syndrome blépharo-cheilo-odontique</i>	79
• blepharocholasis	<i>blépharochalasis</i>	79
• blepharoconjunctivitis	<i>blépharoconjonctivite</i>	79
• blepharonasofacial syndrome	<i>syndrome blépharonasofacial</i>	79
• blepharophimosis	<i>blépharophimosis</i>	79
• blepharospasm	<i>blépharospasme</i>	79
• blind loop syndrome	<i>syndrome de l'anse aveugle</i>	80
• blind spot syndrome	<i>syndrome de la tache aveugle</i>	80
• blind-ending ureter	<i>uretère borgne</i>	80
• blindness	<i>cécité</i>	80
• blindsight	<i>vision aveugle</i>	80
• blood cell	<i>cellule sanguine</i>	80
• blood vessel	<i>vaisseau sanguin</i>	80
• blood-borne disease	<i>maladie transmise par le sang</i>	80
• Bloom syndrome	<i>syndrome de Bloom</i>	80
• Blount's disease	<i>maladie de Blount</i>	80
• blue nevus	<i>naevus bleu</i>	80
• blue rubber bleb naevus	<i>syndrome de Bean</i>	81
• blue sclera	<i>sclérotique bleue</i>	81
• blue tongue disease	<i>fièvre catarrhale ovine</i>	81
• blueberry muffin baby	<i>blueberry muffin baby</i>	81
• Bochdalek's hernia	<i>hernie de Bochdalek</i>	81
• body integrity identity disorder	<i>trouble identitaire de l'intégrité corporelle</i>	81
• body packer syndrome	<i>syndrome du passeur de drogue</i>	81
• Boerhaave syndrome	<i>rupture oesophagienne de Boerhaave</i>	81
• Bolivian hemorrhagic fever	<i>fièvre hémorragique de Bolivie</i>	81
• bronchopulmonary small cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à petites cellules bronchopulmonaire</i>	81
• bone cyst	<i>kyste osseux</i>	81
• bone defect	<i>perte de substance osseuse</i>	81
• bone deformation	<i>déformation de l'os</i>	82
• bone disease	<i>ostéopathie</i>	82
• bone dysplasia	<i>dysplasie osseuse</i>	82
• bone malformation	<i>malformation des os</i>	82
• bone marrow aplasia	<i>aplasie médullaire</i>	82
• bone marrow disease	<i>pathologie de la moelle osseuse</i>	82
• bone marrow failure	<i>insuffisance médullaire</i>	82
• bone marrow metastasis	<i>métastase de la moelle osseuse</i>	82
• bone marrow micrometastasis	<i>micrométastase de la moelle osseuse</i>	82
• bone metastasis	<i>métastase osseuse</i>	82
• bone tuberculosis	<i>tuberculose osseuse</i>	82
• bone tumor	<i>tumeur osseuse</i>	83
• borderline	<i>personnalité borderline</i>	83

English	French	Page
• borderline hypertension	<i>hypertension artérielle labile</i>	83
• borderline leprosy	<i>lèpre intermédiaire</i>	83
• borderline tumor	<i>tumeur borderline</i>	83
• borrelia infection	<i>borréliose</i>	83
• Borst-Jadassohn intra-epidermal epithelioma	<i>épithélioma intraépidermique Borst Jadassohn</i>	83
• bothriocephalosis	<i>bothriocéphalose</i>	83
• botryomycosis	<i>botryomycose</i>	83
• botulism	<i>botulisme</i>	83
• Bourneville syndrome	<i>phacomatose de Bourneville</i>	83
• boutonneuse fever	<i>fièvre boutonneuse</i>	84
• boutonnière finger	<i>doigt en boutonnière</i>	84
• bovine ephemeral fever	<i>fièvre éphémère bovine</i>	84
• bovine malignant catarrhal fever	<i>fièvre catarrhale maligne bovine</i>	84
• bovine papular stomatitis	<i>stomatite papuleuse bovine</i>	84
• Bowen disease	<i>maladie de Bowen</i>	84
• Bowenoid papulosis	<i>papulose bowénoïde</i>	84
• brachial neuralgic amyotrophy	<i>névrite du plexus brachial de Parsonage- Turner</i>	84
• brachial plexus syndrome	<i>syndrome du plexus brachial</i>	84
• brachial vein thrombosis	<i>thrombose de la veine humérale</i>	84
• brachycephaly	<i>brachycéphalie</i>	85
• brachydactyly	<i>brachydactylie</i>	85
• brachymetacarpia	<i>brachymétacarpie</i>	85
• brachymetatarsia	<i>brachymétatarsie</i>	85
• brachyolmia	<i>brachyolmie</i>	85
• brachypedy	<i>ped court</i>	85
• brachyphalangy	<i>brachyphalangie</i>	85
• bradycardia	<i>bradycardie</i>	85
• brain abscess	<i>abcès cérébral</i>	85
• brain cancer	<i>cancer du cerveau</i>	85
• brain concussion	<i>commotion cérébrale</i>	85
• brain death	<i>mort cérébrale</i>	86
• brain ischemia	<i>ischémie de l'encéphale</i>	86
• brain malformation	<i>malformation de l'encéphale</i>	86
• brain stem infarction	<i>ramollissement du tronc cérébral</i>	86
• brain stem syndrome	<i>syndrome du tronc cérébral</i>	86
• brain stem tumor	<i>tumeur du tronc cérébral</i>	86
• brain tissue embolism	<i>embolie de tissu cérébral</i>	86
• branchial cyst	<i>kyste branchial</i>	86
• Brazilian fever	<i>fièvre maculeuse brésilienne</i>	86
• Brazilian purpuric fever	<i>fièvre purpurique brésilienne</i>	86
• breast adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome du sein</i>	86
• breast cancer	<i>cancer du sein</i>	87
• breast carcinoma	<i>carcinome du sein</i>	87
• breast disease	<i>pathologie du sein</i>	87
• breast ductal carcinoma	<i>carcinome canalaire du sein</i>	87

English	French	Page
• breast ductal carcinoma in situ	<i>carcinome canalaire in situ du sein</i>	87
• breast fibroadenoma	<i>fibroadénome du sein</i>	87
• breast lobular carcinoma	<i>carcinome lobulaire du sein</i>	87
• breast medullary carcinoma	<i>carcinome médullaire du sein</i>	87
• breast squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde du sein</i>	87
• breast tumor	<i>tumeur du sein</i>	87
• breath holding spell	<i>spasme du sanglot</i>	87
• breech presentation	<i>présentation du siège</i>	88
• bregma presentation	<i>présentation du bregma</i>	88
• Brenner tumor	<i>tumeur de Brenner</i>	88
• Brill-Simmers lymphoma	<i>lymphome macrofolliculaire</i>	88
• brittle hair	<i>cheveu cassant</i>	88
• brittle nails	<i>ongles cassants</i>	88
• Broca aphasia	<i>aphasie de Broca</i>	88
• bromhidrosis	<i>bromhidrose</i>	88
• bromoderma	<i>bromodermie</i>	88
• bronchial angioma	<i>angiome bronchique</i>	88
• bronchial arteriovenous malformation	<i>malformation artérioveineuse des bronches</i>	88
• bronchial artery aneurysm	<i>anévrisme de l'artère bronchique</i>	88
• bronchial aspergillosis	<i>aspergillose bronchique</i>	89
• bronchial cylindroma	<i>cylindrome bronchique</i>	89
• bronchial foreign body	<i>corps étranger des bronches</i>	89
• bronchial isomerism	<i>poumon en miroir</i>	89
• bronchial lithiasis	<i>lithiase bronchique</i>	89
• bronchial obstruction	<i>obstruction bronchique</i>	89
• bronchial oncocytoma	<i>oncocytome bronchique</i>	89
• bronchial trauma	<i>traumatisme bronchique</i>	89
• bronchial tuberculosis	<i>tuberculose bronchique</i>	89
• bronchiectasis	<i>bronchectasie</i>	89
• bronchiole obstruction	<i>obstruction bronchiolaire</i>	89
• bronchiolitis	<i>bronchiolite</i>	89
• bronchiolitis obliterans	<i>bronchiolite oblitérante</i>	89
• bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia	<i>bronchiolite oblitérante avec organisation pneumonique</i>	90
• bronchioloalveolar carcinoma	<i>carcinome bronchioloalvéolaire</i>	90
• bronchitis	<i>bronchite</i>	90
• bronchoalveolitis	<i>bronchoalvéolite</i>	90
• bronchocele	<i>bronchocèle</i>	90
• bronchogenic cyst	<i>kyste bronchogénique</i>	90
• bronchomalacia	<i>bronchomalacie</i>	90
• bronchopleural fistula	<i>fistule bronchopleurale</i>	90
• bronchopulmonar anaplastic carcinoma	<i>carcinome anaplasique bronchopulmonaire</i>	90
• bronchopulmonar clear cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à cellules claires bronchopulmonaire</i>	90
• bronchopulmonar epidermoid carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde bronchopulmonaire</i>	90
• bronchopulmonar giant cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à cellules géantes bronchopulmonaire</i>	91

English	French	Page
• bronchopulmonar glomus tumor	<i>tumeur glomique bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonar granular cell myoblastoma	<i>tumeur à cellules granuleuses d'Abrikossoff bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonar large cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à grandes cellules bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonar lymphangiopericytoma	<i>lymphangiopéricytome bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonar malignant carcinoid tumor	<i>tumeur carcinoïde maligne bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonar mucoepidermoid carcinoma	<i>tumeur mucoépidermoïde bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonar reticulosarcoma	<i>réticulosarcome bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonar tumor	<i>tumeur bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonary adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonary adenoma	<i>adénome bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonary apudoma	<i>apudome bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonary blastoma	<i>blastome bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonary carcinoid tumor	<i>tumeur carcinoïde bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonary carcinoma	<i>carcinome bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonary chondroma	<i>chondrome bronchopulmonaire</i>	91
• bronchopulmonary dysplasia	<i>dysplasie bronchopulmonaire</i>	92
• bronchopulmonary leiomioma	<i>léiomyome bronchopulmonaire</i>	92
• bronchopulmonary leiomyosarcoma	<i>léiomyosarcome bronchopulmonaire</i>	92
• bronchopulmonary spindle cell carcinoma	<i>carcinosarcome bronchopulmonaire</i>	92
• bronchospasm	<i>bronchospasme</i>	92
• bronchus disease	<i>pathologie des bronches</i>	92
• Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma	<i>cylindrome de Brooke Spiegler</i>	92
• Brooke-Spiegler syndrome	<i>syndrome de Brooke-Spiegler</i>	92
• brow presentation	<i>présentation du front</i>	92
• Brown syndrome	<i>syndrome de Brown</i>	93
• Brown-Sequard syndrome	<i>syndrome de Brown-Séguard</i>	93
• brucellosis	<i>brucellose</i>	93
• Brugada syndrome	<i>syndrome de Brugada</i>	93
• Bruton's agammaglobulinemia	<i>agammaglobulinémie de Bruton</i>	93
• bruxism	<i>bruxisme</i>	93
• bubonic plague	<i>peste bubonique</i>	93
• buccofacial dyskinesia	<i>dyskinésie buccofaciale</i>	93
• Budd-Chiari syndrome	<i>syndrome de Budd-Chiari</i>	93
• bulimia	<i>boulimie</i>	93
• bull's eye maculopathy	<i>maculopathie en oeil de boeuf</i>	93
• bullous dermatosis	<i>dermatose bulleuse</i>	94
• bullous emphysema	<i>emphysème bulleux</i>	94
• bullous erythema	<i>érythème bulleux</i>	94
• bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma	<i>érythrodermie ichtyosiforme bulleuse</i>	94
• bullous keratopathy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne bulleuse</i>	94
• bullous lichen planus	<i>lichen plan bulleux</i>	94
• bullous mastocytosis	<i>mastocytose bulleuse</i>	94
• bullous pemphigoid	<i>pemphigoïde bulleuse</i>	94
• bundle branch block	<i>bloc de branche</i>	94



English	French	Page
• buphthalmos	<i>buphtalmie</i>	94
• Bureau-Barrier disease	<i>acropathie ulcéromutilante de Bureau et Barrière</i>	95
• Burkitt lymphoma	<i>lymphome de Burkitt</i>	95
• burn	<i>brûlure</i>	95
• bursitis	<i>bursite</i>	95
• Buruli ulcer	<i>ulcère de Buruli</i>	95
• Buschke-Fischer's keratoderma	<i>kératodermie verrucoïde de Buschke-Fischer</i>	95
• butterfly shaped pigment degeneration	<i>dégénérescence pigmentaire en aile de papillon</i>	95
• Byler disease	<i>cholostase intrahépatique héréditaire de Byler</i>	95
• byssinosis	<i>byssinose</i>	95
• cachexia	<i>cachexie</i>	96
• cacosmia	<i>cacosmie</i>	96
• CADASIL syndrome	<i>syndrome CADASIL</i>	96
• caecum mobile	<i>caecum mobile</i>	96
• café au lait spot	<i>tache café au lait</i>	96
• calcification	<i>calcification</i>	96
• calcinosis	<i>calcinose</i>	96
• calciphylaxis	<i>calciphylaxie</i>	96
• calcium oxalate microcrystalline-associated arthritis	<i>arthropathie par dépôt d'oxalate de calcium</i>	96
• California encephalitis	<i>encéphalite de Californie</i>	96
• calyx lithiasis	<i>lithiase du calice</i>	97
• calyx tumor	<i>tumeur du calice</i>	97
• campomelic dysplasia	<i>nanisme campomélique</i>	97
• camptocormia	<i>camptocormie</i>	97
• camptodactyly	<i>camptodactylie</i>	97
• Campylobacter infection	<i>campylobactériose</i>	97
• Canavan disease	<i>maladie de Canavan</i>	97
• cancer	<i>cancer</i>	97
• cancer of the ampulla of Vater	<i>cancer de l'ampoule de Vater</i>	98
• candidiasis	<i>candidose</i>	98
• Capgras syndrome	<i>syndrome de Capgras</i>	98
• capillaritis	<i>capillariose</i>	98
• capillary leak syndrome	<i>syndrome de fuite vasculaire</i>	99
• capillary vessel disease	<i>pathologie des capillaires sanguins</i>	99
• capsular glaucoma	<i>glaucome capsulaire</i>	99
• carbamoyl phosphate synthetase deficiency	<i>déficit en carbamoyl phosphate synthétase</i>	99
• carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome	<i>syndrome des glycoprotéines déficientes en hydrates de carbone</i>	99
• carcinoid syndrome	<i>syndrome carcinoïde</i>	99
• carcinoid tumor	<i>tumeur carcinoïde</i>	99
• carcinoma	<i>carcinome</i>	99
• carcinoma in situ	<i>cancer in situ</i>	100
• carcinosarcoma	<i>carcinosarcome</i>	100

English	French	Page
• carcinosis	<i>carcinose</i>	100
• cardiac angioma	<i>angiome cardiaque</i>	100
• cardiac arrest	<i>arrêt cardiorespiratoire</i>	100
• cardiac asynchrony	<i>asynchronisme cardiaque</i>	100
• cardiac electrical alternance	<i>alternance électrique cardiaque</i>	100
• cardiac hypokinesia	<i>hypokinésie cardiaque</i>	100
• cardiac tamponade	<i>tamponade cardiaque</i>	100
• cardiac tumor	<i>tumeur du coeur</i>	101
• cardial tumor	<i>tumeur du cardia</i>	101
• cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome	<i>syndrome cardio-facio-cutané</i>	101
• cardiocirculatory collapse	<i>collapsus cardiocirculatoire</i>	101
• cardiogenic shock	<i>choc cardiogène</i>	101
• cardiomyopathy	<i>cardiomyopathie</i>	101
• cardiovascular disease	<i>pathologie de l'appareil circulatoire</i>	101
• cardiovascular system	<i>système cardiovasculaire</i>	102
• carditis	<i>cardite</i>	102
• Carney complex	<i>complexe de Carney</i>	102
• carnitine deficiency	<i>déficit en carnitine</i>	102
• carnitine O-palmitoyltransferase deficiency	<i>déficit en carnitine palmitoyltransférase</i>	102
• carnosine	<i>carnosine</i>	102
• carnosinemia	<i>carnosinémie</i>	102
• Caroli disease	<i>maladie de Caroli</i>	102
• carotid dissecting aneurysm	<i>anévrisme disséquant de la carotide</i>	103
• carotid stenosis	<i>sténose des carotides</i>	103
• carpal tunnel syndrome	<i>syndrome du canal carpien</i>	103
• cartilage hair hypoplasia	<i>chondrodysplasie métaphysaire de Mac Kusick</i>	103
• Carvajal syndrome	<i>syndrome de Carvajal</i>	103
• Castleman disease	<i>maladie de Castleman</i>	103
• cat scratch disease	<i>maladie des griffes du chat</i>	103
• cataplexy	<i>cataplexie</i>	103
• cataract	<i>cataracte</i>	103
• catatonia	<i>catatonie</i>	104
• catatonic schizophrenia	<i>schizophrénie catatonique</i>	104
• catheter embolism	<i>embolie de cathéter</i>	104
• cattle plague	<i>peste bovine</i>	104
• cauda equina syndrome	<i>syndrome de la queue de cheval</i>	104
• cauliflower disease of eel	<i>maladie en chou fleur</i>	104
• causalgia	<i>causalgie</i>	104
• cavernous angioma	<i>angiome caverneux</i>	104
• cavernous lymphangioma	<i>lymphangiome caverneux</i>	104
• cell	<i>cellule</i>	104
• cellulitis	<i>cellulite</i>	104
• cementoma	<i>cémentome</i>	104
• central alveolar hypoventilation	<i>hypoventilation alvéolaire d'origine centrale</i>	105
• central core myopathy	<i>myopathie à central core</i>	105
• central hearing loss	<i>surdité d'origine centrale</i>	105

English	French	Page
• central nervous system diseases	<i>pathologie du système nerveux central</i>	105
• central nystagmus	<i>nystagmus d'origine centrale</i>	105
• central pontine myelinolysis	<i>myélinolyse centropontine</i>	105
• central retinal vein occlusion	<i>thrombose de la veine centrale de la rétine</i>	105
• central serous chorioretinopathy	<i>choriorétinite séreuse centrale</i>	105
• central vestibular syndrome	<i>syndrome vestibulaire d'origine centrale</i>	105
• centrencephalic epilepsy	<i>épilepsie centrencéphalique</i>	105
• centric fission	<i>fission centrique</i>	105
• centrilobular emphysema	<i>emphysème centrolobulaire</i>	106
• cephalohematoma	<i>céphalhématome</i>	106
• cerebellar ataxia	<i>ataxie cérébelleuse</i>	106
• cerebellar disease	<i>pathologie du cervelet</i>	106
• cerebellar infarction	<i>ramollissement cérébelleux</i>	106
• cerebellar syndrome	<i>syndrome cérébelleux</i>	106
• cerebellitis	<i>cérébellite</i>	106
• cerebellum hemorrhage	<i>hémorragie du cervelet</i>	106
• cerebellum tumor	<i>tumeur du cervelet</i>	106
• cerebral air embolism	<i>embolie gazeuse cérébrale</i>	106
• cerebral amyloid angiopathy	<i>angiopathie amyloïde cérébrale</i>	107
• cerebral disorder	<i>pathologie de l'encéphale</i>	107
• cerebral edema	<i>oedème cérébral</i>	107
• cerebral embolism	<i>embolie cérébrale</i>	108
• cerebral gigantism	<i>gigantisme cérébral de Sotos</i>	108
• cerebral hemisphere syndrome	<i>syndrome hémisphérique cérébral</i>	108
• cerebral hemorrhage	<i>hémorragie cérébrale</i>	108
• cerebral infarction	<i>ramollissement cérébral</i>	108
• cerebral lacuna	<i>lacune cérébrale</i>	108
• cerebral metastasis	<i>métastase cérébrale</i>	108
• cerebral palsy	<i>infirmité motrice cérébrale</i>	108
• cerebral venous hypertension	<i>hypertension veineuse cérébrale</i>	108
• cerebral ventricle hemorrhage	<i>hémorragie du ventricule cérébral</i>	108
• cerebral ventricular dilatation	<i>dilatation du ventricule cérébral</i>	108
• cerebrocostomandibular syndrome	<i>syndrome cérébrocostomandibulaire</i>	108
• cerebrohepatorenal syndrome	<i>syndrome de Zellweger</i>	108
• cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome	<i>syndrome cérébrofaciooculosquelettique</i>	109
• cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis	<i>xanthomatose cérébrotendineuse</i>	109
• cerebrovascular disease	<i>pathologie cérébrovasculaire</i>	109
• cerumen impaction	<i>bouchon de cérumen</i>	109
• cervical cancer	<i>cancer du col de l'utérus</i>	110
• cervical dysplasia	<i>dysplasie du col de l'utérus</i>	110
• cervical lymph node metastasis	<i>métastase ganglionnaire cervicale</i>	110
• cervical precancerous lesion	<i>lésion précancéreuse du col utérin</i>	110
• cervical rib	<i>côte cervicale</i>	110
• cervical spine trauma	<i>traumatisme du rachis cervical</i>	110
• cervicitis	<i>cervicite</i>	110
• cervicobrachial neuralgia	<i>névralgie cervicobrachiale</i>	110

English	French	Page
• cervix carcinoma	<i>carcinome du col utérin</i>	110
• cestode disease	<i>cestodose</i>	111
• Chagas disease	<i>trypanosomiase américaine</i>	111
• chalazion	<i>chalazion</i>	111
• chancroid	<i>chancre mou</i>	111
• Chandler syndrome	<i>syndrome de Chandler</i>	111
• chapped skin	<i>dermatose fissuraire</i>	111
• Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease	<i>amyotrophie de Charcot-Marie-Tooth</i>	111
• CHARGE syndrome	<i>syndrome CHARGE</i>	111
• Charles Bonnet syndrome	<i>syndrome de Charles Bonnet</i>	111
• Charlin's syndrome	<i>syndrome du nerf nasal</i>	111
• Chediak syndrome	<i>maladie de Chediak</i>	112
• cheese worker lung	<i>poumon du laveur de fromage</i>	112
• cheilitis	<i>chéilite</i>	112
• chemical burn	<i>brûlure chimique</i>	112
• chemosis	<i>chémosis</i>	112
• cherubism	<i>dysplasie maxillaire fibreuse</i>	112
• chest wall dehiscence	<i>déhiscence de la paroi thoracique</i>	112
• chest wall lipoma	<i>lipome de la paroi thoracique</i>	112
• chest wall tumor	<i>tumeur de la paroi thoracique</i>	112
• cheyletiellosis	<i>cheyletiellose</i>	112
• Cheyne-Stokes breathing	<i>respiration de Cheyne-Stokes</i>	112
• Chiari network	<i>réseau de Chiari</i>	113
• chiasmatic syndrome	<i>syndrome chiasmatique</i>	113
• chikungunya	<i>chikungunya</i>	113
• Chilaiditi syndrome	<i>syndrome de Chilaiditi</i>	113
• chilblain	<i>engelure</i>	113
• child abuse	<i>enfant maltraité</i>	113
• childhood disintegrative disorder	<i>trouble désintégratif de l'enfance</i>	113
• childhood flexural comedones	<i>comédon des plis de l'enfant</i>	113
• chlamydiosis	<i>chlamydie</i>	113
• chloasma	<i>chloasma</i>	113
• chlorine acne	<i>acné chlorique</i>	113
• chloroma	<i>chlorome</i>	113
• cholangioma	<i>cholangiome</i>	114
• cholangitis	<i>angiocholite</i>	114
• cholecystitis	<i>cholécystite</i>	114
• choledochectasia	<i>cholédochocèle</i>	114
• choledocolithiasis	<i>lithiase cholédocienne</i>	114
• cholera	<i>choléra</i>	114
• cholesteatoma	<i>cholestéatome</i>	114
• cholesterol	<i>cholestérol</i>	114
• cholesterol granuloma	<i>granulome cholestérolique</i>	114
• choline deficiency	<i>carence en choline</i>	114
• cholinergic dysautonomia	<i>dysautonomie cholinergique</i>	114
• cholinergic urticaria	<i>urticaire cholinergique</i>	115

English	French	Page
• cholostasis	<i>cholostase</i>	115
• chondroblastoma	<i>chondroblastome</i>	115
• chondrocalcinosis	<i>chondrocalcinose</i>	115
• chondrodermatitis helices nodularis	<i>chondrodermatite nodulaire</i>	115
• chondrodysplasia punctata	<i>chondrodysplasie ponctuée</i>	115
• chondroectodermal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie chondroectodermique</i>	115
• chondroid lipoma	<i>lipome chondroïde</i>	115
• chondroid syringoma	<i>syringome chondroïde</i>	115
• chondroma	<i>chondrome</i>	115
• chondromalacia	<i>chondromalacie</i>	116
• chondromatosis	<i>chondromatose</i>	116
• chondromyxoid fibroma	<i>fibrome chondromyxoïde</i>	116
• chondropathy	<i>chondropathie</i>	116
• chondrosarcoma	<i>chondrosarcome</i>	116
• chordee	<i>courbure pénienne</i>	116
• chordoid sarcoma	<i>sarcome chordoïde</i>	116
• chordoma	<i>chordome</i>	116
• chorea	<i>syndrome choréique</i>	116
• choreoathetosis	<i>choréoathétose</i>	116
• chorioadenoma destruens	<i>chorioadénome destruens</i>	117
• chorioamnionitis	<i>chorioamniotite</i>	117
• chorioangioma	<i>chorioangiome</i>	117
• choriocarcinoma	<i>choriocarcinome</i>	117
• chorioretinitis	<i>choriorétinite</i>	117
• chorioretinitis sclopetaria	<i>choriorétinite sclopetaria</i>	117
• chorioretinopathy	<i>choriorétinopathie</i>	117
• choristoma	<i>choristome</i>	117
• choroid hemorrhage	<i>hémorragie choroïdienne</i>	117
• choroid plexus papilloma	<i>papillome du plexus choroïde</i>	117
• choroidal detachment	<i>décollement de la choroïde</i>	118
• choroidal fold	<i>pli choroïdien</i>	118
• choroidal neovascularization	<i>néovascularisation choroïdienne</i>	118
• choroidal sclerosis	<i>choroïdose</i>	118
• choroideremia	<i>choroïdérémie</i>	118
• choroiditis	<i>choroïdite</i>	118
• choroidopathy	<i>choroïdopathie</i>	118
• Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome	<i>syndrome de Christ-Siemens-Touraine</i>	118
• chromhidrosis	<i>chromhidrose</i>	118
• chromoblastomycosis	<i>chromoblastomycose</i>	118
• chromophobe adenoma	<i>adénome chromophobe</i>	118
• chromosomal aberration	<i>aberration chromosomique</i>	118
• chromosome duplication	<i>duplication chromosomique</i>	119
• chromosome fragility	<i>fragilité chromosomique</i>	119
• chromosome insertion	<i>insertion chromosomique</i>	119
• chromosome inversion	<i>inversion chromosomique</i>	119
• chromosome translocation	<i>translocation chromosomique</i>	119

English	French	Page
• chronic cor pulmonale	<i>coeur pulmonaire chronique</i>	119
• chronic disease	<i>maladie chronique</i>	119
• chronic fatigue syndrome	<i>syndrome de fatigue chronique</i>	119
• chronic granulomatous disease	<i>granulomatose septique chronique</i>	119
• chronic inflammatory demyelinating neuropathy	<i>polyneuropathie chronique inflammatoire démyélinisante</i>	119
• chronic kidney disease	<i>néphropathie chronique</i>	120
• chronic lymphocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie lymphoïde chronique</i>	120
• chronic myelogenous leukemia	<i>leucémie myéloïde chronique</i>	120
• chronic myelomonocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie myélomonocytaire chronique</i>	120
• chronic neutrophilic leukemia	<i>leucémie chronique à neutrophiles</i>	120
• chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	<i>bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive</i>	120
• chronic paroxysmic hemicrania	<i>hémicrânie paroxystique chronique</i>	120
• chronic renal failure	<i>insuffisance rénale chronique</i>	120
• Churg-Strauss syndrome	<i>syndrome de Churg et Strauss</i>	120
• chylopericardium	<i>chylopéricarde</i>	120
• chylothorax	<i>chylothorax</i>	121
• CINCA syndrome	<i>syndrome CINCA</i>	121
• circumaortic left renal vein	<i>veine rénale gauche circumaortique</i>	121
• circumscribed scleroderma	<i>sclérodémie circonscrite</i>	121
• cirrhosis	<i>cirrhose</i>	121
• citrullinemia	<i>citrullinémie</i>	121
• cladosporiosis	<i>cladosporiose</i>	121
• Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome	<i>syndrome de Claude Bernard-Horner</i>	121
• claustrophobia	<i>claustrophobie</i>	121
• clear cell acanthoma	<i>acanthome à cellules claires</i>	121
• clear cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à cellules claires</i>	122
• clear cell hidradenoma	<i>acrospirome eccrine</i>	122
• clear cell papulosis	<i>papulose à cellules claires</i>	122
• clear cell sarcoma	<i>sarcome à cellules claires</i>	122
• clear cell tumor	<i>tumeur à cellules claires</i>	122
• cleft	<i>fissure congénitale</i>	122
• cleft foot	<i>pied pince de homard</i>	122
• cleft lip	<i>bec de lièvre</i>	122
• cleft palate	<i>fente palatine</i>	122
• cleidocranial dysplasia	<i>dysplasie cléidocrânienne</i>	122
• clinodactyly	<i>clinodactylie</i>	122
• cloacal exstrophy	<i>exstrophie cloacale</i>	123
• cloacal persistence	<i>persistance du cloaque</i>	123
• clonorchiasis	<i>clonorchiose</i>	123
• cloverleaf skull	<i>crâne en trèfle</i>	123
• clubbing finger	<i>doigt hippocratique</i>	123
• clubfoot	<i>pied bot</i>	123
• cluster headache	<i>céphalée vasomotrice de Horton</i>	123
• COACH syndrome	<i>syndrome COACH</i>	123
• coagulation factor deficiency	<i>déficit en facteur de la coagulation</i>	123
• coagulopathy	<i>coagulopathie</i>	124

English	French	Page
• Coats disease	<i>angiomatose miliaire rétinienne de Leber-Coats</i>	124
• coccidioidomycosis	<i>coccidioïdomycose</i>	124
• coccidiosis	<i>coccidiose</i>	124
• coccygodinia	<i>coccygodinie</i>	124
• Cockayne syndrome	<i>syndrome de Cockayne</i>	124
• Cockett's syndrome	<i>syndrome de Cockett</i>	124
• coeliac disease	<i>maladie coeliaque</i>	124
• coenuriasis	<i>cénurose</i>	125
• coffee torrefactor lung	<i>poumon du torréfacteur de café</i>	125
• Coffin-Lowry syndrome	<i>syndrome de Coffin-Lowry</i>	125
• Coffin-Siris syndrome	<i>syndrome de Coffin et Siris</i>	125
• Cogan corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne de Cogan</i>	125
• Cogan interstitial keratitis	<i>kératite interstitielle de Cogan</i>	125
• Cogan microkystic corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne microkystique de Cogan</i>	125
• Cogan oculomotor apraxia	<i>apraxie oculomotrice de Cogan</i>	125
• Cogan-Reese syndrome	<i>syndrome de Cogan-Reese</i>	125
• cognitive disorder	<i>trouble cognitif</i>	125
• Cohen syndrome	<i>syndrome de Cohen</i>	126
• cold agglutinin disease	<i>maladie des agglutinines froides</i>	126
• cold thyroid nodule	<i>nodule froid de la thyroïde</i>	126
• cold-induced disorder	<i>trouble dû au froid</i>	126
• colibacillosis	<i>colibacillose</i>	126
• colic tumor	<i>tumeur du côlon</i>	126
• colitis	<i>colite</i>	126
• colitis cystica profunda	<i>colite kystique profonde</i>	126
• collagenoma	<i>collagénome</i>	126
• collagenosis reactive perforating	<i>collagénose perforante réactionnelle</i>	126
• collagenous colitis	<i>colite collagène</i>	126
• collapsing glomerulonephritis	<i>glomérulonéphrite collapsante</i>	126
• Colles fracture	<i>fracture de Pouteau-Colles</i>	127
• collodion baby	<i>bébé collodion</i>	127
• colloid milium	<i>milium colloïde</i>	127
• coloboma	<i>colobome</i>	127
• colon carcinoma	<i>carcinome du côlon</i>	127
• colon polyp	<i>polype colique</i>	127
• colon premalignant lesion	<i>lésion précancéreuse du côlon</i>	127
• colon volvulus	<i>volvulus du côlon</i>	127
• colonic disease	<i>pathologie du côlon</i>	127
• Colorado tick fever	<i>fièvre à tiques du Colorado</i>	128
• colorectal adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome colorectal</i>	128
• colorectal adenoma	<i>adénome colorectal</i>	128
• colorectal cancer	<i>cancer colorectal</i>	128
• colorectal carcinoma	<i>carcinome colorectal</i>	128
• coma	<i>coma</i>	128
• combined immune deficiency	<i>immunodéficit combiné</i>	128

English	French	Page
• comedo	<i>comédon</i>	128
• comedo nevus	<i>naevus comédonien</i>	128
• Comel-Netherton syndrome	<i>syndrome de Comèl-Netherton</i>	128
• comminuted fracture	<i>fracture comminutive</i>	129
• common atrium	<i>oreillette unique</i>	129
• common oculomotor nerve paralysis	<i>paralysie du nerf moteur oculaire commun</i>	129
• common sciatic artery	<i>artère sciatique primitive</i>	129
• common variable immunodeficiency	<i>immunodéficit commun variable</i>	129
• communicable disease	<i>maladie contagieuse</i>	129
• communicating hydrocephaly	<i>hydrocéphalie communicante</i>	129
• communication between aorta and right ventricle	<i>communication entre l'aorte et le ventricule droit</i>	129
• communication between left atrium and pulmonary trunk	<i>communication entre l'oreillette gauche et l'artère pulmonaire</i>	129
• communication between right atrium and left ventricle	<i>communication entre l'oreillette droite et le ventricule gauche</i>	129
• communication between right pulmonary artery and left atrium	<i>communication entre l'artère pulmonaire droite et l'oreillette gauche</i>	129
• communication disorder	<i>trouble de la communication</i>	129
• community acquired infection	<i>infection communautaire</i>	129
• complement deficiency	<i>déficit en complément</i>	130
• complete intrinsic ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie intrinsèque complète</i>	130
• complex partial epilepsy	<i>épilepsie partielle complexe</i>	130
• complex syndrome	<i>syndrome complexe</i>	130
• compound chromosome	<i>chromosome composé</i>	130
• compound nevus	<i>naevus mixte</i>	130
• compression	<i>compression</i>	130
• compulsive buying	<i>achat compulsif</i>	130
• concealed bigeminal rhythm	<i>bigéminisme caché</i>	131
• concealed conduction	<i>conduction cachée</i>	131
• concealed trigeminy	<i>trigéminisme caché</i>	131
• concentration camp syndrome	<i>syndrome des camps de concentration</i>	131
• conduct disorder	<i>trouble des conduites</i>	131
• conduction block	<i>bloc de conduction</i>	131
• conduction disorder	<i>trouble de la conduction</i>	131
• conduction hearing loss	<i>surdit� de transmission</i>	131
• condyloma acuminatum	<i>condylome acumin�</i>	131
• cone rod dystrophy	<i>dystrophie des c�nes et des b�tonnets</i>	131
• cone shaped epiphysis	<i>�piphyse en c�ne</i>	131
• confluent and reticulate Gougerot-Carteaud papillomatosis	<i>papillomatose confluyente et r�ticul�e de Gougerot et Carteaud</i>	132
• confusion	<i>confusion</i>	132
• confusion psychosis	<i>psychose confusionnelle</i>	132
• congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome	<i>syndrome d'hyperplasie cong�nitale de la surr�nale</i>	132
• congenital aortopulmonary fistula	<i>fistule aortopulmonaire cong�nitale</i>	132
• congenital aphakia	<i>aphaquie cong�nitale</i>	132
• congenital chloride diarrhea	<i>diarrh�e chlor�e cong�nitale</i>	132



English	French	Page
• congenital diaphragmatic hernie	<i>hernie congénitale du diaphragme</i>	132
• congenital disease	<i>maladie congénitale</i>	132
• congenital dyserythropoietic anemia	<i>anémie dysérythroïétique congénitale</i>	133
• congenital fiber type disproportion myopathy	<i>myopathie par disproportion des fibres musculaires</i>	133
• congenital heart disease	<i>cardiopathie congénitale</i>	134
• congenital hip dislocation	<i>luxation congénitale de hanche</i>	134
• congenital hip dysplasia	<i>dysplasie congénitale de la hanche</i>	134
• congenital hydronephrosis	<i>hydronéphrose congénitale</i>	134
• congenital interventricular aneurysm	<i>anévrisme congénital de la cloison interventriculaire</i>	134
• congenital left ventricle aneurysm	<i>anévrisme congénital du ventricule gauche</i>	134
• congenital male urethral membrane	<i>membrane congénitale de l'urètre masculin</i>	134
• congenital megabladder	<i>mégavessie congénitale</i>	134
• congenital megaureter	<i>mégauretère congénital</i>	134
• congenital neutropenia	<i>neutropénie congénitale</i>	134
• congenital paramyotonia	<i>paramyotonie congénitale</i>	135
• congenital pit of the optic disc	<i>fossette congénitale de la papille optique</i>	135
• congenital pseudarthrosis of long bones	<i>pseudarthrose congénitale des os longs</i>	135
• congenital pulmonary arteriovenous aneurysm	<i>anévrisme artérioveineux pulmonaire congénital</i>	135
• congenital pulmonary artery aneurysm	<i>anévrisme congénital de l'artère pulmonaire</i>	135
• congenital renal cortical hyperplasia	<i>hyperplasie corticale rénale congénitale</i>	135
• congenital right atrial aneurysm	<i>anévrisme congénital de l'auricule gauche</i>	135
• congenital toxoplasmosis	<i>toxoplasmose congénitale</i>	135
• congenital ureteral membrane	<i>membrane congénitale de l'uretère</i>	135
• congenital Valsalva sinus aneurysm	<i>anévrisme congénital du sinus de Valsalva</i>	135
• congestive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	<i>cardiomyopathie hypertrophique congestive</i>	135
• Congo-Crimean haemorrhagic fever	<i>fièvre hémorragique de Crimée-Congo</i>	135
• conjoined twin	<i>jumeau siamois</i>	135
• conjonctive haemorrhage	<i>hémorragie conjonctivale</i>	136
• conjugal sterility	<i>stérilité conjugale</i>	136
• conjunctiva disease	<i>pathologie de la conjonctive</i>	136
• conjunctival concretion	<i>concrétion de la conjonctive</i>	136
• conjunctivitis	<i>conjonctivite</i>	136
• Conn syndrome	<i>syndrome de Conn</i>	136
• connective tissue disease	<i>pathologie du tissu conjonctif</i>	137
• connective tissue nevus	<i>naevus conjonctif</i>	137
• consciousness impairment	<i>trouble de la conscience</i>	137
• constipation	<i>constipation</i>	137
• constriction ring syndrome	<i>syndrome des brides amniotiques</i>	137
• constrictive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	<i>cardiomyopathie hypertrophique adiaastolique</i>	137
• constructional apraxia	<i>apraxie constructive</i>	137
• contact dermatitis	<i>dermatite de contact</i>	137
• contact hypersensitivity	<i>hypersensibilité de contact</i>	137
• contagious bovine pleuropneumonia	<i>péripleurpneumonie contagieuse bovine</i>	137
• contagious caprine pleuropneumonia	<i>péripleurpneumonie contagieuse caprine</i>	138

English	French	Page
• contiguous gene syndrome	<i>syndrome du gène contigu</i>	138
• controlled diabetes	<i>diabète équilibré</i>	138
• contusion	<i>contusion</i>	138
• conus medullaris syndrome	<i>syndrome du cône médullaire</i>	138
• convergence insufficiency	<i>insuffisance de convergence</i>	138
• convergence nystagmus	<i>nystagmus de convergence</i>	138
• convergence ophthalmoplegia	<i>paralysie de la convergence</i>	138
• convex foot	<i>ped convexe</i>	138
• convulsion	<i>convulsion</i>	138
• coproma	<i>fécàlome</i>	138
• coproporphyrin	<i>coproporphyrin</i>	138
• cor pulmonale	<i>coeur pulmonaire</i>	139
• cor triatriatum	<i>cor triatriatum</i>	139
• cord prolapse	<i>providence du cordon ombilical</i>	139
• cornea plana	<i>cornea plana</i>	139
• cornea verticillata	<i>cornea verticillata</i>	139
• corneal disease	<i>pathologie de la cornée</i>	139
• corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne</i>	139
• corneal ectasia	<i>ectasie de la cornée</i>	139
• corneal edema	<i>oedème de la cornée</i>	140
• corneal erosion	<i>érosion cornéenne</i>	140
• corneal leucoma	<i>leucome cornéen</i>	140
• corneal opacity	<i>opacité de la cornée</i>	140
• corneal perforation	<i>perforation cornéenne</i>	140
• corneal staphyloma	<i>staphylome cornéen</i>	140
• corneal streak	<i>strie cornéenne</i>	140
• corneal ulceration	<i>ulcère de la cornée</i>	140
• coronary artery agenesis	<i>agénésie de l'artère coronaire</i>	140
• coronary artery aneurysm	<i>anévrisme de l'artère coronaire</i>	140
• coronary artery malformation	<i>malformation de l'artère coronaire</i>	140
• coronary artery spasm	<i>spasme coronarien</i>	140
• coronary artery thrombosis	<i>thrombose des artères coronaires</i>	140
• coronary heart disease	<i>cardiopathie coronaire</i>	141
• coronary sinus agenesis	<i>agénésie du sinus coronaire</i>	141
• coronary sinus rhythm	<i>rythme du sinus coronaire</i>	141
• Coronaviridae	<i>Coronaviridae</i>	141
• Coronavirinae	<i>Coronavirinae</i>	141
• coronavirus disease 2019	<i>maladie à coronavirus 2019</i>	141
• corpus callosum agenesis	<i>agénésie du corps calleux</i>	142
• corpus callosum syndrome	<i>syndrome du corps calleux</i>	142
• corrected transposition of the great vessels	<i>transposition corrigée des gros vaisseaux</i>	142
• cortical blindness	<i>cécité corticale</i>	142
• cortical hyperostosis	<i>hyperostose corticale</i>	142
• costal dysgenesis	<i>dysgénésie costale</i>	142
• costal giant cell tumor	<i>tumeur à cellules géantes d'une côte</i>	142
• costal synostosis	<i>synostose costale</i>	142

English	French	Page
• Costello syndrome	<i>syndrome de Costello</i>	142
• costoclavicular syndrome	<i>syndrome du défilé costoclaviculaire</i>	142
• cough	<i>toux</i>	143
• Cowden syndrome	<i>syndrome de Cowden</i>	143
• CPEO syndrome	<i>ophtalmoplégie externe progressive</i>	143
• cramp	<i>crampe</i>	143
• cranial malformation	<i>malformation du crâne</i>	143
• cranial nerve	<i>nerf crânien</i>	143
• cranial nerve disease	<i>pathologie des nerfs crâniens</i>	144
• cranial nerve malformation	<i>malformation des nerfs crâniens</i>	144
• craniodiaphyseal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie craniodiaphysaire</i>	144
• craniofrontonasal syndrome	<i>syndrome craniofrontonasal</i>	144
• craniometaphyseal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie craniométaphysaire</i>	144
• craniopagus twin	<i>jumeau craniopage</i>	144
• craniopharyngioma	<i>craniopharyngiome</i>	145
• craniosynostosis	<i>craniosynostose</i>	145
• CREST syndrome	<i>syndrome CREST</i>	145
• cretinism	<i>crétinisme</i>	145
• Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease	<i>encéphalopathie spongiforme de Creutzfeldt-Jakob</i>	145
• cri du chat syndrome	<i>maladie du cri du chat</i>	145
• Crigler-Najjar disease	<i>ictère héréditaire de Crigler et Najjar</i>	145
• critical illness neuromyopathy	<i>neuromyopathie de réanimation</i>	145
• crocodile tears syndrome	<i>syndrome des larmes de crocodile</i>	146
• Crohn disease	<i>entérite de Crohn</i>	146
• Cronkhite-Canada syndrome	<i>syndrome de Cronkhite-Canada</i>	146
• cross varus	<i>ped varus</i>	146
• crossed allergy	<i>allergie croisée</i>	146
• crossed aphasia	<i>aphasie croisée</i>	146
• crossed renal ectopia	<i>ectopie rénale croisée</i>	146
• Crouzon disease	<i>dysostose crâniofaciale de Crouzon</i>	146
• crowned dens syndrome	<i>syndrome de la dent couronnée</i>	146
• crural neuralgia	<i>névralgie crurale</i>	146
• crush syndrome	<i>syndrome d'écrasement</i>	146
• Cruveilhier-Baumgarten syndrome	<i>syndrome de Cruveilhier-Baumgarten</i>	146
• cryofibrinogenemia	<i>cryofibrinogénémie</i>	147
• cryoglobulinemia	<i>cryoglobulinémie</i>	147
• cryptobiosis	<i>cryptbiose</i>	147
• cryptococcosis	<i>cryptococcose</i>	147
• cryptogenic cirrhosis	<i>cirrhose cryptogénique</i>	147
• cryptophthalmia	<i>cryptophtalmie</i>	147
• cryptorchidism	<i>cryptorchidie</i>	147
• cryptosporidiosis	<i>cryptosporidiose</i>	147
• cryptotia	<i>cryptotie</i>	147
• cubital nerve	<i>nerf cubital</i>	147
• cubital tunnel syndrome	<i>syndrome du tunnel cubital</i>	148
• culture-bound syndrome	<i>syndrome lié à la culture</i>	148

English	French	Page
• cuniculatum carcinoma	<i>carcinome cuniculatum</i>	148
• Currarino syndrome	<i>syndrome de Currarino</i>	148
• Curshmann disease	<i>périhépatite constrictive</i>	148
• cutaneous hematologic disease	<i>hématodermie</i>	148
• cutaneous horn	<i>corne cutanée</i>	148
• cutaneous leishmaniasis	<i>leishmaniose cutanée</i>	148
• cutaneous lupus erythematosus	<i>lupus érythémateux chronique</i>	148
• cutaneous nodular elastoidosis with cysts and comedones	<i>élastéidose cutanée nodulaire à kystes et à comédons</i>	148
• cutaneous T-cell lymphoma	<i>lymphome T cutané</i>	148
• cutis laxa	<i>cutis laxa</i>	149
• cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita	<i>cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita</i>	149
• cutis verticis gyrata	<i>cutis verticis gyrata</i>	149
• cyanotic heart disease	<i>cardiopathie cyanogène</i>	149
• cyberdependence	<i>technodépendance</i>	149
• cyclitis	<i>cyclite</i>	149
• cyclophoria	<i>cyclophorie</i>	149
• cycloopia	<i>cyclopie</i>	149
• cyclotropia	<i>cyclotropie</i>	149
• cyst	<i>kyste</i>	149
• cystadenocarcinoma	<i>cystadénocarcinome</i>	150
• cystadenoma	<i>cystadénome</i>	150
• cystathionine	<i>cystathionine</i>	150
• cystathioninuria	<i>cystathioninurie</i>	150
• cystic adenoid carcinoma	<i>carcinome adénoïde kystique</i>	150
• cystic adenomatoid malformation	<i>malformation adénomatoïde kystique</i>	150
• cystic adenomatose	<i>adénomatose kystique</i>	150
• cystic esophagitis	<i>oesophagite kystique</i>	151
• cystic fibrosis	<i>mucoviscidose</i>	151
• cystic hamartoma	<i>hamartome kystique</i>	151
• cystic lymphangioma	<i>lymphangiome kystique</i>	151
• cystic nodular acne	<i>acné nodulaire kystique</i>	151
• cysticercosis	<i>cysticercose</i>	151
• cystine	<i>cystine</i>	151
• cystinosis	<i>cystinose</i>	151
• cystinuria	<i>cystinurie</i>	151
• cystitis	<i>cystite</i>	151
• cystitis cystica	<i>cystite kystique</i>	151
• cystitis glandularis	<i>cystite glandulaire</i>	152
• cystocele	<i>cystocèle</i>	152
• cystoid macular edema	<i>oedème maculaire cystoïde</i>	152
• Cytomegalovirus retinitis	<i>rétinite à Cytomegalovirus</i>	152
• cytosteatonecrosis	<i>cytostéatonécrose</i>	152
• dacryoadenitis	<i>dacryoadénite</i>	153
• dacryocystitis	<i>dacryocystite</i>	153
• dactylitis	<i>dactylite</i>	153
• dandruff	<i>pellicule du cuir chevelu</i>	153

English	French	Page
• Dandy-Walker malformation	<i>hydrocéphalie de Dandy-Walker</i>	153
• Darier disease	<i>maladie de Darier</i>	153
• Darris-Coppez macular chorioretinal degeneration	<i>dégénérescence chorio-rétinienne maculaire de Darris et Coppez</i>	153
• De Barsey syndrome	<i>syndrome de De Barsey</i>	153
• De Lange syndrome	<i>syndrome de De Lange</i>	153
• de Quervain's tenosynovitis	<i>ténosynovite chronique sténosante du pouce de de Quervain</i>	154
• de Quervain's thyroiditis	<i>thyroïdite subaiguë de de Quervain</i>	154
• De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome	<i>syndrome de De Sanctis-Cacchione</i>	154
• De Toni-Debre-Fanconi syndrome	<i>syndrome de De Toni-Debré-Fanconi</i>	154
• deaf mutism	<i>surdimutité</i>	154
• death	<i>mort</i>	154
• death in utero	<i>mort in utero</i>	154
• decerebration	<i>décérébration</i>	154
• deciduoma	<i>déciduome</i>	154
• decompression sickness	<i>maladie des caissons</i>	154
• deep dyslexia	<i>dyslexie profonde</i>	154
• deep vein thrombosis	<i>thrombose profonde</i>	155
• deficit syndrome	<i>syndrome déficitaire</i>	155
• deformation	<i>déformation</i>	155
• degeneration	<i>dégénérescence</i>	155
• degenerative disease	<i>maladie dégénérative</i>	155
• dehydration	<i>déshydratation</i>	155
• Dejerine-Sottas neuropathy	<i>névrite hypertrophique de Dejerine-Sottas</i>	156
• delayed graft function	<i>reprise retardée de la fonction du greffon</i>	156
• delayed hypersensitivity	<i>hypersensibilité retardée</i>	156
• delayed ovulation	<i>retard d'ovulation</i>	156
• delayed puberty	<i>retard pubertaire</i>	156
• delayed union	<i>retard de consolidation</i>	156
• deletion	<i>délétion</i>	156
• delinquency	<i>délinquance</i>	156
• delirium	<i>délirium</i>	156
• delivery disorders	<i>pathologie de l'accouchement</i>	156
• delusion	<i>délire</i>	157
• delusion of filiation	<i>délire de filiation</i>	157
• delusion of reference	<i>délire de référence</i>	157
• delusion psychosis	<i>psychose délirante</i>	157
• delusional misidentification syndrome	<i>syndrome d'identification délirante</i>	157
• delusional parasitosis	<i>délire de parasitose</i>	157
• dementia	<i>démence</i>	157
• Demons-Meigs syndrome	<i>syndrome de Demons-Meigs</i>	157
• demyelination	<i>démyélinisation</i>	157
• dendritic keratitis	<i>kératite dendritique</i>	157
• dengue	<i>dengue</i>	158
• dengue 1	<i>dengue 1</i>	158
• dengue 2	<i>dengue 2</i>	158

English	French	Page
• dengue 3	<i>dengue 3</i>	158
• dengue 4	<i>dengue 4</i>	158
• dengue hemorrhagic fever	<i>dengue hémorragique</i>	158
• dental caries	<i>carie dentaire</i>	158
• dental concrescence	<i>concrecence dentaire</i>	158
• dental disease	<i>pathologie dentaire</i>	158
• dental dysplasia	<i>dysplasie dentaire</i>	158
• dental erosion	<i>érosion dentaire</i>	158
• dental plaque	<i>plaque dentaire</i>	159
• dental root cyst	<i>kyste radiculodentaire</i>	159
• dental tartar	<i>tartre dentaire</i>	159
• dentatorubropallidoluysian atrophy	<i>atrophie dentatorubropallidoluysienne</i>	159
• dentocutaneous sinus tract	<i>fistule dentaire</i>	159
• dentofacial dysharmony	<i>dysharmonie dentofaciale</i>	159
• denutrition	<i>dénutrition</i>	159
• dependent personality	<i>personnalité dépendante</i>	159
• depersonalization	<i>dépersonnalisation</i>	159
• depigmentation	<i>dépigmentation</i>	159
• depression	<i>état dépressif</i>	159
• derealization	<i>déréalisation</i>	160
• dermatitis	<i>dermatite</i>	160
• dermatitis herpetiformis	<i>dermatite herpétiforme</i>	160
• dermatofibrosarcoma	<i>dermatofibrosarcome</i>	160
• dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans	<i>dermatofibrosarcome de Darier Ferrand</i>	160
• dermatofibrosis	<i>dermatofibrose</i>	160
• dermatomyositis	<i>dermatomyosite</i>	160
• dermatosis	<i>dermatose</i>	161
• dermatosis papulosa nigra	<i>dermatosis papulosa nigra</i>	161
• dermochoondrocorneal dystrophy of François	<i>dystrophie dermochoondrocornéenne</i>	161
• dermographism	<i>dermographisme</i>	161
• dermohypodermatitis	<i>dermohypodermite</i>	161
• dermoid tumor	<i>tumeur dermoïde</i>	161
• dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis	<i>dermopathie pigmentaire réticulaire</i>	161
• descemetocele	<i>descémétocèle</i>	161
• desmoid tumor	<i>tumeur desmoïde</i>	161
• desmoplastic melanoma	<i>mélanome desmoplasique</i>	161
• desmosterolosis	<i>desmostérolose</i>	161
• desquamative interstitial pneumonitis	<i>pneumonie interstitielle desquamative</i>	161
• destroyed lung	<i>poumon détruit</i>	162
• detrusor sphincter dyssynergia	<i>dyssynergie détrusor-sphincter</i>	162
• deuteranomaly	<i>deutéranomalie</i>	162
• deuteranopia	<i>deutéranopie</i>	162
• developmental disorder	<i>trouble du développement</i>	162
• dextrocardia	<i>dextrocardie</i>	162
• diabetes	<i>diabète</i>	162
• diabetes insipidus	<i>diabète insipide</i>	162

English	French	Page
• diabetes mellitus type 1	<i>diabète de type 1</i>	163
• diabetes mellitus type 2	<i>diabète de type 2</i>	163
• diabetic dermopathy	<i>dermopathie diabétique</i>	163
• diabetic foot	<i>pied diabétique</i>	163
• diabetic nephropathy	<i>néphropathie diabétique</i>	163
• diaper dermatitis	<i>érythème fessier du nourrisson</i>	163
• diaphragm tumor	<i>tumeur du diaphragme</i>	163
• diaphragmatic hernia	<i>hernie diaphragmatique</i>	163
• diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia	<i>dysplasie hématodiaphysaire de Ghosal</i>	163
• diarrhea	<i>diarrhée</i>	164
• diaschisis	<i>diaschisis</i>	164
• diastematomyelia	<i>diastématomyélie</i>	164
• diastrophic dysplasia	<i>nanisme diastrophique</i>	164
• dicentric chromosome	<i>chromosome dicentrique</i>	164
• microcoeliasis	<i>microcoeliose</i>	164
• diencephalic syndrome	<i>syndrome diencéphalique</i>	164
• Dieulafoy disease	<i>exulceratio simplex de Dieulafoy</i>	164
• diffuse lamellar keratitis	<i>kératite lamellaire diffuse</i>	164
• diffuse large B-cell lymphoma	<i>lymphome diffus à grandes cellules B</i>	164
• diffuse large cell lymphoma	<i>lymphome diffus à grandes cellules</i>	165
• diffuse lung leiomyomata	<i>léiomyomatose diffuse bronchopulmonaire</i>	165
• diffuse panbronchiolitis	<i>panbronchiolite diffuse</i>	165
• diffuse retinal epitheliopathy	<i>épithéliopathie rétinienne diffuse</i>	165
• DiGeorge syndrome	<i>immunodéficit héréditaire DiGeorge</i>	165
• digestive diseases	<i>pathologie de l'appareil digestif</i>	165
• digital fibrokeratoma	<i>fibrokératome digital</i>	165
• dilated cardiomyopathy	<i>cardiomyopathie dilatée</i>	166
• Diogenes syndrome	<i>syndrome de Diogène</i>	166
• diphtheria	<i>diphthérie</i>	166
• diplegia	<i>diplégie</i>	166
• diplopia	<i>diplopie</i>	166
• dirofilariasis	<i>dirofilariose</i>	166
• disability	<i>handicap</i>	166
• disciform keratopathy	<i>kératite disciforme</i>	166
• disciform macular detachment	<i>décollement disciforme de la macula</i>	166
• disease	<i>maladie</i>	166
• disease of the foot	<i>pathologie du pied</i>	168
• disease of the hand	<i>pathologie de la main</i>	168
• disease of the small intestine	<i>pathologie de l'intestin grêle</i>	168
• diseases of the autonomic nervous system	<i>pathologie du système nerveux autonome</i>	168
• diseases of the labyrinth	<i>maladie du labyrinthe</i>	168
• diseases of the osteoarticular system	<i>pathologie du système ostéoarticulaire</i>	168
• diseases of the trachea	<i>pathologie de la trachée</i>	170
• disruptive behavior	<i>comportement perturbateur</i>	170
• dissecting aneurysm	<i>anévrisme disséquant</i>	170
• dissecting folliculitis of the scalp	<i>cellulite disséquante du cuir chevelu</i>	170

English	French	Page
• disseminated choroiditis	<i>choroïdite disséminée</i>	170
• disseminated intravascular coagulopathy	<i>coagulation intravasculaire disséminée</i>	170
• disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis	<i>dermatofibrose lenticulaire disséminée</i>	170
• dissociative disorder	<i>trouble dissociatif</i>	171
• dissociative identity disorder	<i>trouble dissociatif de l'identité</i>	171
• distichiasis	<i>distichiasis</i>	171
• distomatosis	<i>distomatose</i>	171
• disturbances of tooth eruption	<i>retard d'éruption dentaire</i>	171
• diverticulitis	<i>diverticulite</i>	171
• diverticulosis	<i>diverticulose</i>	171
• Divry-van Bogaert disease	<i>angiomatose neurocutanée de Divry-van Bogaert</i>	171
• Dohi acropigmentation	<i>acropigmentation de Dohi</i>	171
• dolichocolon	<i>dolichocôlon</i>	171
• dolichoectasia	<i>dolichoméga artère</i>	172
• dominant multiple epiphyseal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie polyépiphyseaire dominante</i>	172
• Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome	<i>syndrome de Dorfman-Chanarin</i>	172
• double aortic arch	<i>croisse aortique double</i>	172
• double bladder	<i>vessie double</i>	172
• double female urethra	<i>urètre féminin double</i>	172
• double inlet left ventricle	<i>ventricule gauche à double entrée</i>	172
• double kidney	<i>rein double</i>	172
• double male urethra	<i>urètre masculin double</i>	172
• double minute chromosome	<i>chromosome double minute</i>	172
• double outlet left ventricle	<i>ventricule gauche à double sortie</i>	172
• double outlet right ventricle	<i>ventricule droit à double sortie</i>	172
• double ureter	<i>uretère double</i>	173
• Dowling-Degos disease	<i>maladie de Dowling-Degos</i>	173
• Down syndrome	<i>syndrome de Down</i>	173
• Doyne honeycomb retinal degeneration	<i>dégénérescence en rayon de miel de Doyne</i>	173
• dracunculosis	<i>dracunculose</i>	173
• Dravet syndrome	<i>syndrome de Dravet</i>	173
• DRESS syndrome	<i>syndrome DRESS</i>	173
• drug addiction	<i>toxicomanie</i>	173
• drug intoxication	<i>intoxication médicamenteuse</i>	173
• dry eczema	<i>eczéma sec</i>	173
• dry eye syndrome	<i>syndrome de l'oeil sec</i>	174
• dry eyes and mouth syndrome	<i>syndrome sec oculaire et buccal</i>	174
• Dubin-Johnson disease	<i>ictère héréditaire de Dubin-Johnson</i>	174
• Dubowitz syndrome	<i>syndrome de Dubowitz</i>	174
• Dubreuilh precancerous melanosis	<i>mélanose précancéreuse de Dubreuilh</i>	174
• Duchenne muscular dystrophy	<i>dystrophie musculaire de Duchenne</i>	174
• ductal carcinoma	<i>carcinome canalaire</i>	174
• dumping syndrome	<i>syndrome de dumping</i>	174
• Duncan disease	<i>maladie de Duncan</i>	174
• duodenal disease	<i>pathologie du duodénum</i>	174
• duodenal trauma	<i>traumatisme duodénal</i>	175



English	French	Page
• duodenal ulcer	<i>ulcère duodéal</i>	175
• duodenitis	<i>duodénite</i>	175
• duodenogastric reflux	<i>reflux duodénogastrique</i>	175
• Dupuytren contracture	<i>maladie de Dupuytren</i>	175
• dwarfism	<i>nanisme</i>	175
• Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome	<i>syndrome de Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen</i>	175
• dysalbuminemia	<i>dysalbuminémie</i>	175
• dysarthria	<i>dysarthrie</i>	176
• dyscalculia	<i>dyscalculie</i>	176
• dyschezia	<i>dyschésie</i>	176
• dyschondrosteosis	<i>dyschondrostéose</i>	176
• dyschromatopsia	<i>dyschromatopsie</i>	176
• dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria	<i>dyschromatose universelle</i>	176
• dyschronia	<i>dyschronie</i>	176
• dysembryoplastic neuroepithelial tumor	<i>tumeur neuroépithéliale dysembryoplasique</i>	176
• dysentery	<i>dysenterie</i>	177
• dyserythropoiesis	<i>dysérythropoièse</i>	177
• dysesthesia	<i>dysesthésie</i>	177
• dysfibrinogenemia	<i>dysfibrinogénémie</i>	177
• dysgenesis	<i>dysgénésie</i>	177
• dysgerminoma	<i>dysgerminome</i>	177
• dysglobulinemia	<i>dysglobulinémie</i>	177
• dyshidrosis	<i>dyshidrose</i>	177
• dyskeratosis	<i>dyskératose</i>	177
• dyskeratosis congenita	<i>syndrome de Zinsser-Engman-Cole</i>	177
• dyskinesia	<i>dyskinésie</i>	178
• dyslexia	<i>dyslexie</i>	178
• dyslipemia	<i>dyslipémie</i>	178
• dysmenorrhea	<i>dysménorrhée</i>	178
• dysmorphia	<i>dysmorphie</i>	178
• dysmorphic facies	<i>dysmorphie faciale</i>	178
• dysmorphophobia	<i>dysmorphophobie</i>	178
• dysorthography	<i>dysorthographie</i>	178
• dysostosis	<i>dysostose</i>	179
• dyspareunia	<i>dyspareunie</i>	179
• dyspepsia	<i>dyspepsie</i>	179
• dysphagia	<i>dysphagie</i>	179
• dysphasia	<i>dysphasie</i>	179
• dysphonia	<i>dysphonie</i>	179
• dysplasia	<i>dysplasie</i>	180
• dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelica	<i>dysplasie épiphysaire hémimélique</i>	180
• dysplasminogenemia	<i>dysplasminogénémie</i>	180
• dysplastic nevus	<i>naevus dysplasique</i>	180
• dyspnea	<i>dyspnée</i>	180
• dyspraxia	<i>dyspraxie</i>	180
• dysraphia	<i>dysraphie</i>	180

English	French	Page
• dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica	<i>dyssynergie cérébelleuse myoclonique</i>	180
• dystocia	<i>dystocie</i>	180
• dystonia	<i>dystonie</i>	181
• dystonia musculorum deformans	<i>dystonie musculaire déformante</i>	181
• dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa	<i>épidermolyse bulleuse dystrophique</i>	181
• dystrophy	<i>dystrophie</i>	181
• dysuria	<i>dysurie</i>	181
• Eagle syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Eagle</i>	182
• Eales disease	<i>syndrome d'Eales</i>	182
• ear disease	<i>pathologie de l'oreille</i>	182
• early malignant syphilis	<i>syphilis maligne précoce</i>	182
• eating disorder	<i>trouble du comportement alimentaire</i>	182
• Ebola hemorrhagic fever	<i>fièvre hémorragique à virus Ebola</i>	182
• Ebstein anomaly of the tricuspid valve	<i>malformation tricuspide d'Ebstein</i>	182
• eccentric fixation	<i>fixation excentrique</i>	182
• ecchymosis	<i>ecchymose</i>	182
• eccrine angiomatous hamartoma	<i>hamartome angiomateux eccrine</i>	183
• eccrine nevus	<i>naevus eccrine</i>	183
• eccrine porocarcinoma	<i>porocarcinome eccrine</i>	183
• eccrine poroma	<i>porome eccrine</i>	183
• eccrine spiradenoma	<i>spiradénome eccrine</i>	183
• echinococcosis	<i>échinococcose</i>	183
• echolalia	<i>écholalie</i>	183
• echopraxia	<i>échopraxie</i>	183
• eclampsia	<i>éclampsie</i>	183
• ectasia	<i>ectasie</i>	183
• ecthyma gangrenosum	<i>ecthyma gangréneux</i>	183
• ectodermal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie ectodermique</i>	184
• ectopia	<i>ectopie</i>	184
• ectopia cordis	<i>ectopie cardiaque</i>	184
• ectopic cardiac rhythm	<i>rythme cardiaque ectopique</i>	184
• ectopic goiter	<i>goitre ectopique</i>	184
• ectopic origin of renal artery	<i>origine ectopique de l'artère rénale</i>	184
• ectopic pancreas	<i>pancréas aberrant</i>	184
• ectopic pregnancy	<i>gestation ectopique</i>	184
• ectopic prostate	<i>ectopie de la prostate</i>	184
• ectopic renal papilla	<i>ectopie de la papille rénale</i>	184
• ectrodactyly	<i>ectrodactylie</i>	184
• eczema	<i>eczéma</i>	185
• edema	<i>oedème</i>	185
• edematous scleritis	<i>sclérite oedémateuse</i>	185
• edentulousness	<i>édentation</i>	185
• Edwards syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Edwards</i>	185
• effusion	<i>épanchement</i>	185
• Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Ehlers-Danlos</i>	185
• Ehrlich ascites tumor	<i>tumeur de Ehrlich</i>	185

English	French	Page
• ehrlichiosis	<i>ehrlichiose</i>	186
• Eisenmenger syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Eisenmenger</i>	186
• ejaculation disorders	<i>pathologie de l'éjaculation</i>	186
• ejaculatory duct obstruction	<i>obstruction du canal éjaculateur</i>	186
• elastic tissue disease	<i>pathologie du tissu élastique</i>	186
• elastofibroma	<i>élastofibrome</i>	186
• elastosis	<i>élastose</i>	186
• elastosis senilis	<i>élastose sénile</i>	186
• elder abuse	<i>maltraitance des personnes âgées</i>	186
• electrical burn	<i>brûlure électrique</i>	187
• electrocution	<i>électrocution</i>	187
• Elejalde syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Elejalde</i>	187
• elephantiasis	<i>éléphantiasis</i>	187
• elephantiasis nostras verrucosa	<i>éléphantiasis nostras verrucosa</i>	187
• Elokomin fluke fever	<i>fièvre à trématode de l'Elokomin</i>	187
• embolism	<i>embolie</i>	187
• embryo resorption	<i>résorption embryonnaire</i>	187
• embryonal carcinoma	<i>carcinome embryonnaire</i>	187
• embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma	<i>rhabdomyosarcome embryonnaire</i>	187
• emerging coronavirus	<i>coronavirus émergent</i>	188
• emerging disease	<i>maladie émergente</i>	188
• emerging virus	<i>virus émergent</i>	188
• Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy	<i>dystrophie musculaire d'Emery-Dreifuss</i>	188
• emotional disorder	<i>trouble de l'émotion</i>	188
• emphysema	<i>emphysème</i>	188
• emphysematous cystitis	<i>cystite emphysémateuse</i>	188
• emphysematous pyelonephritis	<i>pyélonéphrite emphysémateuse</i>	188
• empty sella syndrome	<i>syndrome de la selle turcique vide</i>	188
• empyema	<i>empyème</i>	188
• empyema thoracis	<i>pleurésie purulente</i>	188
• encephalitis	<i>encéphalite</i>	189
• encephalocele	<i>encéphalocèle</i>	189
• encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis	<i>lipomatose encéphalo-crânio-cutanée</i>	189
• encephalomalacia	<i>encéphalomalacie</i>	189
• encephalomyelitis	<i>encéphalomyélite</i>	189
• encephalopathy	<i>encéphalopathie</i>	189
• enchondroma	<i>enchondrome</i>	189
• enchondromatosis	<i>enchondromatose</i>	189
• encopresis	<i>encoprésie</i>	189
• endemic goiter	<i>goitre endémique</i>	190
• endemic nephropathy	<i>néphropathie endémique</i>	190
• endocapillary glomerulonephritis	<i>néphropathie glomérulaire endocapillaire</i>	190
• endocardial cushion defect	<i>canal auriculoventriculaire commun</i>	190
• endocardial disease	<i>pathologie de l'endocarde</i>	190
• endocardial fibroelastosis	<i>fibroélastose endocardique</i>	190
• endocarditis	<i>endocardite</i>	190

English	French	Page
• endocrine pancreatic diseases	<i>pathologie du pancréas endocrine</i>	190
• endocrinopathy	<i>endocrinopathie</i>	190
• endodermal sinus tumor	<i>tumeur du sinus endodermique</i>	191
• endolymphatic effusion	<i>épanchement endolymphatique</i>	191
• endolymphatic hydrops	<i>hydrops endolymphatique</i>	191
• endometrioid carcinoma	<i>carcinome endométriöide</i>	191
• endometriosis	<i>endométriose</i>	191
• endometritis	<i>endométrite</i>	191
• endometrium cancer	<i>cancer de l'endomètre</i>	191
• endometrium carcinoma	<i>carcinome de l'endomètre</i>	191
• endometrium squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde de l'endomètre</i>	191
• endophthalmitis	<i>endophtalmie</i>	191
• endophthalmitis phacoanaphylactia	<i>endophtalmie phacoanaphylactique</i>	191
• endothelial dysfunction	<i>dysfonction endothéliale</i>	192
• enophthalmus	<i>énophtalmie</i>	192
• ENT disease	<i>pathologie ORL</i>	192
• enteritis	<i>entérite</i>	192
• enterocele	<i>entéroçèle</i>	192
• enterocolitis	<i>entérocolite</i>	193
• enterogenous cyst	<i>kyste entérogène</i>	193
• enteropathy	<i>entéropathie</i>	193
• enthesopathy	<i>enthésopathie</i>	193
• entomophthoromycosis	<i>entomophthoromycose</i>	193
• entrapment syndrome	<i>syndrome canalaire</i>	193
• entropion	<i>entropion</i>	193
• enuresis	<i>énurésie</i>	193
• envenomization	<i>envenimation</i>	193
• enzymopathy	<i>enzymopathie</i>	193
• eosinophilia	<i>éosinophilie</i>	194
• eosinophilic adenoma	<i>adénome éosinophile</i>	194
• eosinophilic cystitis	<i>cystite éosinophile</i>	194
• eosinophilic fasciitis	<i>fasciite à éosinophiles</i>	194
• eosinophilic granuloma	<i>granulome éosinophile</i>	194
• eosinophilic granuloma of the bone	<i>granulome éosinophile de l'os</i>	194
• eosinophilic leukemia	<i>leucémie à éosinophiles</i>	194
• eosinophilic pneumonia	<i>éosinophilie pulmonaire</i>	194
• eosinophilic pustular folliculitis	<i>folliculite pustuleuse à éosinophiles</i>	195
• eosinophilic spongiosis	<i>spongiose à éosinophiles</i>	195
• ependymoma	<i>épendymome</i>	195
• eperythrozoonosis	<i>éperythrozonose</i>	195
• ephrebophilia	<i>éphérophilie</i>	195
• epiblepharon	<i>épiblepharon</i>	195
• epicanthus	<i>épicanthus</i>	195
• epicondylitis	<i>épicondylite</i>	195
• epidemic hemorrhagic conjunctivitis	<i>conjonctivite hémorragique épidémique</i>	195
• epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	<i>kératoconjonctivite épidémique</i>	195

English	French	Page
• epidemic typhus	<i>typhus épidémique</i>	195
• epidermal nevus syndrome	<i>syndrome du naevus épidermique</i>	195
• epidermodysplasia verruciformis	<i>épidermodysplasie verruciforme de Lewandowsky-Lutz</i>	196
• epidermoid cyst	<i>kyste épidermoïde</i>	196
• epidermolysis	<i>épidermolyse</i>	196
• epidermolysis bullosa	<i>épidermolyse bulleuse</i>	196
• epidermolysis bullosa hereditaria letalis	<i>épidermolyse bulleuse létale</i>	196
• epidermolysis bullosa simplex	<i>épidermolyse bulleuse de Dowling Meara</i>	196
• epidermolytic acanthoma	<i>acanthome épidermolytique</i>	196
• epididymal diseases	<i>pathologie de l'épididyme</i>	196
• epididymis benign tumor	<i>tumeur bénigne de l'épididyme</i>	196
• epididymis cancer	<i>cancer de l'épididyme</i>	196
• epididymis tumor	<i>tumeur de l'épididyme</i>	196
• epididymitis	<i>épididymite</i>	197
• epididymo-orchitis	<i>orchi-épididymite</i>	197
• epiduritis	<i>épidurite</i>	197
• epiglottitis	<i>épiglottite</i>	197
• epilepsy	<i>épilepsie</i>	197
• epilepsy provoked by reading	<i>épilepsie déclenchée par la lecture</i>	197
• epipapillar membrane	<i>membrane épipapillaire</i>	197
• epiphora	<i>épiphora</i>	197
• epiphyseal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie épiphysaire</i>	198
• epiphysiolysis	<i>épiphysiolyse</i>	198
• epiphysometaphyseal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie épiphysométaphysaire</i>	198
• epiretinal membrane	<i>membrane épirétinienne</i>	198
• episcleritis	<i>épisclérite</i>	198
• epispadias	<i>épispadias</i>	198
• epistaxis	<i>épistaxis</i>	198
• epithelial invasion of the anterior chamber	<i>invasion épithéliale de la chambre antérieure</i>	198
• epithelioid hemangioendothelioma	<i>hémangioendothéliome épithélioïde</i>	198
• epithelioid sarcoma	<i>sarcome épithélioïde</i>	198
• epitheliopathy	<i>épithéliopathie</i>	198
• epulis	<i>épulis</i>	198
• equilibrium disorder	<i>trouble de l'équilibre</i>	199
• equine coital exanthema	<i>exanthème coïtal équin</i>	199
• Erdheim-Chester disease	<i>maladie de Erdheim-Chester</i>	199
• erection disorders	<i>pathologie de l'érection</i>	199
• ergotism	<i>ergotisme</i>	199
• eritema elevatum diutinum	<i>erythema elevatum diutinum</i>	199
• eritema gyratum atrophicans transiens	<i>erythema gyratum atrophicans transiens</i>	199
• eritema gyratum perstans	<i>erythema gyratum perstans</i>	199
• eritema gyratum repens	<i>erythema gyratum repens</i>	199
• eritrasma	<i>érythrasma</i>	199
• erosive dermatosis	<i>dermatose érosive</i>	199
• eruptive pseudoangiomatosis	<i>pseudoangiomatose éruptive</i>	200
• eruptive vellus hair cyst	<i>kystes éruptifs à duvets</i>	200

English	French	Page
• eruptive xanthoma	<i>xanthome éruptif</i>	200
• erysipelas	<i>érysipèle</i>	200
• erysipeloid	<i>érysipéloïde</i>	200
• erythema	<i>érythème</i>	200
• erythema a calore	<i>erythema a calore</i>	200
• erythema annulare	<i>érythème annulaire</i>	200
• erythema annulare centrifugum	<i>érythème annulaire centrifuge</i>	201
• erythema chronicum migrans	<i>erythema chronicum migrans</i>	201
• erythema dyschromicum perstans	<i>erythema dyschromicum perstans</i>	201
• erythema induratum	<i>érythème induré</i>	201
• erythema infectiosum	<i>érythème infectieux</i>	201
• erythema multiform	<i>érythème polymorphe</i>	201
• erythema nodosum	<i>érythème noueux</i>	201
• erythema nodosum leprosum	<i>érythème noueux lépreux</i>	201
• erythema nodosum migrans	<i>érythème noueux migrateur</i>	201
• erythema scarlatiniforme desquamativum recidivans	<i>érythème scarlatiniforme desquamant récidivant</i>	201
• erythema toxicum neonatorum	<i>érythème toxique du nouveau-né</i>	201
• erythematosquamous dermatosis	<i>dermatose érythématosquameuse</i>	202
• erythrocytic membrane disease	<i>anomalie de la membrane érythrocytaire</i>	202
• erythroderma	<i>érythrodermie</i>	202
• erythrokeratoderma variabilis	<i>érythrokératodermie variable</i>	202
• erythrokeratodermia	<i>érythrokératodermie</i>	202
• erythroleukemia	<i>érythroleucémie</i>	202
• erythromelalgia	<i>érythromélgie</i>	202
• erythromelanosis follicularis	<i>érythromélanose folliculaire</i>	202
• erythroplasia of Queyrat	<i>érythroplasie de Queyrat</i>	202
• erythropoietic porphyria	<i>porphyrie érythropoïétique</i>	203
• erythropoietic protoporphyria	<i>protoporphyrine érythropoïétique</i>	203
• esophageal atresia	<i>atrésie de l'oesophage</i>	203
• esophageal disease	<i>pathologie de l'oesophage</i>	203
• esophageal foreign body	<i>corps étranger de l'oesophage</i>	203
• esophageal motility syndrome	<i>trouble de la motricité oesophagienne</i>	203
• esophageal stenosis	<i>sténose oesophagienne</i>	203
• esophageal tumor	<i>tumeur de l'oesophage</i>	203
• esophageal varices	<i>varices oesophagiennes</i>	204
• esophagitis	<i>oesophagite</i>	204
• esophagopleural fistula	<i>fistule oesopleurale</i>	204
• esophagostomiasis	<i>oesophagostomose</i>	204
• esophagus adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome de l'oesophage</i>	204
• esophagus cancer	<i>cancer de l'oesophage</i>	204
• esophagus carcinoma	<i>carcinome de l'oesophage</i>	204
• esophagus squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde de l'oesophage</i>	204
• esophoria	<i>ésophorie</i>	204
• esotropia	<i>strabisme convergent</i>	204
• essential hyperlipoproteinemia	<i>hyperlipoprotéïnémie essentielle</i>	204
• essential thrombocythemia	<i>thrombocytémie essentielle</i>	205

English	French	Page
• euryblepharon	<i>euryblépharon</i>	205
• euthyroid sick syndrome	<i>syndrome de dyshormonémie euthyroïdienne</i>	205
• Evans syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Evans</i>	205
• eventration	<i>éventration</i>	205
• evolutive dysharmony	<i>dysharmonie évolutive</i>	205
• Ewing sarcoma	<i>sarcome d'Ewing</i>	205
• examblyopia nystagmus	<i>nystagmus examblyopia</i>	205
• exanthema	<i>exanthème</i>	205
• exanthema subitum	<i>exanthème subit</i>	205
• excitability disorder	<i>trouble de l'excitabilité</i>	206
• excoriated acne	<i>acné excoriée</i>	206
• exencéphaly	<i>exencéphalie</i>	206
• exercise dependence syndrome	<i>syndrome de dépendance à l'exercice physique</i>	206
• exfoliative cheilitis	<i>chéilite exfoliatrice</i>	206
• exit block	<i>bloc de sortie</i>	206
• exocrine pancreas insufficiency	<i>insuffisance pancréatique exocrine</i>	206
• exocrine pancreatic cancer	<i>cancer du pancréas exocrine</i>	206
• exophoria	<i>exophorie</i>	206
• exophthalmus	<i>exophtalmie</i>	206
• exorbitism	<i>exorbitisme</i>	207
• exotropia	<i>strabisme divergent</i>	207
• expiratory collapse	<i>collapsus expiratoire</i>	207
• expulsive hemorrhage of the vitreous body	<i>hémorragie expulsive du corps vitré</i>	207
• extensive blue nevus	<i>naevus bleu en nappe</i>	207
• external ear disease	<i>pathologie de l'oreille externe</i>	207
• external otitis	<i>otite externe</i>	207
• extracapillary glomerulonephritis	<i>glomérulonéphrite extracapillaire</i>	207
• extradural hematoma	<i>hématome extradural</i>	207
• extragenital dysgerminoma	<i>dysgerminome extragénital</i>	207
• extralobar pulmonary sequestration	<i>séquestration pulmonaire extralobaire</i>	207
• extramedullary hematopoiesis	<i>hématopoïèse extramédullaire</i>	207
• extrapyramidal syndrome	<i>syndrome extrapyramidal</i>	208
• extrarenal calyx	<i>calice extrarénal</i>	208
• extrarenal renal pelvis	<i>bassinets extrarénal</i>	208
• extrasystole	<i>extrasystole</i>	208
• extremely low birthweight	<i>poids de naissance extrêmement faible</i>	208
• eye burn	<i>brûlure oculaire</i>	208
• eye contusion	<i>contusion de l'oeil</i>	208
• eye deviation	<i>déviations de l'oeil</i>	208
• eye disease	<i>pathologie de l'oeil</i>	208
• eye foreign body	<i>corps étranger intraoculaire</i>	209
• eye infection	<i>infection oculaire</i>	209
• eye injury	<i>traumatisme de l'oeil</i>	209
• eye muscle myokymia	<i>myokymie du muscle oculaire</i>	209
• eye rhinosporidiosis	<i>rhinosporidiose de l'oeil</i>	209

English	French	Page
• eye tumor	<i>tumeur de l'oeil</i>	209
• eyelid agenesis	<i>agénésie de la paupière</i>	209
• eyelid disease	<i>pathologie de la paupière</i>	210
• eyelid edema	<i>oedème de la paupière</i>	210
• eyelid eversion	<i>éversion de la paupière</i>	210
• eyelid foreign body	<i>corps étranger de la paupière</i>	210
• eyelid tumor	<i>tumeur de la paupière</i>	210
• Fabry disease	<i>sphingolipidose héréditaire de Fabry</i>	211
• face presentation	<i>présentation de la face</i>	211
• facial affective agnosia	<i>agnosie prosopoaffective</i>	211
• facial paralysis	<i>paralysie faciale</i>	211
• factitious disorder	<i>trouble factice</i>	211
• factor IX	<i>facteur IX</i>	211
• factor VIII	<i>facteur VIII</i>	211
• factor X deficiency	<i>déficit en facteur X</i>	211
• factor XII deficiency	<i>déficit en facteur XII</i>	211
• Fahr syndrome	<i>syndrome de Fahr</i>	212
• faint	<i>perte de connaissance</i>	212
• fallopian tube cancer	<i>cancer de la trompe de Fallope</i>	212
• fallopian tube carcinoma	<i>carcinome de la trompe de Fallope</i>	212
• Fallopian tube pathology	<i>pathologie de la trompe de Fallope</i>	212
• Fallot tetralogy	<i>tétralogie de Fallot</i>	212
• false aneurysm	<i>faux anévrysme</i>	212
• false pregnancy	<i>grossesse nerveuse</i>	212
• familial adenomatous polyposis coli	<i>polypose rectocolique familiale</i>	212
• familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1	<i>polyneuropathie amyloïde familiale de type 1</i>	213
• familial cold urticaria	<i>urticaire familiale au froid</i>	213
• familial disease	<i>maladie familiale</i>	213
• familial dysalbuminemic hyperthyroxinemia	<i>hyperthyroxinémie dysalbuminémique familiale</i>	213
• familial dysautonomia	<i>dysautonomie familiale</i>	213
• familial dyskeratotic comedones	<i>comédon dyskératosique familial</i>	213
• familial expansile osteolysis	<i>ostéolyse expansive familiale</i>	213
• familial exsudative vitreoretinopathy	<i>vitrorétinopathie exsudative familiale</i>	213
• familial hemiplegic migraine	<i>migraine hémiplégique familiale</i>	213
• familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis	<i>dermoarthrite histiocytaire familiale</i>	213
• familial histiocytic reticulosis	<i>réticulose familiale lymphohistocytaire</i>	214
• familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymhormia and hypoventilation	<i>parkinsonisme familial et fatal avec athymhormie et hypoventilation</i>	214
• familial periodic paralysis	<i>paralysie périodique familiale</i>	214
• familial recurrent polyseritis	<i>fièvre méditerranéenne familiale</i>	214
• Fanconi anemia	<i>anémie de Fanconi</i>	214
• fantastic delusion	<i>délire fantastique</i>	214
• Farber disease	<i>maladie de Farber</i>	214
• farmer lung	<i>poumon de fermier</i>	214
• fascicular block	<i>hémibloc</i>	214
• fasciitis	<i>fasciite</i>	214



English	French	Page
• fasciolasis	<i>fasciolase</i>	214
• fat embolism	<i>embolie graisseuse</i>	215
• fatal familial insomnia	<i>insomnie familiale fatale</i>	215
• fatty liver	<i>stéatose hépatique</i>	215
• favus	<i>favus</i>	215
• febrile convulsion	<i>convulsion fébrile</i>	215
• Fechtner syndrome	<i>syndrome de Fechtner</i>	215
• feline panleukopenia	<i>panleucopénie féline</i>	215
• Felty syndrome	<i>polyarthrite rhumatoïde de Felty</i>	215
• female athlete triad	<i>triade de la femme sportive</i>	215
• female genital cutting	<i>mutilation génitale féminine</i>	216
• female genital diseases	<i>pathologie de l'appareil génital femelle</i>	216
• female pseudohermaphroditism	<i>pseudohermaphrodisme femelle</i>	216
• female sterility	<i>stérilité femelle</i>	216
• female urethral traumatism	<i>traumatisme de l'urètre féminin</i>	216
• femoral hernia	<i>hernie crurale</i>	216
• fetal alcohol syndrome	<i>syndrome alcoolique foetal</i>	216
• fetal diseases	<i>pathologie du foetus</i>	216
• fetal distress	<i>souffrance foetale</i>	217
• fetal resorption	<i>résorption foetale</i>	217
• fetofetal transfusion	<i>syndrome de transfusion foeto-foetale</i>	217
• fever	<i>fièvre</i>	217
• fibroadenoma	<i>fibroadénome</i>	217
• fibroadhesive otitis media	<i>otite moyenne fibroadhésive</i>	217
• fibroblastic rheumatism	<i>rhumatisme fibroblastique</i>	218
• fibrochondrogenesis	<i>fibrochondrogénèse</i>	218
• fibrocystic mastitis	<i>mastose fibrokystique</i>	218
• fibrodysplasia ossificans myositis	<i>myosite ossifiante</i>	218
• fibroepithelioma of Pinkus	<i>tumeur fibroépithéliale de Pinkus</i>	218
• fibrokeratoma	<i>fibrokératome</i>	218
• fibrolipoma	<i>fibrolipome</i>	218
• fibroma	<i>fibrome</i>	218
• fibromatosis	<i>fibromatose</i>	218
• fibromatosis colli	<i>fibromatosis colli</i>	218
• fibromuscular hyperplasia	<i>hyperplasie fibromusculaire</i>	218
• fibromyalgia	<i>fibromyalgie</i>	219
• fibromyxoma	<i>fibromyxome</i>	219
• fibrosarcoma	<i>fibrosarcome</i>	219
• fibrosclerosis	<i>fibrosclérose</i>	219
• fibrosis	<i>fibrose</i>	219
• fibrothorax	<i>fibrothorax</i>	219
• fibrotic mediastinitis	<i>médiastinite fibrosante</i>	219
• fibrous dysplasia	<i>dysplasie fibreuse</i>	219
• fibrous dysplasia of jaws	<i>dysplasie fibreuse des maxillaires</i>	219
• fibrous hamartoma of infancy	<i>hamartome fibreux juvénile</i>	219
• fibrous histiocytoma	<i>histiocytome fibreux</i>	220

English	French	Page
• fibrous polyp	<i>polype fibreux</i>	220
• fibrous solitary tumor	<i>tumeur fibreuse solitaire</i>	220
• fibrous xanthoma	<i>xanthome fibreux</i>	220
• filamentary keratopathy	<i>kératite filamenteuse</i>	220
• filariosis	<i>filariose</i>	220
• fimosis	<i>phimosi</i>	220
• finger agnosia	<i>agnosie digitale</i>	220
• firesetting	<i>pyromanie</i>	220
• first branchial cleft syndrome	<i>syndrome de la première fente branchiale</i>	220
• first degree heart block	<i>bloc auriculoventriculaire du premier degré</i>	220
• fish-eye disease	<i>maladie de l'oeil de poisson</i>	220
• Fisher syndrome	<i>polyradiculonévrite de Fisher</i>	221
• fistula	<i>fistule</i>	221
• fistula in ano	<i>fistule anale</i>	221
• fixed drug eruption	<i>érythème pigmenté fixe</i>	221
• flapping tremor	<i>flapping tremor</i>	221
• flat adenoma	<i>adénome plan</i>	221
• flat foot	<i>pied plat</i>	221
• fleck retinopathy	<i>rétinopathie en tache</i>	221
• flecked spleen	<i>maladie de la rate marbrée</i>	221
• flu-like syndrome	<i>syndrome pseudogrippal</i>	222
• focal dermal hypoplasia	<i>hypoplasie dermique en aires</i>	222
• focal epithelial hyperplasia	<i>hyperplasie épithéliale focale</i>	222
• focal glomerulonephritis	<i>néphropathie glomérulaire focale</i>	222
• focal nodular hyperplasia	<i>nodule hyperplasique</i>	222
• focal pigment proliferation retinopathy	<i>rétinopathie pigmentaire en secteur</i>	222
• Foix-Alajouanine subacute necrotizing myelitis	<i>myélite nécrotique subaiguë de Foix-Alajouanine</i>	222
• folic acid deficiency	<i>carence en acide folique</i>	222
• folie à deux	<i>folie à deux</i>	222
• follicular adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome folliculaire</i>	222
• follicular carcinoma	<i>carcinome folliculaire</i>	222
• follicular conjunctivitis	<i>conjonctivite folliculaire</i>	222
• follicular cyst	<i>kyste folliculaire</i>	222
• follicular lymphoma	<i>lymphome folliculaire</i>	223
• follicular mucinosis	<i>mucino</i> s folliculaire	223
• follicular papule	<i>papule folliculaire</i>	223
• folliculitis	<i>folliculite</i>	223
• folliculoma	<i>folliculome</i>	223
• folliculothecoma	<i>folliculothécome</i>	223
• food allergy	<i>allergie alimentaire</i>	223
• food intolerance	<i>intolérance alimentaire</i>	223
• food poisoning	<i>intoxication alimentaire</i>	223
• food-dependent exercise-induced anaphylaxy	<i>anaphylaxie alimentaire induite par l'effort</i>	223
• foodborne disease	<i>maladie transmissible par les aliments</i>	224
• foot and mouth disease	<i>fièvre aphteuse</i>	224
• foot drop	<i>pied tombant</i>	224

English	French	Page
• foot rot	<i>piétin</i>	224
• foreign body	<i>corps étranger</i>	224
• foreign body embolism	<i>embolie de corps étranger</i>	224
• foreign body granuloma	<i>granulome à corps étranger</i>	224
• Fortner melanotic melanoma	<i>mélanome mélanique de Fortner</i>	224
• Fortner's amelanotic malignant melanoma AMel 3	<i>mélanome malin amélanique AMel 3 de Fortner</i>	224
• Foster-Kennedy syndrome	<i>syndrome de Foster-Kennedy</i>	224
• Fournier gangrene	<i>gangrène de Fournier</i>	225
• foveolar hyperplasia	<i>hyperplasie fovéolaire</i>	225
• fowl typhoid	<i>typhose aviaire</i>	225
• Fowler-Christmas-Chapple syndrome	<i>désordre primaire de la relaxation sphinctérienne</i>	225
• Fox-Fordyce disease	<i>maladie de Fox-Fordyce</i>	225
• fracture	<i>fracture</i>	225
• fracture-dislocation	<i>fracture-luxation</i>	225
• fragile site	<i>site fragile</i>	225
• fragile X syndrome	<i>syndrome du chromosome X fragile</i>	226
• fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome	<i>syndrome des tremblements ataxiques associé au X fragile</i>	226
• Fraley syndrome	<i>syndrome de Fraley</i>	226
• Freiberg's disease	<i>maladie de Freiberg</i>	226
• Friedreich ataxia	<i>hérédodégénérescence spinocérébelleuse de Friedreich</i>	226
• Friend leukemia	<i>leucémie de Friend</i>	226
• frizzy hair	<i>cheveu crépu</i>	226
• frontal lobe epilepsy	<i>épilepsie frontale</i>	226
• frontal lobe syndrome	<i>syndrome du lobe frontal</i>	226
• frontometaphyseal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie frontométaphysaire</i>	227
• frontotemporal dementia	<i>démence frontotemporale</i>	227
• frostbite	<i>gelure</i>	227
• fructose intolerance	<i>intolérance au fructose</i>	227
• fructosemia	<i>fructosémie</i>	227
• fructosuria	<i>fructosurie</i>	227
• Fryns syndrome	<i>syndrome de Fryns</i>	227
• Fuchs corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie endo-épithéliale de Fuchs</i>	227
• Fuchs cyclitis	<i>cyclite hétérochromique de Fuchs</i>	227
• Fuchs' dellen	<i>fossette cornéenne de Fuchs</i>	227
• fucosidosis	<i>fucosidose</i>	227
• functional aphonia	<i>aphonie fonctionnelle</i>	228
• functional dysphonia	<i>dysphonie fonctionnelle</i>	228
• functional dystocia	<i>dystocie dynamique</i>	228
• functional hearing loss	<i>surdit� fonctionnelle</i>	228
• fundus albipunctatus	<i>fundus albipunctatus</i>	228
• fungemia	<i>fongémie</i>	228
• fungi	<i>fungi</i>	228
• funiculitis	<i>funiculite</i>	228
• furcation defect	<i>atteinte de furcation</i>	228

English	French	Page
• furunculosis	<i>furonculose</i>	228
• gait disorder	<i>trouble de la marche</i>	230
• galactocele	<i>galactocèle</i>	230
• galactophoric carcinoma	<i>carcinome galactophorique</i>	230
• galactorrhea	<i>galactorrhée</i>	230
• galactosemia	<i>galactosémie</i>	230
• Galeazzi fracture	<i>fracture-luxation de Galeazzi</i>	230
• gallbladder cancer	<i>cancer de la vésicule biliaire</i>	230
• Galloway syndrome	<i>syndrome de Galloway</i>	230
• gamma heavy chain disease	<i>maladie des chaînes lourdes gamma</i>	230
• ganglioglioma	<i>gangliogliome</i>	231
• ganglioneuroblastoma	<i>ganglioneuroblastome</i>	231
• ganglioneuroma	<i>ganglioneurome</i>	231
• ganglioneuromatosis	<i>ganglioneuromatose</i>	231
• gangliosidosis	<i>gangliosidose</i>	231
• gangrene	<i>gangrène</i>	231
• gangrenous stomatitis	<i>stomatite gangréneuse</i>	231
• Gardner syndrome	<i>syndrome de Gardner</i>	231
• Gardner-Diamond syndrome	<i>syndrome de Gardner et Diamond</i>	231
• gas gangrene	<i>gangrène gazeuse</i>	231
• gastric adenosquamous carcinoma	<i>carcinome adénoquameux de l'estomac</i>	232
• gastric antral vascular ectasia	<i>ectasie vasculaire antrale</i>	232
• gastric disease	<i>pathologie de l'estomac</i>	232
• gastric intestinal metaplasia	<i>métaplasie intestinale et gastrique</i>	232
• gastric intraepithelial neoplasia	<i>néoplasie intraépithéliale gastrique</i>	232
• gastric squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde de l'estomac</i>	232
• gastric tumor	<i>tumeur de l'estomac</i>	232
• gastric ulcer	<i>ulcère gastrique</i>	232
• gastrinoma	<i>gastrinome</i>	232
• gastritis	<i>gastrite</i>	233
• gastrochisis	<i>gastroschisis</i>	233
• gastroenteritis	<i>gastroentérite</i>	233
• gastroesophageal junction adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome de la jonction oesogastrique</i>	233
• gastroesophageal junction cancer	<i>cancer de la jonction oesogastrique</i>	233
• gastroesophageal reflux	<i>reflux gastrooesophagien</i>	233
• gastrointestinal bleeding	<i>hémorragie gastrointestinale</i>	233
• gastrointestinal cancer	<i>cancer gastrointestinal</i>	233
• gastrointestinal leiomyosarcoma	<i>léiomyosarcome gastrointestinal</i>	233
• gastrointestinal neuroendocrine tumor	<i>tumeur neuroendocrine gastrointestinale</i>	233
• gastrointestinal paresis	<i>parésie gastrointestinale</i>	234
• gastrointestinal stromal tumor	<i>tumeur stromale gastrointestinale</i>	234
• gastrointestinal tumor	<i>tumeur gastrointestinale</i>	234
• Gaucher disease	<i>maladie de Gaucher</i>	234
• gelatinous drop-like corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne gélatineuse en goutte</i>	234
• geleophysic dwarfism	<i>nanisme géléophysique</i>	234
• Gelineau syndrome	<i>syndrome de Gelineau</i>	234

English	French	Page
• gender identity disorder	<i>trouble de l'identité sexuelle</i>	234
• generalized anxiety disorder	<i>trouble de l'anxiété généralisée</i>	234
• genetic complement deficiency	<i>déficit génétique du complément</i>	234
• genetic disease	<i>maladie génétique</i>	234
• genital diseases	<i>pathologie de l'appareil génital</i>	235
• genital herpes	<i>herpès génital</i>	235
• genital hypoplasia	<i>hypoplasie génitale</i>	235
• genitourinary cancer	<i>cancer urogénital</i>	235
• genitourinary small cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à petites cellules urogénital</i>	235
• genu recurvatum	<i>genu recurvatum</i>	235
• genu valgum	<i>genu valgum</i>	235
• genu varum	<i>genu varum</i>	235
• geographic chorioretinopathy	<i>choriorétinopathie géographique</i>	235
• geographical tongue	<i>glossite exfoliatrice marginée</i>	235
• geophagia	<i>géophagie</i>	236
• geotrichosis	<i>géotrichose</i>	236
• geriatric depression	<i>dépression gériatrique</i>	236
• germ cell tumor	<i>tumeur germinale</i>	236
• germinoma	<i>germinome</i>	236
• Gerstmann-Sträussler-Scheinker syndrome	<i>syndrome de Gerstmann-Sträussler-Scheinker</i>	236
• gestational diabetes	<i>diabète gestationnel</i>	236
• gestational trophoblastic disease	<i>maladie trophoblastique gestationnelle</i>	236
• Gianotti-Crosti Syndrome	<i>acrodermatite érythématopapuleuse de Gianotti et Crosti</i>	236
• giant aneurysm	<i>anévrisme géant</i>	236
• giant angioma	<i>angiome géant</i>	236
• giant axonal neuropathy	<i>neuropathie à axones géants</i>	236
• giant cell arteritis	<i>maladie de Horton</i>	237
• giant cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à cellules géantes</i>	237
• giant cell granuloma	<i>granulome réparateur à cellules géantes</i>	237
• giant cell hepatitis	<i>hépatite à cellules géantes</i>	237
• giant cell myocarditis	<i>myocardite à cellules géantes</i>	237
• giant cell sarcoma	<i>sarcome à cellules géantes</i>	237
• giant cell tumor	<i>tumeur à cellules géantes</i>	237
• giant condyloma acuminatum	<i>condylome acuminé géant</i>	237
• giant diverticulum	<i>diverticule géant</i>	237
• giant extensive pigmented nevus	<i>naevus pigmentaire en nappe géant</i>	237
• giant hypertrophic gastritis	<i>gastrite hypertrophique géante</i>	237
• giant papillary conjunctivitis	<i>conjonctivite papillaire géante</i>	237
• giardiasis	<i>giardiase</i>	237
• gigantism	<i>gigantisme</i>	237
• Gilbert disease	<i>ictère héréditaire de Gilbert</i>	237
• Gilles de la Tourette syndrome	<i>syndrome de Gilles de la Tourette</i>	238
• gingival metastasis	<i>métastase gingivale</i>	238
• gingivitis	<i>gingivite</i>	238
• gingivitis hyperplasia	<i>gingivite hyperplasique</i>	238

English	French	Page
• gingivostomatitis	<i>gingivostomatite</i>	238
• Gitelman syndrome	<i>syndrome de Gitelmann</i>	238
• Glanzmann thrombasthenia	<i>thrombasthénie de Glanzmann</i>	238
• Glanzmann-Riniker syndrome	<i>lymphocytophtisie de Glanzmann</i>	238
• glare	<i>éblouissement</i>	238
• glaucoma (eye)	<i>glaucome</i>	238
• glaucoma absoluto	<i>glaucome absolu</i>	238
• glioblastoma	<i>glioblastome</i>	239
• glioblastoma multiforme	<i>glioblastome multiforme</i>	239
• glioma	<i>gliome</i>	239
• gliomatosis	<i>gliomatose</i>	239
• gliosarcoma	<i>gliosarcome</i>	239
• global amnesia	<i>amnésie globale</i>	239
• globus hystericus	<i>boule hystérique</i>	239
• glomerulonephritis	<i>néphropathie glomérulaire</i>	239
• glomerulonephritis with organized immunoglobulin deposits	<i>glomérulonéphrite à dépôts organisés d'immunoglobulines</i>	239
• glomerulosclerosis	<i>glomérulosclérose</i>	240
• glomus tumor	<i>tumeur glomique</i>	240
• glossitis	<i>glossite</i>	240
• glossitis exfoliativa	<i>glossite dépapillante</i>	240
• glossitis median rhomboid	<i>glossite losangique médiane</i>	240
• glossodynia	<i>glossodynie</i>	240
• glossoptosis	<i>glossoptose</i>	240
• glottis cancer	<i>cancer de la glotte</i>	240
• glottis carcinoma	<i>carcinome de la glotte</i>	240
• glucagonoma	<i>glucagonome</i>	240
• glucose	<i>glucose</i>	241
• glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>déficit en glucose-6-phosphate déshydrogénase</i>	241
• glutaric aciduria type I	<i>acidurie glutarique type 1</i>	241
• glycogen storage disease type I	<i>glycogénose de type I</i>	241
• glycogen storage disease type II	<i>glycogénose de type II</i>	241
• glycogen storage disease type III	<i>glycogénose de type III</i>	241
• glycogen storage disease type IV	<i>glycogénose de type IV</i>	241
• glycogen storage disease type V	<i>glycogénose de type V</i>	241
• glycogen storage disease type VI	<i>glycogénose de type VI</i>	241
• glycogen storage disease type VII	<i>glycogénose de type VII</i>	241
• glycogen storage disease type VIII	<i>glycogénose de type VIII</i>	242
• glycogenesis	<i>glycogénose</i>	242
• glycoprotein	<i>glycoprotéine</i>	242
• GM1 gangliosidosis	<i>gangliosidose à GM1</i>	242
• GM3 gangliosidosis	<i>gangliosidose à GM3</i>	242
• gnathostomiasis	<i>gnathostomiase</i>	242
• goblet cell carcinoid of the appendix	<i>carcinoïde à cellules caliciformes de l'appendice</i>	242
• goiter	<i>goitre</i>	242

English	French	Page
• Goldenhar syndrome	<i>dysplasie oculoauriculovertébrale de Goldenhar</i>	242
• Goldmann-Favre vitreoretinal degeneration	<i>dégénérescence hyaloïdorétinienne de Goldmann et Favre</i>	242
• gonadal dysgenesis	<i>dysgénésie gonadique</i>	243
• gonadoblastoma	<i>gonadoblastome</i>	243
• gongylonema infection	<i>gongylonérose</i>	243
• gonioma	<i>goniome</i>	243
• gonococcal infection	<i>gonococcie</i>	243
• Goodpasture syndrome	<i>syndrome de Goodpasture</i>	243
• Gorham idiopathic osteolysis	<i>ostéolyse idiopathique de Gorham</i>	243
• Gougerot trisymptome	<i>trisymptome de Gougerot</i>	243
• graft failure	<i>insuffisance du greffon</i>	243
• graft vascular disease	<i>artériosclérose de greffe</i>	243
• graft versus host reaction	<i>maladie du greffon contre l'hôte</i>	243
• grand mal	<i>grand mal</i>	243
• granular cell myoblastoma	<i>tumeur à cellules granuleuses d'Abrikossoff</i>	243
• granular corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne granulaire</i>	244
• granuloma	<i>granulome</i>	244
• granuloma annulare	<i>granulome annulaire</i>	244
• granuloma annulare perforating	<i>granulome annulaire perforant</i>	244
• granuloma faciale	<i>granulome facial</i>	244
• granuloma inguinale	<i>donovanose</i>	244
• granuloma lutealis	<i>granulome lutéal</i>	244
• granuloma telangiectatum	<i>botryomycome</i>	244
• granulomatosis	<i>granulomatose</i>	244
• granulomatous cheilitis	<i>chéilite granulomateuse</i>	245
• granulomatous hepatitis	<i>hépatite granulomateuse</i>	245
• granulomatous macrocheilia	<i>macrochéilite granulomateuse</i>	245
• granulomatous mastitis	<i>mastite granulomateuse</i>	245
• granulomatous prostatitis	<i>prostatite granulomateuse</i>	245
• granulomatous slack skin	<i>chalazodermie granulomateuse</i>	245
• granulomatous vasculitis	<i>vascularite granulomateuse</i>	245
• Graves disease	<i>maladie de Basedow</i>	245
• Grawitz tumor	<i>hypernéphrome</i>	245
• Grebe type chondrodysplasia	<i>chondrodysplasie type Grebe</i>	245
• Griscelli-Pruniéras syndrome	<i>syndrome de Griscelli-Pruniéras</i>	245
• Groenouw type I corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne de Groenouw type I</i>	246
• Groenouw type II corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne de Groenouw type II</i>	246
• growth retardation	<i>retard staturopondéral</i>	246
• Guam-Parkinson dementia	<i>syndrome de Guam</i>	246
• Guillain-Barré syndrome	<i>polyradiculonévrite de Guillain-Barré</i>	246
• Gulf War syndrome	<i>syndrome de la guerre du Golfe</i>	246
• gustatory sweating syndrome	<i>syndrome du nerf auriculotemporal</i>	246
• Guyon tunnel syndrome	<i>syndrome du canal de Guyon</i>	246
• gynecomasty	<i>gynécomastie</i>	246
• gynoid obesity	<i>obésité gynoïde</i>	246

English	French	Page
• Günther congenital porphyria	<i>porphyrie congénitale de Günther</i>	247
• H syndrome	<i>syndrome H</i>	248
• Haber syndrome	<i>syndrome de Haber</i>	248
• habitual abortion	<i>avortement habituel</i>	248
• Hailey-Hailey disease	<i>pemphigus chronique bénin familial</i>	248
• hair	<i>poil</i>	248
• hairy cell leukemia	<i>leucémie lymphohistiocytaire</i>	248
• hairy leukoplakia	<i>leucoplasie chevelue</i>	248
• halitosis	<i>halitose</i>	248
• Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Hallermann-Streiff-François</i>	249
• Hallervorden-Spatz disease	<i>maladie de Hallervorden-Spatz</i>	249
• Hallopeau acrodermatitis continua	<i>acrodermatite continue d'Hallopeau</i>	249
• hallucination	<i>hallucination</i>	249
• hallucinatory psychosis	<i>psychose hallucinatoire</i>	249
• hallux rigidus	<i>hallux rigidus</i>	249
• hallux valgus	<i>hallux valgus</i>	249
• Halpern syndrome	<i>syndrome de Halpern</i>	249
• hamartochondroma	<i>hamartochondrome</i>	249
• hamartoma	<i>hamartome</i>	249
• Hamman-Rich interstitial pulmonary fibrosis	<i>fibrose pulmonaire interstitielle diffuse de Hamman-Rich</i>	250
• hand, foot and mouth disease	<i>syndrome main-pied-bouche</i>	250
• hand-arm vibration syndrome	<i>syndrome des vibrations du système mains-bras</i>	250
• Hand-Schuller-Christian disease	<i>maladie de Hand-Schüller-Christian</i>	250
• Hanhart syndrome	<i>syndrome de Hanhart</i>	250
• Hantavirus	<i>Hantavirus</i>	250
• Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome	<i>syndrome pulmonaire à Hantavirus</i>	250
• Harding-Passey melanoma	<i>mélanome de Harding-Passey</i>	250
• harlequin fetus	<i>foetus arlequin</i>	250
• Hartnup disease	<i>maladie de Hartnup</i>	251
• Harvey sarcoma	<i>sarcome de Harvey</i>	251
• Hashimoto's thyroiditis	<i>thyroïdite de Hashimoto</i>	251
• Haverhill fever	<i>fièvre de Haverhill</i>	251
• Hawaii infectious acute gastroenteritis	<i>gastroentérite à virus Hawaii</i>	251
• Hay-Wells syndrome	<i>syndrome de Hay-Wells</i>	251
• head and neck cancer	<i>cancer de la tête et du cou</i>	251
• head and neck carcinoma	<i>carcinome de la tête et du cou</i>	251
• head and neck squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde de la tête et du cou</i>	252
• head trauma	<i>traumatisme crânien</i>	252
• headache	<i>céphalée</i>	252
• hearing loss	<i>surdité</i>	252
• heart block	<i>bloc cardiaque</i>	252
• heart disease	<i>cardiopathie</i>	252
• heart failure	<i>insuffisance cardiaque</i>	253
• heart trauma	<i>traumatisme du coeur</i>	253
• heart valve agenesis	<i>agénésie d'une valvule cardiaque</i>	253



English	French	Page
• heart valve atresia	<i>atrésie des valvules cardiaques</i>	253
• heart valve disinsertion	<i>désinsertion de la valvule cardiaque</i>	253
• heart wound	<i>plaie du coeur</i>	253
• heat-induced disorder	<i>trouble dû à la chaleur</i>	253
• heatstroke	<i>coup de chaleur</i>	253
• heavy chain disease	<i>maladie des chaînes lourdes</i>	253
• hebephrenic schizophrenia	<i>schizophrénie hébéphrénique</i>	254
• heboidophrenic schizophrenia	<i>schizophrénie héboïdophrénique</i>	254
• Heerfordt syndrome	<i>syndrome de Heerfordt</i>	254
• helical hair	<i>cheveu hélicoïdal</i>	254
• HELLP syndrome	<i>syndrome HELLP</i>	254
• helminthiasis	<i>helminthiase</i>	254
• hemangioendothelioma	<i>hémangioendothéliome</i>	254
• hemangiopericytoma	<i>hémangiopéricytome</i>	254
• hemarthrosis	<i>hémarthrose</i>	254
• hematemesis	<i>hématémèse</i>	255
• hematocolpos	<i>hématocolpos</i>	255
• hematogenous pyelonephritis	<i>néphropathie tubulointerstitielle hématogène</i>	255
• hematolymphangioma	<i>hémolymphangiome</i>	255
• hematoma	<i>hématome</i>	255
• hematometry	<i>hématométrie</i>	255
• hematuria	<i>hématurie</i>	255
• hemianopsia	<i>hémianopsie</i>	255
• hemiasomatognosia	<i>hémiasomatognosie</i>	255
• hemiatrophy	<i>hémiatrophie</i>	255
• hemiballismus	<i>hémiballisme</i>	256
• hemifacial microsomia	<i>microsomie hémifaciale</i>	256
• hemihypertrophy	<i>hémihypertrophie</i>	256
• hemiparesis	<i>hémiparésie</i>	256
• hemiplegia	<i>hémiplégie</i>	256
• hemobilia	<i>hémobilie</i>	256
• hemochromatosis type 1	<i>hémochomatose de type 1</i>	256
• hemoglobin H	<i>hémoglobine H</i>	256
• hemoglobinopathy	<i>hémoglobinopathie</i>	256
• hemolysis	<i>hémolyse</i>	257
• hemolytic anemia	<i>anémie hémolytique</i>	257
• hemolytic uremic syndrome	<i>syndrome hémolytique et urémique</i>	257
• hemomediastinum	<i>hémomédiastin</i>	257
• hemopathy	<i>hémopathie</i>	257
• hemopericardium	<i>hémopéricarde</i>	257
• hemoperitoneum	<i>hémopéritoine</i>	258
• hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis	<i>lymphohistiocytose hémophagocytaire</i>	258
• hemophagocytic syndrome	<i>syndrome d'hémophagocytose</i>	258
• hemophilia	<i>hémophilie</i>	258
• hemophilia A	<i>hémophilie A</i>	258
• hemophilia B	<i>hémophilie B</i>	258

English	French	Page
• hemopneumothorax	<i>hémopneumothorax</i>	258
• hemoptysis	<i>hémoptysie</i>	258
• hemorrhage	<i>hémorragie</i>	259
• hemorrhagic conjunctivitis	<i>conjonctivite hémorragique</i>	259
• hemorrhagic cystitis	<i>cystite hémorragique</i>	259
• hemorrhagic disease of newborn	<i>maladie hémorragique du nouveau-né</i>	259
• hemorrhagic enteritis of turkeys	<i>entérite hémorragique du dindon</i>	259
• hemorrhagic fever	<i>fièvre hémorragique</i>	259
• hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome	<i>fièvre hémorragique avec syndrome rénal</i>	259
• hemorrhagic glaucoma	<i>glaucome hémorragique</i>	259
• hemorrhagic keratoconjunctivitis	<i>kératoconjonctivite hémorragique</i>	260
• hemorrhagic macular choroidopathy	<i>choroïdopathie maculaire hémorragique</i>	260
• hemorrhagic septicemia	<i>septicémie hémorragique</i>	260
• hemorrhoid	<i>hémorroïde</i>	260
• hemosiderosis	<i>hémosidérose</i>	260
• hemospermia	<i>hémospermie</i>	260
• hemothorax	<i>hémothorax</i>	260
• Hennekam syndrome	<i>syndrome de Hennekam</i>	260
• Henoch-Schönlein purpura	<i>purpura rhumatoïde</i>	260
• hepatic amebiasis	<i>amibiase hépatique</i>	260
• hepatic disease	<i>pathologie du foie</i>	261
• hepatic fibrosis	<i>fibrose hépatique</i>	261
• hepatic ischemia reperfusion injury	<i>lésion d'ischémie reperfusion hépatique</i>	261
• hepatitis	<i>hépatite</i>	261
• hepatitis A virus	<i>virus de l'hépatite A</i>	261
• hepatitis B virus	<i>virus de l'hépatite B</i>	261
• hepatitis C virus	<i>virus de l'hépatite C</i>	261
• hepatitis E virus	<i>virus de l'hépatite E</i>	262
• hepatitis G virus	<i>virus de l'hépatite G</i>	262
• hepatobiliary disease	<i>pathologie du foie et des voies biliaires</i>	262
• hepatoblastoma	<i>hépatoblastome</i>	262
• hepatocellular carcinoma	<i>carcinome hépatocellulaire</i>	262
• hepatomegaly	<i>hépatomégalie</i>	262
• hepatopulmonary syndrome	<i>syndrome hépatopulmonaire</i>	262
• hepatorenal syndrome	<i>syndrome hépatorénal</i>	262
• hepatosplenomegaly	<i>hépatosplénomégalie</i>	263
• hereditary ataxia	<i>hérédoataxie</i>	263
• hereditary cerebellar ataxia	<i>hérédoataxie cérébelleuse de Pierre Marie</i>	263
• hereditary chronic pancreatitis	<i>pancréatite chronique familiale</i>	263
• hereditary disease	<i>maladie héréditaire</i>	263
• hereditary elliptocytosis	<i>anémie elliptocytaire</i>	266
• hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia	<i>dysplasie mucoépithéliale héréditaire</i>	266
• hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer	<i>cancer colorectal héréditaire non polyposique</i>	266
• hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin	<i>persistance héréditaire de l'hémoglobine foetale</i>	267

English	French	Page
• hereditary sensory neuropathy type IV	<i>neuropathie sensitive autonome de type IV</i>	267
• hereditary sensory neuropathy type V	<i>neuropathie sensitive autonome de type V</i>	267
• hereditary spastic paraplegia	<i>paraplégie spasmodique héréditaire de Strümpell-Lorrain</i>	267
• hereditary tubulopathy	<i>tubulopathie héréditaire</i>	267
• hereditary tubulopathy aminoaciduria	<i>aminoacidurie rénale</i>	267
• hereditary tyrosinemia type 1	<i>tyrosinémie héréditaire de type I</i>	267
• heredodegeneration	<i>hérédodégénérescence</i>	267
• hermaphroditism	<i>hermaphrodisme</i>	267
• hernia	<i>hernie</i>	267
• herpes	<i>herpès</i>	268
• herpes gestationis	<i>pemphigoïde gravidique</i>	268
• herpes zoster	<i>zona</i>	268
• herpes zoster ophthalmicus	<i>zona ophthalmique</i>	268
• Herpesviridae	<i>Herpesviridae</i>	268
• Hertwig-Magendie syndrome	<i>syndrome de Hertwig-Magendie</i>	268
• heterochromia iridis	<i>hétérochromie de l'iris</i>	268
• heteropagus twin	<i>jumeau hétéropage</i>	268
• heterophoria	<i>hétérophorie</i>	268
• hexamitiasis	<i>hexamitiase</i>	269
• Heymann nephritis	<i>néphropathie de Heymann</i>	269
• hiatus hernia	<i>hernie hiatale</i>	269
• hibernoma	<i>hibernome</i>	269
• hiccup	<i>hoquet</i>	269
• hidradenitis	<i>hidrosadénite</i>	269
• hidradenitis suppurativa	<i>hidrosadénite suppurée</i>	269
• hidradenocarcinoma	<i>hidradénocarcinome</i>	269
• hidradenoma	<i>hidradénome</i>	269
• hidradenoma papilliferum	<i>hidradénome papillifère</i>	269
• hidroacanthoma	<i>hidroacanthome</i>	269
• hidroneumotorax	<i>hydropneumothorax</i>	269
• hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie ectodermique hidrotique</i>	270
• high frequency hearing loss	<i>surdité aux fréquences élevées</i>	270
• high functioning autism	<i>autisme à haut fonctionnement</i>	270
• high myopia	<i>myopie grave</i>	270
• hilar cholangiocarcinoma	<i>cholangiocarcinome hilare</i>	270
• hip osteoarthritis	<i>coxarthrose</i>	270
• hipodermatitis	<i>hypodermite</i>	270
• Hirschsprung disease	<i>maladie de Hirschsprung</i>	270
• hirsutism	<i>hirsutisme</i>	270
• histidinemia	<i>histidinémie</i>	270
• histiocytic lymphoma	<i>lymphome histiocytaire</i>	270
• histiocytoma	<i>histiocytome</i>	270
• histiocytosis	<i>histiocytose</i>	271
• histoid leprosy	<i>lèpre histoïde</i>	271

English	French	Page
• histomoniasis	<i>histomoniose</i>	271
• <i>Histoplasma capsulatum duboisii</i>	<i>Histoplasma capsulatum duboisii</i>	271
• histoplasmosis	<i>histoplasmosse</i>	271
• Hodgkin disease	<i>maladie de Hodgkin</i>	271
• Holmes-Adie syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Adie-Holmes</i>	271
• Holt-Oram syndrome	<i>syndrome de Holt-Oram</i>	271
• home and leisure injury	<i>accident de la vie courante</i>	271
• homocitrullinuria	<i>homocitrullinurie</i>	271
• homocystinuria	<i>homocystinurie</i>	272
• hookworm infection	<i>ankylostomiase</i>	272
• hordeolum	<i>orgelet</i>	272
• horizontal nystagmus	<i>nystagmus horizontal</i>	272
• horseshoe kidney	<i>rein en fer à cheval</i>	272
• horseshoe lung	<i>poumon en fer à cheval</i>	272
• hot flush	<i>bouffée vasomotrice</i>	272
• hot thyroid nodule	<i>nodule chaud de la thyroïde</i>	272
• household accident	<i>accident domestique</i>	272
• human coronavirus	<i>coronavirus humain</i>	272
• human granulocytic ehrlichiosis	<i>ehrlichiose granulocytaire humaine</i>	272
• human monocytic ehrlichiosis	<i>ehrlichiose monocyttaire humaine</i>	273
• humidifiers pneumonitis	<i>maladie des humidificateurs</i>	273
• Hunter syndrome	<i>mucopolysaccharidose de Hunter</i>	273
• Huntington disease	<i>chorée de Huntington</i>	273
• Huriez syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Huriez</i>	273
• Hurler syndrome	<i>mucopolysaccharidose de Hurler</i>	273
• Hurst disease	<i>leucoencéphalite aiguë hémorragique de Hurst</i>	273
• hyaline membrane disease	<i>maladie des membranes hyalines</i>	273
• hyalinosis cutis et mucosae	<i>hyalinose cutanéomuqueuse</i>	273
• hydatid cyst	<i>kyste hydatique</i>	273
• hydatid cyst of the chest wall	<i>kyste hydatique de la paroi thoracique</i>	273
• hydatid cysts of the mediastinum	<i>kyste hydatique du médiastin</i>	274
• hydatid of Morgagni	<i>hydatide de Morgagni</i>	274
• hydatidiform mole	<i>mole hydatiforme</i>	274
• hydramnion	<i>hydramnios</i>	274
• hydranencephaly	<i>hydranencéphalie</i>	274
• hydrarthrosis	<i>hydarthrose</i>	274
• hydroa vacciniiformis	<i>hydroa vacciniiforme</i>	274
• hydrocalicosis	<i>hydrocalicose</i>	274
• hydrocele	<i>hydrocèle</i>	274
• hydrocephaly	<i>hydrocéphalie</i>	274
• hydrocholecystis	<i>hydrocholécyste</i>	274
• hydrocolpos	<i>hydrocolpos</i>	274
• hydroelectrolytic balance disorder	<i>trouble de l'équilibre hydroélectrolytique</i>	275
• hydrolethalus syndrome	<i>syndrome hydrolethalus</i>	275
• hydromyelia	<i>hydromyélie</i>	275
• hydronephrosis	<i>hydronéphrose</i>	275

English	French	Page
• hydrops fetalis	<i>anasarque foetoplacentaire</i>	275
• hydrothorax	<i>hydrothorax</i>	275
• hydroxy-apatite rheumatism	<i>rhumatisme à hydroxy-apatite</i>	275
• hyperactivity	<i>hyperactivité</i>	275
• hyperacusis	<i>hyperacousie</i>	275
• hyperadrenocorticism	<i>hypercorticisme</i>	276
• hyperalaninemia	<i>hyperalaninémie</i>	276
• hyperaldosteronism	<i>hyperaldostéronisme</i>	276
• hyperalgesia	<i>hyperalgésie</i>	276
• hyperalphalipoproteinemia	<i>hyperalphalipoprotéinémie</i>	276
• hyperaminoacidemia	<i>hyperaminoacidémie</i>	276
• hyperaminoaciduria	<i>hyperaminoacidurie</i>	276
• hyperammonemia	<i>hyperammoniémie</i>	276
• hyperamylasemia	<i>hyperamylasémie</i>	276
• hyperandrogenism	<i>hyperandrogénie</i>	276
• hyperargininemia	<i>hyperargininémie</i>	276
• hyperbilirubinemia	<i>hyperbilirubinémie</i>	276
• hypercalcemia	<i>hypercalcémie</i>	277
• hypercapnia	<i>hypercapnie</i>	277
• hyperchloremia	<i>hyperchlorémie</i>	277
• hypercholesterolemia	<i>hypercholestérolémie</i>	277
• hyperchylomicronemia	<i>hyperchylomicronémie</i>	277
• hypercoagulability	<i>hypercoagulabilité</i>	277
• hypercupremia	<i>hypercuprémie</i>	277
• hypereosinophilic syndrome	<i>syndrome hyperéosinophilique</i>	277
• hyperesthesia	<i>hyperesthésie</i>	277
• hypergammaglobulinemic purpura	<i>purpura de Waldenström</i>	277
• hyperglycemia	<i>hyperglycémie</i>	278
• hyperglycinemia	<i>hyperglycinémie</i>	278
• hyperglycinuria	<i>hyperglycinurie</i>	278
• hypergonadotropic hypogonadism	<i>hypogonadisme hypergonadotrope</i>	278
• hyperhidrosis	<i>hyperhidrose</i>	278
• hyperhistaminemia	<i>hyperhistaminémie</i>	278
• hyperhomocysteinemia	<i>hyperhomocystéinémie</i>	278
• hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome	<i>syndrome d'hyperimmunoglobulinémie E</i>	278
• hyperimmunoglobulinemia M syndrome	<i>syndrome d'hyperimmunoglobulinémie M</i>	278
• hyperinsulinemia	<i>hyperinsulinémie</i>	278
• hyperkalemic periodic paralysis	<i>paralysie périodique hyperkaliémique</i>	279
• hyperkalemia	<i>hyperkaliémie</i>	279
• hyperkeratosis	<i>hyperkératose</i>	279
• hyperkeratosis lenticularis perstans	<i>hyperkératose lenticulaire persistante</i>	279
• hyperkeratosis verruciformis	<i>hyperkératose verruciforme</i>	279
• hyperkinesia	<i>hyperkinésie</i>	280
• hyperlactacidemia	<i>hyperlactacidémie</i>	280
• hyperlaxity	<i>hyperlaxité</i>	280
• hyperlexia	<i>hyperlexie</i>	280

English	French	Page
• hyperlipoproteinemia	<i>hyperlipoprotéinémie</i>	280
• hyperlysinemia	<i>hyperlysinémie</i>	280
• hyperlysinuria	<i>hyperlysinurie</i>	280
• hypermagnesemia	<i>hypermagnésémie</i>	280
• hypermelanosis	<i>hyperpigmentation</i>	280
• hypermethioninemia	<i>hyperméthioninémie</i>	280
• hypermetropia	<i>hypermétropie</i>	281
• hypernatremia	<i>hypernatrémie</i>	281
• hyperornithinemia	<i>hyperornithinémie</i>	281
• hyperostosis	<i>hyperostose</i>	281
• hyperoxaluria	<i>hyperoxalurie</i>	281
• hyperparathyroidism	<i>hyperparathyroïdie</i>	281
• hyperphenylalaninemia	<i>hyperphénylalaninémie</i>	281
• hyperphoria	<i>hyperphorie</i>	281
• hyperphosphatasia	<i>hyperphosphatasie</i>	281
• hyperphosphatemia	<i>hyperphosphatémie</i>	282
• hyperplasia	<i>hyperplasie</i>	282
• hyperprebetalipoproteinemia	<i>hyperpréβétalipoprotéinémie</i>	282
• hyperprolactinemia	<i>hyperprolactinémie</i>	282
• hyperprolinemia	<i>hyperprolinémie</i>	282
• hyperprolinuria	<i>hyperprolinurie</i>	282
• hyperprostaglandin E syndrome	<i>syndrome d'hyperprostaglandinémie E</i>	282
• hyperpyruvicemia	<i>hyperpyruvicémie</i>	282
• hypersarcosinemia	<i>hypersarcosinémie</i>	282
• hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome	<i>syndrome du sinus carotidien</i>	282
• hypersensitivity	<i>hypersensibilité</i>	282
• hyperserotoninemia	<i>hypersérotoninémie</i>	282
• hypersideremia	<i>hypersidérémie</i>	283
• hypersomnia	<i>hypersomnie</i>	283
• hypersplenism	<i>hypersplénisme</i>	283
• hypertelorism	<i>hypertélorisme</i>	283
• hypertension	<i>hypertension artérielle</i>	283
• hyperthermia	<i>hyperthermie</i>	283
• hyperthyroidism	<i>hyperthyroïdie</i>	283
• hyperthyroxinemia	<i>hyperthyroxinémie</i>	283
• hypertonia	<i>hypertonie</i>	283
• hypertrichosis	<i>hypertrichose</i>	283
• hypertriglyceridemia	<i>hypertriglycémie</i>	284
• hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	<i>cardiomyopathie hypertrophique</i>	284
• hypertrophic pyloric stenosis	<i>sténose hypertrophique du pylore</i>	284
• hypertrophic rhinitis	<i>rhinite hypertrophique</i>	284
• hypertrophy	<i>hypertrophie</i>	284
• hypertyrosinemia	<i>hypertyrosinémie</i>	284
• hyperuricemia	<i>hyperuricémie</i>	284
• hypervitaminosis	<i>hypervitaminose</i>	284
• hyphema	<i>hyphéma</i>	284

English	French	Page
• hypoalbuminemia	<i>hypoalbuminémie</i>	284
• hypoaldosteronism	<i>hypoaldostéronisme</i>	284
• hypoalgesia	<i>hypoalgésie</i>	285
• hypoalphalipoproteinemia	<i>hypoalphalipoprotéinémie</i>	285
• hypocalcemia	<i>hypocalcémie</i>	285
• hypocalciuria	<i>hypocalciurie</i>	285
• hypocapnia	<i>hypocapnie</i>	285
• hypoceruloplasminemia	<i>hypocéruleplasminémie</i>	285
• hypochloremia	<i>hypochlorémie</i>	285
• hypocholesterolemia	<i>hypocholestérolémie</i>	285
• hypochondria	<i>hypochondrie</i>	285
• hypochondroplasia	<i>hypochondroplasie</i>	285
• hypocomplementemia	<i>hypocomplémentémie</i>	285
• hypocorticism	<i>hypocorticisme</i>	285
• hypocupremia	<i>hypocuprémie</i>	286
• hypoderma infection	<i>hypodermose</i>	286
• hypodermatitis sclerodermaformis	<i>hypodermite sclérodermiforme</i>	286
• hypoesthesia	<i>hypoesthésie</i>	286
• hypofibrinogenemia	<i>hypofibrinogénémie</i>	286
• hypoganglionosis	<i>hypoganglionose</i>	286
• hypogastrinemia	<i>hypogastrinémie</i>	286
• hypogeusia	<i>hypogueusie</i>	286
• hypoglycemia	<i>hypoglycémie</i>	286
• hypogonadism	<i>hypogonadisme</i>	286
• hypogonadotropic hypogonadism	<i>hypogonadisme hypogonadotrope</i>	286
• hypokaliemia	<i>hypokaliémie</i>	287
• hypokeratosis	<i>hypokératose</i>	287
• hypokinesia	<i>hypokinésie</i>	287
• hypolipoproteinemia	<i>hypolipoprotéinémie</i>	287
• hypomagnesemia	<i>hypomagnésémie</i>	287
• hypomania	<i>hypomanie</i>	287
• hypomaniac personality	<i>personnalité hypomaniaque</i>	287
• hypomelanosis	<i>hypomélanose</i>	287
• hypomineralization	<i>hypominéralisation</i>	287
• hyponatremia	<i>hyponatrémie</i>	287
• hypoparathyroidism	<i>hypoparathyroïdie</i>	287
• hypopharynx cancer	<i>cancer de l'hypopharynx</i>	288
• hypopharynx carcinoma	<i>carcinome de l'hypopharynx</i>	288
• hypopharynx squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde de l'hypopharynx</i>	288
• hypophosphatasia	<i>hypophosphatasie</i>	288
• hypophosphatemia	<i>hypophosphatémie</i>	288
• hypophosphatemic rickets	<i>rachitisme hypophosphatémique</i>	288
• hypophyseal insufficiency	<i>hypopituitarisme</i>	288
• hypophysitis	<i>hypophysite</i>	288
• hypopigmentation	<i>hypopigmentation</i>	288
• hypoplasia	<i>hypoplasie</i>	288

English	French	Page
• hypoplasminogenemia	<i>hypoplasminogénémie</i>	289
• hypoplastic anemia	<i>anémie hypoplasique</i>	289
• hypoproteinemia	<i>hypoprotéinémie</i>	289
• hypoprothrombinemia	<i>hypoprothrombinémie</i>	289
• hypopyon	<i>hypopyon</i>	289
• hyposalivation	<i>hyposialie</i>	289
• hypospadias	<i>hypospadias</i>	289
• hypothalamic diseases	<i>pathologie de l'hypothalamus</i>	289
• hypothalamic insufficiency	<i>insuffisance hypothalamique</i>	289
• hypothalamic syndrome	<i>syndrome hypothalamique</i>	289
• hypothenar hammer syndrome	<i>syndrome du marteau hypothénar</i>	289
• hypothermia	<i>hypothermie</i>	290
• hypothyroidism	<i>hypothyroïdie</i>	290
• hypotonia	<i>hypotonie</i>	290
• hypotrichosis	<i>hypotrichose</i>	290
• hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency	<i>déficit en hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransférase</i>	290
• hypoxemia	<i>hypoxémie</i>	290
• hypoxemic respiratory failure	<i>insuffisance respiratoire hypoxémique</i>	290
• hysterical neurosis	<i>névrose hystérique</i>	290
• hysterical personality	<i>personnalité hystérique</i>	290
• Hyuga fever	<i>fièvre de Hyuga</i>	290
• I-cell disease	<i>mucopolipidose II</i>	291
• iatrogenic disease	<i>maladie iatrogène</i>	291
• ichthyosis	<i>ichtyose</i>	291
• ichthyosis hystrix	<i>ichtyose hystrix</i>	291
• ichthyosis linearis circumflexa	<i>ichtyose linéaire circonflexe</i>	291
• ichthyosis vulgaris	<i>ichtyose vulgaire</i>	291
• ichthyosiform erythroderma	<i>érythrodermie ichtyosiforme</i>	291
• ichthyosis bullosa	<i>ichtyose bulleuse</i>	291
• ideational apraxia	<i>apraxie idéatoire</i>	292
• ideomotor apraxia	<i>apraxie idéomotrice</i>	292
• idiopathic eruptive macular pigmentation	<i>pigmentation maculeuse éruptive idiopathique</i>	292
• idiopathic fibrous mediastinitis	<i>médiastinite fibreuse idiopathique</i>	292
• idiosyncrasy	<i>idiosyncrasie</i>	292
• idioventricular rhythm	<i>rythme ventriculaire</i>	292
• IgA glomerular nephropathy	<i>néphropathie glomérulaire à IgA</i>	292
• ileitis	<i>iléite</i>	292
• ileus	<i>iléus</i>	292
• Imlerslund disease	<i>anémie mégaloblastique d'Imlerslund</i>	293
• iminoglycinuria	<i>iminoglycinurie</i>	293
• immediate hypersensitivity	<i>hypersensibilité immédiate</i>	293
• immotile cilia syndrome	<i>syndrome du cil immobile</i>	293
• immune deficiency	<i>immunodéficit</i>	293
• immune reconstitution	<i>immunorestauration</i>	293
• immune reconstitution syndrome	<i>syndrome de restauration immunitaire</i>	293



English	French	Page
• immune thrombocytopenic purpura	<i>purpura thrombocytopénique immun</i>	294
• immunoblastic lymphadenopathy	<i>lymphome T angioimmunoblastique</i>	294
• immunoblastic sarcoma	<i>sarcome immunoblastique</i>	294
• immunocytoma	<i>immunocytome</i>	294
• immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome	<i>dérèglement immunitaire, polyendocrinopathie, entéropathie, liés à l'X</i>	294
• immunoglobulinemia	<i>immunoglobulinémie</i>	294
• immunoglobulinopathy	<i>immunoglobulinopathie</i>	294
• immunopathology	<i>immunopathologie</i>	294
• impacted tooth	<i>dent incluse</i>	295
• impaired glucose tolerance	<i>intolérance au glucose</i>	295
• impetigo	<i>impétigo</i>	295
• imported disease	<i>maladie d'importation</i>	295
• impotence	<i>impuissance</i>	295
• impulse control disorder	<i>trouble du contrôle des impulsions</i>	295
• inclusion conjunctivitis	<i>conjonctivite à inclusions</i>	295
• inclusion urethritis	<i>urétrite à inclusions</i>	295
• incompetent cervix	<i>béance du col de l'utérus</i>	295
• incontinentia pigmenti	<i>incontinentia pigmenti</i>	295
• indeterminate leprosy	<i>lèpre indéterminée</i>	296
• induced fracture	<i>fracture induite</i>	296
• infant disease	<i>pathologie du nourrisson</i>	296
• infantile cortical hyperostosis	<i>hyperostose corticale infantile de Caffey-Silvermann</i>	296
• infantile granuloma lutealis	<i>granulome glutéal infantile</i>	296
• infantile hemiplegia	<i>hémiplégie infantile</i>	296
• infantile myofibromatosis	<i>myofibromatose infantile</i>	296
• infarct	<i>infarctus</i>	296
• infectious crystalline keratopathy	<i>kératopathie cristalline infectieuse</i>	296
• infectious disease	<i>infection</i>	297
• infectious mononucleosis	<i>mononucléose infectieuse</i>	297
• infectious necrotizing hepatitis	<i>hépatite nécrosante infectieuse</i>	297
• infectious parakeratosis	<i>parakératose infectieuse</i>	297
• inflammation	<i>inflammation</i>	297
• inflammatory arthritis	<i>arthrite inflammatoire</i>	297
• inflammatory disease	<i>maladie inflammatoire</i>	298
• inflammatory granuloma	<i>granulome inflammatoire</i>	298
• inflammatory joint disease	<i>rhumatisme inflammatoire</i>	298
• inflammatory polyarthritis	<i>polyarthrite inflammatoire</i>	298
• inflammatory pseudotumor	<i>pseudotumeur inflammatoire</i>	298
• influenza syndrome	<i>syndrome d'influence</i>	298
• influenza	<i>grippe</i>	298
• influenza A	<i>grippe A</i>	298
• influenza B	<i>grippe B</i>	298
• influenza C	<i>grippe C</i>	298
• infrasphincteric ectopic ureter	<i>uretère ectopique sous-sphinctérien</i>	298
• infratentorial tumor	<i>tumeur sous-tentorielle</i>	298

English	French	Page
• ingested foreign body	<i>corps étranger ingéré</i>	298
• ingrowing hair	<i>poil incarné</i>	299
• ingrowing nail	<i>ongle incarné</i>	299
• inguinal hernia	<i>hernie inguinale</i>	299
• inguinal node metastasis	<i>métastase du ganglion inguinal</i>	299
• iniencephalus	<i>iniencéphalie</i>	299
• insomnia	<i>insomnie</i>	299
• inspiratory collapse	<i>collapsus inspiratoire</i>	299
• insulin resistance	<i>insulinorésistance</i>	299
• insulinoma	<i>insulinome</i>	299
• insulinoresistant diabetes	<i>diabète insulinorésistant</i>	299
• insulitis	<i>insulite</i>	300
• intellectual deterioration	<i>détérioration intellectuelle</i>	300
• intention tremor	<i>tremblement intentionnel</i>	300
• intercondylar fracture of the humerus	<i>fracture intercondylienne de l'humérus</i>	300
• intermittent alternating nystagmus	<i>nystagmus alternant périodique</i>	300
• intermittent esotropia	<i>strabisme convergent intermittent</i>	300
• intermittent explosive disorder	<i>trouble explosif intermittent</i>	300
• intermittent strabismus	<i>strabisme intermittent</i>	300
• internal ear disease	<i>pathologie de l'oreille interne</i>	300
• internal frontal hyperostosis	<i>hyperostose frontale interne</i>	300
• internal hernia	<i>hernie interne</i>	300
• internal ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie interne</i>	300
• internalizing symptom	<i>trouble intériorisé</i>	300
• internuclear ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie internucléaire</i>	300
• interpretative delusion	<i>délice d'interprétation</i>	301
• interstitial cystitis	<i>cystite interstitielle</i>	301
• interstitial edema	<i>oedème interstitiel</i>	301
• interstitial emphysema	<i>emphysème interstitiel</i>	301
• interstitial nephritis	<i>néphropathie interstitielle</i>	301
• interstitial pneumonitis	<i>pneumopathie interstitielle</i>	301
• interstitial pulmonary edema	<i>oedème interstitiel des poumons</i>	301
• intertrigo	<i>intertrigo</i>	301
• intertrochanteric fracture	<i>fracture intertrochantérienne</i>	301
• interventricular asynchrony	<i>asynchronisme interventriculaire</i>	301
• interventricular septum aneurysm	<i>anévrisme de la cloison interventriculaire</i>	302
• intervertebral disc degeneration	<i>dégénérescence discale</i>	302
• intervertebral disk displacement	<i>hernie discale</i>	302
• intestinal amebiasis	<i>amibiase intestinale</i>	302
• intestinal cancer	<i>cancer de l'intestin</i>	302
• intestinal disease	<i>pathologie de l'intestin</i>	302
• intestinal failure	<i>insuffisance intestinale</i>	303
• intestinal helminthiasis	<i>helminthiase intestinale</i>	303
• intestinal intussusception	<i>invagination intestinale</i>	303
• intestinal ischemia	<i>ischémie intestinale</i>	303
• intestinal malabsorption	<i>malabsorption intestinale</i>	303

English	French	Page
• intestinal metaplasia	<i>métaplasie intestinale</i>	303
• intestinal parasitosis	<i>parasitose intestinale</i>	303
• intestinal paresis	<i>parésie intestinale</i>	303
• intestinal perforation	<i>perforation intestinale</i>	303
• intestinal polyp	<i>polype intestinal</i>	304
• intestinal polyposis	<i>polypose colique</i>	304
• intestinal pseudoocclusion	<i>pseudoocclusion intestinale</i>	304
• intestinal spirochetosis	<i>spirochétose intestinale</i>	304
• intestinal tuberculosis	<i>tuberculose intestinale</i>	304
• intestinal type gastric cancer	<i>cancer gastrique de type intestinal</i>	304
• intestine occlusion	<i>occlusion intestinale</i>	304
• intraatrial block	<i>bloc intra-auriculaire</i>	304
• intracardiac defect	<i>communication intracardiaque</i>	304
• intracranial vein malformation	<i>malformation des veines intracrâniennes</i>	304
• intracranial aneurysm	<i>anévrisme intracrânien</i>	304
• intracranial angioma	<i>angiome intracrânien</i>	304
• intracranial arterial obliteration	<i>oblitération d'une artère intracrânienne</i>	304
• intracranial arteriovenous malformation	<i>malformation artérioveineuse intracrânienne</i>	305
• intracranial artery malformation	<i>malformation des artères intracrâniennes</i>	305
• intracranial artery stenosis	<i>sténose des artères intracrâniennes</i>	305
• intracranial calcification	<i>calcification intracrânienne</i>	305
• intracranial cavernous angioma	<i>angiome caverneux intracrânien</i>	305
• intracranial dissecting aneurysm	<i>anévrisme disséquant intracrânien</i>	305
• intracranial hematoma	<i>hématome intracrânien</i>	305
• intracranial hemorrhage	<i>hémorragie intracrânienne</i>	305
• intracranial hypertension	<i>hypertension intracrânienne</i>	305
• intracranial hypotension	<i>hypotension intracrânienne</i>	305
• intracranial malignant glioma	<i>gliome malin intracrânien</i>	305
• intracranial thrombosis	<i>thrombose intracrânienne</i>	305
• intracranial tumor	<i>tumeur intracrânienne</i>	305
• intracranial vein obliteration	<i>oblitération d'une veine intracrânienne</i>	305
• intracranial vein stenosis	<i>sténose des veines intracrâniennes</i>	306
• intractable pain	<i>douleur rebelle</i>	306
• intradermal nevus	<i>naevus intradermique</i>	306
• intraductal papillary mucinous tumor	<i>tumeur intracanalair papillaire mucineuse</i>	306
• intraepithelial neoplasia	<i>néoplasie intraépithéliale</i>	306
• intrahepatic cholestasis	<i>cholostase intrahépatique</i>	306
• intralobar pulmonary sequestration	<i>séquestration pulmonaire intralobaire</i>	306
• intraoperative flappy iris syndrome	<i>syndrome de l'iris flasque peropératoire</i>	306
• intraspinal abscess	<i>abcès du canal rachidien</i>	306
• intrauterine dwarfism	<i>nanisme intrautérin</i>	306
• intrauterine growth retardation	<i>hypotrophie foetale</i>	306
• intrauterine retention of dead fetus	<i>réretention d'un oeuf mort</i>	306
• intravascular lymphoma	<i>lymphome intravasculaire</i>	307
• intraventricular asynchrony	<i>asynchronisme intraventriculaire</i>	307
• intraventricular block	<i>bloc intraventriculaire</i>	307

English	French	Page
• intrinsic asthma	<i>asthme intrinsèque</i>	307
• intussusception	<i>invagination</i>	307
• inverse passive anaphylaxis	<i>anaphylaxie passive inversée</i>	307
• inverse postoptokinetic nystagmus	<i>nystagmus postoptocinétique inversé</i>	307
• inverted follicular keratosis	<i>kératose folliculaire inversée</i>	307
• inverted papilloma	<i>papillome inversé</i>	307
• involuntary movement	<i>mouvement involontaire</i>	307
• iododerma	<i>iodide</i>	307
• iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis	<i>syndrome de Rieger</i>	307
• iridodialysis	<i>iridodialyse</i>	308
• iridosquiasis	<i>iridoschisis</i>	308
• iris depigmentation	<i>dépigmentation de l'iris</i>	308
• iritis	<i>iritis</i>	308
• iron deficiency anemia	<i>anémie ferriprive</i>	308
• iron overload	<i>surcharge en fer</i>	308
• irritable bowel syndrome	<i>côlon irritable</i>	308
• Irvine-Gass edema	<i>oedème maculaire d'Irvine-Gass</i>	308
• ischemia	<i>ischémie</i>	308
• ischemia-reperfusion syndrome	<i>syndrome d'ischémie-reperfusion</i>	308
• ischiopagus twin	<i>jumeau ischiopage</i>	308
• isochromosoma	<i>isochromosome</i>	308
• isoimmunization	<i>isoimmunisation</i>	309
• isolated epidermolytic acanthoma	<i>acanthome épidermolytique isolé</i>	309
• isolated transposition of the great vessels	<i>transposition isolée des gros vaisseaux</i>	309
• isovaleric acidemia	<i>acidémie isovalérique</i>	309
• itching skin	<i>prurit de la peau</i>	309
• Ito hypomelanosis	<i>hypomélanose de Ito</i>	309
• Izumi fever	<i>fièvre d'Izumi</i>	309
• Jaccoud arthritis	<i>arthrite de Jaccoud</i>	310
• Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia	<i>pachyonychie de Jackson-Lawler</i>	310
• Jacobsen syndrome	<i>syndrome de Jacobsen</i>	310
• Jadassohn anetoderma	<i>anétodermie de Jadassohn</i>	310
• Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome	<i>syndrome de Jadassohn-Lewandowsky</i>	310
• Jaffe syndrome	<i>syndrome de Jaffe</i>	310
• Jaffe-Lichtenstein fibrous dysplasia	<i>maladie de Jaffe-Lichtenstein</i>	310
• Jansen metaphyseal chondrodysplasia	<i>chondrodysplasie métaphysaire de Jansen</i>	310
• Japanese encephalitis	<i>encéphalite japonaise</i>	310
• jaundice	<i>ictère</i>	311
• jejunitis	<i>jéjunite</i>	311
• Jensen sarcoma	<i>sarcome de Jensen</i>	311
• Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome	<i>syndrome de Jervell et Lange-Nielsen</i>	311
• Jessner-Kanof lymphocytic infiltration	<i>infiltration lymphocytaire cutanée de Jessner-Kanof</i>	311
• joint deformation	<i>déformaton de l'articulation</i>	311
• joint hyperlaxity	<i>hyperlaxité articulaire</i>	311
• Jones fracture	<i>fracture de Jones</i>	311
• Jones-Mote reaction	<i>hypersensibilité de type Jones-Mote</i>	311

English	French	Page
• Joseph disease	<i>maladie de Joseph</i>	311
• Joubert syndrome	<i>syndrome de Joubert</i>	311
• junctional capture	<i>capture nodale</i>	312
• junctional epidermolysis bullosa	<i>épidermolyse bulleuse jonctionnelle</i>	312
• junctional escape beat	<i>échappement nodal</i>	312
• junctional nevus	<i>naevus jonctionnel</i>	312
• junctional rhythm	<i>rythme nodal</i>	312
• juvenile delinquency	<i>délinquance juvénile</i>	312
• juvenile fibromatosis	<i>fibromatose juvénile</i>	312
• juvenile GM1 gangliosidosis	<i>gangliosidose à GM1 systémique</i>	312
• juvenile osteoporosis	<i>ostéoporose juvénile</i>	312
• juvenile papillomatosis	<i>papillomatose juvénile</i>	312
• juvenile pemphigoid	<i>pemphigoïde juvénile</i>	312
• juvenile periodontitis	<i>parodontite juvénile</i>	312
• juvenile retinoschisis	<i>rétinoschisis idiopathique juvénile</i>	312
• juvenile rheumatoid arthritis	<i>arthrite chronique juvénile</i>	313
• juvenile xanthogranuloma	<i>xanthogranulome juvénile</i>	313
• juxtaarticular disease	<i>pathologie juxtaarticulaire</i>	313
• Kabuki syndrome	<i>syndrome Kabuki</i>	314
• kala-azar	<i>leishmaniose viscérale</i>	314
• Kallmann syndrome	<i>dysplasie olfactogénitale</i>	314
• Kaposi sarcoma	<i>sarcome de Kaposi</i>	314
• Kaposi-Juliusberg syndrome	<i>pustulose varioliforme de Kaposi-Juliusberg</i>	314
• Kasabach Merrit syndrome	<i>syndrome de Kasabach-Merritt</i>	314
• Kashin-Beck disease	<i>arthrose de Kashin-Beck</i>	314
• Katayama syndrome	<i>syndrome de Katayama</i>	314
• kava	<i>kava</i>	315
• kavatism	<i>kavaïsme</i>	315
• Kawasaki syndrome	<i>maladie de Kawasaki</i>	315
• Kearns-Sayre syndrome	<i>syndrome de Kearns et Sayre</i>	315
• keloid	<i>chéloïde</i>	315
• Kennedy's disease	<i>maladie de Kennedy</i>	315
• keratinoid corneal degeneration	<i>dystrophie cornéenne kératinoïde</i>	315
• keratitis	<i>kératite</i>	315
• keratitis punctata	<i>kératite ponctuée superficielle</i>	316
• keratoacanthoma	<i>kératoacanthome</i>	316
• keratoconjunctivitis	<i>kératoconjonctivite</i>	316
• keratoconus	<i>kératocône</i>	316
• keratoderma	<i>kératodermie</i>	316
• keratoderma palmoplantaris	<i>kératodermie palmoplantaire</i>	316
• keratoderma punctata	<i>kératodermie ponctuée</i>	316
• keratoderma transgrediens	<i>kératodermie transgrediens</i>	316
• keratolysis	<i>kératolyse</i>	317
• keratomalacia	<i>kératomalacie</i>	317
• keratopathy	<i>kératopathie</i>	317
• keratosis lichenoides	<i>kératose lichénoïde</i>	317

English	French	Page
• keratosis lichenoides chronica	<i>kératose lichénoïde striée chronique</i>	317
• keratosis senilis	<i>kératose sénile</i>	317
• ketoacidosis	<i>acidocétose</i>	317
• ketosis	<i>cétose</i>	317
• Keutel syndrome	<i>syndrome de Keutel</i>	317
• Ki-1 positive large cell anaplastic lymphoma	<i>lymphome anaplasique à grandes cellules Ki-1 positives</i>	317
• KID syndrome	<i>syndrome KID</i>	318
• kidney agenesis	<i>agénésie du rein</i>	318
• kidney cancer	<i>cancer du rein</i>	318
• kidney cyst	<i>kyste du rein</i>	318
• kidney disease	<i>pathologie du rein</i>	318
• kidney hypoplasia	<i>hypoplasie du rein</i>	319
• kidney ischemia	<i>ischémie du rein</i>	319
• kidney malacoplakia	<i>malacoplasie du rein</i>	319
• kidney malignant hemangiopericytoma	<i>hémangiopéricytome malin du rein</i>	319
• kidney malrotation	<i>malrotation du rein</i>	319
• kidney rupture	<i>rupture du rein</i>	319
• kidney traumatism	<i>traumatisme du rein</i>	319
• kidney tumor	<i>tumeur du rein</i>	319
• Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease	<i>maladie de Kikuchi-Fujimoto</i>	320
• Killian's polyp	<i>polype antrochoanal de Killian</i>	320
• Kindler syndrome	<i>syndrome de Kindler</i>	320
• Kleine-Levin syndrome	<i>syndrome de Kleine-Levin</i>	320
• kleptomania	<i>kleptomanie</i>	320
• Klinefelter syndrome	<i>syndrome de Klinefelter</i>	320
• Klippel-Feil syndrome	<i>syndrome de Klippel-Feil</i>	320
• Klippel-Trenaunay angiodysplasia	<i>angiodysplasie ostéodystrophique de Klippel-Trenaunay</i>	321
• knee osteoarthritis	<i>gonarthrose</i>	321
• Kniest syndrome	<i>maladie de Kniest</i>	321
• koilonychia	<i>koïlonychie</i>	321
• koro	<i>koro</i>	321
• Kostmann syndrome	<i>syndrome de Kostmann</i>	321
• Krabbe disease	<i>maladie de Krabbe</i>	321
• kraurosis	<i>kraurosis</i>	321
• kraurosis penis	<i>kraurosis du pénis</i>	321
• kraurosis vulvae	<i>kraurosis vulvaire</i>	322
• Krukenberg tumor	<i>tumeur de Krukenberg</i>	322
• Kufs disease	<i>maladie de Kufs</i>	322
• Kugelberg-Welander disease	<i>amyotrophie de Kugelberg-Welander</i>	322
• Kupffer cell sarcoma	<i>sarcome à cellules de Kupffer</i>	322
• kuru	<i>kuru</i>	322
• Kyasanur Forest disease	<i>maladie de la forêt de Kyasanur</i>	322
• kyphoscoliosis	<i>cyphoscoliose</i>	322
• kyphosis	<i>cyphose</i>	322
• Kyrle hyperkeratosis	<i>hyperkératose de Kyrle</i>	322

English	French	Page
• L1210-Leukemia	<i>leucémie L1210</i>	323
• labyrinthitis	<i>labyrinthite</i>	323
• lacrimal apparatus disease	<i>pathologie de l'appareil lacrymal</i>	323
• lacrimal apparatus foreign body	<i>corps étranger de l'appareil lacrymal</i>	323
• lacrimal duct stenosis	<i>sténose des voies lacrymales</i>	323
• lacrimation	<i>larmolement</i>	323
• lacrymal apparatus tumor	<i>tumeur de l'appareil lacrymal</i>	323
• lacrymal duct lithiasis	<i>lithiase de la voie lacrymale</i>	323
• lacrymal gland agenesis	<i>agénésie des glandes lacrymales</i>	323
• lacrymal gland atrophy	<i>atrophie de la glande lacrymale</i>	323
• lacrymal gland hypoplasia	<i>hypoplasie de la glande lacrymale</i>	323
• LADD syndrome	<i>syndrome LADD</i>	323
• lagophthalmos	<i>lagophtalmie</i>	324
• Lambert-Eaton syndrome	<i>pseudomyasthénie de Lambert-Eaton</i>	324
• Landau-Kleffner syndrome	<i>syndrome de Landau et Kleffner</i>	324
• Langerhans cell histiocytosis	<i>histiocytose langerhansienne</i>	324
• language disorder	<i>trouble du langage</i>	324
• language retardation	<i>retard de langage</i>	324
• large cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à grandes cellules</i>	324
• large cell lymphoma	<i>lymphome à grandes cellules</i>	324
• large granular lymphocyte leukemia	<i>leucémie à grands lymphocytes granuleux</i>	325
• Laron dwarfism	<i>nanisme de Laron</i>	325
• Larsen syndrome	<i>syndrome de Larsen</i>	325
• larva migrans	<i>larva migrans</i>	325
• laryngeal cancer	<i>cancer du larynx</i>	325
• laryngeal papillomatosis	<i>papillomatose laryngée</i>	325
• laryngeal tuberculosis	<i>tuberculose laryngée</i>	325
• laryngitis	<i>laryngite</i>	325
• laryngitis stridulosa	<i>laryngite striduleuse</i>	325
• laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome	<i>syndrome laryngo-onycho-cutané</i>	326
• laryngocele	<i>laryngocèle</i>	326
• laryngomalacia	<i>laryngomalacie</i>	326
• laryngopharyngeal reflux	<i>reflux pharyngolaryngé</i>	326
• laryngotracheobronchitis	<i>laryngotrachéobronchite</i>	326
• larynx carcinoma	<i>carcinome du larynx</i>	326
• larynx disease	<i>pathologie du larynx</i>	326
• larynx squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde du larynx</i>	326
• LASH syndrome	<i>syndrome LASH</i>	326
• Lassa fever	<i>fièvre de Lassa</i>	326
• late effects of head injury	<i>syndrome crâniocéphalique posttraumatique</i>	326
• late ossification	<i>retard d'ossification</i>	326
• latent nystagmus	<i>nystagmus latent</i>	327
• latent syphilis	<i>syphilis sérologique</i>	327
• latent tuberculosis	<i>tuberculose latente</i>	327
• lateral homonymous hemianopsia	<i>hémianopsie latérale homonyme</i>	327
• lateral ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie de latéralité</i>	327

English	French	Page
• lathyrism	<i>lathyrisme</i>	327
• lattice corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne grillagée</i>	327
• Laugier-Hunziker syndrome	<i>syndrome de Laugier-Hunziker</i>	327
• Launois-Bensaude lipomatosis	<i>lipomatose de Launois Bensaude</i>	327
• Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome	<i>syndrome de Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl</i>	327
• Lawrence-Seip syndrome	<i>syndrome de Lawrence-Seip</i>	327
• learning disability	<i>trouble de l'apprentissage</i>	328
• Leber amaurosis	<i>amaurose congénitale de Leber</i>	328
• Leber optic neuropathy	<i>neuropathie optique de Leber</i>	328
• left atrial rhythm	<i>rythme auriculaire gauche</i>	328
• left coronary artery atresia	<i>atrésie de l'artère coronaire gauche</i>	328
• left heart hypoplasia	<i>hypoplasie du coeur gauche</i>	328
• left pulmonary aortic anuli	<i>anneau vasculaire de l'artère pulmonaire gauche</i>	328
• left pulmonary artery agenesis	<i>agénésie de l'artère pulmonaire gauche</i>	328
• left ventricle idiopathic muscular stenosis	<i>sténose musculaire idiopathique du ventricule gauche</i>	328
• left ventricular failure	<i>insuffisance ventriculaire gauche</i>	328
• left-to-right shunt	<i>shunt gauche-droit</i>	328
• leg ulcer	<i>ulcère de jambe</i>	328
• Legg-Calve-Perthes disease	<i>ostéochondrite primitive de hanche</i>	329
• legionellosis	<i>légionellose</i>	329
• legionnaires disease	<i>maladie des légionnaires</i>	329
• Leigh disease	<i>encéphalomyélopathie nécrosante subaiguë</i>	329
• leiomyoblastoma	<i>léiomyoblastome</i>	329
• leiomyoma	<i>léiomyome</i>	329
• leiomyosarcoma	<i>léiomyosarcome</i>	329
• leishmaniasis	<i>leishmaniose</i>	329
• Lemierre syndrome	<i>syndrome de Lemierre</i>	329
• Lennert lymphoma	<i>lymphome de Lennert</i>	330
• Lennox syndrome	<i>épilepsie de Lennox</i>	330
• lens disease	<i>pathologie du cristallin</i>	330
• lens exfoliation	<i>exfoliation du cristallin</i>	330
• lens lentoid body	<i>corps lentoïde du cristallin</i>	330
• lens luxation	<i>luxation du cristallin</i>	330
• lens opacity	<i>opacité du cristallin</i>	330
• lens pigmentation	<i>pigmentation du cristallin</i>	330
• lens pseudoexfoliation	<i>pseudoexfoliation du cristallin</i>	330
• lentiginosis	<i>lentiginose</i>	330
• lentiginous melanoma	<i>mélanome malin lentigineux</i>	330
• LEOPARD syndrome	<i>syndrome LEOPARD</i>	330
• leprechaunism	<i>lepréchaunisme</i>	331
• leproma	<i>léprome</i>	331
• lepromatous leprosy	<i>lèpre lépromateuse</i>	331
• leprosy	<i>lèpre</i>	331
• leprosy reaction	<i>réaction lépreuse</i>	331
• leptospirosis	<i>leptospirose</i>	331



English	French	Page
• Leriche syndrome	<i>syndrome de Leriche</i>	331
• Lesch-Nyhan syndrome	<i>syndrome de Lesh et Nyhan</i>	331
• Letterer-Siwe disease	<i>maladie de Letterer-Siwe</i>	331
• leucinosis	<i>leucinose</i>	331
• leucoaraïosis	<i>leucoaraïose</i>	332
• leucocitooonosis	<i>leucocytozoonose</i>	332
• leucocytoclastic vasculitis	<i>vascularite leucocytoclasique</i>	332
• leucoencephalopathy	<i>leucoencéphalopathie</i>	332
• leukemia	<i>leucémie</i>	332
• leukocoria	<i>leucocorie</i>	332
• leukocyte adhesion deficiency	<i>déficit d'adhérence leucocytaire</i>	332
• leukocyte adhesion deficiency type I	<i>déficit d'adhérence leucocytaire de type I</i>	332
• leukocyte adhesion deficiency type II	<i>déficit d'adhérence leucocytaire de type II</i>	333
• leukocyte disease	<i>maladie des leucocytes</i>	333
• leukocyturia	<i>leucocyturie</i>	333
• leukoderma	<i>leucodermie</i>	333
• leukodystrophy	<i>leucodystrophie</i>	333
• leukoencephalitis	<i>leucoencéphalite</i>	333
• leukokeratosis	<i>leucokératose</i>	333
• leukomelanoderma	<i>leucomélanodermie</i>	333
• leukonychia	<i>leuconychie</i>	333
• leukopenia	<i>leucopénie</i>	333
• leukoplasia	<i>leucoplasie</i>	333
• leukorrhœa	<i>leucorrhée</i>	334
• levator palpebrae superioris muscle ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie du muscle releveur de la paupière supérieure</i>	334
• Leventine chorioretinal degeneration	<i>dégénérescence choriorétinienne héréditaire de la Léventine</i>	334
• levocardia	<i>lévocardie</i>	334
• Lewis lung carcinoma	<i>tumeur de Lewis</i>	334
• Lewy body dementia	<i>démence à corps de Lewy</i>	334
• Leydig cell testicular tumor	<i>tumeur testiculaire à cellules de Leydig</i>	334
• Lhermitte-Duclos disease	<i>maladie de Lhermitte et Duclos</i>	334
• Li-Fraumeni syndrome	<i>syndrome de Li-Fraumeni</i>	334
• lichen	<i>lichen</i>	334
• lichen amyloidis	<i>lichen amyloïde</i>	335
• lichen aureus	<i>lichen aureus</i>	335
• lichen bullous	<i>lichen bulleux</i>	335
• lichen erosive	<i>lichen érosif</i>	335
• lichen nitidus	<i>lichen nitidus</i>	335
• lichen planus	<i>lichen plan</i>	335
• lichen planus actinicus	<i>lichen plan pigmentaire</i>	335
• lichen sclerosus et atrophicus	<i>lichen scléroatrophique</i>	335
• lichen spinulosus Lassueur-Graham-Little	<i>lichen spinulosique</i>	335
• lichenification	<i>lichénification</i>	335
• lichenoid dermatosis	<i>dermatose lichénoïde</i>	335
• lichenoid hyperkeratosis	<i>hyperkératose lichénoïde</i>	335

English	French	Page
• ligament rupture	<i>rupture des ligaments</i>	335
• ligament wrench	<i>arrachement du ligament</i>	335
• limb compartment syndrome	<i>syndrome des loges musculaires</i>	335
• limb girdle muscular dystrophy	<i>dystrophie musculaire des ceintures</i>	336
• limb length inequality	<i>inégalité de longueur des membres inférieurs</i>	336
• limbic lobe syndrome	<i>syndrome du lobe limbique</i>	336
• Lin-Gettig syndrome	<i>syndrome de Lin-Gettig</i>	336
• linea alba hernia	<i>hernie de la ligne blanche</i>	336
• linear atrophoderma	<i>atrophodermie linéaire de Moulin</i>	336
• linear dermatosis	<i>dermatose linéaire</i>	336
• linear IgA disease	<i>dermatose bulleuse à IgA linéaire</i>	336
• linear inflammatory verrucous epidermal nevus	<i>naevus épidermique verruqueux inflammatoire linéaire</i>	336
• linear lentiginous nevus	<i>naevus lentigineux zoniforme</i>	336
• linear nevus	<i>naevus linéaire</i>	336
• linear porokeratosis	<i>porokératose linéaire</i>	336
• linear scleroderma	<i>sclérodermie en bande</i>	336
• linear sebaceous nevus syndrome	<i>syndrome du naevus sébacé linéaire</i>	336
• linear verrucous nevus	<i>naevus verruqueux en bande</i>	336
• lingual thyroid	<i>thyroïde linguale</i>	337
• linitis plastica	<i>linite plastique</i>	337
• linoleic acid deficiency	<i>carence en acide linoléique</i>	337
• lipid pneumonia	<i>stéatose pulmonaire</i>	337
• lipids	<i>lipide</i>	337
• lipoatrophic diabetes	<i>diabète lipoatrophique</i>	337
• lipoatrophy	<i>lipoatrophie</i>	337
• lipoblastoma	<i>lipoblastome</i>	337
• lipodystrophia centrifugalis abdominalis infantilis	<i>lipodystrophie abdominale centrifuge infantile</i>	337
• lipodystrophy	<i>lipodystrophie</i>	338
• lipoedema	<i>lipoedème</i>	338
• lipofuscinosis	<i>lipofuscinoïse</i>	338
• lipogranulomatosis	<i>lipogranulomatose</i>	338
• lipoid interstitial pneumonitis	<i>pneumonie interstitielle lipoidique</i>	338
• lipoidosis	<i>lipoïdose</i>	338
• lipoma	<i>lipome</i>	338
• lipomatosis	<i>lipomatose</i>	338
• lipomucopolysaccharidosis	<i>lipomucopolysaccharidose</i>	338
• lipoprotein lipase deficiency	<i>déficit en lipoprotéine lipase</i>	339
• liposarcoma	<i>liposarcome</i>	339
• lipothymia	<i>lipothymie</i>	339
• liquen striatus	<i>lichen striatus</i>	339
• lisping	<i>zézaïement</i>	339
• lissencephaly	<i>lissencéphalie</i>	339
• listeriosis	<i>listériose</i>	339
• lithiasis	<i>lithiase</i>	339
• lithopedion	<i>lithopédion</i>	339

English	French	Page
• livedo racemosa	<i>livedo racemosa</i>	340
• livedo reticularis	<i>livedo réticulaire</i>	340
• livedoid vasculitis	<i>vasculite livédoïde</i>	340
• liver abscess	<i>abcès hépatique</i>	340
• liver cancer	<i>cancer du foie</i>	340
• liver failure	<i>insuffisance hépatique</i>	340
• liver ischemia	<i>ischémie du foie</i>	340
• liver metastasis	<i>métastase hépatique</i>	340
• liver trauma	<i>traumatisme hépatique</i>	341
• liver tumor	<i>tumeur du foie</i>	341
• loaiasis	<i>loase</i>	341
• lobar emphysema	<i>emphysème lobaire</i>	341
• Lobo blastomycosis	<i>blastomycose chéloïdienne</i>	341
• lobular adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome lobulaire</i>	341
• locked-in syndrome	<i>syndrome d'enfermement</i>	341
• Loeffler endocarditis	<i>endocardite de Loeffler</i>	341
• loose anagen hair syndrome	<i>syndrome du cheveu anagène caduc</i>	341
• lordosis	<i>lordose</i>	341
• louse borne relapsing fever	<i>fièvre récurrente à poux</i>	341
• low back pain	<i>lombalgie</i>	342
• low birth weight	<i>poids de naissance faible</i>	342
• low tension glaucoma	<i>glaucome sans tension</i>	342
• low vision	<i>malvoyance</i>	342
• Lowe syndrome	<i>syndrome de Lowe</i>	342
• lower limb ischemia	<i>ischémie du membre inférieur</i>	342
• lower limb occlusive arterial disease	<i>artériopathie oblitérante des membres inférieurs</i>	342
• lower lip squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde de la lèvre inférieure</i>	342
• lower urinary tract obstruction	<i>obstruction du bas appareil urinaire</i>	342
• lower urinary tract symptoms	<i>troubles urinaires du bas appareil</i>	342
• Ludwig's angina	<i>angine de Ludwig</i>	342
• lumbar spinal stenosis	<i>canal lombaire étroit</i>	343
• lung agenesis	<i>agénésie du poumon</i>	343
• lung alveolar proteinosis	<i>alvéoloprotéinose pulmonaire</i>	343
• lung aplasia	<i>aplasie pulmonaire</i>	343
• lung atelectasia	<i>atélectasie pulmonaire</i>	343
• lung cancer	<i>cancer du poumon</i>	343
• lung choriocarcinoma	<i>choriocarcinome pulmonaire</i>	343
• lung disease	<i>pathologie des poumons</i>	343
• lung edema	<i>oedème pulmonaire</i>	344
• lung gangrene	<i>gangrène pulmonaire</i>	344
• lung hamartochondroma	<i>hamartochondrome bronchopulmonaire</i>	344
• lung hamartoma	<i>hamartome bronchopulmonaire</i>	344
• lung histiocytoma	<i>histiocytome bronchopulmonaire</i>	344
• lung infection	<i>infection pulmonaire</i>	344
• lung lipoma	<i>lipome bronchopulmonaire</i>	344
• lung lobe necrosis	<i>nécrose d'un lobe pulmonaire</i>	344

English	French	Page
• lung metastasis	<i>métastase pulmonaire</i>	345
• lung mycetoma	<i>mycétome pulmonaire</i>	345
• lung mycobacteriosis	<i>mycobactériose pulmonaire</i>	345
• lung mycosis	<i>mycose pulmonaire</i>	345
• lung myiasis	<i>myiase pulmonaire</i>	345
• lung necrosis	<i>nécrose pulmonaire</i>	345
• lung nocardiosis	<i>nocardiose pulmonaire</i>	345
• lung phycomycosis	<i>phycomycose pulmonaire</i>	345
• lung preneoplasia	<i>lésion précancéreuse du poumon</i>	345
• lung pseudocyst	<i>pseudokyste du poumon</i>	345
• lung Q fever	<i>fièvre Q pulmonaire</i>	345
• lung surfactant deficiency	<i>déficit en surfactant pulmonaire</i>	345
• lung toxoplasmosis	<i>toxoplasmose pulmonaire</i>	345
• lung tuberculoma	<i>tuberculome pulmonaire</i>	345
• lung viral infection	<i>virose pulmonaire</i>	345
• lupus	<i>lupus</i>	345
• lupus erythematosus	<i>lupus érythémateux</i>	346
• lupus erythematosus profundus	<i>lupus érythémateux profond</i>	346
• lupus miliaris disseminatus faciei	<i>lupus miliaire facial disséminé</i>	346
• lupus nephritis	<i>néphrite lupique</i>	346
• lupus pernio	<i>lupus pernio</i>	346
• lupus-like syndrome	<i>syndrome lupus-like</i>	346
• Lutembacher syndrome	<i>syndrome de Lutembacher</i>	346
• luteoma	<i>lutéome</i>	346
• luxation	<i>luxation</i>	346
• Lyell syndrome	<i>syndrome de Lyell</i>	347
• Lyme disease	<i>maladie de Lyme</i>	347
• lymph node metastasis	<i>métastase ganglionnaire</i>	347
• lymphadenitis	<i>lymphadénite</i>	347
• lymphangiectasis	<i>lymphangiectasie</i>	347
• lymphangioendothelioma	<i>lymphangioendothéliome</i>	347
• lymphangiokeratoma	<i>lymphangiokératome</i>	347
• lymphangiomatosis	<i>lymphangiomatose</i>	347
• lymphangiopericytoma	<i>lymphangiopéricytome</i>	347
• lymphangiosarcoma	<i>lymphangiosarcome</i>	347
• lymphangitic carcinomatosis	<i>lymphangite carcinomateuse</i>	347
• lymphangitis	<i>lymphangite</i>	347
• lymphatic disease	<i>pathologie du système lymphatique</i>	348
• lymphatic filariasis	<i>filariose lymphatique</i>	348
• lymphatic malformation	<i>malformation lymphatique</i>	348
• lymphedema	<i>lymphoedème</i>	348
• lymphoblastic lymphoma	<i>lymphome lymphoblastique</i>	348
• lymphocele	<i>lymphocèle</i>	348
• lymphocytic choriomeningitis	<i>chorioméningite lymphocytaire</i>	348
• lymphocytic lymphoma	<i>lymphome lymphocytaire</i>	348
• lymphocytic meningitis	<i>méningite lymphocytaire</i>	348

English	French	Page
• lymphocytopenia	<i>lymphopénie</i>	349
• lymphoepithelioma	<i>lymphoépithéliome</i>	349
• lymphogranuloma venereum	<i>lymphogranulomatose vénérienne</i>	349
• lymphogranulomatosis	<i>lymphogranulomatose</i>	349
• lymphohistiocytosis	<i>lymphohistiocytose</i>	349
• lymphoid hyperplasia	<i>hyperplasie lymphoïde</i>	349
• lymphoid interstitial pneumonitis	<i>pneumonie interstitielle lymphoïde</i>	349
• lymphoma	<i>lymphome</i>	349
• lymphomatoid granulomatosis	<i>granulomatose lymphomatoïde</i>	349
• lymphomatoid papulosis	<i>papulose lymphomatoïde</i>	349
• lymphoproliferative syndrome	<i>syndrome lymphoprolifératif</i>	350
• lymphosarcoma	<i>lymphosarcome</i>	350
• lysosomal storage disease	<i>pathologie des lysosomes</i>	350
• Löeffler syndrome	<i>syndrome de Löeffler</i>	350
• Löfgren syndrome	<i>syndrome de Löfgren</i>	350
• M0 acute myelocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie myéloblastique M0</i>	351
• M1 acute myelocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie myéloblastique M1</i>	351
• M2 acute myelocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie myéloblastique M2</i>	351
• M3 acute myelocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie myéloblastique M3</i>	351
• M4 acute myelocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie myéloblastique M4</i>	351
• M5 acute myelocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie myéloblastique M5</i>	351
• M6 acute myelocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie myéloblastique M6</i>	351
• M7 acute myelocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie myéloblastique M7</i>	351
• macroaneurysm	<i>macroanévrisme</i>	351
• macrocephaly	<i>macrocéphalie</i>	351
• macrocheilia	<i>macrochéilite</i>	351
• macrocytic anemia	<i>anémie macrocytaire</i>	351
• macrodactyly	<i>macroductylie</i>	351
• macroglobulinemia	<i>macroglobulinémie</i>	352
• macroglossia	<i>macroglossie</i>	352
• macrolipodystrophia	<i>macrolipodystrophie</i>	352
• macrophagic myofasciitis	<i>myofasciite à macrophages</i>	352
• macrophtalmia	<i>macrophtalmie</i>	352
• macrosomia	<i>macrosomie</i>	352
• macula disciform degeneration	<i>dégénérescence maculaire disciforme</i>	352
• macula vitelliform degeneration	<i>dégénérescence maculaire vitelliforme</i>	352
• macular degeneration	<i>dégénérescence maculaire</i>	352
• macular dystrophy	<i>dystrophie de la macula</i>	352
• macular hole	<i>trou maculaire</i>	352
• macular necrobiosis of Miescher	<i>nécrobiose maculeuse de Miescher</i>	352
• macular star	<i>étoile maculaire</i>	353
• maculopathy	<i>maculopathie</i>	353
• Madelung deformity	<i>déformation de Madelung</i>	353
• maduromycosis	<i>maduromycose</i>	353
• Maffucci syndrome	<i>angiochondromatose de Maffucci</i>	353
• Maisonneuve fracture	<i>fracture de Maisonneuve</i>	353

English	French	Page
• Majewski syndrome	<i>syndrome de Majewski</i>	353
• mal perforans	<i>mal perforant</i>	353
• mal union	<i>cal vicieux</i>	353
• malacoplakia	<i>malacoplasié</i>	354
• malaria	<i>paludisme</i>	354
• male genital diseases	<i>pathologie de l'appareil génital mâle</i>	354
• male pseudohermaphroditism	<i>pseudohermaphrodisme mâle</i>	354
• male sterility	<i>stérilité mâle</i>	354
• male urethral fibrosis	<i>fibrose de l'urètre masculin</i>	354
• male urethral traumatism	<i>traumatisme de l'urètre masculin</i>	354
• malformation	<i>malformation</i>	354
• malformation of lacrimal apparatus	<i>malformation de l'appareil lacrymal</i>	357
• malignant astrocytoma	<i>astrocytome malin</i>	357
• malignant atrophic papulosis	<i>papulose atrophiante maligne</i>	357
• malignant bladder tumor	<i>tumeur maligne vésicale</i>	357
• malignant bone tumor	<i>tumeur maligne osseuse</i>	357
• malignant carcinoid tumor	<i>tumeur carcinoïde maligne</i>	357
• malignant chondroblastoma	<i>chondroblastome malin</i>	357
• malignant effusion	<i>épanchement cancéreux</i>	357
• malignant ependymoma	<i>épendymome malin</i>	357
• malignant external otitis	<i>otite externe maligne</i>	358
• malignant giant cell tumor	<i>tumeur à cellules géantes maligne</i>	358
• malignant glaucoma	<i>glaucome malin</i>	358
• malignant glioma	<i>gliome malin</i>	358
• malignant glomerulonephritis	<i>néphropathie glomérulaire maligne</i>	358
• malignant heart tumor	<i>tumeur maligne du coeur</i>	358
• malignant hemangiopericytoma	<i>hémangiopéricytome malin</i>	358
• malignant hemopathy	<i>hémopathie maligne</i>	358
• malignant histiocytoma	<i>histiocytofibrome malin</i>	358
• malignant histiocytosis	<i>réticulose histiocytaire maligne</i>	358
• malignant hypertension	<i>hypertension artérielle maligne</i>	358
• malignant keratoma	<i>kératome malin diffus congénital</i>	359
• malignant lymphadenopathy	<i>adénopathie maligne</i>	359
• malignant lymphoma	<i>lymphome malin</i>	359
• malignant melanoma	<i>mélanome malin</i>	359
• malignant meningioma	<i>méningiome malin</i>	359
• malignant mesenchymoma	<i>mésenchymome malin</i>	359
• malignant mesothelioma	<i>mésothéliome malin</i>	359
• malignant monoclonal gammopathy	<i>gammopathie monoclonale maligne</i>	359
• malignant oncocytoma	<i>oncocytome malin</i>	359
• malignant pericardial effusion	<i>épanchement cancéreux péricardique</i>	359
• malignant peritoneal mesothelioma	<i>mésothéliome malin du péritoine</i>	359
• malignant pleomorphic adenoma	<i>tumeur mixte maligne</i>	359
• malignant pleural effusion	<i>épanchement cancéreux pleural</i>	359
• malignant pleural mesothelioma	<i>mésothéliome malin de la plèvre</i>	360
• malignant rectum tumor	<i>tumeur maligne rectale</i>	360

English	French	Page
• malignant salivary gland tumor	<i>tumeur maligne glande salivaire</i>	360
• malignant spine tumor	<i>tumeur maligne du rachis</i>	360
• malignant teratoma	<i>tératome malin</i>	360
• malignant testicle tumor	<i>tumeur maligne testiculaire</i>	360
• malignant thymoma	<i>thymome malin</i>	360
• malignant tumor	<i>tumeur maligne</i>	360
• mallet finger	<i>doigt en maillet</i>	360
• Mallory-Weiss syndrome	<i>syndrome de Mallory-Weiss</i>	360
• malnutrition	<i>malnutrition</i>	360
• malocclusion	<i>malocclusion</i>	361
• MALT lymphoma	<i>lymphome du tissu lymphoïde associé aux muqueuses</i>	361
• malt worker lung	<i>poumon du malteur</i>	361
• mammary gland diseases	<i>pathologie de la glande mammaire</i>	361
• mammary preneoplasia	<i>lésion précancéreuse du sein</i>	361
• mandibular fibrous dysplasia	<i>dysplasie fibreuse mandibulaire</i>	361
• mandibular nerve	<i>nerf mandibulaire</i>	361
• mandibulofacial dysostosis	<i>dysostose mandibulofaciale</i>	361
• mania	<i>manie</i>	362
• mannosidosis	<i>mannosidose</i>	362
• mantle cell lymphoma	<i>lymphome centrocytique</i>	362
• maple bark stripper lung	<i>poumon de l'écorceur d'érable</i>	362
• marastic endocarditis	<i>endocardite marastique</i>	362
• Marburg disease	<i>maladie de Marburg</i>	362
• Marchesani dwarfism	<i>nanisme de Marchesani</i>	362
• Marcus-Gunn ptosis	<i>ptosis congénital de Marcus-Gunn</i>	362
• Marek disease	<i>maladie de Marek</i>	362
• Marfan syndrome	<i>syndrome de Marfan</i>	362
• marginal periodontitis	<i>parodontite marginale</i>	362
• marginal zone lymphoma	<i>lymphome de la zone marginale</i>	363
• Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome	<i>syndrome de Marinesco-Sjögren</i>	363
• Marjolin ulcer	<i>ulcère de Marjolin</i>	363
• Maroteaux mucopolysaccharidosis	<i>mucopolysaccharidose de Maroteaux</i>	363
• MARSH syndrome	<i>syndrome de MARSH</i>	363
• Marshall syndrome	<i>syndrome de Marshall</i>	363
• masculine urethra obstruction	<i>obstruction de l'urètre masculin</i>	363
• masculinization	<i>masculinisation</i>	363
• masked hypertension	<i>hypertension artérielle masquée</i>	363
• massive transverse lesion of the spinal cord	<i>syndrome d'interruption complète de la moelle épinière</i>	363
• mast cell leukemia	<i>leucémie à mastocytes</i>	364
• mastitis	<i>mastite</i>	364
• mastocytoma	<i>mastocytome</i>	364
• mastocytosis	<i>mastocytose</i>	364
• mastodynia	<i>mastodynïe</i>	364
• mastoiditis	<i>mastoidite</i>	364
• mastosis	<i>mastose</i>	364

English	French	Page
• Masugi nephritis	<i>néphropathie de Masugi</i>	364
• maternal diseases	<i>pathologie de la mère</i>	364
• maternal poisoning	<i>intoxication maternelle</i>	364
• maternal-fetal incompatibility	<i>isoimmunisation foetomaternelle</i>	364
• matted hair	<i>cheveu emmêlé</i>	364
• maturity onset diabetes of the young	<i>diabète MODY</i>	365
• maturity onset diabetes of the young type 3	<i>diabète MODY3</i>	365
• Mauriac syndrome	<i>syndrome de Mauriac</i>	365
• maxillary cancer	<i>cancer du maxillaire</i>	365
• maxillary disease	<i>pathologie des maxillaires</i>	365
• maxillonasal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie maxillonasale</i>	365
• May-Hegglin anomaly	<i>syndrome de May-Hegglin</i>	365
• Mazabraud syndrome	<i>syndrome de Mazabraud</i>	365
• McLeod syndrome	<i>syndrome de McLeod</i>	365
• MDR tuberculosis	<i>tuberculose MDR</i>	365
• Meadows syndrome	<i>syndrome de Meadows</i>	366
• measles	<i>rougeole</i>	366
• mechanic hemolytic anemia	<i>anémie hémolytique mécanique</i>	366
• Meckel diverticulum	<i>diverticule de Meckel</i>	366
• Meckel syndrome	<i>syndrome de Meckel</i>	366
• meconium aspiration pneumonia	<i>pneumopathie d'aspiration du méconium</i>	366
• meconium ileus	<i>iléus méconial</i>	366
• mediastinal kystic lymphangioma	<i>lymphangiome kystique médiastinal</i>	366
• median nerve	<i>nerf médian</i>	366
• median onychodystrophy	<i>onychodystrophie médiane</i>	366
• mediastinal abscess	<i>abcès médiastinal</i>	366
• mediastinal adenopathy	<i>adénopathie médiastinale</i>	366
• mediastinal angiomatosis	<i>angiomatose médiastinale</i>	367
• mediastinal chemodectoma	<i>chémoadénome médiastinal</i>	367
• mediastinal choriocarcinoma	<i>choriocarcinome médiastinal</i>	367
• mediastinal cyst	<i>kyste médiastinal</i>	367
• mediastinal disease	<i>pathologie du médiastin</i>	367
• mediastinal lipomatosis	<i>lipomatose du médiastin</i>	367
• mediastinal lymphangiopericytoma	<i>lymphangiopéricytome médiastinal</i>	367
• mediastinal reticulosarcoma	<i>réticulosarcome du médiastin</i>	367
• mediastinal seminoma	<i>séminome du médiastin</i>	367
• mediastinal syndrome	<i>syndrome médiastinal</i>	367
• mediastinitis	<i>médiastinite</i>	367
• mediastinum tumor	<i>tumeur du médiastin</i>	367
• medically unexplained symptoms	<i>symptômes médicalement inexplicables</i>	368
• medistinal lymphoma	<i>lymphome du médiastin</i>	368
• medistinal mass	<i>masse médiastinale</i>	368
• medullary carcinoma	<i>carcinome médullaire</i>	368
• medullary paraplegia	<i>paraplégie médullaire</i>	368
• medullary tetraplegia	<i>tétraplégie médullaire</i>	368
• medulloblastoma	<i>médulloblastome</i>	368



English	French	Page
• medulloepithelioma	<i>médulloépithéliome</i>	368
• Meesmann corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne de Meesmann</i>	368
• megabladder-microcolon-intestinal hypoperistalsis syndrome	<i>syndrome mégavessie-microcolon-hypopéristaltisme</i>	368
• megacalices	<i>mégacalice du rein</i>	368
• megacolon	<i>mégacôlon</i>	369
• megacystis	<i>mégavessie</i>	369
• megaesophagus	<i>mégaoesophage</i>	369
• megalencephaly	<i>mégalencéphalie</i>	369
• megaloblastic anemia	<i>anémie mégaloblastique</i>	369
• megalocornea	<i>mégalocornée</i>	369
• megalophthalmus	<i>mégalophtalmie</i>	369
• megaureter	<i>mégauretère</i>	369
• melancholia	<i>mélancolie</i>	369
• melanoblastosis	<i>mélanoblastose</i>	369
• melanocythemia	<i>mélanocytose</i>	369
• melanocytic nevus	<i>naevus naevocellulaire</i>	370
• melanoderma	<i>mélanodermie</i>	370
• melanoma	<i>mélanome</i>	370
• melanonychia	<i>mélanonychie</i>	370
• melanosis	<i>mélanose</i>	370
• melanotic malignant melanoma	<i>mélanome malin mélanique</i>	370
• melanotic neuroectodermal tumor	<i>tumeur neuroectodermique mélanique</i>	370
• melanotic prurigo	<i>prurigo mélanotique</i>	370
• MELAS syndrome	<i>syndrome de MELAS</i>	370
• Meleda disease	<i>kératodermie palmoplantaire de Méléda</i>	370
• melena	<i>melaena</i>	371
• melioidosis	<i>mélioïdose</i>	371
• Melnick-Fraser syndrome	<i>syndrome de Melnick-Fraser</i>	371
• Melnick-Needles osteodysplasia	<i>ostéodysplasie de Melnick-Needles</i>	371
• melorheostosis	<i>mélorhéostose</i>	371
• membranous glomerulonephritis	<i>néphropathie glomérulaire extramembraneuse</i>	371
• membranous lipodystrophy	<i>lipodystrophie membraneuse</i>	371
• memory disorder	<i>trouble de la mémoire</i>	371
• Meniere disease	<i>maladie de Ménière</i>	372
• meningeal carcinomatosis	<i>méningite cancéreuse</i>	372
• meningioma	<i>méningiome</i>	372
• meningitis	<i>méningite</i>	372
• meningococcal disease	<i>méningococcie</i>	372
• meningoencephalitis	<i>méningoencéphalite</i>	372
• meningoradiculitis	<i>meningoradiculite</i>	372
• Menkes syndrome	<i>syndrome de Menkes</i>	372
• menorrhagia	<i>ménorragie</i>	372
• menstruation disorders	<i>pathologie du cycle menstruel</i>	373
• mental automatism	<i>automatisme mental</i>	373
• mental confusion	<i>confusion mentale</i>	373

English	French	Page
• mental disorder	<i>trouble psychiatrique</i>	373
• mental retardation	<i>arriération mentale</i>	374
• meralgia paresthetica	<i>méralgie paresthésique</i>	374
• Merkel cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à cellules de Merkel</i>	374
• MERRF syndrome	<i>syndrome de MERRF</i>	374
• MERS-CoV	<i>MERS-CoV</i>	375
• mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis	<i>néphropathie glomérulaire membranoproliférative</i>	375
• mesenchymal chondrosarcoma	<i>chondrosarcome mésenchymateux</i>	375
• mesenteric infarction	<i>infarctus mésentérique</i>	375
• mesenteric lymph node cavitation	<i>cavitation ganglionnaire mésentérique</i>	375
• mesenteric panniculitis	<i>mésentérite liposcléreuse</i>	375
• mesoblastic nephroma	<i>néphrome mésoblastique</i>	375
• mesocardia	<i>mésocardie</i>	375
• mesocolic hernia	<i>hernie mésocolique</i>	375
• mesodermal dysgenesis	<i>dysgénésie mésodermique</i>	375
• mesomelic dwarfism	<i>nanisme mésomélique</i>	376
• mesothelioma	<i>mésothéliome</i>	376
• metabolic acidosis	<i>acidose métabolique</i>	376
• metabolic alkalosis	<i>alcalose métabolique</i>	376
• metabolic diseases	<i>maladie métabolique</i>	376
• metabolic disorder	<i>trouble métabolique</i>	377
• metabolic syndrome	<i>syndrome métabolique</i>	377
• metachromatic leukodystrophy	<i>leucodystrophie métachromatique</i>	377
• metal fumes fever	<i>fièvre des fondeurs</i>	377
• metamorphopsia	<i>métamorphopsie</i>	377
• metaphyseal chondrodysplasia	<i>chondrodysplasie métaphysaire</i>	377
• metastasis	<i>métastase</i>	377
• metatarsalgia	<i>métatarsalgie</i>	378
• metatropic dwarfism	<i>nanisme métatropique</i>	378
• methemoglobinemia	<i>méthémoglobinémie</i>	378
• metrorrhagia	<i>métrorragie</i>	378
• Mibelli porokeratosis	<i>porokératose de Mibelli</i>	378
• Michelin tire baby syndrome	<i>syndrome du bébé Michelin</i>	378
• microadenoma	<i>microadénome</i>	378
• microalbuminuria	<i>microalbuminurie</i>	378
• microaneurysm	<i>microanévrisme</i>	378
• microangiopathy	<i>microangiopathie</i>	378
• microcephaly	<i>microcéphalie</i>	379
• microcolon	<i>microcôlon</i>	379
• microcornea	<i>microcornée</i>	379
• microcrystalline arthropathy	<i>arthropathie microcristalline</i>	379
• microcromosoma	<i>microchromosome</i>	379
• microgastria	<i>microgastrie</i>	379
• microlithiasis	<i>microlithiase</i>	379
• micrometastasis	<i>micrométastase</i>	379
• microphthalmia	<i>microphthalmie</i>	379

English	French	Page
• microscopic polyangiitis	<i>polyangéite microscopique</i>	379
• microsporidiosis	<i>microsporidiose</i>	379
• microtia	<i>microtie</i>	380
• MIDAS syndrome	<i>syndrome de MIDAS</i>	380
• middle ear disease	<i>pathologie de l'oreille moyenne</i>	380
• Middle East Respiratory Syndrom	<i>syndrome respiratoire du Moyen-Orient</i>	380
• midline granuloma	<i>granulome de la ligne médiane</i>	380
• Miescher cheilitis	<i>macrochéilite de Miescher</i>	380
• Miescher elastoma	<i>élastome perforant serpigineux</i>	380
• Miescher granulomatosis	<i>granulomatose disciforme chronique et progressive de Miescher et Leder</i>	380
• migraine	<i>migraine</i>	380
• mild cognitive impairment	<i>déficit cognitif léger</i>	381
• milia en plaque	<i>miliaire en plaque</i>	381
• miliaria	<i>miliaire</i>	381
• miliaria crystallina	<i>miliaire cristalline</i>	381
• miliaria profunda	<i>miliaire profonde</i>	381
• miliaria rubra	<i>miliaire rouge</i>	381
• miliary tuberculosis	<i>tuberculose miliaire</i>	381
• milium	<i>milium</i>	381
• milker nodule	<i>nodule des trayeurs</i>	381
• milky disease	<i>maladie laiteuse</i>	381
• miller lung	<i>poumon du minotier</i>	381
• Milwaukee shoulder syndrome	<i>épaule de Milwaukee</i>	382
• minimal change nephrotic syndrome	<i>néphropathie à lésions glomérulaires minimes</i>	382
• minimal residual disease	<i>maladie résiduelle imperceptible</i>	382
• minor salivary gland cancer	<i>cancer des glandes salivaires mineures</i>	382
• mistreatment	<i>maltraitance</i>	382
• mitochondrial disease	<i>cytopathie mitochondriale</i>	382
• mitochondrial encephalopathy	<i>encéphalopathie mitochondriale</i>	382
• mitochondrial myopathy	<i>myopathie mitochondriale</i>	382
• mitral column syndrome	<i>syndrome du pilier mitral</i>	382
• mitral disease	<i>maladie mitrale</i>	382
• mitral regurgitation	<i>insuffisance mitrale</i>	383
• mitral stenosis	<i>rétrécissement mitral</i>	383
• mitral valve calcification	<i>calcification de la valvule mitrale</i>	383
• mitral valve disease	<i>valvulopathie mitrale</i>	383
• mitral valve prolapse	<i>prolapsus valvulaire mitral</i>	383
• mixed anxiety-depression	<i>trouble anxio-dépressif</i>	383
• mixed carcinoma	<i>carcinome mixte</i>	383
• mixed connective tissue disease	<i>connectivite mixte</i>	383
• mixed cryoglobulinemia	<i>cryoglobulinémie mixte</i>	383
• mixed episode	<i>épisode mixte</i>	383
• mixed hearing loss	<i>surdité mixte</i>	383
• mixed infection	<i>infection mixte</i>	383
• Moebius syndrome	<i>syndrome de Moebius</i>	384

English	French	Page
• Mohr syndrome	<i>syndrome de Mohr</i>	384
• Mollaret recurrent aseptic meningitis	<i>méningite de Mollaret</i>	384
• molluscum contagiosum	<i>molluscum contagiosum</i>	384
• molluscum pendulum	<i>molluscum pendulum</i>	384
• Moloney sarcoma	<i>sarcome de Moloney</i>	384
• Mondini defect	<i>malformation de Mondini</i>	384
• Mondor's disease	<i>maladie de Mondor</i>	384
• Mongolian spot	<i>tache bleue sacrée</i>	384
• monilethrix	<i>moniléthrix</i>	384
• monoblastic leukemia	<i>leucémie monoblastique</i>	384
• monochromatism	<i>monochromatopsie</i>	385
• monoclonal cryoglobulinemia	<i>cryoglobulinémie monoclonale</i>	385
• monoclonal gammopathy	<i>gammopathie monoclonale</i>	385
• monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance	<i>gammopathie monoclonale de signification indéterminée</i>	385
• monocular dominance	<i>dominance monoculaire</i>	385
• monocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie monocytaire</i>	385
• mononucleosis	<i>mononucléose</i>	385
• monosomy	<i>monosomie</i>	385
• Monteggia fracture	<i>fracture-luxation de Monteggia</i>	385
• mood disorder	<i>trouble de l'humeur</i>	385
• Mooren ulcer	<i>ulcère de Mooren</i>	385
• morning glory syndrome	<i>colobome ectasique</i>	386
• morning sickness	<i>vomissements gravidiques</i>	386
• morphea scleroderma	<i>sclérodémie en plaque</i>	386
• Morquio disease	<i>mucopolysaccharidose de Morquio</i>	386
• Morton metatarsalgia	<i>métatarsalgie de Morton</i>	386
• mosaic corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne en mosaïque</i>	386
• motility disorder	<i>trouble de la motricité</i>	386
• motion sickness	<i>mal des transports</i>	386
• motor diasability	<i>handicap moteur</i>	386
• motor neuron disease	<i>maladie du neurone moteur</i>	386
• motor retardation	<i>retard moteur</i>	387
• motor system disorder	<i>trouble moteur</i>	387
• Mounier-Kuhn syndrome	<i>syndrome de Mounier-Kuhn</i>	387
• moyamoya disease	<i>maladie de moyamoya</i>	387
• mu heavy chain disease	<i>maladie des chaînes lourdes mu</i>	387
• mucinosis	<i>mucinoïse</i>	387
• mucinous carcinoma	<i>carcinome mucineux</i>	387
• mucinous cystadenoma	<i>cystadénome mucineux</i>	387
• Muckle-Wells syndrome	<i>syndrome de Muckle et Wells</i>	387
• mucocele	<i>mucocèle</i>	388
• mucoepidermoid carcinoma	<i>tumeur mucoépidermoïde</i>	388
• mucoid cyst	<i>kyste mucoïde</i>	388
• mucopolipidosis	<i>mucopolipidose</i>	388
• mucopolipidosis III	<i>mucopolipidose III</i>	388
• mucopolipidosis IV	<i>mucopolipidose IV</i>	388

English	French	Page
• mucopolysaccharidosis	<i>mucopolysaccharidose</i>	388
• mucormycosis	<i>mucormycose</i>	388
• mucosa disease	<i>pathologie des muqueuses</i>	389
• mucosal pruritus	<i>prurit muqueux</i>	389
• mucositis	<i>mucite</i>	389
• mucous cyst	<i>kyste muqueux</i>	389
• mucous producing adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome muqueux</i>	389
• Muir-Torre syndrome	<i>syndrome de Muir-Torre</i>	389
• MULIBREY dwarfism	<i>nanisme MULIBREY</i>	389
• mulleroblastoma	<i>mulléroblastome</i>	389
• multibacillary leprosy	<i>lèpre multibacillaire</i>	389
• multicentric reticulohistiocytosis	<i>réticulohistiocytose multicentrique</i>	389
• multicore myopathy	<i>myopathie à multicore</i>	389
• multicystic kidney	<i>rein multikystique</i>	389
• multifocal fibrosclerosis	<i>fibrosclérose multifocale</i>	390
• multifocal motor neuropathy	<i>neuropathie motrice multifocale</i>	390
• multilocular cyst	<i>kyste multiloculaire</i>	390
• multilocular renal cyst	<i>kyste multiloculaire du rein</i>	390
• multiparasitism	<i>multiparasitisme</i>	390
• multiple cartilaginous exostosis	<i>maladie des exostoses multiples</i>	390
• multiple chemical sensitivity	<i>sensibilité chimique multiple</i>	390
• multiple complex developmental disorder	<i>trouble complexe et multiple du développement</i>	390
• multiple disability	<i>handicap multiple</i>	390
• multiple endocrine neoplasia	<i>polyadénomatose endocrinienne</i>	390
• multiple endocrine neoplasia type I	<i>polyadénomatose endocrinienne de type I</i>	391
• multiple endocrine neoplasia type II	<i>polyadénomatose endocrinienne de type II</i>	391
• multiple endocrine neoplasia type III	<i>polyadénomatose endocrinienne de type III</i>	391
• multiple endocrinopathy	<i>endocrinopathie associée</i>	391
• multiple evanescent white dot syndrome	<i>syndrome des taches blanches multiples évanescentes</i>	391
• multiple injury	<i>polytraumatisme</i>	391
• multiple juvenile polyposis	<i>polypose juvénile</i>	391
• multiple organ failure	<i>défaillance multiviscérale</i>	391
• multiple sclerosis	<i>sclérose en plaques</i>	391
• multiple synostosis	<i>synostose multiple</i>	392
• multiple system atrophy	<i>atrophie multisystématisée</i>	392
• mumps	<i>oreillons</i>	392
• murine typhus	<i>typhus murin</i>	392
• Murray Valley encephalitis	<i>encéphalite de la Vallée de Murray</i>	392
• muscle contracture	<i>contracture musculaire</i>	392
• muscle tonus alteration	<i>trouble du tonus</i>	392
• muscular dystrophy	<i>dystrophie musculaire</i>	392
• muscular hypotonia	<i>hypotonie musculaire</i>	393
• muscular retraction	<i>rétraction musculaire</i>	393
• musculoskeletal disorder	<i>trouble musculosquelettique</i>	393
• mushroom worker lung	<i>poumon du champignoniste</i>	393

English	French	Page
• mutilating palmoplantar keratoderma with periorificial keratotic plaques	<i>kératodermie palmoplantaire et périorificielle d'Olmsted</i>	393
• mutilation	<i>mutilation</i>	393
• mutism	<i>mutisme</i>	393
• myalgia	<i>myalgie</i>	393
• myasthenia gravis	<i>myasthénie</i>	393
• mycetoma	<i>mycétome</i>	393
• mycobacterial infection	<i>mycobactériose</i>	393
• mycoplasmal infection	<i>mycoplasmose</i>	394
• mycosis	<i>mycose</i>	394
• mycosis fungoides	<i>mycosis fongoïde</i>	394
• mycotic aneurysm	<i>anévrisme mycotique</i>	394
• mycotoxicosis	<i>mycotoxicose</i>	394
• mydriasis	<i>mydriase</i>	394
• myelitis	<i>myélite</i>	394
• myelodysplastic syndrome	<i>syndrome myélodysplasique</i>	394
• myelofibrosis	<i>splénomégalie myéloïde</i>	395
• myelolipoma	<i>myélolipome</i>	395
• myeloma	<i>myélome</i>	395
• myelomeningocele	<i>myéломéningocèle</i>	395
• myeloproliferative syndrome	<i>syndrome myéloprolifératif</i>	395
• myiasis	<i>myiase</i>	395
• myocardial agenesis	<i>agénésie du myocarde</i>	395
• myocardial fibrosis	<i>fibrose myocardique</i>	395
• myocardial infarction	<i>infarctus du myocarde</i>	396
• myocarditis	<i>myocardite</i>	396
• myoclonus	<i>myoclonie</i>	396
• myodesopsia	<i>myodésopsie</i>	396
• myoepithelioma	<i>myoépithéliome</i>	396
• myofasciitis	<i>myofasciite</i>	396
• myofibromatosis	<i>myofibromatose</i>	396
• myofibrosarcoma	<i>myofibrosarcome</i>	396
• myoglobinuria	<i>myoglobinurie</i>	396
• myokymia	<i>myokymie</i>	396
• myopathy	<i>myopathie</i>	397
• myopia	<i>myopie</i>	397
• myosis	<i>myosis</i>	397
• myositis	<i>myosite</i>	397
• myositis ossificans progressiva	<i>myosite ossifiante progressive</i>	397
• myotonia	<i>myotonie</i>	397
• myotonic dystrophy	<i>dystrophie myotonique</i>	397
• myotubular myopathy	<i>myopathie myotubulaire</i>	397
• myringitis	<i>myringite</i>	397
• mystical delusion	<i>délire mystique</i>	398
• myxoboliosis	<i>myxoboliose</i>	398
• myxoid chondrosarcoma	<i>chondrosarcome myxoïde</i>	398
• myxoma	<i>myxome</i>	398

English	French	Page
• myxomatosis	<i>myxomatose</i>	398
• myxosporidiosis	<i>myxosporidiose</i>	398
• Mönckeberg's arteriosclerosis	<i>sclérose de Mönckeberg</i>	398
• Münchausen syndrome	<i>syndrome de Münchausen</i>	398
• Münchausen syndrome by proxy	<i>syndrome de Münchausen par procuration</i>	398
• Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn syndrome	<i>syndrome de Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn</i>	399
• naevus anemicus	<i>naevus anémique</i>	399
• naevus sebaceus of Jadassohn	<i>naevus sébacé de Jadassohn</i>	399
• Nager acrofacial dysostosis syndrome	<i>dysostose acrofaciale de Nager</i>	399
• nail disease	<i>pathologie des ongles</i>	399
• nail patella syndrome	<i>ostéonychodysostose</i>	399
• Nairobi disease	<i>maladie de Nairobi</i>	399
• napkin dermatitis	<i>érythème fessier</i>	400
• narcissistic personality	<i>personnalité narcissique</i>	400
• narcissistic perversion	<i>perversion narcissique</i>	400
• narcolepsy	<i>narcolepsie</i>	400
• nasal cavity malignant melanoma	<i>mélanome malin des fosses nasales</i>	400
• nasal NK/T-cell lymphoma	<i>lymphome T/NK nasal</i>	400
• nasal obstruction	<i>obstruction nasale</i>	400
• nasal polyp	<i>polype nasal</i>	400
• nasal polyposis	<i>polypose nasosinusienne</i>	400
• nasolacrimal duct obstruction	<i>obstruction du canal lacrymonasal</i>	400
• nasopharynx cancer	<i>cancer du nasopharynx</i>	401
• nasopharynx carcinoma	<i>carcinome du nasopharynx</i>	401
• nausea	<i>nausée</i>	401
• neck pain	<i>cervicalgie</i>	401
• necrobiosis lipidica	<i>dermatite atrophiante lipoïdique d'Oppenheim-Urbach</i>	401
• necrobiotic disorders	<i>nécrobiose</i>	401
• necrobiotic xanthogranuloma	<i>xanthogranulome nécrobiotique</i>	401
• necrophily	<i>nécrophilie</i>	401
• necrosis	<i>nécrose</i>	402
• necrospemia	<i>nécrospémie</i>	402
• necrotic aphta	<i>aphte nécrosant</i>	402
• necrotic migrans erythema	<i>érythème nécrotique migrant</i>	402
• necrotizing colitis	<i>colite nécrosante</i>	402
• necrotizing enteritis	<i>entérite nécrosante</i>	402
• necrotizing enterocolitis	<i>entérocolite nécrosante</i>	402
• necrotizing fasciitis	<i>fasciite nécrosante</i>	402
• necrotizing livedo reticularis	<i>livedo réticulaire nécrosant</i>	402
• necrotizing rhinitis	<i>rhinite nécrosante</i>	402
• necrotizing vasculitis	<i>vascularite nécrosante</i>	402
• negative symptom	<i>symptôme négatif</i>	402
• neglected disease	<i>maladie négligée</i>	403
• Nelson syndrome	<i>syndrome de Nelson</i>	403
• nemaline myopathy	<i>myopathie némaline</i>	403

English	French	Page
• nematode disease	<i>nématodose</i>	403
• neoplastic mediastinitis	<i>médiastinite cancéreuse</i>	403
• neovascular glaucoma	<i>glaucome néovasculaire</i>	403
• neovascularization	<i>néovascularisation</i>	403
• nephritis	<i>néphrite</i>	403
• nephroangiosclerosis	<i>néphroangiosclérose</i>	403
• nephroangiosclerosis hypertension	<i>hypertension artérielle essentielle par néphroangiosclérose</i>	403
• nephroblastomatosis	<i>néphroblastomatosé</i>	404
• nephrocalcinosis	<i>néphrocalcinose</i>	404
• nephrogenic diabetes insipidus	<i>diabète insipide néphrogénique</i>	404
• nephrogenic fibrosing dermatopathy	<i>dermopathie fibrosante néphrogénique</i>	404
• nephrogenic hypertension	<i>hypertension artérielle néphrogénique</i>	404
• nephrosialidosis	<i>néphrosialidose</i>	404
• nephrotic syndrome	<i>syndrome néphrotique</i>	404
• nephrotic syndrome with focal glomerular sclerosis	<i>syndrome néphrotique avec hyalinose segmentaire et focale</i>	404
• nerve compression	<i>compression nerveuse</i>	404
• nervous system	<i>système nerveux</i>	404
• nervous system diseases	<i>pathologie du système nerveux</i>	404
• neural tube defect	<i>anomalie de fermeture du tube neural</i>	405
• neuralgia	<i>névralgie</i>	405
• neurinoma	<i>neurinome</i>	406
• neuroaxonal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie neuroaxonale</i>	406
• neuroblastoma	<i>neuroblastome</i>	406
• neurocirculatory asthenia	<i>asthénie neurocirculatoire</i>	406
• neurocristopathy	<i>neurocristopathie</i>	406
• neurocutaneous melanoblastosis	<i>mélanoblastose neurocutanée</i>	406
• neurocutaneous melanosis	<i>mélanose neurocutanée</i>	406
• neurocytoma	<i>neurocytome</i>	406
• neurodermatitis	<i>névrodermite</i>	406
• neuroectodermal tumor	<i>tumeur neuroectodermique</i>	406
• neuroendocrine tumor	<i>tumeur neuroendocrine</i>	407
• neuroepithelioma	<i>neuroépithéliome</i>	407
• neurofibroma	<i>neurofibrome</i>	407
• neurofibromatosis	<i>neurofibromatosé</i>	407
• neurofibromatosis II	<i>neurofibromatosé de type II</i>	407
• neurofibrosarcoma	<i>neurofibrosarcome</i>	407
• neurogenic amyotrophy	<i>amyotrophie neurogène</i>	407
• neurogenic bladder	<i>vessie neurogène</i>	407
• neurogenic mediastinal tumor	<i>tumeur neurogène du médiastin</i>	407
• neuroleptic malignant syndrome	<i>syndrome malin des neuroleptiques</i>	407
• neurolipomatosis	<i>neurolipomatose</i>	408
• neurological disorder	<i>trouble neurologique</i>	408
• neurological soft sign	<i>signe neurologique mineur</i>	408
• neuroma	<i>névrome</i>	408
• neuromuscular diseases	<i>pathologie neuromusculaire</i>	408



English	French	Page
• neuromyelitis	<i>neuromyélie</i>	408
• neuromyopathy	<i>neuromyopathie</i>	408
• neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis	<i>céroïde lipofuscine neuronale</i>	409
• neuronal heterotopia	<i>hétérotopie neuronale</i>	409
• neuronal intestinal malformation	<i>malformation neuronale intestinale</i>	409
• neurooptic myelitis	<i>neuromyélie optique</i>	409
• neuropathy	<i>neuropathie</i>	409
• neuroretinitis	<i>neurorétinite</i>	409
• neurosarcoma	<i>neurinome malin</i>	409
• neurosyphilis	<i>paralyse générale</i>	409
• neurothekeoma	<i>neurothécome</i>	409
• neurovegetative dystonia	<i>dystonie neurovégétative</i>	410
• neutropenia	<i>neutropénie</i>	410
• neutrophilic dermatosis	<i>dermatose neutrophilique</i>	410
• neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis	<i>hidradénite eccrine neutrophilique</i>	410
• nevritis	<i>névrite</i>	410
• névrosis	<i>névrose</i>	410
• nevus	<i>naevus</i>	410
• nevus elasticus	<i>naevus elasticus</i>	410
• nevus lipomatodes solitarius	<i>naevus lipomateux solitaire</i>	411
• nevus lipomatodes superficialis	<i>naevus lipomateux superficiel</i>	411
• newborn diseases	<i>pathologie du nouveau-né</i>	411
• Newcastle disease	<i>maladie de Newcastle</i>	411
• Nezelof syndrome	<i>syndrome de Nezelof</i>	411
• nicotinamide deficiency	<i>carence en nicotinamide</i>	411
• Nidovirales	<i>Nidovirales</i>	411
• Niemann-Pick disease	<i>maladie de Niemann-Pick</i>	411
• Nievergelt-Pearlman syndrome	<i>syndrome de Nievergelt-Pearlman</i>	411
• night blindness	<i>héméralopie</i>	411
• night eating disorder	<i>trouble du comportement alimentaire nocturne</i>	411
• nihilistic delusion	<i>délire de négation</i>	412
• Nijmegen breakage syndrome	<i>syndrome de Nimègue</i>	412
• nocardiosis	<i>nocardiose</i>	412
• nocturia	<i>nocturie</i>	412
• nocturnal paroxysmic anemia	<i>anémie hémolytique de Marchiafava-Micheli</i>	412
• nocturnal polyuria	<i>polyurie nocturne</i>	412
• nodular apocrine hidradenoma	<i>hidradénome nodulaire apocrine</i>	412
• nodular fasciitis	<i>fasciite nodulaire</i>	412
• nodular goiter	<i>goitre nodulaire</i>	413
• nodular malignant melanoma	<i>mélanome malin nodulaire</i>	413
• nodular prurigo	<i>prurigo nodulaire</i>	413
• nodular regenerative hyperplasia	<i>hyperplasie nodulaire régénérative</i>	413
• nodular vasculitis	<i>vascularite nodulaire</i>	413
• nodule	<i>nodule</i>	413
• noma	<i>noma</i>	413
• non sustained ventricular tachycardia	<i>tachycardie ventriculaire non soutenue</i>	413

English	French	Page
• non-A non-B hepatitis virus	<i>virus de l'hépatite ni A ni B</i>	413
• non-A non-B viral hepatitis	<i>hépatite virale ni A ni B</i>	413
• non-alcoholic steatohepatitis	<i>stéatohépatite non alcoolique</i>	413
• non-articular rheumatism	<i>rhumatisme extraarticulaire</i>	413
• non-bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma	<i>érythrodermie ichtyosiforme non bulleuse</i>	414
• non-gonococcal urethritis	<i>urétrite non gonococcique</i>	414
• non-Hodgkin bronchopulmonar lymphoma	<i>lymphome non hodgkinien bronchopulmonaire</i>	414
• non-Hodgkin lymphoma	<i>lymphome non hodgkinien</i>	414
• non-Langerhans cell histiocytosis	<i>histiocytose non langerhansienne</i>	414
• non-secretory myeloma	<i>myélome non sécrétant</i>	414
• non-small-cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome non à petites cellules</i>	414
• non-small-cell lung carcinoma	<i>carcinome non à petites cellules bronchopulmonaire</i>	415
• nonverbal learning disability	<i>trouble de l'apprentissage non verbal</i>	415
• Noonan syndrome	<i>syndrome de Noonan</i>	415
• normal lipemia xanthomatosis	<i>xanthomatose normolipémique</i>	415
• normal pressure hydrocephaly	<i>hydrocéphalie occulte à pression normale</i>	415
• Norrie disease	<i>cécité héréditaire de Norrie</i>	415
• North American blastomycosis	<i>blastomycose nord-américaine</i>	415
• North Asian tick fever	<i>typhus à tique d'Asie du Nord</i>	415
• Norwalk infectious acute gastroenteritis	<i>gastroentérite à virus Norwalk</i>	415
• Norwegian scabies	<i>gale norvégienne</i>	415
• nose cancer	<i>cancer du nez</i>	415
• nose deformation	<i>déformation du nez</i>	415
• nose disease	<i>pathologie du nez</i>	416
• nosematosis	<i>nosérose</i>	416
• nosocomial infection	<i>infection nosocomiale</i>	416
• nuclear ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie nucléaire</i>	416
• nullisomy	<i>nullisomie</i>	416
• nummular eczema	<i>eczéma nummulaire</i>	416
• nummular keratopathy	<i>kératite nummulaire</i>	416
• nutrition disorder	<i>trouble de la nutrition</i>	416
• nutritional deficiency	<i>carence alimentaire</i>	416
• nystagmus	<i>nystagmus</i>	417
• obesity	<i>obésité</i>	418
• obsessional neurosis	<i>névrose obsessionnelle</i>	418
• obsessional personality	<i>personnalité obsessionnelle</i>	418
• obsessive compulsive disorder	<i>obsession compulsion</i>	418
• obstructed labor	<i>dystocie mécanique</i>	418
• obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	<i>cardiomyopathie hypertrophique obstructive</i>	418
• obstructive pulmonary disease	<i>bronchopneumopathie obstructive</i>	418
• obturator hernia	<i>hernie obturatrice</i>	418
• occipital lobe epilepsy	<i>épilepsie occipitale</i>	418
• occipital lobe syndrome	<i>syndrome du lobe occipital</i>	418
• occupational burnout	<i>épuisement professionnel</i>	418
• occupational disease	<i>maladie professionnelle</i>	419

English	French	Page
• ochronosis	<i>ochronose</i>	419
• ocular bobbing	<i>sautillement oculaire</i>	419
• ocular hypertension	<i>hypertonie oculaire</i>	419
• ocular hypotension	<i>hypotonie oculaire</i>	419
• ocular lymphoma	<i>lymphome oculaire</i>	419
• ocular motility disorder	<i>trouble de la motilité oculaire</i>	419
• ocular muscle spasm	<i>spasme du muscle oculaire</i>	419
• ocular myositis	<i>myosite des muscles oculaires</i>	419
• ocular surface disease	<i>pathologie de la surface oculaire</i>	419
• ocular torticollis	<i>torticolis oculaire</i>	419
• oculo-facio-cardio-dental syndrome	<i>syndrome oculofaciocardiodentaire</i>	420
• oculoauriculofrontonasal syndrome	<i>dysostose fronto-facio-nasale</i>	420
• oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome	<i>syndrome oculocérébrocutané</i>	420
• oculocutaneous albinism	<i>albinisme oculocutané</i>	420
• oculodentodigital dysplasia	<i>dysplasie oculodentodigitale</i>	420
• oculoogyric crisis	<i>crise oculoogyre</i>	420
• oculomotor nerve paralysis	<i>paralysie du nerf moteur oculaire</i>	420
• oculomotor syndrome	<i>syndrome oculomoteur</i>	421
• oculopalpebral asynergy	<i>asynergie oculopalpébrale</i>	421
• oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy	<i>dystrophie musculaire oculopharyngée</i>	421
• oculorespiratory syndrome	<i>syndrome oculorespiratoire</i>	421
• oculovertebral syndrome	<i>syndrome oculovertébral</i>	421
• odontogenic cyst	<i>kyste odontogène</i>	421
• odontogenic fibroma	<i>fibrome odontogène</i>	421
• odontogenic myxoma	<i>myxome odontogène</i>	421
• odontogenic tumor	<i>tumeur odontogène</i>	421
• odontoma	<i>odontome</i>	422
• Ogilvie's syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Ogilvie</i>	422
• oil embolism	<i>embolie huileuse</i>	422
• oil-induced folliculitis	<i>élaïokoniose</i>	422
• oleoma	<i>oléome</i>	422
• olfactory disorder	<i>trouble de l'odorat</i>	422
• olfactory neuroblastoma	<i>esthésioneuroblastome</i>	422
• olfactory reference syndrome	<i>syndrome de référence olfactive</i>	422
• oligoamnios	<i>oligoamnios</i>	422
• oligodendroglioma	<i>oligodendrogliome</i>	422
• oligodipsia	<i>oligodipsie</i>	422
• oligodontia	<i>oligodontie</i>	422
• oligomenorrhoea	<i>oligoménorrhée</i>	423
• oligospermia	<i>oligospermie</i>	423
• oliguria	<i>oligurie</i>	423
• Omenn syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Omenn</i>	423
• omentum inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor	<i>tumeur myofibroblastique inflammatoire de l'épiploon</i>	423
• omodysplasia	<i>omodysplasie</i>	423
• omphalitis	<i>omphalite</i>	423
• omphalocele	<i>omphalocèle</i>	423

English	French	Page
• omphalopagus twin	<i>jumeau omphalopage</i>	423
• Omsk hemorrhagic fever	<i>fièvre hémorragique d'Omsk</i>	423
• onchocerciasis	<i>onchocercose</i>	424
• oncocytoma	<i>oncocytome</i>	424
• onixis	<i>onyxis</i>	424
• onychodysplasia	<i>onychodysplasie</i>	424
• onychodystrophy	<i>onychodystrophie</i>	424
• onychogryposis	<i>onychogrypose</i>	424
• onycholysis	<i>onycholyse</i>	424
• onychomadesis	<i>onychomadèse</i>	424
• onychomatricoma	<i>onychomatricome</i>	424
• onychomycosis	<i>onychomycose</i>	425
• onychoschizia	<i>onychoschizie</i>	425
• open angle glaucoma	<i>glaucome à angle ouvert</i>	425
• open fracture	<i>fracture ouverte</i>	425
• ophthalmic migraine	<i>migraine ophtalmique</i>	425
• ophthalmic nerve paralysis	<i>paralysie du nerf ophtalmique</i>	425
• ophthalmomalacia	<i>ophtalmomalacie</i>	425
• ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie</i>	425
• opistorchiasis	<i>opistorchiase</i>	425
• Opitz G/BBB syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Opitz G/BBB</i>	426
• Oppenheim meadow dermatitis	<i>dermite des prés d'Oppenheim</i>	426
• opportunistic infection	<i>infection opportuniste</i>	426
• oppositional defiant disorder	<i>trouble oppositionnel avec provocation</i>	426
• opsoclonus	<i>opsoclonie</i>	426
• optic ataxia	<i>ataxie optique</i>	426
• optic chiasma arachnoiditis	<i>arachnoïdite du chiasma optique</i>	426
• optic chiasma compression	<i>compression du chiasma optique</i>	426
• optic chiasma tumor compression	<i>compression tumorale du chiasma optique</i>	426
• optic disc edema	<i>oedème de la papille optique</i>	426
• optic disk pallor	<i>décoloration de la papille optique</i>	426
• optic nerve	<i>nerf optique</i>	426
• optic nerve atrophy	<i>atrophie du nerf optique</i>	427
• optic nerve compression	<i>compression du nerf optique</i>	427
• optic nerve demyelination	<i>démyélinisation du nerf optique</i>	427
• optic nerve injury	<i>traumatisme du nerf optique</i>	427
• optic nerve ischemia	<i>ischémie du nerf optique</i>	427
• optic nerve paralysis	<i>paralysie du nerf optique</i>	427
• optic nerve tumor	<i>tumeur du nerf optique</i>	427
• optic nerve tumor compression	<i>compression tumorale du nerf optique</i>	427
• optic neuritis	<i>névrite optique</i>	427
• optic neuropathy	<i>neuropathie optique</i>	427
• optic papilla papillitis	<i>papillite de la papille optique</i>	427
• optical illusion	<i>illusion visuelle</i>	428
• oral aphta	<i>aphte buccal</i>	428
• oral cancer	<i>cancer de la cavité buccale</i>	428

English	French	Page
• oral cavity carcinoma	<i>carcinome de la cavité buccale</i>	428
• oral cavity disease	<i>pathologie de la cavité buccale</i>	428
• oral cavity papilloma	<i>papillome de la cavité buccale</i>	428
• oral erythroplakia	<i>érythroplasie buccale</i>	428
• oral leukoplasia	<i>leucoplasie buccale</i>	428
• oral papillomatosis	<i>papillomatose orale</i>	429
• oral premalignant lesion	<i>lésion précancéreuse de la cavité buccale</i>	429
• oral squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde de la cavité buccale</i>	429
• orbit emphysema	<i>emphysème orbitaire</i>	429
• orbital apex syndrome	<i>syndrome de l'apex orbitaire</i>	429
• orbital calcification	<i>calcification de l'orbite</i>	429
• orbital disease	<i>pathologie de l'orbite de l'oeil</i>	429
• orbital foreign body	<i>corps étranger intraorbitaire</i>	429
• orbital hematoma	<i>hématome orbitaire</i>	429
• orbital mucocele	<i>mucocèle de l'orbite</i>	429
• orbital tumor	<i>tumeur de l'orbite</i>	429
• orbital varix	<i>varice de l'orbite</i>	429
• orchioblastoma	<i>orchioblastome</i>	429
• orchitis	<i>orchite</i>	430
• organic brain syndrome	<i>syndrome encéphalique organique</i>	430
• organic mental disorder	<i>trouble mental organique</i>	430
• organism	<i>organisme</i>	430
• ornithine carbamoyltransferase deficiency	<i>déficit en ornithine carbamoyltransférase</i>	430
• ornithosis	<i>ornithose</i>	430
• orocraniodigital syndrome	<i>syndrome de Juberg Hayward</i>	430
• orofacioidigital syndrome	<i>dysostose orodigitofaciale</i>	430
• oropharynx cancer	<i>cancer de l'oropharynx</i>	431
• oropharynx squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde de l'oropharynx</i>	431
• orthochromatic leukodystrophy	<i>leucodystrophie orthochromatique</i>	431
• orthorexia nervosa	<i>orthorexie</i>	431
• Ortner syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Ortner</i>	431
• oscillopsia	<i>oscillopsie</i>	431
• Osler node	<i>nodule d'Osler</i>	431
• Osler-Rendu disease	<i>angiomatose de Rendu-Osler</i>	431
• osmotic demyelination syndrome	<i>syndrome de démyélinisation osmotique</i>	431
• osmotic nephrosis	<i>néphrose osmotique</i>	431
• ossifying fibrolipoma	<i>fibrolipome ossifiant</i>	431
• ossifying fibroma	<i>fibrome ossifiant</i>	432
• ostealgia	<i>ostéodynie</i>	432
• osteitis	<i>ostéite</i>	432
• osteitis condensans	<i>ostéite condensante</i>	432
• osteoarthritis	<i>arthrose</i>	432
• osteoblastoma	<i>ostéoblastome</i>	432
• osteochondritis	<i>ostéochondrite</i>	432
• osteochondritis dissecans	<i>ostéochondrite disséquante</i>	432
• osteochondritis of the epiphyses rachis	<i>maladie de Scheuermann</i>	432

English	French	Page
• osteochondrodysplasia	<i>ostéochondrodysplasie</i>	432
• osteochondroma	<i>ostéochondrome</i>	433
• osteochondromatosis	<i>ostéochondromatose</i>	433
• osteodysplasia	<i>ostéodysplasie</i>	433
• osteodysplastic gerodermia	<i>gérodermie ostéodysplasique</i>	433
• osteodystrophia	<i>ostéodystrophie</i>	433
• osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia	<i>angiodyplasie ostéodystrophique</i>	433
• osteogenesis imperfecta	<i>ostéogenèse imparfaite</i>	433
• osteoid osteoma	<i>ostéome ostéoïde</i>	434
• osteolipoma	<i>ostéolipome</i>	434
• osteolysis	<i>ostéolyse</i>	434
• osteoma	<i>ostéome</i>	434
• osteomalacia	<i>ostéomalacie</i>	434
• osteonecrosis	<i>ostéonécrose</i>	434
• osteopathia striata	<i>ostéopathie striée de Voorhoeve</i>	434
• osteopenia	<i>ostéopénie</i>	434
• osteopetrosis	<i>ostéopétrose</i>	434
• osteophyte	<i>ostéophyte</i>	434
• osteopoikilosis	<i>ostéopoecilie</i>	435
• osteoporosis	<i>ostéoporose</i>	435
• osteosarcoma	<i>ostéosarcome</i>	435
• osteosclerosis	<i>ostéosclérose</i>	435
• ostium secundum	<i>ostium secundum</i>	435
• Ota nevus	<i>naevus de Ota</i>	435
• otalgia	<i>otalgie</i>	435
• otitis	<i>otite</i>	435
• otitis media	<i>otite moyenne</i>	435
• otitis nigra	<i>otite moyenne serohémorragique</i>	435
• otomycosis	<i>otomycose</i>	436
• otorrhea	<i>otorrhée</i>	436
• otosclerosis	<i>otospongiose</i>	436
• ovarian cyst	<i>kyste ovarien</i>	436
• ovarian diseases	<i>pathologie des ovaires</i>	436
• ovarian failure	<i>insuffisance ovarienne</i>	436
• ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome	<i>syndrome d'hyperstimulation ovarienne</i>	436
• ovarian intraepithelial neoplasia	<i>néoplasie intraépithéliale ovarienne</i>	436
• ovarian torsion	<i>torsion de l'ovaire</i>	436
• ovarian tumor	<i>tumeur de l'ovaire</i>	436
• ovaritis	<i>ovarite</i>	437
• ovary adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome de l'ovaire</i>	437
• ovary borderline tumor	<i>tumeur borderline de l'ovaire</i>	437
• ovary cancer	<i>cancer de l'ovaire</i>	437
• ovary carcinoma	<i>carcinome de l'ovaire</i>	437
• ovary papillary serous carcinoma	<i>carcinome séreux papillaire de l'ovaire</i>	437
• ovary transitional cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à cellules transitionnelles de l'ovaire</i>	437
• overactive bladder	<i>vessie hyperactive</i>	437

English	French	Page
• overanxious disorder	<i>hyperanxiété</i>	437
• overdosing	<i>surdosage</i>	437
• overgrowth syndrome	<i>syndrome de croissance excessive</i>	438
• overweight	<i>surcharge pondérale</i>	438
• oxalosis	<i>oxalose</i>	438
• oxyuriasis	<i>oxyurose</i>	438
• P388-Leukemia	<i>leucémie P388</i>	439
• pachydermoperiostosis	<i>pachydermopériostose</i>	439
• pachyonychia	<i>pachyonychie</i>	439
• paecilomycosis	<i>paecilomycose</i>	439
• Paget disease of bone	<i>maladie de Paget osseuse</i>	439
• Paget disease of breast	<i>maladie de Paget du sein</i>	439
• Paget-Schroetter syndrome	<i>syndrome de Paget-Schroetter</i>	439
• pain	<i>algie</i>	439
• painful ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie douloureuse</i>	440
• painful shoulder	<i>épaule douloureuse</i>	440
• palatine tonsil cancer	<i>cancer de l'amygdale palatine</i>	440
• palindromic rheumatism of Hench	<i>rhumatisme palindromique</i>	440
• palinopsia	<i>palinopsie</i>	440
• Pallister-Hall syndrome	<i>syndrome de Pallister-Hall</i>	440
• palmar keratoderma	<i>kératodermie palmaire</i>	440
• palmoplantar eccrine hidradenitis	<i>hidradénite eccrine palmoplantaire</i>	440
• palmoplantar pits	<i>puits palmoplantaires</i>	440
• palmoplantar porokeratosis	<i>porokératose palmoplantaire</i>	440
• palmoplantaris pustulosis	<i>pustulose palmoplantaire</i>	441
• Pancoast syndrome	<i>syndrome de Pancoast et Tobias</i>	441
• pancreas adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome du pancréas</i>	441
• pancreas cancer	<i>cancer du pancréas</i>	441
• pancreas carcinoma	<i>carcinome du pancréas</i>	441
• pancreas divisum	<i>pancréas divisum</i>	441
• pancreas ductal adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome canalaire du pancréas</i>	441
• pancreas pseudocyst	<i>pseudokyste du pancréas</i>	441
• pancreatic cyst	<i>kyste pancréatique</i>	441
• pancreatic disease	<i>pathologie du pancréas</i>	442
• pancreatic ductal carcinoma	<i>carcinome canalaire du pancréas</i>	442
• pancreatic tumor	<i>tumeur du pancréas</i>	442
• pancreatitis	<i>pancréatite</i>	442
• pancytopenia	<i>pancytopénie</i>	442
• panencephalitis	<i>panencéphalite</i>	442
• panhypopituitarism	<i>panhypopituitarisme</i>	442
• panic	<i>panique</i>	442
• panic attack	<i>attaque de panique</i>	442
• panlobular emphysema	<i>emphysème panlobulaire</i>	442
• panniculitis	<i>panniculite</i>	443
• panophthalmia	<i>panophtalmie</i>	443
• papillary adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome papillaire</i>	443

English	French	Page
• papillary adenoma	<i>adénome papillaire</i>	443
• papillary carcinoma	<i>carcinome papillaire</i>	443
• papillary cystadenoma	<i>cystadénome papillaire</i>	443
• papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum	<i>cystadénolymphome papillaire</i>	443
• papillary fibroelastome	<i>fibroélastome papillaire</i>	443
• papillary renal cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome papillaire à cellules rénales</i>	443
• papillary serous carcinoma	<i>carcinome séreux papillaire</i>	443
• papillary thyroid carcinoma	<i>carcinome papillaire de la thyroïde</i>	443
• papillitis	<i>papillite</i>	444
• papilloma	<i>papillome</i>	444
• papillomatosis	<i>papillomatose</i>	444
• Papillon-Lefèvre's syndrome	<i>kératodermie palmoplantaire de Papillon-Lefèvre</i>	444
• papular dermatosis	<i>dermatose papuleuse</i>	444
• papular mucinosis	<i>mucinose scléropapuleuse</i>	444
• papular purpuric gloves and socks syndrome	<i>syndrome en gants et chaussettes</i>	444
• papular xanthoma	<i>xanthome papuleux</i>	444
• papule	<i>papule</i>	444
• papuloerythroderma	<i>papuloérythrodermie</i>	445
• papulonodular dermatosis	<i>dermatose papulonodulaire</i>	445
• papulosis	<i>papulose</i>	445
• paracentric inversion	<i>inversion paracentrique</i>	445
• parachute mitral valve	<i>valvule mitrale en parachute</i>	445
• paracoccidioidomycosis	<i>paracoccidioïdomycose</i>	445
• paradoxical embolism	<i>embolie paradoxale</i>	445
• paraduodenal hernia	<i>hernie paraduodénale</i>	445
• paraesophageal hernia	<i>hernie hiatale paraoesophagienne</i>	445
• paraganglioma	<i>paragangliome</i>	445
• paragonimiasis	<i>paragonimose</i>	445
• parakeratosis	<i>parakératose</i>	445
• parakeratosis variegata	<i>parakeratosis variegata</i>	445
• paralysis	<i>paralyse</i>	446
• paralytic shellfish poisoning	<i>intoxication paralysante par fruits de mer</i>	446
• paralytic strabismus	<i>strabisme paralytique</i>	446
• parametritis	<i>paramérite</i>	446
• paramyotonia	<i>paramyotonie</i>	446
• paranasal sinus chordoma	<i>chordome des fosses nasales</i>	446
• paranasal sinus disease	<i>pathologie des sinus de la face</i>	446
• paraneoplastic syndrome	<i>syndrome paranéoplasique</i>	446
• paranoid psychosis	<i>psychose paranoïaque</i>	446
• paranoid personality	<i>personnalité paranoïde</i>	447
• paranoid schizophrenia	<i>schizophrénie paranoïde</i>	447
• paraparesia	<i>paraparésie</i>	447
• paraphasia	<i>paraphasie</i>	447
• paraplegia	<i>paraplégie</i>	447
• parapsoriasis	<i>parapsoriasis</i>	447
• parapsoriasis guttata	<i>parapsoriasis en gouttes</i>	447



English	French	Page
• parapsoriasis varioliformis	<i>parapsoriasis varioliforme</i>	447
• parasitemia	<i>parasitémie</i>	447
• parasitosis	<i>parasitose</i>	448
• parasitosis of the respiratory tract	<i>parasitose de l'appareil respiratoire</i>	448
• parasomnia	<i>parasomnie</i>	448
• parastremmatic dwarfism	<i>nanisme parastremmatique</i>	448
• parasystole	<i>parasystolie</i>	448
• parathyroid adenoma	<i>adénome des parathyroïdes</i>	448
• parathyroid cancer	<i>cancer de la parathyroïde</i>	448
• parathyroid carcinoma	<i>carcinome des parathyroïdes</i>	448
• parathyroid diseases	<i>pathologie des parathyroïdes</i>	448
• paratuberculosis	<i>paratuberculose</i>	449
• paratyphoid	<i>paratyphoïde</i>	449
• paratyphoid A	<i>paratyphoïde A</i>	449
• paratyphoid B	<i>paratyphoïde B</i>	449
• paraurethritis	<i>paraaurérite</i>	449
• paravenous pigmentary chorioretinal degeneration	<i>dégénérescence chorio-rétinienne pigmentaire périveineuse</i>	449
• parent pathology	<i>pathologie du parent</i>	449
• parental alienation syndrome	<i>syndrome d'aliénation parentale</i>	449
• paresis	<i>parésie</i>	449
• paresthesia	<i>paresthésie</i>	449
• parietal block	<i>bloc pariétal</i>	449
• parietal lobe syndrome	<i>syndrome du lobe pariétal</i>	449
• Parinaud conjunctivitis	<i>conjonctivite de Parinaud</i>	450
• Parinaud ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie de verticalité de Parinaud</i>	450
• Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma	<i>réticulosarcome de Parker et Jackson</i>	450
• Parkes-Weber angiodysplasia	<i>angiodysplasie ostéodystrophique de Parkes-Weber</i>	450
• Parkinson disease	<i>maladie de Parkinson</i>	450
• parkinsonism	<i>parkinsonisme</i>	450
• parodontal socket	<i>poche parodontale</i>	450
• parosteal osteosarcoma	<i>ostéosarcome paraostéal</i>	450
• parotid gland cancer	<i>cancer de la glande parotide</i>	450
• parotiditis	<i>parotidite</i>	450
• paroxysmal atrial tachycardia	<i>tachycardie auriculaire paroxystique</i>	450
• paroxysmal bidirectional tachycardia	<i>tachycardie bidirectionnelle paroxystique</i>	450
• paroxysmal junctional tachycardia	<i>tachycardie jonctionnelle paroxystique</i>	450
• paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia	<i>tachycardie supraventriculaire paroxystique</i>	451
• paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia	<i>tachycardie ventriculaire paroxystique</i>	451
• Parry-Romberg syndrome	<i>syndrome de Parry-Romberg</i>	451
• pars planitis	<i>pars planite</i>	451
• partial lipoatrophy	<i>lipoatrophie semicirculaire</i>	451
• partial trisomy	<i>trisomie partielle</i>	451
• Pasini-Pierini atrophoderma	<i>atrophodermie de Pasini-Pierini</i>	451
• passionate delusion	<i>délire passionnel</i>	451
• passive anaphylaxis	<i>anaphylaxie passive</i>	451

English	French	Page
• pasteurellosis	<i>pasteurellose</i>	451
• Patau syndrome	<i>syndrome de Patau</i>	451
• patchy parapsoriasis	<i>parapsoriasis en plaques</i>	451
• pathologic fracture	<i>fracture pathologique</i>	451
• pathological bereavement	<i>deuil pathologique</i>	452
• pathological gambling	<i>jeu pathologique</i>	452
• paucibacillary leprosy	<i>lèpre paucibacillaire</i>	452
• PCC syndrome	<i>syndrome PCC</i>	452
• pectus carinatum	<i>thorax en carène</i>	452
• pectus excavatum	<i>thorax en entonnoir</i>	452
• Pediatric Autoimmune Neuropsychiatric Disorders Associated with Streptococcus	<i>PANDAS</i>	452
• pediculosis	<i>pédiculose</i>	452
• pedonculated malignant melanoma	<i>mélanome malin pédonculé</i>	452
• pedophilia	<i>pédophilie</i>	452
• peeling skin syndrome	<i>desquamation familiale continue</i>	452
• Pelger-Huet anomaly	<i>anomalie de Pelger-Huet</i>	452
• peliosis	<i>péliose</i>	453
• Pelizaeus–Merzbacher disease	<i>maladie de Pelizaeus-Merzbacher</i>	453
• pellagra	<i>pellagre</i>	453
• pellucid marginal corneal dystrophy	<i>dégénérescence cornéenne marginale pellucide</i>	453
• pelvic pain	<i>algie pelvienne</i>	453
• pemphigus	<i>pemphigus</i>	453
• pemphigus erythematous	<i>pemphigus érythémateux</i>	453
• pemphigus foliaceus	<i>pemphigus foliacé</i>	453
• pemphigus herpetiformis	<i>pemphigus herpétiforme</i>	453
• pemphigus vegetans	<i>pemphigus végétant</i>	453
• pemphigus vulgaris	<i>pemphigus vulgaire</i>	454
• Pendred syndrome	<i>syndrome de Pendred</i>	454
• pendular nystagmus	<i>nystagmus pendulaire</i>	454
• penetrating injury	<i>plaie pénétrante</i>	454
• penetrating wound of eyeball	<i>plaie pénétrante du globe oculaire</i>	454
• penicilliosis	<i>pénicilliose</i>	454
• penile diseases	<i>pathologie du pénis</i>	454
• penile squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde du pénis</i>	454
• penis cancer	<i>cancer du pénis</i>	454
• penis carcinoma	<i>carcinome du pénis</i>	455
• penis tumor	<i>tumeur du pénis</i>	455
• peptic ulcer	<i>ulcère gastroduodéal</i>	455
• perception hearing loss	<i>surdité de perception</i>	455
• perceptual disorder	<i>trouble de la perception</i>	455
• perforating dermatosis	<i>dermatose perforante</i>	455
• perforating elastofibroma	<i>élastome perforant</i>	455
• perforating folliculitis	<i>folliculite perforante</i>	455
• perforating vein incompetence of the calf	<i>insuffisance des veine perforantes du mollet</i>	455
• perianal abscess	<i>abcès périanal</i>	455

English	French	Page
• periapical cyst	<i>kyste périapical</i>	456
• periarteritis	<i>périartérite</i>	456
• periarteritis nodosa	<i>périartérite noueuse</i>	456
• periarteritis nodosa kidney	<i>périartérite noueuse rénale</i>	456
• periarthopathy	<i>périarthrite</i>	456
• pericardial aplasia	<i>aplasie du péricarde</i>	456
• pericardial constriction	<i>péricardite constrictive</i>	456
• pericardial disease	<i>pathologie du péricarde</i>	456
• pericardial effusion	<i>épanchement péricardique</i>	456
• pericardial fremitus	<i>frottement péricardique</i>	456
• pericarditis	<i>péricardite</i>	456
• pericardium agenesis	<i>agénésie du péricarde</i>	456
• pericentric inversion	<i>inversion péricentrique</i>	457
• perifollicular fibroma	<i>fibrome périfolliculaire</i>	457
• perihepatitis	<i>périhépatite</i>	457
• perilunate dislocation	<i>luxation rétrolunaire</i>	457
• perilymph fistula	<i>fistule périlymphatique</i>	457
• periodic alternating paralysis	<i>paralyse alternante périodique</i>	457
• periodic paralysis	<i>paralyse périodique</i>	457
• periodontal cyst	<i>kyste périodontal</i>	457
• periodontal disease	<i>parodontopathie</i>	457
• periodontitis	<i>parodontite</i>	457
• periodontosis	<i>parodontose</i>	457
• perionyxis	<i>périonyxis</i>	458
• perioral dermatitis	<i>dermatite périorale</i>	458
• periorificial erythema	<i>érythème périorifical</i>	458
• periosteal chondroma	<i>chondrome périosté</i>	458
• periosteal ganglia	<i>kyste mucoïde sous-périosté</i>	458
• periostitis	<i>périostite</i>	458
• peripheral nerve	<i>nerf périphérique</i>	458
• peripheral nerve disease	<i>pathologie du système nerveux périphérique</i>	458
• peripheral nervous system	<i>système nerveux périphérique</i>	458
• peripheral T-cell lymphoma	<i>lymphome périphérique à cellules T</i>	459
• peripheral uveitis	<i>uvéïte périphérique</i>	459
• peripheral vestibular syndrome	<i>syndrome vestibulaire périphérique</i>	459
• peripilar nodule	<i>nodule péripilaire</i>	459
• peripneumonitis	<i>péripneumonie</i>	459
• perirenal hematoma	<i>hématome périrénal</i>	459
• perirenal space tumor	<i>tumeur de la loge rénale</i>	459
• peritoneal carcinomatosis	<i>carcinose péritonéale</i>	459
• peritoneal fibrosis	<i>fibrose péritonéale</i>	459
• peritoneal metastasis	<i>métastase péritonéale</i>	459
• peritonitis	<i>péritonite</i>	459
• peritonitis fibroplastica	<i>péritonite encapsulante</i>	459
• periureteritis	<i>périurétérite</i>	459
• periventricular leukomalacia	<i>leucomalacie périventriculaire</i>	459

English	French	Page
• perivesical inflammation	<i>inflammation périvésicale</i>	460
• perivesical lipomatosis	<i>lipomatose périvésicale</i>	460
• perleche	<i>perlèche</i>	460
• pernicious attack	<i>accès pernicieux</i>	460
• peroxisomal disorders	<i>pathologie des peroxyosomes</i>	460
• persecutia complex	<i>délire de persécution</i>	460
• persistence of ductus arteriosus	<i>persistance du canal artériel</i>	460
• persistence of the primary vitreous body	<i>persistance du vitré primitif</i>	460
• persistence of the pupillary membrane	<i>persistance de la membrane pupillaire</i>	460
• persistence of the urachus	<i>persistance de l'ouraque</i>	460
• persistent fetal ureter	<i>uretère foetal</i>	460
• persistent of the fetal circulation	<i>persistance de la circulation foetale</i>	460
• personality disorder	<i>trouble de la personnalité</i>	461
• Perthes-Jüngling disease	<i>ostéite de Perthes-Jüngling</i>	461
• pertrochanteric fracture	<i>fracture transtrochantérienne</i>	461
• pervasive developmental disorder	<i>trouble envahissant du développement</i>	461
• perversion	<i>perversion</i>	461
• pes adductus	<i>pied valgus</i>	461
• pes cavus	<i>pied creux</i>	461
• petechia	<i>pétéchie</i>	461
• Peters syndrome	<i>syndrome de Peters</i>	461
• petit mal	<i>petit mal</i>	461
• Peutz-Jeghers syndrome	<i>syndrome de Peutz-Jeghers</i>	462
• Peyronie disease	<i>maladie de La Peyronie</i>	462
• Pfeiffer syndrome	<i>syndrome de Pfeiffer</i>	462
• PHACE syndrome	<i>syndrome PHACE</i>	462
• phacoantigenic uveitis	<i>uvéite phacoantigénique</i>	462
• phacolytic glaucoma	<i>glaucome phacolytique</i>	462
• phacomatosis	<i>phacomatose</i>	462
• phacomatosis pigmentokeratocica	<i>phacomatose pigmentokératosique</i>	462
• phaeohyphomycosis	<i>phaeohyphomycose</i>	462
• phakomatosis pigmentovascularis	<i>phacomatose pigmentovasculaire</i>	463
• phantom limb	<i>membre fantôme</i>	463
• pharyngitis	<i>pharyngite</i>	463
• pharynx cancer	<i>cancer du pharynx</i>	463
• pharynx carcinoma	<i>carcinome du pharynx</i>	463
• pharynx disease	<i>pathologie du pharynx</i>	463
• pharynx spindle cell hemangioendothelioma	<i>hémangioendothéliome à cellule fusiforme du pharynx</i>	463
• pharynx squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde du pharynx</i>	463
• phenylketonuria	<i>phénylcétonurie</i>	463
• pheochromocytoma	<i>phéochromocytome</i>	464
• Philadelphia chromosome	<i>chromosome Philadelphie</i>	464
• phlebectasia	<i>phlébectasie</i>	464
• phlebitis migrans	<i>thrombophlébite migratrice</i>	464
• phlegmatia coerulea dolens	<i>phlegmatia coerulea dolens</i>	464
• phlegmon	<i>phlegmon</i>	464

English	French	Page
• phobia	<i>phobie</i>	464
• phocomelia	<i>phocomélie</i>	464
• phosphene	<i>phosphène</i>	464
• photic epilepsy	<i>épilepsie déclenchée par la lumière scintillante</i>	464
• photoallergy	<i>photoallergie</i>	464
• photodermatosis	<i>photodermatose</i>	465
• photosensitivity	<i>photosensibilité</i>	465
• phototoxicity	<i>phototoxicité</i>	465
• phrynoderma	<i>phrynodermie</i>	465
• phycomycosis	<i>phycomycose</i>	465
• phyllode tumor	<i>tumeur phyllode</i>	465
• phytophotodermatitis	<i>phytophotodermatite</i>	465
• pica	<i>pica</i>	465
• Pick disease	<i>démence de Pick</i>	465
• Pickwickian syndrome	<i>syndrome de Pickwick</i>	466
• piedra	<i>piedra</i>	466
• Pierre Robin syndrome	<i>syndrome de Pierre Robin</i>	466
• piezogenic papule	<i>papule piezogène</i>	466
• pigmentary chorioretinopathy	<i>choriorétinite pigmentaire</i>	466
• pigmentary glaucoma	<i>glaucome pigmentaire</i>	466
• pigmentary retinopathy	<i>rétinopathie pigmentaire</i>	466
• pigmentation disorder	<i>trouble de la pigmentation</i>	466
• pigmented basal cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome basocellulaire pigmenté</i>	467
• pigmented nevus	<i>naevus pigmentaire</i>	467
• pigmented purpuric dermatitis	<i>dermatite purpurique pigmentée</i>	467
• pigmented villonodular synovitis	<i>synovite villonodulaire pigmentée</i>	467
• pilaris keratosis	<i>kératose pilaire</i>	467
• pili annulati	<i>pili annulati</i>	467
• pili multigemini	<i>pili multigemini</i>	467
• pili torti	<i>pili torti</i>	467
• pilonidal cyst	<i>kyste pilonidal</i>	467
• pineal disease	<i>pathologie de l'épiphyse</i>	467
• pinealoma	<i>pinéalome</i>	467
• pinta	<i>pinta</i>	468
• piroplasmosis	<i>piroplasmose</i>	468
• piropoikilocytosis	<i>pyropoikilocytose héréditaire</i>	468
• Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome	<i>syndrome de Pitt-Rogers-Danks</i>	468
• pituitary adenoma	<i>adénome hypophysaire</i>	468
• pituitary cancer	<i>cancer de l'hypophyse</i>	468
• pituitary diseases	<i>pathologie de l'hypophyse</i>	468
• pituitary dwarfism	<i>nanisme hypophysaire</i>	468
• pityriasis	<i>pityriasis</i>	468
• pityriasis alba	<i>eczématide pityriasiforme</i>	468
• pityriasis capitis	<i>pityriasis sec</i>	469
• pityriasis lichenoides et varioliformis acuta	<i>pityriasis lichénoïde et varioliforme aigu</i>	469
• pityriasis rosea	<i>pityriasis rosé de Gibert</i>	469

English	French	Page
• pityriasis rotunda	<i>pityriasis rotunda</i>	469
• pityriasis rubra pilaris	<i>pityriasis rubra pilaire</i>	469
• pityriasis versicolor	<i>pityriasis versicolor</i>	469
• placenta accreta	<i>placenta accreta</i>	469
• placenta circumvallata	<i>placenta circumvallata</i>	469
• placenta diseases	<i>pathologie du placenta</i>	469
• placenta marginata	<i>placenta marginata</i>	469
• placenta percreta	<i>placenta percreta</i>	469
• placenta previa	<i>placenta praevia</i>	470
• placental choriocarcinoma	<i>choriocarcinome placentaire</i>	470
• placental insufficiency	<i>insuffisance placentaire</i>	470
• placental site trophoblastic tumor	<i>tumeur du site d'implantation</i>	470
• placentitis	<i>placentite</i>	470
• plagiocephaly	<i>plagiocéphalie</i>	470
• plague	<i>peste</i>	470
• plane xanthoma	<i>xanthome plan</i>	470
• plant	<i>plante</i>	470
• plantar fibromatosis	<i>fibromatose de l'aponévrose plantaire</i>	470
• plasma cell leukemia	<i>leucémie à plasmocytes</i>	471
• plasmacytoma	<i>plasmocytome</i>	471
• plasmacytosis	<i>plasmocytose</i>	471
• plasmocystic cheilitis	<i>chéilite plasmocytaire</i>	471
• plateau iris syndrome	<i>syndrome de l'iris plateau</i>	471
• platelet	<i>thrombocyte</i>	471
• platyspondylia	<i>platyspondylie</i>	471
• pleomorphic adenoma	<i>tumeur mixte</i>	471
• pleomorphic rhabdomyosarcoma	<i>rhabdomyosarcome polymorphe</i>	471
• pleura infection	<i>infection de la plèvre</i>	471
• pleural adhesion	<i>adhérence pleurale</i>	471
• pleural aspergillosis	<i>aspergillose pleurale</i>	471
• pleural disease	<i>pathologie de la plèvre</i>	472
• pleural effusion	<i>épanchement pleural</i>	472
• pleural fibrosis	<i>pachypleurite</i>	472
• pleural hydatid cyst	<i>kyste hydatique de la plèvre</i>	472
• pleural melanoma	<i>mélanome de la plèvre</i>	472
• pleural syndrome	<i>syndrome pleural</i>	472
• pleural tuberculosis	<i>tuberculose pleurale</i>	472
• pleural tumor	<i>tumeur de la plèvre</i>	472
• pleurisy	<i>pleurésie</i>	472
• pleuropericardic cysts	<i>kyste coelomique pleuropéricardique</i>	472
• plexiform fibrohistiocytic tumor	<i>tumeur fibrohistiocytaire plexiforme</i>	472
• Plummer-Vinson syndrome	<i>syndrome de Plummer-Vinson</i>	473
• pneumatocele	<i>pneumatocèle</i>	473
• pneumatosis intestinalis	<i>pneumatose intestinale</i>	473
• pneumaturia	<i>pneumaturie</i>	473
• pneumocephalus	<i>pneumocéphalie</i>	473

English	French	Page
• pneumococcal infection	<i>pneumococcie</i>	473
• pneumoconiosis	<i>pneumoconiose</i>	473
• Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia	<i>pneumocystose</i>	473
• pneumomediastinum	<i>pneumomédiastin</i>	473
• pneumonia	<i>pneumonie</i>	474
• pneumonia shock	<i>choc septique par pneumopathie</i>	474
• pneumopathy	<i>pneumopathie</i>	474
• pneumopericardium	<i>pneumopéricarde</i>	474
• pneumoperitoneum	<i>pneumopéritoine</i>	474
• pneumosinus	<i>pneumosinus</i>	474
• pneumothorax	<i>pneumothorax</i>	474
• podoconiosis	<i>podoconiose</i>	474
• POEMS syndrome	<i>syndrome POEMS</i>	474
• poikiloderma	<i>poïkilodermie</i>	474
• poisoning	<i>intoxication</i>	475
• Poland syndrome	<i>syndrome de Poland</i>	475
• pollakiuria	<i>pollakiurie</i>	475
• polyalgia	<i>polyalgie</i>	475
• polyarthritis	<i>polyarthrite</i>	475
• polycystic hepatorenal disease	<i>maladie polykystique hépatorénale</i>	475
• polycystic kidney	<i>rein polykystique</i>	475
• polycystic liver	<i>foie polykystique</i>	475
• polycystic lung	<i>poumon polykystique</i>	475
• polycystic ovary	<i>ovaire polykystique</i>	476
• polycythemia	<i>polyglobulie</i>	476
• polycythemia vera	<i>polyglobulie vraie</i>	476
• polydactyly	<i>polydactylie</i>	476
• polydipsia	<i>polydipsie</i>	476
• polydrug addiction	<i>polytoxicomanie</i>	476
• polymicrogyria	<i>polymicrogyrie</i>	476
• polymorphic light eruption	<i>lucite polymorphe</i>	476
• polymyalgia rheumatica	<i>pseudopolyarthrite rhizomélique</i>	476
• polyneuropathy	<i>polyneuropathie périphérique</i>	477
• polyp	<i>polype</i>	477
• polypathology	<i>polypathologie</i>	477
• polyposis	<i>polypose</i>	477
• polyradiculoneuritis	<i>polyradiculonévrite</i>	477
• polyuria	<i>polyurie</i>	477
• popliteal artery entrapment syndrome	<i>syndrome de l'artère poplitée piégée</i>	477
• popliteal pterygium syndrome	<i>syndrome des ptérygions poplités</i>	477
• porcine transmissible gastroenteritis	<i>gastroentérite transmissible du porc</i>	477
• porencephalia	<i>porencéphalie</i>	478
• porphyria variegata	<i>porphyria variegata</i>	478
• porocephalosis	<i>porocéphalose</i>	478
• porokeratosis	<i>porokératose</i>	478
• porokeratosis palmaris, plantaris et disseminata	<i>porokératose palmoplantaire et disséminée</i>	478

English	French	Page
• porphyria	<i>porphyrie</i>	478
• porphyria cutanea tarda	<i>porphyrie cutanée tardive</i>	478
• port wine stain	<i>angiome plan</i>	478
• portal circulation disease	<i>pathologie de la circulation portale</i>	478
• portal hypertension	<i>hypertension portale</i>	479
• portal vein air	<i>aéroportie</i>	479
• portopulmonary hypertension	<i>hypertension portopulmonaire</i>	479
• positional nystagmus	<i>nystagmus de position</i>	479
• positive symptom	<i>symptôme positif</i>	479
• Posner-Schlossmann syndrome	<i>cyclite glaucomateuse de Posner-Schlossmann</i>	479
• post myocardial infarction syndrome	<i>syndrome postinfarctus du myocarde</i>	479
• post-gonococcal urethritis	<i>urétrite postgonococcique</i>	479
• post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniasis	<i>leishmaniose dermique post-kala-azar</i>	479
• post-thrombotic disease	<i>maladie post-thrombotique</i>	479
• postcholecystectomy syndrome	<i>syndrome postcholécystectomie</i>	480
• posterior ciliary artery obliteration	<i>oblitération de l'artère ciliaire postérieure</i>	480
• posterior lenticonus	<i>lenticône postérieur</i>	480
• posterior multifocal placoid pigment epitheliopathy	<i>épithéliopathie postérieure pigmentaire en plaques</i>	480
• posterior polymorphous corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne postérieure polymorphe</i>	480
• posterior reversible encephalopathy syndrome	<i>leucoencéphalopathie postérieure réversible</i>	480
• posterior staphyloma	<i>staphylome postérieur</i>	480
• posterior synechia	<i>synéchie postérieure</i>	480
• posterior urethral valve	<i>valve de l'urètre postérieur</i>	480
• postmastectomy pain syndrome	<i>syndrome douloureux post-mastectomie</i>	480
• posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder	<i>syndrome lymphoprolifératif posttransplantation</i>	480
• posttraumatic embitterment disorder	<i>trouble d'adaptation post-traumatique avec amertume</i>	480
• posttraumatic stress disorder	<i>état de stress posttraumatique</i>	481
• posttraumatic Südeck atrophy	<i>ostéoporose posttraumatique de Südeck</i>	481
• postural deficiency	<i>syndrome de déficience posturale</i>	481
• postural hypotension	<i>hypotension artérielle orthostatique</i>	481
• postural proteinuria	<i>protéinurie orthostatique isolée</i>	481
• proteinase-sensitive prionopathy	<i>prionopathie sensible à la protéinase</i>	481
• Potocki-Shaffer syndrome	<i>syndrome de Potocki-Shaffer</i>	481
• Potter syndrome	<i>syndrome de Potter</i>	481
• pouchitis	<i>pochite</i>	481
• Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome	<i>syndrome de Prader-Labhart-Willi</i>	482
• preauricular sinus	<i>fistule préauriculaire</i>	482
• precocious puberty	<i>puberté précoce</i>	482
• predepressive syndrome	<i>syndrome prédépressif</i>	482
• predescemet corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne prédécémétique</i>	482
• preeclampsia	<i>prééclampsie</i>	482
• pregnancy disease	<i>pathologie de la gestation</i>	482



English	French	Page
• prelingual deafness	<i>surdit� pr�linguistique</i>	482
• premacular hemorrhage	<i>h�morragie pr�maculaire</i>	482
• premalignant lesion	<i>l�sion pr�canc�reuse</i>	483
• premalignant skin lesion	<i>l�sion pr�canc�reuse de la peau</i>	483
• premature delivery	<i>accouchement pr�matur�</i>	483
• premature ejaculation	<i>�jaculation pr�coce</i>	483
• premature menopause	<i>m�nopause pr�coce</i>	483
• premature rupture of membrane	<i>rupture pr�matur�e de la membrane foetoplacentaire</i>	483
• prematurity	<i>pr�maturit�</i>	483
• premenstrual syndrome	<i>syndrome pr�menstruel</i>	483
• premorbid personality	<i>personnalit� pr�morbide</i>	484
• prepsychotic state	<i>�tat pr�psychotique</i>	484
• preretinal membrane	<i>membrane pr�r�tinienne</i>	484
• presbycusis	<i>presbyacousie</i>	484
• presbyopia	<i>presbytie</i>	484
• presenile dementia	<i>d�mence pr�s�nile</i>	484
• pressure sore	<i>escarre de d�cubitus</i>	484
• presumed viral disease	<i>maladie pr�sum�e virale</i>	484
• pretibial myxoedema	<i>mucineuse scl�ropapuleuse pr�tibiale</i>	484
• priapism	<i>priapisme</i>	484
• primary biliary cirrhosis	<i>cirrhose biliaire primitive</i>	484
• primary cerebral lymphoma	<i>lymphome c�r�bral primitif</i>	484
• primary effusion lymphoma	<i>lymphome primitif des s�reuses</i>	484
• primary Fielder myocarditis	<i>myocardite primitive de Fielder</i>	485
• primary graft dysfunction	<i>d�faillance primaire du greffon</i>	485
• primary hyperalgesia	<i>hyperalg�sie primaire</i>	485
• primary infection	<i>primoinfection</i>	485
• primary lymphopenic immunologic deficiency	<i>agammaglobulin�mie sporadique tardive de Gitlin</i>	485
• Prinzmetal angina	<i>angor de Prinzmetal</i>	485
• prion disease	<i>maladie � prions</i>	485
• prion infection	<i>infection � prion</i>	485
• proboscis	<i>proboscis</i>	485
• proctitis	<i>rectite</i>	485
• progeria	<i>prog�ria</i>	485
• prognathism	<i>prognathisme</i>	485
• progressive diaphyseal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie diaphysaire progressive</i>	486
• progressive erythrokeratoderma	<i>�rythrokratodermie progressive</i>	486
• progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy	<i>leucoenc�phalopathie progressive multifocale</i>	486
• progressive myoclonus epilepsy	<i>�pilepsie myoclonique familiale d'Unverricht-Lundborg</i>	486
• progressive osseous heteroplasia	<i>h�t�roplasie osseuse progressive</i>	486
• progressive pigmented purpuric dermatosis	<i>dermatite pigmentaire progressive</i>	486
• prolactinoma	<i>prolactinome</i>	486
• prolapse	<i>ptose</i>	486
• prolapse of a member	<i>procidence d'un membre</i>	486

English	French	Page
• prolapsus	<i>prolapsus</i>	486
• proliferative glomerulonephritis	<i>néphropathie glomérulaire proliférative</i>	487
• proliferative verrucous leukoplakia	<i>leucoplasie verruqueuse proliférative</i>	487
• proliferative vitreoretinopathy	<i>vitrorétinopathie proliférante</i>	487
• prolonged pregnancy	<i>gestation prolongée</i>	487
• prolonged QT interval	<i>QT long</i>	487
• polymphocytic leukemia	<i>leucémie polymphocytaire</i>	487
• prosopagnosia	<i>prosopagnosie</i>	487
• prostate adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome de la prostate</i>	487
• prostate benign tumor	<i>tumeur bénigne de la prostate</i>	487
• prostate cancer	<i>cancer de la prostate</i>	487
• prostate carcinoma	<i>carcinome de la prostate</i>	487
• prostate disease	<i>pathologie de la prostate</i>	488
• prostate ductal adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome canalaire de la prostate</i>	488
• prostate intraepithelial neoplasia	<i>néoplasie intraépithéliale prostatique</i>	488
• prostate lithiasis	<i>lithiase de la prostate</i>	488
• prostate metastasis	<i>métastase prostatique</i>	488
• prostate tumor	<i>tumeur de la prostate</i>	488
• prostatism	<i>prostatisme</i>	488
• prostatitis	<i>prostatite</i>	488
• protanomaly	<i>protanomalie</i>	488
• protanopia	<i>protanopie</i>	488
• protein C deficiency	<i>déficit en protéine C</i>	489
• protein losing enteropathy	<i>entéropathie exsudative</i>	489
• protein-energy malnutrition	<i>malnutrition protéino-énergétique</i>	489
• proteinuria	<i>protéinurie</i>	489
• Proteus syndrome	<i>syndrome de Protée</i>	489
• protoporphyria	<i>protoporphyrurie</i>	489
• protothecosis	<i>protothécose</i>	489
• protozoal disease	<i>protozoose</i>	490
• proximal myotonic myopathy	<i>myopathie myotonique proximale</i>	490
• prune belly syndrome	<i>syndrome de prune belly</i>	490
• prurigo	<i>prurigo</i>	490
• prurigo pigmentosa	<i>prurigo pigmentaire</i>	490
• prurigo strophulus	<i>prurigo strophulus</i>	490
• pruritic dermatosis	<i>dermatose prurigineuse</i>	490
• pruritus	<i>prurit</i>	490
• pruritus vulvae	<i>prurit de la vulve</i>	490
• pseudo-inflammatory tumor	<i>tumeur pseudoinflammatoire</i>	491
• pseudoachondroplasia	<i>dysplasie pseudoachondroplasique</i>	491
• pseudoainhum	<i>pseudoainhum</i>	491
• pseudoarthrosis	<i>pseudarthrose</i>	491
• pseudobulbar paralysis	<i>paralysie pseudobulbaire</i>	491
• pseudobulbar syndrome	<i>syndrome pseudobulbaire</i>	491
• pseudochromidrosis	<i>pseudochromidrose</i>	491
• pseudocyst	<i>pseudokyste</i>	491

English	French	Page
• pseudodementia	<i>pseudodémence</i>	491
• pseudodiastrophic dwarfism	<i>nanisme pseudodiastrophique</i>	491
• pseudoedema	<i>pseudoedème</i>	491
• pseudoepitheliomatous hyperplasia	<i>hyperplasie pseudoépithéliomateuse</i>	491
• pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis	<i>balanite pseudo-épithéliomateuse kératosique et micacée</i>	492
• pseudohermaphroditism	<i>pseudohermaphrodisme</i>	492
• pseudohyperkalaemia	<i>pseudohyperkaliémie</i>	492
• pseudohyperparathyroidism	<i>pseudohyperparathyroïdie</i>	492
• pseudohypoaldosteronism	<i>pseudohypoaldostéronisme</i>	492
• pseudohypoaldosteronism type 1	<i>pseudohypoaldostéronisme de type 1</i>	492
• pseudohypoaldosteronism type 2	<i>pseudohypoaldostéronisme de type 2</i>	492
• pseudohypoparathyroidism	<i>pseudohypoparathyroïdie</i>	492
• pseudolymphoma	<i>pseudolymphome</i>	492
• pseudomembranous angina	<i>angine pseudomembraneuse</i>	493
• pseudomembranous colitis	<i>colite pseudomembraneuse</i>	493
• pseudomembranous conjunctivitis	<i>conjonctivite pseudomembraneuse</i>	493
• pseudomyxoma peritonei	<i>maladie gélatineuse du péritoine</i>	493
• pseudopapillitis	<i>pseudopapillite</i>	493
• pseudopelade of Brocq	<i>pseudopelade de Brocq</i>	493
• pseudophakia	<i>pseudophakie</i>	493
• pseudoporphyria	<i>pseudoporphyrie</i>	493
• pseudopuberty	<i>pseudopuberté</i>	493
• pseudosarcoma	<i>pseudosarcome</i>	493
• pseudotuberculosis	<i>pseudotuberculose</i>	493
• pseudotumor	<i>pseudotumeur</i>	493
• pseudoxanthoma	<i>pseudoxanthome</i>	493
• pseudoxanthoma elasticum	<i>pseudoxanthome élastique</i>	494
• psoriasis	<i>psoriasis</i>	494
• psoriasis guttata	<i>psoriasis guttata</i>	494
• psoriatic arthritis	<i>rhumatisme psoriasique</i>	494
• psoriatic onycho-pachydermo-periostitis	<i>onycho-pachydermo-périostite psoriasique</i>	494
• psychic disability	<i>handicap psychique</i>	494
• psychogenic nonepileptic seizure	<i>convulsion psychogène non épileptique</i>	494
• psychological distress	<i>détresse psychologique</i>	494
• psychomotor disorder	<i>trouble de la psychomotricité</i>	494
• psychomotor retardation	<i>retard psychomoteur</i>	495
• psychopathic personality	<i>personnalité psychopathique</i>	495
• psychopathology	<i>psychopathologie</i>	495
• psychosis	<i>psychose</i>	495
• psychotic depression	<i>dépression psychotique</i>	495
• psychotic personality	<i>personnalité psychotique</i>	495
• pterygium	<i>ptérygion</i>	495
• pterygium colli	<i>pterygium colli</i>	496
• pterygium inversum unguis	<i>pterygium inversum unguis</i>	496
• pterygium unguis	<i>pterygium unguis</i>	496
• ptosis	<i>ptosis</i>	496

English	French	Page
• puerperal disorders	<i>pathologie du postpartum</i>	496
• puerperal psychosis	<i>psychose puerpérale</i>	496
• pulmonar arterioveinous aneurysm	<i>fistule artérioveineuse pulmonaire</i>	496
• pulmonar vein hypoplasia	<i>hypoplasie de la veine pulmonaire</i>	496
• pulmonar vessels malformation	<i>malformation des vaisseaux pulmonaires</i>	496
• pulmonary abscess	<i>abcès du poumon</i>	496
• pulmonary actinomycosis	<i>actinomycose pulmonaire</i>	496
• pulmonary air cyst	<i>kyste aérien du poumon</i>	496
• pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis	<i>microlithiase alvéolaire pulmonaire</i>	497
• pulmonary alveolar proteinosis	<i>protéinose alvéolaire pulmonaire</i>	497
• pulmonary amebiasis	<i>amibiase pulmonaire</i>	497
• pulmonary arteriovenous shunt	<i>shunt artérioveineux pulmonaire</i>	497
• pulmonary artery agenesis	<i>agénésie de l'artère pulmonaire</i>	497
• pulmonary artery aneurysm	<i>anévrisme de l'artère pulmonaire</i>	497
• pulmonary artery atresia	<i>atrésie de l'artère pulmonaire</i>	497
• pulmonary artery hypoplasia	<i>hypoplasie de l'artère pulmonaire</i>	497
• pulmonary artery branch agenesis	<i>agénésie d'une branche de l'artère pulmonaire</i>	497
• pulmonary aspergilloma	<i>aspergillome pulmonaire</i>	497
• pulmonary aspergillosis	<i>aspergillose pulmonaire</i>	497
• pulmonary atresia	<i>atrésie pulmonaire</i>	497
• pulmonary blastomycosis	<i>blastomycose pulmonaire</i>	497
• pulmonary embolism	<i>embolie pulmonaire</i>	498
• pulmonary emphysema	<i>emphysème pulmonaire</i>	498
• pulmonary eosinophilic granuloma	<i>granulome éosinophile du poumon</i>	498
• pulmonary fibrosis	<i>fibrose pulmonaire</i>	498
• pulmonary filariasis	<i>filariose pulmonaire</i>	498
• pulmonary hemangiopericytoma	<i>hémangiopéricytome bronchopulmonaire</i>	498
• pulmonary hemosiderosis	<i>hémosidérose pulmonaire idiopathique</i>	498
• pulmonary histoplasmosis	<i>histoplasiose du poumon</i>	498
• pulmonary hydatid cyst	<i>kyste hydatique du poumon</i>	498
• pulmonary hypertension	<i>hypertension artérielle pulmonaire</i>	498
• pulmonary inflammatory pseudotumor	<i>pseudotumeur inflammatoire pulmonaire</i>	498
• pulmonary lymphangiectasis	<i>lymphangiectasie pulmonaire</i>	498
• pulmonary lymphangiomatosis	<i>lymphangiomatose pulmonaire</i>	498
• pulmonary malformation	<i>malformation des poumons</i>	499
• pulmonary miliary tuberculosis	<i>tuberculose miliaire du poumon</i>	499
• pulmonary parasitosis	<i>parasitose pulmonaire</i>	499
• pulmonary plasma cell granuloma	<i>granulome à plasmocytes du poumon</i>	499
• pulmonary pneumatocele	<i>pneumatocèle pulmonaire</i>	499
• pulmonary regurgitation	<i>insuffisance pulmonaire</i>	499
• pulmonary right-to-left shunt	<i>shunt droit-gauche pulmonaire</i>	499
• pulmonary schistosomiasis	<i>schistosomiase pulmonaire</i>	499
• pulmonary sequestration	<i>séquestration pulmonaire</i>	499
• pulmonary stenosis	<i>sténose pulmonaire</i>	499
• pulmonary system malformation	<i>malformation de l'artère pulmonaire</i>	499
• pulmonary teratoma	<i>tératome pulmonaire</i>	499

English	French	Page
• pulmonary tuberculosis	<i>tuberculose pulmonaire</i>	499
• pulmonary valve disease	<i>valvulopathie pulmonaire</i>	499
• pulmonary valve stenosis	<i>sténose de la valvule pulmonaire</i>	500
• pulmonary vein atresia	<i>atrésie de la veine pulmonaire</i>	500
• pulmonary venous hypertension	<i>hypertension veineuse pulmonaire</i>	500
• pulmonary valve calcification	<i>calcification de la valvule pulmonaire</i>	500
• pulpitis	<i>pulpite</i>	500
• pulsating exophthalmus	<i>exophtalmie pulsatile</i>	500
• pulsus alternans	<i>pouls alternant</i>	500
• punctal atresia	<i>atrésie du point lacrymal</i>	500
• pupillary blockage	<i>blocage de la pupille</i>	500
• pupilla athetosis	<i>athétose pupillaire</i>	500
• pupillary membrane	<i>membrane pupillaire</i>	500
• pure red cell aplasia	<i>érythroblastopénie</i>	500
• purple urine bag syndrome	<i>syndrome de la poche urinaire violette</i>	500
• purpura	<i>purpura</i>	501
• purpura fulminans	<i>purpura fulminans</i>	501
• Purtscher retinopathy	<i>rétinopathie de Purtscher</i>	501
• pustular psoriasis	<i>psoriasis pustuleux</i>	501
• pustulosis	<i>pustulose</i>	501
• pustulosis dermatosis	<i>dermatose pustuleuse</i>	501
• pyelectasis	<i>pyélectasie</i>	501
• pyelitis	<i>pyélite</i>	501
• pyelogenic renal cyst	<i>kyste pyélogénique</i>	501
• pyelonephritis	<i>pyélonéphrite</i>	501
• pyeloureteral junction obstruction	<i>obstruction de la jonction pyélourétérale</i>	502
• pygopagus twin	<i>jumeau pygopage</i>	502
• pyknodysostosis	<i>pyncnodysostose</i>	502
• Pyle metaphyseal dysplasia	<i>ostéodysplasie métaphysaire de Pyle</i>	502
• pylephlebitis	<i>pyléphlébite</i>	502
• pyloric atresia	<i>atrésie du pylore</i>	502
• pyloric stenosis	<i>sténose du pylore</i>	502
• pyoderma	<i>pyodermite</i>	502
• pyoderma gangrenosum	<i>pyodermite phagédénique</i>	502
• pyoderma vegetans	<i>pyodermite végétante</i>	502
• pyodermia fistulans sinifica	<i>pyodermia fistulans sinifica</i>	502
• pyonephrosis	<i>pyonéphrose</i>	503
• pyopneumopericardium	<i>pyopneumopéricarde</i>	503
• pyopneumothorax	<i>pyopneumothorax</i>	503
• pyostomatitis	<i>pyostomatite</i>	503
• pyostomatitis vegetans	<i>pyostomatite végétante</i>	503
• pyramidal syndrome	<i>syndrome pyramidal</i>	503
• pyridoxin deficiency	<i>carence en pyridoxine</i>	503
• pyruvate carboxylase deficiency	<i>déficit en pyruvate carboxylase</i>	503
• pyruvate kinase deficiency	<i>déficit en pyruvate kinase</i>	503
• Q fever	<i>fièvre Q</i>	504

English	French	Page
• quadrantic hemianopsia	<i>quadranopsie</i>	504
• quadruple ureter	<i>uretère quadruple</i>	504
• Queensland tick typhus	<i>typhus à tiques du Queensland</i>	504
• rabies	<i>rage</i>	505
• rachialgia	<i>rachialgie</i>	505
• racket nail	<i>ongle en raquette</i>	505
• radiation injury	<i>radiolésion</i>	505
• radicular syndrome	<i>syndrome radiculaire</i>	505
• radiodermatitis	<i>radiodermite</i>	505
• radioulnar synostosis	<i>synostose radiocubitale</i>	505
• Raeder syndrome	<i>syndrome de Raeder</i>	505
• rale	<i>râle</i>	505
• Ramsay-Hunt syndrome	<i>syndrome de Ramsay-Hunt</i>	505
• rapid-cycling bipolar disorder	<i>trouble bipolaire à cycles rapides</i>	506
• Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome	<i>syndrome de Rapp-Hodgkin</i>	506
• rare disease	<i>maladie rare</i>	506
• Rasmussen syndrome	<i>syndrome de Rasmussen</i>	506
• Raynaud disease	<i>maladie de Raynaud</i>	506
• Raynaud phenomenon	<i>syndrome de Raynaud</i>	506
• reactive attachment disorder	<i>trouble réactionnel de l'attachement</i>	506
• reading disorder	<i>trouble de la lecture</i>	506
• reading retardation	<i>retard de lecture</i>	506
• recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie polyépiphysaire récessive</i>	507
• reciprocal rhythm	<i>rythme réciproque</i>	507
• Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis	<i>neurofibromatose de Recklinghausen</i>	507
• rectal carcinoma	<i>carcinome du rectum</i>	507
• rectal disease	<i>pathologie du rectum</i>	507
• rectal hemorrhage	<i>hémorragie rectale</i>	507
• rectal prolapse	<i>prolapsus rectal</i>	507
• rectal tumor	<i>tumeur du rectum</i>	507
• rectocele	<i>rectocèle</i>	507
• rectocolitis	<i>rectocolite</i>	507
• rectovaginal fistula	<i>fistule rectovaginale</i>	508
• rectum cancer	<i>cancer du rectum</i>	508
• rectus inferior muscle ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie du muscle droit inférieur</i>	508
• rectus lateralis muscle ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie du muscle droit externe</i>	508
• rectus medialis muscle ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie du muscle droit interne</i>	508
• rectus superior muscle ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie du muscle droit supérieur</i>	508
• red fingers syndrome	<i>syndrome des doigts rouges</i>	508
• reducing body myopathy	<i>myopathie à corps granuleux</i>	508
• reentry	<i>réentrée</i>	508
• refeeding syndrome	<i>syndrome de renutrition</i>	508
• reflex sympathetic dystrophy	<i>dystrophie sympathique réflexe</i>	508
• refractive error	<i>trouble de la réfraction oculaire</i>	508
• refractory anemia	<i>anémie réfractaire</i>	509
• refractory anemia with excess blasts	<i>anémie réfractaire avec excès de blastes</i>	509

English	French	Page
• refractory anemia with excess of blasts in transformation	<i>anémie réfractaire avec excès de blastes en transformation</i>	509
• Refsum disease	<i>maladie de Refsum</i>	509
• Reifenstein syndrome	<i>syndrome de Reifenstein</i>	509
• reinfection	<i>réinfection</i>	509
• Reis-Buckler corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne de Reis-Buckler</i>	509
• Reiter syndrome	<i>syndrome oculourétrosynovial</i>	509
• relapsing fever	<i>fièvre récurrente</i>	509
• relapsing polychondritis	<i>polychondrite atrophiante</i>	509
• remnant stomach cancer	<i>cancer du moignon gastrique</i>	509
• renal arteriovenous fistula	<i>fistule artérioveineuse rénale</i>	510
• renal artery aneurysm	<i>anévrisme de l'artère rénale</i>	510
• renal artery disease	<i>pathologie de l'artère rénale</i>	510
• renal artery stenosis	<i>sténose de l'artère rénale</i>	510
• renal capsule tumor	<i>tumeur de la capsule rénale</i>	510
• renal colic	<i>colique néphrétique</i>	510
• renal coloboma syndrome	<i>syndrome rein-colobome</i>	510
• renal cortical necrosis	<i>nécrose corticale rénale</i>	510
• renal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie rénale</i>	510
• renal failure	<i>insuffisance rénale</i>	510
• renal fibrosis	<i>fibrose rénale</i>	511
• renal fusion	<i>fusion rénale</i>	511
• renal hypodysplasia	<i>hypodysplasie rénale</i>	511
• renal infarction	<i>infarctus du rein</i>	511
• renal ischemia reperfusion injury	<i>lésion d'ischémie reperfusion rénale</i>	511
• renal lithiasis	<i>lithiase du rein</i>	511
• renal medullary carcinoma	<i>carcinome médullaire du rein</i>	511
• renal metastasis	<i>métastase rénale</i>	511
• renal neuroendocrine tumor	<i>tumeur neuroendocrine du rein</i>	511
• renal oncocytoma	<i>oncocytome rénal</i>	511
• renal osteodystrophy	<i>ostéodystrophie rénale</i>	511
• renal papilla varix	<i>varice de la papille rénale</i>	511
• renal papillary necrosis	<i>nécrose papillaire rénale</i>	512
• renal pedicle avulsion	<i>arrachement du pédicule rénal</i>	512
• renal pelvis cancer	<i>cancer du bassinét</i>	512
• renal pelvis duplication	<i>duplication du bassinét</i>	512
• renal pelvis lithiasis	<i>lithiase du bassinét</i>	512
• renal pelvis traumatism	<i>traumatisme du bassinét</i>	512
• renal pelvis tumor	<i>tumeur du bassinét</i>	512
• renal sinus tumor	<i>tumeur du sinus rénal</i>	512
• renal tubular dysgenesis	<i>dysgénésie tubulaire rénale</i>	512
• renovascular hypertension	<i>hypertension rénovasculaire</i>	512
• repetitive micro-trauma	<i>microtraumatisme répété</i>	513
• reproduction diseases	<i>pathologie de la reproduction</i>	513
• respiratory acidosis	<i>acidose respiratoire</i>	513
• respiratory alkalosis	<i>alcalose respiratoire</i>	513
• respiratory disease	<i>pathologie de l'appareil respiratoire</i>	513

English	French	Page
• respiratory distress	<i>détresse respiratoire</i>	514
• respiratory failure	<i>insuffisance respiratoire</i>	514
• respiratory muscle paralysis	<i>paralysie des muscles respiratoires</i>	514
• respiratory system infection	<i>infection respiratoire</i>	514
• respiratory system malformation	<i>malformation de l'appareil respiratoire</i>	514
• respiratory tract collapse	<i>collapsus des voies respiratoires</i>	514
• respiratory tract trauma	<i>traumatisme de l'appareil respiratoire</i>	514
• respiratory tract tumor	<i>tumeur de l'appareil respiratoire</i>	514
• respiratory viral infection	<i>virose respiratoire</i>	514
• resting tremor	<i>tremblement de repos</i>	514
• restless arms	<i>syndrome des bras sans repos</i>	514
• restless legs syndrome	<i>syndrome des jambes sans repos</i>	514
• restrictive cardiomyopathy	<i>cardiomyopathie restrictive</i>	514
• restrictive dermopathy	<i>dermopathie restrictive</i>	514
• retained biliary stone	<i>calcul oublié des voies biliaires</i>	514
• retained tooth	<i>dent retenue</i>	515
• retention of placental fragments	<i>réretention placentaire</i>	515
• reticular erythematous mucinosis	<i>mucinose érythémateuse réticulaire</i>	515
• reticulosarcoma	<i>réticulosarcome</i>	515
• reticulosis	<i>réticulose</i>	515
• retina hemorrhage	<i>hémorragie de la rétine</i>	515
• retinal angiod streak	<i>strie angioïde de la rétine</i>	515
• retinal cotton-wool spot	<i>nodule dysorique</i>	515
• retinal degeneration	<i>dégénérescence rétinienne</i>	515
• retinal detachment	<i>décollement de la rétine</i>	515
• retinal dialysis	<i>dialyse rétinienne</i>	515
• retinal drusen	<i>druses de la rétine</i>	515
• retinal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie rétinienne</i>	516
• retinal edema	<i>oedème de la rétine</i>	516
• retinal exudate	<i>exsudat rétinien</i>	516
• retinal fold	<i>pli rétinien</i>	516
• retinal hole	<i>trou rétinien</i>	516
• retinal infiltrate	<i>infiltrat de la rétine</i>	516
• retinal ischemia	<i>ischémie de la rétine</i>	516
• retinal lattice degeneration	<i>dégénérescence palissadique de la rétine</i>	516
• retinal microaneurysm	<i>microanévrisme de la rétine</i>	516
• retinal neovascularization	<i>néovascularisation de la rétine</i>	516
• retinal pigmentary degeneration	<i>dégénérescence pigmentaire de la rétine</i>	516
• retinal tear	<i>déchirure de la rétine</i>	516
• retinal vascular bundle	<i>boucle vasculaire rétinienne</i>	516
• retinal vasculitis	<i>vascularite de la rétine</i>	516
• retinal vessel obliteration	<i>oblitération d'un vaisseau sanguin de la rétine</i>	516
• retinal vessels tortuosity	<i>tortuosité des vaisseaux rétiniens</i>	517
• retinitis	<i>rétinite</i>	517
• retinitis pigmentosa	<i>rétinite pigmentaire</i>	517
• retinitis punctata albescens	<i>rétinopathie ponctuée albescente</i>	517



English	French	Page
• retinoblastoma	<i>rétinoblastome</i>	517
• retinochoroiditis	<i>rétinochoroïdite</i>	517
• retinopathy	<i>rétinopathie</i>	517
• retinoschisis	<i>rétinoschisis</i>	518
• rétraction palpébrale	<i>rétraction de la paupière</i>	518
• retractorius nystagmus	<i>nystagmus retractorius</i>	518
• retroaortic left renal vein	<i>veine rénale rétroaortique</i>	518
• retrobulbar optic neuritis	<i>névrite optique rétrobulbaire</i>	518
• retrocaval ureter	<i>uretère rétrocave</i>	518
• retrocochlear hearing loss	<i>surdit�� r��trocochl��aire</i>	518
• retrocorneal membrane	<i>membrane r��trocorn��enne</i>	518
• retrognathism	<i>r��trognathisme</i>	518
• retrograde amnesia	<i>amn��sie r��trograde</i>	518
• retrograde conduction	<i>conduction r��trograde</i>	519
• retroiliac ureter	<i>uret��re r��troiliaque</i>	519
• retrolental fibroplasia	<i>fibroplasie r��trolentale</i>	519
• retronychia	<i>r��tronychie</i>	519
• retroperitoneal disease	<i>pathologie r��trop��riton��ale</i>	519
• retroperitoneal fibrosis	<i>fibrose r��trop��riton��ale</i>	519
• retroperitoneal hematoma	<i>h��matome r��trop��riton��al</i>	519
• retroperitoneal sarcoma	<i>sarcome r��trop��riton��al</i>	519
• retrosternal goiter	<i>goitre plongeant</i>	519
• Rett syndrome	<i>syndrome de Rett</i>	519
• Reye syndrome	<i>syndrome de Reye</i>	519
• Reynolds syndrome	<i>syndrome de Reynolds</i>	519
• rhabdoid tumor	<i>tumeur rhabdo��ide</i>	520
• rhabdomyolysis	<i>rhabdomyolyse</i>	520
• rhabdomyoma	<i>rhabdomyome</i>	520
• rhabdomyosarcoma	<i>rhabdomyosarcome</i>	520
• rheumatic fever	<i>rhumatisme articulaire aigu</i>	520
• rheumatism	<i>rhumatisme</i>	520
• rheumatoid arthritis	<i>polyarthrite rhumato��ide</i>	520
• rheumatoid nodule	<i>nodule rhumato��ide</i>	520
• rhinitis	<i>rhinite</i>	521
• rhinoentomophthoromycosis	<i>rhinoentomophthoromycose</i>	521
• rhinopharyngitis	<i>rhinopharyngite</i>	521
• rhinophyma	<i>rhinophyma</i>	521
• rhinorrhea	<i>rhinorrh��e</i>	521
• rhinoscleroma	<i>rhinoscl��rome</i>	521
• rhinosporidiosis	<i>rhinosporidiose</i>	521
• rhombencephalitis	<i>rhombenc��phalite</i>	521
• riboflavin	<i>riboflavine</i>	521
• riboflavin deficiency	<i>carence en riboflavine</i>	521
• Richner-Hanhart's syndrome	<i>k��ratodermie palmoplantaire de Richner-Hanhart</i>	521
• Richter hernia	<i>hernie de Richter</i>	522
• Richter syndrome	<i>syndrome de Richter</i>	522

English	French	Page
• rickets	<i>rachitisme</i>	522
• rickettsial infection	<i>rickettsiose</i>	522
• rickettsialosis	<i>rickettsialose</i>	522
• rickettsialpox	<i>fièvre vésiculeuse</i>	522
• Riedel's thyroiditis	<i>thyroïdite de Riedel</i>	522
• Riehl melanosis	<i>mélanose de Riehl</i>	522
• Rift Valley fever	<i>fièvre de la vallée du Rift</i>	522
• Riga-Fede disease	<i>maladie de Riga-Fede</i>	522
• right aortic arch	<i>crosse aortique à droite</i>	523
• right middle lobe syndrome	<i>syndrome du lobe moyen</i>	523
• right pulmonary artery agenesis	<i>agénésie de l'artère pulmonaire droite</i>	523
• right ventricular failure	<i>insuffisance ventriculaire droite</i>	523
• right ventricle hypoplasia	<i>hypoplasie du ventricule droit</i>	523
• right-to-left shunt	<i>shunt droit-gauche</i>	523
• rigid spine syndrome	<i>syndrome de la colonne raide</i>	523
• ring chromosome	<i>chromosome annulaire</i>	523
• Riopelle tumor	<i>tumeur de Riopelle</i>	523
• Robinow syndrome	<i>syndrome de Robinow</i>	523
• Rocky Mountain spotted fever	<i>fièvre pourprée</i>	523
• rod monochromatism	<i>monochromatopsie à batonnets</i>	523
• Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser syndrome	<i>syndrome de Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser</i>	523
• Rolandic epilepsy	<i>épilepsie rolandique</i>	524
• Rombo syndrome	<i>syndrome de Rombo</i>	524
• rosacea	<i>rosacée</i>	524
• rosacea perioral dermatitis	<i>dermatite périorale rosacée</i>	524
• Rosai-Dorfman disease	<i>maladie de Rosai-Dorfman</i>	524
• Ross syndrome	<i>syndrome de Ross</i>	524
• rotator cuff rupture	<i>rupture de la coiffe des rotateurs</i>	524
• rotatory nystagmus	<i>nystagmus rotatoire</i>	524
• Rothmund-Thomson syndrome	<i>syndrome de Rothmund-Thomson</i>	524
• Rotor disease	<i>ictère héréditaire de Rotor</i>	524
• Rous sarcoma	<i>sarcome de Rous</i>	525
• Rowell syndrome	<i>syndrome de Rowell</i>	525
• rubella	<i>rubéole</i>	525
• Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome	<i>syndrome de Rubinstein et Taybi</i>	525
• sacro-iliitis	<i>sacro-iliite</i>	526
• saddle nose	<i>nez en selle</i>	526
• Saint Louis encephalitis	<i>encéphalite de Saint-Louis</i>	526
• Saldino-Noonan syndrome	<i>syndrome de Saldino-Noonan</i>	526
• salivary gland adenoid cystic carcinoma	<i>carcinome adénoïde kystique des glandes salivaires</i>	526
• salivary gland cancer	<i>cancer de la glande salivaire</i>	526
• salivary glands disease	<i>pathologie des glandes salivaires</i>	526
• salmonellosis	<i>salmonellose</i>	526
• salpingitis	<i>salpingite</i>	527
• salt-losing tubulopathy	<i>tubulopathie avec perte de sel</i>	527

English	French	Page
• Salzmann corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne nodulaire de Salzmann</i>	527
• SAMS syndrome	<i>syndrome SAMS</i>	527
• sand glass bladder	<i>vessie en sablier</i>	527
• sandfly fever	<i>fièvre à phlébotomes</i>	527
• Sandhoff disease	<i>sphingolipidose héréditaire de Sandhoff</i>	527
• Sanfilippo disease	<i>mucopolysaccharidose de Sanfilippo</i>	527
• Sanfilippo disease type B	<i>mucopolysaccharidose de Sanfilippo de type B</i>	527
• SAPHO syndrome	<i>syndrome SAPHO</i>	527
• sarcoidosis	<i>sarcoïdose</i>	527
• sarcoma	<i>sarcome</i>	528
• sarcoma 180	<i>sarcome 180</i>	528
• sarcoma C 45	<i>sarcome C 45</i>	528
• sarcoma IMR 1	<i>sarcome IMR 1</i>	528
• sarcoma KHT	<i>sarcome KHT</i>	528
• sarcoma RD 13	<i>sarcome RD 13</i>	528
• sarcosporidiosis	<i>sarcosporidiose</i>	528
• SARS-CoV	<i>SRAS-CoV</i>	529
• SARS-CoV-2	<i>SRAS-CoV-2</i>	529
• saturnism	<i>saturnisme</i>	530
• scabies	<i>gale</i>	530
• scalp	<i>cuir chevelu</i>	530
• scalp agenesis	<i>agénésie du cuir chevelu</i>	530
• scalp aplasia	<i>aplasie du cuir cheveleu</i>	530
• scapholunate advanced collapse	<i>collapsus carpien évolué</i>	530
• scarlet fever	<i>scarlatine</i>	530
• scarring alopecia	<i>alopécie cicatricielle</i>	530
• scarring pemphigoid	<i>pemphigoïde cicatricielle</i>	530
• Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis	<i>mucopolysaccharidose de Scheie</i>	530
• Schilder disease	<i>maladie de Schilder</i>	531
• schistosomiasis	<i>schistosomiase</i>	531
• schizoaffective psychosis	<i>psychose schizoaffective</i>	531
• schizoid personality	<i>personnalité schizoïde</i>	531
• schizophrenia	<i>schizophrénie</i>	531
• schizophreniform disorder	<i>trouble schizophréniforme</i>	531
• schizotypal personality	<i>personnalité schizotypique</i>	531
• Schmid metaphyseal chondrodysplasia	<i>chondrodysplasie métaphysaire de Schmid</i>	531
• Schnitzler syndrome	<i>syndrome de Schnitzler</i>	532
• Schnyder corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne de Schnyder</i>	532
• Schwartz-Bartter syndrome	<i>syndrome de Schwartz-Bartter</i>	532
• Schwartz-Jampel dwarfism	<i>nanisme de Schwartz-Jampel</i>	532
• Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome	<i>syndrome de Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge</i>	532
• sciatica	<i>névralgie sciatique</i>	532
• scimitar syndrome	<i>syndrome du cimeterre</i>	532
• sclera disease	<i>pathologie de la sclérotique</i>	532
• scleredema	<i>scléroedème</i>	533

English	French	Page
• scleredema of Buschke	<i>scléroedème de Buschke</i>	533
• scleritis	<i>sclérite</i>	533
• scleroatrophy	<i>scléroatrophie</i>	533
• sclerocornea	<i>sclérocornée</i>	533
• scleroderma	<i>sclérodermie</i>	533
• scleroderma guttata	<i>sclérodermie en goutte</i>	533
• sclerodermiform basal cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome basocellulaire sclérodermiforme</i>	533
• sclerodermiform dermatosis	<i>dermatose sclérodermiforme</i>	533
• scleromalacia	<i>scléromalacie</i>	533
• scleromalacia perforans	<i>sclérite nécrogranulomateuse</i>	533
• sclerosing adenosis	<i>adénose sclérosante</i>	533
• sclerosing cholangitis	<i>angiocholite sténosante</i>	533
• sclerosing leukoencephalitis	<i>leucoencéphalite sclérosante</i>	533
• sclerosing lymphangitis	<i>lymphangite sclérosante</i>	534
• sclerosteosis	<i>sclérostéose</i>	534
• scoliosis	<i>scoliose</i>	534
• scotoma	<i>scotome</i>	534
• Scott syndrome	<i>syndrome de Scott</i>	534
• scrotal diseases	<i>pathologie du scrotum</i>	534
• scrub typhus	<i>typhus des broussailles</i>	534
• scurvy	<i>scorbut</i>	534
• sebaceous cyst	<i>kyste sébacé</i>	535
• sebaceous nevus	<i>naevus sébacé</i>	535
• seborrhea	<i>séborrhée</i>	535
• seborrheic dermatitis	<i>dermatite séborrhéique</i>	535
• seborrheic keratosis	<i>kératose séborrhéique</i>	535
• Seckel syndrome	<i>nanisme à tête d'oiseau de Seckel</i>	535
• second cancer	<i>second cancer</i>	535
• secondary hyperalgesia	<i>hyperalgésie secondaire</i>	535
• secretory otitis media	<i>otite moyenne séreuse</i>	535
• secretory tumor	<i>tumeur sécrétante</i>	535
• see-saw nystagmus	<i>nystagmus en dents de scie</i>	535
• Segawa disease	<i>maladie de Segawa</i>	536
• segmental renal hypoplasia	<i>hypoplasie segmentaire du rein</i>	536
• selective mutism	<i>mutisme sélectif</i>	536
• self-depreciation	<i>autodépréciation</i>	536
• self-destruction	<i>autodestruction</i>	536
• self-induced iron deficiency anemia	<i>syndrome de Lasthénie de Ferjol</i>	536
• self-injury	<i>automutilation</i>	536
• self-punishment	<i>autopunition</i>	536
• semantic dementia	<i>démence sémantique</i>	536
• semen disorder	<i>pathologie du sperme</i>	536
• seminoma	<i>séminome</i>	536
• Semliki Forest disease	<i>maladie de la forêt de Semliki</i>	536
• senile angioma	<i>angiome sénile</i>	537
• senile comedo	<i>comédon sénile</i>	537

English	French	Page
• senile dementia	<i>démence sénile</i>	537
• senile skin	<i>peau sénile</i>	537
• Senior-Loken syndrome	<i>syndrome de Senior-Loken</i>	537
• sensitivity disorder	<i>trouble de la sensibilité</i>	537
• sensorimotor peripheral polyneuropathy	<i>polyneuropathie périphérique sensitivomotrice</i>	537
• sensory disability	<i>handicap sensoriel</i>	537
• sensory disorder	<i>trouble sensoriel</i>	537
• sensory epilepsy	<i>épilepsie sensitivosensorielle</i>	537
• sensory hearing loss	<i>surdit� cochleaire</i>	537
• sentinel lymph node metastasis	<i>m�tastase du ganglion sentinelle</i>	537
• separation anxiety disorder	<i>trouble anxieux de s�paration</i>	537
• sepsis syndrome	<i>syndrome septique</i>	537
• septate uterus	<i>ut�rus cloisonn�</i>	538
• septicemia	<i>septic�mie</i>	538
• septo optic dysplasia	<i>dysplasie septo optique</i>	538
• septum lucidum cyst	<i>kyste du septum lucidum</i>	538
• seroma	<i>s�rome</i>	538
• serosal appendicitis	<i>appendicite s�reuse</i>	538
• serotonin syndrome	<i>syndrome s�rotoninergique</i>	538
• serous carcinoma	<i>carcinome s�reux</i>	538
• serous cystadenoma	<i>cystad�nome s�reux</i>	538
• serpiginous choroiditis	<i>choro�dite serpigineuse</i>	538
• serrated adenoma	<i>ad�nome festonn�</i>	538
• Sertoli cell-only syndrome	<i>syndrome des cellules de Sertoli seules</i>	538
• serum sickness	<i>maladie s�rique</i>	539
• Setleis syndrome	<i>syndrome de Setleis</i>	539
• severe acute respiratory syndrome	<i>syndrome respiratoire aigu s�v�re</i>	539
• severe combined immunodeficiency	<i>immunod�ficit combin� s�v�re</i>	539
• sex offense	<i>d�linquance sexuelle</i>	539
• sexual abuse	<i>abus sexuel</i>	539
• sexual behavior disorder	<i>trouble du comportement sexuel</i>	540
• sexual differentiation disorder	<i>anomalie de la diff�renciation sexuelle</i>	540
• sexual dysfunction	<i>dysfonctionnement sexuel</i>	540
• sexual perversion	<i>perversion sexuelle</i>	540
• sexually transmitted disease	<i>maladie sexuellement transmissible</i>	540
• Sezary syndrome	<i>syndrome de Sezary</i>	540
• shaken baby syndrome	<i>syndrome du b�b� secou�</i>	540
• Sheehan syndrome	<i>syndrome de Sheehan</i>	540
• shellshock	<i>choc d'obus</i>	541
• shigellosis	<i>shigellose</i>	541
• shock	<i>choc</i>	541
• Shone syndrome	<i>syndrome de Shone</i>	541
• short bowel syndrome	<i>syndrome de l'intestin court</i>	541
• short PR interval	<i>PR court</i>	541
• short QT syndrome	<i>syndrome du QT court</i>	541
• shoulder presentation	<i>pr�sentation de l'�paule</i>	541

English	French	Page
• shoulder-hand syndrome	<i>syndrome épaule-main</i>	541
• Shwachman-Diamond syndrome	<i>syndrome de Shwachman-Diamond</i>	542
• Shy-Drager syndrome	<i>syndrome de Shy-Drager</i>	542
• sialadenitis	<i>sialadénite</i>	542
• sialadenoma papilliferum	<i>sialadénome papillifère</i>	542
• sialoblastoma	<i>sialoblastome</i>	542
• sialodochitis	<i>sialodochite</i>	542
• sialodochitis fibrinosa	<i>sialodochite fibrineuse</i>	542
• sialorrhoea	<i>sialorrhée</i>	542
• sicca asthenia polyalgia syndrome	<i>syndrome asthénie polyalgie sécheresse</i>	542
• sick building syndrome	<i>syndrome des bâtiments malsains</i>	542
• sick sinus syndrome	<i>maladie du sinus</i>	542
• sickle cell anemia	<i>anémie à hématies falciformes</i>	542
• sideroblastic anemia	<i>anémie sidérolastique</i>	543
• sideropenia	<i>sidéropénie</i>	543
• siderosis	<i>sidérose</i>	543
• Siemens ichthyosis bullosa	<i>kératose folliculaire spinulosique décalvante de Siemens</i>	543
• sigmoid colon cancer	<i>cancer du côlon sigmoïde</i>	543
• signet-ring cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à cellules en bague à chaton</i>	543
• silent sinus syndrome	<i>syndrome du sinus silencieux</i>	543
• siliconoma	<i>siliconome</i>	543
• silicosis	<i>silicose</i>	543
• silofiller disease	<i>maladie des silos</i>	543
• Silver-Russell syndrome	<i>syndrome de Silver-Russell</i>	543
• simian hemorrhagic fever	<i>fièvre hémorragique simienne</i>	544
• simple goiter	<i>goitre simple</i>	544
• Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome	<i>syndrome de Simpson-Golabi-Behmel</i>	544
• single coronary artery	<i>artère coronaire unique</i>	544
• single ventricle	<i>ventricule unique</i>	544
• sinoatrial block	<i>bloc sino-auriculaire</i>	544
• sinonasal cancer	<i>cancer nasosinusal</i>	544
• sinus arrhythmia	<i>arythmie sinusale</i>	544
• sinus bradycardia	<i>bradycardie sinusale</i>	544
• sinus polyp	<i>polype d'un sinus de la face</i>	544
• sinus tachycardia	<i>tachycardie sinusale</i>	544
• sinusitis	<i>sinusite</i>	544
• sirenornelus	<i>sirénornélie</i>	545
• situs ambiguous	<i>situs ambiguus</i>	545
• situs inversus	<i>situs inversus</i>	545
• Sjögren reticular dystrophy	<i>dystrophie réticulaire pigmentaire de Sjögren</i>	545
• Sjögren syndrome	<i>syndrome de Sjögren</i>	545
• Sjögren-Larsson syndrome	<i>syndrome de Sjögren et Larsson</i>	545
• skin agenesis	<i>agénésie de la peau</i>	545
• skin appendage	<i>phanère</i>	545
• skin appendages disease	<i>pathologie des phanères</i>	546
• skin atrophy	<i>atrophie de la peau</i>	546

English	French	Page
• skin bulla	<i>bulle cutanée</i>	546
• skin cancer	<i>cancer de la peau</i>	546
• skin defect	<i>perte de substance cutanée</i>	546
• skin depigmentation	<i>dépigmentation de la peau</i>	546
• skin disease	<i>pathologie de la peau</i>	546
• skin metastasis	<i>métastase cutanée</i>	549
• skin squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde de la peau</i>	549
• skull deformation	<i>déformation du crâne</i>	549
• skull disease	<i>pathologie du crâne</i>	549
• skull tumor	<i>tumeur du crâne</i>	549
• sleep apnea syndrome	<i>syndrome d'apnée du sommeil</i>	549
• sleep disorder	<i>trouble du sommeil</i>	550
• sleep paralysis	<i>paralysie du sommeil</i>	550
• Sluder syndrome	<i>névralgie faciale de Sluder</i>	550
• Sly mucopolysaccharidosis	<i>mucopolysaccharidose de Sly</i>	550
• small bowel carcinoma	<i>carcinome de l'intestin grêle</i>	550
• small bowel tumor	<i>tumeur de l'intestin grêle</i>	550
• small cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à petites cellules</i>	550
• small cell carcinoma of the ovary	<i>carcinome à petites cellules de l'ovaire</i>	550
• small round cell desmoplastic tumor	<i>tumeur desmoplastique à petites cellules rondes</i>	550
• smallpox	<i>variole</i>	550
• Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism	<i>nanisme de Smith-Lemli-Opitz</i>	551
• Smith-Magenis syndrome	<i>syndrome de Smith-Magenis</i>	551
• smooth muscle disease	<i>pathologie du muscle lisse</i>	551
• snail track retinal degeneration	<i>dégénérescence rétinienne en bave d'escargot</i>	551
• snapping hip	<i>hanche à ressort</i>	551
• Sneddon syndrome	<i>syndrome de Sneddon</i>	551
• snow flake retinal degeneration	<i>dégénérescence rétinienne en flocons de neige</i>	551
• social behavior disorder	<i>trouble du comportement social</i>	551
• social phobia	<i>phobie sociale</i>	551
• soft tissue defect	<i>perte de substance des parties molles</i>	551
• soft tissue metastasis	<i>métastase des tissus mous</i>	551
• soft tissue sarcoma	<i>sarcome des tissus mous</i>	552
• solar lentigo	<i>lentigo solaire</i>	552
• solar urticaria	<i>urticaire solaire</i>	552
• solid tumor	<i>tumeur solide</i>	552
• solitary kidney	<i>rein unique</i>	552
• solitary pulmonary nodule	<i>nodule solitaire pulmonaire</i>	552
• somatic conversion	<i>conversion somatique</i>	552
• somatic disease	<i>maladie somatique</i>	552
• somatization	<i>somatisation</i>	552
• somatoform disorder	<i>trouble somatoforme</i>	552
• somatostatinoma	<i>somatostatinoïde</i>	552
• somnambulism	<i>somnambulisme</i>	552

English	French	Page
• Sonozaki syndrome	<i>syndrome de Sonozaki</i>	553
• sore	<i>escarre</i>	553
• Sorsby macular degeneration	<i>dégénérescence maculaire pseudoinflammatoire de Sorsby</i>	553
• South African tick bite fever	<i>fièvre exanthématique sud-africaine</i>	553
• spaniomenorrhea	<i>spanioménorrhée</i>	553
• sparganosis	<i>sparganose</i>	553
• spasmodic torticollis	<i>torticolis spasmodique</i>	553
• spastic dysphonia	<i>dysphonie spasmodique</i>	553
• spasticity	<i>hypertonie spastique</i>	553
• spatial agnosia	<i>agnosie spatiale</i>	553
• spatial neglect	<i>négligence spatiale</i>	553
• spatial orientation disorder	<i>trouble de l'orientation spatiale</i>	553
• spatiotemporal disorientation	<i>désorientation temporospatiale</i>	553
• spatiotemporal orientation disorder	<i>trouble de l'orientation temporospatiale</i>	553
• specific language disorder	<i>trouble du langage spécifique</i>	554
• speech articulation disorder	<i>trouble de l'articulation de la parole</i>	554
• spermatic cord disease	<i>pathologie du cordon spermatique</i>	554
• spermatogenesis disorders	<i>pathologie de la spermatogenèse</i>	554
• sphenoidal fissure syndrome	<i>syndrome de la fente sphénoïdale</i>	554
• spherocytic anemia	<i>anémie sphérocytaire</i>	554
• spherophakia	<i>sphérophachie</i>	554
• sphingolipidosis	<i>sphingolipidose</i>	554
• spider angioma	<i>angiome stellaire</i>	554
• Spielmeier-Vogt disease	<i>maladie de Spielmeier-Vogt</i>	555
• spina bifida	<i>spina bifida</i>	555
• spina bifida occulta	<i>spina bifida occulta</i>	555
• spinal amyotrophy	<i>amyotrophie médullaire</i>	555
• spinal canal angioma	<i>angiome du canal rachidien</i>	555
• spinal cord compression	<i>compression de la moelle épinière</i>	555
• spinal cord disease	<i>pathologie de la moelle épinière</i>	555
• spinal cord infarction	<i>myélomalacie</i>	555
• spinal cord ischemia	<i>ischémie de la moelle épinière</i>	555
• spinal cord malformation	<i>malformation de la moelle épinière</i>	555
• spinal cord trauma	<i>traumatisme de la moelle épinière</i>	556
• spinal cord tumor	<i>tumeur de la moelle épinière</i>	556
• spinal metastasis	<i>métastase rachidienne</i>	556
• spinal root compression	<i>compression d'une racine médullaire</i>	556
• spinal tuberculosis	<i>tuberculose vertébrale</i>	556
• spindle cell sarcoma	<i>sarcome fusocellulaire</i>	556
• spine disease	<i>pathologie du rachis</i>	556
• spinocerebellar ataxia	<i>ataxie spinocérébelleuse</i>	556
• spinocerebellar heredodegeneration	<i>hérédodégénérescence spinocérébelleuse</i>	556
• spirochaetosis	<i>spirochétose</i>	557
• spironucleosis	<i>spironucléose</i>	557
• Spitz nevus	<i>naevus de Spitz</i>	557
• splenic abscess	<i>abcès splénique</i>	557



English	French	Page
• splenic disease	<i>pathologie de la rate</i>	557
• splenic infarct	<i>infarctus splénique</i>	557
• splenic trauma	<i>traumatisme splénique</i>	557
• splenomegaly	<i>splénomégalie</i>	557
• split-hand split-foot syndrome	<i>extrémités en pince de homard</i>	557
• spondylarthritis	<i>spondylarthrite</i>	558
• spondylarthropathy	<i>spondylarthropathie</i>	558
• spondylitis	<i>spondylodiscite</i>	558
• spondylocostal dysostosis	<i>dysostose spondylocostale</i>	558
• spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie spondyloépiphytaire</i>	558
• spondylolisthesis	<i>spondylolisthésis</i>	558
• spondylolysis	<i>spondylolyse</i>	558
• sponge kidney	<i>rein en éponge</i>	558
• spongiform encephalopathy	<i>encéphalopathie spongiforme</i>	558
• spongioblastoma	<i>spongioblastome</i>	559
• spongiosis	<i>spongiose</i>	559
• spontaneous hyperventilation	<i>hyperventilation spontanée</i>	559
• spontaneous pneumomediastinum	<i>pneumomédiastin spontané</i>	559
• sporotrichosis	<i>sporotrichose</i>	559
• sprain	<i>entorse</i>	559
• Sprengel's deformity	<i>surélévation congénitale de l'omoplate</i>	559
• spring nystagmus	<i>nystagmus à ressort</i>	559
• squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde</i>	559
• squamous intraepithelial lesion	<i>lésion épidermoïde intraépithéliale</i>	560
• ST elevation	<i>sus-décalage de ST</i>	560
• Stafne bone cavity	<i>lacune de Stafne</i>	560
• staphylococcal infection	<i>staphylococcie</i>	560
• staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome	<i>syndrome d'épidermolyse staphylococcique du nourrisson</i>	560
• Stargardt chorioretinal degeneration	<i>dégénérescence chorio-rétinienne héréditaire de Stargardt</i>	560
• startle epilepsy	<i>épilepsie-sursaut</i>	560
• status asthmaticus	<i>état de mal asthmatique</i>	560
• steatocystoma multiplex	<i>stéatocystomatose multiple</i>	560
• steatohepatitis	<i>stéatohépatite</i>	560
• steatorrhea	<i>stéatorrhée</i>	561
• stenosing tenosynovitis	<i>ténosynovite sténosante</i>	561
• stereotypy	<i>stéréotypie</i>	561
• sterility	<i>stérilité</i>	561
• sternal chondroma	<i>chondrome sternal</i>	561
• sternal cleft	<i>fissure congénitale du sternum</i>	561
• Stevens-Johnson syndrome	<i>ectodermose érosive pluriorificielle</i>	561
• Stickler syndrome	<i>syndrome de Stickler</i>	561
• stiff man syndrome	<i>syndrome de l'homme raide</i>	561
• stiff skin syndrome	<i>syndrome de la peau cartonnée</i>	561
• Still disease	<i>rhumatisme inflammatoire chronique de Still</i>	562
• Stilling-Duane ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie de Stilling-Duane</i>	562

English	French	Page
• stomach adenocarcinoma	<i>adénocarcinome de l'estomac</i>	562
• stomach cancer	<i>cancer de l'estomac</i>	562
• stomach carcinoma	<i>carcinome de l'estomac</i>	562
• stomach premalignant lesion	<i>lésion précancéreuse de l'estomac</i>	562
• stomatitis	<i>stomatite</i>	562
• stomatocytosis	<i>stomatocytose</i>	562
• stomatology	<i>stomatologie</i>	563
• storage disease	<i>thésaurismose</i>	563
• storage pool disease	<i>maladie plaquettaire du pool vide</i>	563
• strabismic nystagmus	<i>nystagmus strabique</i>	563
• strabismus	<i>strabisme</i>	563
• strangles	<i>gourme</i>	563
• strangulated hernia	<i>hernie étranglée</i>	563
• streptococcal infection	<i>streptococcie</i>	563
• streptothricosis	<i>streptothricose</i>	564
• stress cardiomyopathy	<i>cardiomyopathie de stress</i>	564
• stress fracture	<i>fracture de fatigue</i>	564
• stress proteinuria	<i>protéinurie d'effort isolée</i>	564
• striate palmoplantar keratoderma	<i>kératodermie palmoplantaire striée</i>	564
• striated muscle disease	<i>pathologie du muscle strié</i>	564
• striated muscle ischemia	<i>ischémie du muscle strié</i>	564
• stridor	<i>stridor</i>	564
• stroke	<i>accident cérébrovasculaire</i>	565
• stromal tumor	<i>tumeur stromale</i>	565
• strongyloidiasis	<i>anguillulose</i>	565
• Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease	<i>angiomatose neurocutanée de Sturge-Weber-Krabbe</i>	565
• stuttering	<i>bégaiement</i>	565
• subacromial impingement	<i>conflit sousacromial</i>	565
• subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord	<i>dégénérescence combinée subaiguë</i>	565
• subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus	<i>lupus érythémateux subaigu</i>	565
• subacute diffus choroiditis	<i>choroïdite diffuse subaiguë</i>	565
• subarachnoid hemorrhage	<i>hémorragie sousarachnoïdienne</i>	566
• subcapital femur fracture	<i>fracture souscapitale du fémur</i>	566
• subcapital fracture of the humerus	<i>fracture souscapitale de l'humérus</i>	566
• subclavian artery	<i>artère sousclavière</i>	566
• subclavian steal syndrome	<i>vol sousclavier</i>	566
• subcondylar femur fracture	<i>fracture supracondylienne du fémur</i>	566
• subcondylar humerus fracture	<i>fracture supracondylienne de l'humérus</i>	566
• subconjunctival hemorrhage	<i>hémorragie sousconjonctivale</i>	566
• subcoracoid impingement	<i>conflit souscoracoïdien</i>	566
• subcorneal pustular dermatosis	<i>dermatose pustuleuse souscornée de Sneddon-Wilkinson</i>	566
• subcutaneous emphysema	<i>emphysème souscutané</i>	566
• subcutaneous nodule	<i>nodule souscutané</i>	566
• subdural hematoma	<i>hématome sousdural</i>	566

English	French	Page
• subependymal cyst	<i>kyste sous-épendymaire</i>	567
• subependymoma	<i>sousépendymome</i>	567
• subepidermal nodular fibrosis	<i>fibrose nodulaire sousépidermique</i>	567
• suberosis	<i>subérose</i>	567
• subfertility	<i>hypofertilité</i>	567
• subintractant crisis	<i>état de mal épileptique</i>	567
• sublingual cyst	<i>grenouillette</i>	567
• substance abuse	<i>abus de substance</i>	567
• substance loss	<i>perte de substance</i>	567
• substance-induced disorder	<i>trouble induit par une substance</i>	567
• subsyndromal mood	<i>humeur sub-syndromique</i>	567
• subtrochanteric femur fracture	<i>fracture soustrochantérienne du fémur</i>	567
• subvalvular aortic stenosis	<i>sténose aortique sousvalvulaire</i>	567
• subvalvular pulmonary stenosis	<i>sténose pulmonaire sousvalvulaire</i>	567
• sudden death	<i>mort subite</i>	568
• sudden hearing loss	<i>surdité brusque</i>	568
• sudden infant death syndrome	<i>syndrome de mort subite du nourrisson</i>	568
• suicide	<i>suicide</i>	568
• suicide attempt	<i>tentative de suicide</i>	568
• suicide ideation	<i>idée suicidaire</i>	568
• sulcus glottidis	<i>sulcus glottidis</i>	568
• Summerskill disease	<i>cholostase intrahépatique héréditaire de Summerskill</i>	568
• SUNCT syndrome	<i>syndrome SUNCT</i>	568
• superficial corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne superficielle</i>	568
• superficial vein thrombosis	<i>thrombose superficielle</i>	568
• superinfection	<i>surinfection</i>	568
• superior mesenteric artery syndrome	<i>syndrome de l'artère mésentérique supérieure</i>	569
• superior oblique muscle ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie du muscle oblique supérieur</i>	569
• supernormal conduction	<i>conduction supranormale</i>	569
• supernumerary chromosome	<i>chromosome surnuméraire</i>	569
• supernumerary lung	<i>poumon surnuméraire</i>	569
• supernumerary nipple	<i>mamelon surnuméraire</i>	569
• supernumerary pulmonary lobe	<i>lobe pulmonaire surnuméraire</i>	569
• supernumerary rib	<i>côte surnuméraire</i>	569
• supernumerary sex chromosome	<i>chromosome sexuel surnuméraire</i>	569
• supernumerary X chromosome	<i>chromosome X surnuméraire</i>	569
• supernumerary Y chromosome	<i>chromosome Y surnuméraire</i>	569
• suppression scotoma	<i>scotome de suppression</i>	569
• supranuclear ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie supranucléaire</i>	569
• supranuclear paralysis	<i>paralyse susnucléaire</i>	569
• supravalvular aortic stenosis	<i>sténose aortique susvalvulaire</i>	570
• supravalvular pulmonary stenosis	<i>sténose pulmonaire susvalvulaire</i>	570
• surface dyslexia	<i>dyslexie de surface</i>	570
• surgical wound	<i>plaie chirurgicale</i>	570
• survivor syndrome	<i>syndrome du survivant</i>	570

English	French	Page
• Susac syndrome	<i>syndrome de Susac</i>	570
• sustained ventricular tachycardia	<i>tachycardie ventriculaire soutenue</i>	570
• Sutton nevus	<i>naevus de Sutton</i>	570
• swamp cancer	<i>hyphomycose</i>	570
• swan neck deformity	<i>doigt en col de cygne</i>	570
• sweat gland carcinoma	<i>carcinome des glandes sudoripares</i>	570
• sweat gland disease	<i>pathologie des glandes sudoripares</i>	571
• Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome	<i>syndrome de Swyer-James-Macleod</i>	571
• Sydenham chorea	<i>chorée de Sydenham</i>	571
• Sylvian aqueduct obliteration	<i>obstruction de l'aqueduc de Sylvius</i>	571
• symblepharon	<i>symblépharon</i>	571
• sympathetic nervous system disease	<i>pathologie du système nerveux sympathique</i>	571
• sympathetic ophthalmia	<i>ophtalmie sympathique</i>	571
• symphalangism	<i>sympalangie</i>	571
• symptom	<i>symptôme</i>	572
• synchysis scintillans	<i>synchisis étincelant</i>	572
• syncope	<i>syncope</i>	572
• syndactyly	<i>syndactylie</i>	572
• synechia	<i>synéchie</i>	572
• syngamiasis	<i>syngamose</i>	572
• syngnathia	<i>syngnathie</i>	572
• synostosis	<i>synostose</i>	573
• synovial chondromatosis	<i>chondromatose synoviale</i>	573
• synovial cyst	<i>kyste synovial</i>	573
• synovial hemangioma	<i>hémangiome synovial</i>	573
• synovial osteochondromatosis	<i>ostéocondromatose synoviale</i>	573
• synovial sarcoma	<i>synovialosarcome</i>	573
• synovioma	<i>synovialome</i>	573
• synovitis	<i>synovite</i>	573
• syphilid	<i>syphilide</i>	573
• syphilis	<i>syphilis</i>	574
• syringocystadenoma papilliferum	<i>syringocystadénome papillifère</i>	574
• syringofibroadenoma	<i>syringofibroadénome</i>	574
• syringoma	<i>syringome</i>	574
• syringomyelia	<i>syringomyélie</i>	574
• systematized verrucous nevus	<i>naevus verruqueux systématisé</i>	574
• systemic disease	<i>maladie de système</i>	574
• systemic inflammatory response syndrome	<i>syndrome de réponse inflammatoire systémique</i>	574
• systemic lupus erythematosus	<i>lupus érythémateux disséminé</i>	575
• systolic hypertension	<i>hypertension artérielle systolique</i>	575
• T3 polar syndrome	<i>syndrome T3 polaire</i>	576
• tabes	<i>tabès</i>	576
• tachycardia	<i>tachycardie</i>	576
• tactile agnosia	<i>agnosie tactile</i>	576
• taeniasis	<i>taeniase</i>	576
• Takayasu arteritis	<i>maladie de Takayasu</i>	576

English	French	Page
• talalgia	<i>talalgie</i>	576
• talipes calcaneus	<i>pied talus</i>	576
• talipes calvovalgus	<i>pied valgus convexe</i>	576
• talipes equinovarus	<i>pied bot varus équin</i>	576
• target tissue resistance	<i>résistance des tissus cibles</i>	577
• tarsal coalition	<i>synostose du tarse</i>	577
• tarsal tunnel syndrome	<i>syndrome du canal tarsien</i>	577
• taste disorder	<i>trouble du goût</i>	577
• Taussig-Bing complex	<i>malformation de Taussig-Bing</i>	577
• Tay-Sachs disease	<i>maladie de Tay-Sachs</i>	577
• tear film break-up	<i>rupture du film lacrymal</i>	577
• telangiectasia	<i>télangiectasie</i>	577
• telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans	<i>telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans</i>	577
• telecanthus	<i>télécanthus</i>	577
• telogen effluvium	<i>effluvium télogène</i>	578
• temporal hemianopsia	<i>hémianopsie temporale</i>	578
• temporal lobe epilepsy	<i>épilepsie temporale</i>	578
• temporal lobe syndrome	<i>syndrome du lobe temporal</i>	578
• temporomandibular joint dysfunction	<i>syndrome temporomaxillaire</i>	578
• tendinitis	<i>tendinite</i>	578
• tendinopathy	<i>tendinopathie</i>	578
• tendinous areflexia	<i>aréflexie tendineuse</i>	578
• tendinous xanthoma	<i>xanthome tendineux</i>	578
• tendon rupture	<i>rupture tendineuse</i>	578
• tendon wrench	<i>arrachement du tendon</i>	578
• tenosynovitis	<i>ténosynovite</i>	578
• tension headache	<i>céphalée de tension</i>	579
• teratoma	<i>tératome</i>	579
• Terrien marginal corneal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie cornéenne marginale de Terrien</i>	579
• Terson syndrome	<i>syndrome de Terson</i>	579
• testicle cancer	<i>cancer du testicule</i>	579
• testicle tumor	<i>tumeur testiculaire</i>	579
• testicular diseases	<i>pathologie du testicule</i>	579
• testicular germ cell tumor	<i>tumeur germinale du testicule</i>	579
• testicular seminoma	<i>séminome du testicule</i>	579
• testicular torsion	<i>torsion du testicule</i>	580
• tetanus	<i>tétanos</i>	580
• tetany	<i>tétanie</i>	580
• tethered cord syndrome	<i>syndrome du filum terminale</i>	580
• tetrphocomelia	<i>tétraphocomélie</i>	580
• tetraplegia	<i>tétraplégie</i>	580
• tetrasomy	<i>tétrasomie</i>	580
• textiloma	<i>textilome</i>	580
• thalamus syndrome	<i>syndrome thalamique</i>	580
• thalassemia	<i>thalassémie</i>	581
• thanatophoric dwarfism	<i>nanisme thanatophore</i>	581

English	French	Page
• thelaziasis	<i>thélaziose</i>	581
• Thevenard hereditary acrodystrophic neuropathy	<i>acropathie ulcéromutilante héréditaire de Thévenard</i>	581
• thiamin deficiency	<i>carence en thiamine</i>	581
• thiamine	<i>thiamine</i>	581
• third molar tooth disease	<i>pathologie de la troisième molaire</i>	581
• thoracic outlet syndrome	<i>syndrome de la traversée thoracobrachiale</i>	581
• thoracic pain	<i>douleur thoracique</i>	581
• thoracopagus twin	<i>jumeau thoracopage</i>	582
• thorax trauma	<i>traumatisme thoracique</i>	582
• thought disorder	<i>trouble de l'idéation</i>	582
• threatened abortion	<i>menace d'avortement</i>	582
• threatened premature delivery	<i>menace d'accouchement prématuré</i>	582
• thrombasthenia	<i>thrombasthénie</i>	582
• thromboangietis obliterans	<i>thromboangéite oblitérante</i>	582
• thromboangiitis	<i>thromboangéite</i>	582
• thrombocytopenia	<i>thrombocytémie</i>	582
• thrombocytopenia	<i>thrombopathie</i>	582
• thrombocytopenia	<i>thrombopénie</i>	583
• thromboembolism	<i>thromboembolie</i>	583
• thrombohemolytic microangiopathy	<i>microangiopathie thrombohémostatique</i>	583
• thrombophilia	<i>thrombophilie</i>	583
• thrombophlebitis	<i>thrombophlébite</i>	583
• thrombosis	<i>thrombose</i>	583
• thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura	<i>purpura thrombocytopénique thrombotique</i>	583
• thrush	<i>muguet</i>	583
• thymic cyst	<i>kyste thymique</i>	583
• thymic epithelial tumor	<i>tumeur épithéliale thymique</i>	584
• thymic teratoma	<i>tératome thymique</i>	584
• thymoma	<i>thymome</i>	584
• thymus carcinoma	<i>carcinome du thymus</i>	584
• thymus histiocytoma	<i>histiocytome du thymus</i>	584
• thymus hyperplasia	<i>hyperplasie du thymus</i>	584
• thymus malformation	<i>malformation du thymus</i>	584
• thymus pathology	<i>pathologie du thymus</i>	584
• thyroglossal cyst	<i>kyste du tractus thyroïdienne</i>	584
• thyroid cancer	<i>cancer de la thyroïde</i>	584
• thyroid carcinoma	<i>carcinome de la thyroïde</i>	584
• thyroid diseases	<i>pathologie de la thyroïde</i>	585
• thyroid nodule	<i>nodule thyroïdien</i>	585
• thyroiditis	<i>thyroïdite</i>	585
• tibial nerve	<i>nerf tibial</i>	585
• tic	<i>tic</i>	585
• tick borne encephalitis	<i>encéphalite à tiques</i>	585
• tick borne fever	<i>fièvre à tiques</i>	585
• tick borne relapsing fever	<i>fièvre récurrente à tique</i>	585
• tick-borne disease	<i>maladie transmise par les tiques</i>	585

English	French	Page
• Tietze syndrome	<i>syndrome de Tietze</i>	586
• tilted disc	<i>dysversion papillaire</i>	586
• tinea	<i>teigne</i>	586
• tinea amiantacea	<i>teigne amiantacée</i>	586
• tinea circinata	<i>herpès circiné</i>	586
• tinea nigra	<i>tinea nigra</i>	586
• tinnitus	<i>acouphène</i>	586
• tip foot	<i>pied équin</i>	586
• tomaculous neuropathy	<i>neuropathie tomaculaire</i>	586
• tongue cancer	<i>cancer de la langue</i>	586
• tongue squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde de la langue</i>	586
• tonsillitis	<i>amygdalite</i>	587
• tophus	<i>tophus</i>	587
• torticollis	<i>torticolis</i>	587
• Touraine centrofacial lentiginosis	<i>lentiginose centrofaciale de Touraine</i>	587
• toxic psychosis	<i>psychose toxique</i>	587
• toxic shock syndrome	<i>syndrome du choc toxique</i>	587
• toxocariasis	<i>toxocarose</i>	587
• toxoplasmosis	<i>toxoplasmose</i>	587
• trachea adenoid cystic carcinoma	<i>carcinome adénoïde kystique de la trachée</i>	587
• tracheal aplasia	<i>aplasie trachéale</i>	587
• tracheal bronchus	<i>bronche trachéale</i>	587
• tracheal cancer	<i>cancer de la trachée</i>	588
• tracheal intraepithelial neoplasia	<i>néoplasie intraépithéliale trachéale</i>	588
• tracheal leiomyoma	<i>léiomyome de la trachée</i>	588
• tracheal papilloma	<i>papillome de la trachée</i>	588
• tracheal papillomatosis	<i>papillomatose de la trachée</i>	588
• tracheitis	<i>trachéite</i>	588
• tracheobronchial collapse	<i>collapsus trachéobronchique</i>	588
• tracheobronchomalacia	<i>trachéobronchomalacie</i>	588
• tracheobronchomegalia	<i>trachéobronchomégalie</i>	588
• tracheoesophageal fistula	<i>fistule oesotrachéale</i>	588
• tracheomalacia	<i>trachéomalacie</i>	588
• tracheopathia osteoplastica	<i>trachéopathie chondroostéoplastique</i>	588
• trachoma	<i>trachome</i>	588
• trachyonychia	<i>trachyonychie</i>	589
• transient blindness	<i>cécité transitoire</i>	589
• transient bullous dermolysis	<i>épidermolyse bulleuse transitoire</i>	589
• transient left ventricular apical ballooning	<i>ballonisation apicale transitoire du ventricule gauche</i>	589
• transitional cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à cellules transitionnelles</i>	589
• transitional cell papilloma	<i>papillome à cellules de transition</i>	589
• transitional cloacogenic carcinoma	<i>carcinome cloacogénique</i>	589
• transitory acantholytic dermatosis	<i>dermatose acantholytique transitoire</i>	589
• transitory amnesia	<i>amnésie transitoire</i>	589
• transitory ileus of new-born	<i>iléus transitoire du nouveau-né</i>	589
• transposition of the great vessels	<i>transposition des gros vaisseaux</i>	589

English	French	Page
• transverse fracture	<i>fracture transversale</i>	589
• transverse myelitis	<i>myélite transverse</i>	590
• transverse presentation	<i>présentation transversale</i>	590
• trauma	<i>traumatisme</i>	590
• travel disease	<i>maladie du voyageur</i>	590
• traveler diarrhea	<i>diarrhée du voyageur</i>	590
• Treitz hernia	<i>hernie de Treitz</i>	590
• trematode disease	<i>trématodose</i>	591
• tremor	<i>tremblement</i>	591
• trench fever	<i>fièvre des tranchées</i>	591
• treponematosis	<i>tréponématose</i>	591
• trichiasis	<i>trichiasis</i>	591
• trichilemmal cyst	<i>kyste trichilemmal</i>	591
• trichilemmoma	<i>trichilemmome</i>	591
• trichinosis	<i>trichinose</i>	591
• tricho-dento-osseous syndrome	<i>syndrome tricho-dento-osseux</i>	591
• trichobezoar	<i>trichobézoard</i>	591
• trichoblastoma	<i>trichoblastome</i>	591
• trichodiscoma	<i>trichodiscome</i>	592
• trichoepithelioma	<i>trichoépithéliome</i>	592
• trichofolliculoma	<i>trichofolliculome</i>	592
• tricholemnoma	<i>tricholemnome</i>	592
• trichomalacia	<i>trichomalacie</i>	592
• trichomegaly	<i>trichomégalie</i>	592
• trichomoniasis	<i>trichomoniose</i>	592
• trichomycosis axillaris	<i>trichomycose axillaire</i>	592
• trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia	<i>dysplasie rhinotrichophalangienne</i>	592
• trichorhinophalangeal syndrome	<i>syndrome trichorhinophalangien</i>	592
• trichorrhexis nodosa	<i>trichorrhexie noueuse</i>	592
• trichostrongyliasis	<i>trichostrongyloïdose</i>	592
• trichothiodystrophy	<i>trichothiodystrophie</i>	593
• trichotillomania	<i>trichotillomanie</i>	593
• trichuriasis	<i>trichocéphalose</i>	593
• tricuspid regurgitation	<i>insuffisance tricuspидienne</i>	593
• tricuspid stenosis	<i>rétrécissement tricuspide</i>	593
• tricuspid valve calcification	<i>calcification de la valvule tricuspide</i>	593
• tricuspid valve disease	<i>valvulopathie tricuspидienne</i>	593
• tricuspid valve prolapse	<i>prolapsus tricuspидien</i>	593
• trifascicular block	<i>bloc trifasciculaire</i>	593
• trigeminal nerve	<i>nerf trijumeau</i>	593
• trigeminal neuralgia	<i>névralgie du trijumeau</i>	593
• trigonocephaly	<i>trigonocéphalie</i>	593
• trimethylaminuria	<i>triméthylaminurie</i>	594
• triple male urethra	<i>urètre masculin triple</i>	594
• triple ureter	<i>uretère triple</i>	594
• trismus	<i>trismus</i>	594



English	French	Page
• trisomy	<i>trisomie</i>	594
• tritanomaly	<i>tritanomalie</i>	594
• tritanopia	<i>tritanopie</i>	594
• trochlear nerve paralysis	<i>paralysie du nerf trochléaire</i>	594
• trophic lesion	<i>trouble trophique</i>	594
• trophoblaste pathology	<i>pathologie du trophoblaste</i>	594
• tropical disease	<i>maladie tropicale</i>	594
• tropical eosinophilic pneumonia	<i>éosinophilie pulmonaire tropicale</i>	594
• tropical phagedenic ulcer	<i>ulcère tropical phagédénique</i>	595
• tropical splenomegaly	<i>splénomégalie tropicale</i>	595
• tropical sprue	<i>sprue tropicale</i>	595
• Trousseau syndrome	<i>syndrome de Trousseau</i>	595
• truncus arteriosus	<i>tronc artériel</i>	595
• trypanosomiasis	<i>trypanosomiase</i>	595
• tubal infertility	<i>stérilité tubaire</i>	595
• tuberculid	<i>tuberculide</i>	595
• tuberculoid leprosy	<i>lèpre tuberculoïde</i>	595
• tuberculoma	<i>tuberculome</i>	595
• tuberculosis	<i>tuberculose</i>	596
• tuberculous meningitis	<i>méningite tuberculeuse</i>	596
• tuberodular xanthoma	<i>xanthome tubéronodulaire</i>	596
• tuberous xanthoma	<i>xanthome tubéreux</i>	596
• tubulointerstitial nephritis	<i>néphropathie tubulointerstitielle</i>	596
• tubulopathy	<i>tubulopathie</i>	596
• tufted angioma	<i>angiome en touffes</i>	596
• tularemia	<i>tularémie</i>	596
• tumor	<i>tumeur</i>	596
• tumor lysis syndrome	<i>syndrome de lyse tumorale</i>	598
• tumor of the oropharynx	<i>tumeur de l'oropharynx</i>	598
• tumoral calcinosis	<i>calcinose tumorale</i>	598
• tumoral embolism	<i>embolie tumorale</i>	598
• tungiasis	<i>sarcopsyllose</i>	598
• Turner syndrome	<i>syndrome de Turner</i>	598
• Tygstrup disease	<i>cholostase intrahépatique héréditaire de Tygstrup</i>	598
• tympanosclerosis	<i>tympanosclérose</i>	598
• tympanum perforation	<i>perforation tympanique</i>	598
• typhoid	<i>typhoïde</i>	598
• tyrosinemia	<i>tyrosinémie</i>	599
• ulcer	<i>ulcère</i>	600
• ulceration	<i>ulcération</i>	600
• ulcerative colitis	<i>rectocolite ulcérohémorragique</i>	600
• ulcerative stomatitis	<i>stomatite ulcéreuse</i>	600
• Ullrich congenital muscular dystrophy	<i>dystrophie musculaire congénitale d'Ullrich</i>	600
• ulnar mammary syndrome	<i>syndrome cubitomammaire</i>	600
• Ulrich-Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis	<i>mucopolysaccharidose d'Ulrich-Scheie</i>	600
• umbilical hernia	<i>hernie ombilicale</i>	600

English	French	Page
• uncombable hair syndrome	<i>cheveu incoiffable</i>	600
• underactive bladder	<i>vessie hypoactive</i>	601
• undifferentiated tumor	<i>tumeur indifférenciée</i>	601
• uniparental disomy	<i>disomie uniparentale</i>	601
• Unna-Thost palmoplantar keratoderma	<i>kératodermie palmoplantaire de Thost-Unna</i>	601
• unstable angina	<i>angor instable</i>	601
• unstable hemoglobin	<i>hémoglobine instable</i>	601
• upper airway obstruction	<i>obstruction des voies respiratoires supérieures</i>	601
• upper urinary tract transitional cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome à cellules transitionnelles des voies urinaires supérieures</i>	601
• urachus tumor	<i>tumeur de l'ouraque</i>	601
• uremia	<i>urémie</i>	601
• ureter cancer	<i>cancer de l'uretère</i>	602
• ureter tumor	<i>tumeur de l'uretère</i>	602
• ureteral disease	<i>pathologie de l'uretère</i>	602
• ureteral lithiasis	<i>lithiase de l'uretère</i>	602
• ureteral obstruction	<i>obstruction de l'uretère</i>	602
• ureteral stenosis	<i>sténose de l'uretère</i>	602
• ureteral traumatism	<i>traumatisme de l'uretère</i>	602
• ureterocele	<i>urétérocèle</i>	602
• urethra atrophy	<i>atrophie de l'urètre</i>	602
• urethra duplication	<i>duplication de l'urètre</i>	602
• urethra tumor	<i>tumeur de l'urètre</i>	602
• urethral disease	<i>pathologie de l'urètre</i>	603
• urethral diverticulum	<i>diverticule urétral</i>	603
• urethral hypertonia	<i>hypertonie urétrale</i>	603
• urethral sphincter insufficiency	<i>insuffisance sphinctérienne urétrale</i>	603
• urethral stenosis	<i>sténose de l'urètre</i>	603
• urethral traumatism	<i>traumatisme de l'urètre</i>	603
• urethritis	<i>urétrite</i>	603
• urge urinary incontinence	<i>incontinence urinaire par impériosité</i>	603
• urinary bladder lithiasis	<i>lithiase de la vessie urinaire</i>	603
• urinary incontinence	<i>incontinence urinaire</i>	603
• urinary lithiasis	<i>lithiase urinaire</i>	604
• urinary retention	<i>rétenion urinaire</i>	604
• urinary stasis	<i>stase urinaire</i>	604
• urinary stress incontinence	<i>incontinence urinaire d'effort</i>	604
• urinary system disease	<i>pathologie de l'appareil urinaire</i>	604
• urinary system traumatism	<i>traumatisme de l'appareil urinaire</i>	604
• urinary tract agenesis	<i>agénésie des voies urinaires</i>	604
• urinary tract disease	<i>pathologie des voies urinaires</i>	605
• urinary tract fistula	<i>fistule des voies urinaires</i>	605
• urinary tract infection	<i>infection urinaire</i>	605
• urinary tract obstruction	<i>obstruction des voies urinaires</i>	605
• urinary tract stenosis	<i>sténose des voies urinaires</i>	605
• urinary tract traumatism	<i>traumatisme des voies urinaires</i>	605

English	French	Page
• urinary tract tumor	<i>tumeur des voies urinaires</i>	605
• Urrets-Zavalía syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Urrets-Zavalía</i>	605
• urticaria	<i>urticaire</i>	605
• urticaria pigmentosa	<i>mastocytose pigmentée éruptive</i>	606
• Usher syndrome	<i>syndrome d'Usher</i>	606
• uterine cervix diseases	<i>pathologie du col de l'utérus</i>	606
• uterine cervix squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde du col utérin</i>	606
• uterine corpus cancer	<i>cancer du corps utérin</i>	606
• uterine diseases	<i>pathologie de l'utérus</i>	606
• uterine inertia	<i>inertie utérine</i>	606
• uterine inversion	<i>inversion utérine</i>	606
• uterine leiomyoma	<i>léiomyome de l'utérus</i>	606
• uterine rupture	<i>rupture utérine</i>	607
• uterus bicornis	<i>utérus bicorne</i>	607
• uterus cancer	<i>cancer de l'utérus</i>	607
• uterus carcinoma	<i>carcinome de l'utérus</i>	607
• uterus didelphis	<i>utérus didelphe</i>	607
• uterus sarcoma	<i>sarcome de l'utérus</i>	607
• uterus unicornis	<i>utérus unicorne</i>	607
• uvea disease	<i>pathologie de l'uvée</i>	607
• uveal effusion	<i>effusion uvéale</i>	607
• uveal malignant melanoma	<i>mélanome malin de l'uvée</i>	607
• uveitis	<i>uvéïte</i>	608
• uveomeningoencephalitis	<i>uvéoméningoencéphalite</i>	608
• uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome	<i>uvéoméningoencéphalite de Harada</i>	608
• uveoretinitis	<i>uvéorétinite</i>	608
• vaccinia	<i>vaccine</i>	609
• vaginal adenosis	<i>adénose vaginale</i>	609
• vaginal diseases	<i>pathologie du vagin</i>	609
• vaginitis	<i>vaginite</i>	609
• valvular heart disease	<i>cardiopathie valvulaire</i>	609
• valvular regurgitation	<i>insuffisance valvulaire</i>	609
• Van Allen-Myhre syndrome	<i>syndrome de Van Allen-Myhre</i>	610
• Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis	<i>leucoencéphalite sclérosante subaiguë de Van Bogaert</i>	610
• Van der Woude syndrome	<i>syndrome de Van der Woude</i>	610
• vanishing lung	<i>dystrophie pulmonaire progressive</i>	610
• varicella	<i>varicelle</i>	610
• varicocele	<i>varicocèle</i>	610
• varicosity	<i>varicosité</i>	610
• varix	<i>varice</i>	610
• vascular dementia	<i>démence vasculaire</i>	610
• vascular depression	<i>dépression vasculaire</i>	610
• vascular disease	<i>pathologie des vaisseaux sanguins</i>	610
• vascular disorders of the skin	<i>pathologie des vaisseaux sanguins de la peau</i>	611

English	French	Page
• vascular lesions of the spinal cord	<i>pathologie des vaisseaux sanguins de la moelle épinière</i>	611
• vascular mania	<i>manie vasculaire</i>	611
• vascular purpura	<i>purpura vasculaire</i>	611
• vascular renal disease	<i>pathologie des vaisseaux sanguins du rein</i>	611
• vascular retinopathy	<i>rétinopathie vasculaire</i>	611
• vascular ring	<i>anneau vasculaire</i>	612
• vasculitis	<i>vascularite</i>	612
• vasculogenic erectile dysfunction	<i>dysfonctionnement érectile vasculogénique</i>	612
• vasomotor algisia	<i>algie vasomotrice</i>	612
• vasomotor disorder	<i>trouble vasomoteur</i>	612
• vasomotor headache	<i>céphalée vasomotrice</i>	612
• vasomotor rhinitis	<i>rhinite spasmodique angiospastique</i>	612
• vasoocclusive crisis	<i>crise vasoocclusive</i>	612
• vasovagal syncope	<i>syncope vasovagale</i>	612
• Vater syndrome	<i>syndrome de Vater</i>	612
• vegetant intravascular hemangioendothelioma	<i>hémangioendothéliome végétant intravasculaire</i>	612
• vegetating iododerma	<i>iodide végétante</i>	612
• vegetative state	<i>état végétatif</i>	613
• vein malformation	<i>malformation des veines</i>	613
• vein obliteration	<i>oblitération des veines</i>	613
• vein stenosis	<i>sténose des veines</i>	613
• vein trauma	<i>traumatisme des veines</i>	613
• velopharyngeal insufficiency	<i>incompétence vélopharyngée</i>	613
• vena cava compression	<i>compression de la veine cave</i>	613
• vena cava disease	<i>pathologie de la veine cave</i>	613
• vena cava duplication	<i>duplication de la veine cave</i>	613
• vena cava malformation	<i>malformation de la veine cave</i>	613
• vena cava obstruction	<i>oblitération de la veine cave</i>	613
• vena ovarica syndrome	<i>syndrome de la veine ovarienne</i>	613
• venoocclusive disease	<i>maladie veinocclusive</i>	613
• venous disease	<i>pathologie des veines</i>	614
• venous incompetence	<i>insuffisance veineuse</i>	614
• venous incompetence of the lower limb	<i>insuffisance veineuse des membres inférieurs</i>	614
• venous inflammation	<i>veinite</i>	614
• venous thrombosis	<i>thrombose veineuse</i>	614
• ventricular asystole	<i>asystolie ventriculaire</i>	614
• ventricular capture	<i>capture ventriculaire</i>	614
• ventricular escape beat	<i>échappement ventriculaire</i>	614
• ventricular extrasystole	<i>extrasystole ventriculaire</i>	614
• ventricular failure	<i>insuffisance ventriculaire</i>	614
• ventricular fibrillation	<i>fibrillation ventriculaire</i>	615
• ventricular flutter	<i>flutter ventriculaire</i>	615
• ventricular inversion	<i>inversion ventriculaire</i>	615
• ventricular non-compaction	<i>non-compaction ventriculaire</i>	615

English	French	Page
• ventricular parasystole	<i>parasystolie ventriculaire</i>	615
• ventricular preexcitation syndrome	<i>syndrome de préexcitation ventriculaire</i>	615
• ventricular septal defect	<i>communication interventriculaire</i>	615
• ventricular tachycardia	<i>tachycardie ventriculaire</i>	615
• ventriculitis	<i>ventriculite</i>	615
• vernal conjunctivitis	<i>conjonctivite printanière</i>	615
• verruca plana	<i>verruque plane</i>	616
• verrucous dermatosis	<i>dermatose verruqueuse</i>	616
• verrucous nevus	<i>naevus verruqueux</i>	616
• verrucous squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde verruqueux</i>	616
• verrucous tuberculosis	<i>tuberculose verruqueuse</i>	616
• verrucous xanthoma	<i>xanthome verruqueux</i>	616
• vertebral canal hematoma	<i>hématome du canal rachidien</i>	616
• vertebrobasilar insufficiency	<i>insuffisance vertébrobasilaire</i>	616
• vertical nystagmus	<i>nystagmus vertical</i>	616
• vertical strabismus	<i>strabisme vertical</i>	616
• verticality ophthalmoplegia	<i>ophtalmoplégie de verticalité</i>	616
• vertigo	<i>vertige</i>	616
• very low birthweight	<i>poids de naissance très faible</i>	616
• vesical exstrophy	<i>exstrophie vésicale</i>	616
• vesicoureteral reflux	<i>reflux vésicourétéral</i>	616
• vesicouterine fistula	<i>fistule vésicoutérine</i>	617
• vesicovaginal fistula	<i>fistule vésicovaginale</i>	617
• vesicular exanthema	<i>exanthème vésiculeux</i>	617
• vesicular stomatitis	<i>stomatite vésiculeuse</i>	617
• vesiculous dermatosis	<i>dermatose vésiculeuse</i>	617
• vestibular hypofunction	<i>hyovalence vestibulaire</i>	617
• vestibular hyporeflexia	<i>hypoexcitabilité vestibulaire</i>	617
• vestibular nerve syndrome	<i>syndrome du nerf vestibulaire</i>	617
• vestibular recruitment	<i>recrutement vestibulaire</i>	617
• vestibular syndrome	<i>syndrome vestibulaire</i>	617
• vibration disease	<i>maladie due aux vibrations</i>	617
• vibration-induced disorder	<i>trouble dû aux vibrations</i>	617
• vibriosis	<i>vibriose</i>	617
• victimology	<i>victimologie</i>	617
• vigilance disorder	<i>trouble de la vigilance</i>	617
• vine grower lung	<i>poumon du vigneron</i>	618
• violencia	<i>violence</i>	618
• vipoma	<i>vipome</i>	618
• viral disease	<i>virose</i>	618
• viral hepatitis	<i>hépatite virale</i>	619
• viral hepatitis A	<i>hépatite virale A</i>	619
• viral hepatitis B	<i>hépatite virale B</i>	619
• viral hepatitis C	<i>hépatite virale C</i>	619
• viral hepatitis delta	<i>hépatite virale delta</i>	619
• viral hepatitis E	<i>hépatite virale E</i>	619

English	French	Page
• viral hepatitis G	<i>hépatite virale G</i>	619
• viral pleurisy	<i>pleurésie virale</i>	619
• viral pneumonia	<i>pneumonie virale</i>	619
• viremia	<i>virémie</i>	619
• virus	<i>virus</i>	620
• visceral obesity	<i>obésité viscérale</i>	620
• vision disorder	<i>trouble de la vision</i>	620
• visual agnosia	<i>agnosie visuelle</i>	620
• visual cortex syndrome	<i>syndrome du cortex visuel</i>	620
• visual extinction	<i>extinction visuelle</i>	620
• visual field defect	<i>déficit du champ visuel</i>	621
• visual field disease	<i>pathologie du champ visuel</i>	621
• visual hallucination	<i>hallucination visuelle</i>	621
• visual impairment	<i>déficit de l'acuité visuelle</i>	621
• vitamin	<i>vitamine</i>	621
• vitamin A	<i>vitamine A</i>	621
• vitamin A deficiency	<i>carence en vitamine A</i>	621
• vitamin B deficiency	<i>carence en vitamine B</i>	621
• vitamin B12 deficiency	<i>carence en vitamine B12</i>	621
• vitamin C deficiency	<i>carence en vitamine C</i>	621
• vitamin D deficiency	<i>carence en vitamine D</i>	621
• vitamin D-dependent rickets	<i>rachitisme vitaminodépendant</i>	621
• vitamin deficiency	<i>carence vitaminique</i>	622
• vitamin E deficiency	<i>carence en vitamine E</i>	622
• vitamin K deficiency	<i>carence en vitamine K</i>	622
• vitamin-resistant rickets	<i>rachitisme vitaminorésistant</i>	622
• vitiligo	<i>vitiligo</i>	622
• vitreal adhesion	<i>bride vitrénne</i>	622
• vitreal hemorrhage	<i>hémorragie du corps vitré</i>	622
• vitreomacular traction syndrome	<i>syndrome de traction vitréomaculaire</i>	622
• vitreoretinal dystrophy	<i>dystrophie vitréorétinienne</i>	622
• vitreoretinopathy	<i>vitréorétinopathie</i>	622
• vitreous body degeneration	<i>dégénérescence du corps vitré</i>	623
• vitreous body detachment	<i>décollement du corps vitré</i>	623
• vitreous body disease	<i>pathologie du corps vitré</i>	623
• vitreous body hernia	<i>hernie du corps vitré</i>	623
• vitreous retraction	<i>rétraction du corps vitré</i>	623
• vocal cord dysfunction	<i>dysfonction des cordes vocales</i>	623
• vocal cord paralysis	<i>paralysie des cordes vocales</i>	623
• vocal fatigue	<i>fatigue vocale</i>	623
• Vogt-Koyanagi uveitis	<i>uvéite antérieure de Vogt-Koyanagi</i>	623
• Vohwinkel syndrome	<i>kératodermie palmoplantaire de Vohwinkel</i>	623
• voiding dysfunction	<i>trouble de la miction</i>	624
• Volkmann contracture	<i>contracture de Volkmann</i>	624
• volvulus	<i>volvulus</i>	624
• vomiting	<i>vomissement</i>	624

English	French	Page
• von Hippel-Lindau disease	<i>angiomatose cérébello-rétinienne de von Hippel-Lindau</i>	624
• von Willebrand disease	<i>maladie de von Willebrand</i>	624
• vulva cancer	<i>cancer de la vulve</i>	624
• vulva carcinoma	<i>carcinome de la vulve</i>	624
• vulva squamous cell carcinoma	<i>carcinome épidermoïde de la vulve</i>	624
• vulvar diseases	<i>pathologie de la vulve</i>	625
• vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia	<i>néoplasie intraépithéliale vulvaire</i>	625
• vulvar vestibulitis	<i>vestibulite vulvaire</i>	625
• vulvitis	<i>vulvite</i>	625
• vulvodynia	<i>vulvodynie</i>	625
• vulvovaginitis	<i>vulvovaginite</i>	625
• Wagner vitreoretinal degeneration	<i>dégénérescence vitréorétinienne de Wagner</i>	626
• WAGR syndrome	<i>syndrome WAGR</i>	626
• Waldenström macroglobulinemia	<i>macroglobulinémie de Waldenström</i>	626
• Waldmann disease	<i>maladie de Waldmann</i>	626
• Walker 256 carcinosarcoma	<i>carcinosarcome Walker 256</i>	626
• Walker-Warburg syndrome	<i>syndrome de Walker et Warburg</i>	626
• Wallenberg syndrome	<i>syndrome de Wallenberg</i>	626
• wandering behavior	<i>comportement d'errance</i>	626
• wandering spleen	<i>rate mobile</i>	626
• wart	<i>verrue</i>	627
• warty dyskeratoma	<i>dyskératome verruqueux</i>	627
• Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome	<i>syndrome de Waterhouse-Friderichsen</i>	627
• Watson syndrome	<i>syndrome de Watson</i>	627
• wave burst arrhythmia	<i>torsades de pointes</i>	627
• Weber-Christian panniculitis	<i>panniculite de Weber-Christian</i>	627
• Wegener granulomatosis	<i>granulomatose de Wegener</i>	627
• Weill-Marchesani syndrome	<i>syndrome de Weill-Marchesani</i>	628
• Wells syndrome	<i>syndrome de Wells</i>	628
• Wenckebach phenomenon	<i>période de Luciani-Wenckebach</i>	628
• Werdnig-Hoffmann disease	<i>amyotrophie de Werdnig-Hoffmann</i>	628
• Werner syndrome	<i>syndrome de Werner</i>	628
• Wernicke aphasia	<i>aphasie de Wernicke</i>	628
• Wernicke encephalopathy	<i>encéphalopathie de Wernicke</i>	628
• West Nile encephalitis	<i>encéphalite de West Nile</i>	628
• West syndrome	<i>spasme en flexion</i>	629
• wheezing	<i>wheezing</i>	629
• WHIM syndrome	<i>syndrome WHIM</i>	629
• Whipple disease	<i>lipodystrophie intestinale</i>	629
• whistling rale	<i>râle sibilant</i>	629
• white sponge nevus	<i>naevus blanc spongieux</i>	629
• whooping cough	<i>coqueluche</i>	629
• Widal syndrome	<i>syndrome de Fernand Widal</i>	629
• Williams syndrome	<i>syndrome de Williams</i>	629
• Williams-Campbell syndrome	<i>syndrome de Williams-Campbell</i>	630
• Wilms tumor	<i>tumeur de Wilms</i>	630

English	French	Page
• Wilson disease	<i>maladie de Wilson</i>	630
• Wilson-Mikity syndrome	<i>syndrome de Wilson et Mikity</i>	630
• Winchester syndrome	<i>syndrome de Winchester</i>	630
• Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome	<i>syndrome de Wiskott-Aldrich</i>	630
• Wissler-Fanconi syndrome	<i>syndrome de Wissler-Fanconi</i>	630
• withdrawal syndrome	<i>syndrome de sevrage</i>	630
• Wolcott-Rallison syndrome	<i>syndrome de Wolcott-Rallison</i>	631
• Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome	<i>syndrome de Wolf-Hirschhorn</i>	631
• Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome	<i>syndrome de Wolff-Parkinson-White</i>	631
• Wolfram syndrome	<i>syndrome de Wolfram</i>	631
• Wolman disease	<i>maladie de Wolman</i>	631
• woman abuse	<i>femme maltraitée</i>	631
• woolly hair	<i>cheveu laineux</i>	631
• Woringer-Kolopp disease	<i>maladie de Woringer-Kolopp</i>	631
• wound	<i>plaie</i>	632
• wrinkle	<i>ride</i>	632
• writer cramp	<i>crampe de l'écrivain</i>	632
• xanthelasma	<i>xanthélasma</i>	633
• xanthinuria	<i>xanthinurie</i>	633
• xanthofibrosarcoma	<i>xanthofibrosarcome</i>	633
• xanthogranuloma	<i>xanthogranulome</i>	633
• xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis	<i>néphropathie xanthogranulomateuse</i>	633
• xanthoma	<i>xanthome</i>	633
• xanthomatosis	<i>xanthomatose</i>	633
• XDR tuberculosis	<i>tuberculose XDR</i>	633
• xeroderma	<i>xérodémie</i>	633
• xeroderma pigmentosum	<i>xeroderma pigmentosum</i>	634
• xerophthalmia	<i>xérophtalmie</i>	634
• Y-Disomy	<i>disomie Y</i>	635
• yaws	<i>pian</i>	635
• yellow fever	<i>fièvre jaune</i>	635
• yellow nail syndrome	<i>syndrome des ongles jaunes</i>	635
• yersiniosis	<i>yersiniose</i>	635
• Yoshida hepatoma	<i>hépatome de Yoshida</i>	635
• Yoshida sarcoma	<i>sarcome de Yoshida</i>	635
• Zollinger-Ellison syndrome	<i>syndrome de Zollinger et Ellison</i>	636
• Zoon's balanitis	<i>balanite à plasmocytes de Zoon</i>	636
• zoonosis	<i>zoonose</i>	636
• zoonotic virus	<i>virus zoonotique</i>	636



# Tree

## anatomy (p.36)

- cardiovascular system (p.102)
  - blood vessel (p.80)
    - artery (p.52)
      - subclavian artery (p.566)
- cell (p.104)
  - blood cell (p.80)
    - platelet (p.471)
- nervous system (p.404)
  - peripheral nervous system (p.458)
    - peripheral nerve (p.458)
      - cranial nerve (p.143)
        - optic nerve (p.426)
        - trigeminal nerve (p.593)
          - mandibular nerve (p.361)
      - cubital nerve (p.147)
      - median nerve (p.366)
      - tibial nerve (p.585)
- scalp (p.530)
- skin appendage (p.545)
  - hair (p.248)

## biological substance (p.75)

- carnosine (p.102)
- cholesterol (p.114)
- cystathionine (p.150)
- cystine (p.151)
- factor IX (p.211)
- factor VIII (p.211)
- glucose (p.241)
- glycoprotein (p.242)
- lipids (p.337)
- vitamin (p.621)
  - ascorbic acid (p.54)
  - riboflavin (p.521)
  - thiamine (p.581)
  - vitamin A (p.621)

## disease (p.166)

- ENT disease (p.192)
  - CHARGE syndrome (p.111)
  - Cockayne syndrome (p.124)
  - Cogan interstitial keratitis (p.125)
  - Goldenhar syndrome (p.242)
  - LEOPARD syndrome (p.330)
  - Opitz G/BBB syndrome (p.426)
  - Ortner syndrome (p.431)
  - Parry-Romberg syndrome (p.451)
  - Susac syndrome (p.570)
  - accessory tragus (p.14)
  - acoustic neuroma (p.16)
  - agueusia (p.28)
  - aphonia (p.48)
    - locked-in syndrome (p.341)
  - auditory disorder (p.60)
    - acoustic agnosia (p.16)
      - temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)
  - auditory recruitment (p.61)
  - hearing loss (p.252)
    - Alport syndrome (p.32)
    - Bjornstad syndrome (p.77)
    - Fechtner syndrome (p.215)
    - KID syndrome (p.318)
    - LADD syndrome (p.323)
    - Melnick-Fraser syndrome (p.371)
    - Usher syndrome (p.606)
    - conduction hearing loss (p.131)
    - deaf mutism (p.154)

- first branchial cleft syndrome (p.220)
- functional hearing loss (p.228)
- high frequency hearing loss (p.270)
- mixed hearing loss (p.383)
- perception hearing loss (p.455)
  - Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome (p.311)
  - Muckle-Wells syndrome (p.387)
  - Pendred syndrome (p.454)
  - Wolfram syndrome (p.631)
  - retrocochlear hearing loss (p.518)
    - central hearing loss (p.105)
  - sensory hearing loss (p.537)
    - Marshall syndrome (p.363)
- prelingual deafness (p.482)
- sudden hearing loss (p.568)
- hyperacusis (p.275)
- presbycusis (p.484)
- tinnitus (p.586)
  - Eagle syndrome (p.182)
- vestibular recruitment (p.617)
- bifid nose (p.73)
- blepharonasofacial syndrome (p.79)
- branchial cyst (p.86)
  - Melnick-Fraser syndrome (p.371)
- cholesteatoma (p.114)
- dysphagia (p.179)
  - Eagle syndrome (p.182)
  - Plummer-Vinson syndrome (p.473)
  - mediastinal syndrome (p.367)
  - oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy (p.421)
  - osmotic demyelination syndrome (p.431)
  - pseudobulbar syndrome (p.491)
- dysphonia (p.179)
  - functional dysphonia (p.228)
  - spastic dysphonia (p.553)
- ear disease (p.182)
  - decompression sickness (p.154)
  - diseases of the labyrinth (p.168)
  - external ear disease (p.207)
    - cerumen impaction (p.109)
    - chondrodermatitis helices nodularis (p.115)
    - external otitis (p.207)
      - Ramsay-Hunt syndrome (p.505)
      - malignant external otitis (p.358)
    - otomycosis (p.436)
  - internal ear disease (p.300)
    - Meniere disease (p.372)
      - endolymphatic effusion (p.191)
    - Mondini defect (p.384)
    - benign paroxysmal vertigo (p.71)
    - labyrinthitis (p.323)
    - motion sickness (p.386)
    - otosclerosis (p.436)
    - perilymph fistula (p.457)
    - sensory hearing loss (p.537)
      - Marshall syndrome (p.363)
    - vestibular hypofunction (p.617)
    - vestibular syndrome (p.617)
      - central vestibular syndrome (p.105)
      - peripheral vestibular syndrome (p.459)
- microtia (p.380)
- middle ear disease (p.380)
  - cholesteatoma (p.114)
  - mastoiditis (p.364)
  - otitis media (p.435)
    - fibroadhesive otitis media (p.217)
    - otitis nigra (p.435)
    - secretory otitis media (p.535)
  - tympanosclerosis (p.598)
  - tympanum perforation (p.598)
- endolymphatic hydrops (p.191)
- equilibrium disorder (p.199)

- vertigo (p.616)
  - Halpern syndrome (p.249)
  - Sneddon syndrome (p.551)
  - benign paroxysmal vertigo (p.71)
  - vestibular syndrome (p.617)
    - central vestibular syndrome (p.105)
    - peripheral vestibular syndrome (p.459)
- facial paralysis (p.211)
  - Heerfordt syndrome (p.254)
  - Moebius syndrome (p.384)
  - Ramsay-Hunt syndrome (p.505)
  - crocodile tears syndrome (p.146)
  - granulomatous cheilitis (p.245)
- head and neck cancer (p.251)
  - head and neck carcinoma (p.251)
  - head and neck squamous cell carcinoma (p.252)
- hypogeusia (p.286)
- inspiratory collapse (p.299)
- laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome (p.326)
- laryngopharyngeal reflux (p.326)
- laryngotracheobronchitis (p.326)
- larynx disease (p.326)
  - dysphonia (p.179)
    - functional dysphonia (p.228)
    - spastic dysphonia (p.553)
  - epiglottitis (p.197)
  - functional aphonia (p.228)
  - glottis cancer (p.240)
    - glottis carcinoma (p.240)
  - laryngeal cancer (p.325)
    - larynx carcinoma (p.326)
      - glottis carcinoma (p.240)
      - larynx squamous cell carcinoma (p.326)
  - laryngeal tuberculosis (p.325)
  - laryngitis (p.325)
    - laryngitis stridulosa (p.325)
  - laryngocele (p.326)
  - laryngomalacia (p.326)
  - vocal fatigue (p.623)
- lymphoepithelioma (p.349)
- midline granuloma (p.380)
- mucositis (p.389)
- myringitis (p.397)
- nasolacrimal duct obstruction (p.400)
- nose disease (p.416)
  - Killian's polyp (p.320)
  - alar collapse (p.29)
  - epistaxis (p.198)
  - maxillonasal dysplasia (p.365)
  - nasal NK/T-cell lymphoma (p.400)
  - nasal cavity malignant melanoma (p.400)
  - nasal obstruction (p.400)
    - sick building syndrome (p.542)
  - nasal polyp (p.400)
  - nasal polyposis (p.400)
    - Widal syndrome (p.629)
  - nose cancer (p.415)
    - olfactory neuroblastoma (p.422)
  - nose deformation (p.415)
  - rhinitis (p.521)
    - Widal syndrome (p.629)
    - atrophic rhinitis (p.60)
    - hypertrophic rhinitis (p.284)
    - necrotizing rhinitis (p.402)
    - vasomotor rhinitis (p.612)
  - rhinopharyngitis (p.521)
  - rhinophyma (p.521)
  - rhinorrhea (p.521)
  - rhinoscleroma (p.521)
  - sinonasal cancer (p.544)
- oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy (p.421)
- olfactory disorder (p.422)

- anosmia (p.44)
  - Kallmann syndrome (p.314)
- cacosmia (p.96)
- otalgia (p.435)
  - Eagle syndrome (p.182)
- otitis (p.435)
  - external otitis (p.207)
    - Ramsay-Hunt syndrome (p.505)
    - malignant external otitis (p.358)
  - otitis media (p.435)
    - fibroadhesive otitis media (p.217)
    - otitis nigra (p.435)
    - secretory otitis media (p.535)
- otorrhea (p.436)
- paranasal sinus disease (p.446)
  - frontometaphyseal dysplasia (p.227)
  - orbital mucocele (p.429)
  - paranasal sinus chordoma (p.446)
  - silent sinus syndrome (p.543)
  - sinonasal cancer (p.544)
  - sinus polyp (p.544)
  - sinusitis (p.544)
    - immotile cilia syndrome (p.293)
- pharynx disease (p.463)
  - angina (p.38)
    - pseudomembranous angina (p.493)
  - angina bullosa haemorrhagica (p.38)
  - hypopharynx cancer (p.288)
    - hypopharynx squamous cell carcinoma (p.288)
  - oropharynx cancer (p.431)
    - oropharynx squamous cell carcinoma (p.431)
  - palatine tonsil cancer (p.440)
  - pharyngitis (p.463)
    - chronic fatigue syndrome (p.119)
    - sick building syndrome (p.542)
  - pharynx cancer (p.463)
    - nasopharynx cancer (p.401)
      - nasopharynx carcinoma (p.401)
    - pharynx carcinoma (p.463)
      - hypopharynx carcinoma (p.288)
      - nasopharynx carcinoma (p.401)
    - pharynx squamous cell carcinoma (p.463)
  - pharynx carcinoma (p.463)
    - hypopharynx carcinoma (p.288)
    - nasopharynx carcinoma (p.401)
  - pharynx spindle cell hemangioendothelioma (p.463)
  - rhinopharyngitis (p.521)
  - tonsillitis (p.587)
  - tumor of the oropharynx (p.598)
  - velopharyngeal insufficiency (p.613)
- pneumosinus (p.474)
- preauricular sinus (p.482)
- relapsing polychondritis (p.509)
- rhinoentomophthoromycosis (p.521)
- saddle nose (p.526)
- sulcus glottidis (p.568)
- thyreoglossal cyst (p.584)
- vestibular hyporeflexia (p.617)
- vestibular nerve syndrome (p.617)
- vocal cord dysfunction (p.623)
- vocal cord paralysis (p.623)
  - mediastinal syndrome (p.367)
- abdominal disease (p.10)
  - abdominal abscess (p.10)
  - abdominal compartment syndrome (p.10)
  - abdominal distension (p.10)
  - abdominal trauma (p.10)
  - accessory spleen (p.14)
  - acute abdomen (p.19)
  - ascites (p.54)
    - pseudomyxoma peritonei (p.493)
  - cloacal exstrophy (p.123)

- eventration (p.205)
  - congenital diaphragmatic hernie (p.132)
    - Fryns syndrome (p.227)
- gastrochisis (p.233)
- hemoperitoneum (p.258)
- inguinal hernia (p.299)
- malignant peritoneal mesothelioma (p.359)
- mesenteric lymph node cavitation (p.375)
- mesenteric panniculitis (p.375)
- omentum inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor (p.423)
- omphalitis (p.423)
- omphalocele (p.423)
- peritoneal carcinomatosis (p.459)
- peritoneal fibrosis (p.459)
- peritoneal metastasis (p.459)
- peritonitis (p.459)
  - peritonitis fibroplastica (p.459)
- pneumoperitoneum (p.474)
- prune belly syndrome (p.490)
- retroperitoneal disease (p.519)
  - retroperitoneal hematoma (p.519)
  - retroperitoneal sarcoma (p.519)
- serosal appendicitis (p.538)
- small round cell desmoplastic tumor (p.550)
- umbilical hernia (p.600)
- wandering spleen (p.626)
- adipose tissue disorders (p.24)
  - adiponecrosis (p.24)
  - angiomyolipoma (p.40)
  - cellulitis (p.104)
    - Wells syndrome (p.628)
  - dissecting folliculitis of the scalp (p.170)
- cytosteatonecrosis (p.152)
- hipodermatitis (p.270)
  - dermohypodermatitis (p.161)
    - erysipelas (p.200)
    - macular necrobiosis of Miescher (p.352)
  - hypodermatitis sclerodermaformis (p.286)
- lipoatrophy (p.337)
  - partial lipoatrophy (p.451)
- lipodystrophy (p.338)
  - Berardinelli lipodystrophy (p.72)
  - Lawrence-Seip syndrome (p.327)
  - Whipple disease (p.629)
  - lipoatrophic diabetes (p.337)
  - lipodystrophia centrifugalis abdominalis infantilis (p.337)
  - membranous lipodystrophy (p.371)
- lipoedema (p.338)
- lipogranulomatosis (p.338)
- lipoma (p.338)
  - Proteus syndrome (p.489)
  - angiolipoma (p.39)
  - chest wall lipoma (p.112)
  - chondroid lipoma (p.115)
  - fibrolipoma (p.218)
    - ossifying fibrolipoma (p.431)
  - hibernoma (p.269)
  - lung lipoma (p.344)
- lipomatosis (p.338)
  - Launois-Bensaude lipomatosis (p.327)
  - encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis (p.189)
  - mediastinal lipomatosis (p.367)
  - perivesical lipomatosis (p.460)
- liposarcoma (p.339)
- neurolipomatosis (p.408)
- panniculitis (p.443)
  - Weber-Christian panniculitis (p.627)
- aplasia (p.48)
  - Sertoli cell-only syndrome (p.538)
  - aplasia cutis congenita (p.48)
    - MIDAS syndrome (p.380)
  - prune belly syndrome (p.490)

- astasia (p.55)
- atresia (p.58)
  - biliary atresia (p.73)
  - esophageal atresia (p.203)
  - heart valve atresia (p.253)
  - left coronary artery atresia (p.328)
  - pulmonary artery atresia (p.497)
  - pulmonary atresia (p.497)
  - pulmonary vein atresia (p.500)
  - punctal atresia (p.500)
  - pyloric atresia (p.502)
- atrophy (p.60)
  - acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans (p.17)
  - cutaneous nodular elastoidosis with cysts and comedones (p.148)
- biological abnormality (p.75)
  - abnormal fibrinogen (p.13)
    - cryofibrinogenemia (p.147)
  - achlorhydria (p.15)
  - aciduria (p.16)
    - glutaric aciduria type I (p.241)
  - dysalbuminemia (p.175)
  - dyslipemia (p.178)
    - hyperlipoproteinemia (p.280)
      - essential hyperlipoproteinemia (p.204)
      - hyperalphalipoproteinemia (p.276)
      - hypercholesterolemia (p.277)
        - Wolman disease (p.631)
      - hyperchylomicronemia (p.277)
      - hyperprebetalipoproteinemia (p.282)
      - hypertriglyceridemia (p.284)
        - lipoprotein lipase deficiency (p.339)
    - hypolipoproteinemia (p.287)
      - abetalipoproteinemia (p.11)
      - hypoalphalipoproteinemia (p.285)
      - hypocholesterolemia (p.285)
        - Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism (p.551)
- homocitrullinuria (p.271)
- hyperalaninemia (p.276)
- hyperalphalipoproteinemia (p.276)
- hyperaminoacidemia (p.276)
- hyperaminoaciduria (p.276)
- hyperammonemia (p.276)
- hyperamylasemia (p.276)
- hyperandrogenism (p.276)
- hyperargininemia (p.276)
- hyperbilirubinemia (p.276)
  - jaundice (p.311)
    - Crigler-Najjar disease (p.145)
    - Dubin-Johnson disease (p.174)
    - Gilbert disease (p.237)
    - Rotor disease (p.524)
- hypercalcemia (p.277)
- hyperchloremia (p.277)
- hypercupremia (p.277)
- hyperglycemia (p.278)
  - impaired glucose tolerance (p.295)
- hyperglycinemia (p.278)
- hyperglycinuria (p.278)
- hyperhistaminemia (p.278)
- hyperhomocysteinemia (p.278)
- hyperinsulinemia (p.278)
- hyperkaliemia (p.279)
  - hyperkalemic periodic paralysis (p.279)
- hyperlactacidemia (p.280)
- hyperlysinemia (p.280)
- hyperlysinuria (p.280)
- hypermagnesemia (p.280)
- hypermethioninemia (p.280)
- hypernatremia (p.281)
- hyperornithinemia (p.281)
- hyperoxaluria (p.281)
- hyperphenylalaninemia (p.281)

- hyperphosphatasia (p.281)
- hyperphosphatemia (p.282)
- hyperprolactinemia (p.282)
- hyperprolinemia (p.282)
- hyperprolinuria (p.282)
- hyperpyruvicemia (p.282)
- hypersarcosinemia (p.282)
- hyperserotoninemia (p.282)
  - serotonin syndrome (p.538)
- hypersideremia (p.283)
- hypertyrosinemia (p.284)
- hyperuricemia (p.284)
  - Lesch-Nyhan syndrome (p.331)
  - hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency (p.290)
- hypoalbuminemia (p.284)
- hypoalphalipoproteinemia (p.285)
- hypocalcemia (p.285)
- hypocalciuria (p.285)
- hypoceruloplasminemia (p.285)
- hypochloremia (p.285)
- hypocomplementemia (p.285)
- hypocupremia (p.286)
  - Menkes syndrome (p.372)
- hypofibrinogenemia (p.286)
- hypogastrinemia (p.286)
- hypoglycemia (p.286)
  - acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency (p.22)
- hypokaliemia (p.287)
- hypomagnesemia (p.287)
- hyponatremia (p.287)
  - Schwartz-Bartter syndrome (p.532)
- hypophosphatemia (p.288)
- hypoplasminogenemia (p.289)
- hypoproteinemia (p.289)
- hypoxemia (p.290)
  - hepatopulmonary syndrome (p.262)
- immunoglobulinemia (p.294)
  - hypergammaglobulinemic purpura (p.277)
  - monoclonal gammopathy (p.385)
    - Schnitzler syndrome (p.532)
    - alpha heavy chain disease (p.31)
    - benign monoclonal gammopathy (p.70)
    - gamma heavy chain disease (p.230)
    - hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome (p.278)
    - malignant monoclonal gammopathy (p.359)
    - monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance (p.385)
    - mu heavy chain disease (p.387)
- leukocyturia (p.333)
- trimethylaminuria (p.594)
- viremia (p.619)
- blood-borne disease (p.80)
- breast disease (p.87)
  - benign breast tumor (p.69)
  - breast cancer (p.87)
    - Paget disease of breast (p.439)
    - breast adenocarcinoma (p.86)
    - breast carcinoma (p.87)
      - breast medullary carcinoma (p.87)
    - breast ductal carcinoma (p.87)
    - breast ductal carcinoma in situ (p.87)
    - breast lobular carcinoma (p.87)
    - breast squamous cell carcinoma (p.87)
    - mammary preneoplasia (p.361)
    - phyllode tumor (p.465)
  - breast fibroadenoma (p.87)
  - breast tumor (p.87)
- calcification (p.96)
  - Fahr syndrome (p.212)
- cardiovascular disease (p.101)
  - CHARGE syndrome (p.111)
  - Costello syndrome (p.142)
  - LEOPARD syndrome (p.330)

- Legg-Calve-Perthes disease (p.329)
- Lin-Gettig syndrome (p.336)
- Mondor's disease (p.384)
- Ortner syndrome (p.431)
- Watson syndrome (p.627)
- arterial hypotension (p.52)
  - postural hypotension (p.481)
- cardiac arrest (p.100)
- cardiocirculatory collapse (p.101)
- fibromuscular hyperplasia (p.218)
- graft vascular disease (p.243)
- heart disease (p.252)
  - Carvajal syndrome (p.103)
  - Shone syndrome (p.541)
  - Taussig-Bing complex (p.577)
  - abnormal QRS complex (p.13)
  - adiastolia (p.24)
  - anomalous pulmonary venous drainage (p.43)
  - arrhythmia (p.51)
    - Angelman syndrome (p.38)
    - Brugada syndrome (p.93)
    - arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia (p.51)
    - atrial dissociation (p.58)
    - atrioventricular dissociation (p.59)
    - concealed conduction (p.131)
    - excitability disorder (p.206)
      - asystole (p.57)
        - atrial asystole (p.58)
        - ventricular asystole (p.614)
    - atrial echo beat (p.58)
    - atrial fibrillation (p.58)
    - atrial flutter (p.58)
    - atrial rhythmic disease (p.59)
    - atrial tachycardia (p.59)
    - bradycardia (p.85)
      - sinus bradycardia (p.544)
    - cardiac electrical alternance (p.100)
    - concealed bigeminal rhythm (p.131)
    - concealed trigeminy (p.131)
    - coronary sinus rhythm (p.141)
    - ectopic cardiac rhythm (p.184)
    - extrasystole (p.208)
      - atrial extrasystole (p.58)
      - bigeminal rhythm (p.73)
      - ventricular extrasystole (p.614)
    - idioventricular rhythm (p.292)
    - junctional escape beat (p.312)
    - junctional rhythm (p.312)
    - left atrial rhythm (p.328)
    - non sustained ventricular tachycardia (p.413)
    - parasystole (p.448)
      - atrial parasystole (p.59)
      - ventricular parasystole (p.615)
    - paroxysmal atrial tachycardia (p.450)
    - paroxysmal bidirectional tachycardia (p.450)
    - paroxysmal junctional tachycardia (p.450)
    - paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia (p.451)
    - paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia (p.451)
    - reciprocal rhythm (p.507)
    - reentry (p.508)
    - sick sinus syndrome (p.542)
    - sinus tachycardia (p.544)
    - sustained ventricular tachycardia (p.570)
    - ventricular escape beat (p.614)
    - ventricular fibrillation (p.615)
    - ventricular flutter (p.615)
    - ventricular preexcitation syndrome (p.615)
      - Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome (p.631)
      - short PR interval (p.541)
    - wave burst arrhythmia (p.627)
  - junctional capture (p.312)
  - pulsus alternans (p.500)



- retrograde conduction (p.519)
- sinus arrhythmia (p.544)
- supernormal conduction (p.569)
- tachycardia (p.576)
  - atrial tachycardia (p.59)
  - paroxysmal atrial tachycardia (p.450)
  - paroxysmal bidirectional tachycardia (p.450)
  - paroxysmal junctional tachycardia (p.450)
  - paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia (p.451)
  - paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia (p.451)
  - sinus tachycardia (p.544)
  - ventricular tachycardia (p.615)
    - Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome (p.311)
    - non sustained ventricular tachycardia (p.413)
    - sustained ventricular tachycardia (p.570)
  - ventricular capture (p.614)
- atrial septal aneurysm (p.59)
- atrioventricular asynchrony (p.59)
- bilocular heart (p.74)
- cardiac angioma (p.100)
- cardiac asynchrony (p.100)
- cardiac hypokinesia (p.100)
- cardiac tumor (p.101)
  - benign heart tumor (p.69)
  - malignant heart tumor (p.358)
- cardiogenic shock (p.101)
- cardiomyopathy (p.101)
  - Barth syndrome (p.66)
  - Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy (p.188)
  - Meadows syndrome (p.366)
  - acute coronary syndrome (p.20)
  - arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia (p.51)
  - coronary heart disease (p.141)
    - acute coronary syndrome (p.20)
    - angina pectoris (p.38)
    - anomalous end of the coronary artery (p.43)
    - anomalous origin of the coronary artery (p.43)
      - anomalous origin of the left circumflex coronary artery (p.43)
      - anomalous origin of the left coronary artery (p.43)
      - anomalous origin of the right coronary artery (p.43)
    - coronary artery agenesis (p.140)
    - coronary artery aneurysm (p.140)
    - coronary artery malformation (p.140)
    - coronary artery spasm (p.140)
    - coronary artery thrombosis (p.140)
    - left coronary artery atresia (p.328)
    - myocardial infarction (p.396)
      - post myocardial infarction syndrome (p.479)
    - single coronary artery (p.544)
    - unstable angina (p.601)
      - Prinzmetal angina (p.485)
  - dilated cardiomyopathy (p.166)
  - hypereosinophilic syndrome (p.277)
  - hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (p.284)
    - congestive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (p.135)
    - constrictive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (p.137)
    - obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (p.418)
  - left ventricle idiopathic muscular stenosis (p.328)
  - myocardial agenesis (p.395)
  - myocardial fibrosis (p.395)
  - myocardial infarction (p.396)
    - post myocardial infarction syndrome (p.479)
  - myocarditis (p.396)
    - giant cell myocarditis (p.237)
    - primary Fielder myocarditis (p.485)
  - restrictive cardiomyopathy (p.514)
    - Loeffler endocarditis (p.341)
  - stress cardiomyopathy (p.564)
- carditis (p.102)
- common atrium (p.129)
- communication between aorta and right ventricle (p.129)
- communication between right pulmonary artery and left atrium (p.129)

- conduction disorder (p.131)
  - atrial dissociation (p.58)
  - atrioventricular dissociation (p.59)
  - cardiac electrical alternance (p.100)
  - concealed conduction (p.131)
  - heart block (p.252)
    - Adams-Stokes syndrome (p.22)
    - Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
    - Wenckebach phenomenon (p.628)
    - atrioventricular block (p.59)
    - bifascicular block (p.73)
    - bundle branch block (p.94)
    - conduction block (p.131)
    - exit block (p.206)
    - fascicular block (p.214)
    - first degree heart block (p.220)
    - intraatrial block (p.304)
    - intraventricular block (p.307)
    - parietal block (p.449)
    - prolonged QT interval (p.487)
      - Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome (p.311)
    - sinoatrial block (p.544)
    - trifascicular block (p.593)
  - junctional capture (p.312)
  - reciprocal rhythm (p.507)
  - retrograde conduction (p.519)
  - short QT syndrome (p.541)
  - supernormal conduction (p.569)
  - ventricular capture (p.614)
  - ventricular preexcitation syndrome (p.615)
    - Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome (p.631)
  - short PR interval (p.541)
- congenital Valsalva sinus aneurysm (p.135)
- congenital heart disease (p.134)
  - Chiari network (p.113)
  - DiGeorge syndrome (p.165)
  - Eisenmenger syndrome (p.186)
  - Fallot tetralogy (p.212)
  - Holt-Oram syndrome (p.271)
  - Noonan syndrome (p.415)
  - Patau syndrome (p.451)
  - Williams syndrome (p.629)
  - Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (p.631)
  - aortico-left ventricular tunnel (p.47)
  - cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome (p.101)
  - chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)
  - congenital interventricular aneurysm (p.134)
  - double inlet left ventricle (p.172)
  - double outlet left ventricle (p.172)
  - double outlet right ventricle (p.172)
  - intracardiac defect (p.304)
    - atrial septal defect (p.59)
      - Lutembacher syndrome (p.346)
    - communication between left atrium and pulmonary trunk (p.129)
    - communication between right atrium and left ventricle (p.129)
    - endocardial cushion defect (p.190)
    - ventricular septal defect (p.615)
  - levocardia (p.334)
  - single ventricle (p.544)
  - ventricular inversion (p.615)
  - ventricular non-compaction (p.615)
- congenital left ventricle aneurysm (p.134)
- congenital right atrial aneurysm (p.135)
- cor pulmonale (p.139)
  - chronic cor pulmonale (p.119)
- cor triatriatum (p.139)
- coronary heart disease (p.141)
  - acute coronary syndrome (p.20)
  - angina pectoris (p.38)
  - anomalous end of the coronary artery (p.43)
  - anomalous origin of the coronary artery (p.43)
    - anomalous origin of the left circumflex coronary artery (p.43)

- anomalous origin of the left coronary artery (p.43)
    - anomalous origin of the right coronary artery (p.43)
  - coronary artery agenesis (p.140)
  - coronary artery aneurysm (p.140)
  - coronary artery malformation (p.140)
  - coronary artery spasm (p.140)
  - coronary artery thrombosis (p.140)
  - left coronary artery atresia (p.328)
  - myocardial infarction (p.396)
    - post myocardial infarction syndrome (p.479)
  - single coronary artery (p.544)
  - unstable angina (p.601)
    - Prinzmetal angina (p.485)
- cyanotic heart disease (p.149)
  - Eisenmenger syndrome (p.186)
- dextrocardia (p.162)
- ectopia cordis (p.184)
- endocardial disease (p.190)
  - endocardial fibroelastosis (p.190)
  - endocarditis (p.190)
    - Loeffler endocarditis (p.341)
    - marastic endocarditis (p.362)
- heart failure (p.253)
- heart trauma (p.253)
- heart valve agenesis (p.253)
- hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (p.284)
  - congestive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (p.135)
  - constrictive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (p.137)
  - obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (p.418)
- interventricular asynchrony (p.301)
- interventricular septum aneurysm (p.302)
- intraventricular asynchrony (p.307)
- left heart hypoplasia (p.328)
- left pulmonary aortic anuli (p.328)
- mesocardia (p.375)
- ostium secundum (p.435)
- pericardial aplasia (p.456)
- pericardial disease (p.456)
  - chylopericardium (p.120)
  - hemopericardium (p.257)
  - malignant pericardial effusion (p.359)
  - pericardial effusion (p.456)
    - cardiac tamponade (p.100)
    - lupus-like syndrome (p.346)
  - pericardial fremitus (p.456)
  - pericarditis (p.456)
    - bacterial pericarditis (p.64)
    - pericardial constriction (p.456)
    - post myocardial infarction syndrome (p.479)
  - pericardium agenesis (p.456)
  - pleuropericardic cysts (p.472)
  - pneumopericardium (p.474)
- persistence of ductus arteriosus (p.460)
- right ventricle hypoplasia (p.523)
- transient left ventricular apical ballooning (p.589)
- transposition of the great vessels (p.589)
  - Saldino-Noonan syndrome (p.526)
  - corrected transposition of the great vessels (p.142)
  - isolated transposition of the great vessels (p.309)
- truncus arteriosus (p.595)
- valvular heart disease (p.609)
  - Ebstein anomaly of the tricuspid valve (p.182)
  - aortic valve calcification (p.47)
  - aortic valve disease (p.47)
    - aortic stenosis (p.47)
      - subvalvular aortic stenosis (p.567)
      - supravalvular aortic stenosis (p.570)
  - aortic valve prolapse (p.47)
  - bicuspid aortic valve (p.73)
  - heart valve atresia (p.253)
  - heart valve disinsertion (p.253)
  - mitral column syndrome (p.382)

- mitral disease (p.382)
- mitral stenosis (p.383)
  - Lutembacher syndrome (p.346)
- mitral valve calcification (p.383)
- mitral valve disease (p.383)
- mitral valve prolapse (p.383)
- parachute mitral valve (p.445)
- pulmonary atresia (p.497)
- pulmonary valve disease (p.499)
  - pulmonary stenosis (p.499)
    - Keutel syndrome (p.317)
    - subvalvular pulmonary stenosis (p.567)
    - supravalvular pulmonary stenosis (p.570)
- pulmonary valve stenosis (p.500)
  - Watson syndrome (p.627)
- pulmonary valve calcification (p.500)
- tricuspid stenosis (p.593)
- tricuspid valve calcification (p.593)
- tricuspid valve disease (p.593)
- tricuspid valve prolapse (p.593)
- valvular regurgitation (p.609)
  - aortic regurgitation (p.47)
  - mitral regurgitation (p.383)
  - pulmonary regurgitation (p.499)
  - tricuspid regurgitation (p.593)
- ventricular failure (p.614)
  - left ventricular failure (p.328)
  - right ventricular failure (p.523)
    - Pickwickian syndrome (p.466)
- heart wound (p.253)
- hepatopulmonary syndrome (p.262)
- hepatorenal syndrome (p.262)
- hypertension (p.283)
  - borderline hypertension (p.83)
  - malignant hypertension (p.358)
  - masked hypertension (p.363)
  - nephroangiosclerosis hypertension (p.403)
  - nephrogenic hypertension (p.404)
  - preeclampsia (p.482)
    - eclampsia (p.183)
  - pulmonary hypertension (p.498)
  - renovascular hypertension (p.512)
  - systolic hypertension (p.575)
- infarct (p.296)
  - mesenteric infarction (p.375)
  - myocardial infarction (p.396)
    - post myocardial infarction syndrome (p.479)
  - renal infarction (p.511)
  - splenic infarct (p.557)
- ischemia (p.308)
  - brain ischemia (p.86)
  - coronary heart disease (p.141)
    - acute coronary syndrome (p.20)
    - angina pectoris (p.38)
    - anomalous end of the coronary artery (p.43)
    - anomalous origin of the coronary artery (p.43)
      - anomalous origin of the left circumflex coronary artery (p.43)
      - anomalous origin of the left coronary artery (p.43)
      - anomalous origin of the right coronary artery (p.43)
    - coronary artery agenesis (p.140)
    - coronary artery aneurysm (p.140)
    - coronary artery malformation (p.140)
    - coronary artery spasm (p.140)
    - coronary artery thrombosis (p.140)
    - left coronary artery atresia (p.328)
    - myocardial infarction (p.396)
      - post myocardial infarction syndrome (p.479)
    - single coronary artery (p.544)
    - unstable angina (p.601)
      - Prinzmetal angina (p.485)
  - intestinal ischemia (p.303)
  - ischemia-reperfusion syndrome (p.308)

- primary graft dysfunction (p.485)
  - kidney ischemia (p.319)
  - liver ischemia (p.340)
  - lower limb ischemia (p.342)
  - optic nerve ischemia (p.427)
  - retinal ischemia (p.516)
  - spinal cord ischemia (p.555)
  - striated muscle ischemia (p.564)
- left-to-right shunt (p.328)
- lymphatic disease (p.348)
  - Hennekam syndrome (p.260)
  - adenopathy (p.24)
    - Parinaud conjunctivitis (p.450)
    - benign lymphadenopathy (p.69)
    - lymphadenitis (p.347)
      - Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease (p.320)
    - malignant lymphadenopathy (p.359)
    - inguinal node metastasis (p.299)
    - lymph node metastasis (p.347)
      - cervical lymph node metastasis (p.110)
      - sentinel lymph node metastasis (p.537)
    - mediastinal adenopathy (p.366)
    - mesenteric lymph node cavitation (p.375)
  - lymphangiectasis (p.347)
    - pulmonary lymphangiectasis (p.498)
  - lymphangioendothelioma (p.347)
  - lymphangiokeratoma (p.347)
  - lymphangiomatosis (p.347)
    - pulmonary lymphangiomatosis (p.498)
  - lymphangiopericytoma (p.347)
    - bronchopulmonar lymphangiopericytoma (p.91)
    - mediastinal lymphangiopericytoma (p.367)
  - lymphangiosarcoma (p.347)
  - lymphangitis (p.347)
    - lymphangitic carcinomatosis (p.347)
    - sclerosing lymphangitis (p.534)
  - lymphatic filariasis (p.348)
  - lymphatic malformation (p.348)
    - cavernous lymphangioma (p.104)
    - cystic lymphangioma (p.151)
    - hematolymphangioma (p.255)
    - mediastinal kystic lymphangioma (p.366)
  - lymphedema (p.348)
    - elephantiasis (p.187)
      - elephantiasis nostras verrucosa (p.187)
    - yellow nail syndrome (p.635)
  - lymphocele (p.348)
  - lymphogranulomatosis (p.349)
    - lymphogranuloma venereum (p.349)
  - lymphoid hyperplasia (p.349)
  - podoconiosis (p.474)
  - splenic infarct (p.557)
- mediastinal syndrome (p.367)
- metabolic syndrome (p.377)
- mixed connective tissue disease (p.383)
- moyamoya disease (p.387)
- orbital varix (p.429)
- papillary fibroelastome (p.443)
- phlebectasia (p.464)
- post-thrombotic disease (p.479)
- pulmonary arteriovenous shunt (p.497)
- pulmonary venous hypertension (p.500)
- pyopneumopericardium (p.503)
- renal pedicle avulsion (p.512)
- right-to-left shunt (p.523)
  - pulmonary right-to-left shunt (p.499)
- sclerosing lymphangitis (p.534)
- shock (p.541)
  - anaphylactic shock (p.36)
  - cardiogenic shock (p.101)
- vascular dementia (p.610)
  - Binswanger disease (p.75)

- CADASIL syndrome (p.96)
- leucoaraïosis (p.332)
- vascular disease (p.610)
  - Cockett's syndrome (p.124)
  - Dieulafoy disease (p.164)
  - Eales disease (p.182)
  - Fabry disease (p.211)
  - Mallory-Weiss syndrome (p.360)
  - Susac syndrome (p.570)
  - Sylvian aqueduct obliteration (p.571)
  - aberrant bronchopulmonary anastomosis (p.10)
  - acrosyndrome (p.18)
    - Raynaud disease (p.506)
      - CREST syndrome (p.145)
      - Reynolds syndrome (p.519)
    - Raynaud phenomenon (p.506)
      - antisynthetase syndrome (p.45)
      - hand-arm vibration syndrome (p.250)
    - acrocyanosis (p.17)
    - erythromelalgia (p.202)
    - hypothernar hammer syndrome (p.289)
  - aneurysm (p.38)
    - aortic aneurysm (p.46)
      - congenital Valsalva sinus aneurysm (p.135)
    - arteriovenous aneurysm (p.52)
      - aortic arteriovenous aneurysm (p.46)
      - arteriovenous fistula of the orbit (p.52)
      - congenital pulmonary arteriovenous aneurysm (p.135)
    - artery aneurysm (p.52)
    - atrial septal aneurysm (p.59)
    - bronchial artery aneurysm (p.88)
    - congenital interventricular aneurysm (p.134)
    - congenital left ventricle aneurysm (p.134)
    - congenital pulmonary artery aneurysm (p.135)
    - congenital right atrial aneurysm (p.135)
    - coronary artery aneurysm (p.140)
    - dissecting aneurysm (p.170)
      - aortic dissection (p.47)
      - artery dissection (p.53)
      - carotid dissecting aneurysm (p.103)
      - intracranial dissecting aneurysm (p.305)
    - giant aneurysm (p.236)
    - interventricular septum aneurysm (p.302)
    - intracranial aneurysm (p.304)
    - mycotic aneurysm (p.394)
    - pulmonary artery aneurysm (p.497)
    - renal artery aneurysm (p.510)
- angiectasia (p.38)
- angioblastoma (p.38)
- angiodermatitis (p.38)
- angiodysplasia (p.38)
  - angioma (p.40)
    - Klippel-Trenaunay angiodysplasia (p.321)
    - Maffucci syndrome (p.353)
    - Parkes-Weber angiodysplasia (p.450)
    - angioendotheliomatosis (p.39)
    - angiokeratoma (p.39)
      - angiokeratoma circumscriptum (p.39)
      - angiokeratoma thrombotica (p.39)
    - angioliipoma (p.39)
    - angioma serpiginosum (p.40)
    - angioma tuberoso (p.40)
    - angiomatosis (p.40)
      - Divry-van Bogaert disease (p.171)
      - Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease (p.565)
      - bacillary angiomatosis (p.64)
      - mediastinal angiomatosis (p.367)
      - peliosis (p.453)
      - von Hippel-Lindau disease (p.624)
    - bladder hemangioma (p.78)
    - blue rubber bleb naevus (p.81)
    - bronchial angioma (p.88)

- cardiac angioma (p.100)
- cavernous angioma (p.104)
  - intracranial cavernous angioma (p.305)
- giant angioma (p.236)
  - Kasabach Merrit syndrome (p.314)
- hematolymphangioma (p.255)
- intracranial angioma (p.304)
- osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia (p.433)
- port wine stain (p.478)
- senile angioma (p.537)
- spider angioma (p.554)
- spinal canal angioma (p.555)
- synovial hemangioma (p.573)
- tufted angioma (p.596)
- angiolymphoid hyperplasia (p.39)
- angiomyolipoma (p.40)
- angiomyoma (p.40)
- angiopathy (p.41)
- angiosarcoma (p.41)
- arterial disease (p.51)
  - CADASIL syndrome (p.96)
  - Mönckeberg's arteriosclerosis (p.398)
  - Volkman contracture (p.624)
  - aortic disease (p.47)
    - Takayasu arteritis (p.576)
    - aorta cystic medial necrosis (p.46)
    - aorta malformation (p.46)
    - aorta obliteration (p.46)
    - aorta thrombosis (p.46)
      - Leriche syndrome (p.331)
    - aorta traumatism (p.46)
    - aortic aneurysm (p.46)
      - congenital Valsalva sinus aneurysm (p.135)
    - aortic arteriovenous aneurysm (p.46)
    - aortic coarctation (p.46)
    - aortic dissection (p.47)
    - aortitis (p.47)
    - double aortic arch (p.172)
    - right aortic arch (p.523)
  - aortic false aneurysm (p.47)
  - arterial embolism (p.51)
  - arterial false aneurysm (p.51)
  - arteriohepatic dysplasia (p.52)
  - arteriopathy (p.52)
    - Sneddon syndrome (p.551)
  - arteriovenous aneurysm (p.52)
    - aortic arteriovenous aneurysm (p.46)
    - arteriovenous fistula of the orbit (p.52)
    - congenital pulmonary arteriovenous aneurysm (p.135)
  - arteritis (p.52)
    - Takayasu arteritis (p.576)
    - cluster headache (p.123)
      - Raeder syndrome (p.505)
  - artery aneurysm (p.52)
  - artery compression (p.52)
    - costoclavicular syndrome (p.142)
    - thoracic outlet syndrome (p.581)
  - artery cystic medial necrosis (p.52)
  - artery dissection (p.53)
  - artery malformation (p.53)
    - intracranial artery malformation (p.305)
  - artery obliteration (p.53)
  - artery occlusion (p.53)
  - artery stenosis (p.53)
    - hypothenar hammer syndrome (p.289)
  - artery thrombosis (p.53)
    - Leriche syndrome (p.331)
    - Wallenberg syndrome (p.626)
  - artery traumatism (p.53)
  - atherosclerosis (p.57)
    - atherosclerotic plaque (p.57)
  - bronchial artery aneurysm (p.88)

- carotid dissecting aneurysm (p.103)
- carotid stenosis (p.103)
- common sciatic artery (p.129)
- coronary heart disease (p.141)
  - acute coronary syndrome (p.20)
  - angina pectoris (p.38)
  - anomalous end of the coronary artery (p.43)
  - anomalous origin of the coronary artery (p.43)
    - anomalous origin of the left circumflex coronary artery (p.43)
    - anomalous origin of the left coronary artery (p.43)
    - anomalous origin of the right coronary artery (p.43)
  - coronary artery agenesis (p.140)
  - coronary artery aneurysm (p.140)
  - coronary artery malformation (p.140)
  - coronary artery spasm (p.140)
  - coronary artery thrombosis (p.140)
  - left coronary artery atresia (p.328)
  - myocardial infarction (p.396)
    - post myocardial infarction syndrome (p.479)
  - single coronary artery (p.544)
  - unstable angina (p.601)
    - Prinzmetal angina (p.485)
- dolichoectasia (p.172)
- false aneurysm (p.212)
- intracranial arterial obliteration (p.304)
- intracranial artery stenosis (p.305)
- limb compartment syndrome (p.335)
  - anterior tibial compartment syndrome (p.44)
- lower limb occlusive arterial disease (p.342)
  - Leriche syndrome (p.331)
- periarteritis (p.456)
  - periarteritis nodosa (p.456)
    - periarteritis nodosa kidney (p.456)
- phlegmatia coerulea dolens (p.464)
- popliteal artery entrapment syndrome (p.477)
- posterior ciliary artery obliteration (p.480)
- pulmonary artery agenesis (p.497)
  - Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome (p.571)
  - left pulmonary artery agenesis (p.328)
  - pulmonary artery branch agenesis (p.497)
  - right pulmonary artery agenesis (p.523)
- pulmonary artery aneurysm (p.497)
- pulmonary artery atresia (p.497)
- pulmonary artery hypoplasia (p.497)
- pulmonary system malformation (p.499)
- renal artery aneurysm (p.510)
- renal artery disease (p.510)
  - ectopic origin of renal artery (p.184)
  - renal artery stenosis (p.510)
  - renovascular hypertension (p.512)
- subclavian steal syndrome (p.566)
- arteriovenous malformation (p.52)
- atherosclerosis (p.57)
  - atherosclerotic plaque (p.57)
- bladder ischemia reperfusion injury (p.78)
- bronchial arteriovenous malformation (p.88)
- capillary leak syndrome (p.99)
- capillary vessel disease (p.99)
  - livedo racemosa (p.340)
  - livedo reticularis (p.340)
    - Sneddon syndrome (p.551)
- necrotizing livedo reticularis (p.402)
- purpura (p.501)
  - Bateman disease (p.67)
  - Henoch-Schönlein purpura (p.260)
  - acute hemorrhagic purpura (p.20)
  - hypergammaglobulinemic purpura (p.277)
  - immune thrombocytopenic purpura (p.294)
  - pigmented purpuric dermatitis (p.467)
  - progressive pigmented purpuric dermatosis (p.486)
  - purpura fulminans (p.501)
    - Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome (p.627)



- thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura (p.583)
- vascular purpura (p.611)
- retinal microaneurysm (p.516)
- cavernous angioma (p.104)
  - intracranial cavernous angioma (p.305)
- cerebrovascular disease (p.109)
  - Sluder syndrome (p.550)
  - Wallenberg syndrome (p.626)
  - brain ischemia (p.86)
  - brain stem infarction (p.86)
  - carotid dissecting aneurysm (p.103)
  - carotid stenosis (p.103)
  - cerebellar infarction (p.106)
  - cerebral air embolism (p.106)
  - cerebral amyloid angiopathy (p.107)
  - cerebral embolism (p.108)
  - cerebral hemorrhage (p.108)
  - cerebral infarction (p.108)
    - cerebral lacuna (p.108)
    - periventricular leukomalacia (p.459)
  - cerebral venous hypertension (p.108)
  - cerebral ventricle hemorrhage (p.108)
  - cluster headache (p.123)
    - Raeder syndrome (p.505)
  - intracranial vein malformation (p.304)
  - intracranial aneurysm (p.304)
  - intracranial angioma (p.304)
  - intracranial arteriovenous malformation (p.305)
  - intracranial artery malformation (p.305)
  - intracranial artery stenosis (p.305)
  - intracranial cavernous angioma (p.305)
  - intracranial dissecting aneurysm (p.305)
  - intracranial hematoma (p.305)
  - intracranial hemorrhage (p.305)
  - intracranial thrombosis (p.305)
  - intracranial vein stenosis (p.306)
  - migraine (p.380)
    - familial hemiplegic migraine (p.213)
    - ophthalmic migraine (p.425)
  - moyamoya disease (p.387)
  - spinal cord infarction (p.555)
  - stroke (p.565)
    - MELAS syndrome (p.370)
    - Sneddon syndrome (p.551)
    - Terson syndrome (p.579)
  - subarachnoid hemorrhage (p.566)
    - Terson syndrome (p.579)
  - vascular dementia (p.610)
    - Binswanger disease (p.75)
    - CADASIL syndrome (p.96)
    - leucoaraiosis (p.332)
  - vascular depression (p.610)
  - vasomotor headache (p.612)
  - vertebrobasilar insufficiency (p.616)
- chorioangioma (p.117)
- congenital aortopulmonary fistula (p.132)
- contusion (p.138)
  - chorioretinitis sclopetaria (p.117)
- cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita (p.149)
- embolism (p.187)
  - air embolism (p.28)
    - cerebral air embolism (p.106)
  - amniotic embolism (p.34)
  - arterial embolism (p.51)
  - atheromatous embolism (p.57)
  - brain tissue embolism (p.86)
  - catheter embolism (p.104)
  - cerebral embolism (p.108)
  - fat embolism (p.215)
  - foreign body embolism (p.224)
  - oil embolism (p.422)
  - paradoxical embolism (p.445)

- pulmonary embolism (p.498)
- thromboembolism (p.583)
  - hypereosinophilic syndrome (p.277)
- thrombophilia (p.583)
  - hypoplasminogenemia (p.289)
- tumoral embolism (p.598)
- endothelial dysfunction (p.192)
- gastric antral vascular ectasia (p.232)
- glomus tumor (p.240)
  - bronchopulmonar glomus tumor (p.91)
- hemangioendothelioma (p.254)
  - epithelioid hemangioendothelioma (p.198)
  - pharynx spindle cell hemangioendothelioma (p.463)
  - vegetant intravascular hemangioendothelioma (p.612)
- hemangiopericytoma (p.254)
  - malignant hemangiopericytoma (p.358)
    - kidney malignant hemangiopericytoma (p.319)
  - pulmonary hemangiopericytoma (p.498)
- hemorrhage (p.259)
  - cerebellum hemorrhage (p.106)
  - cerebral hemorrhage (p.108)
  - cerebral ventricle hemorrhage (p.108)
  - choroid hemorrhage (p.117)
  - conjunctive haemorrhage (p.136)
  - epistaxis (p.198)
  - expulsive hemorrhage of the vitreous body (p.207)
  - gastric antral vascular ectasia (p.232)
  - gastrointestinal bleeding (p.233)
  - hemarthrosis (p.254)
  - hematemesis (p.255)
    - Mallory-Weiss syndrome (p.360)
- hematoma (p.255)
  - abruptio placentae (p.13)
  - cephalohematoma (p.106)
  - extradural hematoma (p.207)
  - intracranial hematoma (p.305)
  - orbital hematoma (p.429)
  - perirenal hematoma (p.459)
  - retroperitoneal hematoma (p.519)
  - subdural hematoma (p.566)
  - vertebral canal hematoma (p.616)
- hematuria (p.255)
- hemobilia (p.256)
- hemomediastinum (p.257)
- hemopericardium (p.257)
- hemoperitoneum (p.258)
- hemoptysis (p.258)
  - pulmonary hemosiderosis (p.498)
- hemorrhoid (p.260)
- hemospermia (p.260)
- hemothorax (p.260)
  - hemopneumothorax (p.258)
- intracranial hemorrhage (p.305)
- premacular hemorrhage (p.482)
- rectal hemorrhage (p.507)
- retina hemorrhage (p.515)
  - Terson syndrome (p.579)
- subarachnoid hemorrhage (p.566)
  - Terson syndrome (p.579)
- subconjunctival hemorrhage (p.566)
- vitreal hemorrhage (p.622)
  - Terson syndrome (p.579)
- hepatic ischemia reperfusion injury (p.261)
- hot flush (p.272)
- macroaneurysm (p.351)
- microaneurysm (p.378)
  - retinal microaneurysm (p.516)
- microangiopathy (p.378)
  - thrombohemolytic microangiopathy (p.583)
    - hemolytic uremic syndrome (p.257)
- neovascularization (p.403)
  - choroidal neovascularization (p.118)

- retinal neovascularization (p.516)
- nephroangiosclerosis (p.403)
- nephroangiosclerosis hypertension (p.403)
- persistent of the fetal circulation (p.460)
  - ostium secundum (p.435)
- portal circulation disease (p.478)
  - Budd-Chiari syndrome (p.93)
- portal hypertension (p.479)
  - Cruveilhier-Baumgarten syndrome (p.146)
- portal vein air (p.479)
  - portopulmonary hypertension (p.479)
- pulmonar arteriovenous aneurysm (p.496)
- pulmonar vessels malformation (p.496)
- pulmonary sequestration (p.499)
  - extralobar pulmonary sequestration (p.207)
  - intralobar pulmonary sequestration (p.306)
- reflex sympathetic dystrophy (p.508)
  - posttraumatic Südeck atrophy (p.481)
  - shoulder-hand syndrome (p.541)
- renal arteriovenous fistula (p.510)
- renal ischemia reperfusion injury (p.511)
- retinal cotton-wool spot (p.515)
- retinal vascular bundle (p.516)
- retinal vessel obliteration (p.516)
- retinal vessels tortuosity (p.517)
- scimitar syndrome (p.532)
- telangiectasia (p.577)
  - CREST syndrome (p.145)
    - Reynolds syndrome (p.519)
  - Coats disease (p.124)
  - Osler-Rendu disease (p.431)
  - ataxia telangiectasia (p.57)
  - telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans (p.577)
- thrombosis (p.583)
  - Trousseau syndrome (p.595)
  - antiphospholipid antibody syndrome (p.45)
  - aorta thrombosis (p.46)
    - Leriche syndrome (p.331)
  - artery thrombosis (p.53)
    - Leriche syndrome (p.331)
    - Wallenberg syndrome (p.626)
  - brachial vein thrombosis (p.84)
  - coronary artery thrombosis (p.140)
  - deep vein thrombosis (p.155)
    - Paget-Schroetter syndrome (p.439)
  - intracranial thrombosis (p.305)
  - phlegmatia coerulea dolens (p.464)
  - superficial vein thrombosis (p.568)
  - thromboangiitis (p.582)
    - thromboangeitis obliterans (p.582)
  - thromboembolism (p.583)
    - hypereosinophilic syndrome (p.277)
  - thrombophilia (p.583)
    - hypoplasminogenemia (p.289)
  - thrombophlebitis (p.583)
    - Lemierre syndrome (p.329)
    - phlebitis migrans (p.464)
    - post-thrombotic disease (p.479)
  - venous thrombosis (p.614)
    - Paget-Schroetter syndrome (p.439)
      - central retinal vein occlusion (p.105)
- transposition of the great vessels (p.589)
  - Saldino-Noonan syndrome (p.526)
    - corrected transposition of the great vessels (p.142)
    - isolated transposition of the great vessels (p.309)
- truncus arteriosus (p.595)
- vascular disorders of the skin (p.611)
  - ecchymosis (p.182)
  - red fingers syndrome (p.508)
    - thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura (p.583)
- vascular lesions of the spinal cord (p.611)
- vascular renal disease (p.611)

- vascular retinopathy (p.611)
- vasculitis (p.612)
  - Behçet syndrome (p.68)
  - Churg-Strauss syndrome (p.120)
  - Gougerot trisymptome (p.243)
  - Kawasaki syndrome (p.315)
  - Wegener granulomatosis (p.627)
  - acute hemorrhagic edema (p.20)
  - allergic vasculitis (p.30)
  - aortitis (p.47)
  - arteritis (p.52)
    - Takayasu arteritis (p.576)
    - cluster headache (p.123)
      - Raeder syndrome (p.505)
  - eritema elevatum diutinum (p.199)
  - giant cell arteritis (p.237)
  - granulomatous vasculitis (p.245)
  - leucocytoclastic vasculitis (p.332)
  - livedoid vasculitis (p.340)
  - microscopic polyangiitis (p.379)
  - necrotizing vasculitis (p.402)
  - periarteritis nodosa (p.456)
    - periarteritis nodosa kidney (p.456)
  - red fingers syndrome (p.508)
  - retinal vasculitis (p.516)
  - thromboangiitis (p.582)
    - thromboangiitis obliterans (p.582)
- vasculogenic erectile dysfunction (p.612)
- vasomotor rhinitis (p.612)
- vasoocclusive crisis (p.612)
  - acute chest syndrome (p.19)
- venous disease (p.614)
  - Budd-Chiari syndrome (p.93)
  - anomalous pulmonary venous drainage (p.43)
  - arteriovenous aneurysm (p.52)
    - aortic arteriovenous aneurysm (p.46)
    - arteriovenous fistula of the orbit (p.52)
    - congenital pulmonary arteriovenous aneurysm (p.135)
  - brachial vein thrombosis (p.84)
  - coronary sinus agenesis (p.141)
  - deep vein thrombosis (p.155)
    - Paget-Schroetter syndrome (p.439)
  - hemorrhoid (p.260)
  - intracranial vein obliteration (p.305)
  - intracranial vein stenosis (p.306)
  - phlegmatia coerulea dolens (p.464)
  - pulmonary vein hypoplasia (p.496)
  - pulmonary vein atresia (p.500)
  - pylephlebitis (p.502)
  - superficial vein thrombosis (p.568)
  - varicosity (p.610)
  - varix (p.610)
    - esophageal varices (p.204)
    - orbital varix (p.429)
    - renal papilla varix (p.511)
  - vein malformation (p.613)
    - intracranial vein malformation (p.304)
  - vein obliteration (p.613)
  - vein stenosis (p.613)
  - vein trauma (p.613)
  - vena cava disease (p.613)
    - vena cava compression (p.613)
    - vena cava duplication (p.613)
    - vena cava malformation (p.613)
  - vena cava obstruction (p.613)
  - vena ovarica syndrome (p.613)
  - venous incompetence (p.614)
    - perforating vein incompetence of the calf (p.455)
    - venous incompetence of the lower limb (p.614)
  - venous inflammation (p.614)
    - thrombophlebitis (p.583)
      - Lemierre syndrome (p.329)

- phlebitis migrans (p.464)
      - post-thrombotic disease (p.479)
    - venous thrombosis (p.614)
      - Paget-Schroetter syndrome (p.439)
      - central retinal vein occlusion (p.105)
  - vascular ring (p.612)
  - venooclusive disease (p.613)
- chronic disease (p.119)
- complex syndrome (p.130)
  - Angelman syndrome (p.38)
  - Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome (p.68)
  - CHARGE syndrome (p.111)
  - COACH syndrome (p.123)
  - Cockayne syndrome (p.124)
  - Cohen syndrome (p.126)
  - Costello syndrome (p.142)
  - De Bary syndrome (p.153)
  - De Lange syndrome (p.153)
  - DiGeorge syndrome (p.165)
  - Dubowitz syndrome (p.174)
  - Elejalde syndrome (p.187)
  - H syndrome (p.248)
  - Hay-Wells syndrome (p.251)
  - Hennekam syndrome (p.260)
  - KID syndrome (p.318)
  - Kabuki syndrome (p.314)
  - Keutel syndrome (p.317)
  - Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)
  - Lin-Gettig syndrome (p.336)
  - Marshall syndrome (p.363)
  - Melnick-Fraser syndrome (p.371)
  - Opitz G/BBB syndrome (p.426)
  - PHACE syndrome (p.462)
  - Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)
  - Pierre Robin syndrome (p.466)
  - Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome (p.468)
  - Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome (p.482)
  - Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome (p.525)
  - SAMS syndrome (p.527)
  - Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism (p.551)
  - Smith-Magenis syndrome (p.551)
  - Sneddon syndrome (p.551)
  - Susac syndrome (p.570)
  - Van Allen-Myhre syndrome (p.610)
  - Vater syndrome (p.612)
  - WHIM syndrome (p.629)
  - Weill-Marchesani syndrome (p.628)
  - Winchester syndrome (p.630)
  - Wolcott-Rallison syndrome (p.631)
  - Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (p.631)
  - Wolfram syndrome (p.631)
  - cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome (p.101)
  - cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome (p.109)
  - contiguous gene syndrome (p.138)
  - craniofrontonasal syndrome (p.144)
  - iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis (p.307)
  - oculo-facio-cardio-dental syndrome (p.420)
  - oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome (p.420)
  - orocraniodigital syndrome (p.430)
  - overgrowth syndrome (p.438)
    - Proteus syndrome (p.489)
    - Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome (p.544)
  - fragile X syndrome (p.226)
  - tricho-dento-osseous syndrome (p.591)
  - trichorhinophalangeal syndrome (p.592)
  - ulnar mammary syndrome (p.600)
- congenital disease (p.132)
  - Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome (p.68)
  - Blackfan-Diamond disease (p.77)
  - Bruton's agammaglobulinemia (p.93)
  - Caroli disease (p.102)
  - Coffin-Siris syndrome (p.125)

Cogan oculomotor apraxia (p.125)  
 Crigler-Najjar disease (p.145)  
 DiGeorge syndrome (p.165)  
 Fallot tetralogy (p.212)  
 Hirschsprung disease (p.270)  
 Leber amaurosis (p.328)  
     Senior-Loken syndrome (p.537)  
 Maffucci syndrome (p.353)  
 Marcus-Gunn ptosis (p.362)  
 Nezelof syndrome (p.411)  
 Norrie disease (p.415)  
 PHACE syndrome (p.462)  
 Rothmund-Thomson syndrome (p.524)  
 Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome (p.525)  
 Touraine centrofacial lentiginosis (p.587)  
 Ullrich congenital muscular dystrophy (p.600)  
 abetalipoproteinemia (p.11)  
 acrogeria (p.17)  
 alopecia (p.31)  
     Sheehan syndrome (p.540)  
     alopecia totalis (p.31)  
     androgenetic alopecia (p.37)  
     dermopathy pigmentosa reticularis (p.161)  
     dissecting folliculitis of the scalp (p.170)  
     follicular mucinosis (p.223)  
     hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.270)  
     loose anagen hair syndrome (p.341)  
     scarring alopecia (p.530)  
     telogen effluvium (p.578)  
     trichorhinophalangeal syndrome (p.592)  
 anomalous pulmonary venous drainage (p.43)  
 arthrogyrosis (p.53)  
     restrictive dermopathy (p.514)  
 bilocular heart (p.74)  
 central core myopathy (p.105)  
 collodion baby (p.127)  
 common atrium (p.129)  
 congenital Valsalva sinus aneurysm (p.135)  
 congenital aphakia (p.132)  
 congenital chloride diarrhea (p.132)  
 congenital dyserythropoietic anemia (p.133)  
 congenital left ventricle aneurysm (p.134)  
 congenital neutropenia (p.134)  
     Kostmann syndrome (p.321)  
 congenital paramyotonia (p.135)  
 congenital right atrial aneurysm (p.135)  
 congenital toxoplasmosis (p.135)  
 cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita (p.149)  
 cutis verticis gyrata (p.149)  
 deuteranopia (p.162)  
     deuteranomaly (p.162)  
 dextrocardia (p.162)  
 focal dermal hypoplasia (p.222)  
 histidinemia (p.270)  
 hypoganglionosis (p.286)  
 hypoplasminogenemia (p.289)  
 iniencephalus (p.299)  
 kidney hypoplasia (p.319)  
 lacrimal gland hypoplasia (p.323)  
 left heart hypoplasia (p.328)  
 leprechaunism (p.331)  
 leucinosis (p.331)  
 malformation (p.354)  
     Adams-Oliver syndrome (p.22)  
     Arnold-Chiari malformation (p.50)  
     Axenfeld syndrome (p.62)  
     Bartsocas-Papas syndrome (p.66)  
     Blount's disease (p.80)  
     CHARGE syndrome (p.111)  
     COACH syndrome (p.123)  
     Costello syndrome (p.142)  
     Currarino syndrome (p.148)

Dandy-Walker malformation (p.153)  
 De Lange syndrome (p.153)  
 Divry-van Bogaert disease (p.171)  
 Ebstein anomaly of the tricuspid valve (p.182)  
 Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome (p.249)  
 Hennekam syndrome (p.260)  
 Jacobsen syndrome (p.310)  
 Kabuki syndrome (p.314)  
 Kallmann syndrome (p.314)  
 Klinefelter syndrome (p.320)  
 Klippel-Feil syndrome (p.320)  
 Klippel-Trenaunay angiodysplasia (p.321)  
 LADD syndrome (p.323)  
 Meckel diverticulum (p.366)  
 Moebius syndrome (p.384)  
 Mondini defect (p.384)  
 Mongolian spot (p.384)  
 Parkes-Weber angiodysplasia (p.450)  
 Peters syndrome (p.461)  
 Potter syndrome (p.481)  
 SAMS syndrome (p.527)  
 Shone syndrome (p.541)  
 Silver-Russell syndrome (p.543)  
 Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism (p.551)  
 Sprengel's deformity (p.559)  
 Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease (p.565)  
 Takayasu arteritis (p.576)  
 Taussig-Bing complex (p.577)  
 Van Allen-Myhre syndrome (p.610)  
 Williams-Campbell syndrome (p.630)  
 Wolcott-Rallison syndrome (p.631)  
 aberrant anastomosis (p.10)  
 accessory tragus (p.14)  
 acrocephalosyndactylia (p.17)  
     Apert syndrome (p.48)  
     Pfeiffer syndrome (p.462)  
 agenesis (p.27)  
     Poland syndrome (p.475)  
     Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser syndrome (p.523)  
     coronary artery agenesis (p.140)  
     coronary sinus agenesis (p.141)  
     corpus callosum agenesis (p.142)  
         Aicardi syndrome (p.28)  
         Lin-Gettig syndrome (p.336)  
         oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome (p.420)  
     eyelid agenesis (p.209)  
     heart valve agenesis (p.253)  
     kidney agenesis (p.318)  
         Potter syndrome (p.481)  
     lacrymal gland agenesis (p.323)  
     lung agenesis (p.343)  
         Saldino-Noonan syndrome (p.526)  
     myocardial agenesis (p.395)  
     pericardium agenesis (p.456)  
     pulmonary artery agenesis (p.497)  
         Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome (p.571)  
         left pulmonary artery agenesis (p.328)  
         pulmonary artery branch agenesis (p.497)  
         right pulmonary artery agenesis (p.523)  
     scalp agenesis (p.530)  
     sirenomelus (p.545)  
     skin agenesis (p.545)  
     urinary tract agenesis (p.604)  
 anal atresia (p.35)  
     Saldino-Noonan syndrome (p.526)  
     Vater syndrome (p.612)  
 anencephaly (p.37)  
 aniridia (p.41)  
     WAGR syndrome (p.626)  
 annular pancreas (p.42)  
 anodontia (p.42)  
     anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.41)

- Marshall syndrome (p.363)
  - Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)
- anomalous end of the coronary artery (p.43)
- anomalous origin of the coronary artery (p.43)
  - anomalous origin of the left circumflex coronary artery (p.43)
  - anomalous origin of the left coronary artery (p.43)
  - anomalous origin of the right coronary artery (p.43)
- anonychia (p.43)
- anophthalmos (p.43)
- anterior urethral valve (p.44)
- aorta malformation (p.46)
- aortic coarctation (p.46)
- aplasia cutis congenita (p.48)
  - MIDAS syndrome (p.380)
- arhinencephaly (p.50)
- arteriohepatic dysplasia (p.52)
- arteriovenous malformation (p.52)
- artery malformation (p.53)
  - intracranial artery malformation (p.305)
- articular malformation (p.54)
- asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia (p.55)
- asplenia (p.55)
- bicuspid aortic valve (p.73)
- bifid nose (p.73)
- bifid skull (p.73)
- blepharonasofacial syndrome (p.79)
- blepharophimosis (p.79)
- blind-ending ureter (p.80)
- bone malformation (p.82)
- brachydactyly (p.85)
  - Poland syndrome (p.475)
  - trichorhinophalangeal syndrome (p.592)
- brachymetacarpia (p.85)
- brachymetatarsia (p.85)
- brachypedy (p.85)
- brachyphalangy (p.85)
  - Keutel syndrome (p.317)
- brain malformation (p.86)
- branchial cyst (p.86)
  - Melnick-Fraser syndrome (p.371)
- bronchial arteriovenous malformation (p.88)
- bronchial isomerism (p.89)
- bronchogenic cyst (p.90)
- buphthalmos (p.94)
- caecum mobile (p.96)
- camptodactyly (p.97)
- cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome (p.101)
- cerebral gigantism (p.108)
- cerebrocostomandibular syndrome (p.108)
- cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome (p.109)
- cervical rib (p.110)
- choristoma (p.117)
  - myelolipoma (p.395)
- circumaortic left renal vein (p.121)
- cleft (p.122)
- cleft foot (p.122)
- cleft lip (p.122)
  - Mohr syndrome (p.384)
  - Van der Woude syndrome (p.610)
  - blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome (p.79)
  - orofaciodigital syndrome (p.430)
- cleft palate (p.122)
  - DiGeorge syndrome (p.165)
  - Pierre Robin syndrome (p.466)
  - Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)
  - Stickler syndrome (p.561)
  - Van der Woude syndrome (p.610)
  - blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome (p.79)
  - orofaciodigital syndrome (p.430)
  - popliteal pterygium syndrome (p.477)
- cleidocranial dysplasia (p.122)
- clinodactyly (p.122)



trichorhinophalangeal syndrome (p.592)  
 cloacal exstrophy (p.123)  
 cloacal persistence (p.123)  
 cloverleaf skull (p.123)  
 clubfoot (p.123)  
 coloboma (p.127)
 

- linear sebaceous nevus syndrome (p.336)
- morning glory syndrome (p.386)
- renal coloboma syndrome (p.510)

 common sciatic artery (p.129)  
 communication between aorta and right ventricle (p.129)  
 communication between right pulmonary artery and left atrium (p.129)  
 congenital aortopulmonary fistula (p.132)  
 congenital diaphragmatic hernie (p.132)
 

- Fryns syndrome (p.227)

 congenital heart disease (p.134)
 

- Chiari network (p.113)
- DiGeorge syndrome (p.165)
- Eisenmenger syndrome (p.186)
- Fallot tetralogy (p.212)
- Holt-Oram syndrome (p.271)
- Noonan syndrome (p.415)
- Patau syndrome (p.451)
- Williams syndrome (p.629)
- Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (p.631)
- aortico-left ventricular tunnel (p.47)
- cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome (p.101)
- chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)
- congenital interventricular aneurysm (p.134)
- double inlet left ventricle (p.172)
- double outlet left ventricle (p.172)
- double outlet right ventricle (p.172)
- intracardiac defect (p.304)
  - atrial septal defect (p.59)
    - Lutembacher syndrome (p.346)
  - communication between left atrium and pulmonary trunk (p.129)
  - communication between right atrium and left ventricle (p.129)
  - endocardial cushion defect (p.190)
  - ventricular septal defect (p.615)
- levocardia (p.334)
- single ventricle (p.544)
- ventricular inversion (p.615)
- ventricular non-compaction (p.615)

 congenital hip dislocation (p.134)  
 congenital hip dysplasia (p.134)  
 congenital hydronephrosis (p.134)  
 congenital male urethral membrane (p.134)  
 congenital megabladder (p.134)  
 congenital megaureter (p.134)  
 congenital pit of the optic disc (p.135)  
 congenital pulmonary arteriovenous aneurysm (p.135)  
 congenital pulmonary artery aneurysm (p.135)  
 congenital renal cortical hyperplasia (p.135)  
 congenital ureteral membrane (p.135)  
 conjoined twin (p.135)
 

- craniopagus twin (p.144)
- heteropagus twin (p.268)
- ischiopagus twin (p.308)
- omphalopagus twin (p.423)
- pygopagus twin (p.502)
- thoracopagus twin (p.582)

 constriction ring syndrome (p.137)  
 convex foot (p.138)  
 cor triatriatum (p.139)  
 cornea plana (p.139)  
 coronary artery malformation (p.140)  
 cranial malformation (p.143)  
 cranial nerve malformation (p.144)  
 craniodiaphyseal dysplasia (p.144)
 

- Majewski syndrome (p.353)

 craniometaphyseal dysplasia (p.144)  
 craniosynostosis (p.145)

- Lin-Gettig syndrome (p.336)
- brachycephaly (p.85)
- cloverleaf skull (p.123)
- craniofrontonasal syndrome (p.144)
- cross varus (p.146)
- crossed renal ectopia (p.146)
- cryptophthalmia (p.147)
- cryptorchidism (p.147)
  - Reifenstein syndrome (p.509)
  - Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (p.631)
  - prune belly syndrome (p.490)
- cyclopia (p.149)
- cystic adenomatoid malformation (p.150)
- cystic lymphangioma (p.151)
- dental dysplasia (p.158)
  - amelogenesis imperfecta (p.33)
- dentofacial dysharmony (p.159)
- desmoterolosis (p.161)
- diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia (p.163)
- diastatomyelia (p.164)
- distichiasis (p.171)
- dolichocolon (p.171)
- dolichoectasia (p.172)
- double aortic arch (p.172)
- double bladder (p.172)
  - sand glass bladder (p.527)
- double female urethra (p.172)
- double kidney (p.172)
- double male urethra (p.172)
- double ureter (p.173)
- dysgenesis (p.177)
  - 46XX male syndrome (p.8)
  - 46XY female syndrome (p.8)
  - costal dysgenesis (p.142)
  - gonadal dysgenesis (p.243)
    - Turner syndrome (p.598)
  - iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis (p.307)
  - mesodermal dysgenesis (p.375)
  - renal tubular dysgenesis (p.512)
- dysmorphia (p.178)
  - dysmorphic facies (p.178)
    - Angelman syndrome (p.38)
    - Costello syndrome (p.142)
    - De Lange syndrome (p.153)
    - DiGeorge syndrome (p.165)
    - Fryns syndrome (p.227)
    - Hanhart syndrome (p.250)
    - Kabuki syndrome (p.314)
    - Keutel syndrome (p.317)
    - Lin-Gettig syndrome (p.336)
    - Marshall syndrome (p.363)
    - Mohr syndrome (p.384)
    - Noonan syndrome (p.415)
    - Patau syndrome (p.451)
    - Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome (p.482)
    - Robinow syndrome (p.523)
    - Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome (p.544)
    - Smith-Magenis syndrome (p.551)
    - Williams syndrome (p.629)
    - Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (p.631)
    - basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)
    - cerebrohepatorenal syndrome (p.108)
    - mandibulofacial dysostosis (p.361)
      - oculovertebral syndrome (p.421)
    - oculovertebral syndrome (p.421)
    - restrictive dermopathy (p.514)
    - spondylocostal dysostosis (p.558)
    - trichorhinophalangeal syndrome (p.592)
- dysostosis (p.179)
  - Coffin-Siris syndrome (p.125)
  - Crouzon disease (p.146)
  - Goldenhar syndrome (p.242)

Hanhart syndrome (p.250)  
 Holt-Oram syndrome (p.271)  
 Klippel-Feil syndrome (p.320)  
 Mohr syndrome (p.384)  
 Nager acrofacial dysostosis syndrome (p.399)  
 Poland syndrome (p.475)  
 Shwachman-Diamond syndrome (p.542)  
 Sprengel's deformity (p.559)  
 acrocephalosyndactylia (p.17)  
     Apert syndrome (p.48)  
     Pfeiffer syndrome (p.462)  
 cerebrocostomandibular syndrome (p.108)  
 craniosynostosis (p.145)  
     Lin-Gettig syndrome (p.336)  
     brachycephaly (p.85)  
     cloverleaf skull (p.123)  
     craniofrontonasal syndrome (p.144)  
 focal dermal hypoplasia (p.222)  
 hemifacial microsomia (p.256)  
 mandibulofacial dysostosis (p.361)  
     oculovertebral syndrome (p.421)  
 multiple synostosis (p.392)  
 nail patella syndrome (p.399)  
 oculoauriculofrontonasal syndrome (p.420)  
 orofaciodigital syndrome (p.430)  
 polydactyly (p.476)  
     Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)  
     Meckel syndrome (p.366)  
     Mohr syndrome (p.384)  
     Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)  
     Patau syndrome (p.451)  
     Saldino-Noonan syndrome (p.526)  
     chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)  
     hydrolethals syndrome (p.275)  
 spondylocostal dysostosis (p.558)  
 symphalangism (p.571)  
     Nievergelt-Pearlman syndrome (p.411)  
 syndactyly (p.572)  
     Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)  
     Majewski syndrome (p.353)  
     Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)  
     Poland syndrome (p.475)  
     oculodentodigital dysplasia (p.420)  
     orofaciodigital syndrome (p.430)  
     sclerosteosis (p.534)  
 tetraphocomelia (p.580)  
 dysraphia (p.180)  
     encephalocele (p.189)  
         Meckel syndrome (p.366)  
     neural tube defect (p.405)  
         iniencephalus (p.299)  
         tethered cord syndrome (p.580)  
 ectodermal dysplasia (p.184)  
     Hay-Wells syndrome (p.251)  
     Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia (p.310)  
     Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn syndrome (p.399)  
     Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome (p.532)  
     Setleis syndrome (p.539)  
     anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.41)  
         Marshall syndrome (p.363)  
         Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)  
     focal dermal hypoplasia (p.222)  
     hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.270)  
     tricho-dento-osseous syndrome (p.591)  
 ectopia cordis (p.184)  
 ectopic pancreas (p.184)  
 ectopic prostate (p.184)  
 ectopic renal papilla (p.184)  
 ectrodactyly (p.184)  
 epiblepharon (p.195)  
 epicanthus (p.195)  
 epidermal nevus syndrome (p.195)

- epiphyseal dysplasia (p.198)
  - Stickler syndrome (p.561)
  - dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelica (p.180)
  - epiphysometaphyseal dysplasia (p.198)
- epispadias (p.198)
- esophageal atresia (p.203)
- euryblepharon (p.205)
- exencéphaly (p.206)
- extrarenal calyx (p.208)
- extrarenal renal pelvis (p.208)
- female pseudohermaphroditism (p.216)
- fibrous dysplasia (p.219)
  - Albright disease (p.29)
  - Jaffe-Lichtenstein fibrous dysplasia (p.310)
  - Mazabraud syndrome (p.365)
  - fibrous dysplasia of jaws (p.219)
  - mandibular fibrous dysplasia (p.361)
- flat foot (p.221)
- foot drop (p.224)
- frontometaphyseal dysplasia (p.227)
- gastrochisis (p.233)
- heart valve atresia (p.253)
- hematocolpos (p.255)
- hematometry (p.255)
- hemifacial microsomia (p.256)
- hermaphroditism (p.267)
- hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.270)
- horseshoe kidney (p.272)
- horseshoe lung (p.272)
- hydranencephaly (p.274)
- hydromyelia (p.275)
- hypospadias (p.289)
  - Reifenstein syndrome (p.509)
  - Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (p.631)
- infrasphincteric ectopic ureter (p.298)
- intracranial arteriovenous malformation (p.305)
- kidney malrotation (p.319)
- laryngomalacia (p.326)
- left coronary artery atresia (p.328)
- left pulmonary aortic anuli (p.328)
- lingual thyroid (p.337)
- lissencephaly (p.339)
  - Walker-Warburg syndrome (p.626)
- lung aplasia (p.343)
- lymphatic malformation (p.348)
  - cavernous lymphangioma (p.104)
  - cystic lymphangioma (p.151)
  - hematolymphangioma (p.255)
  - mediastinal kystic lymphangioma (p.366)
- macrocephaly (p.351)
- macroactyly (p.351)
- macrophthalmia (p.352)
- macrosomia (p.352)
  - Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome (p.544)
- male pseudohermaphroditism (p.354)
- malformation of lacrimal apparatus (p.357)
- masculine urethra obstruction (p.363)
- maxillonasal dysplasia (p.365)
- mediastinal kystic lymphangioma (p.366)
- megalalices (p.368)
- megalencephaly (p.369)
- megalophtalmus (p.369)
- metatropic dwarfism (p.378)
- microcephaly (p.379)
  - Dubowitz syndrome (p.174)
  - Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome (p.175)
  - Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome (p.468)
- microcolon (p.379)
  - megabladder-microcolon-intestinal hypoperistalsis syndrome (p.368)
- microcornea (p.379)
- microgastria (p.379)
- microphthalmia (p.379)

Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome (p.249)  
 MIDAS syndrome (p.380)  
 oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome (p.420)  
 oculodentodigital dysplasia (p.420)  
 oculovertebral syndrome (p.421)  
 multicystic kidney (p.389)  
 myelomeningocele (p.395)  
 neurocristopathy (p.406)  
 neuronal heterotopia (p.409)  
 neuronal intestinal malformation (p.409)  
   Hirschsprung disease (p.270)  
   aganglioneosis (p.26)  
   hypoganglioneosis (p.286)  
 oligodontia (p.422)  
   Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome (p.118)  
 omphalocele (p.423)  
 orocraniodigital syndrome (p.430)  
 osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia (p.433)  
 pancreas divisum (p.441)  
 parachute mitral valve (p.445)  
 pectus carinatum (p.452)  
 pectus excavatum (p.452)  
 pericardial aplasia (p.456)  
 persistence of ductus arteriosus (p.460)  
 persistence of the urachus (p.460)  
 persistent fetal ureter (p.460)  
 pes adductus (p.461)  
 pes cavus (p.461)  
 phocomelia (p.464)  
   tetrachomelia (p.580)  
 pili annulati (p.467)  
 pili torti (p.467)  
 platyspondylia (p.471)  
   Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome (p.175)  
   Kniest syndrome (p.321)  
   Stickler syndrome (p.561)  
 polydactyly (p.476)  
   Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)  
   Meckel syndrome (p.366)  
   Mohr syndrome (p.384)  
   Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)  
   Patau syndrome (p.451)  
   Saldino-Noonan syndrome (p.526)  
   chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)  
   hydroletharus syndrome (p.275)  
 polymicrogyria (p.476)  
 posterior urethral valve (p.480)  
 preauricular sinus (p.482)  
 proboscis (p.485)  
 prognathism (p.485)  
 progressive diaphyseal dysplasia (p.486)  
 pseudoachondroplasia (p.491)  
 pterygium colli (p.496)  
 pterygium inversum unguis (p.496)  
 pterygium unguis (p.496)  
 pulmonary arteriovenous aneurysm (p.496)  
 pulmonary vessels malformation (p.496)  
 pulmonary artery atresia (p.497)  
 pulmonary atresia (p.497)  
 pulmonary malformation (p.499)  
 pulmonary sequestration (p.499)  
   extralobar pulmonary sequestration (p.207)  
   intralobar pulmonary sequestration (p.306)  
 pulmonary system malformation (p.499)  
 pulmonary vein atresia (p.500)  
 punctal atresia (p.500)  
 pyknodysostosis (p.502)  
 pyloric atresia (p.502)  
 quadruple ureter (p.504)  
 renal dysplasia (p.510)  
   Melnick-Fraser syndrome (p.371)  
   Senior-Loken syndrome (p.537)

Vater syndrome (p.612)  
 renal fusion (p.511)  
 renal hypodysplasia (p.511)  
     renal coloboma syndrome (p.510)  
 renal pelvis duplication (p.512)  
 respiratory system malformation (p.514)  
 retinal dysplasia (p.516)  
     Walker-Warburg syndrome (p.626)  
 retroaortic left renal vein (p.518)  
 retrocaval ureter (p.518)  
 retrognathism (p.518)  
     Pierre Robin syndrome (p.466)  
 retroiliac ureter (p.519)  
 right aortic arch (p.523)  
 saddle nose (p.526)  
 scimitar syndrome (p.532)  
 sclerocornea (p.533)  
     MIDAS syndrome (p.380)  
 septate uterus (p.538)  
 septooptic dysplasia (p.538)  
 septum lucidum cyst (p.538)  
 single coronary artery (p.544)  
 situs ambiguous (p.545)  
 situs inversus (p.545)  
 solitary kidney (p.552)  
 spina bifida (p.555)  
     spina bifida occulta (p.555)  
 spinal cord malformation (p.555)  
 split-hand split-foot syndrome (p.557)  
 spondylocostal dysostosis (p.558)  
 spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia (p.558)  
     Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome (p.175)  
     Kniest syndrome (p.321)  
     pseudoachondroplasia (p.491)  
 sponge kidney (p.558)  
 sternal cleft (p.561)  
 supernumerary lung (p.569)  
 supernumerary nipple (p.569)  
 supernumerary pulmonary lobe (p.569)  
 supernumerary rib (p.569)  
 syndactyly (p.572)  
     Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)  
     Majewski syndrome (p.353)  
     Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)  
     Poland syndrome (p.475)  
     oculodigital dysplasia (p.420)  
     orofacioidigital syndrome (p.430)  
     sclerosteosis (p.534)  
 syngnathia (p.572)  
 synostosis (p.573)  
     costal synostosis (p.142)  
     multiple synostosis (p.392)  
     radioulnar synostosis (p.505)  
     tarsal coalition (p.577)  
 talipes calcaneus (p.576)  
 talipes calvovalgus (p.576)  
 talipes equinovarus (p.576)  
 telecanthus (p.577)  
 thymus malformation (p.584)  
 thyroglossal cyst (p.584)  
 tilted disc (p.586)  
 tip foot (p.586)  
 tracheal aplasia (p.587)  
 tracheal bronchus (p.587)  
 tracheobronchomegalia (p.588)  
     Mounier-Kuhn syndrome (p.387)  
 trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia (p.592)  
 trigonocephaly (p.593)  
 triple male urethra (p.594)  
 triple ureter (p.594)  
 ulnar mammary syndrome (p.600)  
 ureterocele (p.602)

- urethra duplication (p.602)
- uterus bicornis (p.607)
- uterus didelphis (p.607)
- uterus unicornis (p.607)
- vascular ring (p.612)
- vein malformation (p.613)
  - intracranial vein malformation (p.304)
- vena cava duplication (p.613)
- vena cava malformation (p.613)
- vesical exstrophy (p.616)
- malignant keratoma (p.359)
- mesocardia (p.375)
- mitochondrial myopathy (p.382)
  - CPEO syndrome (p.143)
  - Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
  - MELAS syndrome (p.370)
  - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
- multicore myopathy (p.389)
- myotubular myopathy (p.397)
- nemaline myopathy (p.403)
- non-bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma (p.414)
- ostium secundum (p.435)
- phacomatosis (p.462)
  - Bourneville syndrome (p.83)
  - Proteus syndrome (p.489)
  - neurofibromatosis (p.407)
    - Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis (p.507)
    - neurofibromatosis II (p.407)
  - phacomatosis pigmentokeratotic (p.462)
  - phacomatosis pigmentovascularis (p.463)
  - von Hippel-Lindau disease (p.624)
- port wine stain (p.478)
- pseudohermaphroditism (p.492)
  - female pseudohermaphroditism (p.216)
  - male pseudohermaphroditism (p.354)
- pulmonary vein hypoplasia (p.496)
- pulmonary artery hypoplasia (p.497)
- reducing body myopathy (p.508)
- right ventricle hypoplasia (p.523)
- rigid spine syndrome (p.523)
- segmental renal hypoplasia (p.536)
- severe combined immunodeficiency (p.539)
- transposition of the great vessels (p.589)
  - Saldino-Noonan syndrome (p.526)
  - corrected transposition of the great vessels (p.142)
  - isolated transposition of the great vessels (p.309)
- tritanomaly (p.594)
- truncus arteriosus (p.595)
- ventricular inversion (p.615)
- connective tissue disease (p.137)
  - Larsen syndrome (p.325)
  - Parry-Romberg syndrome (p.451)
  - angiomyxoma (p.40)
  - collagenosis reactive perforating (p.126)
  - dermatomyositis (p.160)
  - elastic tissue disease (p.186)
    - Ehlers-Danlos syndrome (p.185)
    - Marfan syndrome (p.362)
    - acrokeratoelastoidosis (p.17)
    - anetoderma (p.37)
      - Jadassohn anetoderma (p.310)
    - cutis laxa (p.149)
      - Majewski syndrome (p.353)
    - elastosis (p.186)
      - elastosis senilis (p.186)
        - cutaneous nodular elastoidosis with cysts and comedones (p.148)
      - pseudoxanthoma elasticum (p.494)
- fasciitis (p.214)
  - eosinophilic fasciitis (p.194)
  - necrotizing fasciitis (p.402)
  - nodular fasciitis (p.412)
- fibrosis (p.219)

- Hamman-Rich interstitial pulmonary fibrosis (p.250)
- hepatic fibrosis (p.261)
  - Meckel syndrome (p.366)
- male urethral fibrosis (p.354)
- myocardial fibrosis (p.395)
- peritoneal fibrosis (p.459)
- pulmonary fibrosis (p.498)
- renal fibrosis (p.511)
- retroperitoneal fibrosis (p.519)
- subepidermal nodular fibrosis (p.567)
- histiocytoma (p.270)
  - fibrous histiocytoma (p.220)
  - lung histiocytoma (p.344)
  - thymus histiocytoma (p.584)
- lupus erythematosus (p.346)
  - cutaneous lupus erythematosus (p.148)
  - lupus erythematosus profundus (p.346)
  - subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus (p.565)
  - systemic lupus erythematosus (p.575)
- lupus nephritis (p.346)
- lupus-like syndrome (p.346)
- malignant histiocytoma (p.358)
- mixed connective tissue disease (p.383)
- phlegmon (p.464)
- scleredema (p.533)
- scleredema of Buschke (p.533)
- scleroderma (p.533)
  - CREST syndrome (p.145)
    - Reynolds syndrome (p.519)
  - circumscribed scleroderma (p.121)
    - linear scleroderma (p.336)
    - morphea scleroderma (p.386)
    - scleroderma guttata (p.533)
- stiff skin syndrome (p.561)
- death (p.154)
  - brain death (p.86)
  - death in utero (p.154)
  - sudden death (p.568)
    - sudden infant death syndrome (p.568)
- deformation (p.155)
  - Madelung deformity (p.353)
  - boutonnière finger (p.84)
  - camptocormia (p.97)
  - clubbing finger (p.123)
  - genu recurvatum (p.235)
  - genu valgum (p.235)
  - genu varum (p.235)
    - Blount's disease (p.80)
  - hallux rigidus (p.249)
  - hallux valgus (p.249)
  - kyphosis (p.322)
    - kyphoscoliosis (p.322)
      - Kniest syndrome (p.321)
        - basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)
  - lordosis (p.341)
  - mallet finger (p.360)
  - prolapse (p.486)
    - sphenoidal fissure syndrome (p.554)
  - scoliosis (p.534)
    - kyphoscoliosis (p.322)
      - Kniest syndrome (p.321)
        - basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)
    - spondylocostal dysostosis (p.558)
  - swan neck deformity (p.570)
- degeneration (p.155)
- degenerative disease (p.155)
  - Alexander disease (p.30)
  - Alpers disease (p.31)
  - Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease (p.111)
  - Fahr syndrome (p.212)
  - Gilles de la Tourette syndrome (p.238)
  - Huntington disease (p.273)



Joseph disease (p.311)  
 Krabbe disease (p.321)  
 Kugelberg-Welander disease (p.322)  
 Leigh disease (p.329)  
 Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)  
 Milwaukee shoulder syndrome (p.382)  
 Parkinson disease (p.450)  
 Refsum disease (p.509)  
 Rett syndrome (p.519)  
 Sjögren-Larsson syndrome (p.545)  
 Werdnig-Hoffmann disease (p.628)  
 Wolfram syndrome (p.631)  
 amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (p.35)  
 dementia (p.157)
 

- Alzheimer disease (p.33)
- Guam-Parkinson dementia (p.246)
- Lewy body dementia (p.334)
- MERRF syndrome (p.374)
- Pick disease (p.465)
- behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia (p.68)
- frontotemporal dementia (p.227)
- presenile dementia (p.484)
- semantic dementia (p.536)
- senile dementia (p.537)
- vascular dementia (p.610)
  - Binswanger disease (p.75)
  - CADASIL syndrome (p.96)
  - leucoaraiosis (p.332)

dentatorubropallidoluysian atrophy (p.159)  
 dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica (p.180)  
 dystonia musculorum deformans (p.181)  
 dystrophy (p.181)
 

- Bernard-Soulier syndrome (p.72)
- corneal dystrophy (p.139)
  - Bietti corneal dystrophy (p.73)
  - Cogan corneal dystrophy (p.125)
  - Cogan microcystic corneal dystrophy (p.125)
  - Fuchs corneal dystrophy (p.227)
  - Groenouw type I corneal dystrophy (p.246)
  - Groenouw type II corneal dystrophy (p.246)
  - Meesmann corneal dystrophy (p.368)
  - Reis-Buckler corneal dystrophy (p.509)
  - Salzmann corneal dystrophy (p.527)
  - Schnyder corneal dystrophy (p.532)
  - Terrien marginal corneal dystrophy (p.579)
- bullous keratopathy (p.94)
- cornea verticillata (p.139)
- dermochoondrocorneal dystrophy of François (p.161)
- gelatinous drop-like corneal dystrophy (p.234)
- granular corneal dystrophy (p.244)
- keratinoid corneal degeneration (p.315)
- lattice corneal dystrophy (p.327)
- mosaic corneal dystrophy (p.386)
- pellucid marginal corneal dystrophy (p.453)
- posterior polymorphous corneal dystrophy (p.480)
- predescemet corneal dystrophy (p.482)
- superficial corneal dystrophy (p.568)

macular dystrophy (p.352)
 

- Doyme honeycomb retinal degeneration (p.173)

muscular dystrophy (p.392)
 

- Becker muscular dystrophy (p.68)
- Duchenne muscular dystrophy (p.174)
- Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy (p.188)
- Ullrich congenital muscular dystrophy (p.600)
- Walker-Warburg syndrome (p.626)
- limb girdle muscular dystrophy (p.336)
- myotonic dystrophy (p.397)
- oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy (p.421)
- rigid spine syndrome (p.523)

neuroaxonal dystrophy (p.406)
 

- Hallervorden-Spatz disease (p.249)

vitreoretinal dystrophy (p.622)

- hereditary spastic paraplegia (p.267)
- leukodystrophy (p.333)
  - Canavan disease (p.97)
  - Pelizaeus–Merzbacher disease (p.453)
  - adrenoleukodystrophy (p.25)
  - cerebrohepatorenal syndrome (p.108)
  - metachromatic leukodystrophy (p.377)
  - orthochromatic leukodystrophy (p.431)
- metachromatic leukodystrophy (p.377)
- motor neuron disease (p.386)
  - amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (p.35)
- multiple system atrophy (p.392)
  - Shy-Drager syndrome (p.542)
- myositis ossificans progressiva (p.397)
- neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis (p.409)
  - Bielchowsky-Jansky disease (p.73)
  - Kufs disease (p.322)
  - Spielmeier-Vogt disease (p.555)
- osteoarthritis (p.432)
  - Stickler syndrome (p.561)
  - hip osteoarthritis (p.270)
  - knee osteoarthritis (p.321)
- prion disease (p.485)
  - Gerstmann-Sträussler-Scheinker syndrome (p.236)
  - fatal familial insomnia (p.215)
  - kuru (p.322)
  - spongiform encephalopathy (p.558)
    - Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (p.145)
- progressive myoclonus epilepsy (p.486)
- spinal amyotrophy (p.555)
- spinocerebellar ataxia (p.556)
- spinocerebellar heredodegeneration (p.556)
  - Friedreich ataxia (p.226)
  - hereditary ataxia (p.263)
  - hereditary cerebellar ataxia (p.263)
- subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord (p.565)
- supranuclear ophthalmoplegia (p.569)
- delayed graft function (p.156)
- developmental disorder (p.162)
  - Asperger syndrome (p.55)
  - autism (p.61)
    - high functioning autism (p.270)
  - childhood disintegrative disorder (p.113)
  - dyspraxia (p.180)
    - alien hand syndrome (p.30)
  - growth retardation (p.246)
    - Dubowitz syndrome (p.174)
    - Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)
    - Mauriac syndrome (p.365)
    - Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome (p.468)
    - Smith-Magenis syndrome (p.551)
    - Watson syndrome (p.627)
  - diencephalic syndrome (p.164)
- mental retardation (p.374)
  - ATR-X syndrome (p.58)
  - Coffin-Lowry syndrome (p.125)
  - Coffin-Siris syndrome (p.125)
  - De Lange syndrome (p.153)
  - Dubowitz syndrome (p.174)
  - Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome (p.175)
  - Hennekam syndrome (p.260)
  - Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)
  - Lesch-Nyhan syndrome (p.331)
  - Lin-Gettig syndrome (p.336)
  - Lowe syndrome (p.342)
  - PCC syndrome (p.452)
  - Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome (p.468)
  - Potocki-Shaffer syndrome (p.481)
  - Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome (p.482)
  - Sjögren-Larsson syndrome (p.545)
  - Smith-Magenis syndrome (p.551)
  - WAGR syndrome (p.626)

- Watson syndrome (p.627)
- Williams syndrome (p.629)
- Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (p.631)
- cretinism (p.145)
- intellectual deterioration (p.300)
- linear sebaceous nevus syndrome (p.336)
- orofaciogigital syndrome (p.430)
- pseudobulbar syndrome (p.491)
- multiple complex developmental disorder (p.390)
- pervasive developmental disorder (p.461)
- digestive diseases (p.165)
  - Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome (p.66)
  - Bochdalek's hernia (p.81)
  - Cronkhite-Canada syndrome (p.146)
  - Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism (p.551)
  - Wilson disease (p.630)
  - acrodermatitis enteropática (p.17)
  - alimentary infection (p.30)
  - bezoar (p.73)
  - biliary tract disease (p.74)
    - Rotor disease (p.524)
    - biliary ileus (p.73)
    - bile reflux (p.73)
    - biliary atresia (p.73)
    - biliary cirrhosis (p.74)
      - primary biliary cirrhosis (p.484)
      - Reynolds syndrome (p.519)
  - biliary lithiasis (p.74)
  - biliary tract cancer (p.74)
    - hilar cholangiocarcinoma (p.270)
  - biliary tract obstruction (p.74)
  - biliary tract tumor (p.74)
  - cholangioma (p.114)
  - cholangitis (p.114)
    - sclerosing cholangitis (p.533)
  - cholecystitis (p.114)
  - choledochectasia (p.114)
  - choledocolithiasis (p.114)
  - cholostasis (p.115)
    - intrahepatic cholostasis (p.306)
    - Byler disease (p.95)
    - Summerskill disease (p.568)
    - Tygstrup disease (p.598)
  - gallbladder cancer (p.230)
  - hemobilia (p.256)
  - hydrocholecystitis (p.274)
  - postcholecystectomy syndrome (p.480)
  - retained biliary stone (p.514)
- blue rubber bleb naevus (p.81)
- carbamoyl phosphate synthetase deficiency (p.99)
- cloacal persistence (p.123)
- congenital diaphragmatic hernie (p.132)
  - Fryns syndrome (p.227)
- diaphragmatic hernia (p.163)
- diverticulosis (p.171)
- dyspepsia (p.179)
- enterogenous cyst (p.193)
- esophageal disease (p.203)
  - Allgrove syndrome (p.31)
  - Boerhaave syndrome (p.81)
  - CREST syndrome (p.145)
    - Reynolds syndrome (p.519)
  - Mallory-Weiss syndrome (p.360)
  - achalasia (p.15)
  - dysphagia (p.179)
    - Eagle syndrome (p.182)
    - Plummer-Vinson syndrome (p.473)
    - mediastinal syndrome (p.367)
    - oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy (p.421)
    - osmotic demyelination syndrome (p.431)
    - pseudobulbar syndrome (p.491)
  - esophageal atresia (p.203)

- esophageal foreign body (p.203)
- esophageal motility syndrome (p.203)
- esophageal stenosis (p.203)
- esophageal tumor (p.203)
- esophageal varices (p.204)
- esophagitis (p.204)
  - cystic esophagitis (p.151)
- esophagopleural fistula (p.204)
- esophagus cancer (p.204)
  - Barrett esophagus (p.66)
  - esophagus adenocarcinoma (p.204)
  - esophagus carcinoma (p.204)
  - esophagus squamous cell carcinoma (p.204)
- gastroesophageal junction cancer (p.233)
  - gastroesophageal junction adenocarcinoma (p.233)
- gastroesophageal reflux (p.233)
- megaesophagus (p.369)
- tracheoesophageal fistula (p.588)
  - Vater syndrome (p.612)
- food poisoning (p.223)
  - amnesic shellfish poisoning (p.34)
  - lathyrism (p.327)
  - paralytic shellfish poisoning (p.446)
- gastric disease (p.232)
  - Dieulafoy disease (p.164)
  - achlorhydria (p.15)
  - anastomotic ulcer (p.36)
  - cardial tumor (p.101)
  - dumping syndrome (p.174)
  - duodenogastric reflux (p.175)
  - foveolar hyperplasia (p.225)
  - gastric antral vascular ectasia (p.232)
  - gastric tumor (p.232)
  - gastric ulcer (p.232)
  - gastritis (p.233)
    - atrophic gastritis (p.59)
      - Biermer disease (p.73)
    - giant hypertrophic gastritis (p.237)
- gastroenteritis (p.233)
  - Hawaii infectious acute gastroenteritis (p.251)
  - Norwalk infectious acute gastroenteritis (p.415)
  - porcine transmissible gastroenteritis (p.477)
  - traveler diarrhea (p.590)
- gastroesophageal junction cancer (p.233)
  - gastroesophageal junction adenocarcinoma (p.233)
- gastrointestinal paresis (p.234)
- gastrointestinal tumor (p.234)
- hiatus hernia (p.269)
- microgastria (p.379)
- peptic ulcer (p.455)
  - Zollinger-Ellison syndrome (p.636)
- pyloric atresia (p.502)
- pyloric stenosis (p.502)
  - hypertrophic pyloric stenosis (p.284)
- stomach cancer (p.562)
  - gastric adenosquamous carcinoma (p.232)
  - gastric intestinal metaplasia (p.232)
  - gastric intraepithelial neoplasia (p.232)
  - gastric squamous cell carcinoma (p.232)
  - gastrointestinal cancer (p.233)
    - gastrointestinal leiomyosarcoma (p.233)
    - gastrointestinal neuroendocrine tumor (p.233)
    - gastrointestinal stromal tumor (p.234)
  - intestinal type gastric cancer (p.304)
  - linitis plastica (p.337)
  - remnant stomach cancer (p.509)
  - stomach adenocarcinoma (p.562)
  - stomach carcinoma (p.562)
  - stomach premalignant lesion (p.562)
- gastrinoma (p.232)
  - Zollinger-Ellison syndrome (p.636)
- hematemesis (p.255)

- Mallory-Weiss syndrome (p.360)
- hepatic disease (p.261)
  - COACH syndrome (p.123)
  - Rotor disease (p.524)
  - arteriohepatic dysplasia (p.52)
  - benign liver tumor (p.69)
  - cholangioma (p.114)
  - cirrhosis (p.121)
    - biliary cirrhosis (p.74)
      - primary biliary cirrhosis (p.484)
      - Reynolds syndrome (p.519)
    - cryptogenic cirrhosis (p.147)
  - erythropoietic protoporphyria (p.203)
  - fatty liver (p.215)
    - Reye syndrome (p.519)
  - hepatic amebiasis (p.260)
  - hepatic fibrosis (p.261)
    - Meckel syndrome (p.366)
  - hepatic ischemia reperfusion injury (p.261)
  - hepatitis (p.261)
    - active hepatitis (p.19)
    - alcoholic hepatitis (p.29)
    - giant cell hepatitis (p.237)
    - granulomatous hepatitis (p.245)
    - infectious necrotizing hepatitis (p.297)
    - non-A non-B viral hepatitis (p.413)
    - viral hepatitis (p.619)
      - viral hepatitis A (p.619)
      - viral hepatitis B (p.619)
      - viral hepatitis C (p.619)
      - viral hepatitis E (p.619)
      - viral hepatitis G (p.619)
      - viral hepatitis delta (p.619)
  - hepatomegaly (p.262)
    - Lawrence-Seip syndrome (p.327)
    - Mauriac syndrome (p.365)
    - cerebrohepatorenal syndrome (p.108)
  - hepatosplenomegaly (p.263)
    - hypereosinophilic syndrome (p.277)
  - hereditary tyrosinemia type 1 (p.267)
  - intrahepatic cholestasis (p.306)
    - Byler disease (p.95)
    - Summerskill disease (p.568)
    - Tygstrup disease (p.598)
  - liver abscess (p.340)
  - liver cancer (p.340)
    - Yoshida hepatoma (p.635)
    - biliary tract cancer (p.74)
      - hilar cholangiocarcinoma (p.270)
    - hepatoblastoma (p.262)
    - hepatocellular carcinoma (p.262)
    - hilar cholangiocarcinoma (p.270)
    - liver metastasis (p.340)
  - liver failure (p.340)
    - hepatopulmonary syndrome (p.262)
    - hepatorenal syndrome (p.262)
    - protoporphyria (p.489)
      - erythropoietic protoporphyria (p.203)
  - liver ischemia (p.340)
  - liver trauma (p.341)
  - liver tumor (p.341)
    - nodular regenerative hyperplasia (p.413)
    - non-alcoholic steatohepatitis (p.413)
  - peliosis (p.453)
  - perihepatitis (p.457)
    - Curshmann disease (p.148)
  - polycystic hepatorenal disease (p.475)
  - polycystic liver (p.475)
  - steatohepatitis (p.560)
- hepatobiliary disease (p.262)
  - Caroli disease (p.102)
  - biliary colic (p.74)

- ingested foreign body (p.298)
- intestinal disease (p.302)
  - Meckel diverticulum (p.366)
  - Richter hernia (p.522)
  - Treitz hernia (p.590)
  - Waldmann disease (p.626)
  - amoeboma (p.34)
  - anorectal disease (p.43)
    - Currarino syndrome (p.148)
    - anal atresia (p.35)
      - Saldino-Noonan syndrome (p.526)
      - Vater syndrome (p.612)
    - anal canal squamous cell carcinoma (p.35)
    - anal cancer (p.35)
      - anal canal squamous cell carcinoma (p.35)
    - anal fissure (p.35)
    - anal incontinence (p.36)
      - encopresis (p.189)
    - anal squamous intraepithelial lesion (p.36)
    - anogenital cancer (p.42)
    - anorectal fistula (p.43)
    - anus carcinoma (p.46)
    - anusitis (p.46)
    - fistula in ano (p.221)
    - hemorrhoid (p.260)
    - perianal abscess (p.455)
    - proctitis (p.485)
    - rectal prolapse (p.507)
    - rectal tumor (p.507)
  - anterior diaphragmatic hernia (p.44)
  - appendicitis (p.49)
    - serosal appendicitis (p.538)
  - balantidiasis (p.65)
  - biliary ileus (p.73)
  - body packer syndrome (p.81)
  - caecum mobile (p.96)
  - cancer of the ampulla of Vater (p.98)
  - colic tumor (p.126)
  - colon volvulus (p.127)
  - colonic disease (p.127)
    - Chilaiditi syndrome (p.113)
    - Hirschsprung disease (p.270)
    - colitis (p.126)
      - colitis cystica profunda (p.126)
      - collagenous colitis (p.126)
      - necrotizing colitis (p.402)
      - pseudomembranous colitis (p.493)
    - colon polyp (p.127)
    - colon premalignant lesion (p.127)
    - colorectal adenoma (p.128)
    - colorectal cancer (p.128)
      - colon carcinoma (p.127)
      - colorectal adenocarcinoma (p.128)
      - colorectal carcinoma (p.128)
      - hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer (p.266)
        - Muir-Torre syndrome (p.389)
      - sigmoid colon cancer (p.543)
    - diverticulosis (p.171)
    - dolichocolon (p.171)
    - megabladder-microcolon-intestinal hypoperistalsis syndrome (p.368)
    - serrated adenoma (p.538)
  - constipation (p.137)
    - dyschezia (p.176)
  - coproma (p.138)
  - diarrhea (p.164)
    - congenital chloride diarrhea (p.132)
    - immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome (p.294)
    - traveler diarrhea (p.590)
  - disease of the small intestine (p.168)
    - duodenal disease (p.174)
      - duodenal trauma (p.175)
  - diverticulitis (p.171)

- duodenal ulcer (p.175)
- duodenitis (p.175)
- dysentery (p.177)
- enteritis (p.192)
  - Crohn disease (p.146)
  - hemorrhagic enteritis of turkeys (p.259)
  - necrotizing enteritis (p.402)
- enterocolitis (p.193)
  - necrotizing enterocolitis (p.402)
- enteropathy (p.193)
  - protein losing enteropathy (p.489)
- familial adenomatous polyposis coli (p.212)
- femoral hernia (p.216)
- food intolerance (p.223)
  - fructose intolerance (p.227)
- ganglioneuromatosis (p.231)
- gastroenteritis (p.233)
  - Hawaii infectious acute gastroenteritis (p.251)
  - Norwalk infectious acute gastroenteritis (p.415)
  - porcine transmissible gastroenteritis (p.477)
  - traveler diarrhea (p.590)
- gastrointestinal bleeding (p.233)
- gastrointestinal paresis (p.234)
- gastrointestinal tumor (p.234)
- giardiasis (p.237)
- hypoganglionosis (p.286)
- ileitis (p.292)
- ileus (p.292)
- intestinal amebiasis (p.302)
- intestinal cancer (p.302)
  - colon premalignant lesion (p.127)
  - colorectal cancer (p.128)
    - colon carcinoma (p.127)
    - colorectal adenocarcinoma (p.128)
    - colorectal carcinoma (p.128)
    - hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer (p.266)
      - Muir-Torre syndrome (p.389)
    - sigmoid colon cancer (p.543)
  - gastric intestinal metaplasia (p.232)
  - gastrointestinal cancer (p.233)
    - gastrointestinal leiomyosarcoma (p.233)
    - gastrointestinal neuroendocrine tumor (p.233)
    - gastrointestinal stromal tumor (p.234)
  - goblet cell carcinoid of the appendix (p.242)
  - intestinal metaplasia (p.303)
  - small bowel carcinoma (p.550)
- intestinal failure (p.303)
- intestinal helminthiasis (p.303)
- intestinal intussusception (p.303)
- intestinal ischemia (p.303)
- intestinal malabsorption (p.303)
  - Whipple disease (p.629)
  - blind loop syndrome (p.80)
  - coeliac disease (p.124)
  - protein losing enteropathy (p.489)
  - short bowel syndrome (p.541)
  - steatorrhea (p.561)
  - tropical sprue (p.595)
- intestinal parasitosis (p.303)
- intestinal paresis (p.303)
- intestinal perforation (p.303)
- intestinal polyp (p.304)
  - Peutz-Jeghers syndrome (p.462)
- intestinal polyposis (p.304)
  - Gardner syndrome (p.231)
- intestinal pseudoocclusion (p.304)
  - Ogilvie's syndrome (p.422)
- intestinal spirochetosis (p.304)
- intestinal tuberculosis (p.304)
- intestine occlusion (p.304)
  - superior mesenteric artery syndrome (p.569)
- irritable bowel syndrome (p.308)

- jejunitis (p.311)
- meconium ileus (p.366)
- megacolon (p.369)
- mesenteric infarction (p.375)
- multiple juvenile polyposis (p.391)
- oxyuriasis (p.438)
- peptic ulcer (p.455)
  - Zollinger-Ellison syndrome (p.636)
- pneumatosis intestinalis (p.473)
- pouchitis (p.481)
- rectal disease (p.507)
  - colorectal adenoma (p.128)
  - colorectal cancer (p.128)
    - colon carcinoma (p.127)
    - colorectal adenocarcinoma (p.128)
    - colorectal carcinoma (p.128)
    - hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer (p.266)
      - Muir-Torre syndrome (p.389)
    - sigmoid colon cancer (p.543)
  - malignant rectum tumor (p.360)
  - rectal hemorrhage (p.507)
  - rectocele (p.507)
  - rectovaginal fistula (p.508)
  - rectum cancer (p.508)
    - anal squamous intraepithelial lesion (p.36)
    - rectal carcinoma (p.507)
- rectocolitis (p.507)
  - ulcerative colitis (p.600)
- shigellosis (p.541)
- small bowel tumor (p.550)
- strangulated hernia (p.563)
- transitory ileus of new-born (p.589)
- linea alba hernia (p.336)
- melena (p.371)
  - Mallory-Weiss syndrome (p.360)
- mesocolic hernia (p.375)
- microcolon (p.379)
  - megabladder-microcolon-intestinal hypoperistalsis syndrome (p.368)
- neuronal intestinal malformation (p.409)
  - Hirschsprung disease (p.270)
  - aganglioneosis (p.26)
  - hypoganglioneosis (p.286)
- obturator hernia (p.418)
- pancreatic disease (p.442)
  - Zollinger-Ellison syndrome (p.636)
  - annular pancreas (p.42)
  - cystic fibrosis (p.151)
  - ectopic pancreas (p.184)
  - endocrine pancreatic diseases (p.190)
    - insulinoma (p.299)
    - insulinitis (p.300)
  - exocrine pancreas insufficiency (p.206)
    - Shwachman-Diamond syndrome (p.542)
  - glucagonoma (p.240)
  - intraductal papillary mucinous tumor (p.306)
  - pancreas cancer (p.441)
    - exocrine pancreatic cancer (p.206)
    - pancreas adenocarcinoma (p.441)
      - pancreas ductal adenocarcinoma (p.441)
    - pancreas carcinoma (p.441)
    - pancreatic ductal carcinoma (p.442)
  - pancreas divisum (p.441)
  - pancreas pseudocyst (p.441)
  - pancreatic cyst (p.441)
  - pancreatic tumor (p.442)
  - pancreatitis (p.442)
    - hereditary chronic pancreatitis (p.263)
- paraduodenal hernia (p.445)
- paraesophageal hernia (p.445)
- portal circulation disease (p.478)
  - Budd-Chiari syndrome (p.93)
  - portal hypertension (p.479)



- Cruveilhier-Baumgarten syndrome (p. 146)
  - portal vein air (p. 479)
  - portopulmonary hypertension (p. 479)
- taeniasis (p. 576)
- trichobezoar (p. 591)
- typhoid (p. 598)
- volvulus (p. 624)
- vomiting (p. 624)
  - morning sickness (p. 386)
- disability (p. 166)
  - mental retardation (p. 374)
    - ATR-X syndrome (p. 58)
    - Coffin-Lowry syndrome (p. 125)
    - Coffin-Siris syndrome (p. 125)
    - De Lange syndrome (p. 153)
    - Dubowitz syndrome (p. 174)
    - Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome (p. 175)
    - Hennekam syndrome (p. 260)
    - Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p. 327)
    - Lesch-Nyhan syndrome (p. 331)
    - Lin-Gettig syndrome (p. 336)
    - Lowe syndrome (p. 342)
    - PCC syndrome (p. 452)
    - Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome (p. 468)
    - Potocki-Shaffer syndrome (p. 481)
    - Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome (p. 482)
    - Sjögren-Larsson syndrome (p. 545)
    - Smith-Magenis syndrome (p. 551)
    - WAGR syndrome (p. 626)
    - Watson syndrome (p. 627)
    - Williams syndrome (p. 629)
    - Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (p. 631)
  - cretinism (p. 145)
    - intellectual deterioration (p. 300)
    - linear sebaceous nevus syndrome (p. 336)
    - orofaciocigital syndrome (p. 430)
    - pseudobulbar syndrome (p. 491)
- motor disability (p. 386)
- multiple disability (p. 390)
- psychic disability (p. 494)
- sensory disability (p. 537)
- disease of the foot (p. 168)
  - Freiberg's disease (p. 226)
  - Jones fracture (p. 311)
  - Morton metatarsalgia (p. 386)
  - ainhum (p. 28)
  - brachymetatarsia (p. 85)
  - brachypedy (p. 85)
  - cleft foot (p. 122)
  - clubfoot (p. 123)
  - convex foot (p. 138)
  - cross varus (p. 146)
  - diabetic foot (p. 163)
  - flat foot (p. 221)
  - foot drop (p. 224)
  - hallux rigidus (p. 249)
  - hallux valgus (p. 249)
  - pes adductus (p. 461)
  - pes cavus (p. 461)
  - plantar fibromatosis (p. 470)
  - podoconiosis (p. 474)
  - split-hand split-foot syndrome (p. 557)
  - sympalangism (p. 571)
    - Nievergelt-Pearlman syndrome (p. 411)
  - talipes calcaneus (p. 576)
  - talipes calvovalgus (p. 576)
  - talipes equinovarus (p. 576)
  - tip foot (p. 586)
- disease of the hand (p. 168)
  - Benett fracture (p. 69)
  - Dupuytren contracture (p. 175)
  - brachydactyly (p. 85)

- Poland syndrome (p.475)
- trichorhinophalangeal syndrome (p.592)
- brachymetacarpia (p.85)
- brachyphalangy (p.85)
  - Keutel syndrome (p.317)
- camptodactyly (p.97)
- clinodactyly (p.122)
  - trichorhinophalangeal syndrome (p.592)
- de Quervain's tenosynovitis (p.154)
- digital fibrokeratoma (p.165)
- ectrodactyly (p.184)
- perilunate dislocation (p.457)
- polydactyly (p.476)
  - Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)
  - Meckel syndrome (p.366)
  - Mohr syndrome (p.384)
  - Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)
  - Patau syndrome (p.451)
  - Saldino-Noonan syndrome (p.526)
  - chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)
  - hydroletharus syndrome (p.275)
- split-hand split-foot syndrome (p.557)
- sympalangism (p.571)
  - Nievergelt-Pearlman syndrome (p.411)
- syndactyly (p.572)
  - Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)
  - Majewski syndrome (p.353)
  - Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)
  - Poland syndrome (p.475)
  - oculodentodigital dysplasia (p.420)
  - orofacioidigital syndrome (p.430)
  - sclerosteosis (p.534)
- diseases of the osteoarticular system (p.168)
  - Adams-Oliver syndrome (p.22)
  - Bartsocas-Papas syndrome (p.66)
  - CINCA syndrome (p.121)
  - Cockayne syndrome (p.124)
  - Cohen syndrome (p.126)
  - De Barsy syndrome (p.153)
  - Ehlers-Danlos syndrome (p.185)
  - Erdheim-Chester disease (p.199)
  - Ewing sarcoma (p.205)
  - Freiberg's disease (p.226)
  - Gardner syndrome (p.231)
  - Guyon tunnel syndrome (p.246)
  - Henoch-Schönlein purpura (p.260)
  - I-cell disease (p.291)
  - Kabuki syndrome (p.314)
  - Klippel-Trenaunay angiodyplasia (p.321)
  - PCC syndrome (p.452)
  - Paget disease of bone (p.439)
  - Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma (p.450)
  - Parkes-Weber angiodyplasia (p.450)
  - Potocki-Shaffer syndrome (p.481)
  - Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome (p.525)
  - SAPHO syndrome (p.527)
  - Sonozaki syndrome (p.553)
  - Stafne bone cavity (p.560)
  - Weill-Marchesani syndrome (p.628)
  - acrodytrophic neuropathy (p.17)
    - Bureau-Barriere disease (p.95)
    - Thevenard hereditary acrodytrophic neuropathy (p.581)
  - acromegaly (p.18)
    - Lawrence-Seip syndrome (p.327)
  - ainhum (p.28)
  - alcaptonuria (p.29)
  - aneurysmal bone cyst (p.38)
  - aponeurosis (p.49)
  - apophysitis (p.49)
  - arachnodactyly (p.50)
  - arthralgia (p.53)
    - Schnitzler syndrome (p.532)

- chronic fatigue syndrome (p.119)
- postural deficiency (p.481)
- arthropathy (p.54)
  - Kashin-Beck disease (p.314)
  - ankylosis (p.42)
  - arthritis (p.53)
    - Jaccoud arthritis (p.310)
    - Reiter syndrome (p.509)
    - familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis (p.213)
    - inflammatory arthritis (p.297)
    - juvenile rheumatoid arthritis (p.313)
    - lupus-like syndrome (p.346)
    - sacro-iliitis (p.526)
    - spondylarthritis (p.558)
      - ankylosing spondylitis (p.42)
  - arthrogryposis (p.53)
    - restrictive dermopathy (p.514)
  - articular malformation (p.54)
  - hemarthrosis (p.254)
  - hydrarthrosis (p.274)
  - joint deformation (p.311)
  - joint hyperlaxity (p.311)
    - Stickler syndrome (p.561)
  - microcrystalline arthropathy (p.379)
    - Milwaukee shoulder syndrome (p.382)
    - calcium oxalate microcrystalline-associated arthritis (p.96)
    - crowned dens syndrome (p.146)
    - hydroxy-apatite rheumatism (p.275)
  - osteoarthritis (p.432)
    - Stickler syndrome (p.561)
    - hip osteoarthritis (p.270)
    - knee osteoarthritis (p.321)
  - synovial chondromatosis (p.573)
  - synovitis (p.573)
    - pigmented villonodular synovitis (p.467)
    - temporomandibular joint dysfunction (p.578)
- benign bone tumor (p.69)
- benign osteoblastoma (p.71)
- bizarre parosteal osteochondromatous proliferation (p.76)
- bone cyst (p.81)
- bone defect (p.81)
- bone deformation (p.82)
- bone disease (p.82)
  - adynamic bone disease (p.26)
  - osteopathia striata (p.434)
- bone dysplasia (p.82)
  - Hallermann-Streif-François syndrome (p.249)
  - asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia (p.55)
  - chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)
  - cleidocranial dysplasia (p.122)
  - cone shaped epiphysis (p.131)
    - trichorhinophalangeal syndrome (p.592)
  - congenital hip dysplasia (p.134)
  - craniodiaphyseal dysplasia (p.144)
    - Majewski syndrome (p.353)
  - cranio metaphyseal dysplasia (p.144)
  - diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia (p.163)
  - dominant multiple epiphyseal dysplasia (p.172)
  - epiphyseal dysplasia (p.198)
    - Stickler syndrome (p.561)
    - dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelica (p.180)
    - epiphysometaphyseal dysplasia (p.198)
  - fibrous dysplasia (p.219)
    - Albright disease (p.29)
    - Jaffe-Lichtenstein fibrous dysplasia (p.310)
    - Mazabraud syndrome (p.365)
    - fibrous dysplasia of jaws (p.219)
    - mandibular fibrous dysplasia (p.361)
  - frontometaphyseal dysplasia (p.227)
  - maxillonasal dysplasia (p.365)
  - oculodentodigital dysplasia (p.420)
  - progressive diaphyseal dysplasia (p.486)

- pseudoachondroplasia (p.491)
- recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia (p.507)
- spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia (p.558)
  - Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome (p.175)
  - Kniest syndrome (p.321)
  - pseudoachondroplasia (p.491)
- trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia (p.592)
- bone malformation (p.82)
- bone metastasis (p.82)
- bone tuberculosis (p.82)
- bone tumor (p.83)
- brachydactyly (p.85)
  - Poland syndrome (p.475)
  - trichorhinophalangeal syndrome (p.592)
- brachymetacarpia (p.85)
- brachymetatarsia (p.85)
- brachypedy (p.85)
- brachyphalangy (p.85)
  - Keutel syndrome (p.317)
- camptodactyly (p.97)
- carpal tunnel syndrome (p.103)
- cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome (p.109)
- cervical rib (p.110)
- chest wall dehiscence (p.112)
- chest wall tumor (p.112)
- chondroma (p.115)
  - chondromatosis (p.116)
  - enchondroma (p.189)
  - periosteal chondroma (p.458)
  - sternal chondroma (p.561)
  - synovial chondromatosis (p.573)
- chondromyxoid fibroma (p.116)
- chondropathy (p.116)
  - Tietze syndrome (p.586)
  - chondroblastoma (p.115)
  - chondrocalcinosis (p.115)
  - chondromalacia (p.116)
  - chondrosarcoma (p.116)
    - mesenchymal chondrosarcoma (p.375)
    - myxoid chondrosarcoma (p.398)
  - relapsing polychondritis (p.509)
- chordoma (p.116)
  - paranasal sinus chordoma (p.446)
- cleft foot (p.122)
- clinodactyly (p.122)
  - trichorhinophalangeal syndrome (p.592)
- clubfoot (p.123)
- congenital hip dislocation (p.134)
- constriction ring syndrome (p.137)
- convex foot (p.138)
- costal dysgenesis (p.142)
- costal giant cell tumor (p.142)
- costal synostosis (p.142)
- costoclavicular syndrome (p.142)
- cross varus (p.146)
- dactylitis (p.153)
- delayed union (p.156)
- dental root cyst (p.159)
  - apical cyst (p.48)
  - periapical cyst (p.456)
  - periodontal cyst (p.457)
- dysostosis (p.179)
  - Coffin-Siris syndrome (p.125)
  - Crouzon disease (p.146)
  - Goldenhar syndrome (p.242)
  - Hanhart syndrome (p.250)
  - Holt-Oram syndrome (p.271)
  - Klippel-Feil syndrome (p.320)
  - Mohr syndrome (p.384)
  - Nager acrofacial dysostosis syndrome (p.399)
  - Poland syndrome (p.475)
  - Shwachman-Diamond syndrome (p.542)

Sprengel's deformity (p.559)  
 acrocephalosyndactylia (p.17)  
     Apert syndrome (p.48)  
     Pfeiffer syndrome (p.462)  
 cerebrocostomandibular syndrome (p.108)  
 craniosynostosis (p.145)  
     Lin-Gettig syndrome (p.336)  
     brachycephaly (p.85)  
     cloverleaf skull (p.123)  
     craniofrontonasal syndrome (p.144)  
 focal dermal hypoplasia (p.222)  
 hemifacial microsomia (p.256)  
 mandibulofacial dysostosis (p.361)  
     oculovertebral syndrome (p.421)  
 multiple synostosis (p.392)  
 nail patella syndrome (p.399)  
 oculoauriculofrontonasal syndrome (p.420)  
 orofaciogigital syndrome (p.430)  
 polydactyly (p.476)  
     Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)  
     Meckel syndrome (p.366)  
     Mohr syndrome (p.384)  
     Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)  
     Patau syndrome (p.451)  
     Saldino-Noonan syndrome (p.526)  
     chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)  
     hydroletharus syndrome (p.275)  
 spondylocostal dysostosis (p.558)  
 symphalangism (p.571)  
     Nievergelt-Pearlman syndrome (p.411)  
 syndactyly (p.572)  
     Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)  
     Majewski syndrome (p.353)  
     Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)  
     Poland syndrome (p.475)  
     oculodentodigital dysplasia (p.420)  
     orofaciogigital syndrome (p.430)  
     sclerosteosis (p.534)  
 tetraphocomelia (p.580)  
 ectrodactyly (p.184)  
 eosinophilic granuloma of the bone (p.194)  
 epidermal nevus syndrome (p.195)  
 epiphyseolysis (p.198)  
 familial cold urticaria (p.213)  
 familial recurrent polyseritis (p.214)  
 female athlete triad (p.215)  
 fibrochondrogenesis (p.218)  
 fibromyalgia (p.219)  
 flat foot (p.221)  
 foot drop (p.224)  
 fracture (p.225)  
     Colles fracture (p.127)  
     Jones fracture (p.311)  
     Maisonneuve fracture (p.353)  
     avulsion fracture (p.62)  
     bimalleolar fracture of the ankle (p.74)  
     comminuted fracture (p.129)  
     fracture-dislocation (p.225)  
         Benett fracture (p.69)  
         Galeazzi fracture (p.230)  
         Monteggia fracture (p.385)  
     induced fracture (p.296)  
     intercondylar fracture of the humerus (p.300)  
     intertrochanteric fracture (p.301)  
     open fracture (p.425)  
     pathologic fracture (p.451)  
     perthrochanteric fracture (p.461)  
     stress fracture (p.564)  
     subcapital femur fracture (p.566)  
     subcapital fracture of the humerus (p.566)  
     subcondylar femur fracture (p.566)  
     subcondylar humerus fracture (p.566)

- subtrochanteric femur fracture (p.567)
- transverse fracture (p.589)
- gait disorder (p.230)
  - astasia abasia (p.56)
- genu recurvatum (p.235)
- genu valgum (p.235)
- genu varum (p.235)
  - Blount's disease (p.80)
- hallux rigidus (p.249)
- hallux valgus (p.249)
- hydatid cyst of the chest wall (p.273)
- hyperlaxity (p.280)
  - joint hyperlaxity (p.311)
    - Stickler syndrome (p.561)
- hyperostosis (p.281)
  - Proteus syndrome (p.489)
  - ankylosing hyperostosis (p.42)
  - cortical hyperostosis (p.142)
  - craniodiaphyseal dysplasia (p.144)
    - Majewski syndrome (p.353)
  - infantile cortical hyperostosis (p.296)
  - internal frontal hyperostosis (p.300)
- hyperphosphatasia (p.281)
- iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis (p.307)
- juvenile fibromatosis (p.312)
- juxtaarticular disease (p.313)
  - Dupuytren contracture (p.175)
  - bursitis (p.95)
  - enthesopathy (p.193)
  - epicondylitis (p.195)
  - ligament rupture (p.335)
  - ligament wrench (p.335)
  - periarthopathy (p.456)
  - plantar fibromatosis (p.470)
  - rotator cuff rupture (p.524)
  - subacromial impingement (p.565)
  - subcoracoid impingement (p.566)
  - synovial cyst (p.573)
  - synovial osteochondromatosis (p.573)
  - synovitis (p.573)
    - pigmented villonodular synovitis (p.467)
  - tendinitis (p.578)
  - tendon rupture (p.578)
  - tenosynovitis (p.578)
    - stenosing tenosynovitis (p.561)
      - de Quervain's tenosynovitis (p.154)
- late ossification (p.326)
- limb length inequality (p.336)
- linear sebaceous nevus syndrome (p.336)
- macroductyly (p.351)
- mal union (p.353)
- malignant bone tumor (p.357)
- malignant chondroblastoma (p.357)
- metatarsalgia (p.378)
  - Morton metatarsalgia (p.386)
- mixed connective tissue disease (p.383)
- mucopolysaccharidosis (p.388)
  - Hunter syndrome (p.273)
  - Hurler syndrome (p.273)
  - Maroteaux mucopolysaccharidosis (p.363)
  - Morquio disease (p.386)
  - Sanfilippo disease (p.527)
  - Sanfilippo disease type B (p.527)
  - Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis (p.530)
  - Sly mucopolysaccharidosis (p.550)
  - Ulrich-Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis (p.600)
  - chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)
- ochronosis (p.419)
- odontogenic myxoma (p.421)
- orocraniodigital syndrome (p.430)
- ossifying fibroma (p.432)
- ostealgia (p.432)

Schnitzler syndrome (p.532)  
 osteitis (p.432)  
   Perthes-Jüngling disease (p.461)  
   osteitis condensans (p.432)  
 osteoblastoma (p.432)  
   benign osteoblastoma (p.71)  
 osteochondritis (p.432)  
   Legg-Calve-Perthes disease (p.329)  
   Tietze syndrome (p.586)  
   osteochondritis dissecans (p.432)  
 osteochondrodysplasia (p.432)  
   Albright disease (p.29)  
   Blount's disease (p.80)  
   Grebe type chondrodysplasia (p.245)  
   Jaffe-Lichtenstein fibrous dysplasia (p.310)  
   Larsen syndrome (p.325)  
   Madelung deformity (p.353)  
   Melnick-Needles osteodysplasia (p.371)  
   Nievergelt-Pearlman syndrome (p.411)  
   Pyle metaphyseal dysplasia (p.502)  
   Stickler syndrome (p.561)  
   achondrogenesis (p.15)  
   achondroplasia (p.15)  
   acromesomelic chondrodysplasia (p.18)  
   asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia (p.55)  
   brachyolmia (p.85)  
   cherubism (p.112)  
   chondrodysplasia punctata (p.115)  
   chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)  
   cleidocranial dysplasia (p.122)  
   craniometaphyseal dysplasia (p.144)  
   dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François (p.161)  
   dominant multiple epiphyseal dysplasia (p.172)  
   dwarfism (p.175)  
     Hallermand-Streiff-François syndrome (p.249)  
     Laron dwarfism (p.325)  
     MULIBREY dwarfism (p.389)  
     Majewski syndrome (p.353)  
     Marchesani dwarfism (p.362)  
     Noonan syndrome (p.415)  
     Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome (p.482)  
     Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome (p.525)  
     Saldino-Noonan syndrome (p.526)  
     Schwartz-Jampel dwarfism (p.532)  
     Seckel syndrome (p.535)  
     Silver-Russell syndrome (p.543)  
     Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism (p.551)  
     campomelic dysplasia (p.97)  
     diastrophic dysplasia (p.164)  
     geleophysic dwarfism (p.234)  
     intrauterine dwarfism (p.306)  
       Silver-Russell syndrome (p.543)  
     leprechaunism (p.331)  
     mesomelic dwarfism (p.376)  
       Robinow syndrome (p.523)  
     metatropic dwarfism (p.378)  
     parastremmatic dwarfism (p.448)  
     pituitary dwarfism (p.468)  
     progeria (p.485)  
       Werner syndrome (p.628)  
       acrogeria (p.17)  
     pseudoachondroplasia (p.491)  
     pseudodiastrophic dwarfism (p.491)  
     spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia (p.558)  
       Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome (p.175)  
       Kniest syndrome (p.321)  
       pseudoachondroplasia (p.491)  
     thanatophoric dwarfism (p.581)  
   dyschondrosteosis (p.176)  
   dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelica (p.180)  
   enchondromatosis (p.189)  
     Maffucci syndrome (p.353)

- fibrous dysplasia of jaws (p.219)
- frontometaphyseal dysplasia (p.227)
- hypochondroplasia (p.285)
- infantile cortical hyperostosis (p.296)
- internal frontal hyperostosis (p.300)
- mandibular fibrous dysplasia (p.361)
- melorheostosis (p.371)
- metaphyseal chondrodysplasia (p.377)
  - Jansen metaphyseal chondrodysplasia (p.310)
  - Schmid metaphyseal chondrodysplasia (p.531)
  - cartilage hair hypoplasia (p.103)
- multiple cartilaginous exostosis (p.390)
- oculodentodigital dysplasia (p.420)
- omodysplasia (p.423)
- osteogenesis imperfecta (p.433)
- osteopathia striata (p.434)
- osteopetrosis (p.434)
- osteopoikilosis (p.435)
  - disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis (p.170)
- osteosclerosis (p.435)
  - craniodiaphyseal dysplasia (p.144)
    - Majewski syndrome (p.353)
  - pachydermoperiostosis (p.439)
  - progressive diaphyseal dysplasia (p.486)
  - pyknodysostosis (p.502)
  - recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia (p.507)
  - sclerosteosis (p.534)
  - trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia (p.592)
- osteochondroma (p.433)
- osteochondromatosis (p.433)
  - synovial osteochondromatosis (p.573)
- osteodysplasia (p.433)
  - Melnick-Needles osteodysplasia (p.371)
  - Pyle metaphyseal dysplasia (p.502)
- osteodysplastic gerodermia (p.433)
- osteodystrophia (p.433)
  - renal osteodystrophy (p.511)
- osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia (p.433)
- osteolysis (p.434)
  - Gorham idiopathic osteolysis (p.243)
  - familial expansile osteolysis (p.213)
- osteoma (p.434)
  - osteoid osteoma (p.434)
- osteomalacia (p.434)
- osteonecrosis (p.434)
  - aseptic osteonecrosis (p.54)
- osteopenia (p.434)
- osteophyte (p.434)
- osteoporosis (p.435)
  - juvenile osteoporosis (p.312)
  - posttraumatic Südeck atrophy (p.481)
- osteosarcoma (p.435)
  - parosteal osteosarcoma (p.450)
- overgrowth syndrome (p.438)
  - Proteus syndrome (p.489)
  - Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome (p.544)
  - fragile X syndrome (p.226)
- painful shoulder (p.440)
- pectus carinatum (p.452)
- pectus excavatum (p.452)
- perilunate dislocation (p.457)
- periosteal ganglia (p.458)
- periostitis (p.458)
- pes adductus (p.461)
- pes cavus (p.461)
- phocomelia (p.464)
  - tetraphocomelia (p.580)
- polyarthritis (p.475)
  - Felty syndrome (p.215)
  - antisynthetase syndrome (p.45)
  - inflammatory polyarthritis (p.298)
  - rheumatoid arthritis (p.520)



progressive osseous heteroplasia (p.486)  
 pseudoarthrosis (p.491)  
     congenital pseudoarthrosis of long bones (p.135)  
 psoriatic onycho-pachydermo-periostitis (p.494)  
 radioulnar synostosis (p.505)  
 reflex sympathetic dystrophy (p.508)  
     posttraumatic Südeck atrophy (p.481)  
     shoulder-hand syndrome (p.541)  
 renal osteodystrophy (p.511)  
 rheumatism (p.520)  
     fibroblastic rheumatism (p.218)  
     hydroxy-apatite rheumatism (p.275)  
     inflammatory joint disease (p.298)  
         Felty syndrome (p.215)  
         Still disease (p.562)  
         Wissler-Fanconi syndrome (p.630)  
     inflammatory arthritis (p.297)  
     juvenile rheumatoid arthritis (p.313)  
     pigmented villonodular synovitis (p.467)  
     polymyalgia rheumatica (p.476)  
     rheumatoid arthritis (p.520)  
     spondylarthropathy (p.558)  
         Reiter syndrome (p.509)  
         ankylosing spondylitis (p.42)  
         psoriatic arthritis (p.494)  
     non-articular rheumatism (p.413)  
     palindromic rheumatism of Hench (p.440)  
     psoriatic arthritis (p.494)  
     rheumatic fever (p.520)  
         Jaccoud arthritis (p.310)  
 rheumatoid nodule (p.520)  
 rickets (p.522)  
     vitamin D-dependent rickets (p.621)  
     vitamin-resistant rickets (p.622)  
         hypophosphatemic rickets (p.288)  
 scapholunate advanced collapse (p.530)  
 sirenomelus (p.545)  
 skull disease (p.549)  
     Potter syndrome (p.481)  
     acrocephalosyndactylia (p.17)  
         Apert syndrome (p.48)  
         Pfeiffer syndrome (p.462)  
     base of the skull tumor (p.67)  
     bifid skull (p.73)  
     cephalohematoma (p.106)  
     cloverleaf skull (p.123)  
     cranial malformation (p.143)  
     craniosynostosis (p.145)  
         Lin-Gettig syndrome (p.336)  
         brachycephaly (p.85)  
         cloverleaf skull (p.123)  
         craniofrontonasal syndrome (p.144)  
     encephalocele (p.189)  
         Meckel syndrome (p.366)  
     internal frontal hyperostosis (p.300)  
     mastoiditis (p.364)  
     oculoauriculofrontonasal syndrome (p.420)  
     orbit emphysema (p.429)  
     orbital disease (p.429)  
         arteriovenous fistula of the orbit (p.52)  
         enophthalmus (p.192)  
             Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome (p.121)  
                 Pancoast syndrome (p.441)  
                 Raeder syndrome (p.505)  
                 Wallenberg syndrome (p.626)  
             silent sinus syndrome (p.543)  
         exophthalmus (p.206)  
             pulsating exophthalmus (p.500)  
         oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome (p.420)  
         orbital calcification (p.429)  
         orbital foreign body (p.429)  
         orbital tumor (p.429)

- orbital varix (p.429)
- skull deformation (p.549)
  - plagiocephaly (p.470)
- skull tumor (p.549)
- snapping hip (p.551)
- spine disease (p.556)
  - Currarino syndrome (p.148)
  - Klippel-Feil syndrome (p.320)
  - Vater syndrome (p.612)
  - ankylosing hyperostosis (p.42)
  - benign spinal tumor (p.72)
  - brachyolmia (p.85)
  - camptocormia (p.97)
  - cervical spine trauma (p.110)
    - acceleration deceleration syndrome (p.14)
  - intervertebral disc degeneration (p.302)
  - intervertebral disk displacement (p.302)
  - kyphosis (p.322)
    - kyphoscoliosis (p.322)
      - Kniest syndrome (p.321)
      - basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)
  - lordosis (p.341)
  - lumbar spinal stenosis (p.343)
  - malignant spine tumor (p.360)
  - neck pain (p.401)
    - Eagle syndrome (p.182)
    - crowned dens syndrome (p.146)
  - oculovertebral syndrome (p.421)
  - osteochondritis of the epiphyses rachis (p.432)
  - platyspondylia (p.471)
    - Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome (p.175)
    - Kniest syndrome (p.321)
    - Stickler syndrome (p.561)
  - rachialgia (p.505)
    - coccygodinia (p.124)
    - low back pain (p.342)
    - postural deficiency (p.481)
  - scoliosis (p.534)
    - kyphoscoliosis (p.322)
      - Kniest syndrome (p.321)
      - basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)
    - spondylocostal dysostosis (p.558)
  - spina bifida (p.555)
    - spina bifida occulta (p.555)
  - spinal metastasis (p.556)
  - spinal tuberculosis (p.556)
  - spondylarthritis (p.558)
    - ankylosing spondylitis (p.42)
  - spondylitis (p.558)
  - spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia (p.558)
    - Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome (p.175)
    - Kniest syndrome (p.321)
    - pseudoachondroplasia (p.491)
  - spondylolisthesis (p.558)
  - spondylolysis (p.558)
- split-hand split-foot syndrome (p.557)
- sprain (p.559)
- sternal cleft (p.561)
- supernumerary rib (p.569)
- synostosis (p.573)
  - costal synostosis (p.142)
  - multiple synostosis (p.392)
  - radioulnar synostosis (p.505)
  - tarsal coalition (p.577)
- synovial hemangioma (p.573)
- synovial sarcoma (p.573)
- synovioma (p.573)
- talalgia (p.576)
- talipes calcaneus (p.576)
- talipes calvovalgus (p.576)
- talipes equinovarus (p.576)
- tarsal coalition (p.577)

- tarsal tunnel syndrome (p.577)
- tendinopathy (p.578)
  - boutonnière finger (p.84)
  - mallet finger (p.360)
  - swan neck deformity (p.570)
- tendon wrench (p.578)
- thoracic outlet syndrome (p.581)
- thorax trauma (p.582)
- tip foot (p.586)
- tricho-dento-osseous syndrome (p.591)
- ulnar mammary syndrome (p.600)
- dysplasia (p.180)
  - Goldenhar syndrome (p.242)
  - Kallmann syndrome (p.314)
  - Potter syndrome (p.481)
  - arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia (p.51)
  - arteriohepatic dysplasia (p.52)
  - bone dysplasia (p.82)
    - Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome (p.249)
    - asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia (p.55)
    - chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)
    - cleidocranial dysplasia (p.122)
    - cone shaped epiphysis (p.131)
      - trichorhinophalangeal syndrome (p.592)
    - congenital hip dysplasia (p.134)
    - craniodiaphyseal dysplasia (p.144)
      - Majewski syndrome (p.353)
    - craniometaphyseal dysplasia (p.144)
    - diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia (p.163)
    - dominant multiple epiphyseal dysplasia (p.172)
    - epiphyseal dysplasia (p.198)
      - Stickler syndrome (p.561)
      - dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelica (p.180)
      - epiphysometaphyseal dysplasia (p.198)
    - fibrous dysplasia (p.219)
      - Albright disease (p.29)
      - Jaffe-Lichtenstein fibrous dysplasia (p.310)
      - Mazabraud syndrome (p.365)
      - fibrous dysplasia of jaws (p.219)
        - mandibular fibrous dysplasia (p.361)
    - frontometaphyseal dysplasia (p.227)
    - maxillonasal dysplasia (p.365)
    - oculodentodigital dysplasia (p.420)
    - progressive diaphyseal dysplasia (p.486)
    - pseudoachondroplasia (p.491)
    - recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia (p.507)
    - spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia (p.558)
      - Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome (p.175)
      - Kniest syndrome (p.321)
      - pseudoachondroplasia (p.491)
    - trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia (p.592)
  - bronchopulmonary dysplasia (p.92)
    - Wilson-Mikity syndrome (p.630)
  - cervical dysplasia (p.110)
  - dental dysplasia (p.158)
    - amelogenesis imperfecta (p.33)
  - ectodermal dysplasia (p.184)
    - Hay-Wells syndrome (p.251)
    - Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia (p.310)
    - Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn syndrome (p.399)
    - Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome (p.532)
    - Setleis syndrome (p.539)
    - anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.41)
      - Marshall syndrome (p.363)
      - Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)
    - focal dermal hypoplasia (p.222)
    - hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.270)
    - tricho-dento-osseous syndrome (p.591)
  - hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia (p.266)
  - osteodysplasia (p.433)
    - Melnick-Needles osteodysplasia (p.371)
    - Pyle metaphyseal dysplasia (p.502)

- osteodystrophia (p.433)
  - renal osteodystrophy (p.511)
- renal dysplasia (p.510)
  - Melnick-Fraser syndrome (p.371)
  - Senior-Loken syndrome (p.537)
  - Vater syndrome (p.612)
- retinal dysplasia (p.516)
  - Walker-Warburg syndrome (p.626)
- septo optic dysplasia (p.538)
- ectasia (p.183)
  - corneal ectasia (p.139)
- ectopia (p.184)
  - crossed renal ectopia (p.146)
  - ectopia cordis (p.184)
  - ectopic prostate (p.184)
  - ectopic renal papilla (p.184)
  - lingual thyroid (p.337)
- edema (p.185)
  - Irvine-Gass edema (p.308)
  - acute hemorrhagic edema (p.20)
  - acute pulmonary edema (p.21)
  - angioneurotic edema (p.41)
  - cerebral edema (p.107)
    - Reye syndrome (p.519)
  - corneal edema (p.140)
  - cystoid macular edema (p.152)
  - eyelid edema (p.210)
  - granulomatous cheilitis (p.245)
  - hydrops fetalis (p.275)
  - interstitial edema (p.301)
    - interstitial pulmonary edema (p.301)
  - lung edema (p.344)
  - optic disc edema (p.426)
  - post-thrombotic disease (p.479)
  - retinal edema (p.516)
- effusion (p.185)
  - ascites (p.54)
    - pseudomyxoma peritonei (p.493)
  - edema (p.185)
    - Irvine-Gass edema (p.308)
    - acute hemorrhagic edema (p.20)
    - acute pulmonary edema (p.21)
    - angioneurotic edema (p.41)
    - cerebral edema (p.107)
      - Reye syndrome (p.519)
    - corneal edema (p.140)
    - cystoid macular edema (p.152)
    - eyelid edema (p.210)
    - granulomatous cheilitis (p.245)
    - hydrops fetalis (p.275)
    - interstitial edema (p.301)
      - interstitial pulmonary edema (p.301)
    - lung edema (p.344)
    - optic disc edema (p.426)
    - post-thrombotic disease (p.479)
    - retinal edema (p.516)
  - endolymphatic effusion (p.191)
  - hemarthrosis (p.254)
  - hemomediastinum (p.257)
  - hemopericardium (p.257)
  - hemoperitoneum (p.258)
  - hidroneumotorax (p.269)
  - hydrarthrosis (p.274)
  - hydrothorax (p.275)
  - malignant effusion (p.357)
    - malignant pericardial effusion (p.359)
    - malignant pleural effusion (p.359)
  - pericardial effusion (p.456)
    - cardiac tamponade (p.100)
    - lupus-like syndrome (p.346)
  - pleural effusion (p.472)
    - lupus-like syndrome (p.346)

- pleural syndrome (p.472)
  - pneumopericardium (p.474)
  - pneumoperitoneum (p.474)
- emerging disease (p.188)
  - Middle East Respiratory Syndrom (p.380)
  - coronavirus disease 2019 (p.141)
  - severe acute respiratory syndrome (p.539)
- emphysema (p.188)
  - orbit emphysema (p.429)
  - pulmonary emphysema (p.498)
    - bullous emphysema (p.94)
    - centrilobular emphysema (p.106)
    - interstitial emphysema (p.301)
    - lobar emphysema (p.341)
    - panlobular emphysema (p.442)
    - vanishing lung (p.610)
  - subcutaneous emphysema (p.566)
- endocrinopathy (p.190)
  - 46XX male syndrome (p.8)
  - 46XY female syndrome (p.8)
  - APECED syndrome (p.48)
  - Berardinelli lipodystrophy (p.72)
  - Carney complex (p.102)
  - Kallmann syndrome (p.314)
  - POEMS syndrome (p.474)
  - adrenal gland diseases (p.25)
    - adrenal cancer (p.24)
      - adrenal cortex carcinoma (p.24)
    - adrenal cortex diseases (p.25)
      - adrenal cortex carcinoma (p.24)
      - hyperadrenocorticism (p.276)
        - hyperaldosteronism (p.276)
          - Bartter syndrome (p.66)
          - hyperprostaglandin E syndrome (p.282)
        - Conn syndrome (p.136)
      - hypoadosteronism (p.284)
      - hypocorticism (p.285)
        - Addison disease (p.22)
    - adrenal gland neoplasm (p.25)
    - adrenal insufficiency (p.25)
      - Addison disease (p.22)
      - Allgrove syndrome (p.31)
      - Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome (p.627)
      - adrenoleukodystrophy (p.25)
      - congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome (p.132)
        - hypoadosteronism (p.284)
    - adrenal medulla diseases (p.25)
    - adrenogenital syndrome (p.25)
- aminoaciduria (p.34)
  - xanthinuria (p.633)
- apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome (p.49)
- craniopharyngioma (p.145)
- delayed puberty (p.156)
  - Klinefelter syndrome (p.320)
- diabetes (p.162)
  - Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome (p.482)
  - controlled diabetes (p.138)
  - diabetes insipidus (p.162)
    - Wolfram syndrome (p.631)
    - nephrogenic diabetes insipidus (p.404)
  - diabetes mellitus type 1 (p.163)
    - Mauriac syndrome (p.365)
    - Wolfram syndrome (p.631)
      - immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome (p.294)
  - diabetes mellitus type 2 (p.163)
  - diabetic dermopathy (p.163)
  - diabetic foot (p.163)
  - diabetic nephropathy (p.163)
  - gestational diabetes (p.236)
  - insulinoreistant diabetes (p.299)
    - Lawrence-Seip syndrome (p.327)
  - lipoatrophic diabetes (p.337)

- maturity onset diabetes of the young (p.365)
    - maturity onset diabetes of the young type 3 (p.365)
- euthyroid sick syndrome (p.205)
- gastrinoma (p.232)
  - Zollinger-Ellison syndrome (p.636)
- hermaphroditism (p.267)
- hyperandrogenism (p.276)
- hyperinsulinemia (p.278)
- hypogonadotropic hypogonadism (p.286)
  - Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)
- hypothalamic syndrome (p.289)
- insulinoma (p.299)
- masculinization (p.363)
- metabolic syndrome (p.377)
- multiple endocrine neoplasia (p.390)
  - multiple endocrine neoplasia type I (p.391)
  - multiple endocrine neoplasia type II (p.391)
  - multiple endocrine neoplasia type III (p.391)
- multiple endocrinopathy (p.391)
- parathyroid diseases (p.448)
  - DiGeorge syndrome (p.165)
  - hyperparathyroidism (p.281)
  - hypoparathyroidism (p.287)
  - parathyroid adenoma (p.448)
  - parathyroid cancer (p.448)
    - parathyroid carcinoma (p.448)
- pheochromocytoma (p.464)
- pineal disease (p.467)
  - pinealoma (p.467)
- pinealoma (p.467)
- pituitary diseases (p.468)
  - Schwartz-Bartter syndrome (p.532)
  - acromegaly (p.18)
    - Lawrence-Seip syndrome (p.327)
  - chromophobe adenoma (p.118)
  - empty sella syndrome (p.188)
  - gigantism (p.237)
    - Lawrence-Seip syndrome (p.327)
    - Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome (p.544)
  - hyperprolactinemia (p.282)
  - hypophyseal insufficiency (p.288)
    - Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)
    - Sheehan syndrome (p.540)
  - panhypopituitarism (p.442)
  - hypophysitis (p.288)
  - overgrowth syndrome (p.438)
    - Proteus syndrome (p.489)
    - Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome (p.544)
  - fragile X syndrome (p.226)
  - pituitary adenoma (p.468)
    - Nelson syndrome (p.403)
  - pituitary cancer (p.468)
  - pituitary dwarfism (p.468)
  - prolactinoma (p.486)
- precocious puberty (p.482)
  - Albright disease (p.29)
- pseudohermaphroditism (p.492)
  - female pseudohermaphroditism (p.216)
  - male pseudohermaphroditism (p.354)
- pseudohyperparathyroidism (p.492)
- pseudohypoparathyroidism (p.492)
  - Albright disease (p.29)
- pseudopuberty (p.493)
- somatostatinoma (p.552)
- target tissue resistance (p.577)
  - insulin resistance (p.299)
    - leprechaunism (p.331)
  - pseudohypoaldosteronism (p.492)
    - pseudohypoaldosteronism type 1 (p.492)
    - pseudohypoaldosteronism type 2 (p.492)
- thyroid diseases (p.585)
  - T3 polar syndrome (p.576)

- cold thyroid nodule (p.126)
- familial dysalbuminemic hyperthyroxinemia (p.213)
- goiter (p.242)
  - Hashimoto's thyroiditis (p.251)
  - Pendred syndrome (p.454)
  - de Quervain's thyroiditis (p.154)
  - ectopic goiter (p.184)
  - endemic goiter (p.190)
  - nodular goiter (p.413)
  - retrosternal goiter (p.519)
  - simple goiter (p.544)
- hot thyroid nodule (p.272)
- hyperthyroidism (p.283)
  - Graves disease (p.245)
  - oculopalpebral asynergy (p.421)
- hyperthyroxinemia (p.283)
- hypothyroidism (p.290)
  - cretinism (p.145)
- lingual thyroid (p.337)
- thyroid cancer (p.584)
  - anaplastic thyroid carcinoma (p.36)
  - thyroid carcinoma (p.584)
    - papillary thyroid carcinoma (p.443)
- thyroid nodule (p.585)
- thyroiditis (p.585)
  - Hashimoto's thyroiditis (p.251)
  - Riedel's thyroiditis (p.522)
  - de Quervain's thyroiditis (p.154)
  - immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome (p.294)
- enzymopathy (p.193)
  - Crigler-Najjar disease (p.145)
  - Lesch-Nyhan syndrome (p.331)
  - Lowe syndrome (p.342)
  - Menkes syndrome (p.372)
  - Refsum disease (p.509)
  - Wilson disease (p.630)
  - Wolman disease (p.631)
  - abetalipoproteinemia (p.11)
  - acatalasemia (p.14)
  - acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency (p.22)
  - adenosine deaminase deficiency (p.24)
  - alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency (p.32)
  - aminoacid disorder (p.34)
    - 3-hydroxy-3 methylglutaryl-CoA lyase deficiency (p.7)
    - De Toni-Debre-Fanconi syndrome (p.154)
    - Hartnup disease (p.251)
    - Joseph disease (p.311)
    - albinism (p.29)
      - Griscelli-Pruniéras syndrome (p.245)
      - oculocutaneous albinism (p.420)
  - alcaptonuria (p.29)
  - biotinidase deficiency (p.75)
  - biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase deficiency (p.76)
  - carbamoyl phosphate synthetase deficiency (p.99)
  - carnosinemia (p.102)
  - citrullinemia (p.121)
  - cystathioninuria (p.150)
  - cystinosis (p.151)
  - cystinuria (p.151)
  - histidinemia (p.270)
  - homocystinuria (p.272)
  - hyperalaninemia (p.276)
  - hyperaminoacidemia (p.276)
  - hyperaminoaciduria (p.276)
  - hyperargininemia (p.276)
  - hyperglycinemia (p.278)
  - hyperglycinuria (p.278)
  - hyperhomocysteinemia (p.278)
  - hyperlysinemia (p.280)
  - hypermethioninemia (p.280)
  - hyperornithinemia (p.281)
  - hyperphenylalaninemia (p.281)

- hyperprebetalipoproteinemia (p.282)
- hyperprolinemia (p.282)
- hyperprolinuria (p.282)
- hypersarcosinemia (p.282)
- hypertyrosinemia (p.284)
- iminoglycinuria (p.293)
- leucinosis (p.331)
- ornithine carbamoyltransferase deficiency (p.430)
- phenylketonuria (p.463)
- pyruvate carboxylase deficiency (p.503)
- trimethylaminuria (p.594)
- tyrosinemia (p.599)
  - Richner-Hanhart's syndrome (p.521)
  - hereditary tyrosinemia type 1 (p.267)
- xanthinuria (p.633)
- apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome (p.49)
- atrophia gyrata (p.59)
- carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome (p.99)
- carnitine O-palmitoyltransferase deficiency (p.102)
- cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis (p.109)
- congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome (p.132)
- diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia (p.163)
- erythropoietic protoporphyria (p.203)
- essential hyperlipoproteinemia (p.204)
- fish-eye disease (p.220)
- fructosemia (p.227)
- fructosuria (p.227)
- fucosidosis (p.227)
- galactosemia (p.230)
- glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency (p.241)
- glycogenosis (p.242)
  - glycogen storage disease type I (p.241)
  - glycogen storage disease type II (p.241)
  - glycogen storage disease type III (p.241)
  - glycogen storage disease type IV (p.241)
  - glycogen storage disease type V (p.241)
  - glycogen storage disease type VI (p.241)
  - glycogen storage disease type VII (p.241)
  - glycogen storage disease type VIII (p.242)
- histidinemia (p.270)
- hypercupremia (p.277)
- hyperoxaluria (p.281)
- hypophosphatasia (p.288)
- hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency (p.290)
- isovaleric acidemia (p.309)
- lipofuscinosis (p.338)
- lysosomal storage disease (p.350)
  - aspartylglucosaminuria (p.55)
  - cystinosis (p.151)
  - metachromatic leukodystrophy (p.377)
  - neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis (p.409)
    - Bielchowsky-Jansky disease (p.73)
    - Kufs disease (p.322)
    - Spielmeier-Vogt disease (p.555)
  - sphingolipidosis (p.554)
    - Fabry disease (p.211)
    - Farber disease (p.214)
    - Gaucher disease (p.234)
    - Krabbe disease (p.321)
    - Niemann-Pick disease (p.411)
    - adrenoleukodystrophy (p.25)
    - gangliosidosis (p.231)
      - Canavan disease (p.97)
      - GM1 gangliosidosis (p.242)
        - juvenile GM1 gangliosidosis (p.312)
      - GM3 gangliosidosis (p.242)
      - Sandhoff disease (p.527)
      - Tay-Sachs disease (p.577)
    - metachromatic leukodystrophy (p.377)
- mitochondrial disease (p.382)
  - Leigh disease (p.329)
  - mitochondrial encephalopathy (p.382)



- MELAS syndrome (p.370)
  - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
- mitochondrial myopathy (p.382)
  - CPEO syndrome (p.143)
  - Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
  - MELAS syndrome (p.370)
  - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
- mucopolysaccharidosis (p.388)
  - I-cell disease (p.291)
  - lipomucopolysaccharidosis (p.338)
  - mannosidosis (p.362)
  - mucopolysaccharidosis III (p.388)
  - mucopolysaccharidosis IV (p.388)
- mucopolysaccharidosis (p.388)
  - Hunter syndrome (p.273)
  - Hurler syndrome (p.273)
  - Maroteaux mucopolysaccharidosis (p.363)
  - Morquio disease (p.386)
  - Sanfilippo disease (p.527)
  - Sanfilippo disease type B (p.527)
  - Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis (p.530)
  - Sly mucopolysaccharidosis (p.550)
  - Ulrich-Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis (p.600)
  - chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)
- nephrosialidosis (p.404)
- neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis (p.409)
  - Bielchowsky-Jansky disease (p.73)
  - Kufs disease (p.322)
  - Spielmeier-Vogt disease (p.555)
- oxalosis (p.438)
- porphyria (p.478)
  - acute intermittent porphyria (p.20)
  - coproporphyrinuria (p.138)
  - erythropoietic porphyria (p.203)
    - Günther congenital porphyria (p.247)
  - porphyria variegata (p.478)
  - porphyria cutanea tarda (p.478)
- protoporphyrinuria (p.489)
  - erythropoietic protoporphyrinuria (p.203)
- pyruvate kinase deficiency (p.503)
- sphingolipidosis (p.554)
  - Fabry disease (p.211)
  - Farber disease (p.214)
  - Gaucher disease (p.234)
  - Krabbe disease (p.321)
  - Niemann-Pick disease (p.411)
  - adrenoleukodystrophy (p.25)
  - gangliosidosis (p.231)
    - Canavan disease (p.97)
    - GM1 gangliosidosis (p.242)
      - juvenile GM1 gangliosidosis (p.312)
    - GM3 gangliosidosis (p.242)
    - Sandhoff disease (p.527)
    - Tay-Sachs disease (p.577)
  - metachromatic leukodystrophy (p.377)
- storage disease (p.563)
  - Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome (p.172)
  - cystinosis (p.151)
- eye disease (p.208)
  - Axenfeld syndrome (p.62)
  - Behçet syndrome (p.68)
  - CHARGE syndrome (p.111)
  - COACH syndrome (p.123)
  - Chediak syndrome (p.112)
  - Cockayne syndrome (p.124)
  - De Bary syndrome (p.153)
  - Foster-Kennedy syndrome (p.224)
  - Kniest syndrome (p.321)
  - Opitz G/BBB syndrome (p.426)
  - Rothmund-Thomson syndrome (p.524)
  - Susac syndrome (p.570)
  - Weill-Marchesani syndrome (p.628)

- angioid streak (p.39)
  - retinal angioid streak (p.515)
- anophthalmos (p.43)
- anterior segment disease (p.44)
  - anterior segmentitis (p.44)
  - athalamia (p.57)
  - epithelial invasion of the anterior chamber (p.198)
  - hyphema (p.284)
  - hypopyon (p.289)
  - keratopathy (p.317)
    - Axenfeld corneal dystrophy (p.62)
    - Fuchs' dellen (p.227)
    - Mooren ulcer (p.385)
    - cornea plana (p.139)
    - corneal dystrophy (p.139)
      - Bietti corneal dystrophy (p.73)
      - Cogan corneal dystrophy (p.125)
      - Cogan microkystic corneal dystrophy (p.125)
      - Fuchs corneal dystrophy (p.227)
      - Groenouw type I corneal dystrophy (p.246)
      - Groenouw type II corneal dystrophy (p.246)
      - Meesmann corneal dystrophy (p.368)
      - Reis-Buckler corneal dystrophy (p.509)
      - Salzmann corneal dystrophy (p.527)
      - Schnyder corneal dystrophy (p.532)
      - Terrien marginal corneal dystrophy (p.579)
    - bullous keratopathy (p.94)
    - cornea verticillata (p.139)
    - dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François (p.161)
    - gelatinous drop-like corneal dystrophy (p.234)
    - granular corneal dystrophy (p.244)
    - keratinoid corneal degeneration (p.315)
    - lattice corneal dystrophy (p.327)
    - mosaic corneal dystrophy (p.386)
    - pellucid marginal corneal dystrophy (p.453)
    - posterior polymorphous corneal dystrophy (p.480)
    - predescemet corneal dystrophy (p.482)
    - superficial corneal dystrophy (p.568)
  - corneal ectasia (p.139)
  - corneal edema (p.140)
  - corneal leucoma (p.140)
    - Peters syndrome (p.461)
  - corneal perforation (p.140)
  - corneal staphyloma (p.140)
  - corneal streak (p.140)
  - corneal ulceration (p.140)
  - descemetocele (p.161)
  - infectious crystalline keratopathy (p.296)
  - keratitis (p.315)
    - Cogan interstitial keratitis (p.125)
    - KID syndrome (p.318)
    - band keratopathy (p.66)
    - dendritic keratitis (p.157)
    - diffuse lamellar keratitis (p.164)
    - disciform keratopathy (p.166)
    - filamentary keratopathy (p.220)
    - keratitis punctata (p.316)
    - nummular keratopathy (p.416)
  - keratoconjunctivitis (p.316)
    - Sjögren syndrome (p.545)
    - dry eye syndrome (p.174)
      - dry eyes and mouth syndrome (p.174)
      - sick building syndrome (p.542)
    - epidemic keratoconjunctivitis (p.195)
    - hemorrhagic keratoconjunctivitis (p.260)
  - keratoconus (p.316)
  - keratomalacia (p.317)
  - megalocornea (p.369)
  - microcornea (p.379)
  - retrocorneal membrane (p.518)
  - sclerocornea (p.533)
    - MIDAS syndrome (p.380)

- lens disease (p.330)
  - anterior lenticonus (p.44)
  - aphakia (p.48)
    - congenital aphakia (p.132)
  - cataract (p.103)
    - Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome (p.249)
    - Lowe syndrome (p.342)
    - Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)
    - Marshall syndrome (p.363)
    - Werner syndrome (p.628)
  - lens exfoliation (p.330)
  - lens lentoid body (p.330)
  - lens luxation (p.330)
  - lens opacity (p.330)
  - lens pseudoexfoliation (p.330)
  - posterior lenticonus (p.480)
  - pseudophakia (p.493)
  - spherophakia (p.554)
- uvea disease (p.607)
  - Chandler syndrome (p.111)
  - Cogan-Reese syndrome (p.125)
  - albinism (p.29)
    - Griscelli-Pruniéras syndrome (p.245)
    - oculocutaneous albinism (p.420)
  - aniridia (p.41)
    - WAGR syndrome (p.626)
  - anisocoria (p.41)
  - atrophia gyrata (p.59)
  - chorioretinitis (p.117)
    - Doyle honeycomb retinal degeneration (p.173)
    - central serous chorioretinopathy (p.105)
    - chorioretinitis sclopetaria (p.117)
    - pigmentary chorioretinopathy (p.466)
  - chorioretinopathy (p.117)
    - Aicardi syndrome (p.28)
    - geographic chorioretinopathy (p.235)
  - choroid hemorrhage (p.117)
  - choroidal detachment (p.118)
  - choroidal fold (p.118)
  - choroidal neovascularization (p.118)
  - choroidal sclerosis (p.118)
  - choroideremia (p.118)
  - choroiditis (p.118)
    - acute choroiditis (p.20)
    - disseminated choroiditis (p.170)
    - serpiginous choroiditis (p.538)
    - subacute diffus choroiditis (p.565)
  - choroidopathy (p.118)
    - hemorrhagic macular choroidopathy (p.260)
  - cyclitis (p.149)
    - Fuchs cyclitis (p.227)
    - Posner-Schlossmann syndrome (p.479)
    - annular exsudative cyclitis (p.42)
  - endophtalmitis (p.191)
    - endophtalmitis phacoanaphylactia (p.191)
  - heterochromia iridis (p.268)
  - intraoperative floppy iris syndrome (p.306)
  - iridodialysis (p.308)
  - iridosquiasis (p.308)
  - iris depigmentation (p.308)
  - iritis (p.308)
    - leukocoria (p.332)
    - multiple evanescent white dot syndrome (p.391)
  - panophthalmia (p.443)
  - pars planitis (p.451)
  - plateau iris syndrome (p.471)
  - posterior multifocal placoid pigment epitheliopathy (p.480)
  - pupillary membrane (p.500)
  - sympathetic ophthalmia (p.571)
  - uveal effusion (p.607)
  - uveal malignant melanoma (p.607)
  - uveitis (p.608)

- Blau syndrome (p.79)
- Reiter syndrome (p.509)
- anterior uveitis (p.45)
  - Heerfordt syndrome (p.254)
  - Vogt-Koyanagi uveitis (p.623)
  - phacoantigenic uveitis (p.462)
- peripheral uveitis (p.459)
- retinochoroiditis (p.517)
  - multiple evanescent white dot syndrome (p.391)
- uveomeningoencephalitis (p.608)
  - uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome (p.608)
- uveoretinitis (p.608)
- anterior synechia (p.44)
  - Peters syndrome (p.461)
- ataxia telangiectasia (p.57)
- cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome (p.109)
- chiasmatic syndrome (p.113)
  - bitemporal hemianopsia (p.76)
- coloboma (p.127)
  - linear sebaceous nevus syndrome (p.336)
  - morning glory syndrome (p.386)
  - renal coloboma syndrome (p.510)
- congenital pit of the optic disc (p.135)
- conjunctiva disease (p.136)
  - Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome (p.310)
  - blepharoconjunctivitis (p.79)
  - chemosis (p.112)
  - conjunctive haemorrhage (p.136)
  - conjunctival concretion (p.136)
  - conjunctivitis (p.136)
    - Parinaud conjunctivitis (p.450)
    - Reiter syndrome (p.509)
    - Stevens-Johnson syndrome (p.561)
    - epidemic hemorrhagic conjunctivitis (p.195)
    - follicular conjunctivitis (p.222)
    - giant papillary conjunctivitis (p.237)
    - hemorrhagic conjunctivitis (p.259)
    - inclusion conjunctivitis (p.295)
    - pseudomembranous conjunctivitis (p.493)
    - thelaziasis (p.581)
    - vernal conjunctivitis (p.615)
  - keratoconjunctivitis (p.316)
    - Sjögren syndrome (p.545)
    - dry eye syndrome (p.174)
      - dry eyes and mouth syndrome (p.174)
      - sick building syndrome (p.542)
    - epidemic keratoconjunctivitis (p.195)
    - hemorrhagic keratoconjunctivitis (p.260)
- pterygium (p.495)
  - Bartsocas-Papas syndrome (p.66)
- scarring pemphigoid (p.530)
- trachoma (p.588)
- xeroderma (p.633)
  - sick building syndrome (p.542)
- xerophthalmia (p.634)
- corneal disease (p.139)
  - Chandler syndrome (p.111)
- corneal erosion (p.140)
- corneal opacity (p.140)
- cryptophthalmia (p.147)
- cyclopia (p.149)
- epidermal nevus syndrome (p.195)
- erythropoietic porphyria (p.203)
  - Günther congenital porphyria (p.247)
- exorbitism (p.207)
- eye burn (p.208)
- eye foreign body (p.209)
- eye infection (p.209)
- eye injury (p.209)
  - eye contusion (p.208)
- eye rhinosporidiosis (p.209)
- eye tumor (p.209)

- eyelid disease (p.210)
  - Ascher syndrome (p.54)
  - Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome (p.532)
  - ankyloblepharon (p.42)
    - Hay-Wells syndrome (p.251)
  - blepharitis (p.79)
  - blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome (p.79)
  - blepharocholasis (p.79)
  - blepharoconjunctivitis (p.79)
  - blepharonasofacial syndrome (p.79)
  - blepharophimosis (p.79)
  - blepharospasm (p.79)
  - chalazion (p.111)
  - distichiasis (p.171)
  - entropion (p.193)
  - epiblepharon (p.195)
  - epicanthus (p.195)
  - euryblepharon (p.205)
  - eyelid agenesis (p.209)
  - eyelid edema (p.210)
  - eyelid eversion (p.210)
  - eyelid foreign body (p.210)
  - eyelid tumor (p.210)
  - hordeolum (p.272)
  - lagophthalmos (p.324)
  - oculopalpebral asynergy (p.421)
  - ptosis (p.496)
    - Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome (p.121)
      - Pancoast syndrome (p.441)
      - Raeder syndrome (p.505)
      - Wallenberg syndrome (p.626)
    - Marcus-Gunn ptosis (p.362)
    - oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy (p.421)
  - rétraction palpébrale (p.518)
  - symbblepharon (p.571)
  - telecanthus (p.577)
  - trichiasis (p.591)
  - xanthelasma (p.633)
- familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis (p.213)
- fish-eye disease (p.220)
- glaucoma (eye) (p.238)
  - Chandler syndrome (p.111)
  - Peters syndrome (p.461)
  - angle closure glaucoma (p.41)
    - plateau iris syndrome (p.471)
  - buphthalmos (p.94)
  - capsular glaucoma (p.99)
  - glaucoma absoluto (p.238)
  - hemorrhagic glaucoma (p.259)
  - low tension glaucoma (p.342)
  - malignant glaucoma (p.358)
  - neovascular glaucoma (p.403)
  - open angle glaucoma (p.425)
  - phacolytic glaucoma (p.462)
  - pigmentary glaucoma (p.466)
- herpes zoster ophtalmicus (p.268)
- hypertelorism (p.283)
  - oculodentodigital dysplasia (p.420)
- incontinentia pigmenti (p.295)
- iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis (p.307)
- lacrimal apparatus disease (p.323)
  - LADD syndrome (p.323)
  - dacryoadenitis (p.153)
  - dacryocystitis (p.153)
  - dry eye syndrome (p.174)
    - dry eyes and mouth syndrome (p.174)
    - sick building syndrome (p.542)
  - epiphora (p.197)
  - lacrimal apparatus foreign body (p.323)
  - lacrimal duct stenosis (p.323)
  - lacrimation (p.323)
    - crocodile tears syndrome (p.146)

- lacrymal apparatus tumor (p.323)
- lacrymal duct lithiasis (p.323)
- lacrymal gland agenesis (p.323)
- lacrymal gland atrophy (p.323)
- lacrymal gland hypoplasia (p.323)
- malformation of lacrimal apparatus (p.357)
- punctal atresia (p.500)
- lens pigmentation (p.330)
- loiasis (p.341)
- macrophtalmia (p.352)
- maculopathy (p.353)
  - Jaffe syndrome (p.310)
  - bull's eye maculopathy (p.93)
  - cystoid macular edema (p.152)
  - macular dystrophy (p.352)
    - Doyne honeycomb retinal degeneration (p.173)
  - macular hole (p.352)
  - vitreomacular traction syndrome (p.622)
- megalophtalmus (p.369)
- microphthalmia (p.379)
  - Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome (p.249)
  - MIDAS syndrome (p.380)
  - oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome (p.420)
  - oculodentodigital dysplasia (p.420)
  - oculovertebral syndrome (p.421)
- mucopolipidosis IV (p.388)
- neurooptic myelitis (p.409)
- neuroretinitis (p.409)
- ocular hypertension (p.419)
- ocular hypotension (p.419)
  - ophthalmomalacia (p.425)
- ocular lymphoma (p.419)
- ocular motility disorder (p.419)
  - convergence insufficiency (p.138)
  - eye deviation (p.208)
  - oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy (p.421)
- ocular surface disease (p.419)
- oculomotor syndrome (p.421)
  - Argyll-Robertson sign (p.50)
  - Balint syndrome (p.65)
  - Cogan oculomotor apraxia (p.125)
  - Halpern syndrome (p.249)
  - Marcus-Gunn ptosis (p.362)
  - Raeder syndrome (p.505)
  - Ross syndrome (p.524)
  - Urrets-Zavalía syndrome (p.605)
  - abnormal eye movement (p.12)
    - Joubert syndrome (p.311)
    - ocular bobbing (p.419)
- accommodation paralysis (p.15)
  - sphenoidal fissure syndrome (p.554)
- alternating hyperphoria (p.32)
- eye muscle myokymia (p.209)
- nystagmus (p.417)
  - central nystagmus (p.105)
  - convergence nystagmus (p.138)
  - examblyopia nystagmus (p.205)
  - horizontal nystagmus (p.272)
  - intermittent alternating nystagmus (p.300)
  - inverse postoptokinetic nystagmus (p.307)
  - latent nystagmus (p.327)
  - pendular nystagmus (p.454)
  - positional nystagmus (p.479)
  - retractorius nystagmus (p.518)
  - rotatory nystagmus (p.524)
  - see-saw nystagmus (p.535)
  - spring nystagmus (p.559)
  - strabismic nystagmus (p.563)
  - vertical nystagmus (p.616)
  - vestibular syndrome (p.617)
    - central vestibular syndrome (p.105)
    - peripheral vestibular syndrome (p.459)

- ocular myositis (p.419)
- ocular torticollis (p.419)
- ophthalmoplegia (p.425)
  - Brown syndrome (p.93)
  - CPEO syndrome (p.143)
  - Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome (p.121)
    - Pancoast syndrome (p.441)
    - Raeder syndrome (p.505)
    - Wallenberg syndrome (p.626)
  - Fisher syndrome (p.221)
  - Hertwig-Magendie syndrome (p.268)
  - Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
  - Stilling-Duane ophthalmoplegia (p.562)
  - common oculomotor nerve paralysis (p.129)
  - complete intrinsic ophthalmoplegia (p.130)
  - convergence ophthalmoplegia (p.138)
  - internal ophthalmoplegia (p.300)
  - internuclear ophthalmoplegia (p.300)
  - lateral ophthalmoplegia (p.327)
  - levator palpebrae superioris muscle ophthalmoplegia (p.334)
  - nuclear ophthalmoplegia (p.416)
  - oculomotor nerve paralysis (p.420)
    - orbital apex syndrome (p.429)
    - sphenoidal fissure syndrome (p.554)
  - orbital apex syndrome (p.429)
  - painful ophthalmoplegia (p.440)
  - paralytic strabismus (p.446)
  - rectus inferior muscle ophthalmoplegia (p.508)
  - rectus lateralis muscle ophthalmoplegia (p.508)
  - rectus medialis muscle ophthalmoplegia (p.508)
  - rectus superior muscle ophthalmoplegia (p.508)
  - sphenoidal fissure syndrome (p.554)
  - superior oblique muscle ophthalmoplegia (p.569)
  - supranuclear ophthalmoplegia (p.569)
  - trochlear nerve paralysis (p.594)
  - verticality ophthalmoplegia (p.616)
    - Parinaud ophthalmoplegia (p.450)
- opsoclonus (p.426)
- oscillopsia (p.431)
- pupilla athetosis (p.500)
- strabismus (p.563)
  - Hertwig-Magendie syndrome (p.268)
  - accommodative strabismus (p.15)
  - alphabetical syndrome (p.32)
  - alternating strabismus (p.32)
  - blind spot syndrome (p.80)
  - cyclotropia (p.149)
  - esophoria (p.204)
  - esotropia (p.204)
    - intermittent esotropia (p.300)
  - exophoria (p.206)
  - exotropia (p.207)
  - hyperphoria (p.281)
    - alternating hyperphoria (p.32)
  - intermittent strabismus (p.300)
  - ocular muscle spasm (p.419)
  - paralytic strabismus (p.446)
  - suppression scotoma (p.569)
  - vertical strabismus (p.616)
- onchocerciasis (p.424)
- ophthalmic nerve paralysis (p.425)
  - orbital apex syndrome (p.429)
- optic ataxia (p.426)
- optic chiasma arachnoiditis (p.426)
- optic chiasma compression (p.426)
  - optic chiasma tumor compression (p.426)
- optic disc edema (p.426)
- optic disk pallor (p.426)
- optic nerve atrophy (p.427)
  - Behr syndrome (p.69)
  - Wolfram syndrome (p.631)
- optic nerve compression (p.427)

- optic nerve demyelination (p.427)
- optic nerve injury (p.427)
- optic nerve ischemia (p.427)
- optic nerve paralysis (p.427)
  - orbital apex syndrome (p.429)
- optic nerve tumor (p.427)
- optic nerve tumor compression (p.427)
- optic neuritis (p.427)
  - retrobulbar optic neuritis (p.518)
- optic neuropathy (p.427)
  - Leber optic neuropathy (p.328)
- orbit emphysema (p.429)
- orbital disease (p.429)
  - arteriovenous fistula of the orbit (p.52)
  - enophthalmus (p.192)
    - Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome (p.121)
    - Pancoast syndrome (p.441)
    - Raeder syndrome (p.505)
    - Wallenberg syndrome (p.626)
  - silent sinus syndrome (p.543)
- exophthalmus (p.206)
  - pulsating exophthalmus (p.500)
- oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome (p.420)
- orbital calcification (p.429)
- orbital foreign body (p.429)
- orbital tumor (p.429)
- orbital varix (p.429)
- orbital hematoma (p.429)
- orbital mucocele (p.429)
- palinopsia (p.440)
- papillitis (p.444)
  - optic papilla papillitis (p.427)
- penetrating wound of eyeball (p.454)
- persistence of the primary vitreous body (p.460)
- persistence of the pupillary membrane (p.460)
- posterior synechia (p.480)
- premacular hemorrhage (p.482)
- pseudopapillitis (p.493)
- pupillary blockage (p.500)
- relapsing polychondritis (p.509)
- retinal cotton-wool spot (p.515)
- retinopathy (p.517)
  - Coats disease (p.124)
  - Darris-Coppez macular chorioretinal degeneration (p.153)
  - Eales disease (p.182)
  - Goldmann-Favre vitreoretinal degeneration (p.242)
  - Irvine-Gass edema (p.308)
  - Jaffe syndrome (p.310)
  - Leber amaurosis (p.328)
    - Senior-Loken syndrome (p.537)
  - Leventine chorioretinal degeneration (p.334)
  - Norrie disease (p.415)
  - Purtscher retinopathy (p.501)
  - Stargardt chorioretinal degeneration (p.560)
  - Wagner vitreoretinal degeneration (p.626)
  - acute retinal necrosis (p.21)
  - atrophia gyrata (p.59)
  - bull's eye maculopathy (p.93)
  - central retinal vein occlusion (p.105)
  - chorioretinitis (p.117)
    - Doyme honeycomb retinal degeneration (p.173)
    - central serous chorioretinopathy (p.105)
    - chorioretinitis sclopetaria (p.117)
    - pigmentary chorioretinopathy (p.466)
  - chorioretinopathy (p.117)
    - Aicardi syndrome (p.28)
    - geographic chorioretinopathy (p.235)
  - choroideremia (p.118)
  - cystoid macular edema (p.152)
  - disciform macular detachment (p.166)
  - epipapillar membrane (p.197)
  - epiretinal membrane (p.198)



- epitheliopathy (p.198)
  - diffuse retinal epitheliopathy (p.165)
- familial exsudative vitreoretinopathy (p.213)
- fleck retinopathy (p.221)
- fundus albipunctatus (p.228)
- macular degeneration (p.352)
  - Best macular degeneration (p.72)
  - Sorsby macular degeneration (p.553)
  - age-related macular degeneration (p.26)
  - benign concentric annular macular dystrophy (p.69)
  - macula disciform degeneration (p.352)
  - macula vitelliform degeneration (p.352)
- macular dystrophy (p.352)
  - Doyme honeycomb retinal degeneration (p.173)
- macular hole (p.352)
- macular star (p.353)
- multiple evanescent white dot syndrome (p.391)
- paravenous pigmentary chorioretinal degeneration (p.449)
- pigmentary retinopathy (p.466)
  - focal pigment proliferation retinopathy (p.222)
- posterior multifocal placoid pigment epitheliopathy (p.480)
- preretinal membrane (p.484)
- proliferative vitreoretinopathy (p.487)
- retina hemorrhage (p.515)
  - Terson syndrome (p.579)
- retinal angiod streak (p.515)
- retinal degeneration (p.515)
  - Bietti crystalline retinopathy (p.73)
  - Sjögren reticular dystrophy (p.545)
  - Sjögren-Larsson syndrome (p.545)
  - butterfly shaped pigment degeneration (p.95)
  - cone rod dystrophy (p.131)
  - retinal lattice degeneration (p.516)
  - retinal pigmentary degeneration (p.516)
  - snail track retinal degeneration (p.551)
- retinal detachment (p.515)
  - Stickler syndrome (p.561)
- retinal dialysis (p.515)
- retinal drusen (p.515)
- retinal dysplasia (p.516)
  - Walker-Warburg syndrome (p.626)
- retinal edema (p.516)
- retinal exudate (p.516)
- retinal fold (p.516)
- retinal hole (p.516)
- retinal infiltrate (p.516)
- retinal ischemia (p.516)
- retinal microaneurysm (p.516)
- retinal neovascularization (p.516)
- retinal tear (p.516)
- retinal vascular bundle (p.516)
- retinal vasculitis (p.516)
- retinal vessels tortuosity (p.517)
- retinitis (p.517)
  - Cytomegalovirus retinitis (p.152)
  - acute necrotizing retinitis (p.21)
  - retinitis pigmentosa (p.517)
    - Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
    - Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)
    - Usher syndrome (p.606)
    - cone rod dystrophy (p.131)
- retinitis punctata albescens (p.517)
- retinoblastoma (p.517)
- retinochoroiditis (p.517)
  - multiple evanescent white dot syndrome (p.391)
- retinoschisis (p.518)
  - juvenile retinoschisis (p.312)
- retrolental fibroplasia (p.519)
- snow flake retinal degeneration (p.551)
- uveoretinitis (p.608)
- vascular retinopathy (p.611)
- vitreoretinopathy (p.622)

- von Hippel-Lindau disease (p.624)
- sclera disease (p.532)
  - blue sclera (p.81)
  - episcleritis (p.198)
  - posterior staphyloma (p.480)
  - scleritis (p.533)
    - edematous scleritis (p.185)
    - scleromalacia perforans (p.533)
  - scleromalacia (p.533)
- septo optic dysplasia (p.538)
- subconjunctival hemorrhage (p.566)
- tear film break-up (p.577)
- vision disorder (p.620)
  - Charles Bonnet syndrome (p.111)
  - amblyopia (p.33)
  - asthenopia (p.56)
  - binocular vision disorder (p.75)
  - blindness (p.80)
    - Norrie disease (p.415)
    - cortical blindness (p.142)
      - occipital lobe syndrome (p.418)
    - transient blindness (p.589)
  - blindsight (p.80)
  - central retinal vein occlusion (p.105)
  - diplopia (p.166)
    - ocular torticollis (p.419)
  - dyschromatopsia (p.176)
    - abnormal trichromatic vision (p.13)
    - achromatopsia (p.15)
    - deuteranopia (p.162)
      - deuteranomaly (p.162)
    - monochromatism (p.385)
      - rod monochromatism (p.523)
    - multiple evanescent white dot syndrome (p.391)
    - protanomaly (p.488)
    - protanopia (p.488)
    - tritanomaly (p.594)
    - tritanopia (p.594)
  - eccentric fixation (p.182)
  - glare (p.238)
  - heterophoria (p.268)
    - cyclophoria (p.149)
  - low vision (p.342)
  - metamorphopsia (p.377)
    - occipital lobe syndrome (p.418)
  - monocular dominance (p.385)
  - myodesopsia (p.396)
  - night blindness (p.411)
  - phosphene (p.464)
    - multiple evanescent white dot syndrome (p.391)
  - postural deficiency (p.481)
  - refractive error (p.508)
    - aniseiconia (p.41)
    - anisometropia (p.42)
    - astigmatism (p.56)
      - tilted disc (p.586)
    - hypermetropia (p.281)
    - myopia (p.397)
      - Marshall syndrome (p.363)
      - Stickler syndrome (p.561)
      - high myopia (p.270)
      - multiple evanescent white dot syndrome (p.391)
      - tilted disc (p.586)
    - presbyopia (p.484)
  - suppression scotoma (p.569)
  - visual agnosia (p.620)
    - prosopagnosia (p.487)
    - temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)
  - visual extinction (p.620)
  - visual impairment (p.621)
  - visual cortex syndrome (p.620)
  - visual field disease (p.621)

- hemianopsia (p.255)
  - altitudinal hemianopsia (p.32)
  - bitemporal hemianopsia (p.76)
  - lateral homonymous hemianopsia (p.327)
  - occipital lobe syndrome (p.418)
  - temporal hemianopsia (p.578)
  - thalamus syndrome (p.580)
- ophthalmic migraine (p.425)
- quadrantic hemianopsia (p.504)
- scotoma (p.534)
  - multiple evanescent white dot syndrome (p.391)
- visual field defect (p.621)
- vitreous body disease (p.623)
  - Jaffe syndrome (p.310)
  - asteroid hyalosis (p.56)
  - expulsive hemorrhage of the vitreous body (p.207)
  - familial exsudative vitreoretinopathy (p.213)
  - proliferative vitreoretinopathy (p.487)
  - synchysis scintillans (p.572)
  - vitreal adhesion (p.622)
  - vitreal hemorrhage (p.622)
    - Terson syndrome (p.579)
  - vitreoretinal dystrophy (p.622)
  - vitreoretinopathy (p.622)
  - vitreous body degeneration (p.623)
  - vitreous body detachment (p.623)
    - vitreomacular traction syndrome (p.622)
  - vitreous body hernia (p.623)
  - vitreous retraction (p.623)
- white sponge nevus (p.629)
- familial disease (p.213)
- fibrosclerosis (p.219)
  - multifocal fibrosclerosis (p.390)
- fistula (p.221)
  - anorectal fistula (p.43)
  - bronchopleural fistula (p.90)
  - congenital aortopulmonary fistula (p.132)
  - dentocutaneous sinus tract (p.159)
  - esophagopleural fistula (p.204)
  - fistula in ano (p.221)
  - perilymph fistula (p.457)
  - preauricular sinus (p.482)
  - pulmonar arteriovenous aneurysm (p.496)
  - rectovaginal fistula (p.508)
  - renal arteriovenous fistula (p.510)
  - tracheoesophageal fistula (p.588)
    - Vater syndrome (p.612)
  - urinary tract fistula (p.605)
  - vesicouterine fistula (p.617)
  - vesicovaginal fistula (p.617)
- flat adenoma (p.221)
- flu-like syndrome (p.222)
- foodborne disease (p.224)
- genetic disease (p.234)
  - PCC syndrome (p.452)
  - chromosomal aberration (p.118)
    - 46XX male syndrome (p.8)
    - 46XY female syndrome (p.8)
    - Turner syndrome (p.598)
    - abnormal chromosome (p.11)
      - Philadelphia chromosome (p.464)
      - abnormal X chromosome (p.13)
      - abnormal Y chromosome (p.13)
      - abnormal autosome (p.11)
        - abnormal chromosome A (p.11)
        - abnormal chromosome A1 (p.11)
        - abnormal chromosome A2 (p.11)
        - abnormal chromosome A3 (p.11)
        - abnormal chromosome B (p.11)
        - abnormal chromosome B4 (p.11)
        - abnormal chromosome B5 (p.11)
        - abnormal chromosome C (p.11)

- abnormal chromosome C10 (p.11)
- abnormal chromosome C11 (p.12)
  - Jacobsen syndrome (p.310)
  - WAGR syndrome (p.626)
  - Williams syndrome (p.629)
- abnormal chromosome C12 (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome C6 (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome C7 (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome C8 (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome C9 (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome D (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome D13 (p.12)
  - Patau syndrome (p.451)
- abnormal chromosome D14 (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome D15 (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome E (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome E16 (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome E17 (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome E18 (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome F (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome F19 (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome F20 (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome G (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome G21 (p.12)
- abnormal chromosome G22 (p.12)
- abnormal sex chromosome (p.13)
- centric fission (p.105)
- chromosome duplication (p.119)
- chromosome insertion (p.119)
- chromosome inversion (p.119)
- chromosome translocation (p.119)
- compound chromosome (p.130)
- deletion (p.156)
  - contiguous gene syndrome (p.138)
- dicentric chromosome (p.164)
- double minute chromosome (p.172)
- isocromosoma (p.308)
- microcromosoma (p.379)
- paracentric inversion (p.445)
- partial trisomy (p.451)
- pericentric inversion (p.457)
- ring chromosome (p.523)
- aneuploidy (p.37)
  - Y-Disomy (p.635)
  - monosomy (p.385)
  - nullisomy (p.416)
  - supernumerary chromosome (p.569)
  - supernumerary sex chromosome (p.569)
    - supernumerary X chromosome (p.569)
      - Klinefelter syndrome (p.320)
    - supernumerary Y chromosome (p.569)
  - tetrasomy (p.580)
  - trisomy (p.594)
    - Down syndrome (p.173)
    - Edwards syndrome (p.185)
    - Patau syndrome (p.451)
    - partial trisomy (p.451)
  - uniparental disomy (p.601)
- chromosome fragility (p.119)
  - Bloom syndrome (p.80)
  - Fanconi anemia (p.214)
  - Nijmegen breakage syndrome (p.412)
  - fragile X syndrome (p.226)
  - fragile site (p.225)
- hemochromatosis type 1 (p.256)
- hereditary disease (p.263)
  - APECED syndrome (p.48)
  - ATR-X syndrome (p.58)
  - Aicardi syndrome (p.28)
  - Allgrove syndrome (p.31)
  - Alport syndrome (p.32)
  - Angelman syndrome (p.38)

Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome (p.66)  
 Barth syndrome (p.66)  
 Bartsocas-Papas syndrome (p.66)  
 Bazex-Dupré-Christol syndrome (p.68)  
 Behr syndrome (p.69)  
 Berardinelli lipodystrophy (p.72)  
 Bernard-Soulier syndrome (p.72)  
 Best macular degeneration (p.72)  
 Bietti crystalline retinopathy (p.73)  
 Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome (p.76)  
 Blackfan-Diamond disease (p.77)  
 Bloom syndrome (p.80)  
 Bourneville syndrome (p.83)  
 Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma (p.92)  
 Brugada syndrome (p.93)  
 Bruton's agammaglobulinemia (p.93)  
 Buschke-Fischer's keratoderma (p.95)  
 Byler disease (p.95)  
 CADASIL syndrome (p.96)  
 CINCA syndrome (p.121)  
 Carney complex (p.102)  
 Carvajal syndrome (p.103)  
 Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease (p.111)  
 Chediak syndrome (p.112)  
 Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome (p.118)  
 Cockayne syndrome (p.124)  
 Coffin-Lowry syndrome (p.125)  
 Comel-Netherton syndrome (p.128)  
 Cowden syndrome (p.143)  
 Crigler-Najjar disease (p.145)  
 Crouzon disease (p.146)  
 Currarino syndrome (p.148)  
 Darier disease (p.153)  
 Darris-Coppez macular chorioretinal degeneration (p.153)  
 De Barsy syndrome (p.153)  
 Dejerine-Sottas neuropathy (p.156)  
 DiGeorge syndrome (p.165)  
 Divry-van Bogaert disease (p.171)  
 Dohi acropigmentation (p.171)  
 Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome (p.172)  
 Doyme honeycomb retinal degeneration (p.173)  
 Dubin-Johnson disease (p.174)  
 Ehlers-Danlos syndrome (p.185)  
 Fanconi anemia (p.214)  
 Fuchs corneal dystrophy (p.227)  
 Galloway syndrome (p.230)  
 Gardner syndrome (p.231)  
 Gilbert disease (p.237)  
 Gitelman syndrome (p.238)  
 Glanzmann thrombasthenia (p.238)  
 Glanzmann-Riniker syndrome (p.238)  
 Goldmann-Favre vitreoretinal degeneration (p.242)  
 Grebe type chondrodysplasia (p.245)  
 Groenouw type I corneal dystrophy (p.246)  
 Groenouw type II corneal dystrophy (p.246)  
 H syndrome (p.248)  
 Haber syndrome (p.248)  
 Hailey-Hailey disease (p.248)  
 Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome (p.249)  
 Hanhart syndrome (p.250)  
 Hennekam syndrome (p.260)  
 Holt-Oram syndrome (p.271)  
 Huntington disease (p.273)  
 Huriez syndrome (p.273)  
 Imlerslund disease (p.293)  
 Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia (p.310)  
 Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome (p.310)  
 Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome (p.311)  
 Joubert syndrome (p.311)  
 Kabuki syndrome (p.314)  
 Kallmann syndrome (p.314)  
 Kennedy's disease (p.315)

Keutel syndrome (p.317)  
 Kindler syndrome (p.320)  
 Klippel-Feil syndrome (p.320)  
 Kostmann syndrome (p.321)  
 Kugelberg-Welander disease (p.322)  
 LADD syndrome (p.323)  
 Larsen syndrome (p.325)  
 Leber amaurosis (p.328)  
     Senior-Loken syndrome (p.537)  
 Leigh disease (p.329)  
 Lesch-Nyhan syndrome (p.331)  
 Leventine chorioretinal degeneration (p.334)  
 Li-Fraumeni syndrome (p.334)  
 Lin-Gettig syndrome (p.336)  
 Lowe syndrome (p.342)  
 MIDAS syndrome (p.380)  
 Marfan syndrome (p.362)  
 Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)  
 May-Hegglin anomaly (p.365)  
 McLeod syndrome (p.365)  
 Meesmann corneal dystrophy (p.368)  
 Meleda disease (p.370)  
 Melnick-Fraser syndrome (p.371)  
 Melnick-Needles osteodysplasia (p.371)  
 Menkes syndrome (p.372)  
 Mibelli porokeratosis (p.378)  
     linear porokeratosis (p.336)  
 Michelin tire baby syndrome (p.378)  
 Mohr syndrome (p.384)  
 Muckle-Wells syndrome (p.387)  
 Muir-Torre syndrome (p.389)  
 Nezelof syndrome (p.411)  
 Nijmegen breakage syndrome (p.412)  
 Noonan syndrome (p.415)  
 Norrie disease (p.415)  
 Omenn syndrome (p.423)  
 Osler-Rendu disease (p.431)  
 Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)  
 Papillon-Lefèvre's syndrome (p.444)  
 Pelger-Huet anomaly (p.452)  
 Pelizaeus-Merzbacher disease (p.453)  
 Pendred syndrome (p.454)  
 Peters syndrome (p.461)  
 Peutz-Jeghers syndrome (p.462)  
 Pfeiffer syndrome (p.462)  
 Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome (p.468)  
 Pyle metaphyseal dysplasia (p.502)  
 Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)  
 Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis (p.507)  
 Refsum disease (p.509)  
 Reifenstein syndrome (p.509)  
 Reis-Buckler corneal dystrophy (p.509)  
 Rombo syndrome (p.524)  
 Rothmund-Thomson syndrome (p.524)  
 Rotor disease (p.524)  
 SAMS syndrome (p.527)  
 Saldino-Noonan syndrome (p.526)  
 Schnyder corneal dystrophy (p.532)  
 Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome (p.532)  
 Scott syndrome (p.534)  
 Segawa disease (p.536)  
 Shwachman-Diamond syndrome (p.542)  
 Siemens ichthyosis bullosa (p.543)  
 Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome (p.544)  
 Sjögren reticular dystrophy (p.545)  
 Sjögren-Larsson syndrome (p.545)  
 Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism (p.551)  
 Sorsby macular degeneration (p.553)  
 Stargardt chorioretinal degeneration (p.560)  
 Stickler syndrome (p.561)  
 Summerskill disease (p.568)  
 Thevenard hereditary acro dystrophic neuropathy (p.581)

Touraine centrofacial lentiginosis (p.587)  
 Tygstrup disease (p.598)  
 Unna-Thost palmoplantar keratoderma (p.601)  
 Usher syndrome (p.606)  
 Van Allen-Myhre syndrome (p.610)  
 Van der Woude syndrome (p.610)  
 Vohwinkel syndrome (p.623)  
 WHIM syndrome (p.629)  
 Wagner vitreoretinal degeneration (p.626)  
 Watson syndrome (p.627)  
 Weill-Marchesani syndrome (p.628)  
 Werdnig-Hoffmann disease (p.628)  
 Werner syndrome (p.628)  
 Wilson disease (p.630)  
 Winchester syndrome (p.630)  
 Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome (p.630)  
 Wolcott-Rallison syndrome (p.631)  
 Wolfram syndrome (p.631)  
 Wolman disease (p.631)  
 abetalipoproteinemia (p.11)  
 achondrogenesis (p.15)  
 achondroplasia (p.15)  
 acrocephalosyndactylia (p.17)  
     Apert syndrome (p.48)  
     Pfeiffer syndrome (p.462)  
 acrodermatitis enteropática (p.17)  
 acrokeratosis verruciformis (p.18)  
 acromesomelic chondrodysplasia (p.18)  
 actinic porokeratosis (p.18)  
 acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency (p.22)  
 adenosine deaminase deficiency (p.24)  
 alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency (p.32)  
 amelogenesis imperfecta (p.33)  
 aminoacid disorder (p.34)  
     3-hydroxy-3 methylglutaryl-CoA lyase deficiency (p.7)  
     De Toni-Debre-Fanconi syndrome (p.154)  
     Hartnup disease (p.251)  
     Joseph disease (p.311)  
 albinism (p.29)  
     Griscelli-Pruniéras syndrome (p.245)  
     oculocutaneous albinism (p.420)  
 alcaptonuria (p.29)  
 biotinidase deficiency (p.75)  
 biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase deficiency (p.76)  
 carbamoyl phosphate synthetase deficiency (p.99)  
 carnosinemia (p.102)  
 citrullinemia (p.121)  
 cystathioninuria (p.150)  
 cystinosis (p.151)  
 cystinuria (p.151)  
 histidinemia (p.270)  
 homocystinuria (p.272)  
 hyperalaninemia (p.276)  
 hyperaminoacidemia (p.276)  
 hyperaminoaciduria (p.276)  
 hyperargininemia (p.276)  
 hyperglycinemia (p.278)  
 hyperglycinuria (p.278)  
 hyperhomocysteinemia (p.278)  
 hyperlysinemia (p.280)  
 hypermethioninemia (p.280)  
 hyperornithinemia (p.281)  
 hyperphenylalaninemia (p.281)  
 hyperprebetalipoproteinemia (p.282)  
 hyperprolinemia (p.282)  
 hyperprolinuria (p.282)  
 hypersarcosinemia (p.282)  
 hypertyrosinemia (p.284)  
 iminoglycinuria (p.293)  
 leucinosis (p.331)  
 ornithine carbamoyltransferase deficiency (p.430)  
 phenylketonuria (p.463)

pyruvate carboxylase deficiency (p.503)  
 trimethylaminuria (p.594)  
 tyrosinemia (p.599)  
     Richner-Hanhart's syndrome (p.521)  
     hereditary tyrosinemia type 1 (p.267)  
 xanthinuria (p.633)  
 anodontia (p.42)  
     anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.41)  
         Marshall syndrome (p.363)  
         Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)  
 apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome (p.49)  
 arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia (p.51)  
 arteriohepatic dysplasia (p.52)  
 asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia (p.55)  
 ataxia telangiectasia (p.57)  
 atrophia gyrata (p.59)  
 autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome (p.62)  
 basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)  
 benign concentric annular macular dystrophy (p.69)  
 blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome (p.79)  
 blue rubber bleb naevus (p.81)  
 brachyolmia (p.85)  
 bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma (p.94)  
 butterfly shaped pigment degeneration (p.95)  
 campomelic dysplasia (p.97)  
 carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome (p.99)  
 carnitine O-palmitoyltransferase deficiency (p.102)  
 cerebrocostomandibular syndrome (p.108)  
 cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis (p.109)  
 chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)  
 choroideremia (p.118)  
 chronic granulomatous disease (p.119)  
 cleidocranial dysplasia (p.122)  
 combined immune deficiency (p.128)  
 congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome (p.132)  
 congenital chloride diarrhea (p.132)  
 congenital dyserythropoietic anemia (p.133)  
 congenital paramyotonia (p.135)  
 cornea plana (p.139)  
 craniodiaphyseal dysplasia (p.144)  
     Majewski syndrome (p.353)  
 craniometaphyseal dysplasia (p.144)  
 cri du chat syndrome (p.145)  
 cystic fibrosis (p.151)  
 dentatorubropallidoluysian atrophy (p.159)  
 dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François (p.161)  
 desmosterolosis (p.161)  
 diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia (p.163)  
 diastrophic dysplasia (p.164)  
 disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis (p.170)  
 distichiasis (p.171)  
 dominant multiple epiphyseal dysplasia (p.172)  
 dyschondrosteosis (p.176)  
 dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria (p.176)  
 dyskeratosis congenita (p.177)  
 dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelica (p.180)  
 dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica (p.180)  
 dystonia musculorum deformans (p.181)  
 dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa (p.181)  
 ectodermal dysplasia (p.184)  
     Hay-Wells syndrome (p.251)  
     Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia (p.310)  
     Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn syndrome (p.399)  
     Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome (p.532)  
     Setleis syndrome (p.539)  
     anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.41)  
         Marshall syndrome (p.363)  
         Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)  
     focal dermal hypoplasia (p.222)  
     hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.270)  
     tricho-dento-osseous syndrome (p.591)  
 epidermodysplasia verruciformis (p.196)



epidermolysis bullosa hereditaria letalis (p.196)  
 erythrokeratoderma variabilis (p.202)  
 erythropoietic protoporphyria (p.203)  
 essential hyperlipoproteinemia (p.204)  
 familial adenomatous polyposis coli (p.212)  
 familial cold urticaria (p.213)  
 familial dysalbuminemic hyperthyroxinemia (p.213)  
 familial dysautonomia (p.213)  
 familial dyskeratotic comedones (p.213)  
 familial expansile osteolysis (p.213)  
 familial exsudative vitreoretinopathy (p.213)  
 familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis (p.213)  
 familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymormia and hypoventilation (p.214)  
 familial recurrent polyseritis (p.214)  
 fatal familial insomnia (p.215)  
 focal dermal hypoplasia (p.222)  
 fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome (p.226)  
 frontometaphyseal dysplasia (p.227)  
 fructose intolerance (p.227)  
 fructosemia (p.227)  
 fructosuria (p.227)  
 fucosidosis (p.227)  
 galactosemia (p.230)  
 gelatinous drop-like corneal dystrophy (p.234)  
 genetic complement deficiency (p.234)  
 geographical tongue (p.235)  
 glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency (p.241)  
 glutaric aciduria type I (p.241)  
 glycogenosis (p.242)  
     glycogen storage disease type I (p.241)  
     glycogen storage disease type II (p.241)  
     glycogen storage disease type III (p.241)  
     glycogen storage disease type IV (p.241)  
     glycogen storage disease type V (p.241)  
     glycogen storage disease type VI (p.241)  
     glycogen storage disease type VII (p.241)  
     glycogen storage disease type VIII (p.242)  
 granular corneal dystrophy (p.244)  
 harlequin fetus (p.250)  
 hemophilia (p.258)  
     hemophilia A (p.258)  
     hemophilia B (p.258)  
 hereditary chronic pancreatitis (p.263)  
 hereditary elliptocytosis (p.266)  
 hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia (p.266)  
 hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer (p.266)  
     Muir-Torre syndrome (p.389)  
 hereditary spastic paraplegia (p.267)  
 hereditary tubulopathy (p.267)  
 hereditary tubulopathy aminoaciduria (p.267)  
 hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.270)  
 hyalinosis cutis et mucosae (p.273)  
 hydroletharus syndrome (p.275)  
 hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome (p.278)  
 hyperkalemic periodic paralysis (p.279)  
 hyperkeratosis lenticularis perstans (p.279)  
 hyperoxaluria (p.281)  
 hyperphosphatasia (p.281)  
 hypoalphalipoproteinemia (p.285)  
 hypochondroplasia (p.285)  
 hypophosphatasia (p.288)  
 hypophosphatemic rickets (p.288)  
 hypoplasminogenemia (p.289)  
 hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency (p.290)  
 ichthyosis hystrix (p.291)  
 ichthyosis linearis circumflexa (p.291)  
 ichthyosis vulgaris (p.291)  
 immotile cilia syndrome (p.293)  
 immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome (p.294)  
 incontinentia pigmenti (p.295)  
 iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis (p.307)  
 isovaleric acidemia (p.309)

- junctional epidermolysis bullosa (p.312)
- juvenile fibromatosis (p.312)
- juvenile retinoschisis (p.312)
- laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome (p.326)
- lattice corneal dystrophy (p.327)
- leprechaunism (p.331)
- leukocyte adhesion deficiency (p.332)
  - leukocyte adhesion deficiency type I (p.332)
  - leukocyte adhesion deficiency type II (p.333)
- lipofuscinosis (p.338)
- lipoprotein lipase deficiency (p.339)
- loose anagen hair syndrome (p.341)
- lysosomal storage disease (p.350)
  - aspartylglucosaminuria (p.55)
  - cystinosis (p.151)
  - metachromatic leukodystrophy (p.377)
  - neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis (p.409)
    - Bielchowsky-Jansky disease (p.73)
    - Kufs disease (p.322)
    - Spielmeier-Vogt disease (p.555)
  - sphingolipidosis (p.554)
    - Fabry disease (p.211)
    - Farber disease (p.214)
    - Gaucher disease (p.234)
    - Krabbe disease (p.321)
    - Niemann-Pick disease (p.411)
    - adrenoleukodystrophy (p.25)
    - gangliosidosis (p.231)
      - Canavan disease (p.97)
      - GM1 gangliosidosis (p.242)
        - juvenile GM1 gangliosidosis (p.312)
      - GM3 gangliosidosis (p.242)
      - Sandhoff disease (p.527)
      - Tay-Sachs disease (p.577)
    - metachromatic leukodystrophy (p.377)

- malignant keratoma (p.359)
- mandibulofacial dysostosis (p.361)
- oculovertebral syndrome (p.421)
- maturity onset diabetes of the young (p.365)
- maturity onset diabetes of the young type 3 (p.365)
- mesomelic dwarfism (p.376)
- Robinow syndrome (p.523)
- metaphyseal chondrodysplasia (p.377)
- Jansen metaphyseal chondrodysplasia (p.310)
- Schmid metaphyseal chondrodysplasia (p.531)
- cartilage hair hypoplasia (p.103)
- metatropic dwarfism (p.378)
- mitochondrial disease (p.382)
- Leigh disease (p.329)
- mitochondrial encephalopathy (p.382)
  - MELAS syndrome (p.370)
  - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
- monilethrix (p.384)
- mucopolipidosis (p.388)
- I-cell disease (p.291)
- lipomucopolysaccharidosis (p.338)
- mannosidosis (p.362)
- mucopolipidosis III (p.388)
- mucopolipidosis IV (p.388)
- mucopolysaccharidosis (p.388)
- Hunter syndrome (p.273)
- Hurler syndrome (p.273)
- Maroteaux mucopolysaccharidosis (p.363)
- Morquio disease (p.386)
- Sanfilippo disease (p.527)
  - Sanfilippo disease type B (p.527)
- Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis (p.530)
- Sly mucopolysaccharidosis (p.550)
- Ulrich-Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis (p.600)
  - chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)
- multiple cartilaginous exostosis (p.390)
- multiple endocrine neoplasia (p.390)

multiple endocrine neoplasia type I (p.391)  
 multiple endocrine neoplasia type II (p.391)  
 multiple endocrine neoplasia type III (p.391)  
 multiple synostosis (p.392)  
 muscular dystrophy (p.392)
 

- Becker muscular dystrophy (p.68)
- Duchenne muscular dystrophy (p.174)
- Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy (p.188)
- Ullrich congenital muscular dystrophy (p.600)
- Walker-Warburg syndrome (p.626)
- limb girdle muscular dystrophy (p.336)
- myotonic dystrophy (p.397)
- oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy (p.421)
- rigid spine syndrome (p.523)

 mutilating palmoplantar keratoderma with periorificial keratotic plaques (p.393)  
 nail patella syndrome (p.399)  
 nemaline myopathy (p.403)  
 nephrosialidosis (p.404)  
 neuroaxonal dystrophy (p.406)
 

- Hallervorden-Spatz disease (p.249)

 non-bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma (p.414)  
 omodysplasia (p.423)  
 orocraniodigital syndrome (p.430)  
 osteodysplastic geroderma (p.433)  
 osteogenesis imperfecta (p.433)  
 osteopetrosis (p.434)  
 otosclerosis (p.436)  
 oxalosis (p.438)  
 pachydermoperiostosis (p.439)  
 peeling skin syndrome (p.452)  
 peroxisomal disorders (p.460)
 

- acatalasemia (p.14)
- adrenoleukodystrophy (p.25)
- cerebrohepatorenal syndrome (p.108)
- chondrodysplasia punctata (p.115)

 pigmentary retinopathy (p.466)
 

- focal pigment proliferation retinopathy (p.222)

 piropoikilocytosis (p.468)  
 polycystic hepatorenal disease (p.475)  
 polycystic kidney (p.475)
 

- Meckel syndrome (p.366)
- cerebrohepatorenal syndrome (p.108)

 polycystic liver (p.475)  
 popliteal pterygium syndrome (p.477)  
 porphyria (p.478)
 

- acute intermittent porphyria (p.20)
- coproporphyrinuria (p.138)
- erythropoietic porphyria (p.203)
  - Günther congenital porphyria (p.247)
- porphyria variegata (p.478)
- porphyria cutanea tarda (p.478)

 progressive diaphyseal dysplasia (p.486)  
 progressive erythrokeratoderma (p.486)  
 progressive osseous heteroplasia (p.486)  
 proliferative vitreoretinopathy (p.487)  
 protein C deficiency (p.489)  
 pseudoachondroplasia (p.491)  
 pseudohypoparathyroidism (p.492)
 

- Albright disease (p.29)

 pseudoxanthoma elasticum (p.494)  
 pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis (p.497)  
 pyknodysostosis (p.502)  
 pyruvate kinase deficiency (p.503)  
 recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia (p.507)  
 renal coloboma syndrome (p.510)  
 renal tubular dysgenesis (p.512)  
 restrictive dermopathy (p.514)  
 retinal dysplasia (p.516)
 

- Walker-Warburg syndrome (p.626)

 retinitis pigmentosa (p.517)
 

- Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
- Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)

- Usher syndrome (p.606)
  - cone rod dystrophy (p.131)
- retinitis punctata albescens (p.517)
- sclerosteosis (p.534)
- severe combined immunodeficiency (p.539)
- short QT syndrome (p.541)
- sickle cell anemia (p.542)
- snail track retinal degeneration (p.551)
- spherocytic anemia (p.554)
- spinocerebellar ataxia (p.556)
- spinocerebellar heredodegeneration (p.556)
  - Friedreich ataxia (p.226)
  - hereditary ataxia (p.263)
  - hereditary cerebellar ataxia (p.263)
- split-hand split-foot syndrome (p.557)
- spondylocostal dysostosis (p.558)
- spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia (p.558)
  - Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome (p.175)
  - Kniest syndrome (p.321)
  - pseudoachondroplasia (p.491)
- steatocystoma multiplex (p.560)
- stiff skin syndrome (p.561)
- storage disease (p.563)
  - Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome (p.172)
  - cystinosis (p.151)
- striate palmoplantar keratoderma (p.564)
- sympalangism (p.571)
  - Nievergelt-Pearlman syndrome (p.411)
- thalassemia (p.581)
  - $\alpha$   $\delta$ -thalassemia (p.9)
  - $\alpha$ -thalassemia (p.9)
    - ATR-X syndrome (p.58)
  - $\beta$   $\delta$ -thalassemia (p.63)
  - $\beta$ -thalassemia (p.63)
    - hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin (p.267)
    - $\beta$ -thalassemia intermedia (p.63)
- tomaculous neuropathy (p.586)
- trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia (p.592)
- trichorhinophalangeal syndrome (p.592)
- trichothiodystrophy (p.593)
- ulnar mammary syndrome (p.600)
- unstable hemoglobin (p.601)
  - hemoglobin H (p.256)
- von Hippel-Lindau disease (p.624)
- von Willebrand disease (p.624)
- white sponge nevus (p.629)
- xeroderma pigmentosum (p.634)
  - De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome (p.154)
- genital diseases (p.235)
  - Behçet syndrome (p.68)
  - CHARGE syndrome (p.111)
  - LEOPARD syndrome (p.330)
  - WAGR syndrome (p.626)
  - adrenogenital syndrome (p.25)
  - androblastoma (p.37)
  - anogenital cancer (p.42)
  - female genital diseases (p.216)
    - Asherman syndrome (p.55)
    - Fallopian tube pathology (p.212)
      - fallopian tube cancer (p.212)
      - fallopian tube carcinoma (p.212)
      - salpingitis (p.527)
      - tubal infertility (p.595)
  - Turner syndrome (p.598)
  - adnexal diseases (p.24)
  - cloacal persistence (p.123)
  - dyspareunia (p.179)
  - female genital cutting (p.216)
  - female pseudohermaphroditism (p.216)
  - female sterility (p.216)
    - polycystic ovary (p.476)
      - Fowler-Christmas-Chapple syndrome (p.225)

- tubal infertility (p.595)
- hematometry (p.255)
- hydrocolpos (p.274)
- menstruation disorders (p.373)
  - amenorrhea (p.33)
    - Sheehan syndrome (p.540)
  - anovulation (p.44)
  - delayed ovulation (p.156)
  - dysmenorrhea (p.178)
  - female athlete triad (p.215)
  - menorrhagia (p.372)
  - oligomenorrhea (p.423)
  - premature menopause (p.483)
  - premenstrual syndrome (p.483)
  - spaniomenorrhea (p.553)
- ovarian cyst (p.436)
  - follicular cyst (p.222)
- ovarian diseases (p.436)
  - Demons-Meigs syndrome (p.157)
  - arrhenoblastoma (p.51)
  - dysgerminoma (p.177)
  - folliculoma (p.223)
  - folliculothecoma (p.223)
  - luteoma (p.346)
  - ovarian failure (p.436)
  - ovarian torsion (p.436)
  - ovarian tumor (p.436)
  - ovaritis (p.437)
  - ovary cancer (p.437)
    - Krukenberg tumor (p.322)
    - ovarian intraepithelial neoplasia (p.436)
    - ovary adenocarcinoma (p.437)
    - ovary borderline tumor (p.437)
    - ovary carcinoma (p.437)
      - endometrioid carcinoma (p.191)
      - ovary papillary serous carcinoma (p.437)
    - ovary transitional cell carcinoma (p.437)
    - small cell carcinoma of the ovary (p.550)
  - polycystic ovary (p.476)
    - Fowler-Christmas-Chapple syndrome (p.225)
- ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome (p.436)
- parametritis (p.446)
- uterine cervix diseases (p.606)
  - cervical cancer (p.110)
    - atypical glandular cell of undetermined significance (p.60)
    - atypical squamous cell of undetermined significance (p.60)
    - cervical dysplasia (p.110)
    - cervical precancerous lesion (p.110)
    - cervix carcinoma (p.110)
    - uterine cervix squamous cell carcinoma (p.606)
  - cervicitis (p.110)
  - incompetent cervix (p.295)
  - vaginal adenosis (p.609)
- uterine diseases (p.606)
  - Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser syndrome (p.523)
  - chorioadenoma destruens (p.117)
  - deciduoma (p.154)
  - endometriosis (p.191)
  - endometritis (p.191)
  - menorrhagia (p.372)
  - metrorrhagia (p.378)
  - septate uterus (p.538)
  - uterine inversion (p.606)
  - uterine leiomyoma (p.606)
  - uterine rupture (p.607)
  - uterus bicornis (p.607)
  - uterus cancer (p.607)
    - cervical cancer (p.110)
      - atypical glandular cell of undetermined significance (p.60)
      - atypical squamous cell of undetermined significance (p.60)
      - cervical dysplasia (p.110)
      - cervical precancerous lesion (p.110)

- cervix carcinoma (p.110)
  - uterine cervix squamous cell carcinoma (p.606)
- endometrium cancer (p.191)
  - endometrium squamous cell carcinoma (p.191)
- mulleroblastoma (p.389)
- uterine corpus cancer (p.606)
- uterus carcinoma (p.607)
  - cervix carcinoma (p.110)
  - endometrium carcinoma (p.191)
- uterus sarcoma (p.607)
- uterus didelphis (p.607)
- uterus unicornis (p.607)
- vesicouterine fistula (p.617)
- vaginal diseases (p.609)
  - Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser syndrome (p.523)
  - bacterial vaginosis (p.64)
  - hematocolpos (p.255)
  - leukorrhea (p.334)
  - rectovaginal fistula (p.508)
  - vaginal adenosis (p.609)
  - vaginitis (p.609)
    - vulvovaginitis (p.625)
  - vesicovaginal fistula (p.617)
- vulvar diseases (p.625)
  - kraurosis vulvae (p.322)
  - vulva cancer (p.624)
    - vulva carcinoma (p.624)
    - vulva squamous cell carcinoma (p.624)
    - vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia (p.625)
  - vulvitis (p.625)
    - vulvovaginitis (p.625)
  - vulvodinia (p.625)
- vulvar vestibulitis (p.625)
- genital herpes (p.235)
- genital hypoplasia (p.235)
  - Robinow syndrome (p.523)
- genitourinary cancer (p.235)
  - genitourinary small cell carcinoma (p.235)
- gonadoblastoma (p.243)
- hypogonadism (p.286)
  - Kallmann syndrome (p.314)
  - Lin-Gettig syndrome (p.336)
  - Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome (p.482)
  - Reifenstein syndrome (p.509)
  - hypergonadotropic hypogonadism (p.278)
    - Klinefelter syndrome (p.320)
  - hypogonadotropic hypogonadism (p.286)
    - Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)
- male genital diseases (p.354)
  - Opitz G/BBB syndrome (p.426)
  - Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome (p.525)
  - ejaculation disorders (p.186)
  - ejaculatory duct obstruction (p.186)
  - epididymal diseases (p.196)
    - epididymis benign tumor (p.196)
    - epididymis cancer (p.196)
    - epididymis tumor (p.196)
    - epididymitis (p.197)
    - epididymo-orchitis (p.197)
  - erection disorders (p.199)
    - impotence (p.295)
    - priapism (p.484)
    - vasculogenic erectile dysfunction (p.612)
  - hemospermia (p.260)
  - hypospadias (p.289)
    - Reifenstein syndrome (p.509)
    - Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (p.631)
  - male pseudohermaphroditism (p.354)
  - male sterility (p.354)
    - Klinefelter syndrome (p.320)
    - azoospermia (p.62)
      - Sertoli cell-only syndrome (p.538)

- necropermia (p.402)
- penile diseases (p.454)
  - Peyronie disease (p.462)
  - balanitis (p.65)
    - Zoon's balanitis (p.636)
    - pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis (p.492)
  - benign penis tumor (p.71)
  - chordee (p.116)
  - fimosi (p.220)
  - kraurosis penis (p.321)
  - penis cancer (p.454)
    - penile squamous cell carcinoma (p.454)
    - penis carcinoma (p.455)
    - pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis (p.492)
  - penis tumor (p.455)
  - sclerosing lymphangitis (p.534)
- premature ejaculation (p.483)
- prostate disease (p.488)
  - benign prostatic hyperplasia (p.71)
  - ectopic prostate (p.184)
  - prostate benign tumor (p.487)
  - prostate cancer (p.487)
    - prostate adenocarcinoma (p.487)
      - prostate ductal adenocarcinoma (p.488)
    - prostate carcinoma (p.487)
      - prostate ductal adenocarcinoma (p.488)
      - prostate intraepithelial neoplasia (p.488)
    - prostate metastasis (p.488)
  - prostate lithiasis (p.488)
  - prostate tumor (p.488)
  - prostatism (p.488)
  - prostatitis (p.488)
    - granulomatous prostatitis (p.245)
- scrotal diseases (p.534)
- semen disorder (p.536)
  - asthenospermia (p.56)
  - azoospermia (p.62)
    - Sertoli cell-only syndrome (p.538)
  - oligospermia (p.423)
- spermatic cord disease (p.554)
  - testicular torsion (p.580)
- testicular diseases (p.579)
  - Leydig cell testicular tumor (p.334)
  - benign testicular tumor (p.72)
  - cryptorchidism (p.147)
    - Reifenstein syndrome (p.509)
    - Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (p.631)
    - prune belly syndrome (p.490)
  - epididymo-orchitis (p.197)
  - hydrocele (p.274)
  - malignant testicle tumor (p.360)
  - orchitis (p.430)
  - spermatogenesis disorders (p.554)
    - Sertoli cell-only syndrome (p.538)
  - testicle cancer (p.579)
    - orchioblastoma (p.429)
    - testicular germ cell tumor (p.579)
  - testicle tumor (p.579)
    - testicular germ cell tumor (p.579)
    - testicular seminoma (p.579)
    - testicular torsion (p.580)
  - varicocele (p.610)
- popliteal pterygium syndrome (p.477)
- sexual differentiation disorder (p.540)
  - 46XX male syndrome (p.8)
  - 46XY female syndrome (p.8)
  - Klinefelter syndrome (p.320)
  - gonadal dysgenesis (p.243)
    - Turner syndrome (p.598)
- hermaphroditism (p.267)
  - pseudohermaphroditism (p.492)
    - female pseudohermaphroditism (p.216)

- male pseudohermaphroditism (p.354)
- sexual dysfunction (p.540)
  - dyspareunia (p.179)
  - premature ejaculation (p.483)
  - vasculogenic erectile dysfunction (p.612)
- sterility (p.561)
  - conjugal sterility (p.136)
  - female sterility (p.216)
    - polycystic ovary (p.476)
      - Fowler-Christmas-Chapple syndrome (p.225)
    - tubal infertility (p.595)
  - immotile cilia syndrome (p.293)
  - male sterility (p.354)
    - Klinefelter syndrome (p.320)
    - azoospermia (p.62)
      - Sertoli cell-only syndrome (p.538)
    - necrospermia (p.402)
- giant diverticulum (p.237)
- graft failure (p.243)
- granuloma (p.244)
  - cholesterol granuloma (p.114)
  - foreign body granuloma (p.224)
  - giant cell granuloma (p.237)
  - granuloma annulare (p.244)
    - granuloma annulare perforating (p.244)
  - granuloma faciale (p.244)
  - granuloma lutealis (p.244)
    - infantile granuloma lutealis (p.296)
  - inflammatory granuloma (p.298)
  - midline granuloma (p.380)
  - pulmonary plasma cell granuloma (p.499)
- granulomatosis (p.244)
  - Erdheim-Chester disease (p.199)
  - Miescher granulomatosis (p.380)
  - Wegener granulomatosis (p.627)
  - chronic granulomatous disease (p.119)
  - lymphomatoid granulomatosis (p.349)
- hemolysis (p.257)
  - hemolytic uremic syndrome (p.257)
- hemopathy (p.257)
  - HELLP syndrome (p.254)
  - Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease (p.320)
  - Rosai-Dorfman disease (p.524)
  - WHIM syndrome (p.629)
- anemia (p.37)
  - aplastic anemia (p.48)
    - Fanconi anemia (p.214)
    - pure red cell aplasia (p.500)
  - autoimmune anemia (p.61)
  - congenital dyserythropoietic anemia (p.133)
  - dyserythropoiesis (p.177)
  - hemolytic anemia (p.257)
    - Evans syndrome (p.205)
      - autoimmune hemolytic anemia (p.61)
      - cold agglutinin disease (p.126)
      - erythrocytic membrane disease (p.202)
        - acanthocytosis (p.14)
          - McLeod syndrome (p.365)
        - hereditary elliptocytosis (p.266)
        - nocturnal paroxysmic anemia (p.412)
        - piropoikilocytosis (p.468)
        - spherocytic anemia (p.554)
    - glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency (p.241)
    - hemolytic uremic syndrome (p.257)
    - mechanic hemolytic anemia (p.366)
    - pyruvate kinase deficiency (p.503)
    - sickle cell anemia (p.542)
    - stomatocytosis (p.562)
    - thalassemia (p.581)
      - $\alpha$   $\delta$ -thalassemia (p.9)
      - $\alpha$ -thalassemia (p.9)
        - ATR-X syndrome (p.58)



- [β δ-thalassemia \(p.63\)](#)
  - [β-thalassemia \(p.63\)](#)
    - [hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin \(p.267\)](#)
    - [β-thalassemia intermedia \(p.63\)](#)
  - [thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura \(p.583\)](#)
- [hypoplastic anemia \(p.289\)](#)
  - [Blackfan-Diamond disease \(p.77\)](#)
- [iron deficiency anemia \(p.308\)](#)
  - [Plummer-Vinson syndrome \(p.473\)](#)
  - [self-induced iron deficiency anemia \(p.536\)](#)
- [macrocytic anemia \(p.351\)](#)
- [megaloblastic anemia \(p.369\)](#)
  - [Biermer disease \(p.73\)](#)
  - [Imerslund disease \(p.293\)](#)
- [refractory anemia \(p.509\)](#)
  - [diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia \(p.163\)](#)
  - [refractory anemia with excess blasts \(p.509\)](#)
  - [refractory anemia with excess of blasts in transformation \(p.509\)](#)
- [sideroblastic anemia \(p.543\)](#)
- [bone marrow aplasia \(p.82\)](#)
  - [aplastic anemia \(p.48\)](#)
    - [Fanconi anemia \(p.214\)](#)
    - [pure red cell aplasia \(p.500\)](#)
  - [dyskeratosis congenita \(p.177\)](#)
- [bone marrow disease \(p.82\)](#)
  - [bone marrow metastasis \(p.82\)](#)
  - [bone marrow micrometastasis \(p.82\)](#)
- [bone marrow failure \(p.82\)](#)
  - [hypoplastic anemia \(p.289\)](#)
    - [Blackfan-Diamond disease \(p.77\)](#)
- [coagulopathy \(p.124\)](#)
  - [Bernard-Soulier syndrome \(p.72\)](#)
  - [Kasabach Merrit syndrome \(p.314\)](#)
  - [Scott syndrome \(p.534\)](#)
  - [activated protein C resistance \(p.19\)](#)
  - [afibrinogenemia \(p.26\)](#)
  - [antithrombin III deficiency \(p.45\)](#)
  - [coagulation factor deficiency \(p.123\)](#)
  - [disseminated intravascular coagulopathy \(p.170\)](#)
    - [Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome \(p.627\)](#)
  - [dysfibrinogenemia \(p.177\)](#)
  - [dysplasminogenemia \(p.180\)](#)
  - [factor X deficiency \(p.211\)](#)
  - [factor XII deficiency \(p.211\)](#)
  - [hemophilia \(p.258\)](#)
    - [hemophilia A \(p.258\)](#)
    - [hemophilia B \(p.258\)](#)
  - [hypercoagulability \(p.277\)](#)
    - [Trousseau syndrome \(p.595\)](#)
    - [antiphospholipid antibody syndrome \(p.45\)](#)
    - [hypoplasminogenemia \(p.289\)](#)
    - [thrombophilia \(p.583\)](#)
      - [hypoplasminogenemia \(p.289\)](#)
  - [hypereosinophilic syndrome \(p.277\)](#)
  - [hypofibrinogenemia \(p.286\)](#)
  - [hypoprothrombinemia \(p.289\)](#)
  - [protein C deficiency \(p.489\)](#)
  - [thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura \(p.583\)](#)
  - [von Willebrand disease \(p.624\)](#)
- [congenital neutropenia \(p.134\)](#)
  - [Kostmann syndrome \(p.321\)](#)
- [cutaneous hematologic disease \(p.148\)](#)
  - [Jessner-Kanof lymphocytic infiltration \(p.311\)](#)
  - [Sezary syndrome \(p.540\)](#)
  - [Woringer-Kolopp disease \(p.631\)](#)
  - [bullous mastocytosis \(p.94\)](#)
  - [lymphomatoid papulosis \(p.349\)](#)
  - [mycosis fungoides \(p.394\)](#)
  - [urticaria pigmentosa \(p.606\)](#)
    - [telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans \(p.577\)](#)
- [eosinophilia \(p.194\)](#)
  - [Loeffler endocarditis \(p.341\)](#)

- Löffler syndrome (p.350)
- Wells syndrome (p.628)
- eosinophilic pneumonia (p.194)
  - tropical eosinophilic pneumonia (p.594)
- hypereosinophilic syndrome (p.277)
- erythropoietic porphyria (p.203)
  - Günther congenital porphyria (p.247)
- extramedullary hematopoiesis (p.207)
- familial histiocytic reticulosis (p.214)
- fetofetal transfusion (p.217)
- hemoglobinopathy (p.256)
  - methemoglobinemia (p.378)
  - sickle cell anemia (p.542)
  - thalassemia (p.581)
    - $\alpha$   $\delta$ -thalassemia (p.9)
    - $\alpha$ -thalassemia (p.9)
      - ATR-X syndrome (p.58)
    - $\beta$   $\delta$ -thalassemia (p.63)
    - $\beta$ -thalassemia (p.63)
      - hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin (p.267)
    - $\beta$ -thalassemia intermedia (p.63)
  - unstable hemoglobin (p.601)
    - hemoglobin H (p.256)
- hemorrhagic disease of newborn (p.259)
- histiocytosis (p.271)
  - Erdheim-Chester disease (p.199)
  - Langerhans cell histiocytosis (p.324)
    - Hand-Schuller-Christian disease (p.250)
    - Letterer-Siwe disease (p.331)
    - eosinophilic granuloma (p.194)
      - eosinophilic granuloma of the bone (p.194)
      - pulmonary eosinophilic granuloma (p.498)
  - Rosai-Dorfman disease (p.524)
  - hemophagocytic syndrome (p.258)
  - lymphohistiocytosis (p.349)
    - hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis (p.258)
  - midline granuloma (p.380)
  - non-Langerhans cell histiocytosis (p.414)
- hypersplenism (p.283)
- immune thrombocytopenic purpura (p.294)
- leukocyte disease (p.333)
  - Chediak syndrome (p.112)
  - May-Hegglin anomaly (p.365)
  - Pelger-Huet anomaly (p.452)
  - chronic granulomatous disease (p.119)
  - leukocyte adhesion deficiency (p.332)
    - leukocyte adhesion deficiency type I (p.332)
    - leukocyte adhesion deficiency type II (p.333)
- leukopenia (p.333)
  - agranulocytosis (p.27)
  - lymphocytopenia (p.349)
  - neutropenia (p.410)
    - Shwachman-Diamond syndrome (p.542)
      - agranulocytosis (p.27)
    - congenital neutropenia (p.134)
      - Kostmann syndrome (p.321)
- lymphoproliferative syndrome (p.350)
  - Castleman disease (p.103)
  - Duncan disease (p.174)
  - Waldenström macroglobulinemia (p.626)
  - acute lymphocytic leukemia (p.21)
  - adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma (p.25)
  - alpha heavy chain disease (p.31)
  - autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome (p.62)
  - chronic lymphocytic leukemia (p.120)
    - Richter syndrome (p.522)
      - prolymphocytic leukemia (p.487)
  - gamma heavy chain disease (p.230)
  - hairy cell leukemia (p.248)
  - large granular lymphocyte leukemia (p.325)
  - lymphoma (p.349)
    - Hodgkin disease (p.271)

- Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma (p.450)
- Richter syndrome (p.522)
- alpha heavy chain disease (p.31)
- granulomatous slack skin (p.245)
- immunocytoma (p.294)
- malignant lymphoma (p.359)
  - immunoblastic sarcoma (p.294)
- non-Hodgkin lymphoma (p.414)
  - Brill-Simmers lymphoma (p.88)
  - Burkitt lymphoma (p.95)
  - Ki-1 positive large cell anaplastic lymphoma (p.317)
  - Lennert lymphoma (p.330)
  - MALT lymphoma (p.361)
  - adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma (p.25)
  - cutaneous T-cell lymphoma (p.148)
    - Sezary syndrome (p.540)
  - diffuse large B-cell lymphoma (p.164)
  - diffuse large cell lymphoma (p.165)
  - follicular lymphoma (p.223)
  - histiocytic lymphoma (p.270)
  - immunoblastic lymphadenopathy (p.294)
  - intravascular lymphoma (p.307)
  - large cell lymphoma (p.324)
    - reticulosarcoma (p.515)
      - Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma (p.450)
      - bronchopulmonar reticulosarcoma (p.91)
      - mediastinal reticulosarcoma (p.367)
  - lymphoblastic lymphoma (p.348)
  - lymphocytic lymphoma (p.348)
  - lymphomatoid granulomatosis (p.349)
  - mantle cell lymphoma (p.362)
  - marginal zone lymphoma (p.363)
  - medisatinal lymphoma (p.368)
  - nasal NK/T-cell lymphoma (p.400)
  - non-Hodgkin bronchopulmonar lymphoma (p.414)
  - peripheral T-cell lymphoma (p.459)
    - Sezary syndrome (p.540)
  - mycosis fungoides (p.394)
  - primary cerebral lymphoma (p.484)
  - primary effusion lymphoma (p.484)
- ocular lymphoma (p.419)
- lymphosarcoma (p.350)
- mu heavy chain disease (p.387)
- myeloma (p.395)
  - non-secretory myeloma (p.414)
- plasma cell leukemia (p.471)
- plasmacytoma (p.471)
- posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder (p.480)
- pseudolymphoma (p.492)
  - actinic reticuloid (p.19)
- malignant hemopathy (p.358)
  - Waldenström macroglobulinemia (p.626)
  - bone marrow metastasis (p.82)
  - bone marrow micrometastasis (p.82)
  - inguinal node metastasis (p.299)
  - leukemia (p.332)
    - Friend leukemia (p.226)
    - L1210-Leukemia (p.323)
    - M5 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
    - P388-Leukemia (p.439)
    - acute leukemia (p.20)
      - acute lymphocytic leukemia (p.21)
      - acute myelogenous leukemia (p.21)
        - M0 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
        - M1 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
        - M2 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
        - M3 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
        - M4 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
        - M6 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
        - M7 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
        - acute megakaryocytic leukemia (p.21)
        - acute myelomonocytic leukemia (p.21)

- acute promyelocytic leukemia (p.21)
  - chloroma (p.113)
  - monoblastic leukemia (p.384)
- acute nonlymphocytic leukemia (p.21)
- adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma (p.25)
- aleukemic leukemia (p.30)
- basophilic leukemia (p.67)
- chronic lymphocytic leukemia (p.120)
  - Richter syndrome (p.522)
  - prolymphocytic leukemia (p.487)
- chronic myelogenous leukemia (p.120)
- chronic myelomonocytic leukemia (p.120)
- chronic neutrophilic leukemia (p.120)
- eosinophilic leukemia (p.194)
- hairy cell leukemia (p.248)
- large granular lymphocyte leukemia (p.325)
- mast cell leukemia (p.364)
- monocytic leukemia (p.385)
- plasma cell leukemia (p.471)
- lymph node metastasis (p.347)
  - cervical lymph node metastasis (p.110)
- lymphoma (p.349)
  - Hodgkin disease (p.271)
  - Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma (p.450)
  - Richter syndrome (p.522)
  - alpha heavy chain disease (p.31)
  - granulomatous slack skin (p.245)
  - immunocytoma (p.294)
  - malignant lymphoma (p.359)
    - immunoblastic sarcoma (p.294)
  - non-Hodgkin lymphoma (p.414)
    - Brill-Simmers lymphoma (p.88)
    - Burkitt lymphoma (p.95)
    - Ki-1 positive large cell anaplastic lymphoma (p.317)
    - Lennert lymphoma (p.330)
    - MALT lymphoma (p.361)
    - adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma (p.25)
    - cutaneous T-cell lymphoma (p.148)
      - Sezary syndrome (p.540)
    - diffuse large B-cell lymphoma (p.164)
    - diffuse large cell lymphoma (p.165)
    - follicular lymphoma (p.223)
    - histiocytic lymphoma (p.270)
    - immunoblastic lymphadenopathy (p.294)
    - intravascular lymphoma (p.307)
    - large cell lymphoma (p.324)
      - reticulosarcoma (p.515)
        - Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma (p.450)
        - bronchopulmonar reticulosarcoma (p.91)
        - mediastinal reticulosarcoma (p.367)
    - lymphoblastic lymphoma (p.348)
    - lymphocytic lymphoma (p.348)
    - lymphomatoid granulomatosis (p.349)
    - mantle cell lymphoma (p.362)
    - marginal zone lymphoma (p.363)
    - medisatinal lymphoma (p.368)
    - nasal NK/T-cell lymphoma (p.400)
    - non-Hodgkin bronchopulmonar lymphoma (p.414)
    - peripheral T-cell lymphoma (p.459)
      - Sezary syndrome (p.540)
      - mycosis fungoides (p.394)
    - primary cerebral lymphoma (p.484)
    - primary effusion lymphoma (p.484)
  - ocular lymphoma (p.419)
  - malignant histiocytosis (p.358)
  - myelodysplastic syndrome (p.394)
    - chronic myelomonocytic leukemia (p.120)
    - refractory anemia (p.509)
      - diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia (p.163)
      - refractory anemia with excess blasts (p.509)
      - refractory anemia with excess of blasts in transformation (p.509)
    - sideroblastic anemia (p.543)

- myeloma (p.395)
  - non-secretory myeloma (p.414)
- myeloproliferative syndrome (p.395)
  - basophilic leukemia (p.67)
  - chronic myelogenous leukemia (p.120)
  - chronic myelomonocytic leukemia (p.120)
  - chronic neutrophilic leukemia (p.120)
  - eosinophilic leukemia (p.194)
  - erythroleukemia (p.202)
    - Friend leukemia (p.226)
  - myelofibrosis (p.395)
  - polycythemia vera (p.476)
  - thrombocythemia (p.582)
    - essential thrombocythemia (p.205)
- plasmacytoma (p.471)
- posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder (p.480)
- pseudolymphoma (p.492)
  - actinic reticuloid (p.19)
- sentinel lymph node metastasis (p.537)
- multicentric reticulohistiocytosis (p.389)
- pancytopenia (p.442)
- plasmacytosis (p.471)
- polycythemia (p.476)
  - Pickwickian syndrome (p.466)
  - polycythemia vera (p.476)
- reticulosis (p.515)
  - benign lymphocytoma cutis (p.70)
- storage pool disease (p.563)
- thrombocytopathy (p.582)
  - May-Hegglin anomaly (p.365)
  - thrombasthenia (p.582)
    - Glanzmann thrombasthenia (p.238)
- thrombocytopenia (p.583)
  - Bernard-Soulier syndrome (p.72)
  - Fechtner syndrome (p.215)
  - Kasabach Merrit syndrome (p.314)
  - Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome (p.630)
  - immune thrombocytopenic purpura (p.294)
- hernia (p.267)
  - Bochdalek's hernia (p.81)
  - Richter hernia (p.522)
  - Treitz hernia (p.590)
  - anterior diaphragmatic hernia (p.44)
  - bladder hernia (p.78)
  - congenital diaphragmatic hernia (p.132)
    - Fryns syndrome (p.227)
  - diaphragmatic hernia (p.163)
  - enterocele (p.192)
  - femoral hernia (p.216)
  - hiatus hernia (p.269)
  - inguinal hernia (p.299)
  - internal hernia (p.300)
  - intervertebral disk displacement (p.302)
  - linea alba hernia (p.336)
  - mesocolic hernia (p.375)
  - obturator hernia (p.418)
  - paraduodenal hernia (p.445)
  - paraesophageal hernia (p.445)
  - strangulated hernia (p.563)
  - umbilical hernia (p.600)
  - vitreous body hernia (p.623)
- hyperplasia (p.282)
  - angiolympoid hyperplasia (p.39)
  - congenital renal cortical hyperplasia (p.135)
  - fibromuscular hyperplasia (p.218)
  - focal epithelial hyperplasia (p.222)
  - foveolar hyperplasia (p.225)
  - lymphoid hyperplasia (p.349)
  - nodular regenerative hyperplasia (p.413)
  - pseudoepitheliomatous hyperplasia (p.491)
  - thymus hyperplasia (p.584)
- hypoplasia (p.288)

- Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome (p.571)
- first branchial cleft syndrome (p.220)
- focal dermal hypoplasia (p.222)
- genital hypoplasia (p.235)
  - Robinow syndrome (p.523)
- kidney hypoplasia (p.319)
- lacrymal gland hypoplasia (p.323)
- left heart hypoplasia (p.328)
- pulmonar vein hypoplasia (p.496)
- pulmonary artery hypoplasia (p.497)
- right ventricule hypoplasia (p.523)
- segmental renal hypoplasia (p.536)
- iatrogenic disease (p.291)
  - DRESS syndrome (p.173)
  - catheter embolism (p.104)
  - infantile granuloma lutealis (p.296)
  - substance-induced disorder (p.567)
- immunopathology (p.294)
  - IgA glomerular nephropathy (p.292)
  - Katayama syndrome (p.314)
  - Nijmegen breakage syndrome (p.412)
  - allergy (p.30)
    - Gougerot trisymptome (p.243)
    - allergic vasculitis (p.30)
    - angioneurotic edema (p.41)
    - atopy (p.58)
      - Besnier prurigo (p.72)
      - Comel-Netherton syndrome (p.128)
      - atopic dermatitis (p.58)
    - bagassosis (p.65)
    - bird breeder lung (p.76)
    - cheese worker lung (p.112)
    - coffee torrefactor lung (p.125)
    - contact hypersensitivity (p.137)
    - crossed allergy (p.146)
    - delayed hypersensitivity (p.156)
      - Jones-Mote reaction (p.311)
    - eczema (p.185)
      - Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome (p.630)
      - dry eczema (p.173)
      - nummular eczema (p.416)
    - familial cold urticaria (p.213)
    - farmer lung (p.214)
    - food allergy (p.223)
      - food-dependent exercise-induced anaphylaxy (p.223)
    - humidifiers pneumonitis (p.273)
    - immediate hypersensitivity (p.293)
    - malt worker lung (p.361)
    - maple bark stripper lung (p.362)
    - miller lung (p.381)
    - mushroom worker lung (p.393)
    - photoallergy (p.464)
    - polymorphic light eruption (p.476)
    - serum sickness (p.539)
    - suberosis (p.567)
    - vernal conjunctivitis (p.615)
    - vine grower lung (p.618)
  - ataxia telangiectasia (p.57)
  - autoimmune disease (p.61)
    - APECED syndrome (p.48)
    - Biermer disease (p.73)
    - Duncan disease (p.174)
    - Evans syndrome (p.205)
    - Goodpasture syndrome (p.243)
    - Graves disease (p.245)
    - Hashimoto's thyroiditis (p.251)
    - Kawasaki syndrome (p.315)
    - Sjögren syndrome (p.545)
    - antiphospholipid antibody syndrome (p.45)
    - antisynthetase syndrome (p.45)
    - autoimmune anemia (p.61)
    - autoimmune hemolytic anemia (p.61)

- autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome (p.62)
- bullous pemphigoid (p.94)
- dermatitis herpetiformis (p.160)
  - acantholytic dermatitis herpetiformis (p.14)
- dermatomyositis (p.160)
- diabetes mellitus type 1 (p.163)
  - Mauriac syndrome (p.365)
  - Wolfram syndrome (p.631)
  - immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome (p.294)
- epidermolysis bullosa (p.196)
  - albopapuloid dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa (p.29)
  - dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa (p.181)
  - epidermolysis bullosa hereditaria letalis (p.196)
  - epidermolysis bullosa simplex (p.196)
  - junctional epidermolysis bullosa (p.312)
  - transient bullous dermolysis (p.589)
- herpes gestationis (p.268)
- immune thrombocytopenic purpura (p.294)
- linear IgA disease (p.336)
- lupus erythematosus (p.346)
  - cutaneous lupus erythematosus (p.148)
  - lupus erythematosus profundus (p.346)
  - subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus (p.565)
  - systemic lupus erythematosus (p.575)
- lupus nephritis (p.346)
- lupus-like syndrome (p.346)
- mixed connective tissue disease (p.383)
- multiple sclerosis (p.391)
- pemphigus (p.453)
  - Hailey-Hailey disease (p.248)
  - pemphigus erythematosus (p.453)
  - pemphigus foliaceus (p.453)
  - pemphigus herpetiformis (p.453)
  - pemphigus vegetans (p.453)
  - pemphigus vulgaris (p.454)
- phacoantigenic uveitis (p.462)
- primary biliary cirrhosis (p.484)
  - Reynolds syndrome (p.519)
- rheumatoid arthritis (p.520)
- scarring pemphigoid (p.530)
- scleroderma (p.533)
  - CREST syndrome (p.145)
    - Reynolds syndrome (p.519)
  - circumscribed scleroderma (p.121)
    - linear scleroderma (p.336)
    - morphea scleroderma (p.386)
    - scleroderma guttata (p.533)
- sympathetic ophthalmia (p.571)
- uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome (p.608)
- coeliac disease (p.124)
- cold agglutinin disease (p.126)
- dysglobulinemia (p.177)
  - dysalbuminemia (p.175)
- endophthalmitis phacoanaphylactia (p.191)
- graft versus host reaction (p.243)
- hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis (p.258)
- hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome (p.278)
- hyperimmunoglobulinemia M syndrome (p.278)
- hypersensitivity (p.282)
  - anaphylaxis (p.36)
    - anaphylactic shock (p.36)
    - food-dependent exercise-induced anaphylaxy (p.223)
    - inverse passive anaphylaxis (p.307)
    - passive anaphylaxis (p.451)
- asthma (p.56)
  - Widal syndrome (p.629)
  - intrinsic asthma (p.307)
  - status asthmaticus (p.560)
- contact hypersensitivity (p.137)
- delayed hypersensitivity (p.156)
  - Jones-Mote reaction (p.311)
- immediate hypersensitivity (p.293)

- multiple chemical sensitivity (p.390)
- idiosyncrasy (p.292)
  - DRESS syndrome (p.173)
- immune deficiency (p.293)
  - AIDS (p.28)
  - Bruton's agammaglobulinemia (p.93)
  - Chediak syndrome (p.112)
  - DiGeorge syndrome (p.165)
  - Glanzmann-Riniker syndrome (p.238)
  - Kostmann syndrome (p.321)
  - Nezelof syndrome (p.411)
  - Omenn syndrome (p.423)
  - WHIM syndrome (p.629)
  - Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome (p.630)
  - agammaglobulinemia (p.26)
  - combined immune deficiency (p.128)
  - common variable immunodeficiency (p.129)
  - complement deficiency (p.130)
  - genetic complement deficiency (p.234)
  - leukocyte adhesion deficiency (p.332)
    - leukocyte adhesion deficiency type I (p.332)
    - leukocyte adhesion deficiency type II (p.333)
  - primary lymphopenic immunologic deficiency (p.485)
  - severe combined immunodeficiency (p.539)
- immunoglobulinopathy (p.294)
  - Bruton's agammaglobulinemia (p.93)
  - Glanzmann-Riniker syndrome (p.238)
  - POEMS syndrome (p.474)
  - agammaglobulinemia (p.26)
  - common variable immunodeficiency (p.129)
  - cryoglobulinemia (p.147)
    - mixed cryoglobulinemia (p.383)
    - monoclonal cryoglobulinemia (p.385)
  - heavy chain disease (p.253)
  - immunoglobulinemia (p.294)
    - hypergammaglobulinemic purpura (p.277)
    - monoclonal gammopathy (p.385)
      - Schnitzler syndrome (p.532)
      - alpha heavy chain disease (p.31)
      - benign monoclonal gammopathy (p.70)
      - gamma heavy chain disease (p.230)
      - hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome (p.278)
      - malignant monoclonal gammopathy (p.359)
      - monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance (p.385)
      - mu heavy chain disease (p.387)
  - macroglobulinemia (p.352)
    - Waldenström macroglobulinemia (p.626)
- myeloma (p.395)
  - non-secretory myeloma (p.414)
- primary lymphopenic immunologic deficiency (p.485)
- inflammation (p.297)
  - autoinflammatory syndrome (p.62)
  - funiculitis (p.228)
  - hypophysitis (p.288)
  - ileitis (p.292)
  - immune reconstitution (p.293)
    - immune reconstitution syndrome (p.293)
  - jejunitis (p.311)
  - keratitis (p.315)
    - Cogan interstitial keratitis (p.125)
    - KID syndrome (p.318)
    - band keratopathy (p.66)
    - dendritic keratitis (p.157)
    - diffuse lamellar keratitis (p.164)
    - disciform keratopathy (p.166)
    - filamentary keratopathy (p.220)
    - keratitis punctata (p.316)
    - nummular keratopathy (p.416)
  - keratoconjunctivitis (p.316)
    - Sjögren syndrome (p.545)
    - dry eye syndrome (p.174)
      - dry eyes and mouth syndrome (p.174)



- sick building syndrome (p.542)
  - epidemic keratoconjunctivitis (p.195)
  - hemorrhagic keratoconjunctivitis (p.260)
- nevritis (p.410)
  - Dejerine-Sottas neuropathy (p.156)
  - brachial neuralgic amyotrophy (p.84)
  - optic neuritis (p.427)
    - retrobulbar optic neuritis (p.518)
- perihepatitis (p.457)
  - Curshmann disease (p.148)
- perivesical inflammation (p.460)
- phlegmon (p.464)
- prostatitis (p.488)
  - granulomatous prostatitis (p.245)
- seroma (p.538)
- systemic inflammatory response syndrome (p.574)
- isoimmunization (p.309)
  - maternal-fetal incompatibility (p.364)
- leukocyte disease (p.333)
  - Chediak syndrome (p.112)
  - May-Hegglin anomaly (p.365)
  - Pelger-Huet anomaly (p.452)
  - chronic granulomatous disease (p.119)
  - leukocyte adhesion deficiency (p.332)
    - leukocyte adhesion deficiency type I (p.332)
    - leukocyte adhesion deficiency type II (p.333)
- imported disease (p.295)
- infant disease (p.296)
  - infantile granuloma lutealis (p.296)
- infectious disease (p.297)
  - Ludwig's angina (p.342)
  - Reiter syndrome (p.509)
- abscess (p.13)
  - abdominal abscess (p.10)
  - brain abscess (p.85)
  - intraspinous abscess (p.306)
  - liver abscess (p.340)
  - mediastinal abscess (p.366)
  - perianal abscess (p.455)
  - pulmonary abscess (p.496)
  - splenic abscess (p.557)
- alimentary infection (p.30)
- bacteriosis (p.64)
  - Brazilian purpuric fever (p.86)
  - Campylobacter infection (p.97)
  - Lemierre syndrome (p.329)
  - Reiter syndrome (p.509)
  - Whipple disease (p.629)
  - actinomycosis (p.19)
    - Haverhill fever (p.251)
    - actinomycetoma (p.19)
    - eritrasma (p.199)
    - nocardiosis (p.412)
      - lung nocardiosis (p.345)
      - trichomycosis axillaris (p.592)
    - pulmonary actinomycosis (p.496)
    - streptothricosis (p.564)
  - anthrax (p.45)
  - bacteremia (p.64)
  - bacterial bronchitis (p.64)
  - bacterial meningitis (p.64)
  - bacterial pericarditis (p.64)
  - bacterial vaginosis (p.64)
  - bacteriuria (p.65)
  - bartonellosis (p.66)
    - bacillary angiomatosis (p.64)
  - blackleg (p.77)
  - botryomycosis (p.83)
  - botulism (p.83)
  - brucellosis (p.93)
  - cat scratch disease (p.103)
  - chancroid (p.111)

- chlamydiosis (p.113)
  - inclusion conjunctivitis (p.295)
  - inclusion urethritis (p.295)
  - lymphogranuloma venereum (p.349)
  - ornithosis (p.430)
  - trachoma (p.588)
- cholera (p.114)
- chorioamnionitis (p.117)
- colibacillosis (p.126)
- diphtheria (p.166)
- ecthyma gangrenosum (p.183)
- emphysematous pyelonephritis (p.188)
- empyema (p.188)
  - empyema thoracis (p.188)
- empyema thoracis (p.188)
- erysipeloid (p.200)
- foot rot (p.224)
- gas gangrene (p.231)
- gonococcal infection (p.243)
  - post-gonococcal urethritis (p.479)
- hordeolum (p.272)
- impetigo (p.295)
- legionellosis (p.329)
  - legionnaires disease (p.329)
- listeriosis (p.339)
- malignant external otitis (p.358)
- melioidosis (p.371)
- meningococcal disease (p.372)
  - Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome (p.627)
- milky disease (p.381)
- mycobacterial infection (p.393)
  - Buruli ulcer (p.95)
  - lung mycobacteriosis (p.345)
  - paratuberculosis (p.449)
  - tuberculosis (p.596)
    - MDR tuberculosis (p.365)
    - XDR tuberculosis (p.633)
    - bone tuberculosis (p.82)
    - bronchial tuberculosis (p.89)
    - intestinal tuberculosis (p.304)
    - laryngeal tuberculosis (p.325)
    - latent tuberculosis (p.327)
    - miliary tuberculosis (p.381)
      - pulmonary miliary tuberculosis (p.499)
    - pleural tuberculosis (p.472)
    - pulmonary tuberculosis (p.499)
    - spinal tuberculosis (p.556)
    - tuberculid (p.595)
    - tuberculous meningitis (p.596)
    - verrucous tuberculosis (p.616)
- mycoplasmal infection (p.394)
  - contagious bovine pleuropneumonia (p.137)
  - contagious caprine pleuropneumonia (p.138)
- mycotic aneurysm (p.394)
- necrotizing enteritis (p.402)
- necrotizing fasciitis (p.402)
- noma (p.413)
- pasteurellosis (p.451)
  - hemorrhagic septicemia (p.260)
- pseudomembranous conjunctivitis (p.493)
- purple urine bag syndrome (p.500)
- pyoderma vegetans (p.502)
- pyonephrosis (p.503)
- rhinoscleroma (p.521)
- rickettsialosis (p.522)
  - Elokomini fluke fever (p.187)
  - eperythrozoonosis (p.195)
  - rickettsial infection (p.522)
    - African tick bite fever (p.26)
    - Brazilian fever (p.86)
    - Hyuga fever (p.290)
    - North Asian tick fever (p.415)

- Q fever (p.504)
  - lung Q fever (p.345)
- Queensland tick typhus (p.504)
- Rocky Mountain spotted fever (p.523)
- South African tick bite fever (p.553)
- boutonneuse fever (p.84)
- ehrlichiosis (p.186)
  - human granulocytic ehrlichiosis (p.272)
  - human monocytic ehrlichiosis (p.273)
- epidemic typhus (p.195)
- murine typhus (p.392)
- rickettsialpox (p.522)
- scrub typhus (p.534)
- trench fever (p.591)
- salmonellosis (p.526)
  - fowl typhoid (p.225)
  - paratyphoid (p.449)
    - paratyphoid A (p.449)
    - paratyphoid B (p.449)
  - typhoid (p.598)
- shigellosis (p.541)
- spirochaetosis (p.557)
  - borrelia infection (p.83)
    - Lyme disease (p.347)
      - erythema chronicum migrans (p.201)
    - acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans (p.17)
    - relapsing fever (p.509)
      - louse borne relapsing fever (p.341)
      - tick borne relapsing fever (p.585)
  - intestinal spirochetosis (p.304)
- leptospirosis (p.331)
- treponematosi (p.591)
  - pinta (p.468)
  - syphilis (p.574)
    - bejel (p.69)
    - early malignant syphilis (p.182)
    - latent syphilis (p.327)
    - neurosyphilis (p.409)
    - syphilid (p.573)
    - tabes (p.576)
  - yaws (p.635)
- staphylococcal infection (p.560)
  - furunculosis (p.228)
  - staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome (p.560)
  - toxic shock syndrome (p.587)
- streptococcal infection (p.563)
  - acute fulminating laryngotracheobronchitis (p.20)
  - erysipelas (p.200)
  - pneumococcal infection (p.473)
  - rheumatic fever (p.520)
    - Jaccoud arthritis (p.310)
  - scarlet fever (p.530)
  - strangles (p.563)
- tetanus (p.580)
- tropical phagedenic ulcer (p.595)
- tularemia (p.596)
- vibriosis (p.617)
- whooping cough (p.629)
- yersiniosis (p.635)
  - plague (p.470)
    - bubonic plague (p.93)
    - cattle plague (p.104)
  - pseudotuberculosis (p.493)
- communicable disease (p.129)
- community acquired infection (p.129)
- eye infection (p.209)
- hypopyon (p.289)
- immune reconstitution syndrome (p.293)
- intertrigo (p.301)
- kuru (p.322)
- leprosy (p.331)
  - borderline leprosy (p.83)

- histoid leprosy (p.271)
- indeterminate leprosy (p.296)
- lepromatous leprosy (p.331)
  - leproma (p.331)
- leprosy reaction (p.331)
  - erythema nodosum leprosum (p.201)
- multibacillary leprosy (p.389)
- paucibacillary leprosy (p.452)
- tuberculoid leprosy (p.595)
- lung infection (p.344)
  - Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome (p.250)
- mixed infection (p.383)
- mycosis (p.394)
  - Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia (p.473)
  - adiaspiromycosis (p.24)
  - allescheriasis (p.31)
    - lung allescheriasis (p.343)
  - aspergillosis (p.55)
    - aspergilloma (p.55)
      - pulmonary aspergilloma (p.497)
    - bronchial aspergillosis (p.89)
    - pleural aspergillosis (p.471)
    - pulmonary aspergillosis (p.497)
  - blastomycosis (p.79)
    - Lobo blastomycosis (p.341)
    - North American blastomycosis (p.415)
    - paracoccidioidomycosis (p.445)
    - pulmonary blastomycosis (p.497)
  - candidiasis (p.98)
    - glossitis median rhomboid (p.240)
    - thrush (p.583)
  - chromoblastomycosis (p.118)
  - cladosporiosis (p.121)
    - tinea nigra (p.586)
  - coccidioidomycosis (p.124)
  - cryptococcosis (p.147)
  - fungemia (p.228)
  - geotrichosis (p.236)
  - histoplasmosis (p.271)
    - African histoplasmosis (p.26)
    - pulmonary histoplasmosis (p.498)
  - lung mycosis (p.345)
  - maduromycosis (p.353)
  - mucormycosis (p.388)
  - onychomycosis (p.425)
  - otomycosis (p.436)
  - penicilliosis (p.454)
  - phaeohyphomycosis (p.462)
  - phycomycosis (p.465)
    - basidiobolomycosis (p.67)
    - entomophthoromycosis (p.193)
    - lung phycomycosis (p.345)
    - rhinoentomophthoromycosis (p.521)
  - piedra (p.466)
  - pityriasis versicolor (p.469)
  - rhinosporidiosis (p.521)
    - eye rhinosporidiosis (p.209)
  - sporotrichosis (p.559)
  - swamp cancer (p.570)
    - paecilomycosis (p.439)
  - tinea (p.586)
    - favus (p.215)
    - tinea amiantacea (p.586)
    - tinea circinata (p.586)
- nosocomial infection (p.416)
- opportunistic infection (p.426)
- panophthalmia (p.443)
- parasitosis (p.448)
  - cheyletiellosis (p.112)
  - helminthiasis (p.254)
    - cestode disease (p.111)
      - bothriocephalosis (p.83)

- coenuriasis (p.125)
- cysticercosis (p.151)
- echinococcosis (p.183)
  - hydatid cyst (p.273)
    - hydatid cyst of the chest wall (p.273)
    - hydatid cysts of the mediastinum (p.274)
    - pleural hydatid cyst (p.472)
    - pulmonary hydatid cyst (p.498)
- sparganosis (p.553)
- intestinal helminthiasis (p.303)
- nematode disease (p.403)
  - ascariasis (p.54)
  - capillariasis (p.98)
  - filariasis (p.220)
    - dracunculosis (p.173)
    - loiasis (p.341)
    - lymphatic filariasis (p.348)
    - onchocerciasis (p.424)
    - pulmonary filariasis (p.498)
- hookworm infection (p.272)
- larva migrans (p.325)
  - angiostromyiasis (p.41)
  - anisakiasis (p.41)
  - dirofilariasis (p.166)
  - esophagostomiasis (p.204)
  - gnathostomiasis (p.242)
  - gongylonema infection (p.243)
  - trichostrongyliasis (p.592)
- oxyuriasis (p.438)
- strongyloidiasis (p.565)
- syngamiasis (p.572)
- thelaziasis (p.581)
- trichinosis (p.591)
- trichuriasis (p.593)
- porocephalosis (p.478)
- toxocariasis (p.587)
- trematode disease (p.591)
  - distomatosis (p.171)
    - clonorchiasis (p.123)
    - dicrocoeliasis (p.164)
    - fascioliasis (p.214)
    - opistorchiasis (p.425)
    - paragonimiasis (p.445)
  - schistosomiasis (p.531)
    - Katayama syndrome (p.314)
    - pulmonary schistosomiasis (p.499)
- intestinal parasitosis (p.303)
- multiparasitism (p.390)
- myiasis (p.395)
  - hypoderma infection (p.286)
  - lung myiasis (p.345)
- parasitemia (p.447)
- parasitosis of the respiratory tract (p.448)
- pediculosis (p.452)
- protothecosis (p.489)
- protozoal disease (p.490)
  - amebiasis (p.33)
    - hepatic amebiasis (p.260)
    - intestinal amebiasis (p.302)
    - pulmonary amebiasis (p.497)
  - babesiasis (p.64)
  - balantidiasis (p.65)
  - coccidiosis (p.124)
  - cryptobiosis (p.147)
  - cryptosporidiosis (p.147)
  - giardiasis (p.237)
  - hexamitiasis (p.269)
  - histomoniasis (p.271)
  - leishmaniasis (p.329)
    - cutaneous leishmaniasis (p.148)
    - kala-azar (p.314)
    - post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniasis (p.479)

- leucocitooonosis (p.332)
- malaria (p.354)
  - black water fever (p.77)
  - pernicious attack (p.460)
- microsporidiosis (p.379)
- myxoboliosis (p.398)
- myxosporidiosis (p.398)
- nosematosis (p.416)
- piroplasmosis (p.468)
- sarcosporidiosis (p.528)
- spironucleosis (p.557)
- toxoplasmosis (p.587)
  - congenital toxoplasmosis (p.135)
  - lung toxoplasmosis (p.345)
- trichomoniasis (p.592)
- trypanosomiasis (p.595)
  - African trypanosomiasis (p.26)
  - Chagas disease (p.111)
- pulmonary parasitosis (p.499)
- scabies (p.530)
  - Norwegian scabies (p.415)
- tropical eosinophilic pneumonia (p.594)
- tungiasis (p.598)
- pleura infection (p.471)
- presumed viral disease (p.484)
  - avian nephrosis (p.62)
  - pityriasis rosea (p.469)
- primary infection (p.485)
- prion disease (p.485)
  - Gerstmann-Sträussler-Scheinker syndrome (p.236)
  - fatal familial insomnia (p.215)
  - kuru (p.322)
  - spongiform encephalopathy (p.558)
    - Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (p.145)
- prion infection (p.485)
- reinfection (p.509)
- respiratory system infection (p.514)
  - immotile cilia syndrome (p.293)
- sepsis syndrome (p.537)
- septicemia (p.538)
  - Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome (p.627)
  - hemorrhagic septicemia (p.260)
- sexually transmitted disease (p.540)
  - AIDS (p.28)
  - chancroid (p.111)
  - condyloma acuminatum (p.131)
    - giant condyloma acuminatum (p.237)
  - genital herpes (p.235)
  - gonococcal infection (p.243)
    - post-gonococcal urethritis (p.479)
  - granuloma inguinale (p.244)
  - lymphogranuloma venereum (p.349)
  - syphilis (p.574)
    - bejel (p.69)
    - early malignant syphilis (p.182)
    - latent syphilis (p.327)
    - neurosyphilis (p.409)
    - syphilid (p.573)
    - tabes (p.576)
- superinfection (p.568)
- traveler diarrhea (p.590)
- urethritis (p.603)
  - Reiter syndrome (p.509)
    - inclusion urethritis (p.295)
    - non-gonococcal urethritis (p.414)
    - post-gonococcal urethritis (p.479)
- urinary tract infection (p.605)
  - purple urine bag syndrome (p.500)
- viral disease (p.618)
  - AIDS (p.28)
  - Burkitt lymphoma (p.95)
  - Cytomegalovirus retinitis (p.152)

Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome (p.250)  
 Harvey sarcoma (p.251)  
 Hawaii infectious acute gastroenteritis (p.251)  
 Hurst disease (p.273)  
 Izumi fever (p.309)  
 Kaposi sarcoma (p.314)  
 Kaposi-Juliusberg syndrome (p.314)  
 Marek disease (p.362)  
 Middle East Respiratory Syndrom (p.380)  
 Mollaret recurrent aseptic meningitis (p.384)  
 Moloney sarcoma (p.384)  
 Nairobi disease (p.399)  
 Newcastle disease (p.411)  
 Norwalk infectious acute gastroenteritis (p.415)  
 Reye syndrome (p.519)  
 Rous sarcoma (p.525)  
 Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis (p.610)  
 acute anterior poliomyelitis (p.19)  
 adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma (p.25)  
 arbovirus disease (p.50)
 

- California encephalitis (p.96)
- Colorado tick fever (p.128)
- Congo-Crimean haemorrhagic fever (p.135)
- Kyasanur Forest disease (p.322)
- Murray Valley encephalitis (p.392)
- Omsk hemorrhagic fever (p.423)
- Rift Valley fever (p.522)
- Saint Louis encephalitis (p.526)
- Semliki Forest disease (p.536)
- West Nile encephalitis (p.628)
- chikungunya (p.113)
- dengue (p.158)
  - dengue 1 (p.158)
  - dengue 2 (p.158)
  - dengue 3 (p.158)
  - dengue 4 (p.158)
  - dengue hemorrhagic fever (p.158)
- sandfly fever (p.527)
- tick borne encephalitis (p.585)
- yellow fever (p.635)

avian infectious laryngotracheitis (p.62)  
 blue tongue disease (p.81)  
 bovine ephemeral fever (p.84)  
 bovine malignant catarrhal fever (p.84)  
 bovine papular stomatitis (p.84)  
 cattle plague (p.104)  
 cauliflower disease of eel (p.104)  
 condyloma acuminatum (p.131)
 

- giant condyloma acuminatum (p.237)

coronavirus disease 2019 (p.141)  
 epidemic hemorrhagic conjunctivitis (p.195)  
 epidemic keratoconjunctivitis (p.195)  
 epidermodysplasia verruciformis (p.196)  
 equine coital exanthema (p.199)  
 erythema infectiosum (p.201)  
 exanthema subitum (p.205)  
 feline panleukopenia (p.215)  
 flecked spleen (p.221)  
 foot and mouth disease (p.224)  
 hand, foot and mouth disease (p.250)  
 hemorrhagic conjunctivitis (p.259)  
 hemorrhagic enteritis of turkeys (p.259)  
 hemorrhagic fever (p.259)
 

- Argentine hemorrhagic fever (p.50)
- Bolivian hemorrhagic fever (p.81)
- Congo-Crimean haemorrhagic fever (p.135)
- Ebola hemorrhagic fever (p.182)
- Lassa fever (p.326)
- Marburg disease (p.362)
- Omsk hemorrhagic fever (p.423)
- dengue hemorrhagic fever (p.158)
- endemic nephropathy (p.190)

- Balkans endemic nephropathy (p.66)
- hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome (p.259)
- simian hemorrhagic fever (p.544)
- hemorrhagic keratoconjunctivitis (p.260)
- herpes (p.268)
  - dendritic keratitis (p.157)
  - genital herpes (p.235)
- herpes zoster (p.268)
  - Ramsay-Hunt syndrome (p.505)
  - herpes zoster ophthalmicus (p.268)
- infectious necrotizing hepatitis (p.297)
- influenza (p.298)
  - influenza A (p.298)
  - influenza B (p.298)
  - influenza C (p.298)
- lung viral infection (p.345)
- lymphocytic choriomeningitis (p.348)
- measles (p.366)
- milker nodule (p.381)
- molluscum contagiosum (p.384)
- mononucleosis (p.385)
  - infectious mononucleosis (p.297)
- mumps (p.392)
- myxomatosis (p.398)
- non-A non-B viral hepatitis (p.413)
- papillomatosis (p.444)
  - confluent and reticulate Gougerot-Carteaud papillomatosis (p.132)
  - juvenile papillomatosis (p.312)
  - laryngeal papillomatosis (p.325)
  - oral papillomatosis (p.429)
  - tracheal papillomatosis (p.588)
- papular purpuric gloves and socks syndrome (p.444)
- porcine transmissible gastroenteritis (p.477)
- progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy (p.486)
- rabies (p.505)
- respiratory viral infection (p.514)
- rhinopharyngitis (p.521)
- rubella (p.525)
- sclerosing leukoencephalitis (p.533)
- severe acute respiratory syndrome (p.539)
- smallpox (p.550)
  - alastrim (p.29)
- vaccinia (p.609)
- varicella (p.610)
- vesicular exanthema (p.617)
- viral hepatitis (p.619)
  - viral hepatitis A (p.619)
  - viral hepatitis B (p.619)
  - viral hepatitis C (p.619)
  - viral hepatitis E (p.619)
  - viral hepatitis G (p.619)
  - viral hepatitis delta (p.619)
- viremia (p.619)
- wart (p.627)
  - WHIM syndrome (p.629)
  - verruca plana (p.616)
- zoonosis (p.636)
  - California encephalitis (p.96)
  - Japanese encephalitis (p.310)
  - Middle East Respiratory Syndrom (p.380)
  - Murray Valley encephalitis (p.392)
  - Saint Louis encephalitis (p.526)
  - West Nile encephalitis (p.628)
  - cheyletiellosis (p.112)
  - coronavirus disease 2019 (p.141)
  - ehrlichiosis (p.186)
    - human granulocytic ehrlichiosis (p.272)
    - human monocytic ehrlichiosis (p.273)
  - milker nodule (p.381)
  - severe acute respiratory syndrome (p.539)
  - syngamiasis (p.572)
  - taeniasis (p.576)





- mediastinal syndrome (p.367)
- mediastinitis (p.367)
  - fibrotic mediastinitis (p.219)
  - idiopathic fibrous mediastinitis (p.292)
  - neoplastic mediastinitis (p.403)
- mediastinum tumor (p.367)
- medisatinal lymphoma (p.368)
- medistinal mass (p.368)
- neurogenic mediastinal tumor (p.407)
- pneumomediastinum (p.473)
  - spontaneous pneumomediastinum (p.559)
- thymic cyst (p.583)
- thymic teratoma (p.584)
- thymoma (p.584)
  - malignant thymoma (p.360)
- thymus carcinoma (p.584)
- thymus hyperplasia (p.584)
- thymus malformation (p.584)
- metabolic diseases (p.376)
  - Barth syndrome (p.66)
  - Crigler-Najjar disease (p.145)
  - Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome (p.172)
  - Dubin-Johnson disease (p.174)
  - Sjögren-Larsson syndrome (p.545)
  - Wilson disease (p.630)
  - amyloidosis (p.35)
    - Muckle-Wells syndrome (p.387)
    - cerebral amyloid angiopathy (p.107)
    - lichen amyloidosis (p.335)
  - apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome (p.49)
  - calcinosis (p.96)
    - CREST syndrome (p.145)
      - Reynolds syndrome (p.519)
    - Mönckeberg's arteriosclerosis (p.398)
    - calciophylaxis (p.96)
  - carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome (p.99)
  - carnitine deficiency (p.102)
  - congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome (p.132)
  - cystic fibrosis (p.151)
  - desmosterolosis (p.161)
  - diabetes mellitus type 2 (p.163)
  - dyslipemia (p.178)
    - hyperlipoproteinemia (p.280)
      - essential hyperlipoproteinemia (p.204)
      - hyperalphalipoproteinemia (p.276)
      - hypercholesterolemia (p.277)
        - Wolman disease (p.631)
      - hyperchylomicronemia (p.277)
      - hyperprebetalipoproteinemia (p.282)
      - hypertriglyceridemia (p.284)
        - lipoprotein lipase deficiency (p.339)
    - hypolipoproteinemia (p.287)
      - abetalipoproteinemia (p.11)
      - hypoalphalipoproteinemia (p.285)
      - hypocholesterolemia (p.285)
        - Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism (p.551)
  - erythropoietic protoporphyria (p.203)
  - familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1 (p.213)
  - fish-eye disease (p.220)
  - flapping tremor (p.221)
  - food intolerance (p.223)
    - fructose intolerance (p.227)
  - hemochromatosis type 1 (p.256)
  - hemosiderosis (p.260)
    - pulmonary hemosiderosis (p.498)
  - homocitrullinuria (p.271)
  - hyalinosis cutis et mucosae (p.273)
  - hyperinsulinemia (p.278)
  - hypersideremia (p.283)
  - hyperuricemia (p.284)
    - Lesch-Nyhan syndrome (p.331)
    - hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency (p.290)

hypoceruloplasminemia (p.285)  
 hypocupremia (p.286)  
     Menkes syndrome (p.372)  
 insulin resistance (p.299)  
     leprechaunism (p.331)  
 iron overload (p.308)  
 lipoidosis (p.338)  
     Refsum disease (p.509)  
     Wolman disease (p.631)  
     lipofuscinosis (p.338)  
     neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis (p.409)  
         Bielchowsky-Jansky disease (p.73)  
         Kufs disease (p.322)  
         Spielmeyer-Vogt disease (p.555)  
     sphingolipidosis (p.554)  
         Fabry disease (p.211)  
         Farber disease (p.214)  
         Gaucher disease (p.234)  
         Krabbe disease (p.321)  
         Niemann-Pick disease (p.411)  
         adrenoleukodystrophy (p.25)  
         gangliosidosis (p.231)  
             Canavan disease (p.97)  
             GM1 gangliosidosis (p.242)  
                 juvenile GM1 gangliosidosis (p.312)  
             GM3 gangliosidosis (p.242)  
             Sandhoff disease (p.527)  
             Tay-Sachs disease (p.577)  
         metachromatic leukodystrophy (p.377)  
 lysosomal storage disease (p.350)  
     aspartylglucosaminuria (p.55)  
     cystinosis (p.151)  
     metachromatic leukodystrophy (p.377)  
     neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis (p.409)  
         Bielchowsky-Jansky disease (p.73)  
         Kufs disease (p.322)  
         Spielmeyer-Vogt disease (p.555)  
     sphingolipidosis (p.554)  
         Fabry disease (p.211)  
         Farber disease (p.214)  
         Gaucher disease (p.234)  
         Krabbe disease (p.321)  
         Niemann-Pick disease (p.411)  
         adrenoleukodystrophy (p.25)  
         gangliosidosis (p.231)  
             Canavan disease (p.97)  
             GM1 gangliosidosis (p.242)  
                 juvenile GM1 gangliosidosis (p.312)  
             GM3 gangliosidosis (p.242)  
             Sandhoff disease (p.527)  
             Tay-Sachs disease (p.577)  
         metachromatic leukodystrophy (p.377)  
 metabolic syndrome (p.377)  
 mitochondrial myopathy (p.382)  
     CPEO syndrome (p.143)  
     Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)  
     MELAS syndrome (p.370)  
     MERRF syndrome (p.374)  
 mucinosis (p.387)  
     follicular mucinosis (p.223)  
     papular mucinosis (p.444)  
     pretibial myxoedema (p.484)  
     reticular erythematous mucinosis (p.515)  
 mucopolipidosis (p.388)  
     I-cell disease (p.291)  
     lipomucopolysaccharidosis (p.338)  
     mannosidosis (p.362)  
     mucopolipidosis III (p.388)  
     mucopolipidosis IV (p.388)  
 mucopolysaccharidosis (p.388)  
     Hunter syndrome (p.273)  
     Hurler syndrome (p.273)

- Maroteaux mucopolysaccharidosis (p.363)
- Morquio disease (p.386)
- Sanfilippo disease (p.527)
- Sanfilippo disease type B (p.527)
- Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis (p.530)
- Sly mucopolysaccharidosis (p.550)
- Ulrich-Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis (p.600)
- chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)
- nephrosialidosis (p.404)
- oxalosis (p.438)
- peroxisomal disorders (p.460)
  - acatalasemia (p.14)
  - adrenoleukodystrophy (p.25)
  - cerebrohepatorenal syndrome (p.108)
  - chondrodysplasia punctata (p.115)
- porphyria (p.478)
  - acute intermittent porphyria (p.20)
  - coproporphyrin (p.138)
  - erythropoietic porphyria (p.203)
    - Günther congenital porphyria (p.247)
  - porphyria variegata (p.478)
  - porphyria cutanea tarda (p.478)
- scleredema of Buschke (p.533)
- sideropenia (p.543)
  - iron deficiency anemia (p.308)
    - Plummer-Vinson syndrome (p.473)
    - self-induced iron deficiency anemia (p.536)
- trichothiodystrophy (p.593)
- vitamin D-dependent rickets (p.621)
- vitamin-resistant rickets (p.622)
  - hypophosphatemic rickets (p.288)
- xanthelasma (p.633)
- xanthoma (p.633)
  - Lawrence-Seip syndrome (p.327)
  - dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François (p.161)
  - eruptive xanthoma (p.200)
  - fibrous xanthoma (p.220)
  - papular xanthoma (p.444)
  - plane xanthoma (p.470)
  - tendinous xanthoma (p.578)
  - tuberonodular xanthoma (p.596)
  - tuberous xanthoma (p.596)
  - verrucous xanthoma (p.616)
- metabolic disorder (p.377)
  - acid-base balance disorder (p.15)
    - achlorhydria (p.15)
    - acidosis (p.15)
      - MELAS syndrome (p.370)
      - acidemia (p.15)
        - isovaleric acidemia (p.309)
      - metabolic acidosis (p.376)
      - respiratory acidosis (p.513)
    - alkalosis (p.30)
      - metabolic alkalosis (p.376)
        - congenital chloride diarrhea (p.132)
      - respiratory alkalosis (p.513)
    - hyperammonemia (p.276)
    - hyperlactacidemia (p.280)
    - ketoacidosis (p.317)
  - hydroelectrolytic balance disorder (p.275)
    - dehydration (p.155)
    - hypercalcemia (p.277)
    - hyperchloremia (p.277)
    - hyperkaliemia (p.279)
      - hyperkalemic periodic paralysis (p.279)
    - hypermagnesemia (p.280)
    - hypernatremia (p.281)
    - hyperphosphatemia (p.282)
    - hypocalcemia (p.285)
    - hypochloremia (p.285)
    - hypokaliemia (p.287)
    - hypomagnesemia (p.287)

- hyponatremia (p.287)
  - Schwartz-Bartter syndrome (p.532)
- hypophosphatemia (p.288)
  - pseudohyperkalemia (p.492)
  - refeeding syndrome (p.508)
- hyperamylasemia (p.276)
- hypercholesterolemia (p.277)
  - Wolman disease (p.631)
- hyperchylomicronemia (p.277)
- hyperglycemia (p.278)
  - impaired glucose tolerance (p.295)
- hyperhistaminemia (p.278)
- hyperlysiniuria (p.280)
- hyperornithinemia (p.281)
- hyperpyruvicemia (p.282)
- hypoalbuminemia (p.284)
- hypogastrinemia (p.286)
- hypoglycemia (p.286)
  - acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency (p.22)
- hypoproteinemia (p.289)
- hypothalamic syndrome (p.289)
- ketosis (p.317)
- osmotic demyelination syndrome (p.431)
- tumor lysis syndrome (p.598)
- vitamin deficiency (p.622)
  - Imerslund disease (p.293)
  - biotin deficiency (p.76)
  - choline deficiency (p.114)
  - folic acid deficiency (p.222)
  - hemorrhagic disease of newborn (p.259)
  - nicotinamide deficiency (p.411)
  - osteomalacia (p.434)
  - pellagra (p.453)
  - pyridoxin deficiency (p.503)
  - riboflavin deficiency (p.521)
    - ariboflavinosis (p.50)
  - rickets (p.522)
    - vitamin D-dependent rickets (p.621)
    - vitamin-resistant rickets (p.622)
      - hypophosphatemic rickets (p.288)
  - thiamin deficiency (p.581)
    - Wernicke encephalopathy (p.628)
    - beri beri (p.72)
  - vitamin A deficiency (p.621)
    - keratomalacia (p.317)
  - vitamin B deficiency (p.621)
  - vitamin B12 deficiency (p.621)
    - Biermer disease (p.73)
  - vitamin C deficiency (p.621)
    - scurvy (p.534)
  - vitamin D deficiency (p.621)
  - vitamin E deficiency (p.622)
  - vitamin K deficiency (p.622)
- microlithiasis (p.379)
  - pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis (p.497)
- miliaria (p.381)
  - milia en plaque (p.381)
  - miliaria crystallina (p.381)
  - miliaria profunda (p.381)
  - miliaria rubra (p.381)
- mucosa disease (p.389)
  - Reiter syndrome (p.509)
  - Stevens-Johnson syndrome (p.561)
  - hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia (p.266)
  - leukoplasia (p.333)
    - hairy leukoplakia (p.248)
    - oral leukoplasia (p.428)
      - Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome (p.310)
      - proliferative verrucous leukoplakia (p.487)
  - mucosal pruritus (p.389)
  - scarring pemphigoid (p.530)
- multiple organ failure (p.391)

- neglected disease (p.403)
- nervous system diseases (p.404)
  - Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome (p.66)
  - Behr syndrome (p.69)
  - Bourneville syndrome (p.83)
  - CHARGE syndrome (p.111)
  - CINCA syndrome (p.121)
  - Cockayne syndrome (p.124)
  - De Barsy syndrome (p.153)
  - Divry-van Bogaert disease (p.171)
  - Ito hypomelanosis (p.309)
  - Nijmegen breakage syndrome (p.412)
  - Norrie disease (p.415)
  - Parry-Romberg syndrome (p.451)
  - Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome (p.525)
  - Segawa disease (p.536)
  - Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism (p.551)
  - Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease (p.565)
  - Susac syndrome (p.570)
  - Touraine centropacial lentiginosis (p.587)
  - Wilson disease (p.630)
  - absent reflex (p.13)
  - allodynia (p.31)
    - reflex sympathetic dystrophy (p.508)
      - posttraumatic Südeck atrophy (p.481)
      - shoulder-hand syndrome (p.541)
  - altitude-induced disorder (p.32)
  - carbamoyl phosphate synthetase deficiency (p.99)
  - carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome (p.99)
  - central nervous system diseases (p.105)
    - Elejalde syndrome (p.187)
    - Galloway syndrome (p.230)
    - McLeod syndrome (p.365)
    - Shy-Drager syndrome (p.542)
    - arachnoidal cyst (p.50)
    - central pontine myelinolysis (p.105)
      - osmotic demyelination syndrome (p.431)
    - cerebral disorder (p.107)
      - Alexander disease (p.30)
      - Alpers disease (p.31)
      - Arnold-Chiari malformation (p.50)
      - Balint syndrome (p.65)
      - Fahr syndrome (p.212)
      - Foster-Kennedy syndrome (p.224)
      - Gilles de la Tourette syndrome (p.238)
      - Joseph disease (p.311)
      - Leigh disease (p.329)
      - Lhermitte-Duclos disease (p.334)
      - Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)
      - Patau syndrome (p.451)
      - Schilder disease (p.531)
      - Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis (p.610)
    - abetalipoproteinemia (p.11)
    - agnosia (p.27)
      - acoustic agnosia (p.16)
        - temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)
      - autotopagnosia (p.62)
      - facial affective agnosia (p.211)
      - finger agnosia (p.220)
      - spatial agnosia (p.553)
      - tactile agnosia (p.576)
        - parietal lobe syndrome (p.449)
      - visual agnosia (p.620)
        - prosopagnosia (p.487)
        - temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)
    - akinetetic mutism (p.29)
    - alexia (p.30)
      - agnosic alexia (p.27)
    - anarthria (p.36)
      - locked-in syndrome (p.341)
    - anencephaly (p.37)
    - aphasia (p.48)

- Broca aphasia (p.88)
- Landau-Kleffner syndrome (p.324)
- Wernicke aphasia (p.628)
- crossed aphasia (p.146)
- temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)
- apraxia (p.49)
  - Cogan oculomotor apraxia (p.125)
  - constructional apraxia (p.137)
  - corpus callosum syndrome (p.142)
  - ideational apraxia (p.292)
  - ideomotor apraxia (p.292)
  - parietal lobe syndrome (p.449)
- arhinencephaly (p.50)
- ataxia (p.57)
  - Angelman syndrome (p.38)
  - Rett syndrome (p.519)
  - cerebellar ataxia (p.106)
    - Joubert syndrome (p.311)
    - Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
    - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
    - Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)
    - ataxia telangiectasia (p.57)
    - dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica (p.180)
    - spinocerebellar ataxia (p.556)
  - corpus callosum syndrome (p.142)
  - detrusor sphincter dyssynergia (p.162)
  - fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome (p.226)
  - optic ataxia (p.426)
  - tabes (p.576)
- brain abscess (p.85)
- brain cancer (p.85)
  - cerebral metastasis (p.108)
  - gliosarcoma (p.239)
  - intracranial malignant glioma (p.305)
  - malignant hemangiopericytoma (p.358)
    - kidney malignant hemangiopericytoma (p.319)
  - malignant meningioma (p.359)
  - medulloblastoma (p.368)
- brain ischemia (p.86)
- brain malformation (p.86)
- brain stem syndrome (p.86)
  - central alveolar hypoventilation (p.105)
  - nuclear ophthalmoplegia (p.416)
  - supranuclear ophthalmoplegia (p.569)
- brain stem tumor (p.86)
- central hearing loss (p.105)
- central nystagmus (p.105)
- central vestibular syndrome (p.105)
- cerebellar disease (p.106)
  - COACH syndrome (p.123)
  - Hertwig-Magendie syndrome (p.268)
  - cerebellar ataxia (p.106)
    - Joubert syndrome (p.311)
    - Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
    - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
    - Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)
    - ataxia telangiectasia (p.57)
    - dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica (p.180)
    - spinocerebellar ataxia (p.556)
  - cerebellar infarction (p.106)
  - cerebellar syndrome (p.106)
    - Wallenberg syndrome (p.626)
  - cerebellitis (p.106)
  - cerebellum hemorrhage (p.106)
  - cerebellum tumor (p.106)
  - spinocerebellar heredodegeneration (p.556)
    - Friedreich ataxia (p.226)
    - hereditary ataxia (p.263)
    - hereditary cerebellar ataxia (p.263)
- cerebral edema (p.107)
  - Reye syndrome (p.519)
- cerebral gigantism (p.108)

- cerebral hemisphere syndrome (p.108)
- cerebral palsy (p.108)
  - infantile hemiplegia (p.296)
- cerebral ventricular dilatation (p.108)
- cerebrovascular disease (p.109)
  - Sluder syndrome (p.550)
  - Wallenberg syndrome (p.626)
- brain ischemia (p.86)
- brain stem infarction (p.86)
- carotid dissecting aneurysm (p.103)
- carotid stenosis (p.103)
- cerebellar infarction (p.106)
- cerebral air embolism (p.106)
- cerebral amyloid angiopathy (p.107)
- cerebral embolism (p.108)
- cerebral hemorrhage (p.108)
- cerebral infarction (p.108)
  - cerebral lacuna (p.108)
  - periventricular leukomalacia (p.459)
- cerebral venous hypertension (p.108)
- cerebral ventricle hemorrhage (p.108)
- cluster headache (p.123)
  - Raeder syndrome (p.505)
- intracranial vein malformation (p.304)
- intracranial aneurysm (p.304)
- intracranial angioma (p.304)
- intracranial arteriovenous malformation (p.305)
- intracranial artery malformation (p.305)
- intracranial artery stenosis (p.305)
- intracranial cavernous angioma (p.305)
- intracranial dissecting aneurysm (p.305)
- intracranial hematoma (p.305)
- intracranial hemorrhage (p.305)
- intracranial thrombosis (p.305)
- intracranial vein stenosis (p.306)
- migraine (p.380)
  - familial hemiplegic migraine (p.213)
  - ophthalmic migraine (p.425)
- moyamoya disease (p.387)
- spinal cord infarction (p.555)
- stroke (p.565)
  - MELAS syndrome (p.370)
  - Sneddon syndrome (p.551)
  - Terson syndrome (p.579)
- subarachnoid hemorrhage (p.566)
  - Terson syndrome (p.579)
- vascular dementia (p.610)
  - Binswanger disease (p.75)
  - CADASIL syndrome (p.96)
  - leucoaraiosis (p.332)
- vascular depression (p.610)
- vasomotor headache (p.612)
- vertebrobasilar insufficiency (p.616)
- choreoathetosis (p.116)
  - Lesch-Nyhan syndrome (p.331)
- corpus callosum agenesis (p.142)
  - Aicardi syndrome (p.28)
  - Lin-Gettig syndrome (p.336)
  - oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome (p.420)
- cortical blindness (p.142)
  - occipital lobe syndrome (p.418)
- craniopharyngioma (p.145)
- decerebration (p.154)
- dementia (p.157)
  - Alzheimer disease (p.33)
  - Guam-Parkinson dementia (p.246)
  - Lewy body dementia (p.334)
  - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
  - Pick disease (p.465)
  - behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia (p.68)
  - frontotemporal dementia (p.227)
  - presenile dementia (p.484)



- semantic dementia (p.536)
- senile dementia (p.537)
- vascular dementia (p.610)
  - Binswanger disease (p.75)
  - CADASIL syndrome (p.96)
  - leucoaraïosis (p.332)
- encephalitis (p.189)
  - California encephalitis (p.96)
  - Japanese encephalitis (p.310)
  - Murray Valley encephalitis (p.392)
  - Rasmussen syndrome (p.506)
  - Saint Louis encephalitis (p.526)
  - West Nile encephalitis (p.628)
  - cerebellitis (p.106)
  - panencephalitis (p.442)
    - Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis (p.610)
  - rhomencephalitis (p.521)
  - tick borne encephalitis (p.585)
- encephalocele (p.189)
  - Meckel syndrome (p.366)
- encephalomalacia (p.189)
- encephalomyelitis (p.189)
- encephalopathy (p.189)
  - Aicardi syndrome (p.28)
  - Binswanger disease (p.75)
  - Rett syndrome (p.519)
  - Reye syndrome (p.519)
  - Wernicke encephalopathy (p.628)
  - mitochondrial encephalopathy (p.382)
    - MELAS syndrome (p.370)
    - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
  - neuroleptic malignant syndrome (p.407)
  - spongiform encephalopathy (p.558)
    - Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (p.145)
- epidermal nevus syndrome (p.195)
- epilepsy (p.197)
  - Aicardi syndrome (p.28)
  - Dravet syndrome (p.173)
  - Landau-Kleffner syndrome (p.324)
  - Lennox syndrome (p.330)
  - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
  - Menkes syndrome (p.372)
  - Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome (p.468)
  - Rasmussen syndrome (p.506)
  - Rolandic epilepsy (p.524)
  - Sneddon syndrome (p.551)
  - West syndrome (p.629)
    - Angelman syndrome (p.38)
  - Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (p.631)
  - audiogenic epilepsy (p.60)
  - centrencephalic epilepsy (p.105)
  - complex partial epilepsy (p.130)
    - temporal lobe epilepsy (p.578)
  - dentatorubropallidolusian atrophy (p.159)
  - epilepsy provoked by reading (p.197)
  - frontal lobe epilepsy (p.226)
  - grand mal (p.243)
  - linear sebaceous nevus syndrome (p.336)
  - occipital lobe epilepsy (p.418)
  - petit mal (p.461)
  - photoc epilepsy (p.464)
  - progressive myoclonus epilepsy (p.486)
  - sensory epilepsy (p.537)
  - startle epilepsy (p.560)
  - subintrans crisis (p.567)
- extrapyramidal syndrome (p.208)
  - Guam-Parkinson dementia (p.246)
  - Huntington disease (p.273)
  - Parkinson disease (p.450)
  - Sydenham chorea (p.571)
  - athetosis (p.58)
  - chorea (p.116)

- dyskinesia (p.178)
  - ataxia (p.57)
    - Angelman syndrome (p.38)
    - Rett syndrome (p.519)
    - cerebellar ataxia (p.106)
      - Joubert syndrome (p.311)
      - Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
      - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
      - Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)
      - ataxia telangiectasia (p.57)
      - dyssynergia cerebelli myoclonica (p.180)
      - spinocerebellar ataxia (p.556)
    - corpus callosum syndrome (p.142)
    - detrusor sphincter dyssynergia (p.162)
    - fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome (p.226)
    - optic ataxia (p.426)
    - tabes (p.576)
  - buccofacial dyskinesia (p.93)
  - familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymhormia and hypoventilation (p.214)
  - hemiballismus (p.256)
  - neuroleptic malignant syndrome (p.407)
  - resting tremor (p.514)
- flapping tremor (p.221)
- frontal lobe syndrome (p.226)
- hemiasomatognosia (p.255)
  - alien hand syndrome (p.30)
  - parietal lobe syndrome (p.449)
- hereditary spastic paraplegia (p.267)
- homocystinuria (p.272)
- hydranencephaly (p.274)
- hydrocephaly (p.274)
  - Dandy-Walker malformation (p.153)
  - Walker-Warburg syndrome (p.626)
  - communicating hydrocephaly (p.129)
  - hydrolethalus syndrome (p.275)
  - normal pressure hydrocephaly (p.415)
- hypothalamic syndrome (p.289)
- intracranial calcification (p.305)
  - basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)
- intracranial hypertension (p.305)
  - benign intracranial hypertension (p.69)
- intracranial hypotension (p.305)
- intracranial tumor (p.305)
  - diencephalic syndrome (p.164)
  - infratentorial tumor (p.298)
- kuru (p.322)
- leucoencephalopathy (p.332)
  - posterior reversible encephalopathy syndrome (p.480)
  - progressive multifocal leucoencephalopathy (p.486)
- leukodystrophy (p.333)
  - Canavan disease (p.97)
  - Pelizaeus–Merzbacher disease (p.453)
  - adrenoleukodystrophy (p.25)
  - cerebrohepatorenal syndrome (p.108)
  - metachromatic leukodystrophy (p.377)
  - orthochromatic leukodystrophy (p.431)
- leukoencephalitis (p.333)
  - Hurst disease (p.273)
  - Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis (p.610)
  - sclerosing leukoencephalitis (p.533)
- limbic lobe syndrome (p.336)
- lissencephaly (p.339)
  - Walker-Warburg syndrome (p.626)
- megalencephaly (p.369)
- microcephaly (p.379)
  - Dubowitz syndrome (p.174)
  - Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome (p.175)
  - Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome (p.468)
- multiple system atrophy (p.392)
  - Shy-Drager syndrome (p.542)
- neuroaxonal dystrophy (p.406)

- Hallervorden-Spatz disease (p.249)
- organic brain syndrome (p.430)
- osmotic demyelination syndrome (p.431)
- pineal disease (p.467)
  - pinealoma (p.467)
- pituitary diseases (p.468)
  - Schwartz-Bartter syndrome (p.532)
  - acromegaly (p.18)
    - Lawrence-Seip syndrome (p.327)
  - chromophobe adenoma (p.118)
  - empty sella syndrome (p.188)
  - gigantism (p.237)
    - Lawrence-Seip syndrome (p.327)
    - Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome (p.544)
  - hyperprolactinemia (p.282)
  - hypophyseal insufficiency (p.288)
    - Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)
    - Sheehan syndrome (p.540)
    - panhypopituitarism (p.442)
  - hypophysitis (p.288)
  - overgrowth syndrome (p.438)
    - Proteus syndrome (p.489)
    - Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome (p.544)
    - fragile X syndrome (p.226)
  - pituitary adenoma (p.468)
    - Nelson syndrome (p.403)
  - pituitary cancer (p.468)
  - pituitary dwarfism (p.468)
  - prolactinoma (p.486)
- pneumocephalus (p.473)
- polymicrogyria (p.476)
- porencephalia (p.478)
  - oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome (p.420)
- primary cerebral lymphoma (p.484)
- prion disease (p.485)
  - Gerstmann-Sträussler-Scheinker syndrome (p.236)
  - fatal familial insomnia (p.215)
  - kuru (p.322)
  - spongiform encephalopathy (p.558)
    - Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (p.145)
- pseudobulbar syndrome (p.491)
- septo-optic dysplasia (p.538)
- septum lucidum cyst (p.538)
- spatial neglect (p.553)
- sphingolipidosis (p.554)
  - Fabry disease (p.211)
  - Farber disease (p.214)
  - Gaucher disease (p.234)
  - Krabbe disease (p.321)
  - Niemann-Pick disease (p.411)
  - adrenoleukodystrophy (p.25)
  - gangliosidosis (p.231)
    - Canavan disease (p.97)
    - GM1 gangliosidosis (p.242)
      - juvenile GM1 gangliosidosis (p.312)
    - GM3 gangliosidosis (p.242)
    - Sandhoff disease (p.527)
    - Tay-Sachs disease (p.577)
  - metachromatic leukodystrophy (p.377)
- thalamus syndrome (p.580)
- trigonocephaly (p.593)
- visual cortex syndrome (p.620)
- cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis (p.109)
- cranial nerve disease (p.144)
  - Foster-Kennedy syndrome (p.224)
  - Miescher granulomatosis (p.380)
  - abducens nerve paralysis (p.10)
    - Raeder syndrome (p.505)
  - chiasmatic syndrome (p.113)
    - bitemporal hemianopsia (p.76)
  - common oculomotor nerve paralysis (p.129)
  - convergence ophthalmoplegia (p.138)

- cranial nerve malformation (p.144)
- facial paralysis (p.211)
  - Heerfordt syndrome (p.254)
  - Moebius syndrome (p.384)
  - Ramsay-Hunt syndrome (p.505)
  - crocodile tears syndrome (p.146)
  - granulomatous cheilitis (p.245)
- gustatory sweating syndrome (p.246)
- neurooptic myelitis (p.409)
- oculomotor nerve paralysis (p.420)
  - orbital apex syndrome (p.429)
  - sphenoidal fissure syndrome (p.554)
- ophthalmic nerve paralysis (p.425)
  - orbital apex syndrome (p.429)
- optic chiasma arachnoiditis (p.426)
- optic chiasma compression (p.426)
  - optic chiasma tumor compression (p.426)
- optic disc edema (p.426)
- optic disk pallor (p.426)
- optic nerve atrophy (p.427)
  - Behr syndrome (p.69)
  - Wolfram syndrome (p.631)
- optic nerve compression (p.427)
- optic nerve demyelination (p.427)
- optic nerve injury (p.427)
- optic nerve ischemia (p.427)
- optic nerve paralysis (p.427)
  - orbital apex syndrome (p.429)
- optic nerve tumor (p.427)
- optic nerve tumor compression (p.427)
- optic neuritis (p.427)
  - retrobulbar optic neuritis (p.518)
- painful ophthalmoplegia (p.440)
- pseudopapillitis (p.493)
- septo-optic dysplasia (p.538)
- tilted disc (p.586)
- trochlear nerve paralysis (p.594)
- vestibular nerve syndrome (p.617)
- glioma (p.239)
  - astrocytoma (p.56)
    - diencephalic syndrome (p.164)
  - choroid plexus papilloma (p.117)
  - ependymoma (p.195)
    - malignant ependymoma (p.357)
    - subependymoma (p.567)
  - intracranial malignant glioma (p.305)
  - malignant glioma (p.358)
    - glioblastoma (p.239)
      - glioblastoma multiforme (p.239)
    - gliomatosis (p.239)
    - malignant astrocytoma (p.357)
    - oligodendroglioma (p.422)
  - pinealoma (p.467)
- meningioma (p.372)
  - malignant meningioma (p.359)
- meningitis (p.372)
  - Mollaret recurrent aseptic meningitis (p.384)
  - Vogt-Koyanagi uveitis (p.623)
  - arachnoiditis (p.50)
    - optic chiasma arachnoiditis (p.426)
  - bacterial meningitis (p.64)
  - lymphocytic meningitis (p.348)
  - meningeal carcinomatosis (p.372)
  - tuberculous meningitis (p.596)
- meningoencephalitis (p.372)
  - lymphocytic choriomeningitis (p.348)
  - uveomeningoencephalitis (p.608)
    - uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome (p.608)
- meningoradiculitis (p.372)
- moyamoya disease (p.387)
- multiple sclerosis (p.391)
- neural tube defect (p.405)

- iniencephalus (p.299)
  - tethered cord syndrome (p.580)
- neurocytoma (p.406)
- neurofibroma (p.407)
- neurosyphilis (p.409)
- optical illusion (p.428)
- spinal cord disease (p.555)
  - Brown-Sequard syndrome (p.93)
  - Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease (p.111)
  - Kugelberg-Welander disease (p.322)
  - Leigh disease (p.329)
  - Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)
  - Werdnig-Hoffmann disease (p.628)
  - acute anterior poliomyelitis (p.19)
  - conus medullaris syndrome (p.138)
  - diastatomyelia (p.164)
  - encephalomyelitis (p.189)
  - hereditary spastic paraplegia (p.267)
  - hydromyelia (p.275)
  - massive transverse lesion of the spinal cord (p.363)
  - medullary paraplegia (p.368)
  - medullary tetraplegia (p.368)
  - motor neuron disease (p.386)
    - amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (p.35)
  - myelitis (p.394)
    - Foix-Alajouanine subacute necrotizing myelitis (p.222)
    - ascending myelitis (p.54)
    - transverse myelitis (p.590)
  - myelomeningocele (p.395)
  - neurooptic myelitis (p.409)
  - spinal amyotrophy (p.555)
  - spinal canal angioma (p.555)
  - spinal cord compression (p.555)
  - spinal cord infarction (p.555)
  - spinal cord ischemia (p.555)
  - spinal cord malformation (p.555)
  - spinal cord trauma (p.556)
  - spinal cord tumor (p.556)
  - spinocerebellar heredodegeneration (p.556)
    - Friedreich ataxia (p.226)
    - hereditary ataxia (p.263)
    - hereditary cerebellar ataxia (p.263)
  - subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord (p.565)
  - syringomyelia (p.574)
  - tabes (p.576)
  - tethered cord syndrome (p.580)
  - vascular lesions of the spinal cord (p.611)
  - vertebral canal hematoma (p.616)
- subependymal cyst (p.567)
- uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome (p.608)
- ventriculitis (p.615)
- von Hippel-Lindau disease (p.624)
- cerebrocostomandibular syndrome (p.108)
- cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome (p.109)
- confusion (p.132)
- craniosynostosis (p.145)
  - Lin-Gettig syndrome (p.336)
  - brachycephaly (p.85)
  - cloverleaf skull (p.123)
  - craniofrontonasal syndrome (p.144)
- decompression sickness (p.154)
- demyelination (p.157)
  - optic nerve demyelination (p.427)
- diabetic foot (p.163)
- diseases of the autonomic nervous system (p.168)
  - Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome (p.121)
  - Pancoast syndrome (p.441)
  - Raeder syndrome (p.505)
  - Wallenberg syndrome (p.626)
  - LASH syndrome (p.326)
  - Raynaud disease (p.506)
    - CREST syndrome (p.145)

- Reynolds syndrome (p.519)
- Raynaud phenomenon (p.506)
  - antisynthetase syndrome (p.45)
  - hand-arm vibration syndrome (p.250)
- Shy-Drager syndrome (p.542)
- aganglionosis (p.26)
- cholinergic dysautonomia (p.114)
- esophageal motility syndrome (p.203)
- familial dysautonomia (p.213)
- hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome (p.282)
- hypoganglionosis (p.286)
- hypothalamic syndrome (p.289)
- neurocirculatory asthenia (p.406)
- neuroleptic malignant syndrome (p.407)
- neurovegetative dystonia (p.410)
- paraganglioma (p.445)
- postural hypotension (p.481)
- reflex sympathetic dystrophy (p.508)
  - posttraumatic Südeck atrophy (p.481)
  - shoulder-hand syndrome (p.541)
- serotonin syndrome (p.538)
- sympathetic nervous system disease (p.571)
  - neuroblastoma (p.406)
- vasomotor disorder (p.612)
  - costoclavicular syndrome (p.142)
  - endothelial dysfunction (p.192)
  - reflex sympathetic dystrophy (p.508)
    - posttraumatic Südeck atrophy (p.481)
    - shoulder-hand syndrome (p.541)
  - thoracic outlet syndrome (p.581)
- vasovagal syncope (p.612)
- encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis (p.189)
- epiduritis (p.197)
- equilibrium disorder (p.199)
  - vertigo (p.616)
    - Halpern syndrome (p.249)
    - Sneddon syndrome (p.551)
    - benign paroxysmal vertigo (p.71)
    - vestibular syndrome (p.617)
      - central vestibular syndrome (p.105)
      - peripheral vestibular syndrome (p.459)
- exencéphaly (p.206)
- extradural hematoma (p.207)
- familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1 (p.213)
- familial periodic paralysis (p.214)
- ganglioglioma (p.231)
- ganglioneuroblastoma (p.231)
- ganglioneuroma (p.231)
- ganglioneuromatosis (p.231)
- glutaric aciduria type I (p.241)
- head trauma (p.252)
  - brain concussion (p.85)
  - late effects of head injury (p.326)
- heredodegeneration (p.267)
- herpes zoster (p.268)
  - Ramsay-Hunt syndrome (p.505)
  - herpes zoster ophtalmicus (p.268)
- hypereosinophilic syndrome (p.277)
- hyperglycinemia (p.278)
- hyperphenylalaninemia (p.281)
- hypogeusia (p.286)
- hypothalamic diseases (p.289)
  - hypogonadotropic hypogonadism (p.286)
    - Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)
  - hypothalamic insufficiency (p.289)
    - Kallmann syndrome (p.314)
    - diencephalic syndrome (p.164)
  - hypothalamic syndrome (p.289)
- hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency (p.290)
- incontinentia pigmenti (p.295)
- intraspinal abscess (p.306)
- lathyrism (p.327)

- leucinosis (p.331)
- lipomucopolysaccharidosis (p.338)
- melanoblastosis (p.369)
  - neurocutaneous melanoblastosis (p.406)
- mitochondrial myopathy (p.382)
  - CPEO syndrome (p.143)
  - Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
  - MELAS syndrome (p.370)
  - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
- mucopolipidosis IV (p.388)
- neurinoma (p.406)
  - acoustic neuroma (p.16)
  - neurosarcoma (p.409)
- neurocristopathy (p.406)
- neurocutaneous melanoblastosis (p.406)
- neurocutaneous melanosis (p.406)
- neuroepithelioma (p.407)
- neurofibromatosis (p.407)
  - Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis (p.507)
  - neurofibromatosis II (p.407)
- neurofibrosarcoma (p.407)
- neurological disorder (p.408)
  - De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome (p.154)
  - abnormal movement (p.13)
    - thalamus syndrome (p.580)
  - abnormal reflex (p.13)
    - Holmes-Adie syndrome (p.271)
    - Ross syndrome (p.524)
    - tendinous areflexia (p.578)
    - tabes (p.576)
- agnosic alexia (p.27)
- agraphia (p.28)
- amnesia (p.34)
  - anterograde amnesia (p.45)
  - global amnesia (p.239)
  - retrograde amnesia (p.518)
  - temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)
  - transitory amnesia (p.589)
- anarthria (p.36)
  - locked-in syndrome (p.341)
- anosognosia (p.44)
  - occipital lobe syndrome (p.418)
- aphasia (p.48)
  - Broca aphasia (p.88)
  - Landau-Kleffner syndrome (p.324)
  - Wernicke aphasia (p.628)
  - crossed aphasia (p.146)
  - temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)
- apraxia (p.49)
  - Cogan oculomotor apraxia (p.125)
  - constructional apraxia (p.137)
  - corpus callosum syndrome (p.142)
  - ideational apraxia (p.292)
  - ideomotor apraxia (p.292)
  - parietal lobe syndrome (p.449)
- attentional disorder (p.60)
  - attention disorder with hyperactivity (p.60)
  - corpus callosum syndrome (p.142)
  - spatial orientation disorder (p.553)
    - mental confusion (p.373)
  - temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)
- auditory disorder (p.60)
  - acoustic agnosia (p.16)
    - temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)
  - auditory recruitment (p.61)
  - hearing loss (p.252)
    - Alport syndrome (p.32)
    - Bjornstad syndrome (p.77)
    - Fechtner syndrome (p.215)
    - KID syndrome (p.318)
    - LADD syndrome (p.323)
    - Melnick-Fraser syndrome (p.371)

- Usher syndrome (p.606)
- conduction hearing loss (p.131)
- deaf mutism (p.154)
- first branchial cleft syndrome (p.220)
- functional hearing loss (p.228)
- high frequency hearing loss (p.270)
- mixed hearing loss (p.383)
- perception hearing loss (p.455)
  - Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome (p.311)
  - Muckle-Wells syndrome (p.387)
  - Pendred syndrome (p.454)
  - Wolfram syndrome (p.631)
  - retrocochlear hearing loss (p.518)
    - central hearing loss (p.105)
  - sensory hearing loss (p.537)
    - Marshall syndrome (p.363)
- prelingual deafness (p.482)
- sudden hearing loss (p.568)
- hyperacusis (p.275)
- presbycusis (p.484)
- tinnitus (p.586)
  - Eagle syndrome (p.182)
- vestibular recruitment (p.617)
- communication disorder (p.129)
- language disorder (p.324)
  - Angelman syndrome (p.38)
  - agrammatism (p.27)
  - agraphia (p.28)
  - alexia (p.30)
    - agnosic alexia (p.27)
  - anarthria (p.36)
    - locked-in syndrome (p.341)
  - aphasia (p.48)
    - Broca aphasia (p.88)
    - Landau-Kleffner syndrome (p.324)
    - Wernicke aphasia (p.628)
    - crossed aphasia (p.146)
    - temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)
- deaf mutism (p.154)
- dysarthria (p.176)
  - dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica (p.180)
  - osmotic demyelination syndrome (p.431)
  - pseudobulbar syndrome (p.491)
- dyslexia (p.178)
  - deep dyslexia (p.154)
  - surface dyslexia (p.570)
- dysorthography (p.178)
- dysphasia (p.179)
- dysphonia (p.179)
  - functional dysphonia (p.228)
  - spastic dysphonia (p.553)
- echolalia (p.183)
- functional aphonia (p.228)
- hyperlexia (p.280)
- language retardation (p.324)
- mutism (p.393)
  - Pendred syndrome (p.454)
  - akinetic mutism (p.29)
  - selective mutism (p.536)
- paraphasia (p.447)
- specific language disorder (p.554)
- speech articulation disorder (p.554)
  - lispings (p.339)
  - velopharyngeal insufficiency (p.613)
- stuttering (p.565)
- velopharyngeal insufficiency (p.613)
- consciousness impairment (p.137)
- coma (p.128)
  - vegetative state (p.613)
- faint (p.212)
- lipothymia (p.339)
  - hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome (p.282)



- syncope (p.572)
  - hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome (p.282)
  - vasovagal syncope (p.612)
- convulsion (p.138)
  - febrile convulsion (p.215)
  - psychogenic nonepileptic seizure (p.494)
- diaschisis (p.164)
- dysarthria (p.176)
  - dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica (p.180)
  - osmotic demyelination syndrome (p.431)
  - pseudobulbar syndrome (p.491)
- dyspraxia (p.180)
  - alien hand syndrome (p.30)
- gait disorder (p.230)
  - astasia abasia (p.56)
- headache (p.252)
  - LASH syndrome (p.326)
  - SUNCT syndrome (p.568)
  - chronic fatigue syndrome (p.119)
  - chronic paroxysmic hemicrania (p.120)
  - cluster headache (p.123)
    - Raeder syndrome (p.505)
  - postural deficiency (p.481)
  - sick building syndrome (p.542)
  - tension headache (p.579)
  - vasomotor headache (p.612)
- hemiasomatognosia (p.255)
  - alien hand syndrome (p.30)
  - parietal lobe syndrome (p.449)
- involuntary movement (p.307)
  - akathisia (p.28)
  - alien hand syndrome (p.30)
  - athetosis (p.58)
  - chorea (p.116)
  - choreoathetosis (p.116)
    - Lesch-Nyhan syndrome (p.331)
  - dyskinesia (p.178)
    - ataxia (p.57)
      - Angelman syndrome (p.38)
      - Rett syndrome (p.519)
      - cerebellar ataxia (p.106)
        - Joubert syndrome (p.311)
        - Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
        - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
        - Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)
        - ataxia telangiectasia (p.57)
        - dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica (p.180)
        - spinocerebellar ataxia (p.556)
      - corpus callosum syndrome (p.142)
      - detrusor sphincter dyssynergia (p.162)
      - fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome (p.226)
      - optic ataxia (p.426)
      - tabes (p.576)
    - buccofacial dyskinesia (p.93)
- dystonia (p.181)
  - dystonia musculorum deformans (p.181)
  - extrapyramidal syndrome (p.208)
    - Guam-Parkinson dementia (p.246)
    - Huntington disease (p.273)
    - Parkinson disease (p.450)
    - Sydenham chorea (p.571)
    - athetosis (p.58)
    - chorea (p.116)
    - dyskinesia (p.178)
      - ataxia (p.57)
        - Angelman syndrome (p.38)
        - Rett syndrome (p.519)
        - cerebellar ataxia (p.106)
          - Joubert syndrome (p.311)
          - Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
          - MERRF syndrome (p.374)

- Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)
      - ataxia telangiectasia (p.57)
      - dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica (p.180)
      - spinocerebellar ataxia (p.556)
    - corpus callosum syndrome (p.142)
    - detrusor sphincter dyssynergia (p.162)
    - fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome (p.226)
    - optic ataxia (p.426)
    - tabes (p.576)
  - buccofacial dyskinesia (p.93)
  - familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymhormia and hypoventilation (p.214)
  - hemiballismus (p.256)
  - neuroleptic malignant syndrome (p.407)
  - resting tremor (p.514)
  - neurovegetative dystonia (p.410)
  - oculogyric crisis (p.420)
  - torticollis (p.587)
    - ocular torticollis (p.419)
    - spasmodic torticollis (p.553)
  - writer cramp (p.632)
  - extrapyramidal syndrome (p.208)
    - Guam-Parkinson dementia (p.246)
    - Huntington disease (p.273)
    - Parkinson disease (p.450)
    - Sydenham chorea (p.571)
    - athetosis (p.58)
    - chorea (p.116)
    - dyskinesia (p.178)
      - ataxia (p.57)
        - Angelman syndrome (p.38)
        - Rett syndrome (p.519)
        - cerebellar ataxia (p.106)
          - Joubert syndrome (p.311)
          - Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
          - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
          - Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)
          - ataxia telangiectasia (p.57)
          - dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica (p.180)
          - spinocerebellar ataxia (p.556)
          - corpus callosum syndrome (p.142)
          - detrusor sphincter dyssynergia (p.162)
          - fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome (p.226)
          - optic ataxia (p.426)
          - tabes (p.576)
    - buccofacial dyskinesia (p.93)
    - familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymhormia and hypoventilation (p.214)
    - hemiballismus (p.256)
    - neuroleptic malignant syndrome (p.407)
    - resting tremor (p.514)
  - flapping tremor (p.221)
  - hemiballismus (p.256)
  - myoclonus (p.396)
    - dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica (p.180)
    - serotonin syndrome (p.538)
  - tic (p.585)
    - Gilles de la Tourette syndrome (p.238)
    - echopraxia (p.183)
  - tremor (p.591)
    - fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome (p.226)
    - intention tremor (p.300)
    - neuroleptic malignant syndrome (p.407)
    - resting tremor (p.514)
    - serotonin syndrome (p.538)
  - motility disorder (p.386)
  - motor system disorder (p.387)
    - Guyon tunnel syndrome (p.246)

- akinesia (p.29)
- catatonia (p.104)
- hemiparesis (p.256)
  - linear sebaceous nevus syndrome (p.336)
  - parietal lobe syndrome (p.449)
  - thalamus syndrome (p.580)
- hypokinesia (p.287)
  - cardiac hypokinesia (p.100)
- motor diasability (p.386)
- motor retardation (p.387)
- paralysis (p.446)
  - abducens nerve paralysis (p.10)
    - Raeder syndrome (p.505)
  - accommodation paralysis (p.15)
    - sphenoidal fissure syndrome (p.554)
  - common oculomotor nerve paralysis (p.129)
  - convergence ophthalmoplegia (p.138)
  - diplegia (p.166)
    - Moebius syndrome (p.384)
  - facial paralysis (p.211)
    - Heerfordt syndrome (p.254)
    - Moebius syndrome (p.384)
    - Ramsay-Hunt syndrome (p.505)
    - crocodile tears syndrome (p.146)
    - granulomatous cheilitis (p.245)
  - hemiplegia (p.256)
    - corpus callosum syndrome (p.142)
    - infantile hemiplegia (p.296)
  - neurosyphilis (p.409)
  - ocular torticollis (p.419)
  - oculomotor nerve paralysis (p.420)
    - orbital apex syndrome (p.429)
    - sphenoidal fissure syndrome (p.554)
  - periodic alternating paralysis (p.457)
  - periodic paralysis (p.457)
    - familial periodic paralysis (p.214)
  - pseudobulbar paralysis (p.491)
    - osmotic demyelination syndrome (p.431)
  - pseudobulbar syndrome (p.491)
  - radicular syndrome (p.505)
    - cauda equina syndrome (p.104)
    - spinal root compression (p.556)
  - respiratory muscle paralysis (p.514)
  - sleep paralysis (p.550)
  - supranuclear paralysis (p.569)
  - tetraplegia (p.580)
    - locked-in syndrome (p.341)
    - medullary tetraplegia (p.368)
  - trochlear nerve paralysis (p.594)
  - vocal cord paralysis (p.623)
    - mediastinal syndrome (p.367)
- paraplegia (p.447)
  - Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)
  - Sjögren-Larsson syndrome (p.545)
  - hereditary spastic paraplegia (p.267)
  - medullary paraplegia (p.368)
- paresis (p.449)
  - gastrointestinal paresis (p.234)
  - intestinal paresis (p.303)
  - osmotic demyelination syndrome (p.431)
  - paraparesia (p.447)
- pyramidal syndrome (p.503)
  - pseudobulbar syndrome (p.491)
  - subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord (p.565)
- muscle tonus alteration (p.392)
  - Halpern syndrome (p.249)
- atonia (p.58)
- hypotonia (p.290)
  - Walker-Warburg syndrome (p.626)
- muscular hypotonia (p.393)
  - Lowe syndrome (p.342)
  - Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)

- cataplexy (p.103)
    - Gelineau syndrome (p.234)
  - tabes (p.576)
  - spasticity (p.553)
  - vestibular syndrome (p.617)
    - central vestibular syndrome (p.105)
    - peripheral vestibular syndrome (p.459)
- neuralgia (p.405)
  - Charlin's syndrome (p.111)
  - Sluder syndrome (p.550)
  - cervicobrachial neuralgia (p.110)
    - Pancoast syndrome (p.441)
    - mediastinal syndrome (p.367)
  - crural neuralgia (p.146)
  - sciatica (p.532)
  - trigeminal neuralgia (p.593)
- neurogenic bladder (p.407)
  - detrusor sphincter dyssynergia (p.162)
- neurological soft sign (p.408)
- olfactory disorder (p.422)
  - anosmia (p.44)
    - Kallmann syndrome (p.314)
  - cacosmia (p.96)
- organic mental disorder (p.430)
  - cognitive disorder (p.125)
    - Kleine-Levin syndrome (p.320)
    - Smith-Magenis syndrome (p.551)
    - Williams syndrome (p.629)
    - chronic fatigue syndrome (p.119)
    - fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome (p.226)
    - learning disability (p.328)
      - DiGeorge syndrome (p.165)
      - dyscalculia (p.176)
      - hyperlexia (p.280)
      - nonverbal learning disability (p.415)
      - reading disorder (p.506)
        - dyslexia (p.178)
          - deep dyslexia (p.154)
          - surface dyslexia (p.570)
        - reading retardation (p.506)
    - memory disorder (p.371)
      - amnesia (p.34)
        - anterograde amnesia (p.45)
        - global amnesia (p.239)
        - retrograde amnesia (p.518)
        - temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)
        - transitory amnesia (p.589)
      - mental confusion (p.373)
    - mild cognitive impairment (p.381)
    - serotonin syndrome (p.538)
    - sick building syndrome (p.542)
  - delirium (p.156)
  - organic brain syndrome (p.430)
- palinopsia (p.440)
- perceptual disorder (p.455)
  - agnosia (p.27)
    - acoustic agnosia (p.16)
      - temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)
    - autotopagnosia (p.62)
    - facial affective agnosia (p.211)
    - finger agnosia (p.220)
    - spatial agnosia (p.553)
    - tactile agnosia (p.576)
      - parietal lobe syndrome (p.449)
    - visual agnosia (p.620)
      - prosopagnosia (p.487)
      - temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)
- derealization (p.160)
- dyschronia (p.176)
- hallucination (p.249)
  - auditory hallucination (p.61)
  - temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)

- visual hallucination (p.621)
        - occipital lobe syndrome (p.418)
    - hyperalgesia (p.276)
  - phantom limb (p.463)
  - psychomotor disorder (p.494)
    - hyperkinesia (p.280)
      - diencephalic syndrome (p.164)
    - psychomotor retardation (p.495)
      - Angelman syndrome (p.38)
      - Joubert syndrome (p.311)
      - Kabuki syndrome (p.314)
      - Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)
      - Patau syndrome (p.451)
      - Rett syndrome (p.519)
      - Walker-Warburg syndrome (p.626)
  - restless arms (p.514)
  - sensitivity disorder (p.537)
    - dysesthesia (p.177)
      - Wallenberg syndrome (p.626)
    - hyperesthesia (p.277)
      - reflex sympathetic dystrophy (p.508)
        - posttraumatic Sudeck atrophy (p.481)
      - shoulder-hand syndrome (p.541)
  - hypoalgesia (p.285)
    - thalamus syndrome (p.580)
  - hypoesthesia (p.286)
    - parietal lobe syndrome (p.449)
    - radicular syndrome (p.505)
      - cauda equina syndrome (p.104)
      - spinal root compression (p.556)
    - thalamus syndrome (p.580)
  - paresthesia (p.449)
    - Guyon tunnel syndrome (p.246)
    - carpal tunnel syndrome (p.103)
    - costoclavicular syndrome (p.142)
    - cubital tunnel syndrome (p.148)
    - parietal lobe syndrome (p.449)
    - restless legs syndrome (p.514)
    - tarsal tunnel syndrome (p.577)
    - thoracic outlet syndrome (p.581)
  - primary hyperalgesia (p.485)
  - secondary hyperalgesia (p.535)
  - subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord (p.565)
  - tactile agnosia (p.576)
    - parietal lobe syndrome (p.449)
- sensory disorder (p.537)
  - agueusia (p.28)
  - alien hand syndrome (p.30)
  - hand-arm vibration syndrome (p.250)
  - hypogeusia (p.286)
  - postural deficiency (p.481)
  - sensory disability (p.537)
- sleep disorder (p.550)
  - Smith-Magenis syndrome (p.551)
  - hypersomnia (p.283)
    - Kleine-Levin syndrome (p.320)
    - Pickwickian syndrome (p.466)
  - hypothalamic syndrome (p.289)
  - insomnia (p.299)
    - fatal familial insomnia (p.215)
  - narcolepsy (p.400)
    - Gelineau syndrome (p.234)
  - parasomnia (p.448)
    - somnambulism (p.552)
- spatial neglect (p.553)
- taste disorder (p.577)
- vigilance disorder (p.617)
  - spatiotemporal orientation disorder (p.553)
    - spatiotemporal disorientation (p.553)
      - wandering behavior (p.626)
- neuroma (p.408)
  - amputation neuroma (p.35)

- neuromuscular diseases (p.408)
  - Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease (p.111)
  - Kennedy's disease (p.315)
  - Kugelberg-Welander disease (p.322)
  - McLeod syndrome (p.365)
  - Werdnig-Hoffmann disease (p.628)
  - botulism (p.83)
  - congenital fiber type disproportion myopathy (p.133)
  - hypertonia (p.283)
    - neuroleptic malignant syndrome (p.407)
    - serotonin syndrome (p.538)
  - muscular dystrophy (p.392)
    - Becker muscular dystrophy (p.68)
    - Duchenne muscular dystrophy (p.174)
    - Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy (p.188)
    - Ullrich congenital muscular dystrophy (p.600)
    - Walker-Warburg syndrome (p.626)
    - limb girdle muscular dystrophy (p.336)
    - myotonic dystrophy (p.397)
    - oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy (p.421)
    - rigid spine syndrome (p.523)
  - myasthenia gravis (p.393)
    - Lambert-Eaton syndrome (p.324)
  - myokymia (p.396)
    - eye muscle myokymia (p.209)
  - myotonia (p.397)
    - myotonic dystrophy (p.397)
    - paramyotonia (p.446)
      - congenital paramyotonia (p.135)
  - neurogenic amyotrophy (p.407)
  - neuromyopathy (p.408)
    - critical illness neuromyopathy (p.145)
  - spinal amyotrophy (p.555)
  - tetany (p.580)
- neuromyelitis (p.408)
  - neurooptic myelitis (p.409)
- neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis (p.409)
  - Bielchowsky-Jansky disease (p.73)
  - Kufs disease (p.322)
  - Spielmeier-Vogt disease (p.555)
- neuronal heterotopia (p.409)
- neuronal intestinal malformation (p.409)
  - Hirschsprung disease (p.270)
  - aganglionosis (p.26)
  - hypoganglionosis (p.286)
- neuropathy (p.409)
  - axonal neuropathy (p.62)
  - giant axonal neuropathy (p.236)
  - hereditary sensory neuropathy type IV (p.267)
  - hereditary sensory neuropathy type V (p.267)
  - multifocal motor neuropathy (p.390)
  - nevritis (p.410)
    - Dejerine-Sottas neuropathy (p.156)
    - brachial neuralgic amyotrophy (p.84)
    - optic neuritis (p.427)
      - retrobulbar optic neuritis (p.518)
  - optic neuropathy (p.427)
    - Leber optic neuropathy (p.328)
  - postmastectomy pain syndrome (p.480)
  - reflex sympathetic dystrophy (p.508)
    - posttraumatic Südeck atrophy (p.481)
    - shoulder-hand syndrome (p.541)
  - tomaculous neuropathy (p.586)
- orocraniodigital syndrome (p.430)
- parkinsonism (p.450)
  - familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymhormia and hypoventilation (p.214)
  - fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome (p.226)
- peripheral nerve disease (p.458)
  - Dejerine-Sottas neuropathy (p.156)
  - Refsum disease (p.509)
  - acrodystrophic neuropathy (p.17)
    - Bureau-Barriere disease (p.95)

- Thevenard hereditary acrodystrophic neuropathy (p.581)
- brachial neuralgic amyotrophy (p.84)
- brachial plexus syndrome (p.84)
- causalgia (p.104)
- cervicobrachial neuralgia (p.110)
  - Pancoast syndrome (p.441)
  - mediastinal syndrome (p.367)
- crural neuralgia (p.146)
- entrapment syndrome (p.193)
- meralgia paresthetica (p.374)
- metatarsalgia (p.378)
  - Morton metatarsalgia (p.386)
- multifocal motor neuropathy (p.390)
- nerve compression (p.404)
  - Guyon tunnel syndrome (p.246)
  - carpal tunnel syndrome (p.103)
  - costoclavicular syndrome (p.142)
  - cubital tunnel syndrome (p.148)
  - tarsal tunnel syndrome (p.577)
  - thoracic outlet syndrome (p.581)
- polyneuropathy (p.477)
  - POEMS syndrome (p.474)
  - chronic inflammatory demyelinating neuropathy (p.119)
  - critical illness neuromyopathy (p.145)
  - familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1 (p.213)
  - sensorimotor peripheral polyneuropathy (p.537)
- polyradiculoneuritis (p.477)
  - Fisher syndrome (p.221)
  - Guillain-Barré syndrome (p.246)
- radicular syndrome (p.505)
  - cauda equina syndrome (p.104)
  - spinal root compression (p.556)
- sciatica (p.532)
- phenylketonuria (p.463)
- rabies (p.505)
- retinoblastoma (p.517)
- retrocochlear hearing loss (p.518)
  - central hearing loss (p.105)
- sleep apnea syndrome (p.549)
- sleep paralysis (p.550)
- spongioblastoma (p.559)
- subdural hematoma (p.566)
- thanatophoric dwarfism (p.581)
- thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura (p.583)
- trigeminal neuralgia (p.593)
- vibration disease (p.617)
- newborn diseases (p.411)
  - blueberry muffin baby (p.81)
  - bronchopulmonary dysplasia (p.92)
    - Wilson-Mikity syndrome (p.630)
  - conjoined twin (p.135)
    - craniopagus twin (p.144)
    - heteropagus twin (p.268)
    - ischiopagus twin (p.308)
    - omphalopagus twin (p.423)
    - pygopagus twin (p.502)
    - thoracopagus twin (p.582)
  - fetal alcohol syndrome (p.216)
  - hyaline membrane disease (p.273)
  - low birth weight (p.342)
  - meconium ileus (p.366)
  - prematurity (p.483)
    - Wilson-Mikity syndrome (p.630)
    - extremely low birthweight (p.208)
    - low birth weight (p.342)
    - very low birthweight (p.616)
  - retrolental fibroplasia (p.519)
  - transitory ileus of new-born (p.589)
  - very low birthweight (p.616)
- nodule (p.413)
  - dissecting folliculitis of the scalp (p.170)
- nutrition disorder (p.416)

- female athlete triad (p.215)
- hypervitaminosis (p.284)
- malnutrition (p.360)
  - denutrition (p.159)
    - cachexia (p.96)
      - diencephalic syndrome (p.164)
  - protein-energy malnutrition (p.489)
  - vitamin B12 deficiency (p.621)
    - Biermer disease (p.73)
- nutritional deficiency (p.416)
  - linoleic acid deficiency (p.337)
- obesity (p.418)
  - Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome (p.327)
  - Mauriac syndrome (p.365)
  - Pickwickian syndrome (p.466)
  - Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome (p.482)
  - android obesity (p.37)
  - gynoid obesity (p.246)
  - visceral obesity (p.620)
- overweight (p.438)
- vitamin deficiency (p.622)
  - Imerslund disease (p.293)
  - biotin deficiency (p.76)
  - choline deficiency (p.114)
  - folic acid deficiency (p.222)
  - hemorrhagic disease of newborn (p.259)
  - nicotinamide deficiency (p.411)
  - osteomalacia (p.434)
  - pellagra (p.453)
  - pyridoxin deficiency (p.503)
  - riboflavin deficiency (p.521)
    - ariboflavinosis (p.50)
  - rickets (p.522)
    - vitamin D-dependent rickets (p.621)
    - vitamin-resistant rickets (p.622)
      - hypophosphatemic rickets (p.288)
  - thiamin deficiency (p.581)
    - Wernicke encephalopathy (p.628)
      - beri beri (p.72)
  - vitamin A deficiency (p.621)
    - keratomalacia (p.317)
  - vitamin B deficiency (p.621)
  - vitamin B12 deficiency (p.621)
    - Biermer disease (p.73)
  - vitamin C deficiency (p.621)
    - scurvy (p.534)
  - vitamin D deficiency (p.621)
  - vitamin E deficiency (p.622)
  - vitamin K deficiency (p.622)
- occupational disease (p.419)
  - anthracosis (p.45)
  - asbestosis (p.54)
  - bagassosis (p.65)
  - berylliosis (p.72)
  - bird breeder lung (p.76)
  - byssinosis (p.95)
  - cheese worker lung (p.112)
  - coffee torrefactor lung (p.125)
  - farmer lung (p.214)
  - humidifiers pneumonitis (p.273)
  - malt worker lung (p.361)
  - maple bark stripper lung (p.362)
  - miller lung (p.381)
  - mushroom worker lung (p.393)
  - occupational burnout (p.418)
  - siderosis (p.543)
  - silicosis (p.543)
    - silofiller disease (p.543)
  - vibration disease (p.617)
  - vine grower lung (p.618)
- parent pathology (p.449)
- pneumatocele (p.473)



- pulmonary pneumatocele (p.499)
- poisoning (p.475)
  - argyria (p.50)
  - body packer syndrome (p.81)
  - drug intoxication (p.173)
  - envenomization (p.193)
  - ergotism (p.199)
  - food poisoning (p.223)
    - amnesic shellfish poisoning (p.34)
    - lathyrism (p.327)
    - paralytic shellfish poisoning (p.446)
  - maternal poisoning (p.364)
  - mycotoxicosis (p.394)
    - aflatoxicosis (p.26)
  - overdosing (p.437)
  - saturnism (p.530)
- polyp (p.477)
  - Killian's polyp (p.320)
  - adenomatous polyp (p.24)
  - colon polyp (p.127)
  - fibrous polyp (p.220)
  - nasal polyp (p.400)
  - sinus polyp (p.544)
- polypathology (p.477)
- polyposis (p.477)
  - Cronkhite-Canada syndrome (p.146)
  - Peutz-Jeghers syndrome (p.462)
  - familial adenomatous polyposis coli (p.212)
  - intestinal polyposis (p.304)
    - Gardner syndrome (p.231)
  - multiple juvenile polyposis (p.391)
  - nasal polyposis (p.400)
    - Widal syndrome (p.629)
- pregnancy disease (p.482)
  - HELLP syndrome (p.254)
  - Meadows syndrome (p.366)
  - abortion (p.13)
    - habitual abortion (p.248)
    - incompetent cervix (p.295)
    - intrauterine retention of dead fetus (p.306)
    - threatened abortion (p.582)
  - delivery disorders (p.156)
    - abruptio placentae (p.13)
    - amniotic embolism (p.34)
    - breech presentation (p.88)
    - bregma presentation (p.88)
    - brow presentation (p.92)
    - cord prolapse (p.139)
    - dystocia (p.180)
      - functional dystocia (p.228)
      - obstructed labor (p.418)
    - face presentation (p.211)
    - placenta accreta (p.469)
    - placenta circumvallata (p.469)
    - placenta marginata (p.469)
    - placenta percreta (p.469)
    - placenta previa (p.470)
    - premature rupture of membrane (p.483)
    - prolapse of a member (p.486)
    - retention of placental fragments (p.515)
    - shoulder presentation (p.541)
    - transverse presentation (p.590)
    - uterine inertia (p.606)
    - uterine rupture (p.607)
  - ectopic pregnancy (p.184)
    - lithopedion (p.339)
  - fetal diseases (p.216)
    - chorioamnionitis (p.117)
    - embryo resorption (p.187)
    - fetal alcohol syndrome (p.216)
    - fetal distress (p.217)
    - fetal resorption (p.217)

- fetofetal transfusion (p.217)
  - hydrops fetalis (p.275)
  - intrauterine growth retardation (p.306)
    - Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome (p.468)
  - macrosomia (p.352)
    - Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome (p.544)
  - maternal-fetal incompatibility (p.364)
- herpes gestationis (p.268)
- hydramnion (p.274)
- maternal diseases (p.364)
  - gestational diabetes (p.236)
- morning sickness (p.386)
- oligoamnios (p.422)
- placenta diseases (p.469)
  - abruptio placentae (p.13)
  - chorioangioma (p.117)
  - constriction ring syndrome (p.137)
  - gestational trophoblastic disease (p.236)
  - hydatidiform mole (p.274)
    - chorioadenoma destruens (p.117)
  - placenta accreta (p.469)
  - placenta circumvallata (p.469)
  - placenta marginata (p.469)
  - placenta percreta (p.469)
  - placenta previa (p.470)
  - placental choriocarcinoma (p.470)
  - placental insufficiency (p.470)
  - placentitis (p.470)
- preeclampsia (p.482)
  - eclampsia (p.183)
- premature delivery (p.483)
- prematurity (p.483)
  - Wilson-Mikity syndrome (p.630)
  - extremely low birthweight (p.208)
  - low birth weight (p.342)
  - very low birthweight (p.616)
- prolonged pregnancy (p.487)
- threatened premature delivery (p.582)
- trophoblaste pathology (p.594)
  - gestational trophoblastic disease (p.236)
  - hydatidiform mole (p.274)
    - chorioadenoma destruens (p.117)
  - placental choriocarcinoma (p.470)
  - placental site trophoblastic tumor (p.470)
- prolapsus (p.486)
- pseudoedema (p.491)
- psychopathology (p.495)
  - abulia (p.13)
  - addiction (p.22)
    - alcoholism (p.29)
      - alcoholic hepatitis (p.29)
    - cyberdependence (p.149)
    - substance abuse (p.567)
      - binge drinking (p.74)
- apathy (p.47)
- apotemnophilia (p.49)
- confusion (p.132)
- delusion (p.157)
  - Capgras syndrome (p.98)
  - acute delusional state (p.20)
  - delusion of filiation (p.157)
  - delusion of reference (p.157)
  - delusion psychosis (p.157)
    - folie à deux (p.222)
  - delusional misidentification syndrome (p.157)
  - delusional parasitosis (p.157)
  - fantastic delusion (p.214)
  - interpretative delusion (p.301)
  - mystical delusion (p.398)
  - nihilistic delusion (p.412)
  - passional delusion (p.451)
  - persecutia complex (p.460)

- drug addiction (p.173)
  - polydrug addiction (p.476)
- evolutionary disharmony (p.205)
- mental disorder (p.373)
  - Pediatric Autoimmune Neuropsychiatric Disorders Associated with Streptococcus (p.452)
  - acute and transient psychotic disorder (p.19)
  - adaptation disorder (p.22)
    - posttraumatic embitterment disorder (p.480)
    - reactive attachment disorder (p.506)
  - anxiety disorder (p.46)
    - acute stress disorder (p.22)
    - claustrophobia (p.121)
    - generalized anxiety disorder (p.234)
    - mixed anxiety-depression (p.383)
    - obsessive compulsive disorder (p.418)
      - exercise dependence syndrome (p.206)
      - olfactory reference syndrome (p.422)
    - overanxious disorder (p.437)
    - panic (p.442)
    - panic attack (p.442)
    - phobia (p.464)
      - acrophobia (p.18)
      - agoraphobia (p.27)
      - social phobia (p.551)
    - posttraumatic stress disorder (p.481)
      - shellshock (p.541)
      - survivor syndrome (p.570)
    - predepressive syndrome (p.482)
    - separation anxiety disorder (p.537)
  - behavioral disorder (p.68)
    - Angelman syndrome (p.38)
    - Diogenes syndrome (p.166)
    - Kleine-Levin syndrome (p.320)
    - Smith-Magenis syndrome (p.551)
    - aggressiveness (p.27)
    - agitation (p.27)
    - attention disorder with hyperactivity (p.60)
    - behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia (p.68)
    - eating disorder (p.182)
      - anorexia nervosa (p.44)
      - binge eating (p.75)
      - bulimia (p.93)
      - geophagia (p.236)
      - night eating disorder (p.411)
      - oligodipsia (p.422)
      - orthorexia nervosa (p.431)
      - pica (p.465)
      - polydipsia (p.476)
    - emotional disorder (p.188)
      - pseudobulbar syndrome (p.491)
    - frontal lobe syndrome (p.226)
    - hyperactivity (p.275)
    - hypothalamic syndrome (p.289)
    - proteinase-sensitive prionopathy (p.481)
    - self-destruction (p.536)
    - self-injury (p.536)
      - Lesch-Nyhan syndrome (p.331)
    - self-punishment (p.536)
    - sexual behavior disorder (p.540)
      - ephebophilia (p.195)
      - necrophilia (p.401)
      - pedophilia (p.452)
      - sex offense (p.539)
    - social behavior disorder (p.551)
      - antisocial behavior (p.45)
      - conduct disorder (p.131)
        - oppositional defiant disorder (p.426)
      - delinquency (p.156)
        - juvenile delinquency (p.312)
        - sex offense (p.539)
      - disruptive behavior (p.170)
      - pedophilia (p.452)

- stereotypy (p.561)
- suicide (p.568)
  - suicide attempt (p.568)
  - suicide ideation (p.568)
- wandering behavior (p.626)
- body integrity identity disorder (p.81)
- culture-bound syndrome (p.148)
  - koro (p.321)
- dissociative disorder (p.171)
  - depersonalization (p.159)
  - derealization (p.160)
  - dissociative identity disorder (p.171)
- factitious disorder (p.211)
  - Münchhausen syndrome (p.398)
  - self-induced iron deficiency anemia (p.536)
- false pregnancy (p.212)
- impulse control disorder (p.295)
  - compulsive buying (p.130)
  - excoriated acne (p.206)
  - firesetting (p.220)
  - intermittent explosive disorder (p.300)
  - kleptomania (p.320)
  - pathological gambling (p.452)
  - trichotillomania (p.593)
- internalizing symptom (p.300)
- mood disorder (p.385)
  - bipolar disorder (p.76)
    - bipolar I disorder (p.76)
    - bipolar II disorder (p.76)
    - mixed episode (p.383)
    - rapid-cycling bipolar disorder (p.506)
  - depression (p.159)
    - geriatric depression (p.236)
    - pathological bereavement (p.452)
    - predepressive syndrome (p.482)
    - psychotic depression (p.495)
    - temporal lobe syndrome (p.578)
    - vascular depression (p.610)
  - hypomania (p.287)
  - mania (p.362)
    - vascular mania (p.611)
  - melancholia (p.369)
    - predepressive syndrome (p.482)
  - mixed anxiety-depression (p.383)
  - subsyndromal mood (p.567)
- névrosis (p.410)
  - hysterical neurosis (p.290)
    - globus hystericus (p.239)
  - obsessional neurosis (p.418)
  - posttraumatic stress disorder (p.481)
    - shellshock (p.541)
    - survivor syndrome (p.570)
- olfactory reference syndrome (p.422)
- organic brain syndrome (p.430)
- personality disorder (p.461)
  - antisocial personality (p.45)
  - avoidant personality (p.62)
  - borderline (p.83)
  - dependent personality (p.159)
  - dissociative identity disorder (p.171)
  - evolutive dysharmony (p.205)
  - frontal lobe syndrome (p.226)
  - gender identity disorder (p.234)
  - hypomaniac personality (p.287)
  - hysterical personality (p.290)
  - narcissistic personality (p.400)
  - obsessional personality (p.418)
  - paranoid personality (p.447)
  - premorbid personality (p.484)
  - psychopathic personality (p.495)
  - psychotic personality (p.495)
  - schizoid personality (p.531)

- schizotypal personality (p.531)
- perversion (p.461)
  - narcissistic perversion (p.400)
  - sexual perversion (p.540)
- pseudodementia (p.491)
- psychic disability (p.494)
- psychological distress (p.494)
- psychosis (p.495)
  - acute delusional state (p.20)
  - affective psychosis (p.26)
  - alcoholic psychosis (p.29)
  - confusion psychosis (p.132)
  - deficit syndrome (p.155)
  - delusion psychosis (p.157)
    - folie à deux (p.222)
  - hallucinatory psychosis (p.249)
  - hysterical neurosis (p.290)
    - globus hystericus (p.239)
  - mental automatism (p.373)
    - influence syndrome (p.298)
  - negative symptom (p.402)
  - paranoiac psychosis (p.446)
  - positive symptom (p.479)
  - psychotic depression (p.495)
  - puerperal psychosis (p.496)
  - schizoaffective psychosis (p.531)
  - schizophrenia (p.531)
    - catatonic schizophrenia (p.104)
    - hebephrenic schizophrenia (p.254)
    - heboidophrenic schizophrenia (p.254)
    - paranoid schizophrenia (p.447)
  - schizophreniform disorder (p.531)
  - toxic psychosis (p.587)
- shellshock (p.541)
- somatoform disorder (p.552)
  - dysmorphophobia (p.178)
  - hypochondria (p.285)
  - somatic conversion (p.552)
    - psychogenic nonepileptic seizure (p.494)
  - somatization (p.552)
- thought disorder (p.582)
  - dyschronia (p.176)
- travel disease (p.590)
- victimology (p.617)
  - child abuse (p.113)
    - shaken baby syndrome (p.540)
  - concentration camp syndrome (p.131)
  - elder abuse (p.186)
  - mistreatment (p.382)
    - Münchhausen syndrome by proxy (p.398)
  - sexual abuse (p.539)
  - violencia (p.618)
  - woman abuse (p.631)
- withdrawal syndrome (p.630)
- neurodermatitis (p.406)
- parental alienation syndrome (p.449)
- prepsychotic state (p.484)
- self-depreciation (p.536)
- spontaneous hyperventilation (p.559)
- trichotillomania (p.593)
- puerperal disorders (p.496)
  - Sheehan syndrome (p.540)
- radiation injury (p.505)
  - radiodermatitis (p.505)
- rare disease (p.506)
  - De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome (p.154)
  - Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome (p.175)
  - Hallermann-Streif-François syndrome (p.249)
  - Kabuki syndrome (p.314)
  - Kallmann syndrome (p.314)
  - Keutel syndrome (p.317)
  - Kindler syndrome (p.320)

- Kniest syndrome (p.321)
- Schnitzler syndrome (p.532)
- Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (p.631)
- dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis (p.161)
- desmosterolosis (p.161)
- fibrous dysplasia (p.219)
  - Albright disease (p.29)
  - Jaffe-Lichtenstein fibrous dysplasia (p.310)
  - Mazabraud syndrome (p.365)
  - fibrous dysplasia of jaws (p.219)
  - mandibular fibrous dysplasia (p.361)
- granulomatous cheilitis (p.245)
- hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia (p.266)
- peeling skin syndrome (p.452)
- septo optic dysplasia (p.538)
- reproduction diseases (p.513)
  - sterility (p.561)
    - conjugal sterility (p.136)
    - female sterility (p.216)
      - polycystic ovary (p.476)
        - Fowler-Christmas-Chapple syndrome (p.225)
      - tubal infertility (p.595)
    - immotile cilia syndrome (p.293)
    - male sterility (p.354)
      - Klinefelter syndrome (p.320)
      - azoospermia (p.62)
        - Sertoli cell-only syndrome (p.538)
      - necrospermia (p.402)
  - subfertility (p.567)
- respiratory disease (p.513)
  - Bochdalek's hernia (p.81)
  - Cheyne-Stokes breathing (p.112)
  - Joubert syndrome (p.311)
  - Löffler syndrome (p.350)
  - aberrant bronchopulmonary anastomosis (p.10)
  - adult respiratory distress syndrome (p.25)
  - airways obstruction (p.28)
    - upper airway obstruction (p.601)
  - altitude-induced disorder (p.32)
  - anoxia (p.44)
  - arteriohepatic dysplasia (p.52)
  - asphyxia (p.55)
  - atelectasis (p.57)
  - biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase deficiency (p.76)
  - bronchopulmonary chondroma (p.91)
  - cardiac arrest (p.100)
  - congenital diaphragmatic hernie (p.132)
    - Fryns syndrome (p.227)
  - cor pulmonale (p.139)
    - chronic cor pulmonale (p.119)
  - cough (p.143)
  - cystic adenomatoid malformation (p.150)
  - cystic fibrosis (p.151)
  - diaphragm tumor (p.163)
  - diaphragmatic hernia (p.163)
  - diseases of the trachea (p.170)
    - acute fulminating laryngotracheobronchitis (p.20)
    - tracheal aplasia (p.587)
    - tracheal cancer (p.588)
      - trachea adenoid cystic carcinoma (p.587)
      - tracheal intraepithelial neoplasia (p.588)
    - tracheal leiomyoma (p.588)
    - tracheal papilloma (p.588)
    - tracheitis (p.588)
    - tracheobronchial collapse (p.588)
    - tracheobronchomalacia (p.588)
    - tracheobronchomegaly (p.588)
      - Mounier-Kuhn syndrome (p.387)
    - tracheoesophageal fistula (p.588)
      - Vater syndrome (p.612)
    - tracheomalacia (p.588)
    - tracheopathia osteoplastica (p.588)

- dyspnea (p.180)
  - acute chest syndrome (p.19)
  - hepatopulmonary syndrome (p.262)
  - mediastinal syndrome (p.367)
- expiratory collapse (p.207)
- hemoptysis (p.258)
  - pulmonary hemosiderosis (p.498)
- hidroneumotorax (p.269)
- hypercapnia (p.277)
- hypocapnia (p.285)
- hypoxemia (p.290)
  - hepatopulmonary syndrome (p.262)
- inspiratory collapse (p.299)
- laryngitis (p.325)
  - laryngitis stridulosa (p.325)
- laryngotracheobronchitis (p.326)
- lung disease (p.343)
  - Middle East Respiratory Syndrom (p.380)
  - Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia (p.473)
  - Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome (p.571)
  - acute chest syndrome (p.19)
  - acute pulmonary edema (p.21)
  - altitude-induced disorder (p.32)
  - alveolar cell cancer (p.32)
  - bronchiole obstruction (p.89)
  - bronchus disease (p.92)
    - acute fulminating laryngotracheobronchitis (p.20)
    - bronchial angioma (p.88)
    - bronchial arteriovenous malformation (p.88)
    - bronchial artery aneurysm (p.88)
    - bronchial aspergillosis (p.89)
    - bronchial cylindroma (p.89)
    - bronchial foreign body (p.89)
    - bronchial isomerism (p.89)
    - bronchial lithiasis (p.89)
    - bronchial obstruction (p.89)
      - right middle lobe syndrome (p.523)
    - bronchial oncocytoma (p.89)
    - bronchial trauma (p.89)
    - bronchial tuberculosis (p.89)
    - bronchiectasis (p.89)
      - Williams-Campbell syndrome (p.630)
      - right middle lobe syndrome (p.523)
  - bronchiolitis (p.89)
    - bronchiolitis obliterans (p.89)
    - bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia (p.90)
  - bronchitis (p.90)
    - bacterial bronchitis (p.64)
  - bronchoalveolitis (p.90)
  - bronchocele (p.90)
  - bronchomalacia (p.90)
    - Williams-Campbell syndrome (p.630)
  - bronchopleural fistula (p.90)
  - bronchopulmonar glomus tumor (p.91)
  - bronchopulmonar granular cell myoblastoma (p.91)
  - bronchopulmonar lymphangiopericytoma (p.91)
  - bronchopulmonar malignant carcinoid tumor (p.91)
  - bronchopulmonar mucoepidermoid carcinoma (p.91)
  - bronchopulmonar tumor (p.91)
    - bronchopulmonary adenoma (p.91)
    - bronchopulmonary apudoma (p.91)
    - bronchopulmonary blastoma (p.91)
    - bronchopulmonary carcinoid tumor (p.91)
    - bronchopulmonary dysplasia (p.92)
      - Wilson-Mikity syndrome (p.630)
    - bronchopulmonary leiomioma (p.92)
  - bronchospasm (p.92)
  - diffuse lung leiomyomata (p.165)
  - lung cancer (p.343)
    - Lewis lung carcinoma (p.334)
    - Pancoast syndrome (p.441)
    - alveolar space metastasis (p.33)

- bronchioloalveolar carcinoma (p.90)
- bronchopulmonar reticulosarcoma (p.91)
- bronchopulmonary adenocarcinoma (p.91)
- bronchopulmonary carcinoma (p.91)
  - bronchopulmonary small cell carcinoma (p.81)
  - bronchopulmonar anaplastic carcinoma (p.90)
  - bronchopulmonar clear cell carcinoma (p.90)
  - bronchopulmonar epidermoid carcinoma (p.90)
  - bronchopulmonar giant cell carcinoma (p.91)
  - bronchopulmonar large cell carcinoma (p.91)
  - non-small-cell lung carcinoma (p.415)
- bronchopulmonary leiomyosarcoma (p.92)
- bronchopulmonary spindle cell carcinoma (p.92)
- lung choriocarcinoma (p.343)
- lung metastasis (p.345)
- lung preneoplasia (p.345)
- lung hamartochondroma (p.344)
- lung hamartoma (p.344)
- lung histiocytoma (p.344)
- non-Hodgkin bronchopulmonar lymphoma (p.414)
- obstructive pulmonary disease (p.418)
  - asthma (p.56)
    - Widal syndrome (p.629)
    - intrinsic asthma (p.307)
    - status asthmaticus (p.560)
  - chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (p.120)
    - pulmonary emphysema (p.498)
      - bullous emphysema (p.94)
      - centrilobular emphysema (p.106)
      - interstitial emphysema (p.301)
      - lobar emphysema (p.341)
      - panlobular emphysema (p.442)
      - vanishing lung (p.610)
    - diffuse panbronchiolitis (p.165)
  - pulmonary hemangiopericytoma (p.498)
  - tracheal bronchus (p.587)
  - tracheobronchial collapse (p.588)
  - tracheobronchomalacia (p.588)
  - tracheobronchomegalia (p.588)
    - Mounier-Kuhn syndrome (p.387)
  - tracheopathia osteoplastica (p.588)
- congenital pulmonary artery aneurysm (p.135)
- coronavirus disease 2019 (p.141)
- destroyed lung (p.162)
- eosinophilic pneumonia (p.194)
  - tropical eosinophilic pneumonia (p.594)
- horseshoe lung (p.272)
- hyaline membrane disease (p.273)
- hypereosinophilic syndrome (p.277)
- lung agenesis (p.343)
  - Saldino-Noonan syndrome (p.526)
- lung allescheriasis (p.343)
- lung aplasia (p.343)
- lung atelectasia (p.343)
  - right middle lobe syndrome (p.523)
- lung edema (p.344)
- lung gangrene (p.344)
- lung infection (p.344)
  - Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome (p.250)
- lung lobe necrosis (p.344)
- lung mycetoma (p.345)
- lung mycobacteriosis (p.345)
- lung mycosis (p.345)
- lung myiasis (p.345)
- lung necrosis (p.345)
- lung nocardiosis (p.345)
- lung phycomycosis (p.345)
- lung pseudocyst (p.345)
- lung toxoplasmosis (p.345)
- lung tuberculoma (p.345)
- lung viral infection (p.345)
- oculorespiratory syndrome (p.421)



ornithosis (p.430)  
 paragonimiasis (p.445)  
 pneumoconiosis (p.473)
 

- anthracosis (p.45)
- asbestosis (p.54)
- berylliosis (p.72)
- byssinosis (p.95)
- siderosis (p.543)
- silicosis (p.543)

 pneumonia (p.474)
 

- bacterial pneumonia (p.64)
- desquamative interstitial pneumonitis (p.161)
- legionnaires disease (p.329)
- lipoid interstitial pneumonitis (p.338)
- lymphoid interstitial pneumonitis (p.349)
- viral pneumonia (p.619)

 pneumopathy (p.474)
 

- aspiration pneumonia (p.55)
  - lipid pneumonia (p.337)
  - meconium aspiration pneumonia (p.366)
- interstitial pneumonitis (p.301)
  - Goodpasture syndrome (p.243)
  - Hamman-Rich interstitial pulmonary fibrosis (p.250)
  - Wegener granulomatosis (p.627)
  - antisyntetase syndrome (p.45)
  - bagassosis (p.65)
  - bird breeder lung (p.76)
  - cheese worker lung (p.112)
  - coffee torrefactor lung (p.125)
  - farmer lung (p.214)
  - humidifiers pneumonitis (p.273)
  - malt worker lung (p.361)
  - maple bark stripper lung (p.362)
  - milller lung (p.381)
  - mushroom worker lung (p.393)
  - pulmonary eosinophilic granuloma (p.498)
  - suberosis (p.567)
  - vine grower lung (p.618)
- pneumonia shock (p.474)

 polycystic lung (p.475)  
 pulmonar arterioveinous aneurysm (p.496)  
 pulmonary abscess (p.496)  
 pulmonary actinomycosis (p.496)  
 pulmonary air cyst (p.496)  
 pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis (p.497)  
 pulmonary alveolar proteinosis (p.497)  
 pulmonary amebiasis (p.497)  
 pulmonary artery aneurysm (p.497)  
 pulmonary artery atresia (p.497)  
 pulmonary aspergilloma (p.497)  
 pulmonary aspergillosis (p.497)  
 pulmonary blastomycosis (p.497)  
 pulmonary fibrosis (p.498)  
 pulmonary filariasis (p.498)  
 pulmonary hemosiderosis (p.498)  
 pulmonary histoplasmosis (p.498)  
 pulmonary hydatid cyst (p.498)  
 pulmonary inflammatory pseudotumor (p.498)  
 pulmonary lymphangiectasis (p.498)  
 pulmonary lymphangiomatosis (p.498)  
 pulmonary malformation (p.499)  
 pulmonary miliary tuberculosis (p.499)  
 pulmonary plasma cell granuloma (p.499)  
 pulmonary pneumatocele (p.499)  
 pulmonary schistosomiasis (p.499)  
 pulmonary sequestration (p.499)
 

- extralobar pulmonary sequestration (p.207)
- intralobar pulmonary sequestration (p.306)

 pulmonary teratoma (p.499)  
 pulmonary tuberculosis (p.499)  
 pulmonary vein atresia (p.500)  
 respiratory muscle paralysis (p.514)

- severe acute respiratory syndrome (p.539)
- silofiller disease (p.543)
- solitary pulmonary nodule (p.552)
- supernumerary lung (p.569)
- supernumerary pulmonary lobe (p.569)
- lung lipoma (p.344)
- lung surfactant deficiency (p.345)
- mediastinal chemodectoma (p.367)
- metal fumes fever (p.377)
- mixed connective tissue disease (p.383)
- peripneumonitis (p.459)
  - contagious bovine pleuropneumonia (p.137)
  - contagious caprine pleuropneumonia (p.138)
- pleural disease (p.472)
  - benign pleural mesothelioma (p.71)
  - bronchopleural fistula (p.90)
  - chylothorax (p.121)
  - empyema thoracis (p.188)
  - esophagopleural fistula (p.204)
  - fibrothorax (p.219)
  - hemothorax (p.260)
    - hemopneumothorax (p.258)
  - hydrothorax (p.275)
  - malignant pleural effusion (p.359)
  - malignant pleural mesothelioma (p.360)
  - pleura infection (p.471)
  - pleural adhesion (p.471)
  - pleural aspergillosis (p.471)
  - pleural effusion (p.472)
    - lupus-like syndrome (p.346)
    - pleural syndrome (p.472)
  - pleural fibrosis (p.472)
  - pleural hydatid cyst (p.472)
  - pleural melanoma (p.472)
  - pleural tuberculosis (p.472)
  - pleural tumor (p.472)
  - pleurisy (p.472)
    - bacterial pleurisy (p.64)
    - empyema thoracis (p.188)
    - post myocardial infarction syndrome (p.479)
    - viral pleurisy (p.619)
  - pneumothorax (p.474)
    - hemopneumothorax (p.258)
    - hidroneumotorax (p.269)
- pneumomediastinum (p.473)
  - spontaneous pneumomediastinum (p.559)
- pulmonar vein hypoplasia (p.496)
- pulmonar vessels malformation (p.496)
- pulmonary artery agenesis (p.497)
  - Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome (p.571)
  - left pulmonary artery agenesis (p.328)
  - pulmonary artery branch agenesis (p.497)
  - right pulmonary artery agenesis (p.523)
- pulmonary artery hypoplasia (p.497)
- pulmonary embolism (p.498)
- pulmonary hypertension (p.498)
- pulmonary parasitosis (p.499)
- pulmonary system malformation (p.499)
- pulmonary venous hypertension (p.500)
- pyopneumothorax (p.503)
- respiratory acidosis (p.513)
- respiratory alkalosis (p.513)
- respiratory distress (p.514)
  - asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia (p.55)
  - hyaline membrane disease (p.273)
- respiratory failure (p.514)
  - Wilson-Mikity syndrome (p.630)
  - acute respiratory insufficiency (p.21)
  - alveolar hypoventilation (p.32)
    - Pickwickian syndrome (p.466)
    - central alveolar hypoventilation (p.105)
  - hypoxemic respiratory failure (p.290)

- pneumonia shock (p.474)
- respiratory system infection (p.514)
  - immotile cilia syndrome (p.293)
- respiratory system malformation (p.514)
- respiratory tract collapse (p.514)
- respiratory tract trauma (p.514)
- respiratory tract tumor (p.514)
- respiratory viral infection (p.514)
- scimitar syndrome (p.532)
- sleep apnea syndrome (p.549)
- spontaneous hyperventilation (p.559)
- stridor (p.564)
- thorax trauma (p.582)
- thymus histiocytoma (p.584)
- wheezing (p.629)
- whistling rale (p.629)
- whooping cough (p.629)
- sicca asthenia polyalgia syndrome (p.542)
- skin appendages disease (p.546)
  - Bjornstad syndrome (p.77)
  - Comel-Netherton syndrome (p.128)
  - alopecia (p.31)
    - Sheehan syndrome (p.540)
    - alopecia totalis (p.31)
    - androgenetic alopecia (p.37)
    - dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis (p.161)
    - dissecting folliculitis of the scalp (p.170)
    - follicular mucinosis (p.223)
    - hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.270)
    - loose anagen hair syndrome (p.341)
    - scarring alopecia (p.530)
    - telogen effluvium (p.578)
    - trichorhinophalangeal syndrome (p.592)
- brittle hair (p.88)
- eruptive vellus hair cyst (p.200)
- frizzy hair (p.226)
  - Menkes syndrome (p.372)
- helical hair (p.254)
- hirsutism (p.270)
- hypertrichosis (p.283)
  - stiff skin syndrome (p.561)
- hypotrichosis (p.290)
  - Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome (p.118)
  - Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome (p.249)
  - Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome (p.532)
  - ectodermal dysplasia (p.184)
    - Hay-Wells syndrome (p.251)
    - Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia (p.310)
    - Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn syndrome (p.399)
    - Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome (p.532)
    - Setleis syndrome (p.539)
    - anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.41)
      - Marshall syndrome (p.363)
      - Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)
    - focal dermal hypoplasia (p.222)
    - hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.270)
    - tricho-dento-osseous syndrome (p.591)
  - loose anagen hair syndrome (p.341)
- ingrowing hair (p.299)
- matted hair (p.364)
- nail disease (p.399)
  - Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia (p.310)
  - anonychia (p.43)
  - black nail (p.77)
  - brittle nails (p.88)
  - chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)
  - clubbing finger (p.123)
  - ingrowing nail (p.299)
  - koilonychia (p.321)
  - leukonychia (p.333)
  - melanonychia (p.370)
    - Laugier-Hunziker syndrome (p.327)

- nail patella syndrome (p.399)
- onixis (p.424)
- onychodysplasia (p.424)
- onychodystrophy (p.424)
  - Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome (p.532)
  - anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.41)
    - Marshall syndrome (p.363)
    - Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)
  - dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis (p.161)
  - hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.270)
  - median onychodystrophy (p.366)
- onychogryposis (p.424)
- onycholysis (p.424)
- onychomadesis (p.424)
- onychomatricoma (p.424)
- onychomycosis (p.425)
- onychoschizia (p.425)
- pachyonychia (p.439)
  - Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome (p.310)
- psoriatic onycho-pachydermo-periostitis (p.494)
- pterygium inversum unguis (p.496)
- pterygium unguis (p.496)
- racket nail (p.505)
- retronychia (p.519)
- trachyonychia (p.589)
- yellow nail syndrome (p.635)
- skin disease (p.546)
  - Adams-Oliver syndrome (p.22)
  - Ascher syndrome (p.54)
  - Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome (p.66)
  - Behçet syndrome (p.68)
  - Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome (p.76)
  - Blau syndrome (p.79)
  - Bloom syndrome (p.80)
  - Borst-Jadassohn intra-epidermal epithelioma (p.83)
  - Bowenoid papulosis (p.84)
  - Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma (p.92)
  - Brooke-Spiegler syndrome (p.92)
  - Buruli ulcer (p.95)
  - CINCA syndrome (p.121)
  - Chediak syndrome (p.112)
  - Cockayne syndrome (p.124)
  - Costello syndrome (p.142)
  - Cowden syndrome (p.143)
  - Cronkhite-Canada syndrome (p.146)
  - DRESS syndrome (p.173)
  - De Barsy syndrome (p.153)
  - Divry-van Bogaert disease (p.171)
  - Dowling-Degos disease (p.173)
  - Dubowitz syndrome (p.174)
  - Ehlers-Danlos syndrome (p.185)
  - Elejalde syndrome (p.187)
  - Gardner syndrome (p.231)
  - Gardner-Diamond syndrome (p.231)
  - Goldenhar syndrome (p.242)
  - Gougerot trisymptome (p.243)
  - H syndrome (p.248)
  - Haber syndrome (p.248)
  - Kaposi sarcoma (p.314)
  - Kaposi-Juliusberg syndrome (p.314)
  - Kasabach Merrit syndrome (p.314)
  - Klippel-Trenaunay angiodysplasia (p.321)
  - LEOPARD syndrome (p.330)
  - Lobo blastomycosis (p.341)
  - Marjolin ulcer (p.363)
  - Menkes syndrome (p.372)
  - Michelin tire baby syndrome (p.378)
  - Mondor's disease (p.384)
  - Osler node (p.431)
  - Osler-Rendu disease (p.431)
  - POEMS syndrome (p.474)
  - Parkes-Weber angiodysplasia (p.450)

Parry-Romberg syndrome (p.451)  
 Pasini-Pierini atrophoderma (p.451)  
 Proteus syndrome (p.489)  
 Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis (p.507)  
 Rombo syndrome (p.524)  
 Rothmund-Thomson syndrome (p.524)  
 Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome (p.525)  
 SAPHO syndrome (p.527)  
 Sonozaki syndrome (p.553)  
 Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease (p.565)  
 acanthoma (p.14)  
     clear cell acanthoma (p.121)  
     epidermolytic acanthoma (p.196)  
     isolated epidermolytic acanthoma (p.309)  
 acanthosis (p.14)  
     acanthosis nigricans (p.14)  
         Lawrence-Seip syndrome (p.327)  
         benign acanthosis nigricans (p.69)  
 accessory tragus (p.14)  
 acne (p.16)  
     acne conglobata (p.16)  
     acne cystic (p.16)  
     acne fulminans (p.16)  
     acne keloidalis (p.16)  
     acne necroticans (p.16)  
     acne vulgaris (p.16)  
     chlorine acne (p.113)  
     cystic nodular acne (p.151)  
     excoriated acne (p.206)  
 acrodermatitis enteropática (p.17)  
 acrodystrophic neuropathy (p.17)  
     Bureau-Barriere disease (p.95)  
     Thevenard hereditary acrodystrophic neuropathy (p.581)  
 acropulpsitis (p.18)  
 acrospiroma (p.18)  
 acrosyndrome (p.18)  
     Raynaud disease (p.506)  
         CREST syndrome (p.145)  
         Reynolds syndrome (p.519)  
     Raynaud phenomenon (p.506)  
         antisynthetase syndrome (p.45)  
         hand-arm vibration syndrome (p.250)  
     acrocyanosis (p.17)  
     erythromelalgia (p.202)  
     hypothenar hammer syndrome (p.289)  
 acute hemorrhagic edema (p.20)  
 ainhum (p.28)  
 allergic vasculitis (p.30)  
 alopecia areata (p.31)  
     alopecia decalvans (p.31)  
 anetoderma (p.37)  
     Jadassohn anetoderma (p.310)  
 angiolymphoid hyperplasia (p.39)  
 angioma tuberoso (p.40)  
 angiomatous hamartoma (p.40)  
     eccrine angiomatous hamartoma (p.183)  
 angioneurotic edema (p.41)  
 aplasia cutis congenita (p.48)  
     MIDAS syndrome (p.380)  
 ataxia telangiectasia (p.57)  
 atrophia maculosa varioliformis cutis (p.59)  
 atrophia striata (p.59)  
 atrophie blanche (p.60)  
 atrophodermia (p.60)  
 basaloid follicular hamartoma (p.67)  
 benign calcifying epithelioma of Malherbe (p.69)  
 benign lymphocytoma cutis (p.70)  
 black nail (p.77)  
 blue rubber bleb naevus (p.81)  
 blueberry muffin baby (p.81)  
 brittle nails (p.88)  
 bromoderma (p.88)

- cellulitis (p.104)
  - Wells syndrome (p.628)
  - dissecting folliculitis of the scalp (p.170)
- cheilitis (p.112)
  - actinic cheilitis (p.18)
  - exfoliative cheilitis (p.206)
  - granulomatous cheilitis (p.245)
  - macrocheilia (p.351)
    - Miescher cheilitis (p.380)
    - granulomatous macrocheilia (p.245)
  - perleche (p.460)
  - plasmocystic cheilitis (p.471)
- cheyletiellosis (p.112)
- chilblain (p.113)
- chromoblastomycosis (p.118)
- collagenoma (p.126)
  - disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis (p.170)
- collagenosis reactive perforating (p.126)
- confluent and reticulate Gougerot-Carteaud papillomatosis (p.132)
- cutaneous T-cell lymphoma (p.148)
  - Sezary syndrome (p.540)
- cutaneous hematologic disease (p.148)
  - Jessner-Kanof lymphocytic infiltration (p.311)
  - Sezary syndrome (p.540)
  - Woringer-Kolopp disease (p.631)
  - bullous mastocytosis (p.94)
  - lymphomatoid papulosis (p.349)
  - mycosis fungoides (p.394)
  - urticaria pigmentosa (p.606)
    - telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans (p.577)
- cutaneous leishmaniasis (p.148)
- cutis laxa (p.149)
  - Majewski syndrome (p.353)
- cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita (p.149)
- cutis verticis gyrata (p.149)
- dandruff (p.153)
- dermatitis (p.160)
  - Gianotti-Crosti Syndrome (p.236)
  - Hallopeau acrodermatitis continua (p.249)
  - acroangiodermatitis (p.17)
  - acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans (p.17)
  - angiodermatitis (p.38)
  - atopic dermatitis (p.58)
  - biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase deficiency (p.76)
  - chondrodermatitis helices nodularis (p.115)
  - collodion baby (p.127)
  - contact dermatitis (p.137)
    - diaper dermatitis (p.163)
  - dermatitis herpetiformis (p.160)
    - acantholytic dermatitis herpetiformis (p.14)
  - dermohypodermatitis (p.161)
  - erysipelas (p.200)
    - macular necrobiosis of Miescher (p.352)
  - erythema a calore (p.200)
  - immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome (p.294)
  - necrobiosis lipoidica (p.401)
  - neurodermatitis (p.406)
  - perioral dermatitis (p.458)
    - rosacea perioral dermatitis (p.524)
  - pigmented purpuric dermatitis (p.467)
  - post-thrombotic disease (p.479)
  - progressive pigmented purpuric dermatosis (p.486)
  - pyoderma (p.502)
    - pyoderma gangrenosum (p.502)
    - pyoderma vegetans (p.502)
  - radiodermatitis (p.505)
  - seborrheic dermatitis (p.535)
  - staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome (p.560)
- dermatofibrosis (p.160)
  - disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis (p.170)
  - nephrogenic fibrosing dermopathy (p.404)
- dermatomyositis (p.160)

- dermatosis (p.161)
  - acneiform dermatosis (p.16)
  - actinic dermatosis (p.18)
  - bullous dermatosis (p.94)
    - Lyell syndrome (p.347)
    - Oppenheim meadow dermatitis (p.426)
    - Rowell syndrome (p.525)
    - Stevens-Johnson syndrome (p.561)
  - acantholysis (p.14)
    - transitory acantholytic dermatosis (p.589)
  - bullous erythema (p.94)
  - bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma (p.94)
  - bullous lichen planus (p.94)
  - bullous mastocytosis (p.94)
  - bullous pemphigoid (p.94)
  - dermatitis herpetiformis (p.160)
    - acantholytic dermatitis herpetiformis (p.14)
  - dyshidrosis (p.177)
  - epidermolysis (p.196)
    - epidermolysis bullosa (p.196)
      - albopapuloid dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa (p.29)
      - dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa (p.181)
      - epidermolysis bullosa hereditaria letalis (p.196)
      - epidermolysis bullosa simplex (p.196)
      - junctional epidermolysis bullosa (p.312)
      - transient bullous dermolysis (p.589)
  - erythema multiform (p.201)
  - erythropoietic porphyria (p.203)
    - Günther congenital porphyria (p.247)
  - herpes gestationis (p.268)
  - hydroa vacciniformis (p.274)
  - ichthyosis bullosa (p.291)
    - Siemens ichthyosis bullosa (p.543)
  - iododerma (p.307)
    - vegetating iododerma (p.612)
  - juvenile pemphigoid (p.312)
  - lichen bullous (p.335)
  - linear IgA disease (p.336)
  - pemphigus (p.453)
    - Hailey-Hailey disease (p.248)
    - pemphigus erythematous (p.453)
    - pemphigus foliaceus (p.453)
    - pemphigus herpetiformis (p.453)
    - pemphigus vegetans (p.453)
    - pemphigus vulgaris (p.454)
  - scarring pemphigoid (p.530)
  - skin bulla (p.546)
  - staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome (p.560)
- chapped skin (p.111)
- erosive dermatosis (p.199)
- erythematous squamous dermatosis (p.202)
- granuloma inguinale (p.244)
- lichenoid dermatosis (p.335)
- linear dermatosis (p.336)
- neutrophilic dermatosis (p.410)
  - eritema elevatum diutinum (p.199)
  - neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis (p.410)
  - pyoderma gangrenosum (p.502)
  - subcorneal pustular dermatosis (p.566)
- papular dermatosis (p.444)
  - acute febrile neutrophilic dermatosis (p.20)
  - dermatosis papulosa nigra (p.161)
  - erythromelanosia follicularis (p.202)
  - lupus-like syndrome (p.346)
  - papular purpuric gloves and socks syndrome (p.444)
  - syphilid (p.573)
    - transitory acantholytic dermatosis (p.589)
- papulonodular dermatosis (p.445)
- perforating dermatosis (p.455)
  - Kyrle hyperkeratosis (p.322)
- pruritic dermatosis (p.490)
- pustulosis dermatosis (p.501)

- eosinophilic pustular folliculitis (p.195)
- erythromelanosus follicularis (p.202)
- pustular psoriasis (p.501)
- pustulosis (p.501)
  - Kaposi-Juliusberg syndrome (p.314)
  - acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis (p.20)
  - palmoplantar pustulosis (p.441)
  - subcorneal pustular dermatosis (p.566)
- sclerodermiform dermatosis (p.533)
- verrucous dermatosis (p.616)
  - elephantiasis (p.187)
    - elephantiasis nostras verrucosa (p.187)
- vesiculous dermatosis (p.617)
  - Oppenheim meadow dermatitis (p.426)
  - transitory acantholytic dermatosis (p.589)
- dermographism (p.161)
- diabetic foot (p.163)
- dyskeratosis (p.177)
  - Bowen disease (p.84)
  - Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia (p.310)
  - familial dyskeratotic comedones (p.213)
  - hyperkeratosis (p.279)
    - Darier disease (p.153)
    - Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome (p.310)
    - Kyrle hyperkeratosis (p.322)
    - Miescher elastoma (p.380)
    - Siemens ichthyosis bullosa (p.543)
    - actinic keratosis (p.18)
    - angiokeratoma (p.39)
      - angiokeratoma circumscriptum (p.39)
      - angiokeratoma thrombotica (p.39)
    - antisynthetase syndrome (p.45)
    - basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)
    - bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma (p.94)
    - cutaneous horn (p.148)
    - dermatosis papulosa nigra (p.161)
    - dyskeratosis congenita (p.177)
    - elephantiasis (p.187)
      - elephantiasis nostras verrucosa (p.187)
    - erythrokeratoderma variabilis (p.202)
    - hyperkeratosis lenticularis perstans (p.279)
    - hyperkeratosis verruciformis (p.279)
    - ichthyosis (p.291)
      - KID syndrome (p.318)
      - Sjögren-Larsson syndrome (p.545)
      - acquired ichthyosis (p.17)
      - harlequin fetus (p.250)
      - ichthyosis hystrix (p.291)
      - ichthyosis linearis circumflexa (p.291)
      - ichthyosis vulgaris (p.291)
      - ichthyosis bullosa (p.291)
        - Siemens ichthyosis bullosa (p.543)
    - malignant keratoma (p.359)
    - non-bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma (p.414)
    - peeling skin syndrome (p.452)
- ichthyosiform erythroderma (p.291)
  - Comel-Netherton syndrome (p.128)
  - Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome (p.172)
  - bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma (p.94)
  - collodion baby (p.127)
    - non-bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma (p.414)
- inverted follicular keratosis (p.307)
- keratoderma (p.316)
  - Bazex paraneoplastic acrokeratosis (p.67)
  - Buschke-Fischer's keratoderma (p.95)
  - Carvajal syndrome (p.103)
  - Meleda disease (p.370)
  - Papillon-Lefèvre's syndrome (p.444)
  - Richner-Hanhart's syndrome (p.521)
  - Unna-Thost palmoplantar keratoderma (p.601)
  - Vohwinkel syndrome (p.623)
    - acrokeratoelastoidosis (p.17)



- acrokeratosis verruciformis (p.18)
- keratoderma palmoplantaris (p.316)
  - Huriez syndrome (p.273)
  - Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome (p.532)
  - dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis (p.161)
- keratoderma punctata (p.316)
- keratoderma transgrediens (p.316)
- mutilating palmoplantar keratoderma with periorificial keratotic plaques (p.393)
- palmar keratoderma (p.440)
- striate palmoplantar keratoderma (p.564)
- keratosis lichenoides chronica (p.317)
- keratosis senilis (p.317)
- leukokeratosis (p.333)
- lichenoid hyperkeratosis (p.335)
- pilaris keratosis (p.467)
- pityriasis rotunda (p.469)
- porokeratosis (p.478)
  - Mibelli porokeratosis (p.378)
  - linear porokeratosis (p.336)
  - actinic porokeratosis (p.18)
  - palmoplantar porokeratosis (p.440)
  - porokeratosis palmaris, plantaris et disseminata (p.478)
- progressive erythrokeratoderma (p.486)
- pseudochromidrosis (p.491)
- pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis (p.492)
- hypokeratosis (p.287)
- keratosis lichenoides (p.317)
- palmoplantar porokeratosis (p.440)
- parakeratosis (p.445)
  - infectious parakeratosis (p.297)
  - parakeratosis variegata (p.445)
  - rosacea perioral dermatitis (p.524)
- ecthyma gangrenosum (p.183)
- eczema (p.185)
  - Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome (p.630)
  - dry eczema (p.173)
  - nummular eczema (p.416)
- elastosis (p.186)
  - elastosis senilis (p.186)
  - cutaneous nodular elastoidosis with cysts and comedones (p.148)
- eosinophilic fasciitis (p.194)
- eosinophilic granuloma (p.194)
  - eosinophilic granuloma of the bone (p.194)
  - pulmonary eosinophilic granuloma (p.498)
- eosinophilic spongiosis (p.195)
- epidermoid cyst (p.196)
- epithelioid hemangioendothelioma (p.198)
- eritrasma (p.199)
- eruptive pseudoangiomatosis (p.200)
- erysipeloid (p.200)
- erythema (p.200)
  - MARSH syndrome (p.363)
  - bullous erythema (p.94)
  - eritema elevatum diutinum (p.199)
  - eritema gyratum atrophicans transiens (p.199)
  - eritema gyratum perstans (p.199)
  - eritema gyratum repens (p.199)
  - erythema a calore (p.200)
  - erythema annulare (p.200)
    - erythema annulare centrifugum (p.201)
  - erythema chronicum migrans (p.201)
  - erythema dyschromicum perstans (p.201)
  - erythema induratum (p.201)
  - erythema infectiosum (p.201)
  - erythema multiform (p.201)
  - erythema nodosum (p.201)
    - Löfgren syndrome (p.350)
    - erythema nodosum leprosum (p.201)
    - erythema nodosum migrans (p.201)
  - erythema scarlatiniforme desquamativum recidivans (p.201)
  - erythema toxicum neonatorum (p.201)

- fixed drug eruption (p.221)
- hand, foot and mouth disease (p.250)
- napkin dermatitis (p.400)
- necrotic migrans erythema (p.402)
- periorificial erythema (p.458)
- red fingers syndrome (p.508)
- telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans (p.577)
- erythroderma (p.202)
  - Lyell syndrome (p.347)
  - erythrokeratoderma variabilis (p.202)
  - ichthyosis linearis circumflexa (p.291)
  - ichthyosiform erythroderma (p.291)
    - Comel-Netherton syndrome (p.128)
    - Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome (p.172)
    - bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma (p.94)
    - collodion baby (p.127)
    - non-bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma (p.414)
  - progressive erythrokeratoderma (p.486)
  - staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome (p.560)
- erythrokeratodermia (p.202)
  - erythrokeratoderma variabilis (p.202)
  - progressive erythrokeratoderma (p.486)
- exanthema (p.205)
  - asymmetric perilesional exanthema (p.56)
  - equine coital exanthema (p.199)
  - exanthema subitum (p.205)
  - vesicular exanthema (p.617)
- familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis (p.213)
- fibrokeratoma (p.218)
  - digital fibrokeratoma (p.165)
- fibrous hamartoma of infancy (p.219)
- focal dermal hypoplasia (p.222)
- focal epithelial hyperplasia (p.222)
- folliculitis (p.223)
  - Siemens ichthyosis bullosa (p.543)
  - acne keloidalis (p.16)
  - comedo (p.128)
    - childhood flexural comedones (p.113)
    - familial dyskeratotic comedones (p.213)
    - senile comedo (p.537)
  - dissecting folliculitis of the scalp (p.170)
  - eosinophilic pustular folliculitis (p.195)
  - oil-induced folliculitis (p.422)
  - perforating folliculitis (p.455)
  - pilaris keratosis (p.467)
- frostbite (p.227)
- furunculosis (p.228)
- giant cell granuloma (p.237)
- granuloma annulare (p.244)
  - granuloma annulare perforating (p.244)
- granuloma faciale (p.244)
- granuloma lutealis (p.244)
  - infantile granuloma lutealis (p.296)
- granuloma telangiectatum (p.244)
- granulomatous cheilitis (p.245)
- granulomatous slack skin (p.245)
- hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia (p.266)
- herpes zoster (p.268)
  - Ramsay-Hunt syndrome (p.505)
  - herpes zoster ophthalmicus (p.268)
- hidrocantoma (p.269)
- hipodermatitis (p.270)
  - dermohypodermatitis (p.161)
    - erysipelas (p.200)
    - macular necrobiosis of Miescher (p.352)
  - hypodermatitis sclerodermaformis (p.286)
- histoid leprosy (p.271)
- hyalinosis cutis et mucosae (p.273)
- hypereosinophilic syndrome (p.277)
- hypoderma infection (p.286)
- impetigo (p.295)
- indeterminate leprosy (p.296)

- ingrowing nail (p.299)
- intertrigo (p.301)
- juvenile fibromatosis (p.312)
- kavaism (p.315)
- keloid (p.315)
  - acne keloidalis (p.16)
- keratoacanthoma (p.316)
  - Muir-Torre syndrome (p.389)
- keratolysis (p.317)
- koilonychia (p.321)
- kraurosis (p.321)
  - kraurosis penis (p.321)
  - kraurosis vulvae (p.322)
- laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome (p.326)
- leg ulcer (p.328)
  - post-thrombotic disease (p.479)
- lentiginous melanoma (p.330)
- lepromatous leprosy (p.331)
  - leproma (p.331)
- leucocytoclastic vasculitis (p.332)
- lichen (p.334)
  - lichen amyloidis (p.335)
  - lichen aureus (p.335)
  - lichen bullous (p.335)
  - lichen erosive (p.335)
  - lichen nitidus (p.335)
  - lichen planus (p.335)
    - bullous lichen planus (p.94)
    - lichen planus actinicus (p.335)
  - lichen sclerosus et atrophicus (p.335)
  - lichen spinulosus Lassueur-Graham-Little (p.335)
  - liquen striatus (p.339)
- lichenification (p.335)
  - neurodermatitis (p.406)
- lipoatrophy (p.337)
  - partial lipoatrophy (p.451)
- lipoblastoma (p.337)
- lipodystrophy (p.338)
  - Berardinelli lipodystrophy (p.72)
  - Lawrence-Seip syndrome (p.327)
  - Whipple disease (p.629)
  - lipoatrophic diabetes (p.337)
  - lipodystrophia centrifugalis abdominalis infantilis (p.337)
  - membranous lipodystrophy (p.371)
- lipoedema (p.338)
- lipogranulomatosis (p.338)
- livedo racemosa (p.340)
- livedo reticularis (p.340)
  - Sneddon syndrome (p.551)
- livedoid vasculitis (p.340)
- loaiasis (p.341)
- lupus (p.345)
  - lupus erythematosus (p.346)
    - cutaneous lupus erythematosus (p.148)
    - lupus erythematosus profundus (p.346)
    - subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus (p.565)
    - systemic lupus erythematosus (p.575)
  - lupus miliaris disseminatus faciei (p.346)
  - lupus pernio (p.346)
- macrolipodystrophia (p.352)
- mal perforans (p.353)
- malignant atrophic papulosis (p.357)
- mastocytoma (p.364)
- melanoblastosis (p.369)
  - neurocutaneous melanoblastosis (p.406)
- milia en plaque (p.381)
- miliaria crystallina (p.381)
- miliaria profunda (p.381)
- miliaria rubra (p.381)
- milium (p.381)
  - colloid milium (p.127)
- milker nodule (p.381)

- mixed connective tissue disease (p.383)
- molluscum contagiosum (p.384)
- molluscum pendulum (p.384)
  - oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome (p.420)
- monilethrix (p.384)
- mucinosis (p.387)
  - follicular mucinosis (p.223)
  - papular mucinosis (p.444)
  - pretibial myxoedema (p.484)
  - reticular erythematous mucinosis (p.515)
- myofibromatosis (p.396)
  - infantile myofibromatosis (p.296)
- nail patella syndrome (p.399)
- necrobiotic disorders (p.401)
  - macular necrobiosis of Miescher (p.352)
- necrotizing fasciitis (p.402)
- necrotizing livedo reticularis (p.402)
- neurolipomatosis (p.408)
- neurothekeoma (p.409)
- nevus (p.410)
  - Becker nevus (p.68)
  - Mongolian spot (p.384)
  - Ota nevus (p.435)
  - Spitz nevus (p.557)
  - Sutton nevus (p.570)
  - achromic nevus (p.15)
  - apocrine nevus (p.49)
  - basal cell nevus (p.67)
    - basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)
  - blue nevus (p.80)
    - extensive blue nevus (p.207)
  - comedo nevus (p.128)
  - compound nevus (p.130)
  - connective tissue nevus (p.137)
  - dysplastic nevus (p.180)
  - eccrine nevus (p.183)
  - epidermal nevus syndrome (p.195)
  - intra-dermal nevus (p.306)
  - junctional nevus (p.312)
  - linear inflammatory verrucous epidermal nevus (p.336)
  - linear lentiginous nevus (p.336)
  - linear nevus (p.336)
  - melanocytic nevus (p.370)
  - naevus anemicus (p.399)
  - nevus elasticus (p.410)
  - nevus lipomatodes solitarius (p.411)
  - nevus lipomatodes superficialis (p.411)
  - pigmented nevus (p.467)
    - giant extensive pigmented nevus (p.237)
  - sebaceous nevus (p.535)
    - naevus sebaceous of Jadassohn (p.399)
      - linear sebaceous nevus syndrome (p.336)
  - verrucous nevus (p.616)
    - linear verrucous nevus (p.336)
    - systematized verrucous nevus (p.574)
  - white sponge nevus (p.629)
- nodular fasciitis (p.412)
- nodular vasculitis (p.413)
  - erythema induratum (p.201)
- ochronosis (p.419)
- oleoma (p.422)
- onchocerciasis (p.424)
- onixis (p.424)
- onychodysplasia (p.424)
- onychodystrophy (p.424)
  - Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome (p.532)
  - anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.41)
    - Marshall syndrome (p.363)
    - Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)
  - dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis (p.161)
  - hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.270)
  - median onychodystrophy (p.366)

- onycholysis (p.424)
- onychomadesis (p.424)
- onychomatricoma (p.424)
- onychomycosis (p.425)
- open fracture (p.425)
- osteodysplastic geroderma (p.433)
- osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia (p.433)
- pachydermoperiostosis (p.439)
- pachyonychia (p.439)
  - Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome (p.310)
- palmoplantar pits (p.440)
  - basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)
- panniculitis (p.443)
  - Weber-Christian panniculitis (p.627)
- papule (p.444)
  - follicular papule (p.223)
  - papulosis (p.445)
    - Bowenoid papulosis (p.84)
    - clear cell papulosis (p.122)
    - lymphomatoid papulosis (p.349)
    - malignant atrophic papulosis (p.357)
  - piezogenic papule (p.466)
- papuloerythroderma (p.445)
- parapsoriasis (p.447)
  - parapsoriasis guttata (p.447)
  - parapsoriasis varioliformis (p.447)
  - patchy parapsoriasis (p.451)
- pediculosis (p.452)
- pellagra (p.453)
- perforating elastofibroma (p.455)
- perionyxis (p.458)
- peripilar nodule (p.459)
- petechia (p.461)
- photosensitivity (p.465)
  - Kindler syndrome (p.320)
  - actinic cheilitis (p.18)
  - photoallergy (p.464)
  - photodermatosis (p.465)
    - actinic keratosis (p.18)
    - actinic porokeratosis (p.18)
    - actinic prurigo (p.19)
    - actinic reticuloid (p.19)
    - hydroa vacciniformis (p.274)
    - keratosis senilis (p.317)
    - polymorphic light eruption (p.476)
    - solar urticaria (p.552)
    - xeroderma pigmentosum (p.634)
      - De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome (p.154)
- phototoxicity (p.465)
- porphyria (p.478)
  - acute intermittent porphyria (p.20)
  - coproporphyrin (p.138)
  - erythropoietic porphyria (p.203)
    - Günther congenital porphyria (p.247)
  - porphyria variegata (p.478)
  - porphyria cutanea tarda (p.478)
- protoporphyrin (p.489)
  - erythropoietic protoporphyria (p.203)
- phrynoderma (p.465)
- phytophotodermatitis (p.465)
  - Oppenheim meadow dermatitis (p.426)
- piedra (p.466)
- pigmentation disorder (p.466)
  - Albright disease (p.29)
  - Carney complex (p.102)
  - Ito hypomelanosis (p.309)
  - Vogt-Koyanagi uveitis (p.623)
- acanthosis nigricans (p.14)
  - Lawrence-Seip syndrome (p.327)
  - benign acanthosis nigricans (p.69)
- albinism (p.29)
  - Griscelli-Pruniéras syndrome (p.245)

- oculocutaneous albinism (p.420)
- alcaptonuria (p.29)
- argyria (p.50)
- café au lait spot (p.96)
  - Watson syndrome (p.627)
- chloasma (p.113)
- clear cell papulosis (p.122)
- depigmentation (p.159)
  - iris depigmentation (p.308)
  - skin depigmentation (p.546)
  - vitiligo (p.622)
- diabetic dermopathy (p.163)
- dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria (p.176)
- dyskeratosis congenita (p.177)
- erythema dyschromicum perstans (p.201)
- erythromelanosis follicularis (p.202)
- heterochromia iridis (p.268)
- hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.270)
- hypermelanosis (p.280)
  - H syndrome (p.248)
  - Laugier-Hunziker syndrome (p.327)
  - dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis (p.161)
  - melanocythemia (p.369)
    - Mongolian spot (p.384)
  - melanotic prurigo (p.370)
- hypomelanosis (p.287)
- hypopigmentation (p.288)
  - pityriasis alba (p.468)
- idiopathic eruptive macular pigmentation (p.292)
- incontinentia pigmenti (p.295)
- lentiginosis (p.330)
  - Peutz-Jeghers syndrome (p.462)
  - Touraine centrofacial lentiginosis (p.587)
- leukoderma (p.333)
- leukokeratosis (p.333)
- leukomelanoderma (p.333)
  - Dohi acropigmentation (p.171)
- melanoderma (p.370)
- melanonychia (p.370)
  - Laugier-Hunziker syndrome (p.327)
- melanosis (p.370)
  - Dubreuilh precancerous melanosis (p.174)
  - Riehl melanosis (p.522)
  - neurocutaneous melanosis (p.406)
- parakeratosis variegata (p.445)
- phacomatosis pigmentokeratocica (p.462)
- phacomatosis pigmentovascularis (p.463)
- pigmented purpuric dermatitis (p.467)
- pityriasis versicolor (p.469)
- poikiloderma (p.474)
  - Rothmund-Thomson syndrome (p.524)
- progressive pigmented purpuric dermatosis (p.486)
- prurigo pigmentosa (p.490)
- pseudochromidrosis (p.491)
- urticaria pigmentosa (p.606)
  - telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans (p.577)
- uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome (p.608)
- xeroderma pigmentosum (p.634)
  - De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome (p.154)
- pili annulati (p.467)
- pili multigemini (p.467)
- pili torti (p.467)
- pilonidal cyst (p.467)
- pityriasis (p.468)
  - pityriasis lichenoides et varioliformis acuta (p.469)
- pityriasis capitis (p.469)
- pityriasis rosea (p.469)
- pityriasis rubra pilaris (p.469)
- podoconiosis (p.474)
- popliteal pterygium syndrome (p.477)
- port wine stain (p.478)
- post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniasis (p.479)

premalignant skin lesion (p.483)  
 progeria (p.485)  
     Werner syndrome (p.628)  
     acrogeria (p.17)  
 progressive osseous heteroplasia (p.486)  
 prurigo (p.490)  
     Besnier prurigo (p.72)  
     actinic prurigo (p.19)  
     melanotic prurigo (p.370)  
     nodular prurigo (p.413)  
     prurigo pigmentosa (p.490)  
     prurigo strophulus (p.490)  
 pruritus (p.490)  
     itching skin (p.309)  
         anal itching (p.36)  
     mucosal pruritus (p.389)  
     pruritus vulvae (p.490)  
 pseudoainhum (p.491)  
 pseudopelade of Brocq (p.493)  
 pseudoporphyria (p.493)  
 pseudoxanthoma elasticum (p.494)  
 psoriasis (p.494)  
     psoriasis guttata (p.494)  
     pustular psoriasis (p.501)  
 psoriatic arthritis (p.494)  
 psoriatic onycho-pachydermo-periostitis (p.494)  
 pterygium colli (p.496)  
 pterygium inversum unguis (p.496)  
 purpura (p.501)  
     Bateman disease (p.67)  
     Henoch-Schönlein purpura (p.260)  
     acute hemorrhagic purpura (p.20)  
     hypergammaglobulinemic purpura (p.277)  
     immune thrombocytopenic purpura (p.294)  
     pigmented purpuric dermatitis (p.467)  
     progressive pigmented purpuric dermatosis (p.486)  
     purpura fulminans (p.501)  
         Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome (p.627)  
     thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura (p.583)  
     vascular purpura (p.611)  
 pyoderma fistulans sinifica (p.502)  
 racket nail (p.505)  
 restrictive dermopathy (p.514)  
 rheumatoid nodule (p.520)  
 rhinophyma (p.521)  
 rickettsialpox (p.522)  
 rosacea (p.524)  
 scabies (p.530)  
     Norwegian scabies (p.415)  
 scalp agenesis (p.530)  
 scalp aplasia (p.530)  
 scleredema (p.533)  
 scleredema of Buschke (p.533)  
 scleroatrophy (p.533)  
 scleroderma (p.533)  
     CREST syndrome (p.145)  
         Reynolds syndrome (p.519)  
     circumscribed scleroderma (p.121)  
         linear scleroderma (p.336)  
         morphea scleroderma (p.386)  
         scleroderma guttata (p.533)  
 sebaceous cyst (p.535)  
 seborrhea (p.535)  
     seborrheic dermatitis (p.535)  
 seborrheic keratosis (p.535)  
 senile angioma (p.537)  
 senile skin (p.537)  
 siliconoma (p.543)  
 skin agenesis (p.545)  
 skin atrophy (p.546)  
     atrophoderma follicularis (p.60)  
     atrophoderma vermiculatum (p.60)

- linear atrophoderma (p.336)
- skin cancer (p.546)
  - Bowen disease (p.84)
  - Dubreuilh precancerous melanosis (p.174)
  - Merkel cell carcinoma (p.374)
  - actinic keratosis (p.18)
  - angioendotheliomatosis (p.39)
  - basal cell carcinoma (p.67)
    - Bazex-Dupré-Christol syndrome (p.68)
    - basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)
    - fibroepithelioma of Pinkus (p.218)
    - pigmented basal cell carcinoma (p.467)
    - sclerodermiform basal cell carcinoma (p.533)
  - basosquamous carcinoma (p.67)
  - dermatofibrosarcoma (p.160)
    - dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans (p.160)
  - eccrine porocarcinoma (p.183)
  - epidermodysplasia verruciformis (p.196)
  - erythroplasia of Queyrat (p.202)
  - malignant melanoma (p.359)
    - B16-Melanoma (p.64)
    - amelanotic malignant melanoma (p.33)
      - Fortner's amelanotic malignant melanoma AMel 3 (p.224)
    - desmoplastic melanoma (p.161)
    - lentiginous melanoma (p.330)
    - melanotic malignant melanoma (p.370)
    - nasal cavity malignant melanoma (p.400)
    - nodular malignant melanoma (p.413)
    - pedunculated malignant melanoma (p.452)
    - uveal malignant melanoma (p.607)
  - plexiform fibrohistiocytic tumor (p.472)
  - skin metastasis (p.549)
  - skin squamous cell carcinoma (p.549)
- skin defect (p.546)
- skin depigmentation (p.546)
- smallpox (p.550)
  - alastrim (p.29)
- solar lentigo (p.552)
- sore (p.553)
  - pressure sore (p.484)
- spider angioma (p.554)
- spongiosis (p.559)
- steatocystoma multiplex (p.560)
- subcutaneous nodule (p.566)
- subepidermal nodular fibrosis (p.567)
- supernumerary nipple (p.569)
- sweat gland disease (p.571)
  - Fox-Fordyce disease (p.225)
- anhidrosis (p.41)
  - Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome (p.118)
  - Ross syndrome (p.524)
  - anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.41)
    - Marshall syndrome (p.363)
    - Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)
- bromhidrosis (p.88)
- chromhidrosis (p.118)
- clear cell hidradenoma (p.122)
- dyshidrosis (p.177)
- eccrine porocarcinoma (p.183)
- eccrine poroma (p.183)
- eccrine spiradenoma (p.183)
- ectodermal dysplasia (p.184)
  - Hay-Wells syndrome (p.251)
  - Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia (p.310)
  - Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn syndrome (p.399)
  - Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome (p.532)
  - Setleis syndrome (p.539)
  - anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.41)
    - Marshall syndrome (p.363)
    - Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)
  - focal dermal hypoplasia (p.222)
  - hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.270)



- tricho-dento-osseous syndrome (p.591)
- hidradenitis (p.269)
  - hidradenitis suppurativa (p.269)
- hidradenocarcinoma (p.269)
- hidradenoma (p.269)
  - hidradenoma papilliferum (p.269)
  - nodular apocrine hidradenoma (p.412)
  - syringocystadenoma papilliferum (p.574)
- hyperhidrosis (p.278)
- neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis (p.410)
- palmoplantar eccrine hidradenitis (p.440)
- sweat gland carcinoma (p.570)
- syringoma (p.574)
  - chondroid syringoma (p.115)
- ulnar mammary syndrome (p.600)
- syringofibroadenoma (p.574)
- tinea (p.586)
  - favus (p.215)
  - tinea amiantacea (p.586)
- tinea circinata (p.586)
- tinea nigra (p.586)
- tophus (p.587)
- trachyonychia (p.589)
- trichilemmal cyst (p.591)
- tricho-dento-osseous syndrome (p.591)
- trimethylaminuria (p.594)
- trophic lesion (p.594)
  - tabes (p.576)
- tropical phagedenic ulcer (p.595)
- tuberculid (p.595)
- tufted angioma (p.596)
- tumoral calcinosis (p.598)
- urticaria (p.605)
  - Muckle-Wells syndrome (p.387)
  - Schnitzler syndrome (p.532)
  - cholinergic urticaria (p.115)
  - familial cold urticaria (p.213)
  - solar urticaria (p.552)
- varicella (p.610)
- varicosity (p.610)
- vascular disorders of the skin (p.611)
  - ecchymosis (p.182)
  - red fingers syndrome (p.508)
  - thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura (p.583)
- verrucous tuberculosis (p.616)
- wart (p.627)
  - WHIM syndrome (p.629)
  - verruca plana (p.616)
- warty dyskeratoma (p.627)
- wrinkle (p.632)
- xanthelasma (p.633)
- xanthogranuloma (p.633)
  - juvenile xanthogranuloma (p.313)
  - necrobiotic xanthogranuloma (p.401)
- xanthoma (p.633)
  - Lawrence-Seip syndrome (p.327)
  - dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François (p.161)
  - eruptive xanthoma (p.200)
  - fibrous xanthoma (p.220)
  - papular xanthoma (p.444)
  - plane xanthoma (p.470)
  - tendinous xanthoma (p.578)
  - tuberonodular xanthoma (p.596)
  - tuberous xanthoma (p.596)
  - verrucous xanthoma (p.616)
- xanthomatosis (p.633)
  - cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis (p.109)
  - normal lipemia xanthomatosis (p.415)
- xeroderma (p.633)
  - sick building syndrome (p.542)
- yaws (p.635)
- trichilemmoma (p.591)

- trichoblastoma (p.591)
- trichodiscoma (p.592)
- trichoepithelioma (p.592)
- trichofolliculoma (p.592)
- tricholemnoma (p.592)
- trichomalacia (p.592)
- trichomegaly (p.592)
- trichomycosis axillaris (p.592)
- trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia (p.592)
- trichorrhexis nodosa (p.592)
- trichothiodystrophy (p.593)
- trichotillomania (p.593)
- uncombable hair syndrome (p.600)
- woolly hair (p.631)
- smooth muscle disease (p.551)
  - leiomyoma (p.329)
    - bronchopulmonary leiomyoma (p.92)
    - tracheal leiomyoma (p.588)
    - uterine leiomyoma (p.606)
  - leiomyosarcoma (p.329)
    - bronchopulmonary leiomyosarcoma (p.92)
    - gastrointestinal leiomyosarcoma (p.233)
- somatic disease (p.552)
  - withdrawal syndrome (p.630)
- splenic disease (p.557)
  - accessory spleen (p.14)
  - asplenia (p.55)
  - hepatosplenomegaly (p.263)
    - hypereosinophilic syndrome (p.277)
  - hypersplenism (p.283)
  - splenic abscess (p.557)
  - splenic infarct (p.557)
  - splenic trauma (p.557)
  - splenomegaly (p.557)
    - tropical splenomegaly (p.595)
  - wandering spleen (p.626)
- stomatology (p.563)
  - Ascher syndrome (p.54)
  - Behçet syndrome (p.68)
  - Cohen syndrome (p.126)
  - Hay-Wells syndrome (p.251)
  - Parry-Romberg syndrome (p.451)
  - adenoameloblastoma (p.23)
  - bruxism (p.93)
  - cerebrocostomandibular syndrome (p.108)
  - cherubism (p.112)
  - cleft (p.122)
  - cryptotia (p.147)
  - dental disease (p.158)
    - LADD syndrome (p.323)
    - Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome (p.532)
    - anodontia (p.42)
      - anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.41)
        - Marshall syndrome (p.363)
        - Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)
    - anterior open bite (p.44)
    - blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome (p.79)
    - chondroectodermal dysplasia (p.115)
    - dental caries (p.158)
    - dental concrescence (p.158)
    - dental dysplasia (p.158)
      - amelogenesis imperfecta (p.33)
    - dental erosion (p.158)
    - dental plaque (p.159)
    - dental root cyst (p.159)
      - apical cyst (p.48)
      - periapical cyst (p.456)
      - periodontal cyst (p.457)
    - dental tartar (p.159)
    - dentofacial dysharmony (p.159)
    - ectodermal dysplasia (p.184)
      - Hay-Wells syndrome (p.251)

Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia (p.310)  
 Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn syndrome (p.399)  
 Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome (p.532)  
 Setleis syndrome (p.539)  
 anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.41)  
     Marshall syndrome (p.363)  
     Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)  
 focal dermal hypoplasia (p.222)  
 hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (p.270)  
 tricho-dento-osseous syndrome (p.591)  
 edentulousness (p.185)  
 hypomineralization (p.287)  
 impacted tooth (p.295)  
 incontinentia pigmenti (p.295)  
 malocclusion (p.361)  
 oculodentodigital dysplasia (p.420)  
 odontoma (p.422)  
 oligodontia (p.422)  
     Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome (p.118)  
 pulpitis (p.500)  
 retained tooth (p.515)  
 third molar tooth disease (p.581)  
 dentocutaneous sinus tract (p.159)  
 disturbances of tooth eruption (p.171)  
 dyskeratosis congenita (p.177)  
 dysmorphic facies (p.178)  
     Angelman syndrome (p.38)  
     Costello syndrome (p.142)  
     De Lange syndrome (p.153)  
     DiGeorge syndrome (p.165)  
     Fryns syndrome (p.227)  
     Hanhart syndrome (p.250)  
     Kabuki syndrome (p.314)  
     Keutel syndrome (p.317)  
     Lin-Gettig syndrome (p.336)  
     Marshall syndrome (p.363)  
     Mohr syndrome (p.384)  
     Noonan syndrome (p.415)  
     Patau syndrome (p.451)  
     Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome (p.482)  
     Robinow syndrome (p.523)  
     Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome (p.544)  
     Smith-Magenis syndrome (p.551)  
     Williams syndrome (p.629)  
     Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (p.631)  
 basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)  
 cerebrohepato-renal syndrome (p.108)  
 mandibulofacial dysostosis (p.361)  
     oculovertebral syndrome (p.421)  
 oculovertebral syndrome (p.421)  
 restrictive dermopathy (p.514)  
 spondylocostal dysostosis (p.558)  
 trichorhinophalangeal syndrome (p.592)  
 glossoptosis (p.240)  
     Pierre Robin syndrome (p.466)  
 halitosis (p.248)  
 iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis (p.307)  
 juvenile fibromatosis (p.312)  
 lower lip squamous cell carcinoma (p.342)  
 malignant salivary gland tumor (p.360)  
 mandibulofacial dysostosis (p.361)  
     oculovertebral syndrome (p.421)  
 maxillary disease (p.365)  
     Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome (p.249)  
     adamantinoma (p.22)  
     dental root cyst (p.159)  
         apical cyst (p.48)  
         periapical cyst (p.456)  
         periodontal cyst (p.457)  
     fibrous dysplasia of jaws (p.219)  
     first branchial cleft syndrome (p.220)  
     frontometaphyseal dysplasia (p.227)

- mandibular fibrous dysplasia (p.361)
- mandibulofacial dysostosis (p.361)
  - oculovertebral syndrome (p.421)
- maxillary cancer (p.365)
- maxillonasal dysplasia (p.365)
- odontogenic fibroma (p.421)
- odontogenic myxoma (p.421)
- syngnathia (p.572)
- temporomandibular joint dysfunction (p.578)
- noma (p.413)
- odontogenic cyst (p.421)
  - basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)
- oral cavity disease (p.428)
  - Laugier-Hunziker syndrome (p.327)
  - Ludwig's angina (p.342)
  - Miescher granulomatosis (p.380)
  - Riga-Fede disease (p.522)
  - angina bullosa haemorrhagica (p.38)
  - ankyloglossia (p.42)
  - black (hairy) tongue (p.77)
  - cheilitis (p.112)
    - actinic cheilitis (p.18)
    - exfoliative cheilitis (p.206)
    - granulomatous cheilitis (p.245)
    - macrocheilia (p.351)
      - Miescher cheilitis (p.380)
      - granulomatous macrocheilia (p.245)
    - perleche (p.460)
    - plasmocystic cheilitis (p.471)
- cleft lip (p.122)
  - Mohr syndrome (p.384)
  - Van der Woude syndrome (p.610)
  - blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome (p.79)
  - orofacioidigital syndrome (p.430)
- cleft palate (p.122)
  - DiGeorge syndrome (p.165)
  - Pierre Robin syndrome (p.466)
  - Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome (p.506)
  - Stickler syndrome (p.561)
  - Van der Woude syndrome (p.610)
  - blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome (p.79)
  - orofacioidigital syndrome (p.430)
  - popliteal pterygium syndrome (p.477)
- epulis (p.198)
- glossitis (p.240)
  - Plummer-Vinson syndrome (p.473)
  - geographical tongue (p.235)
  - glossitis exfoliativa (p.240)
  - glossitis median rhomboid (p.240)
- glossodynia (p.240)
- macroglossia (p.352)
- oral aphthae (p.428)
- oral cancer (p.428)
  - gingival metastasis (p.238)
  - oral cavity carcinoma (p.428)
  - oral erythroplakia (p.428)
  - oral leukoplakia (p.428)
    - Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome (p.310)
  - oral squamous cell carcinoma (p.429)
- oral cavity papilloma (p.428)
- oral papillomatosis (p.429)
- oral premalignant lesion (p.429)
- orocranioidigital syndrome (p.430)
- proliferative verrucous leukoplakia (p.487)
- pyostomatitis (p.503)
  - pyostomatitis vegetans (p.503)
- scarring pemphigoid (p.530)
- stomatitis (p.562)
  - Stevens-Johnson syndrome (p.561)
  - bovine papular stomatitis (p.84)
  - gangrenous stomatitis (p.231)
  - gingivostomatitis (p.238)

- ulcerative stomatitis (p.600)
- vesicular stomatitis (p.617)
- tongue cancer (p.586)
  - tongue squamous cell carcinoma (p.586)
- white sponge nevus (p.629)
- periodontal disease (p.457)
  - furcation defect (p.228)
  - gingival metastasis (p.238)
  - gingivitis (p.238)
    - gingivitis hyperplasia (p.238)
    - gingivostomatitis (p.238)
  - parodontal socket (p.450)
  - periodontitis (p.457)
    - juvenile periodontitis (p.312)
    - marginal periodontitis (p.362)
  - periodontosis (p.457)
- perioral dermatitis (p.458)
  - rosacea perioral dermatitis (p.524)
- proboscis (p.485)
- prognathism (p.485)
- pyostomatitis vegetans (p.503)
- retrognathism (p.518)
  - Pierre Robin syndrome (p.466)
- salivary glands disease (p.526)
  - Stafne bone cavity (p.560)
  - aptyalism (p.49)
    - Sjögren syndrome (p.545)
    - dry eyes and mouth syndrome (p.174)
  - benign salivary gland tumor (p.71)
  - gustatory sweating syndrome (p.246)
  - hyposalivation (p.289)
  - mumps (p.392)
  - papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum (p.443)
  - parotid gland cancer (p.450)
  - parotiditis (p.450)
    - Heerfordt syndrome (p.254)
  - salivary gland cancer (p.526)
    - minor salivary gland cancer (p.382)
    - salivary gland adenoid cystic carcinoma (p.526)
    - sialoblastoma (p.542)
  - sialadenitis (p.542)
  - sialadenoma papilliferum (p.542)
  - sialodochitis (p.542)
  - sialodochitis fibrinosa (p.542)
  - sialorrhea (p.542)
  - sublingual cyst (p.567)
- tricho-dento-osseous syndrome (p.591)
- trigeminal neuralgia (p.593)
- striated muscle disease (p.564)
  - Mazabraud syndrome (p.365)
  - Poland syndrome (p.475)
  - Volkman contracture (p.624)
- amyotrophy (p.35)
  - Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease (p.111)
  - Kugelberg-Welander disease (p.322)
  - Werdnig-Hoffmann disease (p.628)
  - neurogenic amyotrophy (p.407)
  - parietal lobe syndrome (p.449)
  - spinal amyotrophy (p.555)
- cramp (p.143)
  - writer cramp (p.632)
- dermatomyositis (p.160)
- dystonia (p.181)
  - dystonia musculorum deformans (p.181)
  - extrapyramidal syndrome (p.208)
    - Guam-Parkinson dementia (p.246)
    - Huntington disease (p.273)
    - Parkinson disease (p.450)
    - Sydenham chorea (p.571)
    - athetosis (p.58)
    - chorea (p.116)
    - dyskinesia (p.178)

- ataxia (p.57)
  - Angelman syndrome (p.38)
  - Rett syndrome (p.519)
  - cerebellar ataxia (p.106)
    - Joubert syndrome (p.311)
    - Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
    - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
    - Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)
    - ataxia telangiectasia (p.57)
    - dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica (p.180)
    - spinocerebellar ataxia (p.556)
  - corpus callosum syndrome (p.142)
  - detrusor sphincter dyssynergia (p.162)
  - fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome (p.226)
  - optic ataxia (p.426)
  - tabes (p.576)
    - buccofacial dyskinesia (p.93)
  - familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymhormia and hypoventilation (p.214)
  - hemiballismus (p.256)
  - neuroleptic malignant syndrome (p.407)
  - resting tremor (p.514)
- neurovegetative dystonia (p.410)
- oculogyric crisis (p.420)
- torticollis (p.587)
  - ocular torticollis (p.419)
  - spasmodic torticollis (p.553)
- writer cramp (p.632)
- eye muscle myokymia (p.209)
- fibromatosis colli (p.218)
- fibromyalgia (p.219)
- hyperkalemic periodic paralysis (p.279)
- limb compartment syndrome (p.335)
  - anterior tibial compartment syndrome (p.44)
- mixed connective tissue disease (p.383)
- muscle contracture (p.392)
- muscle tonus alteration (p.392)
  - Halpern syndrome (p.249)
  - atonia (p.58)
  - hypotonia (p.290)
    - Walker-Warburg syndrome (p.626)
  - muscular hypotonia (p.393)
    - Lowe syndrome (p.342)
    - Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)
    - cataplexy (p.103)
      - Gelineau syndrome (p.234)
    - tabes (p.576)
- spasticity (p.553)
- vestibular syndrome (p.617)
  - central vestibular syndrome (p.105)
  - peripheral vestibular syndrome (p.459)
- muscular retraction (p.393)
- musculoskeletal disorder (p.393)
- myalgia (p.393)
  - chronic fatigue syndrome (p.119)
- myofasciitis (p.396)
  - macrophagic myofasciitis (p.352)
- myoglobinuria (p.396)
- myopathy (p.397)
  - Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome (p.172)
  - antisynthetase syndrome (p.45)
  - central core myopathy (p.105)
  - congenital fiber type disproportion myopathy (p.133)
  - mitochondrial myopathy (p.382)
    - CPEO syndrome (p.143)
    - Kearns-Sayre syndrome (p.315)
    - MELAS syndrome (p.370)
    - MERRF syndrome (p.374)
  - multicore myopathy (p.389)
  - myotubular myopathy (p.397)
  - nemaline myopathy (p.403)
  - proximal myotonic myopathy (p.490)
  - reducing body myopathy (p.508)

- myositis (p.397)
  - fibrodysplasia ossificans myositis (p.218)
  - myositis ossificans progressiva (p.397)
  - ocular myositis (p.419)
- ocular muscle spasm (p.419)
- prune belly syndrome (p.490)
- rhabdomyolysis (p.520)
  - neuroleptic malignant syndrome (p.407)
- rhabdomyoma (p.520)
- rhabdomyosarcoma (p.520)
  - alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma (p.32)
  - embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma (p.187)
  - pleomorphic rhabdomyosarcoma (p.471)
- stiff man syndrome (p.561)
- striated muscle ischemia (p.564)
- trismus (p.594)
- symptom (p.572)
  - ST elevation (p.560)
  - anorexia (p.43)
  - anosmia (p.44)
    - Kallmann syndrome (p.314)
  - asthenia (p.56)
    - chronic fatigue syndrome (p.119)
    - dry eyes and mouth syndrome (p.174)
    - sick building syndrome (p.542)
  - breath holding spell (p.87)
  - cough (p.143)
  - dysphonia (p.179)
    - functional dysphonia (p.228)
    - spastic dysphonia (p.553)
  - fever (p.217)
    - African tick bite fever (p.26)
    - Brazilian fever (p.86)
    - Brazilian purpuric fever (p.86)
    - Colorado tick fever (p.128)
    - Elokomín fluke fever (p.187)
    - Haverhill fever (p.251)
    - Hyuga fever (p.290)
    - Izumi fever (p.309)
    - Q fever (p.504)
      - lung Q fever (p.345)
    - Rift Valley fever (p.522)
    - Rocky Mountain spotted fever (p.523)
    - Schnitzler syndrome (p.532)
    - South African tick bite fever (p.553)
    - black water fever (p.77)
    - blue tongue disease (p.81)
    - boutonneuse fever (p.84)
    - bovine ephemeral fever (p.84)
    - bovine malignant catarrhal fever (p.84)
    - familial recurrent polyseritis (p.214)
    - febrile convulsion (p.215)
    - foot and mouth disease (p.224)
    - hemorrhagic fever (p.259)
      - Argentine hemorrhagic fever (p.50)
      - Bolivian hemorrhagic fever (p.81)
      - Congo-Crimean haemorrhagic fever (p.135)
      - Ebola hemorrhagic fever (p.182)
      - Lassa fever (p.326)
      - Marburg disease (p.362)
      - Omsk hemorrhagic fever (p.423)
      - dengue hemorrhagic fever (p.158)
      - endemic nephropathy (p.190)
        - Balkans endemic nephropathy (p.66)
      - hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome (p.259)
      - simian hemorrhagic fever (p.544)
    - metal fumes fever (p.377)
    - neuroleptic malignant syndrome (p.407)
    - post myocardial infarction syndrome (p.479)
    - relapsing fever (p.509)
      - louse borne relapsing fever (p.341)
      - tick borne relapsing fever (p.585)

- ricketsialpox (p.522)
- sandfly fever (p.527)
- tick borne fever (p.585)
- trench fever (p.591)
- yellow fever (p.635)
- halitosis (p.248)
- hemiatrophy (p.255)
- hemihypertrophy (p.256)
- hemorrhage (p.259)
  - cerebellum hemorrhage (p.106)
  - cerebral hemorrhage (p.108)
  - cerebral ventricle hemorrhage (p.108)
  - choroid hemorrhage (p.117)
  - conjunctive haemorrhage (p.136)
  - epistaxis (p.198)
  - expulsive hemorrhage of the vitreous body (p.207)
  - gastric antral vascular ectasia (p.232)
  - gastrointestinal bleeding (p.233)
  - hemarthrosis (p.254)
  - hematemesis (p.255)
    - Mallory-Weiss syndrome (p.360)
  - hematoma (p.255)
    - abruptio placentae (p.13)
    - cephalohematoma (p.106)
    - extradural hematoma (p.207)
    - intracranial hematoma (p.305)
    - orbital hematoma (p.429)
    - perirenal hematoma (p.459)
    - retroperitoneal hematoma (p.519)
    - subdural hematoma (p.566)
    - vertebral canal hematoma (p.616)
- hematuria (p.255)
- hemobilia (p.256)
- hemomediastinum (p.257)
- hemopericardium (p.257)
- hemoperitoneum (p.258)
- hemoptysis (p.258)
  - pulmonary hemosiderosis (p.498)
- hemorrhoid (p.260)
- hemospermia (p.260)
- hemothorax (p.260)
  - hemopneumothorax (p.258)
- intracranial hemorrhage (p.305)
- premacular hemorrhage (p.482)
- rectal hemorrhage (p.507)
- retina hemorrhage (p.515)
  - Terson syndrome (p.579)
- subarachnoid hemorrhage (p.566)
  - Terson syndrome (p.579)
- subconjunctival hemorrhage (p.566)
- vitreal hemorrhage (p.622)
  - Terson syndrome (p.579)
- hiccup (p.269)
- hirsutism (p.270)
- hot flush (p.272)
- hyperthermia (p.283)
  - heatstroke (p.253)
- hypertrophy (p.284)
  - splenomegaly (p.557)
    - tropical splenomegaly (p.595)
- hypothermia (p.290)
- jaundice (p.311)
  - Crigler-Najjar disease (p.145)
  - Dubin-Johnson disease (p.174)
  - Gilbert disease (p.237)
  - Rotor disease (p.524)
- medically unexplained symptoms (p.368)
- melena (p.371)
  - Mallory-Weiss syndrome (p.360)
- muscle tonus alteration (p.392)
  - Halpern syndrome (p.249)
  - atonia (p.58)



- hypotonia (p.290)
  - Walker-Warburg syndrome (p.626)
- muscular hypotonia (p.393)
  - Lowe syndrome (p.342)
  - Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)
  - cataplexy (p.103)
    - Gelineau syndrome (p.234)
  - tabes (p.576)
- spasticity (p.553)
- vestibular syndrome (p.617)
  - central vestibular syndrome (p.105)
  - peripheral vestibular syndrome (p.459)
- muscular hypotonia (p.393)
  - Lowe syndrome (p.342)
  - Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome (p.363)
  - cataplexy (p.103)
    - Gelineau syndrome (p.234)
  - tabes (p.576)
- mydriasis (p.394)
  - Holmes-Adie syndrome (p.271)
    - Ross syndrome (p.524)
  - Urrets-Zavalía syndrome (p.605)
  - sphenoidal fissure syndrome (p.554)
- myosis (p.397)
  - Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome (p.121)
    - Pancoast syndrome (p.441)
    - Raeder syndrome (p.505)
    - Wallenberg syndrome (p.626)
- nausea (p.401)
- necrosis (p.402)
  - acute retinal necrosis (p.21)
  - acute retinal necrosis syndrome (p.22)
  - acute tubular necrosis (p.22)
  - gangrene (p.231)
    - Fournier gangrene (p.225)
    - gas gangrene (p.231)
    - lung gangrene (p.344)
  - lung lobe necrosis (p.344)
  - lung necrosis (p.345)
  - renal cortical necrosis (p.510)
  - renal papillary necrosis (p.512)
- ocular hypotension (p.419)
  - ophthalmomalacia (p.425)
- pain (p.439)
  - arthralgia (p.53)
    - Schnitzler syndrome (p.532)
    - chronic fatigue syndrome (p.119)
    - postural deficiency (p.481)
  - carpal tunnel syndrome (p.103)
  - causalgia (p.104)
  - costoclavicular syndrome (p.142)
  - erythromelalgia (p.202)
  - fibromyalgia (p.219)
  - glossodynia (p.240)
  - headache (p.252)
    - LASH syndrome (p.326)
    - SUNCT syndrome (p.568)
    - chronic fatigue syndrome (p.119)
    - chronic paroxysmic hemicrania (p.120)
    - cluster headache (p.123)
      - Raeder syndrome (p.505)
    - postural deficiency (p.481)
    - sick building syndrome (p.542)
    - tension headache (p.579)
    - vasomotor headache (p.612)
  - intractable pain (p.306)
  - meralgia paresthetica (p.374)
  - metatarsalgia (p.378)
    - Morton metatarsalgia (p.386)
  - myalgia (p.393)
    - chronic fatigue syndrome (p.119)
  - neck pain (p.401)

- Eagle syndrome (p.182)
- crowned dens syndrome (p.146)
- neuralgia (p.405)
  - Charlin's syndrome (p.111)
  - Sluder syndrome (p.550)
  - cervicobrachial neuralgia (p.110)
    - Pancoast syndrome (p.441)
    - mediastinal syndrome (p.367)
  - crural neuralgia (p.146)
  - sciatica (p.532)
  - trigeminal neuralgia (p.593)
- otalgia (p.435)
  - Eagle syndrome (p.182)
- pelvic pain (p.453)
- polyalgia (p.475)
  - dry eyes and mouth syndrome (p.174)
- post-thrombotic disease (p.479)
- postmastectomy pain syndrome (p.480)
- rachialgia (p.505)
  - coccygodinia (p.124)
  - low back pain (p.342)
  - postural deficiency (p.481)
- reflex sympathetic dystrophy (p.508)
  - posttraumatic Südeck atrophy (p.481)
  - shoulder-hand syndrome (p.541)
- sicca asthenia polyalgia syndrome (p.542)
- talalgia (p.576)
- tarsal tunnel syndrome (p.577)
- thalamus syndrome (p.580)
- thoracic outlet syndrome (p.581)
- thoracic pain (p.581)
  - acute chest syndrome (p.19)
- vasomotor algesia (p.612)
- rale (p.505)
- spaniomenorrhoea (p.553)
- steatorrhea (p.561)
- stridor (p.564)
- wheezing (p.629)
- synechia (p.572)
  - anterior synechia (p.44)
    - Peters syndrome (p.461)
  - posterior synechia (p.480)
- systemic disease (p.574)
  - Behçet syndrome (p.68)
  - Ehlers-Danlos syndrome (p.185)
  - Gulf War syndrome (p.246)
  - Kawasaki syndrome (p.315)
  - Marfan syndrome (p.362)
  - Parry-Romberg syndrome (p.451)
  - Rowell syndrome (p.525)
  - Sjögren syndrome (p.545)
  - Takayasu arteritis (p.576)
  - Wegener granulomatosis (p.627)
  - connective tissue disease (p.137)
    - Larsen syndrome (p.325)
    - Parry-Romberg syndrome (p.451)
  - angiomyxoma (p.40)
  - collagenosis reactive perforating (p.126)
  - dermatomyositis (p.160)
  - elastic tissue disease (p.186)
    - Ehlers-Danlos syndrome (p.185)
    - Marfan syndrome (p.362)
    - acrokeratoelastoidosis (p.17)
    - anetoderma (p.37)
      - Jadassohn anetoderma (p.310)
    - cutis laxa (p.149)
      - Majewski syndrome (p.353)
  - elastosis (p.186)
    - elastosis senilis (p.186)
      - cutaneous nodular elastoidosis with cysts and comedones (p.148)
    - pseudoxanthoma elasticum (p.494)
  - fasciitis (p.214)

- eosinophilic fasciitis (p.194)
- necrotizing fasciitis (p.402)
- nodular fasciitis (p.412)
- fibrosis (p.219)
  - Hamman-Rich interstitial pulmonary fibrosis (p.250)
  - hepatic fibrosis (p.261)
    - Meckel syndrome (p.366)
  - male urethral fibrosis (p.354)
  - myocardial fibrosis (p.395)
  - peritoneal fibrosis (p.459)
  - pulmonary fibrosis (p.498)
  - renal fibrosis (p.511)
  - retroperitoneal fibrosis (p.519)
  - subepidermal nodular fibrosis (p.567)
- histiocytoma (p.270)
  - fibrous histiocytoma (p.220)
  - lung histiocytoma (p.344)
  - thymus histiocytoma (p.584)
- lupus erythematosus (p.346)
  - cutaneous lupus erythematosus (p.148)
  - lupus erythematosus profundus (p.346)
  - subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus (p.565)
  - systemic lupus erythematosus (p.575)
- lupus nephritis (p.346)
- lupus-like syndrome (p.346)
- malignant histiocytoma (p.358)
- mixed connective tissue disease (p.383)
- phlegmon (p.464)
- scleredema (p.533)
- scleredema of Buschke (p.533)
- scleroderma (p.533)
  - CREST syndrome (p.145)
    - Reynolds syndrome (p.519)
  - circumscribed scleroderma (p.121)
    - linear scleroderma (p.336)
    - morphea scleroderma (p.386)
    - scleroderma guttata (p.533)
- stiff skin syndrome (p.561)
- dermatomyositis (p.160)
- eosinophilic fasciitis (p.194)
- giant cell arteritis (p.237)
- juvenile fibromatosis (p.312)
- lupus erythematosus (p.346)
  - cutaneous lupus erythematosus (p.148)
  - lupus erythematosus profundus (p.346)
  - subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus (p.565)
  - systemic lupus erythematosus (p.575)
- lupus nephritis (p.346)
- lupus-like syndrome (p.346)
- malacoplakia (p.354)
  - kidney malacoplakia (p.319)
- microscopic polyangiitis (p.379)
- mixed connective tissue disease (p.383)
- nodular fasciitis (p.412)
- periarteritis nodosa (p.456)
  - periarteritis nodosa kidney (p.456)
- relapsing polychondritis (p.509)
- sarcoidosis (p.527)
  - Löfgren syndrome (p.350)
- scleroderma (p.533)
  - CREST syndrome (p.145)
    - Reynolds syndrome (p.519)
  - circumscribed scleroderma (p.121)
    - linear scleroderma (p.336)
    - morphea scleroderma (p.386)
    - scleroderma guttata (p.533)
- thromboangiitis obliterans (p.582)
- thymus pathology (p.584)
  - DiGeorge syndrome (p.165)
  - Nezelof syndrome (p.411)
  - thymic cyst (p.583)
  - thymic epithelial tumor (p.584)

- thymoma (p.584)
  - malignant thymoma (p.360)
- thymus carcinoma (p.584)
- tick-borne disease (p.585)
- trauma (p.590)
  - abdominal trauma (p.10)
  - accidental blood exposure (p.14)
  - acoustic trauma (p.17)
  - altitude-induced disorder (p.32)
  - aorta traumatism (p.46)
  - artery traumatism (p.53)
  - barotrauma (p.66)
  - bladder traumatism (p.78)
  - bronchial trauma (p.89)
  - burn (p.95)
    - chemical burn (p.112)
    - electrical burn (p.187)
    - eye burn (p.208)
  - cervical spine trauma (p.110)
    - acceleration deceleration syndrome (p.14)
  - cold-induced disorder (p.126)
    - chilblain (p.113)
    - familial cold urticaria (p.213)
    - frostbite (p.227)
  - compression (p.130)
  - contusion (p.138)
    - chorioretinitis sclopetaria (p.117)
  - crush syndrome (p.146)
  - duodenal trauma (p.175)
  - electrocution (p.187)
  - eye injury (p.209)
    - eye contusion (p.208)
  - foreign body (p.224)
    - bezoar (p.73)
    - bronchial foreign body (p.89)
    - esophageal foreign body (p.203)
    - eye foreign body (p.209)
    - eyelid foreign body (p.210)
    - ingested foreign body (p.298)
    - lacrima apparatus foreign body (p.323)
    - orbital foreign body (p.429)
    - textiloma (p.580)
  - fracture (p.225)
    - Colles fracture (p.127)
    - Jones fracture (p.311)
    - Maisonneuve fracture (p.353)
    - avulsion fracture (p.62)
    - bimalleolar fracture of the ankle (p.74)
    - comminuted fracture (p.129)
    - fracture-dislocation (p.225)
      - Benett fracture (p.69)
      - Galeazzi fracture (p.230)
      - Monteggia fracture (p.385)
    - induced fracture (p.296)
    - intercondylar fracture of the humerus (p.300)
    - intertrochanteric fracture (p.301)
    - open fracture (p.425)
    - pathologic fracture (p.451)
    - perthrochanteric fracture (p.461)
    - stress fracture (p.564)
    - subcapital femur fracture (p.566)
    - subcapital fracture of the humerus (p.566)
    - subcondylar femur fracture (p.566)
    - subcondylar humerus fracture (p.566)
    - subtrochanteric femur fracture (p.567)
    - transverse fracture (p.589)
  - head trauma (p.252)
    - brain concussion (p.85)
    - late effects of head injury (p.326)
  - heart trauma (p.253)
  - heart wound (p.253)
  - heat-induced disorder (p.253)

- home and leisure injury (p.271)
  - household accident (p.272)
- kidney rupture (p.319)
- kidney traumatism (p.319)
- ligament rupture (p.335)
- ligament wrench (p.335)
- liver trauma (p.341)
- motion sickness (p.386)
- multiple injury (p.391)
- mutilation (p.393)
  - female genital cutting (p.216)
- optic nerve injury (p.427)
- penetrating injury (p.454)
  - penetrating wound of eyeball (p.454)
- perilunate dislocation (p.457)
- posttraumatic Südeck atrophy (p.481)
- renal pedicle avulsion (p.512)
- renal pelvis traumatism (p.512)
- repetitive micro-trauma (p.513)
- respiratory tract trauma (p.514)
- sclerosing lymphangitis (p.534)
- spinal cord trauma (p.556)
- splenic trauma (p.557)
- sprain (p.559)
- substance loss (p.567)
  - bone defect (p.81)
  - skin defect (p.546)
  - soft tissue defect (p.551)
  - ulceration (p.600)
- surgical wound (p.570)
- sympathetic ophthalmia (p.571)
- tendon rupture (p.578)
- tendon wrench (p.578)
- thorax trauma (p.582)
- ureteral traumatism (p.602)
- urethral traumatism (p.603)
  - female urethral traumatism (p.216)
  - male urethral traumatism (p.354)
- urinary system traumatism (p.604)
- urinary tract traumatism (p.605)
- vein trauma (p.613)
- vibration disease (p.617)
- vibration-induced disorder (p.617)
  - hand-arm vibration syndrome (p.250)
- wound (p.632)
- tropical disease (p.594)
  - chikungunya (p.113)
  - tropical splenomegaly (p.595)
- tumor (p.596)
  - Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome (p.76)
  - Bourneville syndrome (p.83)
  - Brooke-Spiegler syndrome (p.92)
  - Carney complex (p.102)
  - Cowden syndrome (p.143)
  - Ehrlich ascites tumor (p.185)
  - Foster-Kennedy syndrome (p.224)
  - Leydig cell testicular tumor (p.334)
  - Lhermitte-Duclos disease (p.334)
  - acoustic neuroma (p.16)
  - adrenal gland neoplasm (p.25)
  - angioblastoma (p.38)
  - angiomyoma (p.40)
  - angiomyxoma (p.40)
  - arrhenoblastoma (p.51)
  - base of the skull tumor (p.67)
  - benign neoplasm (p.70)
    - Brenner tumor (p.88)
    - Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma (p.92)
    - Demons-Meigs syndrome (p.157)
    - acanthoma (p.14)
      - clear cell acanthoma (p.121)
      - epidermolytic acanthoma (p.196)

- isolated epidermolytic acanthoma (p.309)
- adenoameloblastoma (p.23)
- adenoma (p.23)
  - adenomatosis (p.23)
    - cystic adenomatose (p.150)
  - adenosis (p.24)
  - apocrine adenoma (p.48)
  - apocrine cystadenoma (p.49)
  - benign prostatic hyperplasia (p.71)
  - bronchial oncocytoma (p.89)
  - bronchopulmonary adenoma (p.91)
  - cholangioma (p.114)
  - chorioadenoma destruens (p.117)
  - chromophobe adenoma (p.118)
  - colorectal adenoma (p.128)
  - cystadenoma (p.150)
  - eccrine spiradenoma (p.183)
  - eosinophilic adenoma (p.194)
  - microadenoma (p.378)
  - mucinous cystadenoma (p.387)
  - papillary adenoma (p.443)
  - papillary cystadenoma (p.443)
  - parathyroid adenoma (p.448)
  - pituitary adenoma (p.468)
    - Nelson syndrome (p.403)
  - prolactinoma (p.486)
  - sclerosing adenosis (p.533)
  - serous cystadenoma (p.538)
  - serrated adenoma (p.538)
  - sialadenoma papilliferum (p.542)
  - sialoblastoma (p.542)
- adenomatoid tumor (p.23)
- air cyst (p.28)
  - polycystic lung (p.475)
- amoeboma (p.34)
- androblastoma (p.37)
- angiofibroma (p.39)
- angioma (p.40)
  - Klippel-Trenaunay angiodysplasia (p.321)
  - Maffucci syndrome (p.353)
  - Parkes-Weber angiodysplasia (p.450)
  - angioendotheliomatosis (p.39)
  - angiokeratoma (p.39)
    - angiokeratoma circumscriptum (p.39)
    - angiokeratoma thrombotica (p.39)
  - angiolipoma (p.39)
  - angioma serpiginosum (p.40)
  - angioma tuberoso (p.40)
  - angiomatosis (p.40)
    - Divry-van Bogaert disease (p.171)
    - Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease (p.565)
    - bacillary angiomatosis (p.64)
    - mediastinal angiomatosis (p.367)
    - peliosis (p.453)
    - von Hippel-Lindau disease (p.624)
  - bladder hemangioma (p.78)
  - blue rubber bleb naevus (p.81)
  - bronchial angioma (p.88)
  - cardiac angioma (p.100)
  - cavernous angioma (p.104)
    - intracranial cavernous angioma (p.305)
  - giant angioma (p.236)
    - Kasabach Merrit syndrome (p.314)
  - hematolymphangioma (p.255)
  - intracranial angioma (p.304)
  - osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia (p.433)
  - port wine stain (p.478)
  - senile angioma (p.537)
  - spider angioma (p.554)
  - spinal canal angioma (p.555)
  - synovial hemangioma (p.573)
  - tufted angioma (p.596)

angiomyolipoma (p.40)  
 benign pleomorphic adenoma (p.68)  
 benign bone tumor (p.69)  
 benign breast tumor (p.69)  
 benign calcifying epithelioma of Malherbe (p.69)  
 benign heart tumor (p.69)  
 benign liver tumor (p.69)  
 benign lymphadenopathy (p.69)  
 benign lymphocytoma cutis (p.70)  
 benign osteoblastoma (p.71)  
 benign penis tumor (p.71)  
 benign pleural mesothelioma (p.71)  
 benign renal tumor (p.71)  
 benign salivary gland tumor (p.71)  
 benign soft tissue tumor (p.71)  
 benign spinal tumor (p.72)  
 benign testicular tumor (p.72)  
 bizarre parosteal osteochondromatous proliferation (p.76)  
 bronchopulmonary granular cell myoblastoma (p.91)  
 bronchopulmonary chondroma (p.91)  
 chalazion (p.111)  
 chondroblastoma (p.115)  
 chondroma (p.115)
 

- chondromatosis (p.116)
- enchondroma (p.189)
- periosteal chondroma (p.458)
- sternal chondroma (p.561)
- synovial chondromatosis (p.573)

chorioangioma (p.117)  
 collagenoma (p.126)
 

- disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis (p.170)

confluent and reticulate Gougerot-Carteaud papillomatosis (p.132)  
 craniopharyngioma (p.145)  
 cyst (p.149)
 

- Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome (p.532)
- aneurysmal bone cyst (p.38)
- arachnoidal cyst (p.50)
- bone cyst (p.81)
- branchial cyst (p.86)
  - Melnick-Fraser syndrome (p.371)
- bronchogenic cyst (p.90)
- choledochectasia (p.114)
- cholesteatoma (p.114)
- colitis cystica profunda (p.126)
- cystitis cystica (p.151)
- dental root cyst (p.159)
  - apical cyst (p.48)
  - periapical cyst (p.456)
  - periodontal cyst (p.457)
- enterogenous cyst (p.193)
- epidermoid cyst (p.196)
- eruptive vellus hair cyst (p.200)
- hydatid cyst (p.273)
  - hydatid cyst of the chest wall (p.273)
  - hydatid cysts of the mediastinum (p.274)
  - pleural hydatid cyst (p.472)
  - pulmonary hydatid cyst (p.498)
- hydatid of Morgagni (p.274)
- kidney cyst (p.318)
- mediastinal cyst (p.367)
- mucoïd cyst (p.388)
  - periosteal ganglia (p.458)
- mucous cyst (p.389)
- multicystic kidney (p.389)
- multilocular cyst (p.390)
  - multilocular renal cyst (p.390)
- oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome (p.420)
- odontogenic cyst (p.421)
  - basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)
- ovarian cyst (p.436)
  - follicular cyst (p.222)
- pancreatic cyst (p.441)

- pilonidal cyst (p.467)
- polycystic hepatorenal disease (p.475)
- polycystic kidney (p.475)
  - Meckel syndrome (p.366)
  - cerebrohepatorenal syndrome (p.108)
- polycystic liver (p.475)
- polycystic ovary (p.476)
  - Fowler-Christmas-Chapple syndrome (p.225)
- pulmonary air cyst (p.496)
- pyelogenic renal cyst (p.501)
- sebaceous cyst (p.535)
- septum lucidum cyst (p.538)
- steatocystoma multiplex (p.560)
- subependymal cyst (p.567)
- synovial cyst (p.573)
- thymic cyst (p.583)
- thyroglossal cyst (p.584)
- trichilemmal cyst (p.591)
- dermatosis papulosa nigra (p.161)
- dermoid tumor (p.161)
- desmoid tumor (p.161)
- dysembryoplastic neuroepithelial tumor (p.176)
- eccrine poroma (p.183)
- epididymis benign tumor (p.196)
- epulis (p.198)
- fibroadenoma (p.217)
  - breast fibroadenoma (p.87)
  - syringofibroadenoma (p.574)
- fibrokeratoma (p.218)
  - digital fibrokeratoma (p.165)
- fibroma (p.218)
  - chondromyxoid fibroma (p.116)
  - elastofibroma (p.186)
    - perforating elastofibroma (p.455)
  - odontogenic fibroma (p.421)
  - ossifying fibroma (p.432)
  - perifollicular fibroma (p.457)
- fibromatosis (p.218)
  - fibromatosis colli (p.218)
  - juvenile fibromatosis (p.312)
  - plantar fibromatosis (p.470)
- ganglioneuroma (p.231)
- giant hypertrophic gastritis (p.237)
- glomus tumor (p.240)
  - bronchopulmonar glomus tumor (p.91)
- granular cell myoblastoma (p.243)
- granuloma telangiectatum (p.244)
- hamartoma (p.249)
  - Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome (p.66)
  - Cowden syndrome (p.143)
  - Mohr syndrome (p.384)
  - Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)
  - Proteus syndrome (p.489)
  - angiomatous hamartoma (p.40)
    - eccrine angiomatous hamartoma (p.183)
  - basaloid follicular hamartoma (p.67)
  - cystic hamartoma (p.151)
  - fibrous hamartoma of infancy (p.219)
  - hamartochondroma (p.249)
    - lung hamartochondroma (p.344)
  - lung hamartoma (p.344)
- hidradenoma (p.269)
  - hidradenoma papilliferum (p.269)
  - nodular apocrine hidradenoma (p.412)
  - syringocystadenoma papilliferum (p.574)
- histiocytoma (p.270)
  - fibrous histiocytoma (p.220)
  - lung histiocytoma (p.344)
  - thymus histiocytoma (p.584)
- infantile myofibromatosis (p.296)
- insulinoma (p.299)
- intestinal polyp (p.304)



- Peutz-Jeghers syndrome (p.462)
- intestinal polyposis (p.304)
  - Gardner syndrome (p.231)
- inverted follicular keratosis (p.307)
- keratoacanthoma (p.316)
  - Muir-Torre syndrome (p.389)
- laryngocele (p.326)
- leiomyoma (p.329)
  - bronchopulmonary leiomyoma (p.92)
  - tracheal leiomyoma (p.588)
  - uterine leiomyoma (p.606)
- leproma (p.331)
- linear verrucous nevus (p.336)
- lipoblastoma (p.337)
- lipogranulomatosis (p.338)
- lipoma (p.338)
  - Proteus syndrome (p.489)
  - angioliipoma (p.39)
  - chest wall lipoma (p.112)
  - chondroid lipoma (p.115)
  - fibrolipoma (p.218)
    - ossifying fibrolipoma (p.431)
  - hibernoma (p.269)
  - lung lipoma (p.344)
- lipomatosis (p.338)
  - Launois-Bensaude lipomatosis (p.327)
  - encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis (p.189)
  - mediastinal lipomatosis (p.367)
  - perivesical lipomatosis (p.460)
- lung pseudocyst (p.345)
- luteoma (p.346)
- lymphoendothelioma (p.347)
- lymphangiokeratoma (p.347)
- lymphangiopericytoma (p.347)
  - bronchopulmonary lymphangiopericytoma (p.91)
  - mediastinal lymphangiopericytoma (p.367)
- lymphatic malformation (p.348)
  - cavernous lymphangioma (p.104)
  - cystic lymphangioma (p.151)
  - hematolymphangioma (p.255)
  - mediastinal kystic lymphangioma (p.366)
- mastocytoma (p.364)
- mediastinal chemodectoma (p.367)
- mesoblastic nephroma (p.375)
- mucocele (p.388)
  - orbital mucocele (p.429)
- multiple endocrine neoplasia type I (p.391)
- myelolipoma (p.395)
- neurinoma (p.406)
  - acoustic neuroma (p.16)
  - neurosarcoma (p.409)
- neurofibroma (p.407)
- neurofibromatosis (p.407)
  - Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis (p.507)
  - neurofibromatosis II (p.407)
- neurolipomatosis (p.408)
- neuroma (p.408)
  - amputation neuroma (p.35)
- neurothekeoma (p.409)
- omentum inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor (p.423)
- osteochondroma (p.433)
- osteoid osteoma (p.434)
- osteolipoma (p.434)
- pancreas pseudocyst (p.441)
- papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum (p.443)
- papillary fibroelastoma (p.443)
- papilloma (p.444)
  - choroid plexus papilloma (p.117)
  - condyloma acuminatum (p.131)
    - giant condyloma acuminatum (p.237)
  - inverted papilloma (p.307)
  - oral cavity papilloma (p.428)

- tracheal papilloma (p.588)
- transitional cell papilloma (p.589)
- pleuropericardic cysts (p.472)
- prostate benign tumor (p.487)
- pseudocyst (p.491)
- rhabdomyoma (p.520)
- sebaceous nevus (p.535)
  - naevus sebaceus of Jadassohn (p.399)
  - linear sebaceous nevus syndrome (p.336)
- sublingual cyst (p.567)
- syringoma (p.574)
  - chondroid syringoma (p.115)
- systematized verrucous nevus (p.574)
- trichilemmoma (p.591)
- trichoblastoma (p.591)
- trichodiscoma (p.592)
- trichoepithelioma (p.592)
- trichofolliculoma (p.592)
- tricholemmoma (p.592)
- tumoral calcinosis (p.598)
- verrucous nevus (p.616)
  - linear verrucous nevus (p.336)
  - systematized verrucous nevus (p.574)
- warty dyskeratoma (p.627)
- xanthogranuloma (p.633)
  - juvenile xanthogranuloma (p.313)
  - necrobiotic xanthogranuloma (p.401)
- xanthoma (p.633)
  - Lawrence-Seip syndrome (p.327)
  - dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François (p.161)
  - eruptive xanthoma (p.200)
  - fibrous xanthoma (p.220)
  - papular xanthoma (p.444)
  - plane xanthoma (p.470)
  - tendinous xanthoma (p.578)
  - tuberonodular xanthoma (p.596)
  - tuberous xanthoma (p.596)
  - verrucous xanthoma (p.616)
- xanthomatosis (p.633)
  - cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis (p.109)
  - normal lipemia xanthomatosis (p.415)
- biliary tract tumor (p.74)
- bladder tumor (p.78)
- blastoma (p.79)
- bone tumor (p.83)
- borderline tumor (p.83)
- brain stem tumor (p.86)
- breast tumor (p.87)
- bronchopulmonar tumor (p.91)
- bronchopulmonary blastoma (p.91)
- calyx tumor (p.97)
- carcinoid tumor (p.99)
  - bronchopulmonary carcinoid tumor (p.91)
  - carcinoid syndrome (p.99)
  - malignant carcinoid tumor (p.357)
    - bronchopulmonar malignant carcinoid tumor (p.91)
- cardiac tumor (p.101)
  - benign heart tumor (p.69)
  - malignant heart tumor (p.358)
- cardial tumor (p.101)
- cerebellum tumor (p.106)
- chest wall tumor (p.112)
- clear cell hidradenoma (p.122)
- cold thyroid nodule (p.126)
- colic tumor (p.126)
- cystic adenoid carcinoma (p.150)
  - Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma (p.92)
  - bronchial cylindroma (p.89)
  - salivary gland adenoid cystic carcinoma (p.526)
  - trachea adenoid cystic carcinoma (p.587)
- deciduoma (p.154)
- diaphragm tumor (p.163)

- epididymis tumor (p.196)
- esophageal tumor (p.203)
- eye tumor (p.209)
- eyelid tumor (p.210)
- fibromyxoma (p.219)
- fibrous solitary tumor (p.220)
- focal nodular hyperplasia (p.222)
- folliculoma (p.223)
- folliculothecoma (p.223)
- ganglioglioma (p.231)
- gastric tumor (p.232)
- gastrointestinal tumor (p.234)
- giant cell tumor (p.237)
  - costal giant cell tumor (p.142)
  - malignant giant cell tumor (p.358)
- glioma (p.239)
  - astrocytoma (p.56)
    - diencephalic syndrome (p.164)
  - choroid plexus papilloma (p.117)
  - ependymoma (p.195)
    - malignant ependymoma (p.357)
    - subependymoma (p.567)
  - intracranial malignant glioma (p.305)
  - malignant glioma (p.358)
    - glioblastoma (p.239)
      - glioblastoma multiforme (p.239)
    - gliomatosis (p.239)
    - malignant astrocytoma (p.357)
    - oligodendroglioma (p.422)
  - pinealoma (p.467)
- glucagonoma (p.240)
- hemangioendothelioma (p.254)
  - epithelioid hemangioendothelioma (p.198)
  - pharynx spindle cell hemangioendothelioma (p.463)
  - vegetant intravascular hemangioendothelioma (p.612)
- hemangiopericytoma (p.254)
  - malignant hemangiopericytoma (p.358)
    - kidney malignant hemangiopericytoma (p.319)
  - pulmonary hemangiopericytoma (p.498)
- hidroacanthoma (p.269)
- hot thyroid nodule (p.272)
- hydatidiform mole (p.274)
  - chorioadenoma destruens (p.117)
- intracranial tumor (p.305)
  - diencephalic syndrome (p.164)
  - infratentorial tumor (p.298)
- intraductal papillary mucinous tumor (p.306)
- kidney tumor (p.319)
- lacrymal apparatus tumor (p.323)
- laryngeal papillomatosis (p.325)
- leiomyoblastoma (p.329)
- liver tumor (p.341)
- malignant tumor (p.360)
  - Marjolin ulcer (p.363)
  - cancer (p.97)
    - Li-Fraumeni syndrome (p.334)
    - Nijmegen breakage syndrome (p.412)
    - adenocarcinoma (p.23)
      - Ehrlich ascites tumor (p.185)
      - biliary tract cancer (p.74)
        - hilar cholangiocarcinoma (p.270)
      - breast adenocarcinoma (p.86)
      - bronchopulmonary adenocarcinoma (p.91)
      - colorectal adenocarcinoma (p.128)
      - cystadenocarcinoma (p.150)
      - endometrioid carcinoma (p.191)
      - esophagus adenocarcinoma (p.204)
      - follicular adenocarcinoma (p.222)
      - gastroesophageal junction adenocarcinoma (p.233)
      - lobular adenocarcinoma (p.341)
      - mucinous carcinoma (p.387)
      - mucous producing adenocarcinoma (p.389)

- ovary adenocarcinoma (p.437)
- pancreas adenocarcinoma (p.441)
  - pancreas ductal adenocarcinoma (p.441)
- papillary adenocarcinoma (p.443)
- prostate adenocarcinoma (p.487)
  - prostate ductal adenocarcinoma (p.488)
- stomach adenocarcinoma (p.562)
- adrenal cancer (p.24)
  - adrenal cortex carcinoma (p.24)
- alveolar cell cancer (p.32)
- anal cancer (p.35)
  - anal canal squamous cell carcinoma (p.35)
- anogenital cancer (p.42)
- ascites tumor (p.54)
- biliary tract cancer (p.74)
  - hilar cholangiocarcinoma (p.270)
- bladder cancer (p.77)
  - bladder carcinoma (p.77)
    - bladder signet-ring cell carcinoma (p.78)
  - bladder transitional cell carcinoma (p.78)
- brain cancer (p.85)
  - cerebral metastasis (p.108)
  - gliosarcoma (p.239)
  - intracranial malignant glioma (p.305)
  - malignant hemangiopericytoma (p.358)
    - kidney malignant hemangiopericytoma (p.319)
  - malignant meningioma (p.359)
  - medulloblastoma (p.368)
- breast cancer (p.87)
  - Paget disease of breast (p.439)
  - breast adenocarcinoma (p.86)
  - breast carcinoma (p.87)
    - breast medullary carcinoma (p.87)
  - breast ductal carcinoma (p.87)
  - breast ductal carcinoma in situ (p.87)
  - breast lobular carcinoma (p.87)
  - breast squamous cell carcinoma (p.87)
  - mammary preneoplasia (p.361)
  - phyllode tumor (p.465)
- cancer of the ampulla of Vater (p.98)
- carcinoma (p.99)
  - Bazex-Dupr -Christol syndrome (p.68)
  - Borst-Jadassohn intra-epidermal epithelioma (p.83)
  - Krukenberg tumor (p.322)
  - Lewis lung carcinoma (p.334)
  - Merkel cell carcinoma (p.374)
  - acinar cell carcinoma (p.16)
  - adenosquamous carcinoma (p.24)
    - gastric adenosquamous carcinoma (p.232)
  - adrenal cortex carcinoma (p.24)
  - anaplastic carcinoma (p.36)
    - anaplastic thyroid carcinoma (p.36)
    - bronchopulmonar anaplastic carcinoma (p.90)
  - anus carcinoma (p.46)
  - basal cell carcinoma (p.67)
    - Bazex-Dupr -Christol syndrome (p.68)
    - basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)
    - fibroepithelioma of Pinkus (p.218)
    - pigmented basal cell carcinoma (p.467)
    - sclerodermiform basal cell carcinoma (p.533)
  - basosquamous carcinoma (p.67)
  - bladder carcinoma (p.77)
    - bladder signet-ring cell carcinoma (p.78)
  - breast carcinoma (p.87)
    - breast medullary carcinoma (p.87)
  - breast lobular carcinoma (p.87)
  - bronchioloalveolar carcinoma (p.90)
  - bronchopulmonary carcinoma (p.91)
    - bronchopulmonary small cell carcinoma (p.81)
    - bronchopulmonar anaplastic carcinoma (p.90)
    - bronchopulmonar clear cell carcinoma (p.90)
    - bronchopulmonar epidermoid carcinoma (p.90)

- bronchopulmonar giant cell carcinoma (p.91)
- bronchopulmonar large cell carcinoma (p.91)
- non-small-cell lung carcinoma (p.415)
- carcinoma in situ (p.100)
  - Bowenoid papulosis (p.84)
  - breast ductal carcinoma in situ (p.87)
- carcinosarcoma (p.100)
  - Walker 256 carcinosarcoma (p.626)
  - bronchopulmonary spindle cell carcinoma (p.92)
- carcinosis (p.100)
  - peritoneal carcinomatosis (p.459)
- choriocarcinoma (p.117)
  - lung choriocarcinoma (p.343)
  - mediastinal choriocarcinoma (p.367)
  - placental choriocarcinoma (p.470)
- clear cell carcinoma (p.122)
  - bronchopulmonar clear cell carcinoma (p.90)
- colon carcinoma (p.127)
- colorectal carcinoma (p.128)
- cystic adenoid carcinoma (p.150)
  - Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma (p.92)
  - bronchial cylindroma (p.89)
  - salivary gland adenoid cystic carcinoma (p.526)
  - trachea adenoid cystic carcinoma (p.587)
- ductal carcinoma (p.174)
  - breast ductal carcinoma (p.87)
  - breast ductal carcinoma in situ (p.87)
  - pancreatic ductal carcinoma (p.442)
- embryonal carcinoma (p.187)
- esophagus carcinoma (p.204)
- fallopian tube carcinoma (p.212)
- follicular carcinoma (p.222)
- galactophoric carcinoma (p.230)
- giant cell carcinoma (p.237)
  - bronchopulmonar giant cell carcinoma (p.91)
- head and neck carcinoma (p.251)
- hepatocellular carcinoma (p.262)
- hilar cholangiocarcinoma (p.270)
- large cell carcinoma (p.324)
  - bronchopulmonar large cell carcinoma (p.91)
- larynx carcinoma (p.326)
  - glottis carcinoma (p.240)
- lymphoepithelioma (p.349)
- medullary carcinoma (p.368)
  - breast medullary carcinoma (p.87)
  - renal medullary carcinoma (p.511)
- mixed carcinoma (p.383)
- mucinous carcinoma (p.387)
- mucoepidermoid carcinoma (p.388)
  - bronchopulmonar mucoepidermoid carcinoma (p.91)
- non-small-cell carcinoma (p.414)
  - non-small-cell lung carcinoma (p.415)
- oral cavity carcinoma (p.428)
- orchioblastoma (p.429)
- ovary carcinoma (p.437)
  - endometrioid carcinoma (p.191)
  - ovary papillary serous carcinoma (p.437)
- pancreas carcinoma (p.441)
- papillary carcinoma (p.443)
  - papillary renal cell carcinoma (p.443)
  - papillary thyroid carcinoma (p.443)
- parathyroid carcinoma (p.448)
- penis carcinoma (p.455)
- pharynx carcinoma (p.463)
  - hypopharynx carcinoma (p.288)
  - nasopharynx carcinoma (p.401)
- prostate carcinoma (p.487)
- rectal carcinoma (p.507)
- serous carcinoma (p.538)
  - papillary serous carcinoma (p.443)
  - ovary papillary serous carcinoma (p.437)
- signet-ring cell carcinoma (p.543)

- bladder signet-ring cell carcinoma (p.78)
- small bowel carcinoma (p.550)
- small cell carcinoma (p.550)
  - bronchopulmonary small cell carcinoma (p.81)
  - genitourinary small cell carcinoma (p.235)
  - small cell carcinoma of the ovary (p.550)
- squamous cell carcinoma (p.559)
  - anal canal squamous cell carcinoma (p.35)
  - breast squamous cell carcinoma (p.87)
  - bronchopulmonary epidermoid carcinoma (p.90)
  - cuniculatum carcinoma (p.148)
  - endometrium squamous cell carcinoma (p.191)
  - esophagus squamous cell carcinoma (p.204)
  - gastric squamous cell carcinoma (p.232)
  - head and neck squamous cell carcinoma (p.252)
  - hypopharynx squamous cell carcinoma (p.288)
  - larynx squamous cell carcinoma (p.326)
  - lower lip squamous cell carcinoma (p.342)
  - oral squamous cell carcinoma (p.429)
  - oropharynx squamous cell carcinoma (p.431)
  - penile squamous cell carcinoma (p.454)
  - pharynx squamous cell carcinoma (p.463)
  - skin squamous cell carcinoma (p.549)
  - tongue squamous cell carcinoma (p.586)
  - uterine cervix squamous cell carcinoma (p.606)
  - verrucous squamous cell carcinoma (p.616)
  - vulva squamous cell carcinoma (p.624)
- stomach carcinoma (p.562)
- sweat gland carcinoma (p.570)
- thymus carcinoma (p.584)
- thyroid carcinoma (p.584)
  - papillary thyroid carcinoma (p.443)
- transitional cell carcinoma (p.589)
  - bladder transitional cell carcinoma (p.78)
  - ovary transitional cell carcinoma (p.437)
  - upper urinary tract transitional cell carcinoma (p.601)
- transitional cloacogenic carcinoma (p.589)
- uterus carcinoma (p.607)
  - cervix carcinoma (p.110)
  - endometrium carcinoma (p.191)
- vulva carcinoma (p.624)
- chordoma (p.116)
  - paranasal sinus chordoma (p.446)
- colorectal cancer (p.128)
  - colon carcinoma (p.127)
  - colorectal adenocarcinoma (p.128)
  - colorectal carcinoma (p.128)
  - hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer (p.266)
    - Muir-Torre syndrome (p.389)
  - sigmoid colon cancer (p.543)
- epididymis cancer (p.196)
- esophagus cancer (p.204)
  - Barrett esophagus (p.66)
  - esophagus adenocarcinoma (p.204)
  - esophagus carcinoma (p.204)
  - esophagus squamous cell carcinoma (p.204)
- fallopian tube cancer (p.212)
  - fallopian tube carcinoma (p.212)
- fibrosarcoma (p.219)
- gallbladder cancer (p.230)
- ganglioneuroblastoma (p.231)
- gastroesophageal junction cancer (p.233)
  - gastroesophageal junction adenocarcinoma (p.233)
- genitourinary cancer (p.235)
  - genitourinary small cell carcinoma (p.235)
- germ cell tumor (p.236)
  - endodermal sinus tumor (p.191)
- germinoma (p.236)
- glottis cancer (p.240)
  - glottis carcinoma (p.240)
- gonadoblastoma (p.243)
- head and neck cancer (p.251)

- head and neck carcinoma (p.251)
- head and neck squamous cell carcinoma (p.252)
- hidradenocarcinoma (p.269)
- hypopharynx cancer (p.288)
  - hypopharynx squamous cell carcinoma (p.288)
- intestinal cancer (p.302)
  - colon premalignant lesion (p.127)
  - colorectal cancer (p.128)
    - colon carcinoma (p.127)
    - colorectal adenocarcinoma (p.128)
    - colorectal carcinoma (p.128)
    - hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer (p.266)
      - Muir-Torre syndrome (p.389)
    - sigmoid colon cancer (p.543)
  - gastric intestinal metaplasia (p.232)
  - gastrointestinal cancer (p.233)
    - gastrointestinal leiomyosarcoma (p.233)
    - gastrointestinal neuroendocrine tumor (p.233)
    - gastrointestinal stromal tumor (p.234)
  - goblet cell carcinoid of the appendix (p.242)
  - intestinal metaplasia (p.303)
  - small bowel carcinoma (p.550)
- kidney cancer (p.318)
  - Grawitz tumor (p.245)
  - Riopelle tumor (p.523)
  - Wilms tumor (p.630)
    - WAGR syndrome (p.626)
  - papillary renal cell carcinoma (p.443)
  - renal medullary carcinoma (p.511)
  - renal metastasis (p.511)
  - renal pelvis cancer (p.512)
  - upper urinary tract transitional cell carcinoma (p.601)
- laryngeal cancer (p.325)
  - larynx carcinoma (p.326)
    - glottis carcinoma (p.240)
  - larynx squamous cell carcinoma (p.326)
- liposarcoma (p.339)
- liver cancer (p.340)
  - Yoshida hepatoma (p.635)
  - biliary tract cancer (p.74)
    - hilar cholangiocarcinoma (p.270)
  - hepatoblastoma (p.262)
  - hepatocellular carcinoma (p.262)
  - hilar cholangiocarcinoma (p.270)
  - liver metastasis (p.340)
- lung cancer (p.343)
  - Lewis lung carcinoma (p.334)
  - Pancoast syndrome (p.441)
  - alveolar space metastasis (p.33)
  - bronchioloalveolar carcinoma (p.90)
  - bronchopulmonary reticulosarcoma (p.91)
  - bronchopulmonary adenocarcinoma (p.91)
  - bronchopulmonary carcinoma (p.91)
    - bronchopulmonary small cell carcinoma (p.81)
    - bronchopulmonary anaplastic carcinoma (p.90)
    - bronchopulmonary clear cell carcinoma (p.90)
    - bronchopulmonary epidermoid carcinoma (p.90)
    - bronchopulmonary giant cell carcinoma (p.91)
    - bronchopulmonary large cell carcinoma (p.91)
    - non-small-cell lung carcinoma (p.415)
  - bronchopulmonary leiomyosarcoma (p.92)
  - bronchopulmonary spindle cell carcinoma (p.92)
  - lung choriocarcinoma (p.343)
  - lung metastasis (p.345)
  - lung preneoplasia (p.345)
- lymphangiosarcoma (p.347)
- malignant carcinoid tumor (p.357)
  - bronchopulmonary malignant carcinoid tumor (p.91)
- malignant chondroblastoma (p.357)
- malignant effusion (p.357)
  - malignant pericardial effusion (p.359)
  - malignant pleural effusion (p.359)

- malignant ependymoma (p.357)
- malignant glioma (p.358)
  - glioblastoma (p.239)
    - glioblastoma multiforme (p.239)
  - gliomatosis (p.239)
  - malignant astrocytoma (p.357)
  - oligodendroglioma (p.422)
- malignant heart tumor (p.358)
- malignant hemopathy (p.358)
  - Waldenström macroglobulinemia (p.626)
  - bone marrow metastasis (p.82)
  - bone marrow micrometastasis (p.82)
  - inguinal node metastasis (p.299)
  - leukemia (p.332)
    - Friend leukemia (p.226)
    - L1210-Leukemia (p.323)
    - M5 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
    - P388-Leukemia (p.439)
    - acute leukemia (p.20)
      - acute lymphocytic leukemia (p.21)
      - acute myelogenous leukemia (p.21)
        - M0 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
        - M1 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
        - M2 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
        - M3 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
        - M4 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
        - M6 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
        - M7 acute myelocytic leukemia (p.351)
      - acute megakaryocytic leukemia (p.21)
      - acute myelomonocytic leukemia (p.21)
      - acute promyelocytic leukemia (p.21)
      - chloroma (p.113)
      - monoblastic leukemia (p.384)
    - acute nonlymphocytic leukemia (p.21)
  - adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma (p.25)
  - aleukemic leukemia (p.30)
  - basophilic leukemia (p.67)
  - chronic lymphocytic leukemia (p.120)
    - Richter syndrome (p.522)
  - prolymphocytic leukemia (p.487)
  - chronic myelogenous leukemia (p.120)
  - chronic myelomonocytic leukemia (p.120)
  - chronic neutrophilic leukemia (p.120)
  - eosinophilic leukemia (p.194)
  - hairy cell leukemia (p.248)
  - large granular lymphocyte leukemia (p.325)
  - mast cell leukemia (p.364)
  - monocytic leukemia (p.385)
  - plasma cell leukemia (p.471)
- lymph node metastasis (p.347)
  - cervical lymph node metastasis (p.110)
- lymphoma (p.349)
  - Hodgkin disease (p.271)
  - Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma (p.450)
  - Richter syndrome (p.522)
  - alpha heavy chain disease (p.31)
  - granulomatous slack skin (p.245)
  - immunocytoma (p.294)
  - malignant lymphoma (p.359)
    - immunoblastic sarcoma (p.294)
  - non-Hodgkin lymphoma (p.414)
    - Brill-Simmers lymphoma (p.88)
    - Burkitt lymphoma (p.95)
    - Ki-1 positive large cell anaplastic lymphoma (p.317)
    - Lennert lymphoma (p.330)
    - MALT lymphoma (p.361)
    - adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma (p.25)
    - cutaneous T-cell lymphoma (p.148)
      - Sezary syndrome (p.540)
    - diffuse large B-cell lymphoma (p.164)
    - diffuse large cell lymphoma (p.165)
    - follicular lymphoma (p.223)



- histiocytic lymphoma (p.270)
- immunoblastic lymphadenopathy (p.294)
- intravascular lymphoma (p.307)
- large cell lymphoma (p.324)
  - reticulosarcoma (p.515)
    - Parker-Jackson
    - reticulosarcoma (p.450)
    - bronchopulmonar
    - reticulosarcoma (p.91)
    - mediastinal reticulosarcoma (p.367)
- lymphoblastic lymphoma (p.348)
- lymphocytic lymphoma (p.348)
- lymphomatoid granulomatosis (p.349)
- mantle cell lymphoma (p.362)
- marginal zone lymphoma (p.363)
- medisatinal lymphoma (p.368)
- nasal NK/T-cell lymphoma (p.400)
- non-Hodgkin bronchopulmonar lymphoma (p.414)
- peripheral T-cell lymphoma (p.459)
  - Sezary syndrome (p.540)
  - mycosis fungoides (p.394)
- primary cerebral lymphoma (p.484)
- primary effusion lymphoma (p.484)
- ocular lymphoma (p.419)
- malignant histiocytosis (p.358)
- myelodysplastic syndrome (p.394)
  - chronic myelomonocytic leukemia (p.120)
  - refractory anemia (p.509)
    - diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia (p.163)
    - refractory anemia with excess blasts (p.509)
    - refractory anemia with excess of blasts in transformation (p.509)
  - sideroblastic anemia (p.543)
- myeloma (p.395)
  - non-secretory myeloma (p.414)
- myeloproliferative syndrome (p.395)
  - basophilic leukemia (p.67)
  - chronic myelogenous leukemia (p.120)
  - chronic myelomonocytic leukemia (p.120)
  - chronic neutrophilic leukemia (p.120)
  - eosinophilic leukemia (p.194)
  - erythroleukemia (p.202)
    - Friend leukemia (p.226)
  - myelofibrosis (p.395)
  - polycythemia vera (p.476)
  - thrombocythemia (p.582)
    - essential thrombocythemia (p.205)
- plasmacytoma (p.471)
- posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder (p.480)
- pseudolymphoma (p.492)
  - actinic reticuloid (p.19)
- sentinel lymph node metastasis (p.537)
- malignant histiocytoma (p.358)
- malignant lymphadenopathy (p.359)
  - inguinal node metastasis (p.299)
  - lymph node metastasis (p.347)
    - cervical lymph node metastasis (p.110)
  - sentinel lymph node metastasis (p.537)
- malignant mesenchymoma (p.359)
- malignant mesothelioma (p.359)
  - malignant peritoneal mesothelioma (p.359)
  - malignant pleural mesothelioma (p.360)
- malignant oncocytoma (p.359)
- malignant pleomorphic adenoma (p.359)
- malignant spine tumor (p.360)
- malignant teratoma (p.360)
- malignant thymoma (p.360)
- maxillary cancer (p.365)
- meningeal carcinomatosis (p.372)
- metastasis (p.377)
  - Krukenberg tumor (p.322)

- alveolar space metastasis (p.33)
- bone marrow metastasis (p.82)
- bone metastasis (p.82)
- cerebral metastasis (p.108)
- gingival metastasis (p.238)
- inguinal node metastasis (p.299)
- liver metastasis (p.340)
- lung metastasis (p.345)
- lymph node metastasis (p.347)
  - cervical lymph node metastasis (p.110)
- micrometastasis (p.379)
  - bone marrow micrometastasis (p.82)
- peritoneal metastasis (p.459)
- prostate metastasis (p.488)
- renal metastasis (p.511)
- sentinel lymph node metastasis (p.537)
- skin metastasis (p.549)
- soft tissue metastasis (p.551)
- spinal metastasis (p.556)
- minimal residual disease (p.382)
- multiple endocrine neoplasia (p.390)
- multiple endocrine neoplasia type II (p.391)
- neoplastic mediastinitis (p.403)
- neuroblastoma (p.406)
- neuroepithelioma (p.407)
- neurosarcoma (p.409)
- nose cancer (p.415)
  - olfactory neuroblastoma (p.422)
- oral cancer (p.428)
  - gingival metastasis (p.238)
  - oral cavity carcinoma (p.428)
  - oral erythroplakia (p.428)
  - oral leukoplasia (p.428)
    - Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome (p.310)
  - oral squamous cell carcinoma (p.429)
- oropharynx cancer (p.431)
  - oropharynx squamous cell carcinoma (p.431)
- ovary cancer (p.437)
  - Krukenberg tumor (p.322)
  - ovarian intraepithelial neoplasia (p.436)
  - ovary adenocarcinoma (p.437)
  - ovary borderline tumor (p.437)
  - ovary carcinoma (p.437)
    - endometrioid carcinoma (p.191)
    - ovary papillary serous carcinoma (p.437)
    - ovary transitional cell carcinoma (p.437)
    - small cell carcinoma of the ovary (p.550)
- palatine tonsil cancer (p.440)
- pancreas cancer (p.441)
  - exocrine pancreatic cancer (p.206)
  - pancreas adenocarcinoma (p.441)
    - pancreas ductal adenocarcinoma (p.441)
  - pancreas carcinoma (p.441)
  - pancreatic ductal carcinoma (p.442)
- paraneoplastic syndrome (p.446)
  - Bazex paraneoplastic acrokeratosis (p.67)
  - Lambert-Eaton syndrome (p.324)
  - Pancoast syndrome (p.441)
  - Trousseau syndrome (p.595)
  - Zollinger-Ellison syndrome (p.636)
  - carcinoid syndrome (p.99)
  - eritema gyratum repens (p.199)
  - marastic endocarditis (p.362)
  - necrotic migrans erythema (p.402)
- parathyroid cancer (p.448)
  - parathyroid carcinoma (p.448)
- parotid gland cancer (p.450)
- penis cancer (p.454)
  - penile squamous cell carcinoma (p.454)
  - penis carcinoma (p.455)
    - pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis (p.492)
- pharynx cancer (p.463)

- nasopharynx cancer (p.401)
  - nasopharynx carcinoma (p.401)
- pharynx carcinoma (p.463)
  - hypopharynx carcinoma (p.288)
  - nasopharynx carcinoma (p.401)
- pharynx squamous cell carcinoma (p.463)
- pituitary cancer (p.468)
- premalignant lesion (p.483)
  - Barrett esophagus (p.66)
  - Bowen disease (p.84)
  - Dubreuilh precancerous melanosis (p.174)
  - actinic keratosis (p.18)
  - anal squamous intraepithelial lesion (p.36)
  - atypical glandular cell of undetermined significance (p.60)
  - atypical squamous cell of undetermined significance (p.60)
  - cervical dysplasia (p.110)
  - cervical precancerous lesion (p.110)
  - colon premalignant lesion (p.127)
  - epidermodysplasia verruciformis (p.196)
  - erythroplasia of Queyrat (p.202)
  - gastric intestinal metaplasia (p.232)
  - intestinal metaplasia (p.303)
  - intraepithelial neoplasia (p.306)
    - cervical dysplasia (p.110)
    - gastric intraepithelial neoplasia (p.232)
    - ovarian intraepithelial neoplasia (p.436)
    - prostate intraepithelial neoplasia (p.488)
    - tracheal intraepithelial neoplasia (p.588)
    - vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia (p.625)
  - leukoplakia (p.333)
    - hairy leukoplakia (p.248)
    - oral leukoplakia (p.428)
      - Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome (p.310)
      - proliferative verrucous leukoplakia (p.487)
  - lung preneoplasia (p.345)
  - mammary preneoplasia (p.361)
  - oral erythroplakia (p.428)
  - oral premalignant lesion (p.429)
  - pre-malignant skin lesion (p.483)
  - pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis (p.492)
  - squamous intraepithelial lesion (p.560)
  - stomach premalignant lesion (p.562)
- prostate cancer (p.487)
  - prostate adenocarcinoma (p.487)
    - prostate ductal adenocarcinoma (p.488)
  - prostate carcinoma (p.487)
    - prostate ductal adenocarcinoma (p.488)
    - prostate intraepithelial neoplasia (p.488)
  - prostate metastasis (p.488)
- rectum cancer (p.508)
  - anal squamous intraepithelial lesion (p.36)
  - rectal carcinoma (p.507)
- retinoblastoma (p.517)
- salivary gland cancer (p.526)
  - minor salivary gland cancer (p.382)
  - salivary gland adenoid cystic carcinoma (p.526)
  - sialoblastoma (p.542)
- sarcoma (p.528)
  - Ewing sarcoma (p.205)
  - Harvey sarcoma (p.251)
  - Jensen sarcoma (p.311)
  - Kaposi sarcoma (p.314)
  - Kupffer cell sarcoma (p.322)
  - Moloney sarcoma (p.384)
  - Rous sarcoma (p.525)
  - Yoshida sarcoma (p.635)
  - alveolar sarcoma (p.32)
  - ameloblastic sarcoma (p.33)
  - angiosarcoma (p.41)
  - ascitic sarcoma I (p.54)
  - carcinosarcoma (p.100)
    - Walker 256 carcinosarcoma (p.626)

- bronchopulmonary spindle cell carcinoma (p.92)
- chloroma (p.113)
- chondrosarcoma (p.116)
  - mesenchymal chondrosarcoma (p.375)
  - myxoid chondrosarcoma (p.398)
- chordoid sarcoma (p.116)
- clear cell sarcoma (p.122)
- dermatofibrosarcoma (p.160)
  - dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans (p.160)
- epithelioid sarcoma (p.198)
- giant cell sarcoma (p.237)
- immunoblastic sarcoma (p.294)
- leiomyosarcoma (p.329)
  - bronchopulmonary leiomyosarcoma (p.92)
  - gastrointestinal leiomyosarcoma (p.233)
- lymphocytic lymphoma (p.348)
- lymphosarcoma (p.350)
- myofibrosarcoma (p.396)
- neurofibrosarcoma (p.407)
- osteosarcoma (p.435)
  - parosteal osteosarcoma (p.450)
- pseudosarcoma (p.493)
- reticulosarcoma (p.515)
  - Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma (p.450)
  - bronchopulmonar reticulosarcoma (p.91)
  - mediastinal reticulosarcoma (p.367)
- retroperitoneal sarcoma (p.519)
- rhabdomyosarcoma (p.520)
  - alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma (p.32)
  - embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma (p.187)
  - pleomorphic rhabdomyosarcoma (p.471)
- sarcoma 180 (p.528)
- sarcoma C 45 (p.528)
- sarcoma IMR 1 (p.528)
- sarcoma KHT (p.528)
- sarcoma RD 13 (p.528)
- soft tissue sarcoma (p.552)
- spindle cell sarcoma (p.556)
- uterus sarcoma (p.607)
- xanthofibrosarcoma (p.633)
- second cancer (p.535)
- seminoma (p.536)
  - dysgerminoma (p.177)
  - extragenital dysgerminoma (p.207)
  - gonioma (p.243)
  - mediastinal seminoma (p.367)
  - testicular seminoma (p.579)
- sinonasal cancer (p.544)
- skin cancer (p.546)
  - Bowen disease (p.84)
  - Dubreuilh precancerous melanosis (p.174)
  - Merkel cell carcinoma (p.374)
  - actinic keratosis (p.18)
  - angioendotheliomatosis (p.39)
  - basal cell carcinoma (p.67)
    - Bazex-Dupré-Christol syndrome (p.68)
    - basal cell nevus syndrome (p.67)
    - fibroepithelioma of Pinkus (p.218)
    - pigmented basal cell carcinoma (p.467)
    - sclerodermiform basal cell carcinoma (p.533)
  - basosquamous carcinoma (p.67)
  - dermatofibrosarcoma (p.160)
    - dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans (p.160)
  - eccrine porocarcinoma (p.183)
  - epidermodysplasia verruciformis (p.196)
  - erythroplasia of Queyrat (p.202)
  - malignant melanoma (p.359)
    - B16-Melanoma (p.64)
    - amelanotic malignant melanoma (p.33)
      - Fortner's amelanotic malignant melanoma AMel 3 (p.224)
    - desmoplastic melanoma (p.161)

- lentiginous melanoma (p.330)
      - melanotic malignant melanoma (p.370)
      - nasal cavity malignant melanoma (p.400)
      - nodular malignant melanoma (p.413)
      - pedonculated malignant melanoma (p.452)
      - uveal malignant melanoma (p.607)
    - plexiform fibrohistiocytic tumor (p.472)
    - skin metastasis (p.549)
    - skin squamous cell carcinoma (p.549)
  - small round cell desmoplastic tumor (p.550)
  - stomach cancer (p.562)
    - gastric adenosquamous carcinoma (p.232)
    - gastric intestinal metaplasia (p.232)
    - gastric intraepithelial neoplasia (p.232)
    - gastric squamous cell carcinoma (p.232)
    - gastrointestinal cancer (p.233)
      - gastrointestinal leiomyosarcoma (p.233)
      - gastrointestinal neuroendocrine tumor (p.233)
      - gastrointestinal stromal tumor (p.234)
    - intestinal type gastric cancer (p.304)
    - linitis plastica (p.337)
    - remnant stomach cancer (p.509)
    - stomach adenocarcinoma (p.562)
    - stomach carcinoma (p.562)
    - stomach premalignant lesion (p.562)
  - swamp cancer (p.570)
    - paecilomycosis (p.439)
  - synovial sarcoma (p.573)
  - testicle cancer (p.579)
    - orchidblastoma (p.429)
    - testicular germ cell tumor (p.579)
  - thyroid cancer (p.584)
    - anaplastic thyroid carcinoma (p.36)
    - thyroid carcinoma (p.584)
      - papillary thyroid carcinoma (p.443)
  - tongue cancer (p.586)
    - tongue squamous cell carcinoma (p.586)
  - tracheal cancer (p.588)
    - trachea adenoid cystic carcinoma (p.587)
    - tracheal intraepithelial neoplasia (p.588)
  - tumor lysis syndrome (p.598)
  - ureter cancer (p.602)
    - upper urinary tract transitional cell carcinoma (p.601)
  - uterus cancer (p.607)
    - cervical cancer (p.110)
      - atypical glandular cell of undetermined significance (p.60)
      - atypical squamous cell of undetermined significance (p.60)
      - cervical dysplasia (p.110)
      - cervical precancerous lesion (p.110)
      - cervix carcinoma (p.110)
      - uterine cervix squamous cell carcinoma (p.606)
    - endometrium cancer (p.191)
      - endometrium squamous cell carcinoma (p.191)
    - mulleroblastoma (p.389)
    - uterine corpus cancer (p.606)
    - uterus carcinoma (p.607)
      - cervix carcinoma (p.110)
      - endometrium carcinoma (p.191)
    - uterus sarcoma (p.607)
  - vulva cancer (p.624)
    - vulva carcinoma (p.624)
    - vulva squamous cell carcinoma (p.624)
    - vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia (p.625)
- clear cell tumor (p.122)
- gastrointestinal neuroendocrine tumor (p.233)
- gastrointestinal stromal tumor (p.234)
- malignant bladder tumor (p.357)
- malignant bone tumor (p.357)
- malignant giant cell tumor (p.358)
- malignant rectum tumor (p.360)
- malignant salivary gland tumor (p.360)
- malignant testicle tumor (p.360)

- renal neuroendocrine tumor (p.511)
- solid tumor (p.552)
- stromal tumor (p.565)
- thymic epithelial tumor (p.584)
- mediastinum tumor (p.367)
- medulloepithelioma (p.368)
- melanoma (p.370)
  - Fortner melanotic melanoma (p.224)
  - Harding-Passey melanoma (p.250)
  - amelanotic melanoma (p.33)
  - malignant melanoma (p.359)
    - B16-Melanoma (p.64)
    - amelanotic malignant melanoma (p.33)
      - Fortner's amelanotic malignant melanoma AMel 3 (p.224)
    - desmoplastic melanoma (p.161)
    - lentiginous melanoma (p.330)
    - melanotic malignant melanoma (p.370)
    - nasal cavity malignant melanoma (p.400)
    - nodular malignant melanoma (p.413)
    - pedunculated malignant melanoma (p.452)
    - uveal malignant melanoma (p.607)
  - pleural melanoma (p.472)
- meningioma (p.372)
  - malignant meningioma (p.359)
- mesothelioma (p.376)
  - benign pleural mesothelioma (p.71)
  - malignant mesothelioma (p.359)
    - malignant peritoneal mesothelioma (p.359)
    - malignant pleural mesothelioma (p.360)
- molluscum pendulum (p.384)
  - oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome (p.420)
- multiple endocrine neoplasia type III (p.391)
- myoepithelioma (p.396)
- myofibromatosis (p.396)
  - infantile myofibromatosis (p.296)
- myxoma (p.398)
  - Carney complex (p.102)
  - Mazabraud syndrome (p.365)
  - odontogenic myxoma (p.421)
- neurocytoma (p.406)
- neuroectodermal tumor (p.406)
  - melanotic neuroectodermal tumor (p.370)
- neuroendocrine tumor (p.407)
  - apudoma (p.49)
    - bronchopulmonary apudoma (p.91)
  - vipoma (p.618)
- neurogenic mediastinal tumor (p.407)
- odontogenic tumor (p.421)
  - adamantinoma (p.22)
  - adenoameloblastoma (p.23)
  - cementoma (p.104)
  - odontogenic fibroma (p.421)
  - odontogenic myxoma (p.421)
- oncocyoma (p.424)
  - bronchial oncocytoma (p.89)
  - malignant oncocytoma (p.359)
  - renal oncocytoma (p.511)
- onychomatricoma (p.424)
- optic chiasma tumor compression (p.426)
- optic nerve tumor (p.427)
- optic nerve tumor compression (p.427)
- orbital tumor (p.429)
- osteoblastoma (p.432)
  - benign osteoblastoma (p.71)
- osteochondromatosis (p.433)
  - synovial osteochondromatosis (p.573)
- ovarian tumor (p.436)
- pancreatic tumor (p.442)
- paraganglioma (p.445)
- penis tumor (p.455)
- perirenal space tumor (p.459)
- placental site trophoblastic tumor (p.470)

- pleomorphic adenoma (p.471)
  - benign pleomorphic adenoma (p.68)
  - malignant pleomorphic adenoma (p.359)
- pleural tumor (p.472)
- prostate tumor (p.488)
- pseudo-inflammatory tumor (p.491)
  - pulmonary plasma cell granuloma (p.499)
- pseudotumor (p.493)
  - fibromatosis (p.218)
    - fibromatosis colli (p.218)
    - juvenile fibromatosis (p.312)
    - plantar fibromatosis (p.470)
  - hamartoma (p.249)
    - Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome (p.66)
    - Cowden syndrome (p.143)
    - Mohr syndrome (p.384)
    - Pallister-Hall syndrome (p.440)
    - Proteus syndrome (p.489)
    - angiomatous hamartoma (p.40)
      - eccrine angiomatous hamartoma (p.183)
    - basaloid follicular hamartoma (p.67)
    - cystic hamartoma (p.151)
    - fibrous hamartoma of infancy (p.219)
    - hamartochondroma (p.249)
      - lung hamartochondroma (p.344)
    - lung hamartoma (p.344)
  - inflammatory pseudotumor (p.298)
    - amoeboma (p.34)
    - pulmonary inflammatory pseudotumor (p.498)
  - lung pseudocyst (p.345)
  - mycetoma (p.393)
    - actinomycetoma (p.19)
    - lung mycetoma (p.345)
    - maduromycosis (p.353)
  - pancreas pseudocyst (p.441)
  - pseudocyst (p.491)
  - pseudosarcoma (p.493)
  - pseudoxanthoma (p.493)
    - pseudoxanthoma elasticum (p.494)
  - tuberculoma (p.595)
    - lung tuberculoma (p.345)
  - xanthogranuloma (p.633)
    - juvenile xanthogranuloma (p.313)
    - necrobiotic xanthogranuloma (p.401)
- rectal tumor (p.507)
- renal capsule tumor (p.510)
- renal pelvis tumor (p.512)
- renal sinus tumor (p.512)
- respiratory tract tumor (p.514)
- rhabdoid tumor (p.520)
- secretory tumor (p.535)
  - bronchopulmonary malignant carcinoid tumor (p.91)
  - choriocarcinoma (p.117)
    - lung choriocarcinoma (p.343)
    - mediastinal choriocarcinoma (p.367)
    - placental choriocarcinoma (p.470)
  - gastrinoma (p.232)
    - Zollinger-Ellison syndrome (p.636)
  - insulinoma (p.299)
  - microadenoma (p.378)
  - pheochromocytoma (p.464)
  - prolactinoma (p.486)
  - somatostatinoma (p.552)
  - vipoma (p.618)
- skull tumor (p.549)
- small bowel tumor (p.550)
- spinal cord tumor (p.556)
- spongioblastoma (p.559)
- synovioma (p.573)
- teratoma (p.579)
  - enterogenous cyst (p.193)
  - malignant teratoma (p.360)

- pulmonary teratoma (p.499)
  - thymic teratoma (p.584)
- testicle tumor (p.579)
- thymoma (p.584)
  - malignant thymoma (p.360)
- tumor of the oropharynx (p.598)
- tumoral embolism (p.598)
- undifferentiated tumor (p.601)
- urachus tumor (p.601)
- ureter tumor (p.602)
- urethra tumor (p.602)
- urinary tract tumor (p.605)
- ulcer (p.600)
  - Buruli ulcer (p.95)
  - Marjolin ulcer (p.363)
  - Mooren ulcer (p.385)
  - anastomotic ulcer (p.36)
  - aphta (p.48)
    - necrotic aphta (p.402)
    - oral aphta (p.428)
  - corneal ulceration (p.140)
  - duodenal ulcer (p.175)
  - gastric ulcer (p.232)
  - leg ulcer (p.328)
    - post-thrombotic disease (p.479)
  - peptic ulcer (p.455)
    - Zollinger-Ellison syndrome (p.636)
  - tropical phagedenic ulcer (p.595)
- urinary system disease (p.604)
  - anuria (p.45)
  - cloacal persistence (p.123)
  - genitourinary cancer (p.235)
    - genitourinary small cell carcinoma (p.235)
  - hematuria (p.255)
  - hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome (p.259)
  - kidney disease (p.318)
    - Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome (p.76)
    - Fechtner syndrome (p.215)
    - Fraley syndrome (p.226)
    - Galloway syndrome (p.230)
    - acute kidney injury (p.20)
    - benign renal tumor (p.71)
    - calyx lithiasis (p.97)
    - calyx tumor (p.97)
    - chronic kidney disease (p.120)
    - circumaortic left renal vein (p.121)
    - congenital renal cortical hyperplasia (p.135)
    - crossed renal ectopia (p.146)
    - diabetic nephropathy (p.163)
    - double kidney (p.172)
    - ectopic renal papilla (p.184)
    - endemic nephropathy (p.190)
      - Balkans endemic nephropathy (p.66)
    - extrarenal calyx (p.208)
    - extrarenal renal pelvis (p.208)
    - glomerulonephritis (p.239)
      - Alport syndrome (p.32)
      - Goodpasture syndrome (p.243)
      - Heymann nephritis (p.269)
      - IgA glomerular nephropathy (p.292)
      - Masugi nephritis (p.364)
      - antibasement membrane glomerulonephritis (p.45)
      - collapsing glomerulonephritis (p.126)
      - endocapillary glomerulonephritis (p.190)
      - extracapillary glomerulonephritis (p.207)
      - focal glomerulonephritis (p.222)
      - glomerulonephritis with organized immunoglobulin deposits (p.239)
      - glomerulosclerosis (p.240)
      - malignant glomerulonephritis (p.358)
      - membranous glomerulonephritis (p.371)
      - mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis (p.375)
      - minimal change nephrotic syndrome (p.382)



- nephrotic syndrome (p.404)
  - nephrotic syndrome with focal glomerular sclerosis (p.404)
  - proliferative glomerulonephritis (p.487)
- hereditary tyrosinemia type 1 (p.267)
- horseshoe kidney (p.272)
- hydronephrosis (p.275)
  - congenital hydronephrosis (p.134)
- interstitial nephritis (p.301)
  - Balkans endemic nephropathy (p.66)
  - Senior-Loken syndrome (p.537)
  - ascending pyelonephritis (p.54)
    - pyelonephritis (p.501)
      - emphysematous pyelonephritis (p.188)
      - xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis (p.633)
- kidney agenesis (p.318)
  - Potter syndrome (p.481)
- kidney cancer (p.318)
  - Grawitz tumor (p.245)
  - Riopelle tumor (p.523)
  - Wilms tumor (p.630)
    - WAGR syndrome (p.626)
  - papillary renal cell carcinoma (p.443)
  - renal medullary carcinoma (p.511)
  - renal metastasis (p.511)
  - renal pelvis cancer (p.512)
  - upper urinary tract transitional cell carcinoma (p.601)
- kidney cyst (p.318)
- kidney hypoplasia (p.319)
- kidney ischemia (p.319)
- kidney malacoplakia (p.319)
- kidney malignant hemangiopericytoma (p.319)
- kidney malrotation (p.319)
- kidney rupture (p.319)
- kidney traumatism (p.319)
- kidney tumor (p.319)
- megacalices (p.368)
- mesoblastic nephroma (p.375)
- multicystic kidney (p.389)
- multilocular renal cyst (p.390)
- nephritis (p.403)
  - lupus nephritis (p.346)
- nephroangiosclerosis (p.403)
- nephroangiosclerosis hypertension (p.403)
- nephroblastomatosis (p.404)
- nephrocalcinosis (p.404)
- nephrogenic diabetes insipidus (p.404)
- nephrogenic hypertension (p.404)
- nephrosialidosis (p.404)
- perirenal hematoma (p.459)
- perirenal space tumor (p.459)
- polycystic hepatorenal disease (p.475)
- polycystic kidney (p.475)
  - Meckel syndrome (p.366)
  - cerebrohepatorenal syndrome (p.108)
- pyelectasis (p.501)
- pyelitis (p.501)
- pyelogenic renal cyst (p.501)
- pyeloureteral junction obstruction (p.502)
- pyonephrosis (p.503)
- renal arteriovenous fistula (p.510)
- renal artery aneurysm (p.510)
- renal artery stenosis (p.510)
- renal capsule tumor (p.510)
- renal cortical necrosis (p.510)
- renal dysplasia (p.510)
  - Melnick-Fraser syndrome (p.371)
  - Senior-Loken syndrome (p.537)
  - Vater syndrome (p.612)
- renal failure (p.510)
  - acute renal failure (p.21)
  - acute tubular necrosis (p.22)
  - chronic kidney disease (p.120)

- chronic renal failure (p.120)
- hemolytic uremic syndrome (p.257)
- hepatorenal syndrome (p.262)
- nephrogenic fibrosing dermopathy (p.404)
- uremia (p.601)
- renal fibrosis (p.511)
- renal fusion (p.511)
- renal hypodysplasia (p.511)
  - renal coloboma syndrome (p.510)
- renal infarction (p.511)
- renal ischemia reperfusion injury (p.511)
- renal lithiasis (p.511)
- renal neuroendocrine tumor (p.511)
- renal papilla varix (p.511)
- renal papillary necrosis (p.512)
- renal pedicle avulsion (p.512)
- renal pelvis duplication (p.512)
- renal pelvis lithiasis (p.512)
- renal pelvis traumatism (p.512)
- renal pelvis tumor (p.512)
- renal sinus tumor (p.512)
- renal tubular dysgenesis (p.512)
- retroaortic left renal vein (p.518)
- segmental renal hypoplasia (p.536)
- solitary kidney (p.552)
- sponge kidney (p.558)
- tubulointerstitial nephritis (p.596)
  - hematogenous pyelonephritis (p.255)
- tubulopathy (p.596)
  - Bartter syndrome (p.66)
    - hyperprostaglandin E syndrome (p.282)
  - De Toni-Debre-Fanconi syndrome (p.154)
  - Gitelman syndrome (p.238)
  - Hartnup disease (p.251)
  - Lowe syndrome (p.342)
  - Senior-Loken syndrome (p.537)
  - acute tubular necrosis (p.22)
  - cystathioninuria (p.150)
  - cystinuria (p.151)
  - hereditary tubulopathy (p.267)
  - hereditary tubulopathy aminoaciduria (p.267)
  - hypophosphatemic rickets (p.288)
  - iminoglycinuria (p.293)
  - osmotic nephrosis (p.431)
  - pseudohypoaldosteronism (p.492)
    - pseudohypoaldosteronism type 1 (p.492)
    - pseudohypoaldosteronism type 2 (p.492)
  - salt-losing tubulopathy (p.527)
  - xanthinuria (p.633)
- urinary tract agenesis (p.604)
- vascular renal disease (p.611)
- xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis (p.633)
- oliguria (p.423)
- pneumaturia (p.473)
- prostate disease (p.488)
  - benign prostatic hyperplasia (p.71)
  - ectopic prostate (p.184)
  - prostate benign tumor (p.487)
  - prostate cancer (p.487)
    - prostate adenocarcinoma (p.487)
      - prostate ductal adenocarcinoma (p.488)
    - prostate carcinoma (p.487)
      - prostate ductal adenocarcinoma (p.488)
      - prostate intraepithelial neoplasia (p.488)
      - prostate metastasis (p.488)
  - prostate lithiasis (p.488)
  - prostate tumor (p.488)
  - prostatism (p.488)
  - prostatitis (p.488)
    - granulomatous prostatitis (p.245)
- proteinuria (p.489)
  - microalbuminuria (p.378)

- postural proteinuria (p.481)
  - stress proteinuria (p.564)
  - renal artery disease (p.510)
    - ectopic origin of renal artery (p.184)
    - renal artery stenosis (p.510)
    - renovascular hypertension (p.512)
  - renal osteodystrophy (p.511)
  - renovascular hypertension (p.512)
  - thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura (p.583)
  - urinary lithiasis (p.604)
    - calyx lithiasis (p.97)
    - nephrocalcinosis (p.404)
    - prostate lithiasis (p.488)
    - renal colic (p.510)
    - renal lithiasis (p.511)
    - renal pelvis lithiasis (p.512)
    - ureteral lithiasis (p.602)
    - urinary bladder lithiasis (p.603)
  - urinary system traumatism (p.604)
  - urinary tract disease (p.605)
    - bladder disease (p.78)
      - bladder cancer (p.77)
        - bladder carcinoma (p.77)
          - bladder signet-ring cell carcinoma (p.78)
          - bladder transitional cell carcinoma (p.78)
      - bladder distension (p.78)
      - bladder hemangioma (p.78)
      - bladder hernia (p.78)
      - bladder ischemia reperfusion injury (p.78)
      - bladder neck disease (p.78)
      - bladder neck obstruction (p.78)
      - bladder retraction (p.78)
      - bladder traumatism (p.78)
      - bladder tumor (p.78)
    - cystitis (p.151)
      - cystitis cystica (p.151)
      - cystitis glandularis (p.152)
      - emphysematous cystitis (p.188)
      - eosinophilic cystitis (p.194)
      - hemorrhagic cystitis (p.259)
      - interstitial cystitis (p.301)
  - cystocele (p.152)
  - double bladder (p.172)
    - sand glass bladder (p.527)
  - malignant bladder tumor (p.357)
  - megacystis (p.369)
    - congenital megabladder (p.134)
    - megabladder-microcolon-intestinal hypoperistalsis syndrome (p.368)
    - prune belly syndrome (p.490)
  - neurogenic bladder (p.407)
    - detrusor sphincter dyssynergia (p.162)
  - overactive bladder (p.437)
  - perivesical inflammation (p.460)
  - perivesical lipomatosis (p.460)
  - underactive bladder (p.601)
  - urinary bladder lithiasis (p.603)
  - vesical exstrophy (p.616)
  - vesicoureteral reflux (p.616)
  - vesicouterine fistula (p.617)
  - vesicovaginal fistula (p.617)
- congenital ureteral membrane (p.135)
- hydrocalicosis (p.274)
- hydronephrosis (p.275)
  - congenital hydronephrosis (p.134)
- lower urinary tract obstruction (p.342)
- lower urinary tract symptoms (p.342)
- masculine urethra obstruction (p.363)
- paraurethritis (p.449)
- periureteritis (p.459)
- persistence of the urachus (p.460)
- renal colic (p.510)
- urachus tumor (p.601)

- ureteral disease (p.602)
  - blind-ending ureter (p.80)
  - double ureter (p.173)
  - infrasphincteric ectopic ureter (p.298)
  - megaureter (p.369)
    - congenital megaureter (p.134)
    - prune belly syndrome (p.490)
  - persistent fetal ureter (p.460)
  - pyeloureteral junction obstruction (p.502)
  - quadruple ureter (p.504)
  - retrocaval ureter (p.518)
  - retroiliac ureter (p.519)
  - triple ureter (p.594)
  - ureter cancer (p.602)
    - upper urinary tract transitional cell carcinoma (p.601)
  - ureter tumor (p.602)
  - ureteral lithiasis (p.602)
  - ureteral obstruction (p.602)
    - vena ovarica syndrome (p.613)
  - ureteral stenosis (p.602)
  - ureterocele (p.602)
- ureteral traumatism (p.602)
- urethral disease (p.603)
  - anterior urethral valve (p.44)
  - congenital male urethral membrane (p.134)
  - double female urethra (p.172)
  - double male urethra (p.172)
  - epispadias (p.198)
  - hypospadias (p.289)
    - Reifenstein syndrome (p.509)
    - Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (p.631)
  - male urethral fibrosis (p.354)
  - posterior urethral valve (p.480)
  - triple male urethra (p.594)
  - urethra atrophy (p.602)
  - urethra duplication (p.602)
  - urethra tumor (p.602)
  - urethral diverticulum (p.603)
  - urethral hypertonia (p.603)
  - urethral sphincter insufficiency (p.603)
  - urethral stenosis (p.603)
  - urethral traumatism (p.603)
    - female urethral traumatism (p.216)
    - male urethral traumatism (p.354)
  - urethritis (p.603)
    - Reiter syndrome (p.509)
    - inclusion urethritis (p.295)
    - non-gonococcal urethritis (p.414)
    - post-gonococcal urethritis (p.479)
- urinary incontinence (p.603)
  - enuresis (p.193)
  - urge urinary incontinence (p.603)
  - urinary stress incontinence (p.604)
- urinary tract agenesis (p.604)
- urinary tract fistula (p.605)
- urinary tract infection (p.605)
  - purple urine bag syndrome (p.500)
- urinary tract obstruction (p.605)
- urinary tract stenosis (p.605)
- urinary tract traumatism (p.605)
- urinary tract tumor (p.605)
- voiding dysfunction (p.624)
  - Fowler-Christmas-Chapple syndrome (p.225)
  - detrusor sphincter dyssynergia (p.162)
  - dysuria (p.181)
  - lower urinary tract symptoms (p.342)
  - nocturia (p.412)
  - pollakiuria (p.475)
  - polyuria (p.477)
    - nocturnal polyuria (p.412)
  - urinary incontinence (p.603)
    - enuresis (p.193)

urge urinary incontinence (p.603)  
 urinary stress incontinence (p.604)  
 urinary retention (p.604)  
 urinary stasis (p.604)

**organism (p.430)**

fungi (p.228)  
   Histoplasma capsulatum duboisii (p.271)

plant (p.470)  
   kava (p.315)

virus (p.620)  
   Hantavirus (p.250)  
   Herpesviridae (p.268)  
   Nidovirales (p.411)  
     Coronaviridae (p.141)  
       Coronavirinae (p.141)  
         betacoronavirus (p.72)  
           MERS-CoV (p.375)  
           SARS-CoV (p.529)  
           SARS-CoV-2 (p.529)  
         human coronavirus (p.272)  
           MERS-CoV (p.375)  
           SARS-CoV (p.529)  
           SARS-CoV-2 (p.529)

  emerging virus (p.188)  
     emerging coronavirus (p.188)  
       MERS-CoV (p.375)  
       SARS-CoV (p.529)  
       SARS-CoV-2 (p.529)

  hepatitis A virus (p.261)  
   hepatitis B virus (p.261)  
   hepatitis C virus (p.261)  
   hepatitis E virus (p.262)  
   hepatitis G virus (p.262)  
   non-A non-B hepatitis virus (p.413)

  zoonotic virus (p.636)  
     betacoronavirus (p.72)  
       MERS-CoV (p.375)  
       SARS-CoV (p.529)  
       SARS-CoV-2 (p.529)

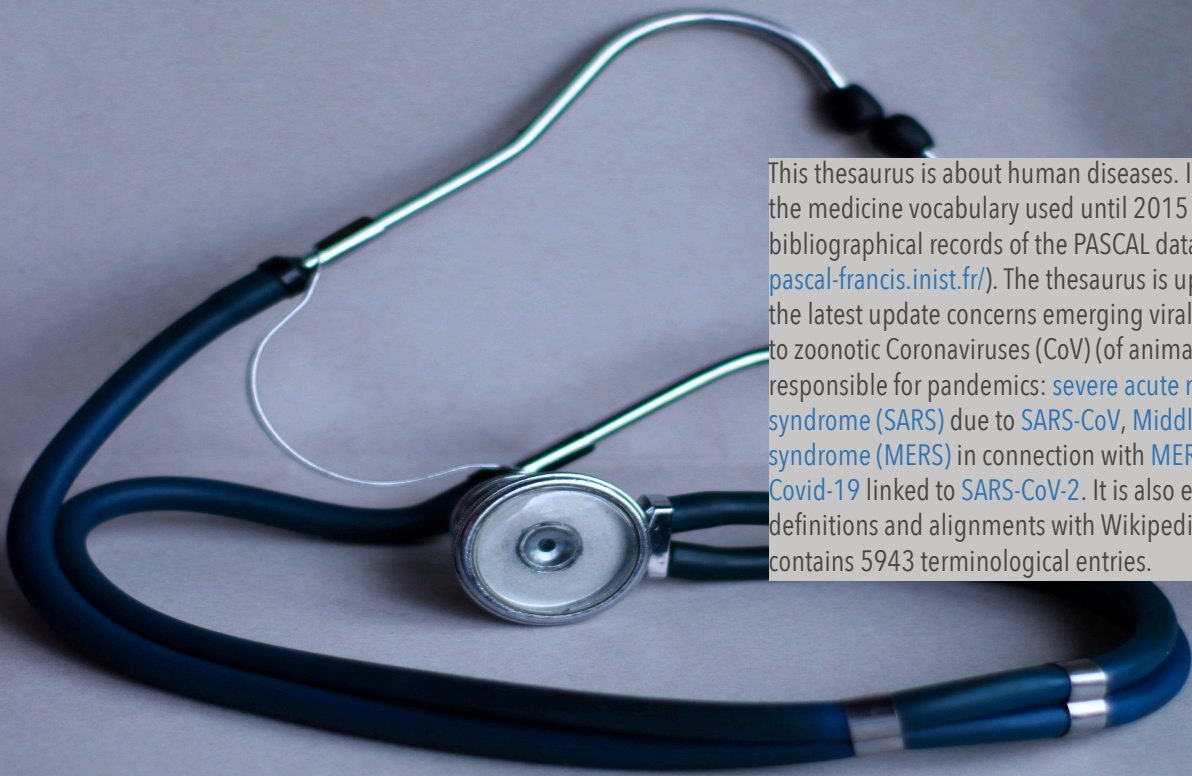






# HUMAN DISEASES

## Thesaurus

A blue stethoscope with silver-colored metal parts is lying on a grey surface. The chest piece is in the foreground, and the tubing loops around it.

This thesaurus is about human diseases. It is part of the medicine vocabulary used until 2015 for indexing bibliographical records of the PASCAL database (<http://pascal-francis.inist.fr/>). The thesaurus is updated regularly; the latest update concerns emerging viral diseases linked to zoonotic Coronaviruses (CoV) (of animal origin) and responsible for pandemics: *severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS)* due to *SARS-CoV*, *Middle East respiratory syndrome (MERS)* in connection with *MERS-CoV* and *Covid-19* linked to *SARS-CoV-2*. It is also enriched with definitions and alignments with Wikipedia. This resource contains 5943 terminological entries.

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