- Institute for scientific and technical information -

HUMAN DISEASES

Thesaurus

LOTERRE

HUMAN DISEASES

Thesaurus

Version 1.2

(Last updated: 2020-06-16)

This resource contains 5943 terminological entries.

This thesaurus is about human diseases. Il is part of the medicine vocabulary used until 2015 for indexing bibliographical records of the PASCAL database (http://pascal-francis.inist.fr/). The thesaurus is updated regularly; the latest update concerns emerging viral diseases linked to zoonotic Coronaviruses (CoV) (of animal origin) and responsible for pandemics: severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) due to SARS-CoV, Middle East respiratory syndrome (MERS) in connection with MERS-CoV and Covid-19 linked to SARS-CoV-2. It is also enriched with definitions and alignments with Wikipedia.

A French version of the thesaurus is also available.

The thesaurus is browsable online on the terminological portal Loterre: https://www.loterre.fr

Legend

- Syn: Synonym.
- → : Corresponding Preferred Term.
- FR: French Preferred Term.
- NT: Narrower Term.
- BT: Broader Term.
- RT: Related Term.
- URI: Concept's URI (link to the online view).
- EQ: Mappings.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Alphabetical Index

Terminological Entries

2

2003 SARS

→ **severe acute respiratory syndrome**

2019 novel coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

2019 novel coronavirus disease

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

2019 novel coronavirus infection

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

2019 Coronavirus disease

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

2019 Novel (New) Coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

2019-nCoV

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

2019-nCoV acute respiratory disease

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

2019-nCoV ARD

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

2019-nCoV disease

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

2019-nCoV infection

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

2019-new coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

2019-novel coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

3

3-hydroxy-3 methylglutaryl-CoA lyase deficiency

BT: aminoacid disorder

3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-CoA lyase deficiency is an uncommon inherited disorder in which the body cannot properly process the amino acid leucine. (Wikipedia)

FR: déficit en 3-hydroxy-3-méthylglutaryl-CoA lyase
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3PTDNQX-0
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-CoA_lyase_deficiency

4

46XX male syndrome

BT: · chromosomal aberration
· dysgenesis
· endocrinopathy
· sexual differentiation disorder

FR: syndrome 46XX mâle

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B05R8XD0-M

46XY female syndrome

BT: · chromosomal aberration
· dysgenesis
· endocrinopathy
· sexual differentiation disorder

FR: syndrome 46XY femelle

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDW9TBVK-1

A

α δ-thalassemia

BT: thalassemia
FR: thalassémie α δ
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3DVPP6P-F

α-heavy chain disease

→ **alpha heavy chain disease**

α-thalassemia

BT: thalassemia
NT: ATR-X syndrome

Alpha-thalassemia (α-thalassemia, α-thalassaemia) is a form of thalassemia involving the genes HBA1 and HBA2. Alpha-thalassemia is due to impaired production of alpha chains from 1, 2, 3, or all 4 of the alpha globin genes, leading to a relative excess of beta globin chains. (Wikipedia)

FR: thalassémie α
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZD85Q46-F
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thalass%C3%A9mie_alpha
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alpha-thalassemia

A

abdominal abscess

Syn: *intraabdominal abscess*
BT: · abdominal disease
· abscess
FR: *abcès abdominal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MVR7WQS6-P

abdominal compartment syndrome

BT: abdominal disease

Abdominal compartment syndrome occurs when the abdomen becomes subject to increased pressure. It is not a disease and as such it occurs in conjunction with many disease processes, either due to the primary illness or in association with treatment interventions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du compartiment abdominal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VR40JNXX-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdominal_compartment_syndrome*

abdominal disease

BT: disease
NT: · abdominal abscess
· abdominal compartment syndrome
· abdominal distension
· abdominal trauma
· accessory spleen
· acute abdomen
· ascites
· cloacal exstrophy
· eventration
· gastrochisis
· hemoperitoneum
· inguinal hernia
· malignant peritoneal mesothelioma
· mesenteric lymph node cavitation
· mesenteric panniculitis
· omentum inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor
· omphalitis
· omphalocele
· peritoneal carcinomatosis
· peritoneal fibrosis
· peritoneal metastasis
· peritonitis
· pneumoperitoneum
· prune belly syndrome
· retroperitoneal disease
· serosal appendicitis
· small round cell desmoplastic tumor
· umbilical hernia
· wandering spleen
FR: *pathologie de l'abdomen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DC9D1T9J-5

abdominal distension

BT: abdominal disease

Abdominal distension occurs when substances, such as air (gas) or fluid, accumulate in the abdomen causing its expansion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *distension abdominale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0ZNFXB8-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Distension_abdominale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdominal_distension

abdominal trauma

Syn: *abdominal traumatism*
BT: · abdominal disease
· trauma

Abdominal trauma is an injury to the abdomen. Signs and symptoms include abdominal pain, tenderness, rigidity, and bruising of the external abdomen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *traumatisme abdominal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P7VJVPG5-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traumatisme_abdominal*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abdominal_trauma

abdominal traumatism

→ **abdominal trauma**

abducens nerve palsy

→ **abducens nerve paralysis**

abducens nerve paralysis

Syn: *abducens nerve palsy*
BT: · cranial nerve disease
· paralysis
NT: Raeder syndrome

Damage to the peripheral part of the abducens nerve will cause double vision (diplopia), due to the unopposed muscle tone of the medial rectus muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie du nerf moteur oculaire externe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NB7TBQ6W-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q317977*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abducens_nerve#Damage
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_abducens

aberrant anastomosis

BT: malformation
FR: *anastomose pathologique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BCJKFK90-L

aberrant bronchopulmonary anastomosis

BT: · respiratory disease
· vascular disease
FR: *anastomose pathologique bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CS7DXSSL-4

abetalipoproteinemia

BT: · cerebral disorder
· congenital disease
· enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· hypolipoproteinemia

Abetalipoproteinemia is a disorder that interferes with the normal absorption of fat and fat-soluble vitamins from food. (Wikipedia)

FR: *abêtalipoprotéinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPNL2Z1Z-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q319812*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/A-b%C3%AAta-lipoprot%C3%A9in%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abetalipoproteinemia

---

abnormal autosome

BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: *autosome anormal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GGBMZ6M0-D

---

abnormal chromosome

BT: chromosomal aberration
NT: · abnormal autosome
· abnormal chromosome A
· abnormal chromosome A1
· abnormal chromosome A2
· abnormal chromosome A3
· abnormal chromosome B
· abnormal chromosome B4
· abnormal chromosome B5
· abnormal chromosome C
· abnormal chromosome C10
· abnormal chromosome C11
· abnormal chromosome C12
· abnormal chromosome C6
· abnormal chromosome C7
· abnormal chromosome C8
· abnormal chromosome C9
· abnormal chromosome D
· abnormal chromosome D13
· abnormal chromosome D14
· abnormal chromosome D15
· abnormal chromosome E
· abnormal chromosome E16
· abnormal chromosome E17
· abnormal chromosome E18
· abnormal chromosome F
· abnormal chromosome F19
· abnormal chromosome F20
· abnormal chromosome G
· abnormal chromosome G21
· abnormal chromosome G22
· abnormal sex chromosome
· abnormal X chromosome
· abnormal Y chromosome
· centric fission
· chromosome duplication
· chromosome insertion
· chromosome inversion
· chromosome translocation
· compound chromosome
· deletion
· dicentric chromosome
· double minute chromosome
· isocromosoma
· microcromosoma
· paracentric inversion
· partial trisomy
· pericentric inversion
· Philadelphia chromosome
· ring chromosome
FR: *chromosome anormal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R99WQ5B2-D

---

abnormal chromosome A

BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: *chromosome A anormal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B1DCD686-Q

---

abnormal chromosome A1

BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: *chromosome A1 anormal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G65ZWL14-M

---

abnormal chromosome A2

BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: *chromosome A2 anormal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RXG0ZKLW-N

---

abnormal chromosome A3

BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: *chromosome A3 anormal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DCRMSX6Q-T

---

abnormal chromosome B

BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: *chromosome B anormal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PB5PF0P5-2

---

abnormal chromosome B4

BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: *chromosome B4 anormal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DN2K8PWR-5

---

abnormal chromosome B5

BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: *chromosome B5 anormal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B1TBFVM2-K

---

abnormal chromosome C

BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: *chromosome C anormal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0ZDCF16-C

---

abnormal chromosome C10

BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: *chromosome C10 anormal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWSPWJ0L-2

---

abnormal chromosome C11
BT: abnormal chromosome
NT: · Jacobsen syndrome
· WAGR syndrome
· Williams syndrome
FR: chromosome C11 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSXZX7B1-R

abnormal chromosome C12
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome C12 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DL9J32Z8-F

abnormal chromosome C6
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome C6 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPL96KZ3-4

abnormal chromosome C7
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome C7 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDRLLXHD-9

abnormal chromosome C8
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome C8 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W6K39Z4G-C

abnormal chromosome C9
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome C9 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BS4RQ2M0-W

abnormal chromosome D
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome D anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSM8LBJ7-4

abnormal chromosome D13
BT: abnormal chromosome
NT: Patau syndrome
FR: chromosome D13 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H9F6VJ33-7

abnormal chromosome D14
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome D14 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5C35H5P-V

abnormal chromosome D15
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome D15 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D35D5RF7-1

abnormal chromosome E
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome E anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZN4930RT-F

abnormal chromosome E16
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome E16 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNCJFLVZ-X

abnormal chromosome E17
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome E17 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RXFLQKFF-W

abnormal chromosome E18
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome E18 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X94K6P1S-1

abnormal chromosome F
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome F anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZXQNTJ7D-W

abnormal chromosome F19
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome F19 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GSXMTL9V-6

abnormal chromosome F20
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome F20 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SXD2SVZL-W

abnormal chromosome G
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome G anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q3F81H26-J

abnormal chromosome G21
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome G21 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L1FNNHF4-2

abnormal chromosome G22
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome G22 anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJ2QJGJW-6

abnormal eye movement
BT: oculomotor syndrome
NT: · Joubert syndrome
· ocular bobbing
FR: mouvement oculaire anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNJ6LX24-8

abnormal fibrinogen
BT: biological abnormality
NT: cryofibrinogenemia
FR: fibrinogène anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PVNT8ZSD-P

---

abnormal movement
BT: neurological disorder
NT: thalamus syndrome

Movement disorders are clinical syndromes with either an excess of movement or a paucity of voluntary and involuntary movements, unrelated to weakness or spasticity. (Wikipedia)

FR: mouvement anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXWC3J6C-L
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mouvements_anormaux
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Movement_disorders

---

abnormal QRS complex
BT: heart disease
FR: anomalie du QRS
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PN5NFG3R-0

---

abnormal reflex
BT: neurological disorder
NT: · Holmes-Adie syndrome
· tendinous areflexia
FR: trouble des réflexes
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z1KTKN7P-4

---

abnormal sex chromosome
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome sexuel anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KKFB1G3D-6

---

abnormal trichromatic vision
BT: dyschromatopsia
FR: trichromasie anormale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BBSSW5H6-6

---

abnormal X chromosome
BT: abnormal chromosome

Numerical abnormalities: Klinefelter syndrome; Triple X syndrome (also called 47,XXX or trisomy X); Turner syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: chromosome X anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NM2FS9LJ-4
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosome_X

---

abnormal Y chromosome
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: chromosome Y anormal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBCF061Q-B

---

abortion
BT: pregnancy disease
NT: · habitual abortion
· incompetent cervix
· intrauterine retention of dead fetus
· threatened abortion

Abortion is the ending of a pregnancy by removal or expulsion of an embryo or fetus before it can survive outside the uterus. (Wikipedia)

FR: avortement
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFF1ML5T-F
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Avortement
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abortion

---

abruptio placentae
BT: · delivery disorders
· hematoma
· placenta diseases

Placental abruption is when the placenta separates early from the uterus, in other words separates before childbirth. (Wikipedia)

FR: hématome rétroplacentaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JZFZ0SRJ-2
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9matome_r
%C3%A9troplacentaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placental_abruption

---

abscess
BT: infectious disease
NT: · abdominal abscess
· brain abscess
· intraspinal abscess
· liver abscess
· mediastinal abscess
· perianal abscess
· pulmonary abscess
· splenic abscess

An abscess is a collection of pus that has built up within the tissue of the body. Signs and symptoms of abscesses include redness, pain, warmth, and swelling. (Wikipedia)

FR: abcès
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X2SXJXC9-F
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q164655
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abc%C3%A8s
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abscess

---

absent reflex
BT: nervous system diseases
FR: aréflexie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B42LT2SR-H

---

abulia
BT: psychopathology

Aboulia or abulia (from Greek: βουλή, meaning "will"), in neurology, refers to a lack of will or initiative and can be seen as a disorder of diminished motivation (DDM). (Wikipedia)

FR: aboulie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCF8B66N-2
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aboulie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aboulia

---

acanthocytosis
BT: erythrocytic membrane disease
NT: McLeod syndrome
FR: acanthocytose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GVB3TTNS-T
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthocytose

acantholysis
BT: bullous dermatosis
NT: transitory acantholytic dermatosis

Acantholysis is the loss of intercellular connections, such as desmosomes, resulting in loss of cohesion between keratinocytes, seen in diseases such as pemphigus vulgaris. (Wikipedia)

FR: acantholyse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HR6S1J0R-B
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acantholyse
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acantholysis

acantholytic dermatitis herpetiformis
BT: dermatitis herpetiformis
FR: dermatite herpétiforme acantholytique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TTPMRKCC-V

acanthoma
BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin disease
NT: · clear cell acanthoma
· epidermolytic acanthoma
· isolated epidermolytic acanthoma

An acanthoma is a skin neoplasm composed of squamous or epidermal cells. It is located in the prickle cell layer.Types of acanthoma include pilar sheath acanthoma, a benign follicular tumor usually of the upper lip; clear cell acanthoma, a benign tumor found most frequently on the legs; and Degos acanthoma, often confused with but unrelated to Degos disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: acanthome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q3RZZT3R-R
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2822569
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthoma

acanthosis
BT: skin disease
NT: acanthosis nigricans

Acanthosis is diffuse epidermal hyperplasia (thickening of the skin). (Wikipedia)

FR: acanthose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FM3QRSC2-N
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthosis

acanthosis nigricans
BT: · acanthosis
· pigmentation disorder
NT: · benign acanthosis nigricans
· Lawrence-Seip syndrome

Acanthosis nigricans is a brown to black, poorly defined, velvety hyperpigmentation of the skin. It is usually found in body folds, such as the posterior and lateral folds of the neck, the armpits, groin, navel, forehead and other areas. (Wikipedia)

FR: acanthosis nigricans
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S4KWVGGQ-M
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q415833
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthosis_nigricans
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthosis_nigricans

acatalasemia
BT: · enzymopathy
· peroxisomal disorders

Acatalasia is an autosomal recessive peroxisomal disorder caused by absent or very low levels of the enzyme catalase. (Wikipedia)

FR: acatalasémie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RH1VKSFQ-V
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acatalasia

acceleration deceleration syndrome
BT: cervical spine trauma
FR: syndrome du coup de fouet
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3H1K3L2-G

accessory spleen
BT: · abdominal disease
· splenic disease

An accessory spleen is a small nodule of splenic tissue found apart from the main body of the spleen. Accessory spleens are found in approximately 10 percent of the population and are typically around 1 centimetre in diameter. (Wikipedia)

FR: rate accessoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S26KRKTF-B
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rate
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accessory_spleen

accessory tragus
BT: · ENT disease
· malformation
· skin disease
FR: tragus accessoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTCDPBTX-4

accidental blood exposure
BT: trauma
FR: accident d'exposition au sang
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZGNV0TN-7
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident_d%27exposition_au_sang

accommodation paralysis

Syn: *cycloplegia*
BT: · oculomotor syndrome
· paralysis
NT: sphenoidal fissure syndrome

Cycloplegia is paralysis of the ciliary muscle of the eye, resulting in a loss of accommodation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie de l'accommodation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MQV7230B-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1147596*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyclopl%C3%A9gie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cycloplegia

---

accommodative strabismus

BT: strabismus
FR: *strabisme accommodatif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPR0HM7K-K

---

achalasia

Syn: *esophageal achalasia*
BT: esophageal disease

Esophageal achalasia, often referred to simply as achalasia, is a failure of smooth muscle fibers to relax, which can cause the lower esophageal sphincter to remain closed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *achalasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CBB9X3W6-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q661015*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achalasie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal_achalasia

---

achlorhydria

BT: · acid-base balance disorder
· biological abnormality
· gastric disease

Achlorhydria, also known as hypochlorhydria, refers to states where the production of hydrochloric acid in gastric secretions of the stomach and other digestive organs is absent or low, respectively. (Wikipedia)

FR: *achlorhydrie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLP74WP7-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achlorhydrie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achlorhydria

---

achondrogenesis

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia

Achondrogenesis is a number of disorders that are the most severe form of congenital chondrodysplasia (malformation of bones and cartilage). (Wikipedia)

FR: *achondrogénèse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K20GGS3P-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2823145*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achondrogen%C3%A8se
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achondrogenesis

---

achondroplasia

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia

Achondroplasia is a genetic disorder that results in dwarfism. In those with the condition, the arms and legs are short, while the torso is typically of normal length. (Wikipedia)

FR: *achondroplasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N95H3PMJ-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q340594*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achondroplasie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achondroplasia

---

achromatopsia

BT: dyschromatopsia

Achromatopsia, also known as total color blindness, is a medical syndrome that exhibits symptoms relating to at least five conditions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *achromatopsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSTHJXZG-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q432396*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achromatopsie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achromatopsia

---

achromic nevus

Syn: *nevus depigmentosus*
BT: nevus
FR: *naevus achromique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XR7K27CX-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7005035*

---

acid-base balance disorder

BT: metabolic disorder
NT: · achlorhydria
· acidosis
· alkalosis
· hyperammonemia
· hyperlactacidemia
· ketoacidosis
FR: *trouble de l'équilibre acidobasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PG5F8CL9-0

---

acidemia

BT: acidosis
NT: isovaleric acidemia
FR: *acidémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LF9GKFR9-F

---

acidosis

BT: acid-base balance disorder
NT: · acidemia
· MELAS syndrome
· metabolic acidosis
· respiratory acidosis

Acidosis is a process causing increased acidity in the blood and other body tissues (i.e., an increased hydrogen ion concentration). (Wikipedia)

FR: *acidose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SC5LM1QQ-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acidose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acidosis

---

aciduria
BT: biological abnormality
NT: glutaric aciduria type I
FR: *acidurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SG9ZJHXV-M

---

acinar cell carcinoma
BT: carcinoma
FR: *carcinome à cellules acineuses*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1MQXHWJ-T

---

acne
BT: skin disease
NT: · acne conglobata
· acne cystic
· acne fulminans
· acne keloidalis
· acne necroticans
· acne vulgaris
· chlorine acne
· cystic nodular acne
· excoriated acne

Acne, also known as acne vulgaris, is a long-term skin disease that occurs when hair follicles are clogged with dead skin cells and oil from the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acné*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K1C1903S-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q79928*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acn%C3%A9
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acne

---

acne conglobata
BT: acne

Acne conglobata is a highly inflammatory disease presenting with comedones, nodules, abscesses, and draining sinus tracts.This condition generally begins between the ages of 18 and 30. It usually persists for a very long time, and often until the patient is around 40 years old. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acné conglobata*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRSD3DBK-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acne_conglobata*

---

acne cystic
BT: acne
FR: *acné kystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BPGLDQZF-5

---

acne fulminans
BT: acne

Acne fulminans (also known as "acute febrile ulcerative acne") is a severe form of the skin disease, acne, which can occur after unsuccessful treatment for another form of acne, acne conglobata. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acné fulminans*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR63WKZC-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acne_fulminans*

---

acne keloidalis
BT: · acne
· folliculitis
· keloid

Acne keloidalis nuchae (also known as "acne keloidalis", "dermatitis papillaris capillitii", "folliculitis keloidalis", "folliculitis keloidis nuchae", and "nuchal keloid acne") is a destructive scarring folliculitis that occurs almost exclusively on the occipital scalp of people of African descent, primarily men.AKN is characterized by firm pink or flesh-colored hyperpigmented bumps in the skin, which are usually located on the back of the back of the neck. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acné chéloïdienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NCQ2CD61-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acne_keloidalis_nuchae*

---

acne necroticans
BT: acne
FR: *acné nécrotique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LX6GP1M6-N

---

acne vulgaris
BT: acne
FR: *acné vulgaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VN2LTD59-X

---

acneiform dermatosis
BT: dermatosis
FR: *dermatose acnéiforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5QGDVXB-9

---

acoustic agnosia
BT: · agnosia
· auditory disorder
NT: temporal lobe syndrome
FR: *agnosie auditive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GH9B91SZ-Q

---

acoustic nerve neuroma

→ **acoustic neuroma**

---

acoustic neuroma
Syn: *acoustic nerve neuroma*
BT: · ENT disease
· neurinoma
· tumor

A vestibular schwannoma (VS) is a benign primary intracranial tumor of the myelin-forming cells of the vestibulocochlear nerve (8th cranial nerve). (Wikipedia)

FR: *neurinome de l'acoustique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X4RF9NKZ-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q423965*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vestibular_schwannoma
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurinome

---

acoustic trauma

BT: trauma

Acoustic trauma is the sustainment of an injury to the eardrum as a result of a very loud noise. Its scope usually covers loud noises with a short duration, such as an explosion, gunshot or a burst of loud shouting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble dû au bruit*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VFZ5NSCH-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acoustic_trauma*

---

acquired ichthyoses

→ **acquired ichtyosis**

---

acquired ichtyosis

Syn: *acquired ichthyoses*
BT: ichthyosis

Ichthyosis acquisita is a disorder clinically and histologically similar to ichthyosis vulgaris. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ichtyose acquise*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFZV7FN7-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis_acquisita*

---

acroangiodermatitis

Syn: *Mali syndrome*
BT: dermatitis

Acroangiodermatitis of Mali is a rare cutaneous condition often characterized by purplish-blue to brown papules and plaques on the medial and lateral malleolus of both legs.Acroangiodermatitis is a rare skin condition characterised by hyperplasia of pre-existing vasculature due to venous hypertension from severe chronic venous stasis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acroangiodermatite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJJZBTBC-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acroangiodermatitis*

---

acrocephalosyndactylia

BT: · dysostosis
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· skull disease
NT: · Apert syndrome
· Pfeiffer syndrome

Acrocephalosyndactylia (or acrocephalosyndactyly) is the common presentation of craniosynostosis and syndactyly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrocéphalosyndactylie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5XDC60G-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1786496*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrocephalosyndactylia

---

acrocyanosis

BT: acrosyndrome

Acrocyanosis is persistent blue or cyanotic discoloration of the extremities, most commonly occurring in the hands, although it also occurs in the feet and distal parts of face. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrocyanose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BV3NM181-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrocyanose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrocyanosis

---

acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans

BT: · atrophy
· borrelia infection
· dermatitis

Acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans (ACA) is a skin rash indicative of the third or late stage of European Lyme borreliosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrodermatite chronique atrophiante de Herxheimer*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DRNLVSQ4-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q420804*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrodermatitis_chronica_atrophicans

---

acrodermatitis enteropática

BT: · digestive diseases
· hereditary disease
· skin disease

Acrodermatitis enteropathica is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder affecting the uptake of zinc through the inner lining of the bowel, the mucous membrane. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrodermatitis enteropathica*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJQHTX8P-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrodermatitis_enteropathica*

---

acrodystrophic neuropathy

Syn: *acropathia ulcerans et mutilans*
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· peripheral nerve disease
· skin disease
NT: · Bureau-Barriere disease
· Thevenard hereditary acrodystrophic neuropathy
FR: *acropathie ulcéromutilante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HXMDP4R6-4

---

acrogeria

BT: · congenital disease
· progeria

Acrogeria is a skin condition characterized by premature aging, more especially in the form of unusually fragile, thin skin on the hands and feet (distal extremities). (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrogéria*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSLKK8F0-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrogeria*

---

acrokeratoelastoidosis

BT: · elastic tissue disease
· keratoderma
FR: *acrokératose papuleuse inversée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K9P2VNNC-G

---

acrokeratosis verruciformis

BT: · hereditary disease
· keratoderma

Acrokeratosis verruciformis is a rare autosomal dominant disorder appearing at birth or in early childhood, characterized by skin lesions that are small, verrucous, flat papules resembling warts along with palmoplantar punctate keratoses and pits. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrokératose verruciforme de Hopf*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNP3VNPD-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4675784*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrokeratosis_verruciformis

---

acromegaly

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· pituitary diseases
NT: Lawrence-Seip syndrome

Acromegaly is a disorder that results from excess growth hormone (GH) after the growth plates have closed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acromégalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDMFXS8Q-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q189580*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrom%C3%A9galie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acromegaly

---

acromesomelic chondrodysplasia

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
FR: *chondrodysplasie acromésomélique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J269W40Z-H

---

acropathia ulcerans et mutilans

→ **acrodystrophic neuropathy**

---

acrophobia

BT: phobia

Acrophobia is an extreme or irrational fear or phobia of heights, especially when one is not particularly high up. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrophobie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MHB3PM34-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrophobie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrophobia

---

acropulpitis

BT: skin disease
FR: *acropulpite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJ4VCJHJ-G

---

acrospiroma

BT: skin disease

Acrospiroma is a cutaneous condition, primarily occurring in adult women, that is a form of benign adnexal neoplasm closely related to poroma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrospirome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-THG6LTCG-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrospiroma*

---

acrosyndrome

BT: · skin disease
· vascular disease
NT: · acrocyanosis
· erythromelalgia
· hypothenar hammer syndrome
· Raynaud disease
· Raynaud phenomenon
FR: *acrosyndrome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJCVT19J-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrosyndrome*

---

actinic cheilitis

Syn: *solar cheilitis*
BT: · cheilitis
· photosensitivity

Actinic cheilitis is cheilitis (lip inflammation) caused by long term sunlight exposure. Essentially it is a burn, and a variant of actinic keratosis which occurs on the lip. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chéilite actinique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VPTQW7VJ-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinic_cheilitis*

---

actinic dermatosis

BT: dermatosis
FR: *actinodermatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WWVL49K5-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lucite_(allergie)*

---

actinic keratosis

Syn: *solar keratosis*
BT: · hyperkeratosis
· photodermatosis
· premalignant lesion
· skin cancer

Actinic keratosis (AK), sometimes called solar keratosis or senile keratosis (SK), is a pre-cancerous area of thick, scaly, or crusty skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératose actinique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KR05HM1D-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q422225*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratose_actinique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinic_keratosis

---

actinic lentigo

→ **solar lentigo**

---

actinic porokeratosis

BT: · hereditary disease
· photodermatosis
· porokeratosis
FR: *porokératose actinique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZK7F993P-4

---

actinic prurigo

BT: · photodermatosis
· prurigo

Actinic prurigo is a rare sunlight-induced, pruritic, papular or nodular skin eruption. Some medical experts use the term actinic prurigo to denote a rare photodermatosis that develops in childhood and is chronic and persistent; this rare photodermatosis, associated with the human leukocyte antigen HLA-DR4, is often called "Familial polymorphous light eruption of American Indians" or "Hereditary polymorphous light eruption of American Indians" but some experts consider it to be a variant of the syndrome known as polymorphous light eruption (PMLE). (Wikipedia)

FR: *prurigo actinique familial*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBT6VRRJ-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4676885*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinic_prurigo

---

actinic reticuloid

BT: · photodermatosis
· pseudolymphoma

Chronic actinic dermatitis (also known as "Actinic reticuloid," "Chronic photosensitivity dermatitis," "Persistent light reactivity," and "Photosensitive eczema") is a condition where a subject's skin becomes inflamed due to a reaction to sunlight or artificial light. (Wikipedia)

FR: *réticulose actinique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DLJ6181Z-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_actinic_dermatitis*

---

actinomycetoma

BT: · actinomycosis
· mycetoma

Actinomycetoma is a chronic subcutaneous infection caused by Actinomyces that affect the skin and connective tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *actinomycétome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQ3B38D5-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinomycetoma*

---

actinomycosis

BT: bacteriosis
NT: · actinomycetoma
· eritrasma
· Haverhill fever
· nocardiosis
· pulmonary actinomycosis
· streptothricosis

Actinomycosis is a rare infectious bacterial disease caused by Actinomyces species. About 70% of infections are due to either Actinomyces israelii or A. (Wikipedia)

FR: *actinomycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WR1VHMNK-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q422268*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinomycose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinomycosis

---

activated protein C resistance

BT: coagulopathy

Activated protein C resistance (APCR) is a hemostatic disorder characterized by a poor anticoagulant response to activated protein C (APC). (Wikipedia)

FR: *résistance à la proteine C activée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZDCP5R5G-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Activated_protein_C_resistance*

---

active hepatitis

BT: hepatitis
FR: *hépatite active*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JC41C04C-H

---

acute abdomen

BT: abdominal disease

An acute abdomen refers to a sudden, severe abdominal pain. It is in many cases a medical emergency, requiring urgent and specific diagnosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *urgence abdominale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJ1L1392-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q424317*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_abdomen

---

acute and transient psychotic disorder

BT: mental disorder
FR: *trouble psychotique aigu et transitoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K702PG3G-1

---

acute anterior poliomyelitis

BT: · spinal cord disease
· viral disease

Spinal polio, the most common form of paralytic poliomyelitis, results from viral invasion of the motor neurons of the anterior horn cells, or the ventral (front) grey matter section in the spinal column, which are responsible for movement of the muscles, including those of the trunk, limbs, and the intercostal muscles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *poliomyélite antérieure*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LB03SJKN-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polio*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poliomy%C3%A9lite

---

acute chest syndrome

BT: · dyspnea
· lung disease
· thoracic pain
· vasoocclusive crisis

The acute chest syndrome is a vaso-occlusive crisis of the pulmonary vasculature commonly seen in people with sickle cell anemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome thoracique aigu*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJMVWTHZ-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4677915*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_thoracique_aigu
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_chest_syndrome

---

acute choroiditis
BT: choroiditis
FR: choroïdite aiguë
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXH6GHQW-K

acute coronary syndrome
BT: · cardiomyopathy
· coronary heart disease

Acute coronary syndrome (ACS) is a syndrome (set of signs and symptoms) due to decreased blood flow in the coronary arteries such that part of the heart muscle is unable to function properly or dies. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome coronaire aigu
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GH9WTBV0-6
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_coronary_syndrome

acute delusional state
BT: · delusion
· psychosis
FR: bouffée délirante
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXFL5VVM-B
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_psychotique_bref

acute febrile neutrophilic dermatosis
BT: papular dermatosis

Sweet's syndrome (SS), or acute febrile neutrophilic dermatosis is a skin disease characterized by the sudden onset of fever, an elevated white blood cell count, and tender, red, well-demarcated papules and plaques that show dense infiltrates by neutrophil granulocytes on histologic examination. (Wikipedia)

FR: dermatose aiguë fébrile neutrophilique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBPB4Q51-9
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Sweet
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Febrile_neutrophilic_dermatosis

acute fulminating laryngotracheobronchitis
BT: · bronchus disease
· diseases of the trachea
· streptococcal infection
FR: trachéobronchite fulgurante
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X98JRFV2-H

acute generalized exanthematous pustular dermatitis

→ **acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis**

acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis
Syn: acute generalized exanthematous pustular dermatitis
BT: pustulosis

Acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis (AGEP) (also known as pustular drug eruption and toxic pustuloderma) is a rare skin reaction that in 90% of cases is related to medication administration. (Wikipedia)

FR: pustulose exanthématique aiguë généralisée
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHSBC1C6-B
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pustulose_exanth
%C3%A9matique_aigu%C3%AB_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9ralis
%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Acute_generalized_exanthematous_pustulosis

acute haemorrhagic oedema

→ **acute hemorrhagic edema**

acute hemorrhagic edema
Syn: acute haemorrhagic oedema
BT: · edema
· skin disease
· vasculitis

Acute hemorrhagic edema of infancy is a skin condition that affects children under the age of two with a recent history of upper respiratory illness, a course of antibiotics, or both. (Wikipedia)

FR: oedème aigu hémorragique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GX2NKQTM-B
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Acute_hemorrhagic_edema_of_infancy

acute hemorrhagic purpura
BT: purpura
FR: purpura en cocarde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H233Q42C-6

acute intermittent porphyria
BT: porphyria

Acute intermittent porphyria (AIP) is a rare autosomal dominant metabolic disorder affecting the production of heme resulting from a deficiency of the porphobilinogen deaminase. (Wikipedia)

FR: porphyrie aiguë intermittente
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6BKCZ0Z-0
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q424247
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porphyrie_aigu
%C3%AB_intermittente
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_intermittent_porphyria

acute kidney injury
BT: kidney disease
FR: lésion rénale aiguë
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQ8FKF2D-W

acute leukemia
BT: leukemia
NT: · acute lymphocytic leukemia
· acute myelogenous leukemia
· acute nonlymphocytic leukemia

Acute leukemia or acute leukaemia is a family of serious medical conditions relating to an original diagnosis of leukemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: leucémie aiguë
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G8NTWPGP-W
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q976388
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie_aigu%C3%AB
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_leukemia

acute lymphocytic leukemia

BT: · acute leukemia
· lymphoproliferative syndrome

Acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL) is a cancer of the lymphoid line of blood cells characterized by the development of large numbers of immature lymphocytes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie aiguë lymphoblastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WPHK4QDH-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q180664*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie_aigu%C3%AB_lymphoblastique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_lymphoblastic_leukemia

---

acute megakaryocytic leukemia

BT: acute myelogenous leukemia
FR: *leucémie aiguë mégacaryoblastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCJ81J6F-0

---

acute mountain sickness

→ **altitude-induced disorder**

---

acute myelogenous leukemia

BT: acute leukemia
NT: · acute megakaryocytic leukemia
· acute myelomonocytic leukemia
· acute promyelocytic leukemia
· chloroma
· M0 acute myelocytic leukemia
· M1 acute myelocytic leukemia
· M2 acute myelocytic leukemia
· M3 acute myelocytic leukemia
· M4 acute myelocytic leukemia
· M6 acute myelocytic leukemia
· M7 acute myelocytic leukemia
· monoblastic leukemia

Acute myeloid leukemia (AML) is a cancer of the myeloid line of blood cells, characterized by the rapid growth of abnormal cells that build up in the bone marrow and blood and interfere with normal blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie aiguë myéloblastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQ59CXQ8-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie_aigu%C3%AB_my%C3%A9loblastique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_myeloid_leukemia

---

acute myelomonocytic leukemia

Syn: *myelomonoblastic leukemia*
BT: acute myelogenous leukemia

Acute myelomonocytic leukemia (AMMoL) is a form of acute myeloid leukemia that involves a proliferation of CFU-GM myeloblasts and monoblasts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie myélomonocytaire aiguë*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZGDKVBR-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4677943*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_myelomonocytic_leukemia

---

acute necrotizing retinitis

Syn: *necrotizing retinitis*
BT: retinitis
FR: *rétinite nécrosante aiguë*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6Z1130S-Z

---

acute nonlymphocytic leukemia

BT: acute leukemia
FR: *leucémie non lymphocytaire aiguë*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8ZWR3B3-5

---

acute promyelocytic leukemia

BT: acute myelogenous leukemia

Acute promyelocytic leukemia (APML, APL) is a subtype of acute myeloid leukemia (AML), a cancer of the white blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie promyélocytaire aiguë*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WB7P8R68-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q612108*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie_aigu%C3%AB_promy%C3%A9locytaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_promyelocytic_leukemia

---

acute pulmonary edema

BT: · edema
· lung disease

Pulmonary edema is fluid accumulation in the tissue and air spaces of the lungs. It leads to impaired gas exchange and may cause respiratory failure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oedème aigu du poumon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWGWCDXC-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C5%92d%C3%A8me_aigu_du_poumon*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_edema

---

acute renal failure

BT: renal failure

Acute kidney injury (AKI), previously called acute renal failure (ARF), is an abrupt loss of kidney function that develops within 7 days.Its causes are numerous. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance rénale aiguë*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1HRPL0X-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_r%C3%A9nale_aigu%C3%AB*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_kidney_injury

---

acute respiratory insufficiency

BT: respiratory failure
FR: *insuffisance respiratoire aiguë*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P18BBRBD-P

---

acute retinal necrosis

Syn: *Kirisawa-Urayama uveitis*
BT: · necrosis
· retinopathy

Acute Retinal Necrosis (ARN), is a medical inflammatory condition of the eye. The condition presents itself as a necrotizing retinitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nécrose rétinienne aiguë*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V01H0KR5-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_retinal_necrosis*

---

acute retinal necrosis syndrome

BT: necrosis
FR: syndrome de nécrose rétinienne aiguë
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6X86SSL-8
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4677951

---

acute rheumatic fever

→ **rheumatic fever**

---

acute stress disorder

BT: anxiety disorder

Acute stress reaction (also referred to as acute stress disorder, psychological shock, mental shock, or simply shock) is a psychological response to a terrifying, traumatic, or surprising experience. (Wikipedia)

FR: état de stress aigu
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2FX3XLJ-7
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q424221
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9action_aigu%C3%AB_au_stress
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_stress_reaction

---

acute tubular necrosis

BT: · necrosis
· renal failure
· tubulopathy

Acute tubular necrosis (ATN) is a medical condition involving the death of tubular epithelial cells that form the renal tubules of the kidneys. (Wikipedia)

FR: nécrose tubulaire aiguë
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5ZW0PTG-C
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9crose_tubulaire_aigu%C3%AB
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_tubular_necrosis

---

acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· hypoglycemia
FR: déficit en acyl-CoA déshydrogénase
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DSV7960J-H

---

adamantinoma

BT: · maxillary disease
· odontogenic tumor

Adamantinoma (from the Greek word adamantinos, meaning "very hard") is a rare bone cancer, making up less than 1% of all bone cancers. (Wikipedia)

FR: adamantinome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4TVN31S-K
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2521747
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adamantinome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adamantinoma

Adams-Oliver syndrome

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
· skin disease

Adams–Oliver syndrome (AOS) is a rare congenital disorder characterized by defects of the scalp and cranium (cutis aplasia congenita), transverse defects of the limbs, and mottling of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome d'Adams-Oliver
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QFC4V877-N
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q351708
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adams%E2%80%93Oliver_syndrome

Adams-Stokes syndrome

BT: heart block

Stokes–Adams syndrome is a periodic fainting spell in which there is a periodic onset and offset of blockage of heart due to disorder of heart rhythm that may last for seconds, hours, days, or even weeks before the conduction returns. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome d'Adams-Stokes
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZK3J1M1S-4
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Adams-Stokes
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adams%E2%80%93Stokes_syndrome

---

adaptation disorder

BT: mental disorder
NT: · posttraumatic embitterment disorder
· reactive attachment disorder
FR: trouble de l'adaptation
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWBLJFM4-T
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_l%27adaptation

---

addiction

BT: psychopathology
NT: · alcoholism
· cyberdependence
· substance abuse

Addiction is a brain disorder characterized by compulsive engagement in rewarding stimuli despite adverse consequences. (Wikipedia)

FR: addiction
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LDVX0T98-Z
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Addiction
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Addiction

Addison disease

BT: · adrenal insufficiency
· hypocorticism

Addison's disease, also known as primary adrenal insufficiency and hypocortisolism, is a long-term endocrine disorder in which the adrenal glands do not produce enough steroid hormones. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie d'Addison
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BM2MZT97-4
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_d%27Addison
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Addison%27s_disease

---

adenoameloblastoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· odontogenic tumor
· stomatology
FR: adénoaméloblastome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JL6B9H9V-6

adenocarcinoma

BT: cancer
NT: · biliary tract cancer
· breast adenocarcinoma
· bronchopulmonary adenocarcinoma
· colorectal adenocarcinoma
· cystadenocarcinoma
· Ehrlich ascites tumor
· endometrioid carcinoma
· esophagus adenocarcinoma
· follicular adenocarcinoma
· gastroesophageal junction adenocarcinoma
· lobular adenocarcinoma
· mucinous carcinoma
· mucous producing adenocarcinoma
· ovary adenocarcinoma
· pancreas adenocarcinoma
· papillary adenocarcinoma
· prostate adenocarcinoma
· stomach adenocarcinoma

Adenocarcinoma (plural adenocarcinomas or adenocarcinomata) is a type of cancerous tumor that can occur in several parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: adénocarcinome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNZQ8X6V-Z
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q356033
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nocarcinome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenocarcinoma

adenoma

BT: benign neoplasm
NT: · adenomatosis
· adenosis
· apocrine adenoma
· apocrine cystadenoma
· benign prostatic hyperplasia
· bronchial oncocytoma
· bronchopulmonary adenoma
· cholangioma
· chorioadenoma destruens
· chromophobe adenoma
· colorectal adenoma
· cystadenoma
· eccrine spiradenoma
· eosinophilic adenoma
· microadenoma
· mucinous cystadenoma
· papillary adenoma
· papillary cystadenoma
· parathyroid adenoma
· pituitary adenoma
· prolactinoma
· sclerosing adenosis
· serous cystadenoma
· serrated adenoma
· sialadenoma papilliferum
· sialoblastoma

An adenoma is a benign tumor of epithelial tissue with glandular origin, glandular characteristics, or both. (Wikipedia)

FR: adénome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5VBQ3D6-B
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q272741
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenoma

adenomatoid tumor

BT: benign neoplasm

Adenomatoid tumor is a benign mesothelial tumor, which arises from the lining of organs. It generally presents in the genital tract, in regions such as the testis and epididymis. (Wikipedia)

FR: tumeur adénomatoïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B8D5KM7S-D
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4682245
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenomatoid_tumor

adenomatosis

BT: adenoma
NT: cystic adenomatose
FR: adénomatose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8VHL1ZG-D

adenomatous polyp

BT: polyp

Adenomatous polyps, or adenomas, are polyps that grow on the lining of the colon and which carry a high risk of cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polype adénomateux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J4Z1L644-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyp_(medicine)#Adenomatous_polyps*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polype_(médecine)

---

adenopathy

BT: lymphatic disease
NT: · benign lymphadenopathy
· lymphadenitis
· malignant lymphadenopathy
· mediastinal adenopathy
· mesenteric lymph node cavitation
· Parinaud conjunctivitis

Lymphadenopathy or adenopathy is disease of the lymph nodes, in which they are abnormal in size or consistency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *adénopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RKGVJHXG-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nopathie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphadenopathy

---

adenosine deaminase deficiency

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease

Adenosine deaminase deficiency is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder that causes immunodeficiency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en adénosine désaminase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QB7RMT32-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1055374*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_immunitaire_combin%C3%A9_s%C3%A9v%C3%A8re_par_d%C3%A9ficit_en_ad%C3%A9nosine_d%C3%A9saminase
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenosine_deaminase_deficiency

---

adenosis

BT: adenoma
FR: *adénose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H16S1N1X-7

---

adenosquamous carcinoma

BT: carcinoma
NT: gastric adenosquamous carcinoma

Adenosquamous carcinoma is a type of cancer that contains two types of cells: squamous cells (thin, flat cells that line certain organs) and gland-like cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome adénosquameux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F3ZL48ZJ-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3658380*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenosquamous_carcinoma

---

adenosquamous carcinoma of the stomach

→ **gastric adenosquamous carcinoma**

---

adiaspiromycosis

BT: mycosis
FR: *adiaspiromycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D2ZXVKSS-W

---

adiastolia

BT: heart disease
FR: *adiastolie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CG172G2W-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adiastolie*

---

adiponecrosis

BT: adipose tissue disorders
FR: *adiponécrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DS15JNFJ-Q

---

adipose tissue disorders

BT: disease
NT: · adiponecrosis
· angiomyolipoma
· cellulitis
· cytosteatonecrosis
· hipodermitis
· lipoatrophy
· lipodystrophy
· lipoedema
· lipogranulomatosis
· lipoma
· lipomatosis
· liposarcoma
· neurolipomatosis
· panniculitis
FR: *pathologie du tissu adipeux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3DT2SCC-1

---

adnexal diseases

BT: female genital diseases
FR: *pathologie des annexes utérines*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H835Q8N7-S

---

adrenal cancer

Syn: *adrenal malignant tumor*
BT: · adrenal gland diseases
· cancer
NT: adrenal cortex carcinoma
FR: *cancer de la surrénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JT20XXPL-C

---

adrenal cortex carcinoma

Syn: *adrenal cortical carcinoma*
BT: · adrenal cancer
· adrenal cortex diseases
· carcinoma
FR: *carcinome corticosurrénalien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSF9F5LH-Z

---

adrenal cortex diseases

BT: adrenal gland diseases
NT: · adrenal cortex carcinoma
· hyperadrenocorticism
· hypoaldosteronism
· hypocorticism
FR: pathologie de la corticosurrénale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LT362K8S-C

---

adrenal cortical carcinoma

→ **adrenal cortex carcinoma**

---

adrenal gland diseases

BT: endocrinopathy
NT: · adrenal cancer
· adrenal cortex diseases
· adrenal gland neoplasm
· adrenal insufficiency
· adrenal medulla diseases
· adrenogenital syndrome

Adrenal gland disorders (or diseases) are conditions that interfere with the normal functioning of the adrenal glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: pathologie des surrénales
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MKTM4DKQ-P
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adrenal_gland_disorder

---

adrenal gland neoplasm

Syn: adrenal gland tumour
BT: · adrenal gland diseases
· tumor

An adrenal tumor or adrenal mass is any benign or malignant neoplasms of the adrenal gland, several of which are notable for their tendency to overproduce endocrine hormones. (Wikipedia)

FR: tumeur de la surrénale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHQ9LQ6W-S
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adrenal_tumor

---

adrenal gland tumour

→ **adrenal gland neoplasm**

---

adrenal insufficiency

BT: adrenal gland diseases
NT: · Addison disease
· adrenoleukodystrophy
· Allgrove syndrome
· congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome
· hypoaldosteronism
· Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome

Adrenal insufficiency is a condition in which the adrenal glands do not produce adequate amounts of steroid hormones, primarily cortisol; but may also include impaired production of aldosterone (a mineralocorticoid), which regulates sodium conservation, potassium secretion, and water retention. (Wikipedia)

FR: insuffisance surrénalienne
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXQ7P3NM-K
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2507454
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_surr%C3%A9nalienne
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adrenal_insufficiency

---

adrenal malignant tumor

→ **adrenal cancer**

---

adrenal medulla diseases

BT: adrenal gland diseases
FR: pathologie de la médullosurrénale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDBJLT8N-Z

---

adrenogenital syndrome

BT: · adrenal gland diseases
· genital diseases
FR: syndrome adrénogénital
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XLVR4703-N

---

adrenoleukodystrophy

BT: · adrenal insufficiency
· leukodystrophy
· peroxisomal disorders
· sphingolipidosis

Adrenoleukodystrophy (ALD) is a disease linked to the X chromosome. It is a result of fatty acid buildup caused by the relevant enzymes not functioning properly, which then causes damage to the myelin sheath of the nerves, resulting in seizures and hyperactivity. (Wikipedia)

FR: adrénoleucodystrophie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXNBBM07-X
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adr%C3%A9noleucodystrophie_li%C3%A9e_%C3%A0_l%27X
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adrenoleukodystrophy

---

adult respiratory distress syndrome

BT: respiratory disease

Acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS) is a type of respiratory failure characterized by rapid onset of widespread inflammation in the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de détresse respiratoire de l'adulte
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L26P80JQ-2
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q344873
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_respiratory_distress_syndrome

---

adult T-cell leukemia

→ **adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma**

---

adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma

Syn: adult T-cell leukemia
BT: · leukemia
· lymphoproliferative syndrome
· non-Hodgkin lymphoma
· viral disease

Adult T-cell leukemia/lymphoma (ATL or ATLL) is a rare cancer of the immune system's T-cells caused by human T cell leukemia/lymphotropic virus type 1 (HTLV-1). (Wikipedia)

FR: lymphome leucémie à cellules T de l'adulte
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJ34BPG9-V
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adult_T-cell_leukemia/lymphoma

---

adynamic bone disease

Syn: *adynamic bone disorder*
BT: bone disease
FR: *ostéopathie adynamique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L5HP3SFV-H

---

adynamic bone disorder

→ **adynamic bone disease**

AEC syndrome

→ **Hay-Wells syndrome**

---

affective disorder

→ **mood disorder**

---

affective psychosis

BT: psychosis
FR: *psychose affective*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LBKSC5X2-2

---

afibrinogenemia

BT: coagulopathy

Congenital afibrinogenemia is a rare, genetically inherited blood fibrinogen disorder in which the blood does not clot normally due to the lack of fibrinogen, a blood protein necessary for coagulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *afibrinogénémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBMTKFD7-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_afibrinogenemia*

---

aflatoxicosis

BT: mycotoxicosis
FR: *aflatoxicose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N73MKR2F-B

African histoplasmosis

BT: histoplasmosis
RT: Histoplasma capsulatum duboisii

African histoplasmosis is an infection caused by Histoplasma duboisii. Disease has been most often reported in Uganda, Nigeria, Zaire and Senegal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *histoplasmose africaine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z31Q1607-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4690011*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African_histoplasmosis

African sleeping sickness

→ **African trypanosomiasis**

African tick bite fever

BT: · fever
· rickettsial infection

African tick bite fever (ATBF) is a bacterial infection spread by the bite of a tick. Symptoms may include fever, headache, muscles pains, and a rash. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre à tiques africaine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZ8JL205-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African_tick_bite_fever*

African trypanosomiasis

Syn: *African sleeping sickness*
BT: trypanosomiasis

African trypanosomiasis, also known as sleeping sickness, is an insect-borne parasitic disease of humans and other animals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trypanosomiase africaine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V9362GGD-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_du_sommeil*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African_trypanosomiasis

---

agammaglobulinemia

BT: · immune deficiency
· immunoglobulinopathy
FR: *agammaglobulinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DF8J5WHN-8

---

aganglionosis

BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· neuronal intestinal malformation
FR: *aganglionose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0F2PPWG-P

---

age-related macular degeneration

BT: macular degeneration

Macular degeneration, also known as age-related macular degeneration (AMD or ARMD), is a medical condition which may result in blurred or no vision in the center of the visual field. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dégénérescence maculaire liée à l'âge*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SH1QTFBG-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9g%C3%A9n*
%C3%A9rescence_maculaire_li%C3%A9e_%C3%A0_l
%27%C3%A2ge
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular_degeneration

---

agenesis

BT: malformation
NT: · coronary artery agenesis
· coronary sinus agenesis
· corpus callosum agenesis
· eyelid agenesis
· heart valve agenesis
· kidney agenesis
· lacrymal gland agenesis
· lung agenesis
· myocardial agenesis
· pericardium agenesis
· Poland syndrome
· pulmonary artery agenesis
· Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser syndrome
· scalp agenesis
· sirenomelus
· skin agenesis
· urinary tract agenesis

In medicine, agenesis refers to the failure of an organ to develop during embryonic growth and development due to the absence of primordial tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agénésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXZP5LVK-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ag%C3%A9n%C3%A9sie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agenesis

---

aggressiveness

BT: behavioral disorder
FR: *agressivité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WXWCK022-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agressivit%C3%A9*

---

agitation

BT: behavioral disorder

Psychomotor agitation is a spectrum of disorders characterized by unintentional and purposeless motions and restlessness, often accompanied by emotional distress, but not always. Typical manifestations include pacing around a room, wringing the hands, uncontrolled tongue movement, pulling off clothing and putting it back on, and other similar actions. In more severe cases, the motions may become harmful to the individual, such as ripping, tearing, or chewing at the skin around one's fingernails, lips, or other body parts to the point of bleeding. Psychomotor agitation is typically found in major depressive disorder or obsessive-compulsive disorder, and sometimes the manic phase in bipolar disorder, though it can also be a result of an excess intake of stimulants. It can also be caused by severe hyponatremia. The middle-aged and the elderly are more at risk to express it. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agitation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S097B1X2-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agitation_(m%C3%A9decine)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychomotor_agitation

---

agnosia

BT: · cerebral disorder
· perceptual disorder
NT: · acoustic agnosia
· autotopagnosia
· facial affective agnosia
· finger agnosia
· spatial agnosia
· tactile agnosia
· visual agnosia

Agnosia is the inability to process sensory information. Often there is a loss of ability to recognize objects, persons, sounds, shapes, or smells while the specific sense is not defective nor is there any significant memory loss. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agnosie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SG8836ZL-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q220322*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agnosie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agnosia

---

agnosic alexia

BT: · alexia
· neurological disorder
FR: *alexie agnosique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWCD0MDS-F

---

agoraphobia

BT: phobia

Agoraphobia is an anxiety disorder characterized by symptoms of anxiety in situations where the person perceives their environment to be unsafe with no easy way to escape. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agoraphobie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TH03NX0Q-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q174589*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agoraphobie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agoraphobia

---

agrammatism

BT: language disorder

Agrammatism is a characteristic of non-fluent aphasia. Individuals with agrammatism present with speech that is characterized by containing mainly content words, with a lack of function words. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agrammatisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CD8L7PT4-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2423084*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agrammatisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agrammatism

---

agranulocytosis

Syn: *granulocytopenia*
BT: · leukopenia
· neutropenia

Agranulocytosis, also known as agranulosis or granulopenia, is an acute condition involving a severe and dangerous leukopenia (lowered white blood cell count), most commonly of neutrophils, and thus causing a neutropenia in the circulating blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agranulocytose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QHWFXW4J-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q396013*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agranulocytose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agranulocytosis

---

agraphia

BT: · language disorder
· neurological disorder

Agraphia is an acquired neurological disorder causing a loss in the ability to communicate through writing, either due to some form of motor dysfunction or an inability to spell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agraphie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZ53DFRL-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q395931*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agraphie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agraphia

---

agueusia

BT: · ENT disease
· sensory disorder

Ageusia is the loss of taste functions of the tongue, particularly the inability to detect sweetness, sourness, bitterness, saltiness, and umami (meaning "pleasant/savory taste"). (Wikipedia)

FR: *agueusie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P7TGDLJ1-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agueusie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ageusia

Aicardi syndrome

BT: · chorioretinopathy
· corpus callosum agenesis
· encephalopathy
· epilepsy
· hereditary disease

Aicardi syndrome is a rare genetic malformation syndrome characterized by the partial or complete absence of a key structure in the brain called the corpus callosum, the presence of retinal abnormalities, and seizures in the form of infantile spasms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Aicardi*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZRZP92R-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q403463*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Aicardi
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aicardi_syndrome

AIDS

BT: · immune deficiency
· sexually transmitted disease
· viral disease

Human immunodeficiency virus infection and acquired immune deficiency syndrome (HIV/AIDS) is a spectrum of conditions caused by infection with the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *SIDA*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M90N26KT-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12199*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27immunod%C3%A9ficience_acquise
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HIV/AIDS

---

ainhum

BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· skin disease

Ainhum (from Portuguese, pronounced īn-yoom´, i´num or ān´hum; also known as dactylolysis spontanea) is a painful constriction of the base of the fifth toe frequently followed by bilateral spontaneous autoamputation a few years later. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aïnhum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SWK4KR9J-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2161046*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ainhum
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ainhum

---

air cyst

BT: benign neoplasm
NT: polycystic lung
FR: *kyste aérien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M9M01GG7-7

---

air embolism

BT: embolism
NT: cerebral air embolism

An air embolism, also known as a gas embolism, is a blood vessel blockage caused by one or more bubbles of air or other gas in the circulatory system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *embolie gazeuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVVCQMFW-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1367304*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie_gazeuse
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Air_embolism

---

airways obstruction

BT: respiratory disease
NT: upper airway obstruction

Airway obstruction is a blockage of respiration in the airway. It can be broadly classified into being either in the upper airway or lower airway. (Wikipedia)

FR: *obstruction des voies respiratoires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDHG05HP-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Airway_obstruction*

---

akathesia

→ **akathisia**

---

akathisia

Syn: *akathesia*
BT: involuntary movement

Akathisia is a movement disorder characterized by a feeling of inner restlessness and inability to stay still. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acathisie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZQ0LRR5-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Akathisia*

---

akinesia

BT: motor system disorder
FR: *akinésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DRC98MJ6-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Akin%C3%A9sie*

akinetic mutism

BT: · cerebral disorder
· mutism

Akinetic mutism is a medical term describing patients tending neither to move (akinesia) nor speak (mutism). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mutisme akinétique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5NWG555-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q418522*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Akinetic_mutism

alar collapse

BT: nose disease
FR: *collapsus narinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NKL200B3-0

alastrim

BT: smallpox

Alastrim, also known as variola minor, was the milder strain of Variola virus that caused smallpox. The last known case of variola minor was in Somalia, Africa in 1977. Smallpox was formally declared eradicated on May 8, 1980.Variola minor is of the genus Orthopoxvirus, which are DNA viruses that replicate in the cytoplasm of the affected cell, rather than in its nucleus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *alastrim*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PMZ71GC9-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variole#Alastrim*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alastrim

albinism

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· pigmentation disorder
· uvea disease
NT: · Griscelli-Pruniéras syndrome
· oculocutaneous albinism

Albinism is the "congenital absence of any pigmentation or coloration in a person, animal or plant, resulting in white hair, feathers, scales and skin and pink eyes in mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians and fish and other small invertebrates as well." Varied use and interpretation of the terms mean that written reports of albinistic animals can be difficult to verify. (Wikipedia)

FR: *albinisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6L96LZW-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Albinisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Albinism

albopapuloid dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa

BT: epidermolysis bullosa
FR: *epidermolyse bulleuse dystrophique albopapuloïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZJXG3BK-Z

Albright disease

BT: · fibrous dysplasia
· osteochondrodysplasia
· pigmentation disorder
· precocious puberty
· pseudohypoparathyroidism
FR: *syndrome d'Albright*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0TV41R3-N

alcaptonuria

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· pigmentation disorder

Alkaptonuria is a rare inherited genetic disorder in which the body cannot process the amino acids phenylalanine and tyrosine, which occur in protein. (Wikipedia)

FR: *alcaptonurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M1JJD3BD-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcaptonurie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alkaptonuria

alcoholic hepatitis

BT: · alcoholism
· hepatitis

Alcoholic hepatitis is hepatitis (inflammation of the liver) due to excessive intake of alcohol. It is usually found in association with fatty liver, an early stage of alcoholic liver disease, and may contribute to the progression of fibrosis, leading to cirrhosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatite alcoolique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z1D46FRM-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3144986*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_alcoolique_aigu%C3%AB
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcoholic_hepatitis

alcoholic psychosis

BT: psychosis

Psychosis is secondary to several alcohol-related conditions including acute intoxication and withdrawal after significant exposure. Chronic alcohol misuse can cause psychotic type symptoms to develop, more so than with other drugs of abuse. Alcohol abuse has been shown to cause an 800% increased risk of psychotic disorders in men and a 300% increased risk of psychotic disorders in women which are not related to pre-existing psychiatric disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psychose alcoolique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MH2C7SKX-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Long-term_effects_of_alcohol_consumption#Mental_health_effects*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychose#Substances

alcoholism

BT: addiction
NT: alcoholic hepatitis
RT: fetal alcohol syndrome

Alcoholism, also known as alcohol use disorder (AUD), is a broad term for any drinking of alcohol that results in mental or physical health problems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *alcoolisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C5CP86XN-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcoolisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcoholism

aleukemic leukemia

BT: leukemia
FR: leucémie aleucémique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P37BFR43-F

Alexander disease

BT: · cerebral disorder
· degenerative disease

Alexander disease is a very rare autosomal dominant leukodystrophy, which are neurological conditions caused by anomalies in the myelin which protects nerve fibers in the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie d'Alexander
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMR42ZBF-V
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q567820
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_d%27Alexander
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexander_disease

---

alexia

BT: · cerebral disorder
· language disorder
NT: agnosic alexia

Alexia may refer to: Alexia (condition) (also known as acquired dyslexia), loss of the ability to read due to cerebral disorder. Pure alexia, a form in which other language skills are unaffected. (Wikipedia)

FR: alexie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KPNT19RW-T
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexia

---

alien hand syndrome

BT: · dyspraxia
· hemiasomatognosia
· involuntary movement
· sensory disorder

Alien hand syndrome (AHS) or Dr. Strangelove syndrome is a category of conditions in which a person experiences their limbs acting seemingly on their own, without conscious control over the actions. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de la main étrangère
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQSJ0NQR-T
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q143790
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_la_main_%C3%A9trang%C3%A8re
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alien_hand_syndrome

---

alimentary infection

BT: · digestive diseases
· infectious disease
FR: infection alimentaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TM3L817D-5

---

alkalosis

BT: acid-base balance disorder
NT: · metabolic alkalosis
· respiratory alkalosis

Alkalosis is the result of a process reducing hydrogen ion concentration of arterial blood plasma (alkalemia). (Wikipedia)

FR: alcalose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P3KGD333-K
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcalose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alkalosis

---

allergic shock

→ **anaphylactic shock**

---

allergic vasculitis

BT: · allergy
· skin disease
· vasculitis
FR: vascularite allergique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QF9H1GKV-C

---

allergy

BT: immunopathology
NT: · allergic vasculitis
· angioneurotic edema
· atopy
· bagassosis
· bird breeder lung
· cheese worker lung
· coffee torrefactor lung
· contact hypersensitivity
· crossed allergy
· delayed hypersensitivity
· eczema
· familial cold urticaria
· farmer lung
· food allergy
· Gougerot trisymptome
· humidifiers pneumonitis
· immediate hypersensitivity
· malt worker lung
· maple bark stripper lung
· miller lung
· mushroom worker lung
· photoallergy
· polymorphic light eruption
· serum sickness
· suberosis
· vernal conjunctivitis
· vine grower lung

Allergies, also known as allergic diseases, are a number of conditions caused by hypersensitivity of the immune system to typically harmless substances in the environment. (Wikipedia)

FR: allergie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CTQP7V6R-X
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allergie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allergy

---

allescheriasis

BT: mycosis
NT: lung allescheriasis
FR: alleschériase
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J18NPPP5-0

Allgrove syndrome

BT: · adrenal insufficiency
· esophageal disease
· hereditary disease

Triple-A syndrome or AAA syndrome, is a rare autosomal recessive congenital disorder. In most cases, there is no family history of it. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome d'Allgrove
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKPTT4NP-M
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Triple-A_syndrome

---

allodynia

BT: nervous system diseases
NT: reflex sympathetic dystrophy

Allodynia refers to central pain sensitization (increased response of neurons) following normally non-painful, often repetitive, stimulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: allodynie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJTZ0VMG-Q
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allodynie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allodynia

---

alopecia

Syn: atrichia
BT: · congenital disease
· skin appendages disease
NT: · alopecia totalis
· androgenetic alopecia
· dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis
· dissecting folliculitis of the scalp
· follicular mucinosis
· hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
· loose anagen hair syndrome
· scarring alopecia
· Sheehan syndrome
· telogen effluvium
· trichorhinophalangeal syndrome

Hair loss, also known as alopecia or baldness, refers to a loss of hair from part of the head or body. (Wikipedia)

FR: alopécie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRCK21HT-J
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2697787
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alop%C3%A9cie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hair_loss

---

alopecia areata

BT: skin disease
NT: alopecia decalvans

Alopecia areata, also known as spot baldness, is a condition in which hair is lost from some or all areas of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: pelade
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGDHF3TH-D
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5075435
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alop%C3%A9cie#Pelade
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alopecia_areata

---

alopecia decalvans

BT: alopecia areata
FR: pelade décalvante
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BF8C1CW6-Q

---

alopecia totalis

BT: alopecia

Alopecia totalis is the loss of all skull and facial hair. Its causes are unclear, but believed to be autoimmune. (Wikipedia)

FR: alopécie totale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRSKD01Q-T
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alopecia_totalis

Alpers disease

BT: · cerebral disorder
· degenerative disease

Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome (MDS or MDDS) is any of a group of autosomal recessive disorders that cause a significant drop in mitochondrial DNA in affected tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie d'Alpers
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DMR6CPV0-V
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Mitochondrial_DNA_depletion_syndrome

---

alpha heavy chain disease

Syn: α-heavy chain disease
BT: · lymphoma
· lymphoproliferative syndrome
· monoclonal gammopathy

The most common type of heavy chain disease is the IgA type, known as αHCD. The most common type of αHCD is the gastrointestinal form (known as immunoproliferative small intestine disease or IPSID), but it has also been reported in the respiratory tract, and other areas of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie des chaînes lourdes alpha
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWSS6X06-J
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_chaînes_lourdes
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy_chain_disease

---

alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease

Alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency (A1AD or AATD) is a genetic disorder that may result in lung disease or liver disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en alpha-1 antitrypsine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHDLVS0M-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_alpha_1-antitrypsine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alpha-1_antitrypsin_deficiency

alphabetical syndrome

BT: strabismus
FR: *syndrome alphabétique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DWR7QHGH-C

Alport syndrome

BT: · glomerulonephritis
· hearing loss
· hereditary disease

Alport syndrome is a genetic disorder affecting around 1 in 5,000-10,000 children, characterized by glomerulonephritis, end-stage kidney disease, and hearing loss. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Alport*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T6WMQ6XX-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alport_syndrome*

alternating hyperphoria

BT: · hyperphoria
· oculomotor syndrome
FR: *hyperphorie alternante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SL6MGKCL-7

alternating strabismus

BT: strabismus
FR: *strabisme alternant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPMPJJC7-6

altitude-induced disorder

Syn: *acute mountain sickness*
BT: · lung disease
· nervous system diseases
· respiratory disease
· trauma

Altitude sickness, the mildest form being acute mountain sickness (AMS), is the negative health effect of high altitude, caused by rapid exposure to low amounts of oxygen at high elevation. (Wikipedia)

Altitude sickness, the mildest form being acute mountain sickness (AMS), is the negative health effect of high altitude, caused by rapid exposure to low amounts of oxygen at high elevation. Symptoms may include headaches, vomiting, tiredness, trouble sleeping, and dizziness. Acute mountain sickness can progress to high altitude pulmonary edema (HAPE) with associated shortness of breath or high altitude cerebral edema (HACE) with associated confusion. Chronic mountain sickness may occur after long term exposure to high altitude. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mal de l'altitude*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DS8QZ859-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mal_aigu_des_montagnes*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Altitude_sickness

altitudinal hemianopsia

BT: hemianopsia
FR: *hémianopsie altitudinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H35LT9BK-F

alveolar cell cancer

BT: · cancer
· lung disease
FR: *cancer à cellules alvéolaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBTZ7XVQ-J

alveolar hypoventilation

BT: respiratory failure
NT: · central alveolar hypoventilation
· Pickwickian syndrome
FR: *hypoventilation alvéolaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LQRTLHSN-M

alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma

BT: rhabdomyosarcoma

Alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma (ARMS) is a sub-type of the rhabdomyosarcoma soft tissue cancer family whose lineage is from mesenchymal cells and are related to skeletal muscle cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhabdomyosarcome alvéolaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQ3XCBF3-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4737958*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alveolar_rhabdomyosarcoma

alveolar sarcoma

BT: sarcoma
FR: *sarcome alvéolaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W82KWLX1-S

alveolar space metastasis

BT: · lung cancer
· metastasis
FR: *métastase de l'espace alvéolaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SR0XNPDX-V

Alzheimer disease

BT: dementia

Alzheimer's disease (AD), also referred to simply as Alzheimer's, is a chronic neurodegenerative disease that usually starts slowly and gradually worsens over time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *démence d'Alzheimer*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KCFZKH8G-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_d%27Alzheimer*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alzheimer%27s_disease

---

amblyopia

BT: vision disorder

Amblyopia, also called lazy eye, is a disorder of sight due to the eye and brain not working well together. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amblyopie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0T5N7ZG-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q207855*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amblyopie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amblyopia

---

amebiasis

BT: protozoal disease
NT: · hepatic amebiasis
· intestinal amebiasis
· pulmonary amebiasis

Amoebiasis, also known amoebic dysentery, is an infection caused by any of the amobae of the Entamoeba group. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amibiase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3Q6P5MV-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q949694*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Am%C5%93bose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amoebiasis

---

amelanotic malignant melanoma

BT: malignant melanoma
NT: Fortner's amelanotic malignant melanoma AMel 3
FR: *mélanome malin amélanique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5ZF4H07-W

---

amelanotic melanoma

BT: melanoma

Amelanotic melanoma is a type of skin cancer in which the cells do not make any melanin. They can be pink, red, purple or of normal skin color, and are therefore difficult to diagnose correctly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanome amélanique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJMVNJVT-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4742183*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amelanotic_melanoma

---

ameloblastic sarcoma

BT: sarcoma
FR: *sarcome améloblastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V23XDSRH-6

---

amelogenesis imperfecta

BT: · dental dysplasia
· hereditary disease

Amelogenesis imperfecta (AI) is a congenital disorder which presents with a rare abnormal formation of the enamel or external layer of the crown of teeth, unrelated to any systemic or generalized conditions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amélogenèse imparfaite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0VM4SGQ-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q461854*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amelogenesis_imperfecta

---

amenorrhea

BT: menstruation disorders
NT: Sheehan syndrome

Amenorrhea is the absence of a menstrual period in a woman of reproductive age. Physiological states of amenorrhoea are seen, most commonly, during pregnancy and lactation (breastfeeding), the latter also forming the basis of a form of contraception known as the lactational amenorrhoea method. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aménorrhée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V11DSJDM-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q334655*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Am%C3%A9norrh%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amenorrhea

American trypanosomiasis

→ **Chagas disease**

---

aminoacid disorder

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
NT: · 3-hydroxy-3 methylglutaryl-CoA lyase deficiency
· albinism
· alcaptonuria
· biotidinase deficiency
· biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase deficiency
· carbamoyl phosphate synthetase deficiency
· carnosinemia
· citrullinemia
· cystathioninuria
· cystinosis
· cystinuria
· De Toni-Debre-Fanconi syndrome
· Hartnup disease
· histidinemia
· homocystinuria
· hyperalaninemia
· hyperaminoacidemia
· hyperaminoaciduria
· hyperargininemia
· hyperglycinemia
· hyperglycinuria
· hyperhomocysteinemia
· hyperlysinemia
· hypermethioninemia
· hyperornithinemia
· hyperphenylalaninemia
· hyperprebetalipoproteinemia
· hyperprolinemia
· hyperprolinuria
· hypersarcosinemia
· hypertyrosinemia
· iminoglycinuria
· Joseph disease
· leucinosis
· ornithine carbamoyltransferase deficiency
· phenylketonuria
· pyruvate carboxylase deficiency
· trimethylaminuria
· tyrosinemia
· xanthinuria
FR: *aminoacidopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W790N3DT-N

---

aminoaciduria

BT: endocrinopathy
NT: xanthinuria

Aminoaciduria occurs when the urine contains abnormally high amounts of amino acids. In the healthy kidney, the glomeruli filter all amino acids out of the blood, and the renal tubules then reabsorb over 95% of the filtered amino acids back into the blood.In overflow aminoaciduria, abnormally high concentrations of amino acids in the blood plasma overwhelm the resorptive capacity of the renal tubules, resulting in high concentrations of amino acids in the urine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aminoacidurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQZDTXL4-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aminoaciduria*

---

amnesia

BT: · memory disorder
· neurological disorder
NT: · anterograde amnesia
· global amnesia
· retrograde amnesia
· temporal lobe syndrome
· transitory amnesia

Amnesia is a deficit in memory caused by brain damage or disease, but it can also be caused temporarily by the use of various sedatives and hypnotic drugs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amnésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQ19BFRR-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amn%C3%A9sie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amnesia

---

amnesic shellfish poisoning

BT: food poisoning

Amnesic shellfish poisoning (ASP) is an illness caused by consumption of the marine biotoxin called domoic acid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *intoxication amnésique par fruits de mer*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K03TQLZK-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amnesic_shellfish_poisoning*

---

amniotic band

→ **constriction ring syndrome**

---

amniotic band syndrome

→ **constriction ring syndrome**

---

amniotic embolism

BT: · delivery disorders
· embolism

An amniotic fluid embolism (AFE) is a very uncommon childbirth (obstetric) emergency in which amniotic fluid enters the blood stream of the mother to trigger a serious reaction. T (Wikipedia)

FR: *embolie amniotique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R7MZ954X-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie_amniotique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amniotic_fluid_embolism

---

amoeboma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· inflammatory pseudotumor
· intestinal disease

An ameboma, also known as an amebic granuloma, is a rare complication of Entamoeba histolytica infection, where in response to the infecting amoeba there is formation of annular colonic granulation, which results in a large local lesion of the bowel. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amoebome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQJXPBCK-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ameboma*

---

amputation neuroma

BT: neuroma

A traumatic neuroma is a type of neuroma which results from trauma to a nerve, usually during a surgical procedure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *névrome d'amputation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K6L1PTXR-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traumatic_neuroma*

---

amyloid neuropathy type I

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

---

amyloidosis

BT: metabolic diseases
NT: · cerebral amyloid angiopathy
· lichen amyloidis
· Muckle-Wells syndrome

Amyloidosis is a group of diseases in which abnormal proteins, known as amyloid fibrils, build up in tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amyloïdose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQ77D01G-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q816798*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amylose_(maladie)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amyloidosis

---

amyotrophic lateral sclerosis

BT: · degenerative disease
· motor neuron disease

Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS), also known as motor neurone disease (MND) or Lou Gehrig's disease, is a specific disease that causes the death of neurons controlling voluntary muscles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sclérose latérale amyotrophique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNR8FPDM-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q206901*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scl%C3%A9rose_lat
%C3%A9rale_amyotrophique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amyotrophic_lateral_sclerosis

---

amyotrophy

BT: striated muscle disease
NT: · Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease
· Kugelberg-Welander disease
· neurogenic amyotrophy
· parietal lobe syndrome
· spinal amyotrophy
· Werdnig-Hoffmann disease

Amyotrophy is progressive wasting of muscle tissues. Muscle pain is also a symptom. It can occur in middle-aged males with type 2 diabetes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amyotrophie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FM80GQ70-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amyotrophie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amyotrophy

---

anal atresia

BT: · anorectal disease
· malformation
NT: · Saldino-Noonan syndrome
· Vater syndrome

An imperforate anus or anorectal malformations (ARMs) are birth defects in which the rectum is malformed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrésie anale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TWFN3JZT-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Imperforate_anus*

---

anal canal epidermoid carcinoma

→ **anal canal squamous cell carcinoma**

---

anal canal squamous cell carcinoma

Syn: *anal canal epidermoid carcinoma*
BT: · anal cancer
· anorectal disease
· squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde du canal anal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBNDKGQ4-S

---

anal cancer

BT: · anorectal disease
· cancer
NT: anal canal squamous cell carcinoma

Anal cancer is a cancer which arises from the anus, the distal opening of the gastrointestinal tract. Symptoms may include bleeding from the anus or a lump near the anus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer anal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWM1WF98-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anal_cancer*

---

anal carcinoma

→ **anus carcinoma**

---

anal fissure

BT: anorectal disease

An anal fissure is a break or tear in the skin of the anal canal. Anal fissures may be noticed by bright red anal bleeding on toilet paper and undergarments, or sometimes in the toilet. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fissure anale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8TX1NJN-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fissure_anale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anal_fissure

---

anal fistula

→ **fistula in ano**

---

anal incontinence

BT: anorectal disease
NT: encopresis

Fecal incontinence (FI), also known as anal incontinence, or in some forms encopresis, is a lack of control over defecation, leading to involuntary loss of bowel contents—including flatus (gas), liquid stool elements and mucus, or solid feces. (Wikipedia)

FR: *incontinence anale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQXJBG9K-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinence_f%C3%A9cale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fecal_incontinence

---

anal itching

Syn: *anal pruritus*
BT: itching skin

Pruritus ani is the irritation of the skin at the exit of the rectum, known as the anus, causing the desire to scratch. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prurit anal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3CP9X0G-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pruritus_ani*

---

anal pruritus

→ **anal itching**

---

anal squamous intraepithelial lesion

BT: · anorectal disease
· premalignant lesion
· rectum cancer
FR: *lésion épidermoïde intraépithéliale de l'anus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L9X2F21F-J

---

anaphylactic shock

Syn: *allergic shock*
BT: · anaphylaxis
· shock
FR: *choc anaphylactique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BCDFXR5X-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choc_anaphylactique*

---

anaphylaxis

BT: hypersensitivity
NT: · anaphylactic shock
· food-dependent exercise-induced anaphylaxy
· inverse passive anaphylaxis
· passive anaphylaxis

Anaphylaxis is a serious allergic reaction that is rapid in onset and may cause death. It typically causes more than one of the following: an itchy rash, throat or tongue swelling, shortness of breath, vomiting, lightheadedness, and low blood pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anaphylaxie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GG421QK7-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anaphylaxis*

---

anaplastic carcinoma

BT: carcinoma
NT: · anaplastic thyroid carcinoma
· bronchopulmonar anaplasic carcinoma

Anaplastic carcinoma is a general term for a malignant neoplasm arising from the uncontrolled proliferation of transformed cells of epithelial origin, or showing some epithelial characteristics, but that reveal no cytological or architectural features associated with more differentiated tumors, such as the glandular formation or special cellular junctions that are typical of adenocarcinoma and squamous cell carcinoma, respectively. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome anaplasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWKW75ZX-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anaplastic_carcinoma*

---

anaplastic thyroid carcinoma

Syn: *undifferentiated thyroid carcinoma*
BT: · anaplastic carcinoma
· thyroid cancer

Anaplastic thyroid cancer is a form of thyroid cancer which has a very poor prognosis due to its aggressive behavior and resistance to cancer treatments. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome anaplasique de la thyroïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z78H273T-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anaplastic_thyroid_cancer*

---

anarthria

BT: · cerebral disorder
· language disorder
· neurological disorder
NT: locked-in syndrome

Anarthria is a genus of flowering plant species endemic to Southwest Australia. The name of the genus is derived from Ancient Greek, meaning 'without joints'. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anarthrie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VB9LKCL4-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anarthrie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anarthria

---

anastomotic ulcer

BT: · gastric disease
· ulcer
FR: *ulcère peptique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPZCVZ1Z-C

---

anatomy

NT: · cardiovascular system
· cell
· nervous system
· scalp
· skin appendage

Anatomy (Greek anatomē, "dissection") is the branch of biology concerned with the study of the structure of organisms and their parts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anatomie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W1PLQJLQ-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anatomie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anatomy

Andersen's disease

→ **glycogen storage disease type IV**

Andrade's paramyeloidosis

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

Andrade's type of heritable polyneuropathy

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

---

androblastoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· genital diseases
FR: *androblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXJDTCNX-Z

---

androgenetic alopecia

BT: alopecia

Pattern hair loss is hair loss that primarily affects the top and front of the scalp. In male-pattern hair loss (MPHL), the hair loss often presents itself as a receding hairline, while in female-pattern hair loss (FPHL), it typically presents as a thinning of the hair.Male pattern hair loss is believed to be due to a combination of genetics and the male hormone dihydrotestosterone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *alopécie androgénétique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JD8FGZ5X-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pattern_hair_loss*

---

android obesity

Syn: *upper abdominal obesity*
BT: obesity
FR: *obésité androïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RXFKJ4SP-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ob%C3%A9sit%C3%A9*

---

anemia

BT: hemopathy
NT: · aplastic anemia
· autoimmune anemia
· congenital dyserythropoietic anemia
· dyserythropoiesis
· hemolytic anemia
· hypoplastic anemia
· iron deficiency anemia
· macrocytic anemia
· megaloblastic anemia
· refractory anemia
· sideroblastic anemia

Anemia (also spelled anaemia) is a decrease in the total amount of red blood cells (RBCs) or hemoglobin in the blood, or a lowered ability of the blood to carry oxygen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QND9H75D-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5445*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anemia

---

anencephaly

BT: · cerebral disorder
· malformation

Anencephaly is the absence of a major portion of the brain, skull, and scalp that occurs during embryonic development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anencéphalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TBDLVFL6-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q529292*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anenc%C3%A9phalie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anencephaly

---

anetoderma

BT: · elastic tissue disease
· skin disease
NT: Jadassohn anetoderma

Anetoderma is a localized laxity of the skin with herniation or outpouching resulting from abnormal dermal elastic tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anétodermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHKZWZCZ-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4761741*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anetoderma

---

aneuploidy

BT: chromosomal aberration
NT: · monosomy
· nullisomy
· supernumerary chromosome
· supernumerary sex chromosome
· tetrasomy
· trisomy
· uniparental disomy
· Y-Disomy

Aneuploidy is the presence of an abnormal number of chromosomes in a cell, for example a human cell having 45 or 47 chromosomes instead of the usual 46. It does not include a difference of one or more complete sets of chromosomes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aneuploïdie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q71RQG2G-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aneuplo%C3%AFdie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aneuploidy

---

aneurysm

BT: vascular disease
NT: · aortic aneurysm
· arteriovenous aneurysm
· artery aneurysm
· atrial septal aneurysm
· bronchial artery aneurysm
· congenital interventricular aneurysm
· congenital left ventricle aneurysm
· congenital pulmonary artery aneurysm
· congenital right atrial aneurysm
· coronary artery aneurysm
· dissecting aneurysm
· giant aneurysm
· interventricular septum aneurysm
· intracranial aneurysm
· mycotic aneurysm
· pulmonary artery aneurysm
· renal artery aneurysm

An aneurysm is an outward bulging, likened to a bubble or balloon, caused by a localized, abnormal, weak spot on a blood vessel wall. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anévrysme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MB6TWCKX-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q189389*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9vrisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aneurysm

---

aneurysmal bone cyst

BT: · cyst
· diseases of the osteoarticular system

Aneurysmal bone cyst, abbreviated ABC, is an osteolytic bone neoplasm characterized by several sponge-like blood or serum filled, generally non-endothelialized spaces of various diameters.The term is a misnomer, as the lesion is neither an aneurysm nor a cyst. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste osseux anévrysmal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BH2SFBV9-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aneurysmal_bone_cyst*

Angelman syndrome

BT: · arrhythmia
· ataxia
· behavioral disorder
· complex syndrome
· dysmorphic facies
· hereditary disease
· language disorder
· psychomotor retardation
· West syndrome

Angelman syndrome (AS) is a genetic disorder that mainly affects the nervous system. Symptoms include a small head and a specific facial appearance, severe intellectual disability, developmental disability, speaking problems, balance and movement problems, seizures, and sleep problems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Angelman*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFH90FG8-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q535364*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Angelman
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angelman_syndrome

---

angiectasia

BT: vascular disease
FR: *angiectasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FRJV8R08-3

---

angina

BT: pharynx disease
NT: pseudomembranous angina
FR: *angine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9V9P0XN-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angine*

---

angina bullosa haemorrhagica

BT: · oral cavity disease
· pharynx disease

Angina bullosa haemorrhagica is a condition of the mucous membranes characterized by the sudden appearance of one or more blood blisters within the oral cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angine bulleuse hémorragique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L7LDQTG2-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angina_bullosa_haemorrhagica*

---

angina pectoris

BT: coronary heart disease

Angina, also known as angina pectoris, is chest pain or pressure, usually due to not enough blood flow to the heart muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angine de poitrine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4WP8BPG-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angine_de_poitrine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angina

---

angioblastoma

BT: · tumor
· vascular disease
FR: *angioblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q8RR217J-2

---

angiodermatitis

BT: · dermatitis
· vascular disease
FR: *angiodermite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLWPR1LQ-N

---

angiodysplasia

BT: vascular disease
NT: angioma

In medicine (gastroenterology), angiodysplasia is a small vascular malformation of the gut. It is a common cause of otherwise unexplained gastrointestinal bleeding and anemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiodysplasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ML57R6Q9-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q539491*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiodysplasie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiodysplasia

---

angioeccrine hamartoma

→ **eccrine angiomatous hamartoma**

---

angioendotheliomatosis

BT: · angioma
· skin cancer
FR: angioendothéliomatose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLBFJ60G-F

---

angiofibroma

BT: benign neoplasm

Angiofibromas are small, reddish brown or even flesh-colored, smooth, shiny, 0.1 to 0.3 cm papules present over the sides of the nose and the medial portions of the cheeks. (Wikipedia)

FR: angiofibrome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HT3CW847-T
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiofibroma

---

angiofollicular lymph hyperplasia

→ **Castleman disease**

---

angioid streck

BT: eye disease
NT: retinal angioid streck

Angioid streaks, also called Knapp streaks or Knapp striae are small breaks in Bruch's membrane, an elastic tissue containing membrane of the retina that may become calcified and crack. (Wikipedia)

FR: strie angioïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J973P62X-V
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioid_streaks

---

angiokeratoma

BT: · angioma
· hyperkeratosis
NT: · angiokeratoma circumscriptum
· angiokeratoma thrombotica

Angiokeratoma is a benign cutaneous lesion of capillaries, resulting in small marks of red to blue color and characterized by hyperkeratosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: angiokératome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FT8HBR2C-K
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2033138
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiokeratoma

---

angiokeratoma circumscriptum

BT: angiokeratoma
FR: angiokératome circonscrit naeviforme
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQFRBM28-G

---

angiokeratoma serpiginosum

→ **angioma serpiginosum**

---

angiokeratoma thrombotica

BT: angiokeratoma
FR: angiokératome thrombosé
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTCB33FH-T

---

angiolipoma

BT: · angioma
· lipoma

Angiolipoma is a subcutaneous nodule with vascular structure, having all other features of a typical lipoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: angiolipome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SRPP8Q1J-G
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4763273
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiolipome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiolipoma

---

angiolymphoid hyperplasia

BT: · hyperplasia
· skin disease
· vascular disease

Angiolymphoid hyperplasia with eosinophilia (also known as: "Epithelioid hemangioma," "Histiocytoid hemangioma," "Inflammatory angiomatous nodule," "Intravenous atypical vascular proliferation," "Papular angioplasia," "Inflammatory arteriovenous hemangioma," and "Pseudopyogenic granuloma") usually presents with pink to red-brown, dome-shaped, dermal papules or nodules of the head or neck, especially about the ears and on the scalp.It, or a similar lesion, has been suggested as a feature of IgG4-related skin disease, which is the name used for skin manifestations of IgG4-related disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: hyperplasie angiolymphoïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C1JFVFS9-P
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Angiolymphoid_hyperplasia_with_eosinophilia

---

angioma

BT: · angiodysplasia
· benign neoplasm
NT: · angioendotheliomatosis
· angiokeratoma
· angiolipoma
· angioma serpiginosum
· angioma tuberoso
· angiomatosis
· bladder hemangioma
· blue rubber bleb naevus
· bronchial angioma
· cardiac angioma
· cavernous angioma
· giant angioma
· hematolymphangioma
· intracranial angioma
· Klippel-Trenaunay angiodysplasia
· Maffucci syndrome
· osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia
· Parkes-Weber angiodysplasia
· port wine stain
· senile angioma
· spider angioma
· spinal canal angioma
· synovial hemangioma
· tufted angioma

Angiomas are benign tumors derived from cells of the vascular or lymphatic vessel walls (endothelium) or derived from cells of the tissues surrounding these vessels.Angiomas are a frequent occurrence as patients age, but they might be an indicator of systemic problems such as liver disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PHXG5XSX-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioma

---

angioma serpiginosum

Syn: *angiokeratoma serpiginosum*
BT: angioma

Angioma serpiginosum is characterized by minute, copper-colored to bright red angiomatous puncta that have a tendency to become papular. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiome serpigineux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DLFSH76G-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4763279*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioma_serpiginosum
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome

---

angioma simplex

→ **port wine stain**

---

angioma tuberoso

BT: · angioma
· skin disease
FR: *angiome tubéreux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVPDHK53-P

---

angiomatosis

BT: angioma
NT: · bacillary angiomatosis
· Divry-van Bogaert disease
· mediastinal angiomatosis
· peliosis
· Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease
· von Hippel-Lindau disease

Angiomatosis is a non-neoplastic condition characterised by nests of proliferating capillaries arranged in a lobular pattern, displacing adjacent muscle and fat. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiomatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KHZMVR0W-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q367756*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiomatose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiomatosis

---

angiomatous hamartoma

BT: · hamartoma
· skin disease
NT: eccrine angiomatous hamartoma
FR: *hamartome angiomateux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KCDZ0Z33-N

---

angiomyolipoma

BT: · adipose tissue disorders
· benign neoplasm
· vascular disease

Angiomyolipomas are the most common benign tumour of the kidney. Although regarded as benign, angiomyolipomas may grow such that kidney function is impaired or the blood vessels may dilate and burst, leading to bleeding. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiomyolipome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJHWS9MF-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q539681*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiomyolipome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiomyolipoma

---

angiomyoma

BT: · tumor
· vascular disease

Angioleiomyoma (vascular leiomyoma, angiomyoma) of the skin is thought to arise from vascular smooth muscle, and is generally acquired. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiomyome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K7FD1S8X-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioleiomyoma*

---

angiomyxoma

BT: · connective tissue disease
· tumor

Angiomyxoma is a myxoid tumor involving the blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiomyxome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DD134K6W-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiomyxome_agressif*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aggressive_angiomyxoma

---

angioneurotic edema

BT: · allergy
· edema
· skin disease

Angioedema is an area of swelling of the lower layer of skin and tissue just under the skin or mucous membranes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oedème angioneurotique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZLMWN9L-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioedema*

angiopathy

BT: vascular disease

Angiopathy is the generic term for a disease of the blood vessels (arteries, veins, and capillaries). The best known and most prevalent angiopathy is diabetic angiopathy, a common complication of chronic diabetes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XH13CG4N-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiopathie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiopathy

angiosarcoma

BT: · sarcoma
· vascular disease

Angiosarcoma is a cancer of the cells that line the walls of blood vessels or lymphatic vessels. The lining of the vessel walls is called the endothelium. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiosarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WWX39QLN-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2619091*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiosarcome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiosarcoma

angiostrongyliasis

BT: larva migrans

Angiostrongyliasis is an infection by a roundworm of the Angiostrongylus type. Symptoms may vary from none, to mild, to meningitis.Infection with Angiostrongylus cantonensis (rat lungworm) can occur after voluntarily or inadvertently consuming raw Giant African land snails, great grey slugs, or other mollusks and even unwashed fruits and vegetables. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiostrongyloïdose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPL424TH-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2558586*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiostrongylose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiostrongyliasis

angle closure glaucoma

BT: glaucoma (eye)
NT: plateau iris syndrome
FR: *glaucome à angle fermé*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLBN5CL5-4

anhidrosis

BT: sweat gland disease
NT: · anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
· Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome
· Ross syndrome
FR: *anhidrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMQZ4CRW-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anhidrose*

anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia

BT: · anhidrosis
· anodontia
· ectodermal dysplasia
· onychodystrophy
NT: · Marshall syndrome
· Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome
FR: *dysplasie ectodermique anhidrotique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F62WKTMN-7

aniridia

BT: · malformation
· uvea disease
NT: WAGR syndrome

Aniridia is the absence of the iris, usually involving both eyes. It can be congenital or caused by a penetrant injury. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aniridie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FW0B41GQ-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q548719*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aniridie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aniridia

anisakiasis

BT: larva migrans
FR: *anisakiase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M365C8JF-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anisakiase*

aniseiconia

BT: refractive error

Aniseikonia is an ocular condition where there is a significant difference in the perceived size of images. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aniséiconie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWHXN5XK-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anis%C3%A9iconie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aniseikonia

anisocoria

BT: uvea disease

Anisocoria is a condition characterized by an unequal size of the eyes' pupils. Affecting 20% of the population, it can be an entirely harmless condition or a symptom of more serious medical problems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anisocorie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MNV8DDS2-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anisocorie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anisocoria

anisometropia

BT: refractive error

Anisometropia is the condition in which the two eyes have unequal refractive power. Each eye can be nearsighted (myopia), farsighted (hyperopia) or a combination of both, which is called antimetropia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anisométropie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SXR1WW58-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anisom%C3%A9tropie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anisometropia

---

ankyloblepharon

BT: eyelid disease
NT: Hay-Wells syndrome
FR: *ankyloblépharon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJH00DC5-D

---

ankyloglossia

BT: oral cavity disease

Ankyloglossia, also known as tongue-tie, is a congenital oral anomaly that may decrease mobility of the tongue tip and is caused by an unusually short, thick lingual frenulum, a membrane connecting the underside of the tongue to the floor of the mouth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ankyloglossie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C5NKCV3S-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q557552*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ankyloglossie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ankyloglossia

---

ankylosing hyperostosis

BT: · hyperostosis
· spine disease

Diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis (DISH) is a condition characterized by abnormal calcification/bone formation ("hyperostosis") of the soft tissues surrounding the joints of the spine, and also the peripheral or appendicular skeleton. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperostose ankylosante vertébrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3Q52MWG-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Forestier*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Diffuse_idiopathic_skeletal_hyperostosis

---

ankylosing spondylitis

BT: · spondylarthritis
· spondylarthropathy

Ankylosing spondylitis (AS) is a type of arthritis in which there is a long-term inflammation of the joints of the spine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spondylarthrite ankylosante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TR2P4FVD-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q52849*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylarthrite_ankylosante
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ankylosing_spondylitis

---

ankylosis

BT: arthropathy

Ankylosis is a stiffness of a joint due to abnormal adhesion and rigidity of the bones of the joint, which may be the result of injury or disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ankylose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FD4M74XK-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q418418*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ankylose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ankylosis

---

annular exsudative cyclitis

BT: cyclitis
FR: *cyclite annulaire exsudative*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNQ452K7-J

---

annular pancreas

BT: · malformation
· pancreatic disease

Annular pancreas is a rare condition in which the second part of the duodenum is surrounded by a ring of pancreatic tissue continuous with the head of the pancreas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pancréas annulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QS5VQ2DQ-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1601921*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancr%C3%A9as_annulaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Annular_pancreas

---

ano-rectal fistula

→ **anorectal fistula**

---

anodontia

BT: · dental disease
· hereditary disease
· malformation
NT: anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia

Anodontia is a rare genetic disorder characterized by the congenital absence of all primary or permanent teeth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anodontie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJ2ZBSVM-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q771310*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dent_(anatomie_humaine)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anodontia

---

anogenital cancer

BT: · anorectal disease
· cancer
· genital diseases
FR: *cancer anogénital*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D59VTJPR-H

---

anogenital wart

→ **condyloma acuminatum**

---

anomalous end of the coronary artery

BT: · coronary heart disease
· malformation
FR: *artère coronaire à terminaison anormale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVT466PQ-2

---

anomalous origin of the coronary artery

BT: · coronary heart disease
· malformation
NT: · anomalous origin of the left circumflex coronary artery
· anomalous origin of the left coronary artery
· anomalous origin of the right coronary artery
FR: *artère coronaire d'origine anormale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JX2R82BT-D

---

anomalous origin of the left circumflex coronary artery

BT: anomalous origin of the coronary artery
FR: *artère coronaire circonflexe gauche d'origine anormale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VG61NLL8-S

---

anomalous origin of the left coronary artery

BT: anomalous origin of the coronary artery
FR: *artère coronaire gauche d'origine anormale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6R1NCMG-0

---

anomalous origin of the right coronary artery

BT: anomalous origin of the coronary artery
FR: *artère coronaire droite d'origine anormale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F67QWKLW-R

---

anomalous pulmonary venous drainage

BT: · congenital disease
· heart disease
· venous disease
FR: *retour veineux pulmonaire anormal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S4VXH81W-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retour_veineux_pulmonaire_anormal*

---

anonychia

BT: · malformation
· nail disease

Anonychia is the absence of finger- and/or toenails, an anomaly, which may be the result of a congenital ectodermal defect, ichthyosis, severe infection, severe allergic contact dermatitis, self-inflicted trauma, Raynaud phenomenon, lichen planus, epidermolysis bullosa, or severe exfoliative diseases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anonychie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7WGPSG4-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anonychia*

---

anophthalmia

→ **anophthalmos**

---

anophthalmos

Syn: *anophthalmia*
BT: · eye disease
· malformation

Anophthalmia, (Greek: ανόφθαλμος, "without eye"), is the medical term for the absence of one or both eyes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anophtalmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1RMPJF7-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anophtalmie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anophthalmia

---

anorectal disease

BT: intestinal disease
NT: · anal atresia
· anal canal squamous cell carcinoma
· anal cancer
· anal fissure
· anal incontinence
· anal squamous intraepithelial lesion
· anogenital cancer
· anorectal fistula
· anus carcinoma
· anusitis
· Currarino syndrome
· fistula in ano
· hemorrhoid
· perianal abscess
· proctitis
· rectal prolapse
· rectal tumor
FR: *pathologie anorectale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RGLTD1N7-K

---

anorectal fistula

Syn: *ano-rectal fistula*
BT: · anorectal disease
· fistula
FR: *fistule anorectale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMF876SM-8

---

anorexia

BT: symptom

Anorexia is a decreased appetite. While the term in non-scientific publications is often used interchangeably with anorexia nervosa, many possible causes exist for a decreased appetite, some of which may be harmless, while others indicate a serious clinical condition or pose a significant risk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anorexie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q99M4WS7-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anorexie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anorexia_(symptom)

---

anorexia nervosa

BT: eating disorder

Anorexia nervosa, often referred to simply as anorexia, is an eating disorder, characterized by low weight, food restriction, fear of gaining weight, and a strong desire to be thin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anorexie mentale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KK9349N3-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q131749*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anorexie_mentale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anorexia_nervosa

anosmia

BT: · olfactory disorder
· symptom
NT: Kallmann syndrome

Anosmia is the inability to perceive odor or a lack of functioning olfaction —the loss of the sense of smell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anosmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTBP43KJ-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anosmie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anosmia

anosognosia

BT: neurological disorder
NT: occipital lobe syndrome

Anosognosia is a deficit of self-awareness, a condition in which a person with a disability is unaware of its existence. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anosognosie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G79RHV4N-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q567869*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anosognosie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anosognosia

anovulation

BT: menstruation disorders

Anovulation is when the ovaries do not release an oocyte during a menstrual cycle. Therefore, ovulation does not take place. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anovulation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZST3QVF3-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anovulation*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anovulation

anoxia

BT: respiratory disease

The term anoxia means a total depletion in the level of oxygen, an extreme form of hypoxia or "low oxygen". (Wikipedia)

FR: *anoxie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8P62XTM-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anoxie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anoxia

anterior diaphragmatic hernia

BT: · hernia
· intestinal disease
FR: *hernie antérieure du diaphragme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNG920M8-J

anterior lenticonus

BT: lens disease
FR: *lenticône antérieur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3Q7FFFP-L

anterior open bite

BT: dental disease
FR: *béance antérieure*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T5TRMFPP-0

anterior segment disease

BT: eye disease
NT: · anterior segmentitis
· athalamia
· epithelial invasion of the anterior chamber
· hyphema
· hypopyon
· keratopathy
· lens disease
· uvea disease
FR: *pathologie du segment antérieur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B1QBD0HD-M

anterior segmentitis

BT: anterior segment disease
FR: *segmentite antérieure*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q15RT4N1-8

anterior staphyloma

→ **corneal staphyloma**

anterior synechia

BT: · eye disease
· synechia
NT: Peters syndrome
FR: *synéchie antérieure*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTTPSTT0-R

anterior tibial compartment syndrome

BT: limb compartment syndrome
FR: *syndrome de la loge antéroexterne de la jambe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BLWM3KMC-1

anterior urethral valve

BT: · malformation
· urethral disease
FR: *valve de l'urètre antérieur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQHW0S09-7

anterior uveitis

Syn: *iridocyclitis*
BT: uveitis
NT: · Heerfordt syndrome
· phacoantigenic uveitis
· Vogt-Koyanagi uveitis
FR: *uvéite antérieure*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BTMHHJF9-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uv%C3%A9ite_ant%C3%A9rieure*

---

anterograde amnesia

BT: amnesia

Anterograde amnesia is a loss of the ability to create new memories after the event that caused amnesia, leading to a partial or complete inability to recall the recent past, while long-term memories from before the event remain intact. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amnésie antérograde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBSNSDP1-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q572111*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amn%C3%A9sie_ant%C3%A9rograde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anterograde_amnesia

---

anthracosis

BT: · occupational disease
· pneumoconiosis

Coal workers' pneumoconiosis (CWP), also known as black lung disease or black lung, is caused by long-term exposure to coal dust. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anthracose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S3VTDCN6-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q574329*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anthracose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coalworker%27s_pneumoconiosis

---

anthrax

BT: bacteriosis

Anthrax is an infection caused by the bacterium Bacillus anthracis. It can occur in four forms: skin, lungs, intestinal, and injection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *charbon bactéridien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMRK3TGH-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_du_charbon*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anthrax

---

antibasement membrane glomerulonephritis

BT: glomerulonephritis
FR: *glomérulonéphrite antimembrane basale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TH8F585X-F

---

antiphospholipid antibody syndrome

BT: · autoimmune disease
· hypercoagulability
· thrombosis

Antiphospholipid syndrome or antiphospholipid antibody syndrome (APS or APLS), is an autoimmune, hypercoagulable state caused by antiphospholipid antibodies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des antiphospholipides*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H04026V9-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_des_antiphospholipides*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antiphospholipid_syndrome

---

antisocial behavior

BT: social behavior disorder

Anti-social behaviours are actions that harm or lack consideration for the well-being of others. It has also been defined as any type of conduct that violates the basic rights of another person and any behaviour that is considered to be disruptive to others in society. (Wikipedia)

FR: *comportement antisocial*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDTNN15M-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Comportement_antisocial*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anti-social_behaviour

---

antisocial personality

BT: personality disorder

Antisocial personality disorder (ASPD or APD) is a personality disorder characterized by a long term pattern of disregard for, or violation of, the rights of others. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité antisociale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G2FLKR9T-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit%C3%A9_antisociale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antisocial_personality_disorder

---

antisynthetase syndrome

BT: · autoimmune disease
· hyperkeratosis
· inflammatory disease
· interstitial pneumonitis
· myopathy
· polyarthritis
· Raynaud phenomenon

Anti-synthetase syndrome is an autoimmune disease associated with interstitial lung disease, dermatomyositis, and polymyositis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des antisynthétases*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHFTZQ7G-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antisynthetase_syndrome*

---

antithrombin III deficiency

BT: coagulopathy

Antithrombin III deficiency (abbreviated ATIII deficiency) is a deficiency of antithrombin III. This deficiency may be inherited or acquired. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en antithrombine III*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGBHZ342-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3704732*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_antithrombine_III
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antithrombin_III_deficiency

---

anuria

BT: urinary system disease

Anuria is nonpassage of urine, in practice is defined as passage of less than 100 milliliters of urine in a day. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MX3BS2GN-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q612681*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anurie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anuria

---

anus carcinoma
Syn: *anal carcinoma*
BT: · anorectal disease
· carcinoma
FR: *carcinome de l'anus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3M72Q43-B

anusitis
BT: anorectal disease
FR: *anite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V62Z9XG7-K

anxiety disorder
BT: mental disorder
NT: · acute stress disorder
· claustrophobia
· generalized anxiety disorder
· mixed anxiety-depression
· obsessive compulsive disorder
· overanxious disorder
· panic
· panic attack
· phobia
· posttraumatic stress disorder
· predepressive syndrome
· separation anxiety disorder

Anxiety disorders are a group of mental disorders characterized by significant feelings of anxiety and fear. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble anxieux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQN7WJ8G-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q544006*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_anxieux
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anxiety_disorder

aorta aneurysm

→ **aortic aneurysm**

aorta cystic medial necrosis
Syn: *medionecrosis aortae cystica*
BT: aortic disease
FR: *média nécrose kystique de l'aorte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NWW7TJB8-X

aorta false aneurysm

→ **aortic false aneurysm**

aorta malformation
BT: · aortic disease
· malformation
FR: *malformation de l'aorte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V0FGSZG8-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aorte*

aorta obliteration
BT: aortic disease
FR: *oblitération aortique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJF7DCTH-0

aorta thrombosis
Syn: *aortic thrombosis*
BT: · aortic disease
· thrombosis
NT: Leriche syndrome
FR: *thrombose de l'aorte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MQ82QGKD-S

aorta traumatism
BT: · aortic disease
· trauma
FR: *traumatisme de l'aorte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H03GBD99-7

aortic aneurysm
Syn: *aorta aneurysm*
BT: · aneurysm
· aortic disease
NT: congenital Valsalva sinus aneurysm

An aortic aneurysm is an enlargement (dilatation) of the aorta to greater than 1.5 times normal size. They usually cause no symptoms except when ruptured. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anévrysme aortique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W32GWJ45-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q616003*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9vrisme_aortique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortic_aneurysm

aortic arch syndrome

→ **Takayasu arteritis**

aortic arteriovenous aneurysm
BT: · aortic disease
· arteriovenous aneurysm
FR: *anévrysme artérioveineux de l'aorte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NPND5R9N-J

aortic coarctation
BT: · aortic disease
· malformation

Coarctation of the aorta (CoA or CoAo), also called aortic narrowing, is a congenital condition whereby the aorta is narrow, usually in the area where the ductus arteriosus (ligamentum arteriosum after regression) inserts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *coarctation aortique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PSJFGN20-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coarctation_de_l%27aorte*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coarctation_of_the_aorta

aortic disease

BT: arterial disease
NT: · aorta cystic medial necrosis
· aorta malformation
· aorta obliteration
· aorta thrombosis
· aorta traumatism
· aortic aneurysm
· aortic arteriovenous aneurysm
· aortic coarctation
· aortic dissection
· aortitis
· double aortic arch
· right aortic arch
· Takayasu arteritis
FR: *pathologie de l'aorte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWTF9L0V-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aorte#Pathologies*

aortic dissection

BT: · aortic disease
· dissecting aneurysm

Aortic dissection (AD) occurs when an injury to the innermost layer of the aorta allows blood to flow between the layers of the aortic wall, forcing the layers apart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anévrysme disséquant de l'aorte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DK1MMZK0-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortic_dissection*

aortic false aneurysm

Syn: *aorta false aneurysm*
BT: arterial disease
FR: *faux anévrysme de l'aorte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NTPBLW2F-3

aortic regurgitation

BT: valvular regurgitation

Aortic insufficiency (AI), also known as aortic regurgitation (AR), is the leaking of the aortic valve of the heart that causes blood to flow in the reverse direction during ventricular diastole, from the aorta into the left ventricle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance aortique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B1QWQ7DV-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_aortique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortic_insufficiency

aortic stenosis

BT: aortic valve disease
NT: · subvalvular aortic stenosis
· supravalvular aortic stenosis

Aortic stenosis (AS or AoS) is the narrowing of the exit of the left ventricle of the heart (where the aorta begins), such that problems result. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sténose aortique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QR52DDTJ-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9nose_aortique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortic_stenosis

aortic thrombosis

→ **aorta thrombosis**

aortic valve calcification

BT: valvular heart disease
FR: *calcification de la valvule aortique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z37XFJ70-L

aortic valve disease

BT: valvular heart disease
NT: aortic stenosis
FR: *valvulopathie aortique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KW3XQXQW-0

aortic valve prolapse

BT: valvular heart disease
FR: *prolapsus de la valve sigmoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCKV8NVC-T

aortico-left ventricular tunnel

BT: congenital heart disease
FR: *tunnel aortoventriculaire gauche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQMSKR60-V

aortitis

BT: · aortic disease
· vasculitis

Aortitis is the inflammation of the aortic wall. The disorder is potentially life-threatening and rare. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aortite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FT06X2KG-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q616088*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aortitis

apathy

BT: psychopathology

Apathy is a lack of feeling, emotion, interest, or concern about something. Apathy is a state of indifference, or the suppression of emotions such as concern, excitement, motivation, or passion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *apathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHFXQSVW-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apathie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apathy

APECED syndrome
BT: · autoimmune disease
· endocrinopathy
· hereditary disease

Autoimmune polyendocrine syndrome type 1 (APS-1), is a subtype of autoimmune polyendocrine syndrome (autoimmune polyglandular syndrome) in which multiple endocrine glands dysfunction as a result of autoimmunity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyendocrinopathie autoimmune type 1*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJW9T491-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autoimmune_polyendocrine_syndrome_type_1*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyendocrinopathie_auto-immune

---

Apert syndrome
BT: acrocephalosyndactylia

Apert syndrome is a form of acrocephalosyndactyly, a congenital disorder characterized by malformations of the skull, face, hands and feet. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrocéphalosyndactylie d'Apert*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3DCRQ2Z-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q618246*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apert_syndrome

---

aphaquia
BT: lens disease
NT: congenital aphakia
FR: *aphaquie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BF7MLJFH-N

---

aphasia
BT: · cerebral disorder
· language disorder
· neurological disorder
NT: · Broca aphasia
· crossed aphasia
· Landau-Kleffner syndrome
· temporal lobe syndrome
· Wernicke aphasia

Aphasia is an inability to comprehend or formulate language because of damage to specific brain regions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aphasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NK79JMGH-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2836*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphasie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphasia

---

aphonia
BT: ENT disease
NT: locked-in syndrome

Aphonia is defined as the inability to produce voiced sound. A primary cause of aphonia is bilateral disruption of the recurrent laryngeal nerve, which supplies nearly all the muscles in the larynx. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aphonie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJKH968B-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphonie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphonia

---

aphta
BT: ulcer
NT: · necrotic aphta
· oral aphta
FR: *aphte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTL7ZTBN-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphte*

---

apical cyst
BT: dental root cyst
FR: *kyste apical*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZMBMK28W-2

---

aplasia
BT: disease
NT: · aplasia cutis congenita
· prune belly syndrome
· Sertoli cell-only syndrome

Aplasia ((listen); from Greek a (not, no); plasis (molding)) is a birth defect, where an organ, or a tissue, is absent, or defective.Aplastic anemia is the failure of the body to produce blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aplasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZLKC0TT-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aplasie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aplasia

---

aplasia cutis congenita
BT: · aplasia
· malformation
· skin disease
NT: MIDAS syndrome

Aplasia cutis congenita is a rare disorder characterized by congenital absence of skin. Frieden classified ACC in 1986 into 9 groups on the basis of location of the lesions and associated congenital anomalies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aplasie cutanée congénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRM787H0-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aplasia_cutis_congenita*

---

aplastic anemia
BT: · anemia
· bone marrow aplasia
NT: · Fanconi anemia
· pure red cell aplasia

Aplastic anemia is an autoimmune disease in which the body fails to produce blood cells in sufficient numbers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie aplasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K9M0X8PR-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q846316*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie_aplasique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aplastic_anemia

---

apocrine adenoma
BT: adenoma
FR: *adénome apocrine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQNM56TR-B

---

apocrine cystadenoma

BT: adenoma
FR: cystadénome apocrine
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D1NLW9C2-8

---

apocrine miliaria

→ **Fox-Fordyce disease**

---

apocrine nevus

BT: nevus

An Apocrine nevus is an extremely rare cutaneous condition that is composed of hyperplastic mature apocrine glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: naevus apocrine
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9N8M5SB-J
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apocrine_nevus

---

aponeurositis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
FR: aponévrosite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HWW0MSWP-V

---

apophysitis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
FR: apophysite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FG76GCZ9-K

---

apotemnophilia

BT: psychopathology
FR: apotemnophilie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D9R1MKDW-0
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apotemnophilie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Body_integrity_dysphoria

---

apparent mineralocorticoid excess

→ **apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome**

---

apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome

Syn: apparent mineralocorticoid excess
BT: · endocrinopathy
· enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases

Apparent mineralocorticoid excess is an autosomal recessive disorder causing hypertension (high blood pressure) and hypokalemia (abnormally low levels of potassium). (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome d'excès apparent de minéralocorticoïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQKF2GK3-J
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2065747
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Apparent_mineralocorticoid_excess_syndrome

---

appendicitis

BT: intestinal disease
NT: serosal appendicitis

Appendicitis is inflammation of the appendix. Symptoms commonly include right lower abdominal pain, nausea, vomiting, and decreased appetite. (Wikipedia)

FR: appendicite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LVXKNPQG-S
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q121041
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Appendicite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Appendicitis

---

apraxia

BT: · cerebral disorder
· neurological disorder
NT: · Cogan oculomotor apraxia
· constructional apraxia
· corpus callosum syndrome
· ideational apraxia
· ideomotor apraxia
· parietal lobe syndrome

Apraxia is a motor disorder caused by damage to the brain (specifically the posterior parietal cortex) in which the individual has difficulty with the motor planning to perform tasks or movements when asked, provided that the request or command is understood and the individual is willing to perform the task. (Wikipedia)

FR: apraxie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L21RH7TR-R
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q498916
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apraxie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apraxia

---

aptyalism

Syn: xerostomia
BT: salivary glands disease
NT: · dry eyes and mouth syndrome
· Sjögren syndrome

Xerostomia, also known as dry mouth, is dryness in the mouth, which may be associated with a change in the composition of saliva, or reduced salivary flow, or have no identifiable cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: aptyalisme
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K4C0WW6J-H
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/X%C3%A9rostomie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xerostomia

---

apudoma

BT: neuroendocrine tumor
NT: bronchopulmonary apudoma

In pathology, an apudoma is an endocrine tumour that arises from an APUD cell from structures such as the ampulla of Vater. (Wikipedia)

FR: apudome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G0W4KQRP-W
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apudoma

---

aqueduc of Sylvius obliteration

→ **Sylvian aqueduct obliteration**

---

arachnodactyly

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Arachnodactyly ("spider fingers") is a condition in which the fingers and toes are abnormally long and slender, in comparison to the palm of the hand and arch of the foot. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arachnodactylie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XG6BL0BK-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arachnodactyly*

---

arachnoidal cyst

BT: · central nervous system diseases
· cyst
FR: *kyste arachnoïdien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3VHV8QH-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_arachno%C3%AFdien*

---

arachnoiditis

BT: meningitis
NT: optic chiasma arachnoiditis

Arachnoiditis is an inflammatory condition of the arachnoid mater or 'arachnoid', one of the membranes known as meninges that surround and protect the nerves of the central nervous system, including the brain and spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arachnoïdite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFQC6XX9-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2669284*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arachnoiditis

---

arbovirus disease

BT: viral disease
NT: · California encephalitis
· chikungunya
· Colorado tick fever
· Congo-Crimean haemorrhagic fever
· dengue
· Kyasanur Forest disease
· Murray Valley encephalitis
· Omsk hemorrhagic fever
· Rift Valley fever
· Saint Louis encephalitis
· sandfly fever
· Semliki Forest disease
· tick borne encephalitis
· West Nile encephalitis
· yellow fever

Arbovirus is an informal name used to refer to any viruses that are transmitted by arthropod vectors. The word arbovirus is an acronym (arthropod-borne virus).The word tibovirus (tick-borne virus) is sometimes used to more specifically describe viruses transmitted by ticks, a superorder within the arthropods. Arboviruses can affect both animals (including humans) and plants. In humans, symptoms of arbovirus infection generally occur 3–15 days after exposure to the virus and last three or four days. The most common clinical features of infection are fever, headache, and malaise, but encephalitis and hemorrhagic fever may also occur. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arbovirose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KGRZXGBQ-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arbovirose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arbovirus

Argentine hemorrhagic fever

BT: hemorrhagic fever

Argentine hemorrhagic fever (AHF) or O'Higgins disease, also known in Argentina as mal de los rastrojos (stubble disease) is a hemorrhagic fever and zoonotic infectious disease occurring in Argentina. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre hémorragique d'Argentine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C28TRWLJ-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2583514*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_h%C3%A9morragique_d%27Argentine
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Argentine_hemorrhagic_fever

Argyll-Robertson sign

BT: oculomotor syndrome

Argyll Robertson pupils (AR pupils or, colloquially, "prostitute's pupils") are bilateral small pupils that reduce in size on a near object (i.e., they accommodate), but do not constrict when exposed to bright light (i.e., they do not react to light). (Wikipedia)

FR: *signe d'Argyll-Robertson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B39V04VZ-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Signe_d%27Argyll_Robertson*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Argyll_Robertson_pupil

---

argyria

BT: · pigmentation disorder
· poisoning

Argyria or argyrosis is a condition caused by excessive exposure to chemical compounds of the element silver, or to silver dust. (Wikipedia)

FR: *argyrie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQ6N73TX-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Argyria*

---

arhinencephaly

BT: · cerebral disorder
· malformation
FR: *arhinencéphalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NH7863C5-X

---

ariboflavinosis

BT: riboflavin deficiency
RT: riboflavin
FR: *ariboflavinose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W25Z6ZZJ-7

Arnold-Chiari malformation

BT: · cerebral disorder
· malformation

Chiari malformation (CM) is a structural defect in the cerebellum, characterized by a downward displacement of one or both cerebellar tonsils through the foramen magnum (the opening at the base of the skull). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Arnold-Chiari*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SVTWRR3H-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chiari_malformation*

---

arrhenoblastoma

BT: · ovarian diseases
· tumor
FR: arrhénoblastome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H0S72CQN-T

---

arrhythmia

BT: heart disease
NT: · Angelman syndrome
· arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia
· atrial dissociation
· atrioventricular dissociation
· Brugada syndrome
· concealed conduction
· excitability disorder
· junctional capture
· pulsus alternans
· retrograde conduction
· sinus arrhythmia
· supernormal conduction
· tachycardia
· ventricular capture

Heart arrhythmia (also known as arrhythmia, dysrhythmia or irregular heartbeat) is a group of conditions in which the heartbeat is irregular, too fast or too slow. (Wikipedia)

FR: trouble du rythme cardiaque
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KW47PPLK-4
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_du_rythme_cardiaque
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heart_arrhythmia

---

arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy

→ **arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia**

---

arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia

Syn: arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy
BT: · arrhythmia
· cardiomyopathy
· dysplasia
· hereditary disease

Arrhythmogenic cardiomyopathy (ACM), arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia (ARVD), or arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy (ARVC), is an inherited heart disease.ACM is caused by genetic defects of the parts of heart muscle (also called myocardium or cardiac muscle) known as desmosomes, areas on the surface of heart muscle cells which link the cells together. (Wikipedia)

FR: dysplasie ventriculaire droite arythmogène
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8NL2XBB-F
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2555727
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Dysplasie_ventriculaire_droite_arythmog%C3%A8ne
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arrhythmogenic_cardiomyopathy

---

arterial aneurysm

→ **artery aneurysm**

---

arterial disease

BT: vascular disease
NT: · aortic disease
· aortic false aneurysm
· arterial embolism
· arterial false aneurysm
· arteriohepatic dysplasia
· arteriopathy
· arteriovenous aneurysm
· arteritis
· artery aneurysm
· artery compression
· artery cystic medial necrosis
· artery dissection
· artery malformation
· artery obliteration
· artery occlusion
· artery stenosis
· artery thrombosis
· artery traumatism
· atherosclerosis
· bronchial artery aneurysm
· CADASIL syndrome
· carotid dissecting aneurysm
· carotid stenosis
· common sciatic artery
· coronary heart disease
· dolichoectasia
· false aneurysm
· intracranial arterial obliteration
· intracranial artery stenosis
· limb compartment syndrome
· lower limb occlusive arterial disease
· Mönckeberg's arteriosclerosis
· periarteritis
· phlegmatia coerulea dolens
· popliteal artery entrapment syndrome
· posterior ciliary artery obliteration
· pulmonary artery agenesis
· pulmonary artery aneurysm
· pulmonary artery atresia
· pulmonary artery hypoplasia
· pulmonary system malformation
· renal artery aneurysm
· renal artery disease
· subclavian steal syndrome
· Volkmann contracture
FR: pathologie des artères
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HMFZ2H3D-5

---

arterial embolism

BT: · arterial disease
· embolism

Arterial embolism is a sudden interruption of blood flow to an organ or body part due to an embolus adhering to the wall of an artery blocking the flow of blood, the major type of embolus being a blood clot (thromboembolism). (Wikipedia)

FR: embolie artérielle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKK04SP9-1
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arterial_embolism

---

arterial false aneurysm

BT: arterial disease
FR: faux anévrysme artériel
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8Z136SX-R

---

arterial hypotension

BT: cardiovascular disease
NT: postural hypotension

Hypotension is low blood pressure, especially in the arteries of the left sided systemic circulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypotension artérielle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KK9KJJPF-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypotension_art%C3%A9rielle*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypotension

---

arteriohepatic dysplasia

BT: · arterial disease
· dysplasia
· hepatic disease
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· respiratory disease
FR: *dysplasie artériohépatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBKF1MC3-7

---

arteriopathy

BT: arterial disease
NT: Sneddon syndrome
FR: *artériopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTMP7QZM-C

---

arteriosclerosis

→ **atherosclerosis**

---

arteriovenous aneurysm

Syn: *arteriovenous fistula*
BT: · aneurysm
· arterial disease
· venous disease
NT: · aortic arteriovenous aneurysm
· arteriovenous fistula of the orbit
· congenital pulmonary arteriovenous aneurysm
FR: *anévrysme artérioveineux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCBK7VC7-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q707837*

---

arteriovenous fistula

→ **arteriovenous aneurysm**

---

arteriovenous fistula of the orbit

BT: · arteriovenous aneurysm
· orbital disease
FR: *fistule artérioveineuse de l'orbite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKSKW8DR-J

---

arteriovenous malformation

BT: · malformation
· vascular disease

Arteriovenous malformation is an abnormal connection between arteries and veins, bypassing the capillary system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malformation artérioveineuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S7CFQZL5-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arteriovenous_malformation*

---

arteritis

BT: · arterial disease
· vasculitis
NT: · cluster headache
· Takayasu arteritis

Arteritis is the inflammation of the walls of arteries, usually as a result of infection or autoimmune response. (Wikipedia)

FR: *artérite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5V9QHLM-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A9rite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arteritis

---

artery

BT: blood vessel
NT: subclavian artery

An artery (plural arteries) (from Greek ἀρτηρία (artēria), meaning 'windpipe, artery') is a blood vessel that takes blood away from the heart to all parts of the body (tissues, lungs, etc). (Wikipedia)

FR: *artère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SCXHFS3R-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A8re*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artery

---

artery aneurysm

Syn: *arterial aneurysm*
BT: · aneurysm
· arterial disease
FR: *anévrysme artériel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZF0M5GC-B

---

artery compression

BT: arterial disease
NT: · costoclavicular syndrome
· thoracic outlet syndrome
FR: *compression artérielle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGJMLPS6-Z

---

artery cystic medial necrosis

BT: arterial disease
FR: *média nécrose kystique des artères*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQVDZJCQ-3

---

artery dissection
BT: · arterial disease
· dissecting aneurysm

Artery dissection may refer to: Aortic dissection; Carotid artery dissection; Coronary artery dissection; Vertebral artery dissection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anévrysme disséquant artériel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9BJTFNH-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artery_dissection*

---

artery malformation
BT: · arterial disease
· malformation
NT: intracranial artery malformation
FR: *malformation des artères*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLZJVF7C-D

---

artery obliteration
BT: arterial disease
FR: *oblitération des artères*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MBS9KFS0-X

---

artery occlusion
BT: arterial disease
FR: *occlusion des artères*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0V6J3F3-X

---

artery stenosis
BT: arterial disease
NT: hypothenar hammer syndrome
FR: *sténose des artères*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPNTZN1S-1

---

artery thrombosis
BT: · arterial disease
· thrombosis
NT: · Leriche syndrome
· Wallenberg syndrome
FR: *thrombose des artères*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G982HCH4-D

---

artery traumatism
BT: · arterial disease
· trauma
FR: *traumatisme des artères*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KG3MMTGB-F

---

arthralgia
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· pain
NT: · chronic fatigue syndrome
· postural deficiency
· Schnitzler syndrome

Arthralgia (from Greek arthro-, joint + -algos, pain) literally means joint pain. Specifically, arthralgia is a symptom of injury, infection, illness (in particular arthritis), or an allergic reaction to medication.According to MeSH, the term "arthralgia" should only be used when the condition is non-inflammatory, and the term "arthritis" should be used when the condition is inflammatory. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arthralgie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DX6FCFHP-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthralgie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthralgia

---

arthritis
BT: arthropathy
NT: · familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis
· inflammatory arthritis
· Jaccoud arthritis
· juvenile rheumatoid arthritis
· lupus-like syndrome
· Reiter syndrome
· sacro-iliitis
· spondylarthritis

Arthritis is a term often used to mean any disorder that affects joints. Symptoms generally include joint pain and stiffness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arthrite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJMS1W9P-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q170990*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthritis

---

arthrogryposis
BT: · arthropathy
· congenital disease
NT: restrictive dermopathy

Arthrogryposis multiplex congenita (AMC), or simply arthrogryposis, describes congenital joint contracture in two or more areas of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arthrogrypose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPWMF78N-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrogrypose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrogryposis

---

arthropathy

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · ankylosis
· arthritis
· arthrogryposis
· articular malformation
· hemarthrosis
· hydrarthrosis
· joint deformation
· joint hyperlaxity
· Kashin-Beck disease
· microcristalline arthropathy
· osteoarthritis
· synovial chondromatosis
· synovitis
· temporomandibular joint dysfunction

An arthropathy is a disease of a joint. Arthritis is a form of arthropathy that involves inflammation of one or more joints, while the term arthropathy may be used regardless of whether there is inflammation or not. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arthropathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z7ZP02HH-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q708176*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthropathy

---

articular malformation

BT: · arthropathy
· malformation
FR: *malformation articulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VKZ9SMMM-D

---

asbestosis

BT: · occupational disease
· pneumoconiosis

Asbestosis is long term inflammation and scarring of the lungs due to asbestos fibres. Symptoms may include shortness of breath, cough, wheezing, and chest tightness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *asbestose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V4W75KDZ-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q664174*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asbestose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asbestosis

---

ascariasis

BT: nematode disease

Ascariasis is a disease caused by the parasitic roundworm Ascaris lumbricoides. Infections have no symptoms in more than 85% of cases, especially if the number of worms is small. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ascaridiase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HHVVKH77-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q842428*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascaridiose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascariasis

---

ascending myelitis

BT: · inflammatory disease
· myelitis
FR: *myélite ascendante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z7DG9JW4-K

---

ascending pyelonephritis

BT: interstitial nephritis
NT: pyelonephritis
FR: *néphropathie interstitielle ascendante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QX51TJR1-7

Ascher syndrome

BT: · eyelid disease
· skin disease
· stomatology

Ascher's syndrome, is a rare disorder first described in 1920. It is characterized by repeated episodes of lip and eyelid edema and occasionally euthyroid goiter. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Ascher*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J25VZGNQ-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascher%27s_syndrome*

---

ascites

BT: · abdominal disease
· effusion
NT: pseudomyxoma peritonei

Ascites is the abnormal buildup of fluid in the abdomen. Technically, it is more than 25 mL of fluid in the peritoneal cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ascite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZ97BQSK-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascites

---

ascites tumor

BT: cancer
FR: *tumeur ascitique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GLT4X1K5-V

---

ascitic sarcoma I

BT: sarcoma
FR: *sarcome ascitique I*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PP9PN5L7-6

---

ascorbic acid

BT: vitamin
RT: scurvy

Vitamin C, also known as ascorbic acid and l-ascorbic acid, is a vitamin found in various foods and sold as a dietary supplement. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acide ascorbique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJXH92MX-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acide_ascorbique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_C

---

aseptic osteonecrosis

BT: osteonecrosis
FR: *ostéonécrose aseptique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VHP75Z80-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9on%C3%A9crose_aseptique*

Asherman syndrome

BT: female genital diseases

Asherman's syndrome (AS), is an acquired uterine condition that occurs when scar tissue (adhesions) form inside the uterus and/or the cervix. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Asherman*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LD9HQ8F5-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Asherman*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asherman%27s_syndrome

---

aspartylglucosaminuria

BT: lysosomal storage disease

Aspartylglucosaminuria (AGU) is an inherited disease that is characterized by a decline in mental functioning, accompanied by an increase in skin, bone and joint issues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aspartylglucosaminurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTQ25R5S-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4412533*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspartylglucosaminuria

Asperger syndrome

BT: developmental disorder

Asperger syndrome (AS), also known as Asperger's, is a developmental disorder characterised by significant difficulties in social interaction and nonverbal communication, along with restricted and repetitive patterns of behavior and interests. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Asperger*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKPBTTGJ-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q161790*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Asperger
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asperger_syndrome

---

aspergilloma

Syn: *aspergillomata*
BT: aspergillosis
NT: pulmonary aspergilloma

An aspergilloma is a clump of mold which exists in a body cavity such as a paranasal sinus or an organ such as the lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aspergillome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T5P252PK-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspergillome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspergilloma

---

aspergillomata

→ **aspergilloma**

---

aspergillosis

BT: mycosis
NT: · aspergilloma
· bronchial aspergillosis
· pleural aspergillosis
· pulmonary aspergillosis

Aspergillosis is the name given to a wide variety of diseases caused by infection by fungi of the genus Aspergillus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aspergillose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2M7QJ99-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q259626*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspergillose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspergillosis

---

asphyxia

BT: respiratory disease

Asphyxia or asphyxiation is a condition of deficient supply of oxygen to the body that arises from abnormal breathing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *asphyxie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBDB6JKT-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asphyxie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asphyxia

---

asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· osteochondrodysplasia
· respiratory distress

Asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia is a ciliopathy. It is also known as "Jeune syndrome". It was described in 1955. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie thoracique asphyxiante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TLXPW7RJ-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4807981*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asphyxiating_thoracic_dysplasia

---

aspiration pneumonia

BT: pneumopathy
NT: · lipid pneumonia
· meconium aspiration pneumonia

Aspiration pneumonia is a type of lung infection that is due to a relatively large amount of material from the stomach or mouth entering the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumopathie d'aspiration*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DR3RH4LB-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q677449*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27inhalation
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspiration_pneumonia

---

asplenia

Syn: *splenic agenesia*
BT: · malformation
· splenic disease

Asplenia refers to the absence of normal spleen function and is associated with some serious infection risks. (Wikipedia)

FR: *asplénie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6326PPP-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspl%C3%A9nie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asplenia

---

astasia

BT: disease

Astasis is a lack of motor coordination marked by an inability to stand, walk or even sit without assistance due to disruption of muscle coordination. (Wikipedia)

FR: *astasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRJCSS9M-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astasie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astasis

---

astasia abasia

BT: gait disorder

Astasia-abasia refers to the inability to either stand or walk in a normal manner. Astasia refers to the inability to stand upright unassisted. (Wikipedia)

FR: *astasie abasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S046B56V-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astasia-abasia*

---

astereognosis

→ **tactile agnosia**

---

asteroid hyalosis

BT: vitreous body disease

Asteroid hyalosis is a degenerative condition of the eye involving small white opacities in the vitreous humor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyalite astéroïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LB7THP9F-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asteroid_hyalosis*

---

asthenia

BT: symptom
NT: · chronic fatigue syndrome
· dry eyes and mouth syndrome
· sick building syndrome
FR: *asthénie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FCDFNPGC-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asth%C3%A9nie*

---

asthenopia

Syn: *visual fatigue*
BT: vision disorder

Eye strain, also known as asthenopia (from Greek asthen-opia, ἀσθεν-ωπία, "weak-eye-condition"), is an eye condition that manifests through nonspecific symptoms such as fatigue, pain in or around the eyes, blurred vision, headache, and occasional double vision. (Wikipedia)

FR: *asthénopie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L1JK3F6P-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q749159*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatigue_oculaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eye_strain

---

asthenospermia

Syn: *asthenozoospermia*
BT: semen disorder

Asthenozoospermia (or asthenospermia) is the medical term for reduced sperm motility. Complete asthenozoospermia, that is, 100% immotile spermatozoa in the ejaculate, is reported at a frequency of 1 of 5000 men. (Wikipedia)

FR: *asthénospermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRZ08RW8-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asth%C3%A9nospermie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asthenozoospermia

---

asthenozoospermia

→ **asthenospermia**

---

asthma

BT: · hypersensitivity
· obstructive pulmonary disease
NT: · intrinsic asthma
· status asthmaticus
· Widal syndrome

Asthma is a common long-term inflammatory disease of the airways of the lungs. It is characterized by variable and recurring symptoms, reversible airflow obstruction, and easily triggered bronchospasms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *asthme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M2DK3CVC-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q35869*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asthme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asthma

---

astigmatism

BT: refractive error
NT: tilted disc

Astigmatism is a type of refractive error in which the eye does not focus light evenly on the retina. This results in distorted or blurred vision at all distances. (Wikipedia)

FR: *astigmatisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRKBTLZ2-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q177895*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astigmatisme_(m%C3%A9decine)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astigmatism

---

astrocytoma

BT: glioma
NT: diencephalic syndrome

Astrocytomas are a type of cancer of the brain. They originate in a particular kind of glial cells, star-shaped brain cells in the cerebrum called astrocytes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *astrocytome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8VWGDK0-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q177755*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astrocytome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astrocytoma

---

asymmetric periflexural exanthema

BT: exanthema

Asymmetric periflexural exanthem of childhood (APEC) (also known as "unilateral laterothoracic exanthem") is a rare, self-limited and spontaneously resolving skin rash of the exanthem type with unknown cause that occurs in children. (Wikipedia)

FR: *exanthème périflexural asymétrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXR2VSPV-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/*
Asymmetric_periflexural_exanthem_of_childhood

---

asystole

BT: excitability disorder
NT: · atrial asystole
· ventricular asystole

Asystole is the absence of ventricular contractions (note: this is in the context of a lethal heart arrhythmia, not an induced asystole on a cooled patient on a heart-lung machine and general anesthesia, during surgery necessitating stopping the heart). (Wikipedia)

FR: *asystolie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B6KHPH4D-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asystole*

---

atamin

→ **vitamin A**

---

ataxia

BT: · cerebral disorder
· dyskinesia
NT: · Angelman syndrome
· cerebellar ataxia
· corpus callosum syndrome
· detrusor sphincter dyssynergia
· fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome
· optic ataxia
· Rett syndrome
· tabes

Ataxia is a neurological sign consisting of lack of voluntary coordination of muscle movements that can include gait abnormality, speech changes, and abnormalities in eye movements. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ataxie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZHNBFJJ5-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxia

---

ataxia telangiectasia

BT: · cerebellar ataxia
· eye disease
· hereditary disease
· immunopathology
· skin disease
· telangiectasia

Ataxia–telangiectasia (AT or A–T), also referred to as ataxia–telangiectasia syndrome or Louis–Bar syndrome, is a rare, neurodegenerative, autosomal recessive disease causing severe disability. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ataxie télangiectasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SP5NMVCZ-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q387082*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxie_t%C3%A9langiectasie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxia%E2%80%93telangiectasia

---

atelectasis

BT: respiratory disease

Atelectasis is the collapse or closure of a lung resulting in reduced or absent gas exchange. It may affect part or all of a lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atélectasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZNRF6R1-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q754031*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/At%C3%A9lectasie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atelectasis

---

athalamia

BT: anterior segment disease
FR: *athalamie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RBQV002N-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Athalamie*

---

atheromatous embolism

BT: embolism

Cholesterol embolism occurs when cholesterol is released, usually from an atherosclerotic plaque, and travels as an embolus in the bloodstream to lodge (as an embolism) causing an obstruction in blood vessels further away. Most commonly this causes skin symptoms (usually livedo reticularis), gangrene of the extremities and sometimes kidney failure; problems with other organs may arise, depending on the site at which the cholesterol crystals enter the bloodstream. (Wikipedia)

FR: *embolie athéromateuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBC6MWCM-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie_de_cholest%C3%A9rol*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholesterol_embolism

---

atherosclerosis

Syn: *arteriosclerosis*
BT: · arterial disease
· vascular disease
NT: atherosclerotic plaque

Atherosclerosis is a disease in which the inside of an artery narrows due to the build up of plaque. Initially, there are generally no symptoms. (Wikipedia)

Arteriosclerosis is the thickening, hardening, and loss of elasticity of the walls of arteries. This process gradually restricts the blood flow to one's organs and tissues and can lead to severe health risks brought on by atherosclerosis, which is a specific form of arteriosclerosis caused by the buildup of fatty plaques, cholesterol, and some other substances in and on the artery walls. (Wikipedia)

FR: *athérosclérose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FSJS9LXK-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q184559*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arteriosclerosis
https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12252367
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ath%C3%A9roscl%C3%A9rose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atherosclerosis

---

atherosclerotic plaque

BT: atherosclerosis

An atheroma, or atheromatous plaque ("plaque"), is an abnormal accumulation of material in the inner layer of the wall of an artery; it is present in the arteries of most adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *plaque d'athérosclérose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CRJBWJ81-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atheroma*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ath%C3%A9roscl%C3%A9rose

---

athetosis

BT: · extrapyramidal syndrome
· involuntary movement

Athetosis is a symptom characterized by slow, involuntary, convoluted, writhing movements of the fingers, hands, toes, and feet and in some cases, arms, legs, neck and tongue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *athétose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGQF5XZ2-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ath%C3%A9tose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Athetosis

---

atonia

BT: muscle tonus alteration

In medicine, atony or atonia is a condition in which a muscle has lost its strength. It is frequently associated with the conditions atonic seizure, atonic colon, uterine atony, gastrointestinal atony (occurs postoperatively) and choreatic atonia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atonie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X8H7SJQ1-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atonie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atony

---

atopic dermatitis

BT: · atopy
· dermatitis

Atopic dermatitis (AD), also known as atopic eczema, is a type of inflammation of the skin (dermatitis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatite atopique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJX663MC-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q268667*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatite_atopique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atopic_dermatitis

---

atopy

BT: allergy
NT: · atopic dermatitis
· Besnier prurigo
· Comel-Netherton syndrome

Atopy is a predisposition toward developing certain allergic hypersensitivity reactions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atopie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L87TSCBG-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atopie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atopy

ATR-X syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· mental retardation
· α-thalassemia

Alpha-thalassemia mental retardation syndrome (ATRX), also called alpha-thalassemia X-linked mental retardation, nondeletion type or ATR-X syndrome, is an X-linked recessive condition associated with a mutation in the ATRX gene. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome ATR-X*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQ46WQ16-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alpha-thalassemia_mental_retardation_syndrome*

---

atresia

BT: disease
NT: · biliary atresia
· esophageal atresia
· heart valve atresia
· left coronary artery atresia
· pulmonary artery atresia
· pulmonary atresia
· pulmonary vein atresia
· punctal atresia
· pyloric atresia

Atresia is a condition in which an orifice or passage in the body is (usually abnormally) closed or absent. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3MWHJLW-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atr%C3%A9sie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atresia

---

atrial asystole

BT: asystole
FR: *asystolie auriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRRTKVTD-V

---

atrial dissociation

BT: · arrhythmia
· conduction disorder
FR: *dissociation auriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K44HNSWB-B

---

atrial echo beat

BT: excitability disorder
FR: *écho auriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z867B40C-F

---

atrial extrasystole

BT: extrasystole
FR: *extrasystole auriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M394WFBD-W

---

atrial fibrillation

BT: excitability disorder

Atrial fibrillation (AF or A-fib) is an abnormal heart rhythm characterized by rapid and irregular beating of the atria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrillation auriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TR0K92ST-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q815819*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrillation_atriale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial_fibrillation

---

atrial flutter

BT: excitability disorder

Atrial flutter (AFL) is a common abnormal heart rhythm that starts in the atrial chambers of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *flutter auriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XT85GHWS-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flutter_atrial*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial_flutter

---

atrial parasystole
BT: parasystole

Atrial parasystolia are characterized by narrow QRS complexes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parasystolie auriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XBZDT5T6-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasystole*

---

atrial rhythmic disease
BT: excitability disorder
FR: *maladie de l'oreillette*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJ0VXP36-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_l%27oreillette*

---

atrial septal aneurysm
BT: · aneurysm
· heart disease
FR: *anévrysme de la cloison interauriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMS84QCS-D

---

atrial septal defect
BT: intracardiac defect
NT: Lutembacher syndrome

Atrial septal defect (ASD) is a congenital heart defect in which blood flows between the atria (upper chambers) of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *communication interauriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWRJ7QPK-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communication_interauriculaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial_septal_defect

---

atrial tachycardia
Syn: *atrial tachysystole*
BT: · excitability disorder
· tachycardia

Atrial tachycardia is a type of heart rhythm problem in which the heart's electrical impulse comes from an ectopic pacemaker (that is, an abnormally located cardiac pacemaker) in the upper chambers (atria) of the heart, rather than from the sinoatrial node, the normal origin of the heart's electrical activity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tachycardie auriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRHF2Q9G-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial_tachycardia*

---

atrial tachysystole

→ **atrial tachycardia**

---

atrichia

→ **alopecia**

---

atrioventricular asynchrony
BT: heart disease
FR: *asynchronisme atrioventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4XRPCDB-M

---

atrioventricular block
BT: heart block

Atrioventricular block (AV block) is a type of heart block in which the conduction between the atria and ventricles of the heart is impaired. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bloc auriculoventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RKVML51F-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q300121*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc_atrio-ventriculaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrioventricular_block

---

atrioventricular dissociation
BT: · arrhythmia
· conduction disorder
FR: *dissociation auriculoventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KFD5MLQC-4

---

atrophia gyrata
BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· retinopathy
· uvea disease
FR: *atrophia gyrata*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G5MZL975-B

---

atrophia maculosa varioliformis cutis
BT: skin disease

Atrophia Maculosa Varioliformis Cutis (AMVC) is a condition involving spontaneous scarring, specifically depressed scars on the face which occurs over a period of months to years. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrophie maculeuse varioliforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8L0VS17-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/*
Atrophia_maculosa_varioliformis_cutis

---

atrophia striata
BT: skin disease
FR: *vergeture*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7R82G6W-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vergeture*

---

atrophic gastritis
BT: gastritis
NT: Biermer disease

Atrophic gastritis is a process of chronic inflammation of the gastric mucosa of the stomach, leading to a loss of gastric glandular cells and their eventual replacement by intestinal and fibrous tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gastrite atrophique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KH3C599K-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1826391*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophic_gastritis

---

atrophic rhinitis

BT: rhinitis

Chronic atrophic rhinitis is a chronic inflammation of nose characterised by atrophy of nasal mucosa, including the glands, turbinate bones and the nerve elements supplying the nose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhinite atrophique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QWTC5DHG-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2544887*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_atrophic_rhinitis

atrophie blanche

BT: skin disease
FR: *atrophie blanche de Milian*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RHCFFR3V-0

atrophoderma follicularis

BT: skin atrophy
FR: *atrophodermie folliculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NH3C3JHG-C

atrophoderma vermiculatum

BT: skin atrophy

Atrophodermia vermiculata presents with erythematous follicular papules on the cheeks in childhood and, with time, the lesions develop into pit-like depressions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrophodermie vermiculée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J2ZC2Q8H-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophodermia_vermiculata*

atrophodermia

BT: skin disease
FR: *atrophodermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGGJMGP5-3

atrophy

BT: disease
NT: · acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans
· cutaneous nodular elastoidosis with cysts and comedones

Atrophy is the partial or complete wasting away of a part of the body. Causes of atrophy include mutations (which can destroy the gene to build up the organ), poor nourishment, poor circulation, loss of hormonal support, loss of nerve supply to the target organ, excessive amount of apoptosis of cells, and disuse or lack of exercise or disease intrinsic to the tissue itself. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrophie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JL8V4TGL-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q194520*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophy

attention disorder with hyperactivity

BT: · attentional disorder
· behavioral disorder

Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) is a mental disorder of the neurodevelopmental type. It is characterized by difficulty paying attention, excessive activity and acting without regards to consequences, which are otherwise not appropriate for a person's age. Some individuals with ADHD also display difficulty regulating emotions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble déficitaire de l'attention avec hyperactivité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZL9PZFQ9-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_du_d%C3%A9ficit_de_l%27attention_avec_ou_sans_hyperactivit%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Attention_deficit_hyperactivity_disorder

attentional disorder

BT: neurological disorder
NT: · attention disorder with hyperactivity
· corpus callosum syndrome
· spatial orientation disorder
· temporal lobe syndrome
FR: *trouble de l'attention*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFVSMG9X-W

atypical glandular cell of undetermined significance

BT: · cervical cancer
· premalignant lesion
FR: *cellule atypique adénoïde de signification indéterminée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGQ83KTN-7

atypical squamous cell of undetermined significance

Syn: *squamous atypia of undetermined significance*
BT: · cervical cancer
· premalignant lesion
FR: *cellule malpighienne atypique de signification indéterminée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PV25ZJ46-V

audiogenic epilepsy

BT: epilepsy
FR: *épilepsie audiogène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DMH1703Z-W

auditory disorder

BT: · ENT disease
· neurological disorder
NT: · acoustic agnosia
· auditory recruitment
· hearing loss
· hyperacusis
· presbyacusia
· tinnitus
· vestibular recruitment
FR: *trouble de l'audition*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRFVN8K9-2

auditory hallucination

BT: hallucination

A paracusia, or auditory hallucination, is a form of hallucination that involves perceiving sounds without auditory stimulus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hallucination auditive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T6S444GJ-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallucination_sonore*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Auditory_hallucination

---

auditory recruitment

BT: auditory disorder
FR: *recrutement auditif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQ08RPMS-X

---

autism

BT: developmental disorder
NT: high functioning autism

Autism is a developmental disorder characterized by difficulties with social interaction and communication, and by restricted and repetitive behavior. (Wikipedia)

FR: *autisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F700S36F-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autism

---

autoimmune anemia

BT: · anemia
· autoimmune disease
FR: *anémie autoimmune*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNVMJP11-H

---

autoimmune disease

BT: immunopathology
NT: · antiphospholipid antibody syndrome
· antisynthetase syndrome
· APECED syndrome
· autoimmune anemia
· autoimmune hemolytic anemia
· autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome
· Biermer disease
· bullous pemphigoid
· dermatitis herpetiformis
· dermatomyositis
· diabetes mellitus type 1
· Duncan disease
· epidermolysis bullosa
· Evans syndrome
· Goodpasture syndrome
· Graves disease
· Hashimoto's thyroiditis
· herpes gestationis
· immune thrombocytopenic purpura
· Kawasaki syndrome
· linear IgA disease
· lupus erythematosus
· lupus nephritis
· lupus-like syndrome
· mixed connective tissue disease
· multiple sclerosis
· pemphigus
· phacoantigenic uveitis
· primary biliary cirrhosis
· rheumatoid arthritis
· scarring pemphigoid
· scleroderma
· Sjögren syndrome
· sympathetic ophthalmia
· uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome

An autoimmune disease is a condition arising from an abnormal immune response to a normal body part. There are at least 80 types of autoimmune diseases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie autoimmune*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X6J2CPKP-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q8084905*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_auto-immune
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autoimmune_disease

---

autoimmune hemolytic anemia

BT: · autoimmune disease
· hemolytic anemia

Autoimmune hemolytic anemia (AIHA) occurs when antibodies directed against the person's own red blood cells (RBCs) cause them to burst (lyse), leading to an insufficient number of oxygen-carrying red blood cells in the circulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie hémolytique autoimmune*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZG3SF623-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q28814*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autoimmune_hemolytic_anemia

---

autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome

BT: · autoimmune disease
· hereditary disease
· lymphoproliferative syndrome

Autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome (ALPS), is a form of lymphoproliferative disorder (LPDs). It affects lymphocyte apoptosis.It is a rare genetic disorder of abnormal lymphocyte survival caused by defective Fas mediated apoptosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome lymphoprolifératif autoimmun*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BFBZPS8B-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1151300*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_lymphoprolif%C3%A9ratif_avec_auto-immunit%C3%A9
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autoimmune_lymphoproliferative_syndrome

---

autoinflammatory syndrome

BT: inflammation
FR: *syndrome autoinflammatoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RKVWMMZZ-K

---

autotopagnosia

BT: agnosia

Autotopagnosia from the Greek a and gnosis, meaning "without knowledge", topos meaning "place", and auto meaning "oneself", autotopagnosia virtually translates to the "lack of knowledge about one's own space," and is clinically described as such.Autotopagnosia is a form of agnosia, characterized by an inability to localize and orient different parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *autotopagnosie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZ2S5SBW-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4827018*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autotopagnosia

---

avian infectious laryngotracheitis

BT: viral disease
FR: *laryngotrachéite infectieuse aviaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZ5KX2LQ-6

---

avian nephrosis

BT: presumed viral disease
FR: *néphrose aviaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F34C0ZCQ-Q

---

avoidant personality

BT: personality disorder

Avoidant personality disorder (AvPD) is a Cluster C personality disorder. Those affected display a pattern of severe social anxiety, social inhibition, feelings of inadequacy and inferiority, extreme sensitivity to negative evaluation and rejection, and avoidance of social interaction despite a strong desire for intimacy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité évitante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KNNNBZC4-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit%C3%A9_%C3%A9vitante*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Avoidant_personality_disorder

---

avulsion fracture

BT: fracture

An avulsion fracture is a bone fracture which occurs when a fragment of bone tears away from the main mass of bone as a result of physical trauma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture avulsion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NV14TZXD-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Avulsion_(chirurgie)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Avulsion_fracture

Axenfeld corneal dystrophy

BT: keratopathy
FR: *dégénérescence cornéenne calcaire d'Axenfeld*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NV7VTX58-M

Axenfeld syndrome

BT: · eye disease
· malformation

Axenfeld syndrome is a rare autosomal dominant disorder, which affects the development of the teeth, eyes, and abdominal region. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Axenfeld*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKWSL2D0-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Axenfeld_syndrome*

---

axonal neuropathy

BT: neuropathy
FR: *neuropathie axonale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQW6S24S-K

---

azoospermia

BT: · male sterility
· semen disorder
NT: Sertoli cell-only syndrome

Azoospermia is the medical condition of a man whose semen contains no sperm. It is associated with infertility, but many forms are amenable to medical treatment. (Wikipedia)

FR: *azoospermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKRRFLX9-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q794026*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Azoospermie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Azoospermia

B

β δ-thalassemia

BT: thalassemia
FR: thalassémie β δ
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBXWR9G3-H

β-coronavirus

→ **betacoronavirus**

β-CoV

→ **betacoronavirus**

β-thalassemia

BT: thalassemia
NT: hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin

Beta thalassemias (β thalassemias) are a group of inherited blood disorders. They are forms of thalassemia caused by reduced or absent synthesis of the beta chains of hemoglobin that result in variable outcomes ranging from severe anemia to clinically asymptomatic individuals. (Wikipedia)

FR: thalassémie β
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFM79XR5-6
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beta_thalassemia

β-thalassemia intermedia

BT: thalassemia
FR: thalassémie β intermédiaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRR59N1P-H

βCoV

→ **betacoronavirus**

B

B16-Melanoma

BT: malignant melanoma

B16 melanoma is a murine tumor cell line used for research as a model for human skin cancers. B16 cells are useful models for the study of metastasis and solid tumor formation, and were one of the first effective murine tools for metastasis research. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanome B16*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MW076ZZ0-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/B16_Melanoma*

babesiasis

Syn: *babesiosis*
BT: protozoal disease

Babesiosis is a malaria-like parasitic disease caused by infection with Babesia, a type of Apicomplexa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *babésiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRTKRJW0-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bab%C3%A9siose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Babesiosis

babesiosis

→ **babesiasis**

bacillary angiomatosis

BT: · angiomatosis
· bartonellosis

Bacillary angiomatosis (BA) is a form of angiomatosis associated with bacteria of the genus Bartonella. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiomatose bacillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P7Z7B0LJ-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q812671*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacillary_angiomatosis

bacteremia

BT: bacteriosis

Bacteremia (also bacteraemia) is the presence of bacteria in the blood. Blood is normally a sterile environment, so the detection of bacteria in the blood (most commonly accomplished by blood cultures) is always abnormal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bactériémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VHV8XRX2-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bact%C3%A9ri%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacteremia

bacterial aneurysm

→ **mycotic aneurysm**

bacterial bronchitis

BT: · bacteriosis
· bronchitis
FR: *bronchite bactérienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTPPQ20D-P

bacterial meningitis

BT: · bacteriosis
· meningitis
FR: *méningite bactérienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D6V14D9B-C

bacterial pericarditis

BT: · bacteriosis
· pericarditis

Pneumococcus or tuberculous pericarditis are the most common bacterial forms. Anaerobic bacteria can also be a rare cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: *péricardite purulente*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G1VRRNZF-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pericarditis#Infectious*

bacterial pleurisy

BT: pleurisy
FR: *pleurésie bactérienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GB6SFQM3-Q

bacterial pneumonia

BT: pneumonia

Bacterial pneumonia is a type of pneumonia caused by bacterial infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumonie bactérienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B674N4Z8-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3776920*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacterial_pneumonia

bacterial vaginosis

BT: · bacteriosis
· vaginal diseases

Bacterial vaginosis (BV) is a disease of the vagina caused by excessive growth of bacteria. Common symptoms include increased vaginal discharge that often smells like fish. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vaginose bactérienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VVDP3V65-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q804521*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaginose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacterial_vaginosis

bacteriosis

BT: infectious disease
NT: · actinomycosis
· anthrax
· bacteremia
· bacterial bronchitis
· bacterial meningitis
· bacterial pericarditis
· bacterial vaginosis
· bacteriuria
· bartonellosis
· blackleg
· botryomycosis
· botulism
· Brazilian purpuric fever
· brucellosis
· Campylobacter infection

· cat scratch disease
· chancroid
· chlamydiosis
· cholera
· chorioamnionitis
· colibacillosis
· diphtheria
· ecthyma gangrenosum
· emphysematous pyelonephritis
· empyema
· empyema thoracis
· erysipeloid
· foot rot
· gas gangrene
· gonococcal infection
· hordeolum
· impetigo
· legionellosis
· Lemierre syndrome
· listeriosis
· malignant external otitis
· melioidosis
· meningococcal disease
· milky disease
· mycobacterial infection
· mycoplasmal infection
· mycotic aneurysm
· necrotizing enteritis
· necrotizing fasciitis
· noma
· pasteurellosis
· pseudomembranous conjunctivitis
· purple urine bag syndrome
· pyoderma vegetans
· pyonephrosis
· Reiter syndrome
· rhinoscleroma
· rickettsialosis
· salmonellosis
· shigellosis
· spirochaetosis
· staphylococcal infection
· streptococcal infection
· tetanus
· tropical phagedenic ulcer
· tularemia
· vibriosis
· Whipple disease
· whooping cough
· yersiniosis

FR: *bactériose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WSDGF21V-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_bact%C3%A9rienne*

---

bacteriuria

BT: bacteriosis

Bacteriuria is the presence of bacteria in urine. Bacteriuria accompanied by symptoms is a urinary tract infection while that without is known as asymptomatic bacteriuria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bactériurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L99RPR1P-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q632522*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bact%C3%A9riurie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacteriuria

---

bagassosis

BT: · allergy
· interstitial pneumonitis
· occupational disease

Bagassosis, an interstitial lung disease, is a type of hypersensitivity pneumonitis attributed to exposure to moldy molasses (bagasse). (Wikipedia)

FR: *bagassose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GTTSNPG2-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bagassosis*

---

balanitis

BT: penile diseases
NT: · pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis
· Zoon's balanitis

Balanitis is inflammation of the glans penis. When the foreskin is also affected, it is termed balanoposthitis.Balanitis on boys still in diapers must be distinguished from redness caused by ammoniacal dermatitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *balanite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K87GHPS0-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1138584*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balanite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balanitis

---

balantidiasis

BT: · intestinal disease
· protozoal disease

Balantidiasis is a protozoan infection caused by infection with Balantidium coli. (Wikipedia)

FR: *balantidiase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WH8N60L8-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2447562*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balantidiase
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balantidiasis

Balint syndrome

BT: · cerebral disorder
· oculomotor syndrome

Bálint's syndrome is an uncommon and incompletely understood triad of severe neuropsychological impairments: inability to perceive the visual field as a whole (simultanagnosia), difficulty in fixating the eyes (oculomotor apraxia), and inability to move the hand to a specific object by using vision (optic ataxia). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Balint*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7S2PB3M-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Balint*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%A1lint%27s_syndrome

Balkans endemic nephropathy

BT: · endemic nephropathy
· interstitial nephritis

Balkan endemic nephropathy is a form of interstitial nephritis. It was first identified in the 1920s among several small, discrete communities along the Danube River and its major tributaries, in the modern countries of Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia, Romania, and Bulgaria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphropathie endémique des Balkans*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XT37QLBT-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balkan_endemic_nephropathy*

band keratopathy

BT: keratitis

Band keratopathy is a corneal disease derived from the appearance of calcium on the central cornea. This is an example of metastatic calcification, which by definition, occurs in the presence of hypercalcemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératite en bandelette*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M9HL0ZHK-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4854239*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Band_keratopathy

Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome

Syn: *Bannayan-Zonana syndrome*
BT: · digestive diseases
· hamartoma
· hereditary disease
· nervous system diseases
· skin disease

Bannayan–Riley–Ruvalcaba syndrome (BRRS) is a rare overgrowth syndrome and hamartomatous disorder with occurrence of multiple subcutaneous lipomas, macrocephaly and hemangiomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NV617XJD-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q474254*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bannayan%E2%80%93Riley%E2%80%93Ruvalcaba_syndrome

Bannayan-Zonana syndrome

→ **Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome**

barotrauma

BT: trauma

Barotrauma is physical damage to body tissues caused by a difference in pressure between a gas space inside, or in contact with, the body, and the surrounding gas or fluid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *barotraumatisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LDHZSC9R-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barotraumatisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barotrauma

Barrett esophagus

BT: · esophagus cancer
· premalignant lesion

Barrett's esophagus is a condition in which there is an abnormal (metaplastic) change in the mucosal cells lining the lower portion of the esophagus, from normal stratified squamous epithelium to simple columnar epithelium with interspersed goblet cells that are normally present only in the stomach, small intestine, and large intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oesophage de Barrett*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DTFFQ1J5-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endobrachy%C5%93sophage*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barrett%27s_esophagus

Barth syndrome

BT: · cardiomyopathy
· hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases

Barth syndrome (BTHS),is an X-linked genetic disorder. The disorder, which affects multiple body systems, is diagnosed almost exclusively in males. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Barth*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CX829SPQ-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q928424*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Barth
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barth_syndrome

bartonellosis

BT: bacteriosis
NT: bacillary angiomatosis

Bartonellosis is an infectious disease produced by bacteria of the genus Bartonella.Bartonella species cause diseases such as Carrión's disease, trench fever, cat-scratch disease, bacillary angiomatosis, peliosis hepatis, chronic bacteremia, endocarditis, chronic lymphadenopathy, and neurological disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bartonellose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S22C0D68-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q809561*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bartonellosis
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bartonella

Bartsocas-Papas syndrome

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· pterygium
FR: *syndrome de Bartsocas Papas*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPTCZ103-Z

Bartter syndrome

BT: · hyperaldosteronism
· tubulopathy
NT: hyperprostaglandin E syndrome

Bartter syndrome is a rare inherited disease characterised by a defect in the thick ascending limb of the loop of Henle, which results in low potassium levels (hypokalemia), increased blood pH (alkalosis), and normal to low blood pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Bartter*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLKNPDPV-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Bartter*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bartter_syndrome

basal cell carcinoma

BT: · carcinoma
· skin cancer
NT: · basal cell nevus syndrome
· Bazex-Dupré-Christol syndrome
· fibroepithelioma of Pinkus
· pigmented basal cell carcinoma
· sclerodermiform basal cell carcinoma

Basal-cell carcinoma (BCC), also known as basal-cell cancer, is the most common type of skin cancer. It often appears as a painless raised area of skin, which may be shiny with small blood vessels running over it; or it may present as a raised area with ulceration. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome basocellulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SVKRHD8R-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_basocellulaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Basal-cell_carcinoma

basal cell nevus

BT: nevus
NT: basal cell nevus syndrome
FR: *naevus basocellulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S4KTRXJR-D

basal cell nevus syndrome

BT: · basal cell carcinoma
· basal cell nevus
· dysmorphic facies
· hereditary disease
· hyperkeratosis
· intracranial calcification
· kyphoscoliosis
· odontogenic cyst
· palmoplantar pits

Nevoid basal-cell carcinoma syndrome (NBCCS), is an inherited medical condition involving defects within multiple body systems such as the skin, nervous system, eyes, endocrine system, and bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du naevus basocellulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H36XRD0P-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevoid_basal-cell_carcinoma_syndrome*

basaloid follicular hamartoma

BT: · hamartoma
· skin disease

A basaloid follicular hamartoma is a cutaneous condition characterized as distinctive benign adnexal tumor that has several described variants. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hamartome folliculaire basaloïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RG0XW8NZ-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Basaloid_follicular_hamartoma*

base of the skull tumor

BT: · skull disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur de la base du crâne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FS8W4P1P-4

Basedow disease

→ **Graves disease**

basidiobolomycosis

BT: phycomycosis

Basidiobolomycosis is a fungal disease.It is caused by Basidiobolus ranarum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *basidiobolomycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZL339VR-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4867062*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Basidiobolomycosis

basophilic leukaemia

→ **basophilic leukemia**

basophilic leukemia

Syn: *basophilic leukaemia*
BT: · leukemia
· myeloproliferative syndrome
FR: *leucémie à basophiles*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CTCT8XRC-P

basosquamous carcinoma

BT: · carcinoma
· skin cancer
FR: *carcinome basosquameux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QHN6FSCH-2

Bateman disease

BT: purpura

Microvascular injury, as seen in senile (old age) purpura, when blood vessels are more easily damaged... (Wikipedia)

FR: *purpura sénile de Bateman*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MXD2JKVT-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura*

battered wife syndrome

→ **woman abuse**

Bazex paraneoplasic acrokeratosis

BT: · keratoderma
· paraneoplastic syndrome
FR: *acrokératose paranéoplasique de Bazex*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLQPH8LH-8

Bazex-Dupré-Christol syndrome

BT: · basal cell carcinoma
· carcinoma
· hereditary disease

Bazex–Dupré–Christol syndrome is a very rare condition inherited in an X-linked dominant fashion. Physical findings typically include follicular atrophoderma, multiple basal cell carcinomas, hypotrichosis, and hypohidrosis.This condition should not be confused with the unrelated condition acrokeratosis paraneoplastica of Bazex, which may also be referred to Bazex syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Bazex-Dupré et Christol*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H3GFR5RJ-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bazex%E2%80%93Dupr%C3%A9%E2%80%93Christol_syndrome*

Bazin disease

→ **erythema induratum**

Becker muscular dystrophy

BT: muscular dystrophy

Becker muscular dystrophy is an X-linked recessive inherited disorder characterized by slowly progressing muscle weakness of the legs and pelvis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie musculaire de Becker*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PSVL4JLQ-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2484592*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Becker_muscular_dystrophy

Becker nevus

BT: nevus

Becker's nevus (also known as "Becker's melanosis", "Becker's pigmentary hamartoma", "nevoid melanosis", and "pigmented hairy epidermal nevus") is a skin disorder predominantly affecting males. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus de Becker*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DFJZ6SZG-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Becker%27s_nevus*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grain_de_beaut%C3%A9

Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· congenital disease

Beckwith–Wiedemann syndrome (abbreviated BWS) is an overgrowth disorder usually present at birth, characterized by an increased risk of childhood cancer and certain congenital features. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Beckwith et Wiedemann*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W14GZL51-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q521863*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beckwith%E2%80%93Wiedemann_syndrome

---

begnin pleomorphic adenoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· pleomorphic adenoma
FR: *tumeur mixte bénigne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PXTC4Z7Z-C

---

behavioral disorder

BT: mental disorder
NT: · aggressiveness
· agitation
· Angelman syndrome
· attention disorder with hyperactivity
· behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia
· Diogenes syndrome
· eating disorder
· emotional disorder
· frontal lobe syndrome
· hyperactivity
· hypothalamic syndrome
· Kleine-Levin syndrome
· poteinase-sensitive prionopathy
· self-destruction
· self-injury
· self-punishment
· sexual behavior disorder
· Smith-Magenis syndrome
· social behavior disorder
· stereotypy
· suicide
· wandering behavior
FR: *trouble du comportement*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQ89FRPB-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles_%C3%A9motionnels_et_du_comportement*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emotional_and_behavioral_disorders

---

behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia

BT: · behavioral disorder
· dementia
FR: *symptômes comportementaux et psychologiques de la démence*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNCG0BLX-N

Behçet syndrome

BT: · eye disease
· genital diseases
· skin disease
· stomatology
· systemic disease
· vasculitis

Behçet's disease (BD) is a type of inflammatory disorder which affects multiple parts of the body. The most common symptoms include painful mouth sores, genital sores, inflammation of parts of the eye, and arthritis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Behçet*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNC5SQGS-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Beh%C3%A7et*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beh%C3%A7et%27s_disease

Behr syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· nervous system diseases
· optic nerve atrophy

Behr syndrome is characterized by the association of early-onset optic atrophy with spinocerebellar degeneration resulting in ataxia, pyramidal signs, peripheral neuropathy and developmental delay.Although it is an autosomal recessive disorder, heterozygotes may still manifest much attenuated symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Behr*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZWPG9CNS-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Behr_syndrome*

bejel

BT: syphilis

Bejel, or endemic syphilis, is a chronic skin and tissue disease caused by infection by the endemicum subspecies of the spirochete Treponema pallidum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *béjel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9MQNW5K-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q682798*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bejel
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonvenereal_endemic_syphilis

Benett fracture

BT: · disease of the hand
· fracture-dislocation

Bennett fracture is a fracture of the base of the first metacarpal bone which extends into the carpometacarpal (CMC) joint. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture-luxation de Benett*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WBNCVF98-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bennett%27s_fracture*

benign acanthosis nigricans

BT: acanthosis nigricans
FR: *acanthosis nigricans bénin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P9LZ478P-H

benign bone tumor

BT: · benign neoplasm
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
FR: *tumeur bénigne des os*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RM35TRNR-K

benign breast tumor

BT: · benign neoplasm
· breast disease
FR: *tumeur bénigne du sein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSMFQWSR-Z

benign calcifying epithelioma of Malherbe

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin disease

Pilomatricoma, is a benign skin tumor derived from the hair matrix. These neoplasms are relatively uncommon and typically occur on the scalp, face, and upper extremities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pilomatrixome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QTTB6M84-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pilomatrixome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pilomatricoma

benign concentric annular macular dystrophy

BT: · hereditary disease
· macular degeneration
FR: *dystrophie maculaire annulaire concentrique bénigne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MG9TNC4F-Q

benign epididymal tumor

→ **epididymis benign tumor**

benign heart tumor

BT: · benign neoplasm
· cardiac tumor
FR: *tumeur bénigne du coeur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V6056J8C-X

benign hepatic tumor

→ **benign liver tumor**

benign intracranial hypertension

Syn: *pseudotumor cerebri*
BT: intracranial hypertension

Idiopathic intracranial hypertension (IIH), previously known as pseudotumor cerebri and benign intracranial hypertension, is a condition characterized by increased intracranial pressure (pressure around the brain) without a detectable cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertension intracrânienne bénigne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGXKMWR3-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q741208*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension_intracr%C3%A2nienne_idiopathique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idiopathic_intracranial_hypertension

benign liver tumor

Syn: *benign hepatic tumor*
BT: · benign neoplasm
· hepatic disease
FR: *tumeur bénigne du foie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DCN4LGH0-Z

benign lymphadenopathy

BT: · adenopathy
· benign neoplasm
FR: *adénopathie bénigne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TLCXG2QF-6

benign lymphocytic reticulosis

→ **benign lymphocytoma cutis**

---

benign lymphocytoma cutis

Syn: *benign lymphocytic reticulosis*
BT: · benign neoplasm
· reticulosis
· skin disease
FR: *lymphocytome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXZQ317B-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphocytome*

---

benign mesothelioma

→ **fibrous solitary tumor**

---

benign monoclonal gammopathy

Syn: *benign monoclonal immunoglobulinemia*
BT: monoclonal gammopathy
FR: *gammapathie monoclonale bénigne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HT8R4GKJ-Q

---

benign monoclonal immunoglobulinemia

→ **benign monoclonal gammopathy**

---

benign mucous membrane pemphigoid

→ **scarring pemphigoid**

---

benign neoplasm

BT: tumor
NT: · acanthoma
· adenoameloblastoma
· adenoma
· adenomatoid tumor
· air cyst
· amoeboma
· androblastoma
· angiofibroma
· angioma
· angiomyolipoma
· begnin pleomorphic adenoma
· benign bone tumor
· benign breast tumor
· benign calcifying epithelioma of Malherbe
· benign heart tumor
· benign liver tumor
· benign lymphadenopathy
· benign lymphocytoma cutis
· benign osteoblastoma
· benign penis tumor
· benign pleural mesothelioma
· benign renal tumor
· benign salivary gland tumor
· benign soft tissue tumor
· benign spinal tumor
· benign testicular tumor
· bizarre parosteal osteochondromatous proliferation
· Brenner tumor
· bronchopulmonar granular cell myoblastoma
· bronchopulmonary chondroma
· Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma
· chalazion
· chondroblastoma
· chondroma
· chorioangioma
· collagenoma
· confluent and reticulate Gougerot-Carteaud papillomatosis
· craniopharyngioma
· cyst
· Demons-Meigs syndrome
· dermatosis papulosa nigra
· dermoid tumor
· desmoid tumor
· dysembryoplasic neuroepithelial tumor
· eccrine poroma
· epididymis benign tumor
· epulis
· fibroadenoma
· fibrokeratoma
· fibroma
· fibromatosis
· ganglioneuroma
· giant hypertrophic gastritis
· glomus tumor
· granular cell myoblastoma
· granuloma telangiectatum
· hamartoma
· hidradenoma
· histiocytoma
· infantile myofibromatosis
· insulinoma
· intestinal polyp
· intestinal polyposis
· inverted follicular keratosis
· keratoacanthoma
· laryngocele
· leiomyoma
· leproma
· linear verrucous nevus
· lipoblastoma
· lipogranulomatosis
· lipoma
· lipomatosis
· lung pseudocyst
· luteoma
· lymphangioendothelioma
· lymphangiokeratoma
· lymphangiopericytoma
· lymphatic malformation
· mastocytoma
· mediastinal chemodectoma
· mesoblastic nephroma
· mucocele
· multiple endocrine neoplasia type I
· myelolipoma
· neurinoma
· neurofibroma
· neurofibromatosis
· neurolipomatosis
· neuroma
· neurothekeoma
· omentum inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor

· osteochondroma
· osteoid osteoma
· osteolipoma
· pancreas pseudocyst
· papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum
· papillary fibroelastome
· papilloma
· pleuropericardic cysts
· prostate benign tumor
· pseudocyst
· rhabdomyoma
· sebaceus nevus
· sublingual cyst
· syringoma
· systematized verrucous nevus
· trichilemmoma
· trichoblastoma
· trichodiscoma
· trichoepithelioma
· trichofolliculoma
· tricholemnoma
· tumoral calcinosis
· verrucous nevus
· warty dyskeratoma
· xanthogranuloma
· xanthoma
· xanthomatosis

A benign tumor is a mass of cells (tumor) that lacks the ability to invade neighboring tissue or metastasize. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur bénigne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMQGBJL5-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1417240*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_b%C3%A9nigne
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Benign_tumor

---

benign osteoblastoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· osteoblastoma
FR: *ostéoblastome bénin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CRC0HQS6-3

---

benign paroxysmal vertigo

BT: · internal ear disease
· vertigo

Benign paroxysmal positional vertigo (BPPV) is a disorder arising from a problem in the inner ear. Symptoms are repeated, brief periods of vertigo with movement, that is, of a spinning sensation upon changes in the position of the head. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vertige paroxystique bénin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PG4HXD2G-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Benign_paroxysmal_positional_vertigo*

---

benign penile tumor

→ **benign penis tumor**

---

benign penis tumor

Syn: *benign penile tumor*
BT: · benign neoplasm
· penile diseases
FR: *tumeur bénigne du pénis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CRBZBKWH-4

---

benign pleural mesothelioma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· mesothelioma
· pleural disease
FR: *mésothéliome bénin de la plèvre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJMRCSNM-R

---

benign prostate tumor

→ **prostate benign tumor**

---

benign prostatic enlargement

→ **benign prostatic hyperplasia**

---

benign prostatic hyperplasia

Syn: *benign prostatic enlargement*
BT: · adenoma
· prostate disease

Benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH), also called prostate enlargement, is a noncancerous increase in size of the prostate gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: *adénome de la prostate*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K72XQDQV-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertrophie_b%C3%A9nigne_de_la_prostate*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Benign_prostatic_hyperplasia

---

benign renal tumor

Syn: *benign renal tumour*
BT: · benign neoplasm
· kidney disease
FR: *tumeur bénigne du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMGC2CMW-5

---

benign renal tumour

→ **benign renal tumor**

---

benign salivary gland tumor

BT: · benign neoplasm
· salivary glands disease
FR: *tumeur bénigne de la glande salivaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTMB9BF9-G

---

benign soft tissue tumor

BT: benign neoplasm
FR: *tumeur bénigne des parties molles*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N41JHN7J-K

---

benign spinal tumor

BT: · benign neoplasm
· spine disease
FR: *tumeur bénigne du rachis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JG6MS4FR-K

benign testicular tumor

BT: · benign neoplasm
· testicular diseases
FR: *tumeur bénigne du testicule*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLC24JQD-4

Berardinelli lipodystrophy

BT: · endocrinopathy
· hereditary disease
· lipodystrophy

Congenital generalized lipodystrophy (also known as Berardinelli–Seip lipodystrophy) is an extremely rare autosomal recessive condition, characterized by an extreme scarcity of fat in the subcutaneous tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipodystrophie de Berardinelli*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F4XWZFKN-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipodystrophie_cong%C3%A9nitale_de_Berardinelli-Seip*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_generalized_lipodystrophy

beri beri

BT: thiamin deficiency
RT: thiamine
FR: *béri béri*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSKT6Q8Q-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%A9rib%C3%A9ri*

Bernard-Soulier syndrome

BT: · coagulopathy
· dystrophy
· hereditary disease
· thrombocytopenia
RT: platelet

Bernard–Soulier syndrome (BSS), is a rare autosomal recessive bleeding disorder that causes a deficiency of glycoprotein Ib (GpIb), the receptor for von Willebrand factor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie thrombocytaire hémorragipare*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HHHKG0B9-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q822228*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Bernard_et_Soulier
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bernard%E2%80%93Soulier_syndrome

berylliosis

BT: · occupational disease
· pneumoconiosis

Berylliosis, or chronic beryllium disease (CBD), is a chronic allergic-type lung response and chronic lung disease caused by exposure to beryllium and its compounds, a form of beryllium poisoning. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bérylliose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NN499KG6-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q684810*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%A9rylliose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Berylliosis

Besnier prurigo

BT: · atopy
· prurigo
FR: *prurigo de Besnier*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQWPDQMQ-H

Best macular degeneration

BT: · hereditary disease
· macular degeneration

Vitelliform macular dystrophy, is an irregular autosomal dominant eye disorder which can cause progressive vision loss. This disorder affects the retina, specifically cells in a small area near the center of the retina called the macula. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dégénérescence maculaire de Best*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JDT0QQQF-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Best*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitelliform_macular_dystrophy

beta-coronavirus

→ **betacoronavirus**

beta-CoV

→ **betacoronavirus**

betacoronavirus

Syn: · *beta-coronavirus*
· *group 2 coronavirus*
· *β-coronavirus*
· *β-CoV*
· *βCoV*
· *beta-CoV*
· *betaCoV*
· *betacoronaviruses*
BT: · Coronavirinae
· zoonotic virus
NT: · MERS-CoV
· SARS-CoV
· SARS-CoV-2

Betacoronaviruses (β-CoVs or Beta-CoVs) are one of four genera (Alpha-, Beta-, Gamma-, and Delta-) of coronaviruses. It is in the subfamily Orthocoronavirinae in the family Coronaviridae, of the order Nidovirales. They are enveloped, positive-sense, single-stranded RNA viruses of zoonotic origin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bétacoronavirus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JN3WRMRD-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Betacoronavirus*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Betacoronavirus

betacoronaviruses

→ **betacoronavirus**

---

betaCoV

→ **betacoronavirus**

---

bezoar

BT: · digestive diseases
· foreign body

A bezoar is a mass found trapped in the gastrointestinal system, though it can occur in other locations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bézoard*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDB85V5S-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%A9zoard*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bezoar

---

bicuspid aortic valve

BT: · malformation
· valvular heart disease

Bicuspid aortic valve (BAV) is an inherited form of heart disease in which two of the leaflets of the aortic valve fuse during development in the womb resulting in a two-leaflet valve (bicuspid valve) instead of the normal three-leaflet valve (tricuspid). (Wikipedia)

FR: *valvule aortique bicuspide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LB7CJ68D-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bicuspid_aortic_valve*

Bielchowsky-Jansky disease

BT: neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis

Jansky–Bielschowsky disease is an extremely rare autosomal recessive genetic disorder that is part of the neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis (NCL) family of neurodegenerative disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Jansky-Bielschowsky*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L9SVWPGB-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jansky%E2%80%93Bielschowsky_disease*

Biermer disease

Syn: *pernicious anaemia*
BT: · atrophic gastritis
· autoimmune disease
· megaloblastic anemia
· vitamin B12 deficiency
FR: *anémie de Biermer*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5K59M2F-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie_pernicieuse*

Bietti corneal dystrophy

BT: corneal dystrophy
FR: *dystrophie cornéenne de Bietti*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZT2S7JC5-9

Bietti crystalline retinopathy

BT: · hereditary disease
· retinal degeneration
FR: *rétinopathie cristalline de Bietti*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJP86JDT-L

---

bifascicular block

BT: heart block

Bifascicular block is a conduction abnormality in the heart where two of the three main fascicles of the His/Purkinje system are blocked. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bloc bifasciculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5J30TCD-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bifascicular_block*

---

bifid nose

BT: · ENT disease
· malformation
FR: *nez bifide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVLMSDRG-3

---

bifid skull

BT: · malformation
· skull disease
FR: *crâne bifide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJC2RT20-4

---

bigeminal rhythm

BT: extrasystole
FR: *bigéminisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSRW7FD4-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Big%C3%A9minisme*

---

bilary ileus

BT: · biliary tract disease
· intestinal disease
FR: *iléus biliaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3XW29VB-7

---

bile reflux

BT: biliary tract disease

Biliary reflux, bile reflux or duodenogastric reflux is a condition that occurs when bile flows upward (refluxes) from the duodenum into the stomach and esophagus.Biliary reflux can be confused with acid reflux, also known as gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD). (Wikipedia)

FR: *reflux biliaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB4ZP350-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biliary_reflux*

---

biliary atresia

BT: · atresia
· biliary tract disease

Biliary atresia, also known as extrahepatic ductopenia and progressive obliterative cholangiopathy, is a childhood disease of the liver in which one or more bile ducts are abnormally narrow, blocked, or absent. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrésie des voies biliaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T9M6P43J-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q659033*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biliary_atresia

---

biliary cirrhosis
BT: · biliary tract disease
· cirrhosis
NT: primary biliary cirrhosis
FR: cirrhose biliaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3HBN3BV-3

---

biliary colic
BT: hepatobiliary disease

Biliary colic, also known as a gallbladder attack or gallstone attack, is when a colic (sudden pain) occurs due to a gallstone temporarily blocking the cystic duct. (Wikipedia)

FR: colique hépatique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MKFZ3HXX-F
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colique_h%C3%A9patique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biliary_colic

---

biliary lithiasis
Syn: · cholelithiasis
· gall stone
BT: · biliary tract disease
· lithiasis

A gallstone is a stone formed within the gallbladder out of bile components. The term cholelithiasis may refer to the presence of gallstones or to the diseases caused by gallstones. (Wikipedia)

FR: lithiase des voies biliaires
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQ1CQGGX-R
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithiase_biliaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gallstone

---

biliary tract cancer
Syn: cholangiocarcinoma
BT: · adenocarcinoma
· biliary tract disease
· cancer
· liver cancer
NT: hilar cholangiocarcinoma

Cholangiocarcinoma, also known as bile duct cancer, is a type of cancer that forms in the bile ducts. Symptoms of cholangiocarcinoma may include abdominal pain, yellowish skin, weight loss, generalized itching, and fever. (Wikipedia)

FR: cancer des voies biliaires
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H4W66XZR-R
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholangiocarcinome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholangiocarcinoma

---

biliary tract disease
BT: digestive diseases
NT: · bilary ileus
· bile reflux
· biliary atresia
· biliary cirrhosis
· biliary lithiasis
· biliary tract cancer
· biliary tract obstruction
· biliary tract tumor
· cholangioma
· cholangitis
· cholecystitis
· choledochectasia
· choledocolithiasis
· cholostasis
· gallbladder cancer
· hemobilia
· hydrocholecystis
· postcholecystectomy syndrome
· retained biliary stone
· Rotor disease
FR: pathologie des voies biliaires
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4P5R5R0-0

---

biliary tract obstruction
BT: biliary tract disease
FR: obstruction des voies biliaires
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRMGC4K8-L

---

biliary tract tumor
BT: · biliary tract disease
· tumor
FR: tumeur des voies biliaires
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z9ST3CQQ-0

---

bilocular heart
BT: · congenital disease
· heart disease
FR: coeur biloculaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z82SQ0C4-6

---

bimalleolar fracture of the ankle
BT: fracture
FR: fracture bimalléolaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G59CRTL0-6

---

binge drinking
BT: substance abuse

Binge drinking, or heavy episodic drinking, is a modern epithet for drinking alcoholic beverages with an intention of becoming intoxicated by heavy consumption of alcohol over a short period of time, but definitions (see below) vary considerably.Binge drinking is a style of drinking that is popular in several countries worldwide, and overlaps somewhat with social drinking since it is often done in groups. (Wikipedia)

FR: alcoolisation aiguë compulsive
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZF602QW0-G
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binge_drinking

---

binge eating

BT: eating disorder

Binge eating is a pattern of disordered eating which consists of episodes of uncontrollable eating. It is a common symptom of eating disorders such as binge eating disorder and bulimia nervosa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *frénésie alimentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NP96SG7D-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binge_eating*

binocular vision disorder

BT: vision disorder
FR: *trouble de la vision binoculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q154TDN4-4

Binswanger disease

BT: · encephalopathy
· vascular dementia

Binswanger's disease, also known as subcortical leukoencephalopathy and subcortical arteriosclerotic encephalopathy (SAE), is a form of small vessel vascular dementia caused by damage to the white brain matter. (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalopathie de Binswanger*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CWFBR9JC-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Binswanger*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binswanger%27s_disease

biological abnormality

BT: disease
NT: · abnormal fibrinogen
· achlorhydria
· aciduria
· dysalbuminemia
· dyslipemia
· homocitrullinuria
· hyperalaninemia
· hyperalphalipoproteinemia
· hyperaminoacidemia
· hyperaminoaciduria
· hyperammonemia
· hyperamylasemia
· hyperandrogenism
· hyperargininemia
· hyperbilirubinemia
· hypercalcemia
· hyperchloremia
· hypercupremia
· hyperglycemia
· hyperglycinemia
· hyperglycinuria
· hyperhistaminemia
· hyperhomocysteinemia
· hyperinsulinemia
· hyperkaliemia
· hyperlactacidemia
· hyperlysinemia
· hyperlysinuria
· hypermagnesemia
· hypermethioninemia
· hypernatremia
· hyperornithinemia
· hyperoxaluria
· hyperphenylalaninemia
· hyperphosphatasia
· hyperphosphatemia
· hyperprolactinemia
· hyperprolinemia
· hyperprolinuria
· hyperpyruvicemia
· hypersarcosinemia
· hyperserotoninemia
· hypersideremia
· hypertyrosinemia
· hyperuricemia
· hypoalbuminemia
· hypoalphalipoproteinemia
· hypocalcemia
· hypocalciuria
· hypoceruloplasminemia
· hypochloremia
· hypocomplementemia
· hypocupremia
· hypofibrinogenemia
· hypogastrinemia
· hypoglycemia
· hypokaliemia
· hypomagnesemia
· hyponatremia
· hypophosphatemia
· hypoplasminogenemia
· hypoproteinemia
· hypoxemia
· immunoglobulinemia
· leukocyturia
· trimethylaminuria
· viremia
FR: *anomalie biologique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZJTZ9TJ-J

biological substance

NT: · carnosine
· cholesterol
· cystathionine
· cystine
· factor IX
· factor VIII
· glucose
· glycoprotein
· lipids
· vitamin
FR: *substance biologique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KTBS80MW-D

biotidinase deficiency

BT: aminoacid disorder

Biotinidase deficiency is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder in which biotin is not released from proteins in the diet during digestion or from normal protein turnover in the cell. This situation results in biotin deficiency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en biotinidase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KM9H4F3Z-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_biotinidase*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biotinidase_deficiency

biotin deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency

Biotin deficiency is a rare nutritional disorder which can become serious, even fatal, if allowed to progress untreated. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carence en biotine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KPBJVBH5-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q10264745*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biotin_deficiency
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_B8

---

biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase deficiency

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· dermatitis
· respiratory disease
FR: *déficit en biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LX1M9R8X-J

---

bipartite uterus

→ **septate uterus**

---

bipolar disorder

BT: mood disorder
NT: · bipolar I disorder
· bipolar II disorder
· mixed episode
· rapid-cycling bipolar disorder

Bipolar disorder, previously known as manic depression, is a mental disorder that causes periods of depression and periods of abnormally elevated mood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble bipolaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSB3MH8N-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q131755*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_bipolaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bipolar_disorder

---

bipolar I disorder

BT: bipolar disorder

Bipolar I disorder (BD-I; pronounced "type one bipolar disorder") is a type of bipolar spectrum disorder characterized by the occurrence of at least one manic episode, with or without mixed or psychotic features. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble bipolaire de type I*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DDPJ47LB-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4915474*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bipolar_I_disorder

---

bipolar II disorder

BT: bipolar disorder

Bipolar II disorder is a bipolar spectrum disorder (see also: Bipolar I disorder) characterized by at least one episode of hypomania and at least one episode of major depression. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble bipolaire de type II*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJH9SR5B-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bipolar_II_disorder*

---

bird breeder lung

BT: · allergy
· interstitial pneumonitis
· occupational disease

Bird fancier's lung (BFL) is a type of hypersensitivity pneumonitis (HP). It is triggered by exposure to avian proteins present in the dry dust of the droppings and sometimes in the feathers of a variety of birds. The lungs become inflamed, with granuloma formation. Birds such as pigeons, parakeets, cockatiels, shell parakeets (budgerigars), parrots, turtle doves, turkeys and chickens have been implicated. (Wikipedia)

FR: *poumon de l'éleveur d'oiseaux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNXGQNJT-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bird_fancier%27s_lung*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9

---

bird nest hair

→ **matted hair**

Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· kidney disease
· skin disease
· tumor

Birt–Hogg–Dubé syndrome (BHD), also Hornstein–Birt–Hogg–Dubé syndrome, Hornstein–Knickenberg syndrome, and fibrofolliculomas with trichodiscomas and acrochordons is a human autosomal dominant genetic disorder that can cause susceptibility to kidney cancer, renal and pulmonary cysts, and noncancerous tumors of the hair follicles, called fibrofolliculomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Birt-Hogg-Dubé*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDQ7FV5D-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Birt-Hogg-Dub%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Birt%E2%80%93Hogg%E2%80%93Dub%C3%A9_syndrome

---

bitemporal hemianopsia

BT: · chiasmatic syndrome
· hemianopsia

Bitemporal hemianopsia, is the medical description of a type of partial blindness where vision is missing in the outer half of both the right and left visual field. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémianopsie bitemporale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBF4WZN7-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mianopsie_bitemporale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bitemporal_hemianopsia

---

bizarre parosteal osteochondromatous proliferation

BT: · benign neoplasm
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
FR: *tumeur de Nora*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBNWDQ8W-8

Bjornstad syndrome

BT: · hearing loss
· skin appendages disease

Björnstad syndrome (also known as BJS) is an autosomal recessive congenital condition involving pili torti, nerve deafness and hair abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Björnstad*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXHH836G-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4919794*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bj%C3%B6rnstad_syndrome

---

black (hairy) tongue

BT: oral cavity disease

Black hairy tongue is a condition of the tongue in which the small bumps on the tongue elongate with black or brown discoloration, giving a black and hairy appearance. (Wikipedia)

FR: *langue noire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHWFN6JC-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_hairy_tongue*

---

black nail

BT: · nail disease
· skin disease
FR: *ongle noir*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FX4J9VWN-5

---

black water fever

BT: · fever
· malaria

Blackwater fever is a complication of malaria infection in which red blood cells burst in the bloodstream (hemolysis), releasing hemoglobin directly into the blood vessels and into the urine, frequently leading to kidney failure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre bilieuse hémoglobinurique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFB9Z7L5-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blackwater_fever*

Blackfan-Diamond disease

BT: · congenital disease
· hereditary disease
· hypoplastic anemia

Diamond–Blackfan anemia (DBA) is a congenital erythroid aplasia that usually presents in infancy. DBA causes low red blood cell counts (anemia), without substantially affecting the other blood components (the platelets and the white blood cells), which are usually normal. This is in contrast to Shwachman–Bodian–Diamond syndrome, in which the bone marrow defect results primarily in neutropenia, and Fanconi anemia, where all cell lines are affected resulting in pancytopenia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie hypoplasique de Blackfan-Diamond*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PV3JPGZL-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diamond%E2%80%93Blackfan_anemia*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie_de_Blackfan-Diamond

---

blackleg

BT: bacteriosis
FR: *charbon symptomatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M1X4CKBP-6

---

bladder angioma

→ **bladder hemangioma**

---

bladder cancer

BT: · bladder disease
· cancer
NT: · bladder carcinoma
· bladder transitional cell carcinoma

Bladder cancer is any of several types of cancer arising from the tissues of the urinary bladder. It is a disease in which cells grow abnormally and have the potential to spread to other parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la vessie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZL5N1H6-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q504775*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_la_vessie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bladder_cancer

---

bladder carcinoma

Syn: *bladder epithelioma*
BT: · bladder cancer
· carcinoma
NT: bladder signet-ring cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome de la vessie urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XV9147QN-7

---

bladder disease

BT: urinary tract disease
NT: · bladder cancer
· bladder distension
· bladder hemangioma
· bladder hernia
· bladder ischemia reperfusion injury
· bladder neck disease
· bladder neck obstruction
· bladder retraction
· bladder traumatism
· bladder tumor
· cystitis
· cystocele
· double bladder
· malignant baldder tumor
· megacystis
· neurogenic bladder
· overactive bladder
· perivesical inflammation
· perivesical lipomatosis
· underactive bladder
· urinary bladder lithiasis
· vesical exstrophy
· vesicoureteral reflux
· vesicouterine fistula
· vesicovaginal fistula

Urinary bladder disease includes urinary bladder inflammation such as cystitis, bladder rupture and bladder obstruction (tamponade). (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de la vessie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FL24ZB6X-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary_bladder_disease*

bladder distension

BT: bladder disease
FR: *distension vésicale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V6NDRFZ8-6

bladder epithelioma

→ **bladder carcinoma**

bladder hemangioma

Syn: *bladder angioma*
BT: · angioma
· bladder disease
FR: *angiome de la vessie urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XC0L0KLF-4

bladder hernia

Syn: *vesical hernia*
BT: · bladder disease
· hernia
FR: *hernie de la vessie urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTW5ZCKD-X

bladder ischaemia reperfusion injury

→ **bladder ischemia reperfusion injury**

bladder ischemia reperfusion injury

Syn: *bladder ischaemia reperfusion injury*
BT: · bladder disease
· vascular disease
FR: *lésion d'ischémie reperfusion vésicale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JM6FQ1GQ-4

bladder neck disease

BT: bladder disease
FR: *pathologie du col vésical*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GD2HJN8P-L

bladder neck obstruction

Syn: *bladder outlet obstruction*
BT: bladder disease
FR: *obstruction du col vésical*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TX2VW5GV-2

bladder outlet obstruction

→ **bladder neck obstruction**

bladder retraction

BT: bladder disease
FR: *rétraction de la vessie urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJ9NDK0G-C

bladder signet-ring cell carcinoma

BT: · bladder carcinoma
· signet-ring cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome à cellules en bague à chaton de la vessie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGFRNZTX-2

bladder transitional cell carcinoma

BT: · bladder cancer
· transitional cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome à cellules transitionnelles de la vessie urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRZQMB6F-Z

bladder trauma

→ **bladder traumatism**

bladder traumatism

Syn: *bladder trauma*
BT: · bladder disease
· trauma
FR: *traumatisme de la vessie urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBQX9F15-N

bladder tumor

Syn: *bladder tumour*
BT: · bladder disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur de la vessie urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XN8F4JB7-V

bladder tumour

→ **bladder tumor**

---

blastoma

BT: tumor

A blastoma is a type of cancer, more common in children, that is caused by malignancies in precursor cells, often called blasts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *blastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WG5XPM2B-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q882077*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blastoma

---

blastomycosis

BT: mycosis
NT: · Lobo blastomycosis
· North American blastomycosis
· paracoccidioidomycosis
· pulmonary blastomycosis

Blastomycosis is a fungal infection caused by inhaling Blastomyces dermatitidis spores. If it involves only the lungs, it is called pulmonary blastomycosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *blastomycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNZ29098-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q627368*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blastomycose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blastomycosis

Blau syndrome

BT: · skin disease
· uveitis

Blau Syndrome is an autosomal dominant genetic inflammatory disorder which affects the skin, eyes, and joints. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Blau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRTPJBW9-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blau_syndrome*

---

blepharitis

BT: eyelid disease

Blepharitis (BLEF-ər-EYE-tis) is one of the most common ocular conditions characterized by inflammation, scaling, reddening, and crusting of the eyelid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *blépharite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZS8D9Q9-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q845698*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bl%C3%A9pharite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blepharitis

---

blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome

BT: · cleft lip
· cleft palate
· dental disease
· eyelid disease
· hereditary disease
FR: *syndrome blépharo-cheilo-odontique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4J6FDR7-3

---

blepharocholasis

BT: eyelid disease

Blepharochalasis is an inflammation of the eyelid that is characterized by exacerbations and remissions of eyelid edema, which results in a stretching and subsequent atrophy of the eyelid tissue, leading to the formation of redundant folds over the lid margins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *blépharochalasis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QF3JNCMZ-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blepharochalasis*

---

blepharoconjunctivitis

BT: · conjunctiva disease
· eyelid disease

Blepharitis that is characterized by the dual combination of conjunctivitis with blepharitis. (Wikidata)

FR: *blépharoconjonctivite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRC4PGGN-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18555084*

---

blepharonasofacial syndrome

BT: · ENT disease
· eyelid disease
· malformation

Pashayan syndrome, also known as Pashayan–Prozansky Syndrome and blepharo-naso-facial syndrome, is a rare syndrome. Facial abnormalities characterise this syndrome as well as malformation of extremities. Specific characteristics would be a bulky, flattened nose, where the face has a mask like appearance and the ears are also malformed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome blépharonasofacial*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMLMCZ7L-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pashayan_syndrome*

---

blepharophimosis

BT: · eyelid disease
· malformation

Blepharophimosis is a congenital condition characterized by a horizontally narrow palpebral fissure. It is also part of a syndrome blepharophimosis, ptosis, and epicanthus inversus syndrome, also called blepharophimosis syndrome, which is a condition where the patient has bilateral ptosis with reduced lid size, vertically and horizontally. (Wikipedia)

FR: *blépharophimosis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6SV38VN-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q883850*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blepharophimosis

---

blepharospasm

BT: eyelid disease

Blepharospasm is any abnormal contraction or twitch of the eyelid. The condition should be distinguished from the more common, and milder, involuntary quivering of an eyelid, known as myokymia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *blépharospasme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZKXB8631-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q883863*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bl%C3%A9pharospasme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blepharospasm

---

blind loop syndrome

BT: intestinal malabsorption

Blind loop syndrome (BLS) is a state that occurs when the normal bacterial flora of the small intestine proliferates to numbers that cause significant derangement to the normal physiological processes of digestion and absorption. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de l'anse aveugle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XR697HLK-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2375956*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blind_loop_syndrome

---

blind spot syndrome

BT: strabismus
FR: *syndrome de la tache aveugle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W2Q1DWSH-C

---

blind-ending ureter

BT: · malformation
· ureteral disease
FR: *uretère borgne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3NJP0PT-Z

---

blindness

BT: vision disorder
NT: · cortical blindness
· Norrie disease
· transient blindness

Visual impairment, also known as vision impairment or vision loss, is a decreased ability to see to a degree that causes problems not fixable by usual means, such as glasses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cécité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G17S2R3L-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9cit%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visual_impairment

---

blindsight

BT: vision disorder

Blindsight is the ability of people who are cortically blind due to lesions in their striate cortex, also known as primary visual cortex or V1, to respond to visual stimuli that they do not consciously see. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vision aveugle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B2T8R6HQ-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vision_aveugle*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blindsight

---

blister

→ **skin bulla**

---

blood cell

BT: cell
NT: platelet

A blood cell, also called a hematopoietic cell, hemocyte, or hematocyte, is a cell produced through hematopoiesis and found mainly in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cellule sanguine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V10HRD6X-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cellule_sanguine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blood_cell

---

blood vessel

BT: cardiovascular system
NT: artery

The blood vessels are the components of the circulatory system that transport blood throughout the human body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vaisseau sanguin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FBJ3N570-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaisseau_sanguin*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blood_vessel

---

blood-borne disease

Syn: *bloodborne disease*
BT: disease

A bloodborne disease is a disease that can be spread through contamination by blood and other body fluids. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie transmise par le sang*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P36FM7CQ-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blood-borne_disease*

---

bloodborne disease

→ **blood-borne disease**

Bloom syndrome

BT: · chromosome fragility
· hereditary disease
· skin disease

Bloom syndrome (often abbreviated as BS in literature), is a rare autosomal recessive disorder characterized by short stature, predisposition to the development of cancer, and genomic instability. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Bloom*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSN2N43D-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Bloom*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloom_syndrome

Blount's disease

BT: · genu varum
· malformation
· osteochondrodysplasia

Blount's disease is a growth disorder of the tibia (shin bone) that causes the lower leg to angle inward, resembling a bowleg. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Blount*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MPBPTZN5-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q624398*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blount%27s_disease

---

blue nevus

BT: nevus
NT: extensive blue nevus

Blue nevus (also known as "blue neuronevus", "dermal melanocytoma", and "nevus bleu") is a type of melanocytic nevus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus bleu*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TS3PRFVN-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A6vus_bleu*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blue_nevus

---

blue rubber bleb naevus

BT: · angioma
· digestive diseases
· hereditary disease
· skin disease

Blue rubber bleb nevus syndrome is a rare disorder that consists mainly of abnormal blood vessels affecting the gastrointestinal tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Bean*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNB3KF12-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blue_rubber_bleb_nevus_syndrome*

---

blue sclera

BT: sclera disease
FR: *sclérotique bleue*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2TZ7S2B-K

---

blue tongue disease

BT: · fever
· viral disease

Bluetongue disease is a noncontagious, insect-borne, viral disease of ruminants, mainly sheep and less frequently cattle, goats, buffalo, deer, dromedaries, and antelope. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre catarrhale ovine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SB11L92J-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_catarrhale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bluetongue_disease

---

blueberry muffin baby

BT: · newborn diseases
· skin disease

Blueberry muffin baby is the characteristic distributed purpura occurring as a result of extramedullary hematopoiesis found in infants. (Wikipedia)

FR: *blueberry muffin baby*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2VHG6XH-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blueberry_muffin_baby*

Bochdalek's hernia

BT: · digestive diseases
· hernia
· respiratory disease

A Bochdalek hernia is one of two forms of a congenital diaphragmatic hernia, the other form being Morgagni hernia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie de Bochdalek*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJN0LS4F-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bochdalek_hernia*

---

body integrity identity disorder

BT: mental disorder

Body integrity dysphoria (BID, also referred to as body integrity identity disorder, amputee identity disorder and xenomelia, formerly called apotemnophilia) is a disorder characterized by a desire to be disabled or discomfort with being able-bodied beginning in early adolescence and resulting in harmful consequences. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble identitaire de l'intégrité corporelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZKPPQZ2V-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_identitaire_de_l%27int%C3%A9grit%C3%A9_corporelle*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Body_integrity_dysphoria

---

body packer syndrome

BT: · intestinal disease
· poisoning
FR: *syndrome du passeur de drogue*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6RR994N-9

Boerhaave syndrome

BT: esophageal disease
FR: *rupture oesophagienne de Boerhaave*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R272RFM6-B

Bolivian hemorrhagic fever

BT: hemorrhagic fever

Bolivian hemorrhagic fever (BHF), also known as black typhus or Ordog Fever, is a hemorrhagic fever and zoonotic infectious disease originating in Bolivia after infection by Machupo mammarenavirus.BHF was first identified in 1963 as an ambisense RNA virus of the Arenaviridae family, by a research group led by Karl Johnson. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre hémorragique de Bolivie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFWN2MHZ-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2700304*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_h%C3%A9morragique_bolivienne
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bolivian_hemorrhagic_fever

---

bonchopulmonary small cell carcinoma

BT: · bronchopulmonary carcinoma
· small cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome à petites cellules bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5QWLKF1-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_bronchique_%C3%A0_petites_cellules*

---

bone cyst

BT: · cyst
· diseases of the osteoarticular system

A bone cyst or geode is a cyst that forms in bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste osseux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XK9H8J3F-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_cyst*

---

bone defect

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· substance loss
FR: *perte de substance osseuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GCBJ4R19-7

---

bone deformation
BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
FR: déformation de l'os
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NTLLFQVZ-W

bone disease
BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · adynamic bone disease
· osteopathia striata

Bone disease refers to the medical conditions which affect the bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: ostéopathie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JGZQW6T9-7
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_disease

bone dysplasia
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· dysplasia
NT: · asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia
· chondroectodermal dysplasia
· cleidocranial dysplasia
· cone shaped epiphysis
· congenital hip dysplasia
· craniodiaphyseal dysplasia
· craniometaphyseal dysplasia
· diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia
· dominant multiple epiphyseal dysplasia
· epiphyseal dysplasia
· fibrous dysplasia
· frontometaphyseal dysplasia
· Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome
· maxillonasal dysplasia
· oculodentodigital dysplasia
· progressive diaphyseal dysplasia
· pseudoachondroplasia
· recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia
· spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia
· trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia
FR: dysplasie osseuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWW0QZ9W-Q

bone malformation
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
FR: malformation des os
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R1XZ770P-N

bone marrow aplasia
BT: hemopathy
NT: · aplastic anemia
· dyskeratosis congenita
FR: aplasie médullaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9QNLDNF-R
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aplasie_m%C3%A9dullaire

bone marrow depression

→ **bone marrow failure**

bone marrow disease
BT: hemopathy
NT: · bone marrow metastasis
· bone marrow micrometastasis
FR: pathologie de la moelle osseuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSD10PSZ-7

bone marrow failure
Syn: bone marrow depression
BT: hemopathy
NT: hypoplastic anemia

Bone marrow failure occurs in individuals who produce an insufficient amount of red blood cells, white blood cells or platelets. (Wikipedia)

FR: insuffisance médullaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TX7SZ2TQ-J
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_m%C3%A9dullaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_marrow_failure

bone marrow infiltration

→ **bone marrow metastasis**

bone marrow metastasis
Syn: bone marrow infiltration
BT: · bone marrow disease
· malignant hemopathy
· metastasis
FR: métastase de la moelle osseuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2D7KBW6-N

bone marrow micrometastasis
BT: · bone marrow disease
· malignant hemopathy
· micrometastasis
FR: micrométastase de la moelle osseuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C832B36N-G

bone metastasis
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· metastasis

Bone metastases, or osseous metastatic disease, is a category of cancer metastases that results from primary tumor invasion to bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: métastase osseuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1Z5DC9X-4
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9tastase_osseuse
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_metastasis

bone tuberculosis
Syn: osteoarticular tuberculosis
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· tuberculosis
FR: tuberculose osseuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G1M56TPC-X

bone tumor

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· tumor

A bone tumor is a neoplastic growth of tissue in bone. Abnormal growths found in the bone can be either benign (noncancerous) or malignant (cancerous). (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur osseuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MZQ2WHRD-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_tumor*

borderline

BT: personality disorder

Borderline personality disorder (BPD), also known as emotionally unstable personality disorder (EUPD), is a mental illness characterized by a long-term pattern of unstable relationships, a distorted sense of self, and strong emotional reactions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité borderline*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GNKMFPXJ-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit%C3%A9_borderline*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Borderline_personality_disorder

borderline hypertension

BT: hypertension
FR: *hypertension artérielle labile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FH43C62V-N

borderline leprosy

BT: leprosy

Borderline leprosy is a cutaneous skin condition with numerous skin lesions that are red irregularly shaped plaques. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lèpre intermédiaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HBSS8KRV-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4944687*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Borderline_leprosy

borderline tumor

BT: tumor
FR: *tumeur borderline*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WX281047-0

borrelia infection

BT: spirochaetosis
NT: · acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans
· Lyme disease
· relapsing fever
FR: *borréliose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C31CMZML-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Borr%C3%A9liose*

Borst-Jadassohn intra-epidermal epithelioma

BT: · carcinoma
· skin disease
FR: *épithelioma intraépidermique Borst Jadassohn*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZNC451RC-8

bothriocephalosis

BT: cestode disease
FR: *bothriocéphalose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J8Q40CFD-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diphyllobothriose*

botryomycoma

→ **granuloma telangiectatum**

botryomycosis

BT: bacteriosis

Botryomycosis is a rare chronic granulomatous bacterial infection that affects the skin, and sometimes the viscera. Botryomycosis has been known to affect humans, horses, cattle, swine, dogs and cats. (Wikipedia)

FR: *botryomycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QL7J5FCN-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Botryomycosis*

botryosarcoma

→ **rhabdomyosarcoma**

botulism

BT: · bacteriosis
· neuromuscular diseases

Botulism is a rare and potentially fatal illness caused by a toxin produced by the bacterium Clostridium botulinum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *botulisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BXN48NWP-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q154865*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Botulisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Botulism

Bourneville syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· nervous system diseases
· phacomatosis
· tumor

Tuberous sclerosis complex (TSC) is a rare multisystem autosomal dominant genetic disease that causes non-cancerous tumours to grow in the brain and on other vital organs such as the kidneys, heart, liver, eyes, lungs and skin. A combination of symptoms may include seizures, intellectual disability, developmental delay, behavioral problems, skin abnormalities, lung disease, and kidney disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phacomatose de Bourneville*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KD24XNHG-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scl%C3%A9rose_tub%C3%A9reuse_de_Bourneville*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberous_sclerosis

boutonneuse fever

BT: · fever
· rickettsial infection

Boutonneuse fever (also called, fièvre boutonneuse, Kenya tick typhus, Indian tick typhus, Marseilles fever, African tick-bite fever, or Astrakhan fever) is a fever as a result of a rickettsial infection caused by the bacterium Rickettsia conorii and transmitted by the dog tick Rhipicephalus sanguineus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre boutonneuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPF1GLV7-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q895297*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_boutonneuse_m%C3%A9diterran%C3%A9enne
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boutonneuse_fever

---

boutonnière finger

BT: · deformation
· tendinopathy
FR: *doigt en boutonnière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S278QLQL-W

---

bovine ephemeral fever

BT: · fever
· viral disease

Bovine ephemeral fever (BEF) also known as Three Day Sickness is an arthropod vector-borne disease of cattle and is caused by bovine ephemeral fever virus (BEFV), a member of the genus Ephemerovirus in the family Rhabdoviridae. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre éphémère bovine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMFKG06L-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bovine_ephemeral_fever*

---

bovine malignant catarrhal fever

BT: · fever
· viral disease

Bovine malignant catarrhal fever (BMCF) is a fatal lymphoproliferative disease caused by a group of ruminant gamma herpes viruses including Alcelaphine gammaherpesvirus 1 (AlHV-1) and Ovine gammaherpesvirus 2 (OvHV-2) These viruses cause unapparent infection in their reservoir hosts (sheep with OvHV-2 and wildebeest with AlHV-1), but are usually fatal in cattle and other ungulates such as deer, antelope, and buffalo. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre catarrhale maligne bovine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9TXXRR8-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bovine_malignant_catarrhal_fever*

---

bovine papular stomatitis

BT: · stomatitis
· viral disease

Bovine papular stomatitis is a disease caused by Bovine papular stomatitis virus, of the family Poxviridae and the genus Parapoxvirus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *stomatite papuleuse bovine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KBZLDD3L-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bovine_papular_stomatitis*

Bowen disease

BT: · dyskeratosis
· premalignant lesion
· skin cancer

Bowen's disease, also known as squamous cell carcinoma in situ is a neoplastic skin disease. It can be considered as an early stage or intraepidermal form of squamous cell carcinoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Bowen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZX8M0L9-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Bowen*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bowen%27s_disease

Bowenoid papulosis

BT: · carcinoma in situ
· papulosis
· skin disease

Bowenoid papulosis is a cutaneous condition characterized by the presence of pigmented verrucous papules on the body of the penis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papulose bowenoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0B64JG1-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q895414*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bowenoid_papulosis

---

brachial nevralgic amyotrophy

BT: · nevritis
· peripheral nerve disease

Parsonage–Turner syndrome, also known as acute brachial neuropathy and neuralgic amyotrophy, is a syndrome of unknown cause; although many specific risk factors have been identified (such as; post-operatively, post-infectious, post-traumatic or post-vaccination), the cause is still unknown. (Wikipedia)

FR: *névrite du plexus brachial de Parsonage-Turner*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MGHRXN3Q-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Parsonage-Turner*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parsonage%E2%80%93Turner_syndrome

---

brachial plexus syndrome

Syn: *plexus brachialis syndrome*
BT: peripheral nerve disease
FR: *syndrome du plexus brachial*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTG2NCM3-L

---

brachial vein thrombosis

BT: · thrombosis
· venous disease
FR: *thrombose de la veine humérale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FLC6FZSF-K

---

brachycephaly

BT: craniosynostosis

Brachycephaly is the shape of a skull shorter than typical for its species. It is perceived as a desirable trait in some domesticated dog and cat breeds, and can be normal or abnormal in other animal species. (Wikipedia)

FR: *brachycéphalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QX5XP6Z4-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachyc%C3%A9phalie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachycephaly

---

brachydactyly

BT: · disease of the hand
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
NT: · Poland syndrome
· trichorhinophalangeal syndrome

Brachydactyly (Greek βραχύς = "short" plus δάκτυλος = "finger"), is a medical term which literally means "shortness of the fingers and toes" (digits). (Wikipedia)

FR: *brachydactylie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPKDQKGF-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q896643*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachydactylie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachydactyly

---

brachymetacarpia

BT: · disease of the hand
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
FR: *brachymétacarpie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BK4Q77XV-T

---

brachymetatarsia

BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation

Brachymetatarsia is a condition in which there is one or more abnormally short or overlapping toe bones (metatarsals). (Wikipedia)

FR: *brachymétatarsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D14H3CZF-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2923350*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachym%C3%A9tatarsie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachymetatarsia

---

brachyolmia

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
· spine disease
FR: *brachyolmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7J8KX7R-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brachylomia_algens*

---

brachypedy

BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
FR: *pied court*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQH1WLJD-G

---

brachyphalangy

BT: · disease of the hand
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
NT: Keutel syndrome
FR: *brachyphalangie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSFJF3XC-X

---

bradycardia

BT: excitability disorder
NT: sinus bradycardia

Bradycardia is a condition typically defined wherein an individual has a resting heart rate of under 60 beats per minute (BPM) in adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bradycardie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FF14B16V-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bradycardie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bradycardia

---

brain abscess

Syn: *cerebral abscess*
BT: · abscess
· cerebral disorder

Brain abscess (or cerebral abscess) is an abscess caused by inflammation and collection of infected material, coming from local (ear infection, dental abscess, infection of paranasal sinuses, infection of the mastoid air cells of the temporal bone, epidural abscess) or remote (lung, heart, kidney etc.) infectious sources, within the brain tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *abcès cérébral*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLJC04V0-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abc%C3%A8s_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9bral*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain_abscess

---

brain arteriovenous malformation

→ **intracranial arteriovenous malformation**

---

brain cancer

Syn: *intracranial malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· cerebral disorder
NT: · cerebral metastasis
· gliosarcoma
· intracranial malignant glioma
· malignant hemangiopericytoma
· malignant meningioma
· medulloblastoma
FR: *cancer du cerveau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHF4GRXZ-Z

---

brain concussion

BT: head trauma

Concussion, also known as mild traumatic brain injury (mTBI), is typically defined as a head injury that temporarily affects brain functioning. (Wikipedia)

FR: *commotion cérébrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BHCMV7RQ-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Concussion*

---

brain death

BT: death

Brain death is the complete loss of brain function (including involuntary activity necessary to sustain life). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mort cérébrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNC2ML9S-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mort_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain_death

---

brain ischemia

BT: · cerebral disorder
· cerebrovascular disease
· ischemia

Brain ischemia is a condition in which there is insufficient blood flow to the brain to meet metabolic demand. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ischémie de l'encéphale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H0Z3M0V4-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4862390*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident_vasculaire_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9bral#Isch%C3%A9mique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain_ischemia

---

brain malformation

BT: · cerebral disorder
· malformation
FR: *malformation de l'encéphale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WQFCVQ2H-B

---

brain stem infarction

BT: cerebrovascular disease

A brainstem stroke syndrome falls under the broader category of stroke syndromes, or specific symptoms caused by vascular injury to an area of brain (for example, the lacunar syndromes). As the brainstem contains numerous cranial nuclei and white matter tracts, a stroke in this area can have a number of unique symptoms depending on the particular blood vessel that was injured and the group of cranial nerves and tracts that are no longer perfused. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ramollissement du tronc cérébral*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNG0C5V4-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brainstem_stroke_syndrome*

---

brain stem syndrome

BT: cerebral disorder
NT: · central alveolar hypoventilation
· nuclear ophthalmoplegia
· supranuclear ophthalmoplegia
FR: *syndrome du tronc cérébral*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZVJN0F0L-C

---

brain stem tumor

BT: · cerebral disorder
· tumor

A brain stem tumor is a tumor in the part of the brain that connects to the spinal cord (the brain stem). (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur du tronc cérébral*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKWZ39DD-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain_stem_tumor*

---

brain tissue embolism

BT: embolism
FR: *embolie de tissu cérébral*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LK775NLJ-N

---

branchial cyst

BT: · cyst
· ENT disease
· malformation
NT: Melnick-Fraser syndrome

A branchial cleft cyst is a cyst as a swelling in the upper part of neck anterior to sternocleidomastoid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste branchial*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBVG8KXN-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Branchial_cleft_cyst*

---

branchio-oto-renal syndrome

→ **Melnick-Fraser syndrome**

Brauer#Buschke#Fischer syndrome

→ **Buschke-Fischer's keratoderma**

Brazilian fever

BT: · fever
· rickettsial infection
FR: *fièvre maculeuse brésilienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRQZN9XH-0

Brazilian purpuric fever

BT: · bacteriosis
· fever

Brazilian purpuric fever (BPF) is an illness of children caused by the bacterium Haemophilus influenzae biogroup aegyptius which is ultimately fatal due to sepsis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre purpurique brésilienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3DBG9DZ-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_purpurique_br%C3%A9silienne*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brazilian_purpuric_fever

---

breast adenocarcinoma

Syn: *mammary adenocarcinoma*
BT: · adenocarcinoma
· breast cancer
FR: *adénocarcinome du sein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B7F0371M-9

---

breast cancer

Syn: *malignant mammary gland tumor*
BT: · breast disease
· cancer
NT: · breast adenocarcinoma
· breast carcinoma
· breast ductal carcinoma
· breast ductal carcinoma in situ
· breast lobular carcinoma
· breast squamous cell carcinoma
· mammary preneoplasia
· Paget disease of breast
· phyllode tumor

Breast cancer is cancer that develops from breast tissue. Signs of breast cancer may include a lump in the breast, a change in breast shape, dimpling of the skin, fluid coming from the nipple, a newly-inverted nipple, or a red or scaly patch of skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer du sein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G974P4MH-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q128581*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_sein
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breast_cancer

---

breast carcinoma

Syn: *mammary epithelioma*
BT: · breast cancer
· carcinoma
NT: breast medullary carcinoma
FR: *carcinome du sein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BTGTFVZ3-N

---

breast disease

BT: disease
NT: · benign breast tumor
· breast cancer
· breast fibroadenoma
· breast tumor
RT: mammary gland diseases

Breast diseases make up a number of conditions. The most common symptoms are a breast mass, breast pain, and nipple discharge.A majority of breast diseases are noncancerous. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie du sein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P4DQ9RWC-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breast_disease*

---

breast ductal carcinoma

Syn: *ductal breast carcinoma*
BT: · breast cancer
· ductal carcinoma
FR: *carcinome canalaire du sein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQHF00P0-8

---

breast ductal carcinoma in situ

Syn: *ductal carcinoma in situ of the breast*
BT: · breast cancer
· carcinoma in situ
· ductal carcinoma
FR: *carcinome canalaire in situ du sein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VVS9FP5G-G

---

breast fibroadenoma

BT: · breast disease
· fibroadenoma
FR: *fibroadénome du sein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W1C2LJ78-9

---

breast lobular adenocarcinoma

→ **breast lobular carcinoma**

---

breast lobular carcinoma

Syn: *breast lobular adenocarcinoma*
BT: · breast cancer
· carcinoma
FR: *carcinome lobulaire du sein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZNL1MNT-9

---

breast medullary carcinoma

Syn: *medullary breast carcinoma*
BT: · breast carcinoma
· medullary carcinoma
FR: *carcinome médullaire du sein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F4TJS3QW-8

---

breast precancer

→ **mammary preneoplasia**

---

breast squamous cell carcinoma

Syn: *mammary squamous cell carcinoma*
BT: · breast cancer
· squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde du sein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRDZMWBZ-P

---

breast tumor

BT: · breast disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur du sein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WP2RFCNN-X

---

breath holding spell

BT: symptom

Breath-holding spells (BHS) are the occurrence of episodic apnea in children, possibly associated with loss of consciousness, and changes in postural tone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spasme du sanglot*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TWQGLRCM-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spasme_du_sanglot*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breath-holding_spell

---

breech presentation

BT: delivery disorders

A breech birth is when a baby is born bottom first instead of head first. Around 3-5% of pregnant women at term (37–40 weeks pregnant) have a breech baby.Most babies in the breech position are born by a caesarean section because it is seen as safer than being born vaginally. (Wikipedia)

FR: *présentation du siège*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SCRVCNNZ-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentation_podalique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breech_birth

---

bregma presentation

BT: delivery disorders
FR: *présentation du bregma*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MN2VCGG5-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr*
%C3%A9sentations_du_front_et_du_bregma

Brenner tumor

BT: benign neoplasm

Brenner tumors are an uncommon subtype of the surface epithelial-stromal tumor group of ovarian neoplasms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur de Brenner*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3N7LB15-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brenner_tumour*

Brill-Simmers disease

→ **Brill-Simmers lymphoma**

Brill-Simmers lymphoma

Syn: · *Brill-Simmers disease*
· *giant follicular lymphoma*
BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma
FR: *lymphome macrofolliculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XPM2BQ1Z-J

British type amyloidosis

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

---

brittle fingernail

→ **koilonychia**

---

brittle hair

BT: skin appendages disease
FR: *cheveu cassant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNMCBFMH-T

---

brittle nails

BT: · nail disease
· skin disease

Onychorrhexis (from the Greek words ὄνυχο- ónycho-, "nail" and ῥῆξις rhexis, "bursting"), is a brittleness with breakage of finger or toenails that may result from hypothyroidism, anemia, anorexia nervosa or bulimia, or after oral retinoid therapy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ongles cassants*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFRF26PM-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychorrhexis*

Broca aphasia

BT: aphasia

Expressive aphasia, also known as Broca's aphasia, is a type of aphasia characterized by partial loss of the ability to produce language (spoken, manual, or written), although comprehension generally remains intact. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aphasie de Broca*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PL72CT75-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphasie_expressive*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Expressive_aphasia

---

bromhidrosis

BT: sweat gland disease
FR: *bromhidrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KS1GQZNH-8

---

bromoderma

BT: skin disease

Bromoderma is a skin condition characterized by an eruption of papules and pustules on the skin. It is caused by hypersensitivity to bromides, such as those found in certain drugs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bromodermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K9SFRVS3-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bromoderma*

---

bronchial angioma

BT: · angioma
· bronchus disease
FR: *angiome bronchique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D21443PB-0

---

bronchial arteriovenous malformation

BT: · bronchus disease
· malformation
· vascular disease
FR: *malformation artérioveineuse des bronches*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H95LQQSP-8

---

bronchial artery aneurysm

BT: · aneurysm
· arterial disease
· bronchus disease
FR: *anévrysme de l'artère bronchique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLL97ZQ4-V

---

bronchial aspergillosis
BT: · aspergillosis
· bronchus disease
FR: *aspergillose bronchique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLWXCCBZ-P

bronchial cylindroma
BT: · bronchus disease
· cystic adenoid carcinoma
FR: *cylindrome bronchique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3H89D3T-H

bronchial foreign body
Syn: *intra-bronchial foreign body*
BT: · bronchus disease
· foreign body
FR: *corps étranger des bronches*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N54WQKBP-0

bronchial isomerism
BT: · bronchus disease
· malformation
FR: *poumon en miroir*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G9SXQ007-Q

bronchial lithiasis
BT: · bronchus disease
· lithiasis
FR: *lithiase bronchique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJB4H21S-H

bronchial obstruction
BT: bronchus disease
NT: right middle lobe syndrome
FR: *obstruction bronchique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7GRX1PR-8

bronchial oncocytoma
BT: · adenoma
· bronchus disease
· oncocytoma
FR: *oncocytome bronchique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JKBB43H2-9

bronchial squamous cell carcinoma

→ **bronchopulmonar epidermoid carcinoma**

bronchial trauma
BT: · bronchus disease
· trauma
FR: *traumatisme bronchique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M6312W1C-C

bronchial tuberculosis
BT: · bronchus disease
· tuberculosis
FR: *tuberculose bronchique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VB374S8M-5

bronchiectasis
BT: bronchus disease
NT: · right middle lobe syndrome
· Williams-Campbell syndrome

Bronchiectasis is a disease in which there is permanent enlargement of parts of the airways of the lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchectasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VR32JCPQ-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q32778*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchectasie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiectasis

bronchiole obstruction
BT: lung disease
FR: *obstruction bronchiolaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SFBGNMMP-P

bronchiolitis
BT: bronchus disease
NT: · bronchiolitis obliterans
· bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia

Bronchiolitis is blockage of the small airways in the lungs due to a viral infection. It usually only occurs in children less than two years of age. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchiolite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NCRDBVK8-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q424227*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiolite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiolitis

bronchiolitis obliterans
BT: bronchiolitis

Bronchiolitis obliterans (BO), also known as obliterative bronchiolitis and popcorn lung, is a disease that results in obstruction of the smallest airways of the lungs (bronchioles) due to inflammation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchiolite oblitérante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XFP3ZC1F-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q614750*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiolite_oblit%C3%A9rante
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiolitis_obliterans

bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia

Syn: *cryptogenic organizing bronchiolitis*
BT: bronchiolitis

Cryptogenic organizing pneumonia (COP), formerly known as bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia (BOOP), is an inflammation of the bronchioles (bronchiolitis and surrounding tissue in the lungs). (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchiolite oblitérante avec organisation pneumonique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CXB0XN9J-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiolite_oblit%C3%A9rante_avec_organisation_pneumonique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptogenic_organizing_pneumonia

---

bronchioloalveolar carcinoma

BT: · carcinoma
· lung cancer

In situ pulmonary adenocarcinoma (AIS)—previously included in the category of "bronchioloalveolar carcinoma" (BAC)—is a subtype of lung adenocarcinoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome bronchioloalvéolaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JX0HRXMK-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nocarcinome_pulmonaire_in_situ*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenocarcinoma_in_situ_of_the_lung

---

bronchitis

BT: bronchus disease
NT: bacterial bronchitis

Bronchitis is inflammation of the bronchi (large and medium-sized airways) in the lungs that causes coughing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JF601RMM-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q173022*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchitis

---

broncho-pleural fistula

→ **bronchopleural fistula**

---

bronchoalveolitis

BT: bronchus disease
FR: *bronchoalvéolite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3S6TM5M-2

---

bronchocele

BT: bronchus disease

A bronchocele is a segment of bronchus that is filled with mucus and completely enclosed so the mucus cannot drain out. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RH5ZZRL9-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchocele*

---

bronchogenic cyst

BT: · cyst
· malformation
· mediastinal disease

Bronchogenic cysts are small, solitary cysts or sinuses, most typically located in the region of the suprasternal notch or behind the manubrium. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste bronchogénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S2L4PPVV-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_bronchog%C3%A9nique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchogenic_cyst

---

bronchomalacia

BT: bronchus disease
NT: Williams-Campbell syndrome

Bronchomalacia is a term for weak cartilage in the walls of the bronchial tubes, often occurring in children under six months. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchomalacie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J5FZLBQ4-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchomalacia*

---

bronchopleural fistula

Syn: *broncho-pleural fistula*
BT: · bronchus disease
· fistula
· pleural disease

A bronchopleural fistula (BPF) is a fistula between the pleural space and the lung. It can develop following Pneumonectomy, post traumatically, or with certain types of infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fistule bronchopleurale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLF8JK28-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fistule_bronchopleurale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchopleural_fistula

---

bronchopulmonar anaplasic carcinoma

BT: · anaplastic carcinoma
· bronchopulmonary carcinoma
FR: *carcinome anaplasique bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GLW1BMW8-D

---

bronchopulmonar clear cell carcinoma

BT: · bronchopulmonary carcinoma
· clear cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome à cellules claires bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WX39WLQV-F

---

bronchopulmonar epidermoid carcinoma

Syn: *bronchial squamous cell carcinoma*
BT: · bronchopulmonary carcinoma
· squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKXPDV4X-P

---

bronchopulmonar giant cell carcinoma
BT: · bronchopulmonary carcinoma
· giant cell carcinoma

Giant-cell carcinoma of the lung (GCCL) is a rare histological form of large-cell lung carcinoma, a subtype of undifferentiated lung cancer, traditionally classified within the non-small-cell lung carcinomas (NSCLC). (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome à cellules géantes bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3R9WS91-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant-cell_carcinoma_of_the_lung*

bronchopulmonar glomus tumor
BT: · bronchus disease
· glomus tumor
FR: *tumeur glomique bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G26HVRB1-Q

bronchopulmonar granular cell myoblastoma
BT: · benign neoplasm
· bronchus disease
FR: *tumeur à cellules granuleuses d'Abrikossoff bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W0WG938B-3

bronchopulmonar large cell carcinoma
BT: · bronchopulmonary carcinoma
· large cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome à grandes cellules bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QGVMQ76P-V

bronchopulmonar lymphangiopericytoma
BT: · bronchus disease
· lymphangiopericytoma
FR: *lymphangiopéricytome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSBHZL2G-3

bronchopulmonar malignant carcinoid tumor
BT: · bronchus disease
· malignant carcinoid tumor
· secretory tumor
FR: *tumeur carcinoïde maligne bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QM2ZJTKM-R

bronchopulmonar mucoepidermoid carcinoma
BT: · bronchus disease
· mucoepidermoid carcinoma
FR: *tumeur mucoépidermoïde bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2MHFFFW-D

bronchopulmonar reticulosarcoma
BT: · lung cancer
· reticulosarcoma
FR: *réticulosarcome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNCJNVBD-1

bronchopulmonar tumor
BT: · bronchus disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SVXTGJVP-V

bronchopulmonary adenocarcinoma
BT: · adenocarcinoma
· lung cancer
FR: *adénocarcinome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VXRN015S-G

bronchopulmonary adenoma
BT: · adenoma
· bronchus disease
FR: *adénome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXXWPPG1-5

bronchopulmonary apudoma
Syn: *lung apudoma*
BT: · apudoma
· bronchus disease
FR: *apudome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HN0PTJ30-P

bronchopulmonary blastoma
BT: · bronchus disease
· tumor
FR: *blastome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H6FJRDG2-C

bronchopulmonary carcinoid tumor
BT: · bronchus disease
· carcinoid tumor
FR: *tumeur carcinoïde bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PV24T54X-Q

bronchopulmonary carcinoma
Syn: *lung carcinoma*
BT: · carcinoma
· lung cancer
NT: · bonchopulmonary small cell carcinoma
· bronchopulmonar anaplasic carcinoma
· bronchopulmonar clear cell carcinoma
· bronchopulmonar epidermoid carcinoma
· bronchopulmonar giant cell carcinoma
· bronchopulmonar large cell carcinoma
· non-small-cell lung carcinoma
FR: *carcinome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0RPJWPV-Q

bronchopulmonary chondroma
Syn: *lung chondroma*
BT: · benign neoplasm
· respiratory disease
FR: *chondrome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W10008XB-R

bronchopulmonary dysplasia

BT: · bronchus disease
· dysplasia
· newborn diseases
NT: Wilson-Mikity syndrome

Bronchopulmonary dysplasia (BPD; formerly chronic lung disease of infancy) is a chronic lung disease in which premature infants, usually those who were treated with supplemental oxygen, require long-term oxygen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBP1JLFJ-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q922640*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_bronchopulmonaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchopulmonary_dysplasia

---

bronchopulmonary leiomioma

BT: · bronchus disease
· leiomyoma
FR: *léiomyome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B5RFXT01-M

---

bronchopulmonary leiomyosarcoma

BT: · leiomyosarcoma
· lung cancer
FR: *léiomyosarcome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8V3HVSP-2

---

bronchopulmonary malignant tumor

→ **lung cancer**

---

bronchopulmonary spindle cell carcinoma

BT: · carcinosarcoma
· lung cancer
FR: *carcinosarcome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WW78FV9C-V

---

bronchospasm

BT: bronchus disease

Bronchospasm or a bronchial spasm is a sudden constriction of the muscles in the walls of the bronchioles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchospasme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QVKMKQ48-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q279330*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchospasme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchospasm

---

bronchus disease

BT: lung disease
NT: · acute fulminating laryngotracheobronchitis
· bronchial angioma
· bronchial arteriovenous malformation
· bronchial artery aneurysm
· bronchial aspergillosis
· bronchial cylindroma
· bronchial foreign body
· bronchial isomerism
· bronchial lithiasis
· bronchial obstruction
· bronchial oncocytoma
· bronchial trauma
· bronchial tuberculosis
· bronchiectasis
· bronchiolitis
· bronchitis
· bronchoalveolitis
· bronchocele
· bronchomalacia
· bronchopleural fistula
· bronchopulmonar glomus tumor
· bronchopulmonar granular cell myoblastoma
· bronchopulmonar lymphangiopericytoma
· bronchopulmonar malignant carcinoid tumor
· bronchopulmonar mucoepidermoid carcinoma
· bronchopulmonar tumor
· bronchopulmonary adenoma
· bronchopulmonary apudoma
· bronchopulmonary blastoma
· bronchopulmonary carcinoid tumor
· bronchopulmonary dysplasia
· bronchopulmonary leiomioma
· bronchospasm
· diffuse lung leiomyomata
· lung cancer
· lung hamartochondroma
· lung hamartoma
· lung histiocytoma
· non-Hodgkin bronchopulmonar lymphoma
· obstructive pulmonary disease
· pulmonary hemangiopericytoma
· tracheal bronchus
· tracheobronchial collapse
· tracheobronchomalacia
· tracheobronchomegalia
· tracheopathia osteoplastica
FR: *pathologie des bronches*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPPMSB1J-0

Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· cystic adenoid carcinoma
· hereditary disease
· skin disease
FR: *cylindrome de Brooke Spiegler*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BXHLV6LV-R

Brooke-Spiegler syndrome

BT: · skin disease
· tumor
FR: *syndrome de Brooke-Spiegler*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GDK55Z6R-S

---

brow presentation

BT: delivery disorders
FR: *présentation du front*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V8DMGZ2N-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentations_du_front_et_du_bregma*

Brown syndrome

BT: ophthalmoplegia

Brown's syndrome is a rare form of strabismus characterized by limited elevation of the affected eye. The disorder may be congenital (existing at or before birth), or acquired. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Brown*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8R1T1QL-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brown%27s_syndrome*

Brown-Sequard syndrome

BT: spinal cord disease

Brown-Séquard syndrome (also known as Brown-Séquard's hemiplegia, Brown-Séquard's paralysis, hemiparaplegic syndrome, hemiplegia et hemiparaplegia spinalis, or spinal hemiparaplegia) is caused by damage to one half of the spinal cord, i.e. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Brown-Séquard*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CG29MLWG-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Brown-S%C3%A9quard*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brown-S%C3%A9quard_syndrome

brucellosis

BT: bacteriosis

Brucellosis is a highly contagious zoonosis caused by ingestion of unpasteurized milk or undercooked meat from infected animals, or close contact with their secretions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *brucellose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RXM95B2F-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q156050*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brucellose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brucellosis

Brugada syndrome

BT: · arrhythmia
· hereditary disease

Brugada syndrome (BrS) is a genetic disorder in which the electrical activity within the heart is abnormal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Brugada*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7MPXHB1-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q599683*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Brugada
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brugada_syndrome

Bruton's agammaglobulinemia

BT: · congenital disease
· hereditary disease
· immune deficiency
· immunoglobulinopathy

X-linked agammaglobulinemia (XLA) is a rare genetic disorder discovered in 1952 that affects the body's ability to fight infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agammaglobulinémie de Bruton*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QD9ZH73G-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agammaglobulin%C3%A9mie_li%C3%A9e_au_sexe*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/X-linked_agammaglobulinemia

bruxism

BT: stomatology

Bruxism is excessive teeth grinding or jaw clenching. It is an oral parafunctional activity; i.e., it is unrelated to normal function such as eating or talking. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bruxisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BV47MQLH-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q994942*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bruxisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bruxism

bubonic plague

BT: plague

Bubonic plague is one of three types of plague caused by bacterium Yersinia pestis. One to seven days after exposure to the bacteria, flu-like symptoms develop. (Wikipedia)

FR: *peste bubonique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQJFLV3F-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q217519*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peste_bubonique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bubonic_plague

buccofacial dyskinesia

BT: dyskinesia
FR: *dyskinésie buccofaciale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTFGJJWJ-R

Budd-Chiari syndrome

BT: · portal circulation disease
· venous disease

Budd–Chiari syndrome is a very rare condition, affecting one in a million adults. The condition is caused by occlusion of the hepatic veins that drain the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Budd-Chiari*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DD3XRDJ2-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Budd-Chiari*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Budd%E2%80%93Chiari_syndrome

Buerger disease

→ **thromboangeitis obliterans**

bulimia

BT: eating disorder

Bulimia nervosa, also known as simply bulimia, is an eating disorder characterized by binge eating followed by purging. (Wikipedia)

FR: *boulimie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z8KF708D-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q180913*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boulimie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bulimia_nervosa

bull's eye maculopathy

BT: · maculopathy
· retinopathy
FR: *maculopathie en oeil de boeuf*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WBR293DJ-9

bullous dermatosis

BT: dermatosis
NT: · acantholysis
· bullous erythema
· bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma
· bullous lichen planus
· bullous mastocytosis
· bullous pemphigoid
· dermatitis herpetiformis
· dyshidrosis
· epidermolysis
· erythema multiform
· erythropoietic porphyria
· herpes gestationis
· hydroa vacciniformis
· ichtyosis bullosa
· iododerma
· juvenile pemphigoid
· lichen bullous
· linear IgA disease
· Lyell syndrome
· Oppenheim meadow dermatitis
· pemphigus
· Rowell syndrome
· scarring pemphigoid
· skin bulla
· staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome
· Stevens-Johnson syndrome
FR: *dermatose bulleuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VF2R2R6T-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatose_bulleuse*

bullous emphysema

BT: pulmonary emphysema
FR: *emphysème bulleux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LHXZ9RH2-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_bulleuse*

bullous erythema

BT: · bullous dermatosis
· erythema
FR: *érythème bulleux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5MDLBKX-7

bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma

Syn: *epidermolytic hyperkeratosis*
BT: · bullous dermatosis
· hereditary disease
· hyperkeratosis
· ichtyosiform erythroderma

Epidermolytic ichthyosis (EI), also known as bullous epidermis ichthyosis (BEI), epidermolytic hyperkeratosis (EHK), bullous congenital ichthyosiform erythroderma (BCIE), bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma or bullous congenital ichthyosiform erythroderma Brocq, is a rare and severe form of ichthyosis this skin disease affects around 1 in 300,000 people. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythrodermie ichtyosiforme bulleuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C4NHTKSL-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3801491*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolytic_hyperkeratosis

bullous keratopathy

BT: corneal dystrophy

Bullous keratopathy is a pathological condition in which small vesicles, or bullae, are formed in the cornea due to endothelial dysfunction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne bulleuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RBXLVX31-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2805908*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bullous_keratopathy

bullous lichen planus

BT: · bullous dermatosis
· lichen planus
FR: *lichen plan bulleux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKGXSHC6-7

bullous mastocytosis

BT: · bullous dermatosis
· cutaneous hematologic disease
· mastocytosis
FR: *mastocytose bulleuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RS9D6KW5-W

bullous pemphigoid

Syn: *pemphigoid*
BT: · autoimmune disease
· bullous dermatosis

Bullous pemphigoid is an autoimmune pruritic skin disease preferentially in elderly people, that may involve the formation of blisters (bullae) in the space between the epidermal and dermal skin layers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pemphigoïde bulleuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XTK0GVN3-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1004647*
https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q881811
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigo%C3%AFde_bulleuse
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bullous_pemphigoid

bundle branch block

BT: heart block

A bundle branch block is a defect of the bundle branches or fascicles in the electrical conduction system of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bloc de branche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CWWVLQBZ-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc_de_branche*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bundle_branch_block

buphthalmos

Syn: *hydrophthalmos*
BT: · glaucoma (eye)
· malformation

Buphthalmos (plural: buphthalmoses) is enlargement of the eyeball and is most commonly seen in infants and young children. (Wikipedia)

FR: *buphtalmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C3NGDDRV-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buphtalmie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buphthalmos

Bureau-Barriere disease

BT: acrodystrophic neuropathy
FR: *acropathie ulcéromutilante de Bureau et Barrière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8C8BJ3D-T

Burkitt lymphoma

BT: · non-Hodgkin lymphoma
· viral disease

Burkitt lymphoma is a cancer of the lymphatic system, particularly B lymphocytes found in the germinal center. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome de Burkitt*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F6KW5ZM3-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1016605*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_de_Burkitt
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Burkitt%27s_lymphoma

---

burn

BT: trauma
NT: · chemical burn
· electrical burn
· eye burn

A burn is a type of injury to skin, or other tissues, caused by heat, cold, electricity, chemicals, friction, or radiation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *brûlure*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNQKZGX1-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Br%C3%BBlure*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Burn

---

burning mouth syndrome

→ **glossodynia**

---

bursitis

Syn: *hygroma*
BT: juxtaarticular disease

Bursitis is the inflammation of one or more bursae (small sacs) of synovial fluid in the body. They are lined with a synovial membrane that secretes a lubricating synovial fluid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bursite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPD754ZW-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q645363*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hygroma
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bursitis

Buruli ulcer

BT: · mycobacterial infection
· skin disease
· ulcer

Buruli ulcer is an infectious disease caused by Mycobacterium ulcerans. The early stage of the infection is characterised by a painless nodule or area of swelling. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ulcère de Buruli*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMS3JKF5-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A8re_de_Buruli*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buruli_ulcer

Buschke-Fischer's keratoderma

Syn: · *punctate palmoplantar keratoderma*
· *Brauer#Buschke#Fischer syndrome*
BT: · hereditary disease
· keratoderma
FR: *kératodermie verrucoïde de Buschke-Fischer*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LB6QSBT5-Z

---

butterfly shaped pigment degeneration

BT: · hereditary disease
· retinal degeneration
FR: *dégénérescence pigmentaire en aile de papillon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PG2JQKF2-L

Byler disease

BT: · hereditary disease
· intrahepatic cholostasis
FR: *cholostase intrahépatique héréditaire de Byler*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQ683CNX-W

---

byssinosis

BT: · occupational disease
· pneumoconiosis

Byssinosis, is an occupational lung disease caused by exposure to cotton dust in inadequately ventilated working environments. (Wikipedia)

FR: *byssinose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J4XF09Q3-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1018652*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byssinosis

C

cachexia

BT: denutrition
NT: diencephalic syndrome

Cachexia is loss of weight, muscle atrophy, fatigue, weakness and significant loss of appetite in someone who is not actively trying to lose weight. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cachexie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M9QPBGCK-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cachexie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cachexia

cacosmia

Syn: *kakosmia*
BT: olfactory disorder

Cacosmia may refer to a form of the smell disorder dysosmia characterised by an unpleasant smell sensation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cacosmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L9Z6VTFZ-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cacosmie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cacosmia

CADASIL syndrome

BT: · arterial disease
· hereditary disease
· vascular dementia

CADASIL or CADASIL syndrome, involving cerebral autosomal dominant arteriopathy with subcortical infarcts and leukoencephalopathy, is the most common form of hereditary stroke disorder, and is thought to be caused by mutations of the Notch 3 gene on chromosome 19. The disease belongs to a family of disorders called the leukodystrophies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome CADASIL*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BR24NLLD-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CADASIL*

caecum mobile

BT: · intestinal disease
· malformation
FR: *caecum mobile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J93XWT5T-H

café au lait spot

BT: pigmentation disorder
NT: Watson syndrome

Café au lait spots, or café au lait macules, are flat, pigmented birthmarks. The name café au lait is French for "coffee with milk" and refers to their light-brown color. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tache café au lait*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BNQZXNJQ-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caf%C3%A9_au_lait_spot*

cafe au lait spots with pulmonic stenosis

→ **Watson syndrome**

calcareous pancreatitis

→ **hereditary chronic pancreatitis**

calcification

BT: disease
NT: Fahr syndrome

Calcification is the accumulation of calcium salts in a body tissue. It normally occurs in the formation of bone, but calcium can be deposited abnormally in soft tissue, causing it to harden. (Wikipedia)

FR: *calcification*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZBWT1MBK-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calcification_(m%C3%A9decine)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calcification

calcinosis

BT: metabolic diseases
NT: · calciphylaxis
· CREST syndrome
· Mönckeberg's arteriosclerosis

Calcinosis is the formation of calcium deposits in any soft tissue. It is a rare condition that has many different causes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *calcinose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5M50Z9W-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q239027*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calcinose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calcinosis

calciphylaxis

BT: calcinosis

Calciphylaxis, also known as calcific uremic arteriolopathy (CUA) or “Grey Scale”, is a rare painful syndrome of calcification of the small blood vessels located within the fatty tissue and deeper layers of the skin, blood clots, and the death of skin cells due to too little blood flow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *calciphylaxie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NN8350FX-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1026326*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calciphylaxis

calcium oxalate microcrystalline-associated arthritis

Syn: *calcium oxalate microcrystalline-associated arthropathy*
BT: microcristalline arthropathy
FR: *arthropathie par dépôt d'oxalate de calcium*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V6WRQC1G-V

calcium oxalate microcrystalline-associated arthropathy

→ **calcium oxalate microcrystalline-associated arthritis**

California encephalitis

BT: · arbovirus disease
· encephalitis
· zoonosis
FR: *encéphalite de Californie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WJTRRR6M-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite_de_Californie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/California_encephalitis_orthobunyavirus

calyces lithiasis

→ **calyx lithiasis**

---

calyx lithiasis

Syn: *calyces lithiasis*
BT: · kidney disease
· urinary lithiasis
FR: *lithiase du calice*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGW0PK48-G

---

calyx tumor

Syn: *calyx tumour*
BT: · kidney disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur du calice*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MDN1WC3N-9

---

calyx tumour

→ **calyx tumor**

---

campomelic dysplasia

BT: · dwarfism
· hereditary disease

Campomelic dysplasia (CMD) is a rare genetic disorder characterized by bowing of the long bones and many other skeletal and extraskeletal features. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme campomélique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCDM750J-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1031536*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_campom%C3%A9lique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Campomelic_dysplasia

---

camptocormia

BT: · deformation
· spine disease

Camptocormia, also known as bent spine syndrome (BSS), is a symptom of a multitude of diseases that is most commonly seen in the elderly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *camptocormie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W04MJRXM-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camptocormia*

---

camptodactyly

BT: · disease of the hand
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation

Camptodactyly is a medical condition that causes one or more fingers to be permanently bent. It involves fixed flexion deformity of the proximal interphalangeal joints. (Wikipedia)

FR: *camptodactylie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BDBMJ8GN-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camptodactylie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camptodactyly

Campylobacter infection

Syn: *campylobacteriosis*
BT: bacteriosis

Campylobacteriosis is an infection by the Campylobacter bacterium, most commonly C. jejuni. It is among the most common bacterial infections of humans, often a foodborne illness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *campylobactériose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DD6JKK7T-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Campylobact%C3%A9riose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Campylobacteriosis

---

campylobacteriosis

→ **Campylobacter infection**

Canavan disease

BT: · gangliosidosis
· leukodystrophy

Canavan disease is an autosomal recessive degenerative disorder that causes progressive damage to nerve cells in the brain, and is one of the most common degenerative cerebral diseases of infancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Canavan*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJ8TQJ66-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2349546*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Canavan
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canavan_disease

---

cancer

BT: malignant tumor
NT: · adenocarcinoma
· adrenal cancer
· alveolar cell cancer
· anal cancer
· anogenital cancer
· ascites tumor
· biliary tract cancer
· bladder cancer
· brain cancer
· breast cancer
· cancer of the ampulla of Vater
· carcinoma
· chordoma
· colorectal cancer
· epididymis cancer
· esophagus cancer
· fallopian tube cancer
· fibrosarcoma
· gallbladder cancer
· ganglioneuroblastoma
· gastroesophageal junction cancer
· genitourinary cancer
· germ cell tumor
· germinoma
· glottis cancer
· gonadoblastoma
· head and neck cancer
· hidradenocarcinoma
· hypopharynx cancer
· intestinal cancer
· kidney cancer
· laryngeal cancer
· Li-Fraumeni syndrome

· liposarcoma
· liver cancer
· lung cancer
· lymphangiosarcoma
· malignant carcinoid tumor
· malignant chondroblastoma
· malignant effusion
· malignant ependymoma
· malignant glioma
· malignant heart tumor
· malignant hemopathy
· malignant histiocytoma
· malignant lymphadenopathy
· malignant mesenchymoma
· malignant mesothelioma
· malignant oncocytoma
· malignant pleomorphic adenoma
· malignant spine tumor
· malignant teratoma
· malignant thymoma
· maxillary cancer
· meningeal carcinomatosis
· metastasis
· minimal residual disease
· multiple endocrine neoplasia
· multiple endocrine neoplasia type II
· neoplastic mediastinitis
· neuroblastoma
· neuroepithelioma
· neurosarcoma
· Nijmegen breakage syndrome
· nose cancer
· oral cancer
· oropharynx cancer
· ovary cancer
· palatine tonsil cancer
· pancreas cancer
· paraneoplastic syndrome
· parathyroid cancer
· parotid gland cancer
· penis cancer
· pharynx cancer
· pituitary cancer
· premalignant lesion
· prostate cancer
· rectum cancer
· retinoblastoma
· salivary gland cancer
· sarcoma
· second cancer
· seminoma
· sinonasal cancer
· skin cancer
· small round cell desmoplastic tumor
· stomach cancer
· swamp cancer
· synovial sarcoma
· testicle cancer
· thyroid cancer
· tongue cancer
· tracheal cancer
· tumor lysis syndrome
· ureter cancer
· uterus cancer
· vulva cancer

Cancer is a group of diseases involving abnormal cell growth with the potential to invade or spread to other parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T4XJ4RLD-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12078*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer

---

cancer of the ampulla of Vater

BT: · cancer
· intestinal disease
FR: *cancer de l'ampoule de Vater*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQDPGPJN-D

---

cancer of the cervix

→ **cervical cancer**

---

cancer of the trachea

→ **tracheal cancer**

---

candidiasis

BT: mycosis
NT: · glossitis median rhomboid
· thrush

Candidiasis is a fungal infection due to any type of Candida (a type of yeast). When it affects the mouth, it is commonly called thrush. (Wikipedia)

FR: *candidose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W2H63076-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q273510*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Candidose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Candidiasis

Capgras syndrome

Syn: *sosia illusion*
BT: delusion

Capgras delusion is a psychiatric disorder in which a person holds a delusion that a friend, spouse, parent, or other close family member (or pet) has been replaced by an identical impostor. It is named after Joseph Capgras (1873–1950), a French psychiatrist. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Capgras*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6ZXD98R-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q838018*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9lire_d%27illusion_des_sosies_de_Capgras
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capgras_delusion

---

capillariasis

BT: nematode disease

Capillariasis is a disease caused by nematodes in the genus Capillaria. The two principal forms of the disease are: (Wikipedia)

FR: *capillariose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8XKBFS3-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1034620*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capillariose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capillariasis

---

capillary leak syndrome

BT: vascular disease

Capillary leak syndrome is characterized by the escape of blood plasma through capillary walls, from the blood circulatory system to surrounding tissues, muscle compartments, organs or body cavities. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de fuite vasculaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NHT8RZ7X-Z
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q161964
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capillary_leak_syndrome

---

capillary vessel disease

BT: vascular disease
NT: · livedo racemosa
· livedo reticularis
· necrotizing livedo reticularis
· purpura
· retinal microaneurysm
FR: pathologie des capillaires sanguins
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFC3Z3QR-Q

---

capsular glaucoma

BT: glaucoma (eye)
FR: glaucome capsulaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SG533GDC-N

---

carbamoyl phosphate synthetase deficiency

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· digestive diseases
· nervous system diseases
FR: déficit en carbamoyl phosphate synthétase
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K51XPN9D-J

---

carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases
· nervous system diseases
RT: glycoprotein

A congenital disorder of glycosylation (previously called carbohydrate-deficient glycoprotein syndrome) is one of several rare inborn errors of metabolism in which glycosylation of a variety of tissue proteins and/or lipids is deficient or defective. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome des glycoprotéines déficientes en hydrates de carbone
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJQJX191-B
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Congenital_disorder_of_glycosylation

---

carcinoid syndrome

BT: · carcinoid tumor
· paraneoplastic syndrome

Carcinoid syndrome is a paraneoplastic syndrome comprising the signs and symptoms that occur secondary to carcinoid tumors. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome carcinoïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S22B97CJ-6
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_carcino%C3%AFde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinoid_syndrome

---

carcinoid tumor

BT: tumor
NT: · bronchopulmonary carcinoid tumor
· carcinoid syndrome
· malignant carcinoid tumor

A carcinoid (also carcinoid tumor) is a slow-growing type of neuroendocrine tumor originating in the cells of the neuroendocrine system. (Wikipedia)

FR: tumeur carcinoïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMP6PCF5-V
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_carcino%C3%AFde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinoid

---

carcinoma

Syn: epithelioma
BT: cancer
NT: · acinar cell carcinoma
· adenosquamous carcinoma
· adrenal cortex carcinoma
· anaplastic carcinoma
· anus carcinoma
· basal cell carcinoma
· basosquamous carcinoma
· Bazex-Dupré-Christol syndrome
· bladder carcinoma
· Borst-Jadassohn intra-epidermal epithelioma
· breast carcinoma
· breast lobular carcinoma
· bronchioloalveolar carcinoma
· bronchopulmonary carcinoma
· carcinoma in situ
· carcinosarcoma
· carcinosis
· choriocarcinoma
· clear cell carcinoma
· colon carcinoma
· colorectal carcinoma
· cystic adenoid carcinoma
· ductal carcinoma
· embryonal carcinoma
· esophagus carcinoma
· fallopian tube carcinoma
· follicular carcinoma
· galactophoric carcinoma
· giant cell carcinoma
· head and neck carcinoma
· hepatocellular carcinoma
· hilar cholangiocarcinoma
· Krukenberg tumor
· large cell carcinoma
· larynx carcinoma
· Lewis lung carcinoma
· lymphoepithelioma
· medullary carcinoma
· Merkel cell carcinoma
· mixed carcinoma
· mucinous carcinoma
· mucoepidermoid carcinoma
· non-small-cell carcinoma
· oral cavity carcinoma
· orchioblastoma
· ovary carcinoma
· pancreas carcinoma

· papillary carcinoma
· parathyroid carcinoma
· penis carcinoma
· pharynx carcinoma
· prostate carcinoma
· rectal carcinoma
· serous carcinoma
· signet-ring cell carcinoma
· small bowel carcinoma
· small cell carcinoma
· squamous cell carcinoma
· stomach carcinoma
· sweat gland carcinoma
· thymus carcinoma
· thyroid carcinoma
· transitional cell carcinoma
· transitional cloacogenic carcinoma
· uterus carcinoma
· vulva carcinoma

Carcinoma is a category of types of cancer that develop from epithelial cells. Specifically, a carcinoma is a cancer that begins in a tissue that lines the inner or outer surfaces of the body, and that arises from cells originating in the endodermal, mesodermal or ectodermal germ layer during embryogenesis.Carcinomas occur when the DNA of a cell is damaged or altered and the cell begins to grow uncontrollably and become malignant. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TC1N8GQX-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q33525*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinoma

---

carcinoma in situ

BT: carcinoma
NT: · Bowenoid papulosis
· breast ductal carcinoma in situ

Carcinoma in situ (CIS) is a group of abnormal cells. While they are a form of neoplasm, there is disagreement over whether CIS should be classified as cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer in situ*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WVM3F40J-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_in_situ*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinoma_in_situ

---

carcinoma of the larynx

→ **larynx carcinoma**

---

carcinosarcoma

BT: · carcinoma
· sarcoma
NT: · bronchopulmonary spindle cell carcinoma
· Walker 256 carcinosarcoma

Carcinosarcomas are malignant tumors that consist of a mixture of carcinoma (or epithelial cancer) and sarcoma (or mesenchymal/ connective tissue cancer). (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinosarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G40DN0Z2-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5038170*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinosarcome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinosarcoma

---

carcinosis

BT: carcinoma
NT: peritoneal carcinomatosis

Carcinosis, or carcinomatosis, is disseminated cancer, forms of metastasis, whether used generally or in specific patterns of spread. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R0VV1CQD-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinosis*

---

cardiac angioma

BT: · angioma
· heart disease
FR: *angiome cardiaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNHVRXXC-M

---

cardiac arrest

Syn: *cardiocirculatory arrest*
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· respiratory disease

Cardiac arrest is a sudden loss of blood flow resulting from the failure of the heart to effectively pump. Signs include loss of consciousness and abnormal or absent breathing. Some individuals may experience chest pain, shortness of breath, or nausea before cardiac arrest. If not treated within minutes, it typically leads to death. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arrêt cardiorespiratoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDQGRFCM-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q202837*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arr%C3%AAt_cardiorespiratoire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiac_arrest

---

cardiac asynchrony

BT: heart disease
FR: *asynchronisme cardiaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SX6PCKWM-N

---

cardiac electrical alternance

BT: · conduction disorder
· excitability disorder
FR: *alternance électrique cardiaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FWWC9FSL-W

---

cardiac hypokinesia

BT: · heart disease
· hypokinesia
FR: *hypokinésie cardiaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZVHRB4Z-R

---

cardiac tamponade

BT: pericardial effusion

Cardiac tamponade, also known as pericardial tamponade, is when fluid in the pericardium (the sac around the heart) builds up, resulting in compression of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tamponade cardiaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MN6N9B9T-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q929313*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiac_tamponade

---

cardiac tumor
BT: · heart disease
· tumor
NT: · benign heart tumor
· malignant heart tumor
FR: *tumeur du coeur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GXGD19M7-L

---

cardial tumor
BT: · gastric disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur du cardia*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8ZP4K0H-4

---

cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome
Syn: *cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome*
BT: · complex syndrome
· congenital heart disease
· malformation

Cardiofaciocutaneous (CFC) syndrome is an extremely rare and serious genetic disorder. It is characterized by the following: Distinctive facial appearance; Unusually sparse, brittle, curly scalp hair,... (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome cardio-facio-cutané*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SSRDVM99-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1097490*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_cardio-facio-cutan%C3%A9
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiofaciocutaneous_syndrome

---

cardiocirculatory arrest

→ **cardiac arrest**

---

cardiocirculatory collapse
BT: cardiovascular disease
FR: *collapsus cardiocirculatoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J0FXHC6J-X

---

cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome

→ **cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome**

---

cardiogenic shock
BT: · heart disease
· shock

Cardiogenic shock (CS) is a medical emergency resulting from inadequate blood flow due to the dysfunction of the ventricles of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *choc cardiogène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJRLQLL6-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2477062*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choc_cardiog%C3%A9nique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiogenic_shock

---

cardiomyopathy
Syn: *myocardial disease*
BT: heart disease
NT: · acute coronary syndrome
· arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia
· Barth syndrome
· coronary heart disease
· dilated cardiomyopathy
· Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy
· hypereosinophilic syndrome
· hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
· left ventricle idiopathic muscular stenosis
· Meadows syndrome
· myocardial agenesis
· myocardial fibrosis
· myocardial infarction
· myocarditis
· restrictive cardiomyopathy
· stress cardiomyopathy

Cardiomyopathy is a group of diseases that affect the heart muscle. Early on there may be few or no symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiomyopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSCNBDG9-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q847583*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathy

---

cardiovascular disease
BT: disease
NT: · arterial hypotension
· cardiac arrest
· cardiocirculatory collapse
· CHARGE syndrome
· Costello syndrome
· fibromuscular hyperplasia
· graft vascular disease
· heart disease
· heart wound
· hepatopulmonary syndrome
· hepatorenal syndrome
· hypertension
· infarct
· ischemia
· left-to-right shunt
· Legg-Calve-Perthes disease
· LEOPARD syndrome
· Lin-Gettig syndrome
· lymphatic disease
· mediastinal syndrome
· metabolic syndrome
· mixed connective tissue disease
· Mondor's disease
· moyamoya disease
· orbital varix
· Ortner syndrome
· papillary fibroelastome
· phlebectasia
· post-thrombotic disease
· pulmonary arteriovenous shunt
· pulmonary venous hypertension
· pyopneumopericardium
· renal pedicle avulsion
· right-to-left shunt

· sclerosing lymphangitis
· shock
· vascular dementia
· vascular disease
· vascular ring
· venoocclusive disease
· Watson syndrome

Cardiovascular disease (CVD) is a class of diseases that involve the heart or blood vessels. CVD includes coronary artery diseases (CAD) such as angina and myocardial infarction (commonly known as a heart attack). (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de l'appareil circulatoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R185SPCB-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q389735*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_cardiovasculaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiovascular_disease

---

cardiovascular system

BT: anatomy
NT: blood vessel

The circulatory system, also called the cardiovascular system or the vascular system, is an organ system that permits blood to circulate and transport nutrients (such as amino acids and electrolytes), oxygen, carbon dioxide, hormones, and blood cells to and from the cells in the body to provide nourishment and help in fighting diseases, stabilize temperature and pH, and maintain homeostasis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *système cardiovasculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSK65QC7-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Appareil_cardiovasculaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Circulatory_system

---

carditis

BT: heart disease

Carditis is the inflammation of the heart or its surroundings. The plural of carditis is carditides. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0NLB6VK-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carditis*

Carney complex

Syn: · *Carney syndrome*
· *Carney triad*
BT: · endocrinopathy
· hereditary disease
· hereditary disease
· myxoma
· pigmentation disorder
· tumor

Carney complex and its subsets LAMB syndrome and NAME syndrome are autosomal dominant conditions comprising myxomas of the heart and skin, hyperpigmentation of the skin (lentiginosis), and endocrine overactivity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *complexe de Carney*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H61CCVXJ-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1044007*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Complexe_de_Carney
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carney_complex

Carney syndrome

→ **Carney complex**

Carney triad

→ **Carney complex**

---

carnitine deficiency

BT: metabolic diseases

Systemic primary carnitine deficiency (SPCD), is an inborn error of fatty acid transport caused by a defect in the transporter responsible for moving carnitine across the plasma membrane. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en carnitine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R2PS9LZZ-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/*
Systemic_primary_carnitine_deficiency

---

carnitine O-palmitoyltransferase deficiency

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
FR: *déficit en carnitine palmitoyltransférase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJ0D3XSC-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D*
%C3%A9ficit_en_carnitine_palmitoyltransf%C3%A9rase_I
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Carnitine_palmitoyltransferase_I_deficiency

---

carnosine

BT: biological substance
RT: carnosinemia

Carnosine (beta-alanyl-L-histidine), featuring the characteristic imidazole-ring, is a dipeptide molecule, made up of the amino acids beta-alanine and histidine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carnosine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z0NFZQS5-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carnosine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carnosine

---

carnosinemia

BT: aminoacid disorder
RT: carnosine

Carnosinemia, is a rare autosomal recessive metabolic disorder caused by a deficiency of carnosinase', a dipeptidase (a type of enzyme that splits dipeptides into their two amino acid constituents).Carnosine is a dipeptide composed of beta-alanine and histidine, and is found in skeletal muscle and cells of the nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carnosinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQTWS21G-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4353825*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carnosinemia

Caroli disease

BT: · congenital disease
· hepatobiliary disease

Caroli disease (communicating cavernous ectasia, or congenital cystic dilatation of the intrahepatic biliary tree) is a rare inherited disorder characterized by cystic dilatation (or ectasia) of the bile ducts within the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Caroli*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HN4JRCTM-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1044327*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Caroli
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caroli_disease

---

carotid dissecting aneurysm

BT: · arterial disease
· cerebrovascular disease
· dissecting aneurysm
FR: *anévrysme disséquant de la carotide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C457K75K-0

---

carotid stenosis

BT: · arterial disease
· cerebrovascular disease

Carotid artery stenosis is a narrowing or constriction of any part of the carotid arteries, usually caused by atherosclerosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sténose des carotides*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CNR9MD96-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carotid_artery_stenosis*

---

carpal tunnel syndrome

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· nerve compression
· pain
· paresthesia
RT: median nerve

Carpal tunnel syndrome (CTS) is a medical condition due to compression of the median nerve as it travels through the wrist at the carpal tunnel. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du canal carpien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZ6M6F33-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q332293*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_du_canal_carpien
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carpal_tunnel_syndrome

---

cartilage hair hypoplasia

BT: metaphyseal chondrodysplasia

Cartilage–hair hypoplasia (CHH) is a rare genetic disorder. Symptoms may include short-limbed dwarfism due to skeletal dysplasia, variable level of immunodeficiency, and predisposition to cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chondrodysplasie métaphysaire de Mac Kusick*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKTFLZB5-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cartilage%E2%80%93hair_hypoplasia*

Carvajal syndrome

BT: · heart disease
· hereditary disease
· keratoderma
FR: *syndrome de Carvajal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJHJZGMJ-H

Castleman disease

Syn: · *Castleman lymphoma*
· *angiofollicular lymph hyperplasia*
BT: lymphoproliferative syndrome

Castleman disease is a group of uncommon lymphoproliferative disorders characterized by lymph node enlargement, characteristic features on microscopic analysis of enlarged lymph node tissue, and a range of symptoms and clinical findings. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Castleman*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6P6JB9Q-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Castleman*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Castleman%27s_disease

Castleman lymphoma

→ **Castleman disease**

---

cat scratch disease

BT: bacteriosis

Cat-scratch disease (CSD) is an infectious disease that results from a scratch or bite of a cat. Symptoms typically include a non-painful bump or blister at the site of injury and painful and swollen lymph nodes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie des griffes du chat*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D6BV3CBW-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_griffes_du_chat*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cat-scratch_disease

---

cataplexy

BT: muscular hypotonia
NT: Gelineau syndrome

Cataplexy is a sudden and transient episode of muscle weakness accompanied by full conscious awareness, typically triggered by emotions such as laughing, crying, or terror. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cataplexie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T701J3PW-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cataplexie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cataplexy

---

cataract

BT: lens disease
NT: · Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome
· Lowe syndrome
· Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome
· Marshall syndrome
· Werner syndrome

A cataract is a clouding of the lens in the eye which leads to a decrease in vision. Cataracts often develop slowly and can affect one or both eyes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cataracte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GS4WGJQ9-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q127724*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cataracte_(maladie)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cataract

---

catatonia

BT: motor system disorder

Catatonia is a state of psycho-motor immobility and behavioral abnormality manifested by stupor. It was first described in 1874 by Karl Ludwig Kahlbaum, in German: Die Katatonie oder das Spannungsirresein (Catatonia or Tension Insanity). (Wikipedia)

FR: *catatonie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXCJQV1B-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Catatonie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Catatonia

---

catatonic schizophrenia

BT: schizophrenia
FR: *schizophrénie catatonique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H32WXKKK-2

---

catheter embolism

BT: · embolism
· iatrogenic disease
FR: *embolie de cathéter*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L41QMSL0-2

---

cattle plague

Syn: *rinderpest*
BT: · plague
· viral disease

Rinderpest (also cattle plague or steppe murrain) was an infectious viral disease of cattle, domestic buffalo, and many other species of even-toed ungulates, including buffaloes, large antelope and deer, giraffes, wildebeests, and warthogs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *peste bovine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XTBCLDQX-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peste_bovine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rinderpest

---

cauda equina syndrome

BT: radicular syndrome

Cauda equina syndrome (CES) is a condition that occurs when the bundle of nerves below the end of the spinal cord known as the cauda equina is damaged. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de la queue de cheval*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DWN2KF15-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1051436*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_la_queue_de_cheval
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cauda_equina_syndrome

---

cauliflower disease of eel

BT: viral disease
FR: *maladie en chou fleur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJHC273R-9

---

causalgia

BT: · pain
· peripheral nerve disease
FR: *causalgie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SSNK2JCT-F

---

cavernous angioma

Syn: *cavernous hemangioma*
BT: · angioma
· vascular disease
NT: intracranial cavernous angioma

Cavernous hemangioma, also called cavernous angioma, cavernoma, or cerebral cavernous malformation (CCM) (when referring to presence in the brain) is a type of blood vessel malformation or hemangioma, where a collection of dilated blood vessels form a lesion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiome caverneux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJNB81G5-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1737261*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mangiome_caverneux
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome_caverneux
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cavernous_hemangioma

---

cavernous hemangioma

→ **cavernous angioma**

---

cavernous lymphangioma

BT: lymphatic malformation
FR: *lymphangiome caverneux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMZZRT5V-P

---

celiac disease

→ **coeliac disease**

---

cell

BT: anatomy
NT: blood cell

The cell (from Latin cella, meaning "small room"[Link].

FR: *cellule*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VP4WNDCR-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cellule*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cell_(biology)

---

cellulitis

BT: · adipose tissue disorders
· skin disease
NT: · dissecting folliculitis of the scalp
· Wells syndrome

Cellulitis is a bacterial infection involving the inner layers of the skin. It specifically affects the dermis and subcutaneous fat. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cellulite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q5T8BZRH-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q876887*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cellulite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cellulitis

---

cementoma

BT: odontogenic tumor

Cementoma is an odontogenic tumor of cementum. It is usually observed as a benign spherical mass of hard tissue fused to the root of a tooth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cémentome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QCXDFDRL-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4503868*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cementoma

---

central alveolar hypoventilation

BT: · alveolar hypoventilation
· brain stem syndrome

Central hypoventilation syndrome (CHS) is a respiratory disorder that results in respiratory arrest during sleep. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoventilation alvéolaire d'origine centrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BBBG1BD3-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Ondine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_hypoventilation_syndrome

---

central core myopathy

BT: · congenital disease
· myopathy

Central core disease (CCD), also known as central core myopathy, is an autosomal dominant congenital myopathy (inborn muscle disorder). (Wikipedia)

FR: *myopathie à central core*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZXNVTF4-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q638975*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie_cong%C3%A9nitale_%C3%A0_cores_centraux
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_core_disease

---

central hearing loss

BT: · cerebral disorder
· retrocochlear hearing loss
FR: *surdité d'origine centrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S80Z24BH-N

---

central nervous system diseases

BT: nervous system diseases
NT: · arachnoidal cyst
· central pontine myelinolysis
· cerebral disorder
· cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis
· cranial nerve disease
· Elejalde syndrome
· Galloway syndrome
· glioma
· McLeod syndrome
· meningioma
· meningitis
· meningoencephalitis
· meningoradiculitis
· moyamoya disease
· multiple sclerosis
· neural tube defect
· neurocytoma
· neurofibroma
· neurosyphilis
· optical illusion
· Shy-Drager syndrome
· spinal cord disease
· subependymal cyst
· uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome
· ventriculitis
· von Hippel-Lindau disease
FR: *pathologie du système nerveux central*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JC70JX65-Z

---

central nystagmus

BT: · cerebral disorder
· nystagmus
FR: *nystagmus d'origine centrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W9D82W82-W

---

central pontine myelinolysis

BT: central nervous system diseases
NT: osmotic demyelination syndrome

Central pontine myelinolysis (CPM) is a neurological condition involving severe damage to the myelin sheath of nerve cells in the pons (an area of the brainstem). (Wikipedia)

FR: *myélinolyse centropontine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VFD92TBF-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q190370*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_pontine_myelinolysis

---

central retinal vein occlusion

BT: · retinopathy
· venous thrombosis
· vision disorder

The central retinal vein is the venous equivalent of the central retinal artery and, like that blood vessel, it can suffer from occlusion (central retinal vein occlusion, also CRVO), similar to that seen in ocular ischemic syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thrombose de la veine centrale de la rétine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZD98DXDK-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q190831*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_retinal_vein_occlusion

---

central serous chorioretinopathy

BT: chorioretinitis

Central serous retinopathy (CSR), also known as central serous chorioretinopathy (CSC or CSCR), is an eye disease that causes visual impairment, often temporary, usually in one eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *choriorétinite séreuse centrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJSGKPNS-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chorior%C3%A9tinopathie_s%C3%A9reuse_centrale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_serous_retinopathy

---

central vestibular syndrome

BT: · cerebral disorder
· vestibular syndrome
FR: *syndrome vestibulaire d'origine centrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BK3RSJ7R-S

---

centrencephalic epilepsy

BT: epilepsy
FR: *épilepsie centrencéphalique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C4MGWJNJ-1

---

centric fission

BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: *fission centrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GV97171K-C

---

centrifugal lipodystrophy

→ **lipodystrophia centrifugalis abdominalis infantilis**

---

centrilobular emphysema

BT: pulmonary emphysema
FR: emphysème centrolobulaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W35HM8KM-D

---

cephalohematoma

BT: · hematoma
· skull disease

A cephalohaematoma is a hemorrhage of blood between the skull and the periosteum of any age human, including a newborn baby secondary to rupture of blood vessels crossing the periosteum. (Wikipedia)

FR: céphalhématome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DDGFZPGT-9
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9phalh%C3%A9matome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cephalohematoma

---

cerebellar ataxia

BT: · ataxia
· cerebellar disease
NT: · ataxia telangiectasia
· dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica
· Joubert syndrome
· Kearns-Sayre syndrome
· Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome
· MERRF syndrome
· spinocerebellar ataxia

Cerebellar ataxia is a form of ataxia originating in the cerebellum. Non-progressive congenital ataxia (NPCA) is a classical presentation of cerebral ataxias. (Wikipedia)

FR: ataxie cérébelleuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NHM2Q2Q1-9
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebellar_ataxia

---

cerebellar disease

BT: cerebral disorder
NT: · cerebellar ataxia
· cerebellar infarction
· cerebellar syndrome
· cerebellitis
· cerebellum hemorrhage
· cerebellum tumor
· COACH syndrome
· Hertwig-Magendie syndrome
· spinocerebellar heredodegeneration
FR: pathologie du cervelet
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GTW24CC0-J

---

cerebellar infarction

BT: · cerebellar disease
· cerebrovascular disease

Cerebellar stroke syndrome is a condition in which the circulation to the cerebellum is impaired due to a lesion of the superior cerebellar artery, anterior inferior cerebellar artery or the posterior inferior cerebellar artery. (Wikipedia)

FR: ramollissement cérébelleux
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PN56R5K9-J
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident_isch
%C3%A9mique_constitu%C3%A9#Infarctus_c%C3%A9r
%C3%A9belleux
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebellar_stroke_syndrome

---

cerebellar syndrome

BT: cerebellar disease
NT: Wallenberg syndrome
FR: syndrome cérébelleux
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JSL9CZBR-7
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_c%C3%A9r
%C3%A9belleux

---

cerebellitis

BT: · cerebellar disease
· encephalitis
FR: cérébellite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNRG47P7-1

---

cerebellum hemorrhage

BT: · cerebellar disease
· hemorrhage
FR: hémorragie du cervelet
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXWN7CC9-5

---

cerebellum tumor

BT: · cerebellar disease
· tumor
FR: tumeur du cervelet
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V2X6249Q-P

---

cerebral abscess

→ **brain abscess**

---

cerebral air embolism

BT: · air embolism
· cerebrovascular disease
FR: embolie gazeuse cérébrale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJ353B6R-X

---

cerebral amyloid angiopathy

BT: · amyloidosis
· cerebrovascular disease

Cerebral amyloid angiopathy (CAA), is a form of angiopathy in which amyloid beta peptide deposits in the walls of small to medium blood vessels of the central nervous system and leptomeninges. (Wikipedia)

FR: angiopathie amyloïde cérébrale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DCJQGXQB-D
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q191562
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiopathie_amylo%C3%AFde_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral_amyloid_angiopathy

---

cerebral disorder

BT: central nervous system diseases
NT: · abetalipoproteinemia
· agnosia
· akinetic mutism
· Alexander disease
· alexia
· Alpers disease
· anarthria
· anencephaly
· aphasia
· apraxia
· arhinencephaly
· Arnold-Chiari malformation
· ataxia
· Balint syndrome
· brain abscess
· brain cancer
· brain ischemia
· brain malformation
· brain stem syndrome
· brain stem tumor
· central hearing loss
· central nystagmus
· central vestibular syndrome
· cerebellar disease
· cerebral edema
· cerebral gigantism
· cerebral hemisphere syndrome
· cerebral palsy
· cerebral ventricular dilatation
· cerebrovascular disease
· choreoathetosis
· corpus callosum agenesis
· cortical blindness
· craniopharyngioma
· decerebration
· dementia
· encephalitis
· encephalocele
· encephalomalacia
· encephalomyelitis
· encephalopathy
· epidermal nevus syndrome
· epilepsy
· extrapyramidal syndrome
· Fahr syndrome
· flapping tremor
· Foster-Kennedy syndrome
· frontal lobe syndrome
· Gilles de la Tourette syndrome
· hemiasomatognosia
· hereditary spastic paraplegia
· homocystinuria
· hydranencephaly
· hydrocephaly
· hypothalamic syndrome
· intracranial calcification
· intracranial hypertension
· intracranial hypotension
· intracranial tumor
· Joseph disease
· kuru
· Leigh disease
· leucoencephalopathy
· leukodystrophy
· leukoencephalitis
· Lhermitte-Duclos disease
· limbic lobe syndrome
· lissencephaly
· megalencephaly
· microcephaly
· multiple system atrophy
· neuroaxonal dystrophy
· organic brain syndrome
· osmotic demyelination syndrome
· Pallister-Hall syndrome
· Patau syndrome
· pineal disease
· pituitary diseases
· pneumocephalus
· polymicrogyria
· porencephalia
· primary cerebral lymphoma
· prion disease
· pseudobulbar syndrome
· Schilder disease
· septooptic dysplasia
· septum lucidum cyst
· spatial neglect
· sphingolipidosis
· thalamus syndrome
· trigonocephaly
· Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis
· visual cortex syndrome
FR: pathologie de l'encéphale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MF2505S3-R

---

cerebral edema

BT: · cerebral disorder
· edema
NT: Reye syndrome

Cerebral edema is excess accumulation of fluid (edema) in the intracellular or extracellular spaces of the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: oedème cérébral
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4PVP1DX-4
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C5%92d%C3%A8me_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9bral
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral_edema

---

cerebral embolism
BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· embolism
FR: embolie cérébrale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T01MTCL2-K

cerebral gigantism
BT: · cerebral disorder
· malformation

Sotos syndrome is a rare genetic disorder characterized by excessive physical growth during the first years of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: gigantisme cérébral de Sotos
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K2H924CL-W
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Sotos
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sotos_syndrome

cerebral hemisphere syndrome
BT: cerebral disorder
FR: syndrome hémisphérique cérébral
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W4LXG0LK-R

cerebral hemorrhage
BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· hemorrhage
FR: hémorragie cérébrale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRKGNHP6-G
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1368943
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9morragie_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale

cerebral infarction
BT: cerebrovascular disease
NT: · cerebral lacuna
· periventricular leukomalacia

A cerebral infarction is an area of necrotic tissue in the brain resulting from a blockage or narrowing in the arteries supplying blood and oxygen to the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: ramollissement cérébral
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DTG0B8XN-L
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1209150
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infarctus_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9bral
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral_infarction

cerebral lacuna
BT: cerebral infarction
FR: lacune cérébrale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSFKBK1G-Z

cerebral metastasis
BT: · brain cancer
· metastasis

A brain metastasis is a cancer that has metastasized (spread) to the brain from another location in the body and is therefore considered a secondary brain tumor. (Wikipedia)

FR: métastase cérébrale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N127TSQ3-R
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9tastase_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain_metastasis

cerebral palsy
BT: cerebral disorder
NT: infantile hemiplegia

Cerebral palsy (CP) is a group of permanent movement disorders that appear in early childhood. Signs and symptoms vary among people and over time. (Wikipedia)

FR: infirmité motrice cérébrale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W8V708Z7-6
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q210427
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infirmit%C3%A9_motrice_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral_palsy

cerebral venous hypertension
BT: cerebrovascular disease
FR: hypertension veineuse cérébrale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MK72S1C0-H

cerebral ventricle hemorrhage
BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· hemorrhage
FR: hémorragie du ventricule cérébral
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XL4XMD3F-0

cerebral ventricular dilatation
BT: cerebral disorder
FR: dilatation du ventricule cérébral
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KC2LLT64-C

cerebrocostomandibular syndrome
BT: · dysostosis
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· nervous system diseases
· stomatology
FR: syndrome cérébrocostomandibulaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X6PZ6KSL-3

cerebrohepatorenal syndrome
BT: · dysmorphic facies
· hepatomegaly
· leukodystrophy
· peroxisomal disorders
· polycystic kidney

Zellweger syndrome is a rare congenital disorder characterized by the reduction or absence of functional peroxisomes in the cells of an individual. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Zellweger
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZW5H18F8-6
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Zellweger
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zellweger_syndrome

cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· eye disease
· malformation
· nervous system diseases

FR: syndrome cérébrofaciooculosquelettique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJLWGRBS-L

---

cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis

BT: · central nervous system diseases
· enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· xanthomatosis

Cerebrotendineous xanthomatosis also called cerebral cholesterosis, is an autosomal recessive form of xanthomatosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: xanthomatose cérébrotendineuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VHSZS195-R
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2602467
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthomatose_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brotendineuse
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebrotendineous_xanthomatosis

---

cerebrovascular disease

BT: · cerebral disorder
· vascular disease

NT: · brain ischemia
· brain stem infarction
· carotid dissecting aneurysm
· carotid stenosis
· cerebellar infarction
· cerebral air embolism
· cerebral amyloid angiopathy
· cerebral embolism
· cerebral hemorrhage
· cerebral infarction
· cerebral venous hypertension
· cerebral ventricle hemorrhage
· cluster headache
· intracraneal vein malformation
· intracranial aneurysm
· intracranial angioma
· intracranial arteriovenous malformation
· intracranial artery malformation
· intracranial artery stenosis
· intracranial cavernous angioma
· intracranial dissecting aneurysm
· intracranial hematoma
· intracranial hemorrhage
· intracranial thrombosis
· intracranial vein stenosis
· migraine
· moyamoya disease
· Sluder syndrome
· spinal cord infarction
· stroke
· subarachnoid hemorrhage
· vascular dementia
· vascular depression
· vasomotor headache
· vertebrobasilar insufficiency
· Wallenberg syndrome

Cerebrovascular disease includes a variety of medical conditions that affect the blood vessels of the brain and the cerebral circulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: pathologie cérébrovasculaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D66SCQCQ-8
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3010352
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_neurovasculaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebrovascular_disease

---

cerumen impaction

BT: external ear disease
FR: bouchon de cérumen
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LF562H3R-X

---

cervical cancer

Syn: *cancer of the cervix*
BT: · uterine cervix diseases
· uterus cancer
NT: · atypical glandular cell of undetermined significance
· atypical squamous cell of undetermined significance
· cervical dysplasia
· cervical precancerous lesion
· cervix carcinoma
· uterine cervix squamous cell carcinoma

Cervical cancer is a cancer arising from the cervix. It is due to the abnormal growth of cells that have the ability to invade or spread to other parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer du col de l'utérus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GKGNTK2L-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q160105*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_col_ut%C3%A9rin
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervical_cancer

---

cervical carcinoma

→ **cervix carcinoma**

---

cervical dysplasia

Syn: *cervical intraepithelial neoplasia*
BT: · cervical cancer
· dysplasia
· intraepithelial neoplasia
· premalignant lesion

Cervical intraepithelial neoplasia (CIN), also known as cervical dysplasia, is the abnormal growth of cells on the surface of the cervix that could potentially lead to cervical cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie du col de l'utérus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSVF2TG2-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q196788*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervical_intraepithelial_neoplasia

---

cervical intraepithelial neoplasia

→ **cervical dysplasia**

---

cervical lymph node metastasis

BT: lymph node metastasis
FR: *métastase ganglionnaire cervicale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q5MTKZ51-C

---

cervical precancerous lesion

Syn: *precancerous cervical lesion*
BT: · cervical cancer
· premalignant lesion
FR: *lésion précancéreuse du col utérin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJG7LQNX-V

---

cervical rib

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation

A cervical rib in humans is an extra rib which arises from the seventh cervical vertebra. Their presence is a congenital abnormality located above the normal first rib. (Wikipedia)

FR: *côte cervicale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M29KW31W-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervical_rib*

---

cervical spine trauma

BT: · spine disease
· trauma
NT: acceleration deceleration syndrome
FR: *traumatisme du rachis cervical*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q4TWXKJF-C

---

cervical squamous cell carcinoma

→ **uterine cervix squamous cell carcinoma**

---

cervicalgia

→ **neck pain**

---

cervicitis

BT: uterine cervix diseases

Cervicitis is inflammation of the uterine cervix. Cervicitis in women has many features in common with urethritis in men and many cases are caused by sexually transmitted infections.Non-infectious causes of cervicitis can include intrauterine devices, contraceptive diaphragms, and allergic reactions to spermicides or latex condoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cervicite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6Q6TTSW-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2463884*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervicite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervicitis

---

cervicobrachial neuralgia

BT: · neuralgia
· peripheral nerve disease
NT: · mediastinal syndrome
· Pancoast syndrome
FR: *névralgie cervicobrachiale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J58QC8QP-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vralgie_cervico-brachiale*

---

cervix carcinoma

Syn: *cervical carcinoma*
BT: · cervical cancer
· uterus carcinoma
FR: *carcinome du col utérin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JR9W4D6L-T

---

cestode disease

BT: helminthiasis
NT: · bothriocephalosis
· coenuriasis
· cysticercosis
· echinococciasis
· sparganosis
FR: *cestodose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQXBGW4C-M

Chagas disease

Syn: *American trypanosomiasis*
BT: trypanosomiasis

Chagas disease, also known as American trypanosomiasis, is a tropical parasitic disease caused by the protist Trypanosoma cruzi. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trypanosomiase américaine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQ2H6J6R-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chagas_disease*

---

chalazion

BT: · benign neoplasm
· eyelid disease

Chalazion is a cyst in the eyelid due to a blocked oil gland. They are typically in the middle of the eyelid, red, and non painful. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chalazion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H64LRQR1-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chalazion*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chalazion

---

chancroid

BT: · bacteriosis
· sexually transmitted disease

Chancroid (SHANG-kroyd) is a bacterial sexually transmitted infection characterized by painful sores on the genitalia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chancre mou*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TV85PXZL-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q31798*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chancre_mou
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chancroid

Chandler syndrome

BT: · corneal disease
· glaucoma (eye)
· uvea disease
FR: *syndrome de Chandler*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q7V6Z8M2-0

---

chapped skin

BT: dermatosis
FR: *dermatose fissuraire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WXC3CV7J-6

Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease

BT: · amyotrophy
· degenerative disease
· hereditary disease
· neuromuscular diseases
· spinal cord disease

Charcot–Marie–Tooth disease (CMT) is one of the hereditary motor and sensory neuropathies, a group of varied inherited disorders of the peripheral nervous system characterized by progressive loss of muscle tissue and touch sensation across various parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amyotrophie de Charcot-Marie-Tooth*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJ3GRX9W-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Charcot-Marie-Tooth*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charcot%E2%80%93Marie%E2%80%93Tooth_disease

---

CHARGE syndrome

BT: · cardiovascular disease
· complex syndrome
· ENT disease
· eye disease
· genital diseases
· malformation
· nervous system diseases

CHARGE syndrome (formerly known as CHARGE association) is a rare syndrome caused by a genetic disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome CHARGE*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J93VZQQG-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1023604*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_CHARGE
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CHARGE_syndrome

Charles Bonnet syndrome

BT: vision disorder

Visual release hallucinations, known as Charles Bonnet Syndrome, are a type of psychophysical visual disturbance and the experience of complex visual hallucinations in a person with partial or severe blindness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Charles Bonnet*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSQFPD45-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q921907*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Charles_Bonnet
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visual_release_hallucinations

Charlin's syndrome

BT: neuralgia
FR: *syndrome du nerf nasal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KTQG903V-F

Chediak syndrome

BT: · eye disease
· hereditary disease
· immune deficiency
· leukocyte disease
· skin disease

Chédiak–Higashi syndrome (CHS) is a rare autosomal recessive disorder that arises from a mutation of a lysosomal trafficking regulator protein, which leads to a decrease in phagocytosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Chediak*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTND2FS7-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Chediak_Higashi*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ch%C3%A9diak%E2%80%93Higashi_syndrome

---

cheese worker lung

BT: · allergy
· interstitial pneumonitis
· occupational disease

Hypersensitivity pneumonitis may also be called many different names, based on the provoking antigen. These include: [Link].

FR: *poumon du laveur de fromage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DSBS21BZ-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity_pneumonitis#Types

---

cheilitis

BT: · oral cavity disease
· skin disease
NT: · actinic cheilitis
· exfoliative cheilitis
· granulomatous cheilitis
· macrocheilia
· perleche
· plasmocystic cheilitis

Cheilitis is inflammation of the lips. This inflammation may include the perioral skin (the skin around the mouth), the vermilion border, or the labial mucosa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chéilite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6J5BT6N-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1068997*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ch%C3%A9ilite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cheilitis

---

chemical burn

BT: burn

A chemical burn occurs when living tissue is exposed to a corrosive substance (such as a strong acid, base or oxidizer) or a cytotoxic agent (such as mustard gas, lewisite or arsine). (Wikipedia)

FR: *brûlure chimique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NR20G558-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Br%C3%BBlure_chimique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chemical_burn

---

chemosis

BT: conjunctiva disease

Chemosis is the swelling (or edema) of the conjunctiva. It is due to the oozing of exudate from abnormally permeable capillaries. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chémosis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VFT5RGXT-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ch%C3%A9mosis*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chemosis

---

cherubism

BT: · osteochondrodysplasia
· stomatology

Cherubism is a rare genetic disorder that causes prominence in the lower portion in the face. The name is derived from the temporary chubby-cheeked resemblance to putti, often confused with cherubs, in Renaissance paintings. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie maxillaire fibreuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MZQ62RB3-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q568865*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ch%C3%A9rubisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cherubism

---

chest wall dehiscence

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
FR: *déhiscence de la paroi thoracique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJSL65J5-8

---

chest wall lipoma

BT: lipoma
FR: *lipome de la paroi thoracique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MSJRSK91-N

---

chest wall tumor

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· tumor
FR: *tumeur de la paroi thoracique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G9FCNPH7-Q

---

cheyletiellosis

BT: · parasitosis
· skin disease
· zoonosis
FR: *cheyletiellose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZQ13FJV-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cheyletiellose*

Cheyne-Stokes breathing

BT: respiratory disease

Cheyne–Stokes respiration is an abnormal pattern of breathing characterized by progressively deeper, and sometimes faster, breathing followed by a gradual decrease that results in a temporary stop in breathing called an apnea. (Wikipedia)

FR: *respiration de Cheyne-Stokes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KZNPKRKP-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiration_de_Cheyne-Stokes*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cheyne%E2%80%93Stokes_respiration

---

Chiari network
BT: congenital heart disease
FR: réseau de Chiari
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6CZQM17-N

---

chiasmatic syndrome
BT: · cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
NT: bitemporal hemianopsia
FR: syndrome chiasmatique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B7LX0HZR-7

---

chikungunya
BT: · arbovirus disease
· tropical disease

Chikungunya is an infection caused by the chikungunya virus (CHIKV). Symptoms include fever and joint pain. (Wikipedia)

FR: chikungunya
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7VXHRJ5-V
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q243257
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chikungunya
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chikungunya

Chilaiditi syndrome
BT: colonic disease

Chilaiditi syndrome is a rare condition when pain occurs due to transposition of a loop of large intestine (usually transverse colon) in between the diaphragm and the liver, visible on plain abdominal X-ray or chest X-ray. Normally this causes no symptoms, and this is called Chilaiditi's sign. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Chilaiditi
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S3ZHRXNG-Q
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chilaiditi_syndrome

---

chilblain
BT: · cold-induced disorder
· skin disease

Chilblains — also known as pernio and chill burns — is a medical condition that occurs when a predisposed individual is exposed to cold and humidity, causing tissue damage. (Wikipedia)

FR: engelure
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2LTFC53-6
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chilblains

---

child abuse
Syn: child maltreatment
BT: victimology
NT: shaken baby syndrome

Child abuse or child maltreatment is physical, sexual, and/or psychological maltreatment or neglect of a child or children, especially by a parent or a caregiver. (Wikipedia)

FR: enfant maltraité
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZCQ6GBL2-R
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maltraitance_sur_mineur
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Child_abuse

---

child maltreatment

→ **child abuse**

---

childhood disintegrative disorder
BT: developmental disorder

Childhood disintegrative disorder (CDD), also known as Heller's syndrome and disintegrative psychosis, is a rare condition characterized by late onset of developmental delays—or severe and sudden reversals—in language, social function, and motor skills. (Wikipedia)

FR: trouble désintégratif de l'enfance
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJF6F9JN-2
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_d%C3%A9sint%C3%A9gratif_de_l%27enfance
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Childhood_disintegrative_disorder

---

childhood flexural comedones
BT: comedo
FR: comédon des plis de l'enfant
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KV960S87-J

---

chlamydiosis
BT: bacteriosis
NT: · inclusion conjunctivitis
· inclusion urethritis
· lymphogranuloma venereum
· ornithosis
· trachoma
FR: chlamydiose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G87S7SRV-5
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chlamydiose

---

chloasma
Syn: melasma
BT: pigmentation disorder

Melasma (also known as chloasma faciei, or the mask of pregnancy when present in pregnant women) is a tan or dark skin discoloration. (Wikipedia)

FR: chloasma
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DN1775XK-0
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9lasma
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melasma

---

chlorine acne
BT: acne
FR: acné chlorique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1XMFRMV-8

---

chloroleukemia

→ **chloroma**

---

chloroma
Syn: · chloroleukemia
· granulocytic sarcoma
BT: · acute myelogenous leukemia
· sarcoma

A myeloid sarcoma (chloroma, granulocytic sarcoma, extramedullary myeloid tumor), is a solid tumor composed of immature white blood cells called myeloblasts. (Wikipedia)

FR: chlorome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJP8NJKH-7
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myeloid_sarcoma

---

cholangiocarcinoma

→ **biliary tract cancer**

---

cholangioma

BT: · adenoma
· biliary tract disease
· hepatic disease
FR: *cholangiome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPR6NT90-9

---

cholangitis

BT: biliary tract disease
NT: sclerosing cholangitis

Ascending cholangitis, also known as acute cholangitis or simply cholangitis, is inflammation of the bile duct (cholangitis), usually caused by bacteria ascending from its junction with the duodenum (first part of the small intestine). (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiocholite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JLV6XVXP-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q603644*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiocholite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascending_cholangitis

---

cholecystitis

BT: biliary tract disease

Cholecystitis is inflammation of the gallbladder. Symptoms include right upper abdominal pain, nausea, vomiting, and occasionally fever. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cholécystite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VM4G4Q66-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q376666*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chol%C3%A9cystite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholecystitis

---

choledochectasia

BT: · biliary tract disease
· cyst

Choledochal cysts (a.k.a. bile duct cyst) are congenital conditions involving cystic dilatation of bile ducts. They are uncommon in western countries but not as rare in East Asian nations like Japan and China. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cholédochocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RHLR8RMR-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choledochal_cysts*

---

choledocolithiasis

Syn: *common bile duct lithiasis*
BT: · biliary tract disease
· lithiasis

Common bile duct stone, also known as choledocholithiasis, is the presence of gallstones in the common bile duct (CBD) (thus choledocho- + lithiasis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *lithiase cholédocienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXW8ZS83-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_bile_duct_stone*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithiase_biliaire

---

cholelithiasis

→ **biliary lithiasis**

---

cholera

BT: bacteriosis

Cholera is an infection of the small intestine by some strains of the bacterium Vibrio cholerae. Symptoms may range from none, to mild, to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *choléra*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWPGT5HQ-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12090*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chol%C3%A9ra
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholera

---

cholestasis

→ **cholostasis**

---

cholesteatoma

BT: · cyst
· ENT disease
· middle ear disease

Cholesteatoma is a destructive and expanding growth consisting of keratinizing squamous epithelium in the middle ear and/or mastoid process. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cholestéatome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZWKJXHC-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q558230*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholest%C3%A9atome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholesteatoma

---

cholesterol

BT: biological substance
RT: desmosterolosis

Cholesterol (from the Ancient Greek chole- (bile) and stereos (solid), followed by the chemical suffix -ol for an alcohol) is an organic molecule. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cholestérol*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GGQQTMZR-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholest%C3%A9rol*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholesterol

---

cholesterol granuloma

BT: granuloma
FR: *granulome cholestérolique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZ9XKT5K-T

---

choline deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency
FR: *carence en choline*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X4TKMD89-S

---

cholinergic dysautonomia

BT: diseases of the autonomic nervous system
FR: *dysautonomie cholinergique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9JL9L36-X

---

cholinergic urticaria

BT: urticaria

Cholinergic urticaria (CU) is a type of physical urticaria (or hives) that appears when a person is sweating or their core body temperature increases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *urticaire cholinergique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LF4J6V3W-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3820071*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholinergic_urticaria

---

cholostasis

Syn: *cholestasis*
BT: biliary tract disease
NT: intrahepatic cholostasis

Cholestasis is a condition where bile cannot flow from the liver to the duodenum. The two basic distinctions are an obstructive type of cholestasis where there is a mechanical blockage in the duct system that can occur from a gallstone or malignancy, and metabolic types of cholestasis which are disturbances in bile formation that can occur because of genetic defects or acquired as a side effect of many medications. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cholostase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQ7W4MJ3-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholestase*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholestasis

---

chondroblastoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· chondropathy

Chondroblastoma is a rare, benign, locally aggressive bone tumor that typically affects the epiphyses or apophyses of long bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chondroblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SSXGGTKL-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1076053*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondroblastoma

---

chondrocalcinosis

Syn: *pseudogout*
BT: chondropathy

Chondrocalcinosis or cartilage calcification is calcification (accumulation of calcium salts) in hyaline and/or fibrocartilage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chondrocalcinose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VFMRTXK6-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q559082*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrocalcinose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrocalcinosis

---

chondrodermatitis helicis nodularis

BT: · dermatitis
· external ear disease

Chondrodermatitis nodularis chronica helicis is a small, nodular, tender, chronic inflammatory lesion occurring on the helix of the ear, occurring most often in men. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chondrodermatite nodulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJ39211N-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/*
Chondrodermatitis_nodularis_chronica_helicis

---

chondrodysplasia punctata

BT: · osteochondrodysplasia
· peroxisomal disorders

Chondrodysplasia punctata is a clinically and genetically diverse group of rare diseases, first described by Erich Conradi (1882–1968), that share the features of stippled epiphyses and skeletal changes.Types include: (Wikipedia)

FR: *chondrodysplasie ponctuée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q669CJLJ-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1076060*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrodysplasia_punctata

---

chondroectodermal dysplasia

Syn: *Ellis-van Creveld syndrome*
BT: · bone dysplasia
· congenital heart disease
· dental disease
· hereditary disease
· mucopolysaccharidosis
· nail disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
· polydactyly

Ellis–van Creveld syndrome (also called mesoectodermal dysplasia) is a rare genetic disorder of the skeletal dysplasia type. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie chondroectodermique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DTGT58D2-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Ellis-Van_Creveld*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ellis
%E2%80%93van_Creveld_syndrome

---

chondroid lipoma

BT: lipoma

Chondroid lipomas are deep-seated, firm, yellow tumors that characteristically occur on the legs of women. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipome chondroïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJ60NGTM-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5104526*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondroid_lipoma

---

chondroid syringoma

BT: syringoma
FR: *syringome chondroïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8NKJGZL-N

---

chondroma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · chondromatosis
· enchondroma
· periosteal chondroma
· sternal chondroma
· synovial chondromatosis

A chondroma is a benign cartilaginous tumor, which is encapsulated with a lobular growing pattern. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chondrome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M195R144-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1076078*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondroma

---

chondromalacia

BT: chondropathy
FR: chondromalacie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4V586XX-D
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondromalacie

---

chondromatosis

BT: chondroma
FR: chondromatose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QHM5RJ7D-5
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondromatose

---

chondromyxoid fibroma

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· fibroma

Chondromyxoid fibroma is a type of cartilaginous tumor.Most cases are characterised by GRM1 gene fusion or promoter swapping. (Wikipedia)

FR: fibrome chondromyxoïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HN9KFR2J-H
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondromyxoid_fibroma

---

chondropathy

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · chondroblastoma
· chondrocalcinosis
· chondromalacia
· chondrosarcoma
· relapsing polychondritis
· Tietze syndrome

Chondropathy refers to a disease of the cartilage. It is frequently divided into 5 grades, with 0-2 defined as normal and 3-4 defined as diseased. (Wikipedia)

FR: chondropathie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V82Z5DWB-N
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q851693
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondropathy

---

chondrosarcoma

BT: · chondropathy
· sarcoma
NT: · mesenchymal chondrosarcoma
· myxoid chondrosarcoma

Chondrosarcoma is a cancer composed of cells derived from transformed cells that produce cartilage. Chondrosarcoma is a member of a category of tumors of bone and soft tissue known as sarcomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: chondrosarcome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W5NXKDG9-V
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1076087
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrosarcome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrosarcoma

---

chordee

Syn: penile plication
BT: penile diseases

Chordee is a condition in which the head of the penis curves downward or upward, at the junction of the head and shaft of the penis. (Wikipedia)

FR: courbure pénienne
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2HQNXKV-W
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chordee

---

chordoid sarcoma

BT: sarcoma
FR: sarcome chordoïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z95BJNKL-T

---

chordoma

BT: · cancer
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: paranasal sinus chordoma

Chordoma is a rare slow-growing neoplasm thought to arise from cellular remnants of the notochord. The evidence for this is the location of the tumors (along the neuraxis), the similar immunohistochemical staining patterns, and the demonstration that notochordal cells are preferentially left behind in the clivus and sacrococcygeal regions when the remainder of the notochord regresses during fetal life. (Wikipedia)

FR: chordome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V0LGBZ1K-R
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1076389
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chordoma

---

chorea

BT: · extrapyramidal syndrome
· involuntary movement

Chorea (or choreia, occasionally) is an abnormal involuntary movement disorder, one of a group of neurological disorders called dyskinesias. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome choréique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSKQX0LX-J
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chorea

---

choreoathetosis

BT: · cerebral disorder
· involuntary movement
NT: Lesch-Nyhan syndrome

Choreoathetosis is the occurrence of involuntary movements in a combination of chorea (irregular migrating contractions) and athetosis (twisting and writhing). (Wikipedia)

FR: choréoathétose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPQPXQG0-K
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choreoathetosis

---

chorioadenoma destruens

BT: · adenoma
· hydatidiform mole
· uterine diseases

Invasive hydatidiform mole, is a type of neoplasia that grows into the muscular wall of the uterus. It is formed after conception (fertilization of an egg by a sperm). (Wikipedia)

FR: *chorioadénome destruens*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGB8LZJZ-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Invasive_hydatidiform_mole*

---

chorioamnionitis

BT: · bacteriosis
· fetal diseases

Chorioamnionitis also known as intra-amniotic infection (IAI) is an inflammation of the fetal membranes (amnion and chorion) due to a bacterial infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chorioamniotite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLBPZXWK-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2552421*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chorioamnionitis

---

chorioangioma

Syn: *placental hemangioma*
BT: · benign neoplasm
· placenta diseases
· vascular disease

Chorioangioma is a benign tumor of placenta. It is seen in approximately 0.5 to 1% pregnancies. It is mostly diagnosed ultrasonically in the second trimester of pregnancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chorioangiome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GCB9HZKV-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5104959*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chorioangioma

---

choriocarcinoma

Syn: *chorioepithelioma*
BT: · carcinoma
· secretory tumor
NT: · lung choriocarcinoma
· mediastinal choriocarcinoma
· placental choriocarcinoma

Choriocarcinoma is a malignant, trophoblastic cancer, usually of the placenta. It is characterized by early hematogenous spread to the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *choriocarcinome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BW6WJ6PL-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1076481*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choriocarcinome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choriocarcinoma

---

chorioepithelioma

→ **choriocarcinoma**

---

chorioretinitis

BT: · retinopathy
· uvea disease
NT: · central serous chorioretinopathy
· chorioretinitis sclopetaria
· Doyne honeycomb retinal degeneration
· pigmentary chorioretinopathy

Chorioretinitis is an inflammation of the choroid (thin pigmented vascular coat of the eye) and retina of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *choriorétinite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FV6J21HB-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1402851*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chorioretinitis

---

chorioretinitis sclopetaria

BT: · chorioretinitis
· contusion
FR: *choriorétinite sclopetaria*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S7QWMNQ9-R

---

chorioretinopathy

BT: · retinopathy
· uvea disease
NT: · Aicardi syndrome
· geographic chorioretinopathy
FR: *choriorétinopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCQ9CCS9-J

---

choristoma

BT: malformation
NT: myelolipoma

Choristomas, a form of heterotopia, are closely related benign tumors found in abnormal locations.It is different from a hamartoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *choristome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J0N8K8MS-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q40649915*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choristoma

---

choroid detachment

→ **choroidal detachment**

---

choroid hemorrhage

BT: · hemorrhage
· uvea disease
FR: *hémorragie choroïdienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W3J6BT4J-C

---

choroid plexus papilloma

BT: · glioma
· papilloma

Choroid plexus papilloma, also known as papilloma of the choroid plexus, is a rare benign neuroepithelial intraventricular WHO grade I lesion found in the choroid plexus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papillome du plexus choroïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHXD9KR4-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choroid_plexus_papilloma*

---

choroidal detachment
Syn: *choroid detachment*
BT: uvea disease
FR: *décollement de la choroïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RM3HCSM6-0

choroidal fold
BT: uvea disease
FR: *pli choroïdien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VC8J43HW-H

choroidal neovascularization
BT: · neovascularization
· uvea disease

Choroidal neovascularization (CNV) is the creation of new blood vessels in the choroid layer of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néovascularisation choroïdienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TM74TDJT-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choroidal_neovascularization*

choroidal sclerosis
BT: uvea disease
FR: *choroïdose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJPZPMW9-Q

choroideremia
BT: · hereditary disease
· retinopathy
· uvea disease

Choroideremia (CHM) is a rare, X-linked recessive form of hereditary retinal degeneration that affects roughly 1 in 50,000 males. (Wikipedia)

FR: *choroïdérémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C7VVC7BW-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2397009*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choro%C3%AFd%C3%A9r%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choroideremia

choroiditis
BT: uvea disease
NT: · acute choroiditis
· disseminated choroiditis
· serpiginous choroiditis
· subacute diffus choroiditis
FR: *choroïdite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K2G04CNC-K

choroidopathy
BT: uvea disease
NT: hemorrhagic macular choroidopathy
FR: *choroïdopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HF2LFM3F-3

Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome
BT: · anhidrosis
· hereditary disease
· hypotrichosis
· oligodontia
FR: *syndrome de Christ-Siemens-Touraine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z277690J-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Christ-Siemens-Touraine*

chromhidrosis
BT: sweat gland disease

Chromhidrosis is a rare condition characterized by the secretion of colored sweat. It is caused by the deposition of lipofuscin in the sweat glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chromhidrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q49VZ4W8-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2966706*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromhydrose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromhidrosis

chromoblastomycosis
BT: · mycosis
· skin disease

Chromoblastomycosis is a long-term fungal infection of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (a chronic subcutaneous mycosis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *chromoblastomycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJ05PXR9-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2726043*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromoblastomycosis

chromophobe adenoma
BT: · adenoma
· pituitary diseases
FR: *adénome chromophobe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRXVZW59-H

chromosomal aberration
BT: genetic disease
NT: · 46XX male syndrome
· 46XY female syndrome
· abnormal chromosome
· aneuploidy
· Turner syndrome

A chromosomal disorder, anomaly, aberration, or mutation is a missing, extra, or irregular portion of chromosomal DNA. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aberration chromosomique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KBVM42F0-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anomalie_chromosomique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosome_abnormality

chromosome duplication

BT: abnormal chromosome

Gene duplication (or chromosomal duplication or gene amplification) is a major mechanism through which new genetic material is generated during molecular evolution. (Wikipedia)

FR: *duplication chromosomique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR9LQV7M-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duplication_(g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gene_duplication

chromosome fragility

BT: genetic disease
NT: · Bloom syndrome
· Fanconi anemia
· fragile site
· fragile X syndrome
· Nijmegen breakage syndrome
FR: *fragilité chromosomique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z080LN2C-5

chromosome insertion

BT: abnormal chromosome

In genetics, an insertion (also called an insertion mutation) is the addition of one or more nucleotide base pairs into a DNA sequence. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insertion chromosomique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PDS1RSSR-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insertion_(g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insertion_(genetics)

chromosome inversion

BT: abnormal chromosome

An inversion is a chromosome rearrangement in which a segment of a chromosome is reversed end to end. An inversion occurs when a single chromosome undergoes breakage and rearrangement within itself. (Wikipedia)

FR: *inversion chromosomique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZRS9HH1-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosomal_inversion*

chromosome translocation

BT: abnormal chromosome

In genetics, chromosome translocation is a phenomenon that results in unusual rearrangement of chromosomes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *translocation chromosomique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SCVWNBNB-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Translocation_(g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosomal_translocation

chronic cor pulmonale

BT: cor pulmonale
FR: *coeur pulmonaire chronique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRD2C2M3-3

chronic disease

BT: disease

A chronic condition is a human health condition or disease that is persistent or otherwise long-lasting in its effects or a disease that comes with time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie chronique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J5PK2KH4-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_chronique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_condition

chronic fatigue syndrome

BT: · arthralgia
· asthenia
· cognitive disorder
· headache
· myalgia
· pharyngitis

Chronic fatigue syndrome (CFS), also referred to as myalgic encephalomyelitis (ME), is a medical condition characterized by long-term fatigue and other persistent symptoms that limit a person's ability to carry out ordinary daily activities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de fatigue chronique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZDS73SR-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q209733*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_fatigue_chronique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_fatigue_syndrome

chronic granulomatous disease

BT: · granulomatosis
· hereditary disease
· leukocyte disease

Chronic granulomatous disease (CGD) (also known as Bridges–Good syndrome, chronic granulomatous disorder, and Quie syndrome) is a diverse group of hereditary diseases in which certain cells of the immune system have difficulty forming the reactive oxygen compounds (most importantly the superoxide radical due to defective phagocyte NADPH oxidase) used to kill certain ingested pathogens. (Wikipedia)

FR: *granulomatose septique chronique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHH6X500-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2165663*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatose_septique_chronique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_granulomatous_disease

chronic inflammatory demyelinating neuropathy

BT: polyneuropathy

Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy is an acquired immune-mediated inflammatory disorder of the peripheral nervous system. The disorder is sometimes called chronic relapsing polyneuropathy (CRP) or chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy (because it involves the nerve roots). (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyneuropathie chronique inflammatoire démyélinisante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BW5TZG79-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyradiculon%C3%A9vrite_chronique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_inflammatory_demyelinating_polyneuropathy

chronic kidney disease

Syn: *chronic renal disease*
BT: · kidney disease
· renal failure

Chronic kidney disease (CKD) is a medical condition in which there is gradual loss of kidney function over a period of months to years. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphropathie chronique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKB105VH-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_kidney_disease*

---

chronic lymphocytic leukaemia

→ **chronic lymphocytic leukemia**

---

chronic lymphocytic leukemia

Syn: *chronic lymphocytic leukaemia*
BT: · leukemia
· lymphoproliferative syndrome
NT: · prolymphocytic leukemia
· Richter syndrome

Chronic lymphocytic leukemia (CLL) is a type of cancer in which the bone marrow makes too many lymphocytes (a type of white blood cell). (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie lymphoïde chronique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HH9GW4ZG-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1088156*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie_lympho%C3%AFde_chronique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_lymphocytic_leukemia

---

chronic myelogenous leukemia

BT: · leukemia
· myeloproliferative syndrome

Chronic myelogenous leukemia (CML), also known as chronic myeloid leukemia, is a cancer of the white blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie myéloïde chronique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XFQHTSLS-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie_my%C3%A9lo%C3%AFde_chronique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_myelogenous_leukemia

---

chronic myelomonocytic leukemia

BT: · leukemia
· myelodysplastic syndrome
· myeloproliferative syndrome

Chronic myelomonocytic leukemia (CMML) is a type of leukemia, which are cancers of the blood-forming cells of the bone marrow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie myélomonocytaire chronique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V0W6PQBZ-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1088072*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_myelomonocytic_leukemia

---

chronic neutrophilic leukemia

BT: · leukemia
· myeloproliferative syndrome

Chronic neutrophilic leukemia (CNL) is a rare myeloproliferative neoplasm that features a persistent neutrophilia in peripheral blood, myeloid hyperplasia in bone marrow, hepatosplenomegaly, and the absence of the Philadelphia chromosome or a BCR/ABL fusion gene. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie chronique à neutrophiles*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7JWVRXP-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1088057*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_neutrophilic_leukemia

---

chronic obstructive lung disease

→ **chronic obstructive pulmonary disease**

---

chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

Syn: *chronic obstructive lung disease*
BT: obstructive pulmonary disease
NT: pulmonary emphysema

Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) is a type of obstructive lung disease characterized by long-term breathing problems and poor airflow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bronchopneumopathie chronique obstructive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLS29G6H-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q199804*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchopneumopathie_chronique_obstructive
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_obstructive_pulmonary_disease

---

chronic paroxystic hemicrania

BT: headache
FR: *hémicrânie paroxystique chronique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKFFV862-M

---

chronic renal disease

→ **chronic kidney disease**

---

chronic renal failure

BT: renal failure
FR: *insuffisance rénale chronique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0CGL7H9-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_r%C3%A9nale_chronique*

Churg-Strauss syndrome

BT: vasculitis
FR: *syndrome de Churg et Strauss*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MBFM3CQS-C

---

chylopericardium

BT: pericardial disease
FR: *chylopéricarde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX0RRRT8-8

---

chylothorax

BT: pleural disease

A chylothorax is a type of pleural effusion. It results from lymph formed in the digestive system called chyle accumulating in the pleural cavity due to either disruption or obstruction of the thoracic duct. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chylothorax*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VHXP3MZM-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1090224*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chylothorax
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chylothorax

CINCA syndrome

Syn: *NOMID syndrome*
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· hereditary disease
· nervous system diseases
· skin disease
FR: *syndrome CINCA*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVT3K702-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q779203*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_cinca

---

circumaortic left renal vein

BT: · kidney disease
· malformation
RT: inflammation
FR: *veine rénale gauche circumaortique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TP1VMF98-S

---

circumscribed scleroderma

BT: scleroderma
NT: · linear scleroderma
· morphea scleroderma
· scleroderma guttata
FR: *sclérodermie circonscrite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SHV7H8HF-D

---

cirrhosis

BT: hepatic disease
NT: · biliary cirrhosis
· cryptogenic cirrhosis

Cirrhosis, also known as liver cirrhosis or hepatic cirrhosis, is a condition in which the liver does not function properly due to long-term damage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cirrhose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TM29H2JL-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cirrhose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cirrhosis

---

citrullinemia

BT: aminoacid disorder

Citrullinemia is an autosomal recessive urea cycle disorder that causes ammonia and other toxic substances to accumulate in the blood.Two forms of citrullinemia have been described, both having different signs and symptoms, and are caused by mutations in different genes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *citrullinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S7WFFBX7-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q859142*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Citrullin%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Citrullinemia

---

cladosporiosis

BT: mycosis
NT: tinea nigra
FR: *cladosporiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N8MWS0P1-V

Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome

BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· enophthalmus
· myosis
· ophthalmoplegia
· ptosis
NT: · Pancoast syndrome
· Raeder syndrome
· Wallenberg syndrome
FR: *syndrome de Claude Bernard-Horner*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVBS5FX1-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Claude_Bernard-Horner*

---

claustrophobia

BT: anxiety disorder

Claustrophobia is the fear of being in a small space, room, or confined area and unable to escape. It can be triggered by many situations or stimuli, including elevators crowded to capacity, windowless rooms, hotel rooms with closed doors and sealed windows, Even bedrooms with a lock on the outside, small cars and tight-necked clothing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *claustrophobie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDD7G1L3-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Claustrophobie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Claustrophobia

---

clear cell acanthoma

BT: acanthoma

Clear cell acanthoma (also known as "Acanthome cellules claires of Degos and Civatte," "Degos acanthoma," and "Pale cell acanthoma") is a benign clinical and histological lesion initially described as neoplastic, which some authors now regard as a reactive dermatosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acanthome à cellules claires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZW7ZMGS-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5130798*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear_cell_acanthoma

---

clear cell carcinoma

BT: carcinoma
NT: bronchopulmonar clear cell carcinoma

A Clear-cell carcinoma is a carcinoma (i.e. not a sarcoma) showing clear cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome à cellules claires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q5KGLX25-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_%C3%A0_cellules_claires*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear_cell_carcinoma

---

clear cell hidradenoma

BT: · sweat gland disease
· tumor
FR: *acrospirome eccrine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T16J8VV0-7

---

clear cell papulosis

BT: · papulosis
· pigmentation disorder
FR: *papulose à cellules claires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPVP8JJV-G

---

clear cell sarcoma

BT: sarcoma

Clear-cell sarcoma is a rare form of cancer called sarcoma. It is known to occur mainly in the soft tissues and dermis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcome à cellules claires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZT76KDCW-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear-cell_sarcoma*

---

clear cell tumor

BT: malignant tumor

Clear-cell tumor (any with Clear cells) can refer to: clear-cell sarcoma, including clear-cell sarcoma of the kidney; clear-cell carcinoma, all/mostly clear-cell adenocarcinoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur à cellules claires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FN40R3L3-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear-cell_tumor*

---

cleft

BT: · malformation
· stomatology

A cleft is an opening, fissure, or V-shaped indentation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fissure congénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QP0B19SD-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cleft*

---

cleft foot

BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
FR: *pied pince de homard*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XR8JKPWD-X

---

cleft lip

Syn: *harelip*
BT: · malformation
· oral cavity disease
NT: · blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome
· Mohr syndrome
· orofaciodigital syndrome
· Van der Woude syndrome

Cleft lip and cleft palate, also known as orofacial cleft, is a group of conditions that includes cleft lip (CL), cleft palate (CP), and both together (CLP). (Wikipedia)

FR: *bec de lièvre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZXVKFG0-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fente_labio-palatine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cleft_lip_and_cleft_palate

---

cleft palate

Syn: *palatoschisis*
BT: · malformation
· oral cavity disease
NT: · blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome
· DiGeorge syndrome
· orofaciodigital syndrome
· Pierre Robin syndrome
· popliteal pterygium syndrome
· Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome
· Stickler syndrome
· Van der Woude syndrome
FR: *fente palatine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KV33LMSQ-8

---

cleidocranial dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· osteochondrodysplasia

Cleidocranial dysostosis (CCD), also called cleidocranial dysplasia, is a birth defect that mostly affects the bones and teeth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie cléidocrânienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8ZHWSJC-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q781618*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_cl%C3%A9idocr%C3%A2nienne
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cleidocranial_dysostosis

---

clinodactyly

BT: · disease of the hand
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
NT: trichorhinophalangeal syndrome

Clinodactyly is a medical term describing the curvature of a digit (a finger or toe) in the plane of the palm, most commonly the fifth finger (the "little finger") towards the adjacent fourth finger (the "ring finger"). (Wikipedia)

FR: *clinodactylie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MFDW9QGL-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clinodactylie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clinodactyly

---

cloacal exstrophy

BT: · abdominal disease
· malformation

Cloacal exstrophy (EC) is a severe birth defect wherein much of the abdominal organs (the bladder and intestines) are exposed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *exstrophie cloacale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RBRN4D0C-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5134736*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cloacal_exstrophy

---

cloacal persistence

Syn: *persistent cloaca*
BT: · digestive diseases
· female genital diseases
· malformation
· urinary system disease
FR: *persistance du cloaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BNL7FMRL-J

---

clonorchiasis

BT: distomatosis

Clonorchiasis is an infectious disease caused by the Chinese liver fluke, Clonorchis sinensis, and two related species. (Wikipedia)

FR: *clonorchiase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6TJFZH0-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1102300*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clonorchiase
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clonorchiasis

---

cloverleaf skull

BT: · craniosynostosis
· malformation
· skull disease
FR: *crâne en trèfle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DMS044LS-4

---

clubbing finger

BT: · deformation
· nail disease

Nail clubbing, also known as digital clubbing or clubbing, is a deformity of the finger or toe nails associated with a number of diseases, mostly of the heart and lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *doigt hippocratique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJD92Q33-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail_clubbing*

---

clubfoot

BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation

Clubfoot is a birth defect where one or both feet are rotated inward and downward. The affected foot and leg may be smaller than the other. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pied bot*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSVS3BQ9-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clubfoot*

---

cluster headache

BT: · arteritis
· cerebrovascular disease
· headache
NT: Raeder syndrome

Cluster headache (CH) is a neurological disorder characterized by recurrent severe headaches on one side of the head, typically around the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *céphalée vasomotrice de Horton*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJPDQFDL-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q166907*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Algie_vasculaire_de_la_face
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cluster_headache

---

co-infection

→ **mixed infection**

COACH syndrome

BT: · cerebellar disease
· complex syndrome
· eye disease
· hepatic disease
· malformation

COACH syndrome is a rare recessive genetic disease. The name is an acronym of the defining signs: cerebellar vermis aplasia, oligophrenia, congenital ataxia, coloboma and hepatic fibrosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome COACH*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MF063W02-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/COACH_syndrome*

---

coagulation factor deficiency

BT: coagulopathy
FR: *déficit en facteur de la coagulation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQQM6P88-S

---

coagulopathy

BT: hemopathy
NT: · activated protein C resistance
· afibrinogenemia
· antithrombin III deficiency
· Bernard-Soulier syndrome
· coagulation factor deficiency
· disseminated intravascular coagulopathy
· dysfibrinogenemia
· dysplasminogenemia
· factor X deficiency
· factor XII deficiency
· hemophilia
· hypercoagulability
· hypereosinophilic syndrome
· hypofibrinogenemia
· hypoprothrombinemia
· Kasabach Merrit syndrome
· protein C deficiency
· Scott syndrome
· thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura
· von Willebrand disease

Coagulopathy (also called a bleeding disorder) is a condition in which the blood's ability to coagulate (form clots) is impaired. (Wikipedia)

FR: *coagulopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSBS7B77-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coagulopathie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coagulopathy

Coats disease

Syn: *Leber-Coats miliary aneurysm*
BT: · retinopathy
· telangiectasia

Coats' disease, is a rare congenital, nonhereditary eye disorder, causing full or partial blindness, characterized by abnormal development of blood vessels behind the retina. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiomatose miliaire rétinienne de Leber-Coats*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CWKH5LS4-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q915322*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coats%27_disease

---

coccidioidomycosis

BT: mycosis

Coccidioidomycosis (, kok-sid-ee-oy-doh-my-KOH-sis), commonly known as cocci, Valley fever, as well as California fever, desert rheumatism, and San Joaquin Valley fever, is a mammalian fungal disease caused by Coccidioides immitis or Coccidioides posadasii. (Wikipedia)

FR: *coccidioïdomycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6PNWCWC-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q868137*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coccidio%C3%AFdomycose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coccidioidomycosis

---

coccidiosis

BT: protozoal disease

Coccidiosis is a parasitic disease of the intestinal tract of animals caused by coccidian protozoa. The disease spreads from one animal to another by contact with infected feces or ingestion of infected tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *coccidiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NW9P66FB-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q487837*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coccidiose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coccidiosis

---

coccygodinia

BT: rachialgia

Coccydynia is a medical term meaning pain in the coccyx or tailbone area, often brought on by a fall onto the coccyx or by persistent irritation usually from sitting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *coccygodinie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQXT2JH0-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coccygodynie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coccydynia

Cockayne syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· ENT disease
· eye disease
· hereditary disease
· nervous system diseases
· skin disease

Cockayne syndrome (CS), also called Neill-Dingwall syndrome, is a rare and fatal autosomal recessive neurodegenerative disorder characterized by growth failure, impaired development of the nervous system, abnormal sensitivity to sunlight (photosensitivity), eye disorders and premature aging. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Cockayne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5DZXH85-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q914389*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cockayne
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cockayne_syndrome

Cockett's syndrome

BT: vascular disease
FR: *syndrome de Cockett*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q8TDNRZW-8

---

coeliac disease

Syn: *celiac disease*
BT: · immunopathology
· intestinal malabsorption

Coeliac disease or celiac disease is a long-term autoimmune disorder that primarily affects the small intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie coeliaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S2ZF375C-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_c%C5%93liaque*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coeliac_disease

---

coenuriasis

BT: cestode disease

Coenurosis, also known as caenurosis, coenuriasis, gid or sturdy, is a parasitic infection that develops in the intermediate hosts of some tapeworm species (Taenia multiceps, T. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cénurose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SM6TRK59-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coenurosis*

---

coffee torrefactor lung

BT: · allergy
· interstitial pneumonitis
· occupational disease

Hypersensitivity pneumonitis may also be called many different names, based on the provoking antigen. These include: [Link].

FR: *poumon du torréfacteur de café*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V94C9XNZ-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity_pneumonitis#Types

---

Coffin-Lowry syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· mental retardation

Coffin–Lowry syndrome is a genetic disorder that is X-linked dominant and which causes severe mental problems sometimes associated with abnormalities of growth, cardiac abnormalities, kyphoscoliosis, as well as auditory and visual abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Coffin-Lowry*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZTPCQN7-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1106881*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Coffin-Lowry
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coffin%E2%80%93Lowry_syndrome

Coffin-Siris syndrome

BT: · congenital disease
· dysostosis
· mental retardation

Coffin–Siris Syndrome is a rare genetic disorder that causes developmental delays and absent fifth finger and toe nails. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Coffin et Siris*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXJKBRFW-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2348105*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coffin%E2%80%93Siris_syndrome

Cogan corneal dystophy

BT: corneal dystrophy
FR: *dystrophie cornéenne de Cogan*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ2NZXZF-F

Cogan interstitial keratitis

BT: · ENT disease
· keratitis

Cogan syndrome is a rare disorder characterized by recurrent inflammation of the front of the eye (the cornea) and often fever, fatigue, and weight loss, episodes of vertigo (dizziness), tinnitus (ringing in the ears) and hearing loss. It can lead to deafness or blindness if untreated. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératite interstitielle de Cogan*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RM8N1QDW-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cogan*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cogan_syndrome

Cogan microkystic corneal dystrophy

BT: corneal dystrophy
FR: *dystrophie cornéenne microkystique de Cogan*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3RFW9H9-W

Cogan oculomotor apraxia

BT: · apraxia
· congenital disease
· oculomotor syndrome
FR: *apraxie oculomotrice de Cogan*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q70Q8X7C-M

Cogan-Reese syndrome

BT: uvea disease
FR: *syndrome de Cogan-Reese*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B00BN7DX-N

---

cognitive disorder

BT: organic mental disorder
NT: · chronic fatigue syndrome
· fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome
· Kleine-Levin syndrome
· learning disability
· memory disorder
· mild cognitive impairment
· serotonin syndrome
· sick building syndrome
· Smith-Magenis syndrome
· Williams syndrome

Cognitive disorders (CDs), also known as neurocognitive disorders (NCDs), are a category of mental health disorders that primarily affect cognitive abilities including learning, memory, perception, and problem solving. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble cognitif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNLZG5GS-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_cognitif*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cognitive_disorder

Cohen syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· stomatology

Cohen syndrome (also known as Pepper syndrome or Cervenka syndrome) is a very rare autosomal recessive genetic disorder with varied expression, characterised by obesity, intellectual disability, distinct craniofacial abnormalities and potential ocular dysfunction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Cohen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9JPLRMR-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cohen*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cohen_syndrome

---

cold agglutinin disease

BT: · hemolytic anemia
· immunopathology

Cold agglutinin disease (CAD) is a rare autoimmune disease characterized by the presence of high concentrations of circulating cold sensitive antibodies, usually IgM and autoantibodies that are also active at temperatures below 30 °C (86 °F), directed against red blood cells, causing them to agglutinate and undergo lysis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie des agglutinines froides*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RT5T1LG0-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_agglutinines_froides*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cold_agglutinin_disease

---

cold thyroïd nodule

BT: · thyroid diseases
· tumor
FR: *nodule froid de la thyroïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K59Q71GP-Z

---

cold-induced disorder

BT: trauma
NT: · chilblain
· familial cold urticaria
· frostbite
FR: *trouble dû au froid*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QSHTPCC6-1

---

colibacillosis

BT: bacteriosis
FR: *colibacillose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CF8JC0KD-5

---

colic cancer

→ **colorectal cancer**

---

colic carcinoma

→ **colon carcinoma**

---

colic tumor

BT: · intestinal disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur du côlon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WQCFNRSZ-G

---

colitis

BT: colonic disease
NT: · colitis cystica profunda
· collagenous colitis
· necrotizing colitis
· pseudomembranous colitis

Colitis is an inflammation of the colon. Colitis may be acute and self-limited or long-term. It broadly fits into the category of digestive diseases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *colite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CTP76NN5-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2453464*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colitis

---

colitis cystica profunda

BT: · colitis
· cyst
FR: *colite kystique profonde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WKB370L6-D

---

collagenoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin disease
NT: disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis
FR: *collagénome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJ4K1GTF-P

---

collagenosis

→ **connective tissue disease**

---

collagenosis reactive perforating

BT: · connective tissue disease
· skin disease
FR: *collagénose perforante réactionnelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HMQHXLL8-K

---

collagenous colitis

BT: colitis

Collagenous colitis is an inflammatory bowel disease affecting the colon specifically with peak incidence in the 5th decade of life, affecting women more than men. (Wikipedia)

FR: *colite collagène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5BFFL93-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q450470*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colite_collag%C3%A8ne
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Collagenous_colitis

---

collapsing glomerulonephritis

Syn: *collapsing glomerulopathy*
BT: glomerulonephritis
FR: *glomérulonéphrite collapsante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5SH105K-D

---

collapsing glomerulopathy

→ **collapsing glomerulonephritis**

Colles fracture

BT: fracture

A Colles' fracture is a type of fracture of the distal forearm in which the broken end of the radius is bent backwards. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture de Pouteau-Colles*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QF77S0DR-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture_de_Pouteau-Colles*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colles%27_fracture

---

collodion baby

Syn: *sealy baby*
BT: · congenital disease
· dermatitis
· ichtyosiform erythroderma
FR: *bébé collodion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZSRKX6R-6

---

colloid carcinoma

→ **mucinous carcinoma**

---

colloid milium

BT: milium
FR: *milium colloïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PT646VDF-Z

---

coloboma

BT: · eye disease
· malformation
NT: · linear sebaceous nevus syndrome
· morning glory syndrome
· renal coloboma syndrome

A coloboma (from the Greek koloboma, meaning defect) is a hole in one of the structures of the eye, such as the iris, retina, choroid, or optic disc. (Wikipedia)

FR: *colobome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P5XPZ89W-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1462309*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colobome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coloboma

---

colon cancer

→ **colorectal cancer**

---

colon carcinoma

Syn: *colic carcinoma*
BT: · carcinoma
· colorectal cancer
FR: *carcinome du côlon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZD4LKQN6-2

---

colon polyp

BT: · colonic disease
· polyp

A colorectal polyp is a polyp (fleshy growth) occurring on the lining of the colon or rectum. Untreated colorectal polyps can develop into colorectal cancer.Colorectal polyps are often classified by their behaviour (i.e. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polype colique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8V1HSZV-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polype_colorectal*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colorectal_polyp

---

colon premalignant lesion

Syn: *colon preneoplastic lesion*
BT: · colonic disease
· intestinal cancer
· premalignant lesion
FR: *lésion précancéreuse du côlon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LL38TR5J-C

---

colon preneoplastic lesion

→ **colon premalignant lesion**

---

colon volvulus

Syn: *volvulus of the colon*
BT: intestinal disease
FR: *volvulus du côlon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HW77DT7H-K

---

colonic disease

BT: intestinal disease
NT: · Chilaiditi syndrome
· colitis
· colon polyp
· colon premalignant lesion
· colorectal adenoma
· colorectal cancer
· diverticulosis
· dolichocolon
· Hirschsprung disease
· megabladder-microcolon-intestinal hypoperistalsis syndrome
· serrated adenoma
FR: *pathologie du côlon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQZBTVM9-B

---

colonic diverticulosis

→ **diverticulosis**

Colorado tick fever

BT: · arbovirus disease
· fever

Colorado tick fever (CTF) is a viral infection (Coltivirus) transmitted from the bite of an infected Rocky Mountain wood tick (Dermacentor andersoni). (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre à tiques du Colorado*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQKHNK43-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q319315*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_%C3%A0_tiques_du_Colorado
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colorado_tick_fever

---

colorectal adenocarcinoma

BT: · adenocarcinoma
· colorectal cancer
FR: *adénocarcinome colorectal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQZG99M8-H

---

colorectal adenoma

BT: · adenoma
· colonic disease
· rectal disease

The colorectal adenoma is a benign glandular tumor of the colon and the rectum. It is a precursor lesion of the colorectal adenocarcinoma (colon cancer).Some morphological variants have been described: tubular adenoma, tubulovillous adenoma, villous adenoma, sessile serrated adenoma (SSA) (Wikipedia)

FR: *adénome colorectal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C4HK3WQR-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2825480*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nome_colorectal
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colorectal_adenoma

---

colorectal cancer

Syn: · *colorectal neoplasm*
· *colon cancer*
· *colic cancer*
BT: · cancer
· colonic disease
· intestinal cancer
· rectal disease
NT: · colon carcinoma
· colorectal adenocarcinoma
· colorectal carcinoma
· hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer
· sigmoid colon cancer

Colorectal cancer (CRC), also known as bowel cancer and colon cancer, is the development of cancer from the colon or rectum (parts of the large intestine). (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer colorectal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V9VPNSW2-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q188874*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_c%C3%B4lon
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colorectal_cancer

---

colorectal carcinoma

BT: · carcinoma
· colorectal cancer
FR: *carcinome colorectal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZ6W9X91-0

---

colorectal neoplasm

→ **colorectal cancer**

---

coma

BT: consciousness impairment
NT: vegetative state

A coma is a deep state of prolonged unconsciousness in which a person cannot be awakened; fails to respond normally to painful stimuli, light, or sound; lacks a normal wake-sleep cycle; and does not initiate voluntary actions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *coma*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7JTZ9F7-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coma*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coma

---

combined immune deficiency

BT: · hereditary disease
· immune deficiency

Combined immunodeficiencies (or combined immunity deficiency) are immunodeficiency disorders that involve multiple components of the immune system, including both humoral immunity and cell-mediated immunity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *immunodéficit combiné*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MV0MMSMP-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Combined_immunodeficiencies*

---

comedo

BT: folliculitis
NT: · childhood flexural comedones
· familial dyskeratotic comedones
· senile comedo

A comedo is a clogged hair follicle (pore) in the skin. Keratin (skin debris) combines with oil to block the follicle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *comédon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GXMHJCKC-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Com%C3%A9don*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Comedo

---

comedo nevus

BT: nevus

Nevus comedonicus (also known as a "comedo nevus") is characterized by closely arranged, grouped, often linear, slightly elevated papules that have at their center keratinous plugs resembling comedones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus comédonien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DCHLH03N-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevus_comedonicus*

Comel-Netherton syndrome

BT: · atopy
· hereditary disease
· ichtyosiform erythroderma
· skin appendages disease
FR: *syndrome de Comèl-Netherton*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJ974JGR-X

---

comminuted fracture
BT: fracture
FR: fracture comminutive
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SM7W08B0-9

---

common atrium
BT: · congenital disease
· heart disease
FR: oreillette unique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D063X9D8-S

---

common bile duct lithiasis

→ **choledocolithiasis**

---

common cold

→ **rhinopharyngitis**

---

common oculomotor nerve paralysis
BT: · cranial nerve disease
· ophthalmoplegia
· paralysis
FR: paralysie du nerf moteur oculaire commun
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0W0RCK8-5
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_oculomoteur

---

common sciatic artery
BT: · arterial disease
· malformation
FR: artère sciatique primitive
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S919PTC7-M

---

common variable immunodeficiency
BT: · immune deficiency
· immunoglobulinopathy

Common variable immunodeficiency (CVID) is an immune disorder characterized by recurrent infections and low antibody levels, specifically in immunoglobulin (Ig) types IgG, IgM and IgA. (Wikipedia)

FR: immunodéficit commun variable
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DK3SDF6P-M
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1472818
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_variable_immunodeficiency

---

communicable disease
BT: infectious disease
FR: maladie contagieuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GMDX8JM3-F
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_transmissible

---

communicating hydrocephaly
BT: hydrocephaly

Normal-pressure hydrocephalus (NPH), also called communicating hydrocephalus and malresorptive hydrocephalus, is a condition in which excess cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) occurs in the ventricles, and with normal or slightly elevated cerebrospinal fluid pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: hydrocéphalie communicante
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8NQHJSS-0
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Normal_pressure_hydrocephalus

---

communication between aorta and right ventricle
BT: · heart disease
· malformation
FR: communication entre l'aorte et le ventricule droit
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RXVBGDHM-V

---

communication between left atrium and pulmonary trunk
BT: intracardiac defect
FR: communication entre l'oreillette gauche et l'artère pulmonaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QH270HNP-4

---

communication between right atrium and left ventricle
BT: intracardiac defect
FR: communication entre l'oreillette droite et le ventricule gauche
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVH3LXJH-M

---

communication between right pulmonary artery and left atrium
BT: · heart disease
· malformation
FR: communication entre l'artère pulmonaire droite et l'oreillette gauche
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GDQ2XMBW-Q

---

communication disorder
BT: neurological disorder
NT: · language disorder
· velopharyngeal insufficiency

A communication disorder is any disorder that affects an individual's ability to comprehend, detect, or apply language and speech to engage in discourse effectively with others. (Wikipedia)

FR: trouble de la communication
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2QVD6BV-M
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1058691
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_communication
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communication_disorder

---

community acquired infection
BT: infectious disease
FR: infection communautaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K7QX8VFM-L
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infection_communautaire

---

compartment syndrome

→ **limb compartment syndrome**

---

complement deficiency

BT: immune deficiency

Complement deficiency is an immunodeficiency of absent or suboptimal functioning of one of the complement system proteins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en complément*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSC801TM-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5156409*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Complement_deficiency

---

complete intrinsic ophthalmoplegia

BT: ophthalmoplegia
FR: *ophtalmoplégie intrinsèque complète*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7CF8B6J-6

---

complex partial epilepsy

BT: epilepsy
NT: temporal lobe epilepsy
FR: *épilepsie partielle complexe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHLTMBPN-G

---

complex regional pain syndrome

→ **reflex sympathetic dystrophy**

---

complex syndrome

BT: disease
NT: · Angelman syndrome
· Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome
· cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome
· cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome
· CHARGE syndrome
· COACH syndrome
· Cockayne syndrome
· Cohen syndrome
· contiguous gene syndrome
· Costello syndrome
· craniofrontonasal syndrome
· De Barsy syndrome
· De Lange syndrome
· DiGeorge syndrome
· Dubowitz syndrome
· Elejalde syndrome
· H syndrome
· Hay-Wells syndrome
· Hennekam syndrome
· iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis
· Kabuki syndrome
· Keutel syndrome
· KID syndrome
· Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome
· Lin-Gettig syndrome
· Marshall syndrome
· Melnick-Fraser syndrome
· oculo-facio-cardio-dental syndrome
· oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome
· Opitz G/BBB syndrome
· orocraniodigital syndrome
· overgrowth syndrome
· Pallister-Hall syndrome
· PHACE syndrome
· Pierre Robin syndrome
· Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome
· Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome
· Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome
· SAMS syndrome
· Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism
· Smith-Magenis syndrome
· Sneddon syndrome
· Susac syndrome
· tricho-dento-osseous syndrome
· trichorhinophalangeal syndrome
· ulnar mammary syndrome
· Van Allen-Myhre syndrome
· Vater syndrome
· Weill-Marchesani syndrome
· WHIM syndrome
· Winchester syndrome
· Wolcott-Rallison syndrome
· Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome
· Wolfram syndrome
FR: *syndrome complexe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QG1RVCT9-L

---

compound chromosome

BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: *chromosome composé*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J19GBQCX-G

---

compound nevus

BT: nevus

A compound nevus is a type of mole formed by groups of nevus cells found in the epidermis and dermis (the two main layers of tissue that make up the skin). (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus mixte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-STLK7WQ9-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Compound_nevus*

---

compression

BT: trauma
RT: vena ovarica syndrome
FR: *compression*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PMR6XBK6-9

---

compulsive buying

BT: impulse control disorder

Compulsive buying disorder (CBD), or oniomania (from Greek ὤνιος ónios "for sale" and μανία manía "insanity"), is characterized by an obsession with shopping and buying behavior that causes adverse consequences. (Wikipedia)

FR: *achat compulsif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDGCQ71V-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oniomanie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Compulsive_buying_disorder

---

concealed bigeminal rhythm
BT: excitability disorder
FR: bigéminisme caché
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KBGV8WRC-4

---

concealed conduction
BT: · arrhythmia
· conduction disorder

Concealed conduction is tissue stimulation without direct effect, but leading to a change in conduction characteristics. A common example would be an interpolated PVC (a type of premature ventricular contraction) during normal sinus rhythm; the PVC does not cause an atrial contraction, because the retrograde impulse from the PVC does not completely penetrate the AV node. (Wikipedia)

FR: conduction cachée
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMQDN62D-5
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Concealed_conduction

---

concealed trigeminy
BT: excitability disorder
FR: trigéminisme caché
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXPK5XK1-9

---

concentration camp syndrome
BT: victimology
FR: syndrome des camps de concentration
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BNL6R7BV-R

---

conduct disorder
BT: social behavior disorder
NT: oppositional defiant disorder

Conduct disorder (CD) is a mental disorder diagnosed in childhood or adolescence that presents itself through a repetitive and persistent pattern of behavior in which the basic rights of others or major age-appropriate norms are violated. (Wikipedia)

FR: trouble des conduites
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5WX76CK-S
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q596474
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_des_conduites
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conduct_disorder

---

conduction block
BT: heart block
FR: bloc de conduction
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S2TBTP0K-N

---

conduction disorder
BT: heart disease
NT: · atrial dissociation
· atrioventricular dissociation
· cardiac electrical alternance
· concealed conduction
· heart block
· junctional capture
· reciprocal rhythm
· retrograde conduction
· short QT syndrome
· supernormal conduction
· ventricular capture
· ventricular preexcitation syndrome
FR: trouble de la conduction
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZNGW4NN-J
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_conduction_cardiaque

---

conduction hearing loss
BT: hearing loss
FR: surdité de transmission
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z44QSDGR-C

---

condyloma acuminatum
Syn: anogenital wart
BT: · papilloma
· sexually transmitted disease
· viral disease
NT: giant condyloma acuminatum

Genital warts are a sexually transmitted infection caused by certain types of human papillomavirus (HPV). (Wikipedia)

FR: condylome acuminé
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CRB24R8P-W
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Verrue_g%C3%A9nitale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genital_wart

---

cone rod dystrophy
BT: · retinal degeneration
· retinitis pigmentosa

A cone dystrophy is an inherited ocular disorder characterized by the loss of cone cells, the photoreceptors responsible for both central and color vision. (Wikipedia)

FR: dystrophie des cônes et des bâtonnets
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZRPP37LJ-R
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cone_dystrophy

---

cone shaped epiphysis
BT: bone dysplasia
NT: trichorhinophalangeal syndrome
FR: épiphyse en cône
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPWN6DDS-Q

---

confluent and reticulate Gougerot-Carteaud papillomatosis

BT: · benign neoplasm
· papillomatosis
· skin disease

Confluent and reticulated papillomatosis of Gougerot and Carteaud is an uncommon but distinctive acquired ichthyosiform dermatosis characterized by persistent dark, scaly, papules and plaques that tend to be localized predominantly on the central trunk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papillomatose confluente et réticulée de Gougerot et Carteaud*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLN974PB-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Confluent_and_reticulated_papillomatosis*

---

confusion

BT: · nervous system diseases
· psychopathology

In medicine, confusion is the quality or state of being bewildered or unclear. The term "acute mental confusion" is often used interchangeably with delirium in the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems and the Medical Subject Headings publications to describe the pathology. (Wikipedia)

FR: *confusion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8ZPWR7W-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Confusion*

---

confusion psychosis

BT: psychosis
FR: *psychose confusionnelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJR65RGJ-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_confusionnel#Psychiatriques*

---

congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome

BT: · adrenal insufficiency
· enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases
FR: *syndrome d'hyperplasie congénitale de la surrénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JG6GHJDH-F

---

congenital aortopulmonary fenestration

→ **congenital aortopulmonary fistula**

---

congenital aortopulmonary fistula

Syn: *congenital aortopulmonary fenestration*
BT: · fistula
· malformation
· vascular disease
FR: *fistule aortopulmonaire congénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F36H458K-9

---

congenital aphakia

BT: · aphaquia
· congenital disease
FR: *aphaquie congénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X3F984LZ-P

---

congenital chloride diarrhea

BT: · congenital disease
· diarrhea
· hereditary disease
· metabolic alkalosis

Congenital chloride diarrhea (CCD, also congenital chloridorrhea or Darrow Gamble syndrome) is a genetic disorder due to an autosomal recessive mutation on chromosome 7. The mutation is in downregulated-in-adenoma (DRA), a gene that encodes a membrane protein of intestinal cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diarrhée chlorée congénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR08XW6J-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_chloride_diarrhea*

---

congenital diaphragmatic hernia

→ **congenital diaphragmatic hernie**

---

congenital diaphragmatic hernie

Syn: · *diaphragmatic eventration*
· *congenital diaphragmatic hernia*
BT: · digestive diseases
· eventration
· hernia
· malformation
· respiratory disease
NT: Fryns syndrome

Congenital diaphragmatic hernia (CDH) is a birth defect of the diaphragm. The most common type of CDH is a Bochdalek hernia; other types include Morgagni hernia, diaphragm eventration and central tendon defects of the diaphragm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie congénitale du diaphragme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7PZRDGB-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2163245*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_diaphragmatique_cong%C3%A9nitale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_diaphragmatic_hernia
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_diaphragmatique_cong%C3%A9nitale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_diaphragmatic_hernia

---

congenital disease

BT: disease
NT: · abetalipoproteinemia
· acrogeria
· alopecia
· anomalous pulmonary venous drainage
· arthrogryposis
· Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome
· bilocular heart
· Blackfan-Diamond disease
· Bruton's agammaglobulinemia
· Caroli disease
· central core myopathy
· Coffin-Siris syndrome
· Cogan oculomotor apraxia

· collodion baby
· common atrium
· congenital aphakia
· congenital chloride diarrhea
· congenital dyserythropoietic anemia
· congenital left ventricle aneurysm
· congenital neutropenia
· congenital paramyotonia
· congenital right atrial aneurysm
· congenital toxoplasmosis
· congenital Valsalva sinus aneurysm
· Crigler-Najjar disease
· cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita
· cutis verticis gyrata
· deuteranopia
· dextrocardia
· DiGeorge syndrome
· Fallot tetralogy
· focal dermal hypoplasia
· Hirschsprung disease
· histidinemia
· hypoganglionosis
· hypoplasminogenemia
· iniencephalus
· kidney hypoplasia
· lacrymal gland hypoplasia
· Leber amaurosis
· left heart hypoplasia
· leprechaunism
· leucinosis
· Maffucci syndrome
· malformation
· malignant keratoma
· Marcus-Gunn ptosis
· mesocardia
· mitochondrial myopathy
· multicore myopathy
· myotubular myopathy
· nemaline myopathy
· Nezelof syndrome
· non-bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma
· Norrie disease
· ostium secundum
· PHACE syndrome
· phacomatosis
· port wine stain
· pseudohermaphroditism
· pulmonar vein hypoplasia
· pulmonary artery hypoplasia
· reducing body myopathy
· right ventricule hypoplasia
· rigid spine syndrome
· Rothmund-Thomson syndrome
· Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome
· segmental renal hypoplasia
· severe combined immunodeficiency
· Touraine centrofacial lentiginosis
· transposition of the great vessels
· tritanomaly
· truncus arteriosus
· Ullrich congenital muscular dystrophy
· ventricular inversion

A birth defect, also known as a congenital disorder, is a condition present at birth regardless of its cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie congénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFDJHJTQ-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_cong%C3%A9nitale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Birth_defect

---

congenital dyserythropoietic anemia

BT: · anemia
· congenital disease
· hereditary disease

Congenital dyserythropoietic anemia (CDA) is a rare blood disorder, similar to the thalassemias. CDA is one of many types of anemia, characterized by ineffective erythropoiesis, and resulting from a decrease in the number of red blood cells (RBCs) in the body and a less than normal quantity of hemoglobin in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie dysérythropoïétique congénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GGHSK0G4-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5160422*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_dyserythropoietic_anemia

---

congenital fiber type disproportion myopathy

BT: · myopathy
· neuromuscular diseases
FR: *myopathie par disproportion des fibres musculaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RN10WWBW-M

---

congenital heart defect

→ **congenital heart disease**

---

congenital heart disease

Syn: *congenital heart defect*
BT: · heart disease
· malformation
NT: · aortico-left ventricular tunnel
· cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome
· Chiari network
· chondroectodermal dysplasia
· congenital interventricular aneurysm
· DiGeorge syndrome
· double inlet left ventricle
· double outlet left ventricle
· double outlet right ventricle
· Eisenmenger syndrome
· Fallot tetralogy
· Holt-Oram syndrome
· intracardiac defect
· levocardia
· Noonan syndrome
· Patau syndrome
· single ventricle
· ventricular inversion
· ventricular non-compaction
· Williams syndrome
· Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome

A congenital heart defect (CHD), also known as a congenital heart anomaly and congenital heart disease, is a defect in the structure of the heart or great vessels that is present at birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiopathie congénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KH3C90B4-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q939364*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiopathie_cong%C3%A9nitale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_heart_defect

---

congenital high scapula

→ **Sprengel's deformity**

---

congenital hip dislocation

Syn: *congenital hip luxation*
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation

Hip dysplasia is an abnormality of the hip joint where the socket portion does not fully cover the ball portion, resulting in an increased risk for joint dislocation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *luxation congénitale de hanche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPCLGD88-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luxation_cong%C3%A9nitale_de_la_hanche*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hip_dysplasia

---

congenital hip dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia
· malformation
FR: *dysplasie congénitale de la hanche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZJC42Z3-2

---

congenital hip luxation

→ **congenital hip dislocation**

---

congenital hydronephrosis

BT: · hydronephrosis
· malformation
FR: *hydronéphrose congénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6ZX59MM-4

---

congenital interventricular aneurysm

BT: · aneurysm
· congenital heart disease
FR: *anévrysme congénital de la cloison interventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RMSM12NH-6

---

congenital left ventricle aneurysm

BT: · aneurysm
· congenital disease
· heart disease
FR: *anévrysme congénital du ventricule gauche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TBBTQP2Z-W

---

congenital male urethral membrane

BT: · malformation
· urethral disease
FR: *membrane congénitale de l'urètre masculin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C124FV3R-C

---

congenital megabladder

BT: · malformation
· megacystis
FR: *mégavessie congénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCGLX954-L

---

congenital megaureter

BT: · malformation
· megaureter
FR: *mégauretère congénital*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KW1GDW7T-1

---

congenital multiple synostosis

→ **multiple synostosis**

---

congenital neutropenia

BT: · congenital disease
· hemopathy
· neutropenia
NT: Kostmann syndrome
FR: *neutropénie congénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NF8B2B4P-J

---

congenital paramyotonia

Syn: *Eulenburg's disease*
BT: · congenital disease
· hereditary disease
· paramyotonia

Paramyotonia congenita (PC), is a rare congenital autosomal dominant neuromuscular disorder characterized by “paradoxical” myotonia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paramyotonie congénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBXFRXMW-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Albert_Eulenburg*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paramyotonia_congenita

congenital pit of the optic disc

BT: · eye disease
· malformation
FR: *fossette congénitale de la papille optique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8L7FXGT-C

congenital pseudarthrosis of long bones

BT: pseudoarthrosis
FR: *pseudarthrose congénitale des os longs*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H966QXMD-D

congenital pulmonary arteriovenous aneurysm

Syn: *pulmonary arteriovenous malformation*
BT: · arteriovenous aneurysm
· malformation
FR: *anévrysme artérioveineux pulmonaire congénital*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DTW24T8K-3

congenital pulmonary artery aneurysm

BT: · aneurysm
· lung disease
· malformation
FR: *anévrysme congénital de l'artère pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JZ9PSS69-R

congenital pyloric stenosis

→ **hypertrophic pyloric stenosis**

congenital renal cortical hyperplasia

BT: · hyperplasia
· kidney disease
· malformation
FR: *hyperplasie corticale rénale congénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDV4D1GT-M

congenital right atrial aneurysm

BT: · aneurysm
· congenital disease
· heart disease
FR: *anévrysme congénital de l'auricule gauche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DH1KZBDH-D

congenital toxoplasmosis

BT: · congenital disease
· toxoplasmosis
FR: *toxoplasmose congénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VV9G9J7B-C

congenital ureteral membrane

BT: · malformation
· urinary tract disease
FR: *membrane congénitale de l'uretère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NDFXWXL6-D

congenital Valsalva sinus aneurysm

BT: · aortic aneurysm
· congenital disease
· heart disease
FR: *anévrysme congénital du sinus de Valsalva*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JX2ZF9PP-X

congestive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy

BT: hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
FR: *cardiomyopathie hypertrophique congestive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PT1H1FLW-M

Congo-Crimean haemorrhagic fever

BT: · arbovirus disease
· hemorrhagic fever

Crimean–Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) is a viral disease. Symptoms of CCHF may include fever, muscle pains, headache, vomiting, diarrhea, and bleeding into the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre hémorragique de Crimée-Congo*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6VQ3TCB-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_h*
%C3%A9morragique_de_Crim%C3%A9e-Congo
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crimean
%E2%80%93Congo_hemorrhagic_fever

conjoined twin

BT: · malformation
· newborn diseases
NT: · craniopagus twin
· heteropagus twin
· ischiopagus twin
· omphalopagus twin
· pygopagus twin
· thoracopagus twin

Conjoined twins are identical twins joined in utero. An extremely rare phenomenon, the occurrence is estimated to range from 1 in 49,000 births to 1 in 189,000 births, with a somewhat higher incidence in Southwest Asia and Africa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *jumeau siamois*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WHDKH3TZ-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jumeaux_siamois*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conjoined_twins

conjonctival hemorrhage

→ **conjonctive haemorrhage**

conjonctive haemorrhage

Syn: *conjonctival hemorrhage*
BT: · conjunctiva disease
· hemorrhage
FR: *hémorragie conjonctivale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J29R4CZR-D

---

conjugal sterility

BT: sterility
FR: *stérilité conjugale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQ9KVVDG-5

---

conjunctiva disease

BT: eye disease
NT: · blepharoconjunctivitis
· chemosis
· conjonctive haemorrhage
· conjunctival concretion
· conjunctivitis
· Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome
· keratoconjunctivitis
· pterygium
· scarring pemphigoid
· trachoma
· xeroderma
· xerophthalmia
FR: *pathologie de la conjonctive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LLKM5933-5

---

conjunctival concretion

BT: conjunctiva disease

Concretion in the palpebral conjunctiva, is called conjunctival concretion, that is a (or a cluster of) small, hard, yellowish-white calcified matter, superficially buried beneath the palpebral conjunctiva. (Wikipedia)

FR: *concrétion de la conjonctive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CT05LGL8-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5161171*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conjunctival_concretion

---

conjunctivitis

BT: conjunctiva disease
NT: · epidemic hemorrhagic conjunctivitis
· follicular conjunctivitis
· giant papillary conjonctivitis
· hemorrhagic conjunctivitis
· inclusion conjunctivitis
· Parinaud conjunctivitis
· pseudomembranous conjunctivitis
· Reiter syndrome
· Stevens-Johnson syndrome
· thelaziasis
· vernal conjunctivitis

Conjunctivitis, also known as pink eye, is inflammation of the outermost layer of the white part of the eye and the inner surface of the eyelid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *conjonctivite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0V6J397-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q167844*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conjonctivite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conjunctivitis

Conn syndrome

BT: hyperaldosteronism

Primary aldosteronism, also known as primary hyperaldosteronism or Conn's syndrome, refers to the excess production of the hormone aldosterone from the adrenal glands, resulting in low renin levels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Conn*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3R3FZKC-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Conn*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary_aldosteronism

---

connective tissue disease

Syn: *collagenosis*
BT: · disease
· systemic disease
NT: · angiomyxoma
· collagenosis reactive perforating
· dermatomyositis
· elastic tissue disease
· fasciitis
· fibrosis
· histiocytoma
· Larsen syndrome
· lupus erythematosus
· lupus nephritis
· lupus-like syndrome
· malignant histiocytoma
· mixed connective tissue disease
· Parry-Romberg syndrome
· phlegmon
· scleredema
· scleredema of Buschke
· scleroderma
· stiff skin syndrome

A connective tissue disease is any disease that has the connective tissues of the body as a target of pathology. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie du tissu conjonctif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPVHHT7H-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1779300*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Connectivite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Connective_tissue_disease

---

connective tissue nevus

BT: nevus

A connective tissue nevus may be present at birth or appear within the first few years, is elevated, soft to firm, varying from 0.5 to several centimeters in diameter, and may be grouped, linear, or irregularly distributed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus conjonctif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DL6X54W0-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Connective_tissue_nevus*

---

consciousness impairment

BT: neurological disorder
NT: · coma
· faint
· lipothymia
· syncope
FR: *trouble de la conscience*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V672R390-R

---

constipation

BT: intestinal disease
NT: dyschezia

Constipation refers to bowel movements that are infrequent or hard to pass. The stool is often hard and dry. (Wikipedia)

FR: *constipation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQVJ27MC-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q178436*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constipation
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constipation

---

constriction ring syndrome

Syn: · *amniotic band syndrome*
· *amniotic band*
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
· placenta diseases

Constriction ring syndrome (CRS) is a congenital disorder with unknown cause. Because of the unknown cause there are many different, and sometimes wrong names. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des brides amniotiques*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WM39WJ70-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constriction_ring_syndrome*

---

constrictive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy

BT: hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
FR: *cardiomyopathie hypertrophique adiastolique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TK13G3TP-T

---

constructional apraxia

BT: apraxia

Constructional apraxia is characterized by an inability or difficulty to build, assemble, or draw objects. (Wikipedia)

FR: *apraxie constructive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTLCSSR5-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constructional_apraxia*

---

consumption coagulopathy

→ **disseminated intravascular coagulopathy**

---

contact dermatitis

BT: dermatitis
NT: diaper dermatitis

Contact dermatitis is a type of inflammation of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatite de contact*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GVPT551D-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q783903*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermite_de_contact
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Contact_dermatitis

---

contact hypersensitivity

BT: · allergy
· hypersensitivity
FR: *hypersensibilité de contact*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTJKTWBS-J

---

contagious bovine pleuropneumonia

BT: · mycoplasmal infection
· peripneumonitis

Contagious bovine pleuropneumonia (CBPP – also known as lung plague), is a contagious bacterial disease that afflicts the lungs of cattle, buffalo, zebu, and yaks. (Wikipedia)

FR: *péripneumonie contagieuse bovine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWJ11NNN-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleuropneumonie_contagieuse_bovine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Contagious_bovine_pleuropneumonia

---

contagious caprine pleuropneumonia

BT: · mycoplasmal infection
· peripneumonitis

Contagious caprine pleuropneumonia (CCPP) is a cause of major economic losses to goat producers in Africa, Asia and the Middle East. (Wikipedia)

FR: *péripneumonie contagieuse caprine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K36MWN4J-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleuropneumonie_contagieuse_caprine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Contagious_caprine_pleuropneumonia

---

contiguous gene syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· deletion

A contiguous gene syndrome (CGS), also known as a contiguous gene deletion syndrome is a clinical phenotype caused by a chromosomal abnormality, such as a deletion or duplication that removes several genes lying in close proximity to one another on the chromosome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du gène contigu*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLR2Q92T-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Contiguous_gene_syndrome*

---

continual skin peeling

→ **peeling skin syndrome**

---

controlled diabetes

BT: diabetes
FR: *diabète équilibré*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2NDR6K3-H

---

contusion

BT: · trauma
· vascular disease
NT: chorioretinitis sclopetaria

A bruise, also known as a contusion, is a type of hematoma of tissue, the most common cause being capillaries damaged by trauma, causing localized bleeding that extravasate into the surrounding interstitial tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *contusion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJ08ZFKD-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecchymose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bruise

---

conus medullaris syndrome

BT: spinal cord disease
FR: *syndrome du cône médullaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BCX73RL9-H

---

convergence insufficiency

BT: ocular motility disorder

Convergence insufficiency is a sensory and neuromuscular anomaly of the binocular vision system, characterized by a reduced ability of the eyes to turn towards each other, or sustain convergence. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance de convergence*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRHX6BWM-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5166383*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Convergence_insufficiency

---

convergence nystagmus

BT: nystagmus
FR: *nystagmus de convergence*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HCCBHNB8-M

---

convergence ophthalmoplegia

BT: · cranial nerve disease
· ophthalmoplegia
· paralysis
FR: *paralysie de la convergence*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RG3FFV83-R

---

convex foot

BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
FR: *pied convexe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZ59K8MP-L

---

convulsion

BT: neurological disorder
NT: · febrile convulsion
· psychogenic nonepileptic seizure

A convulsion is a medical condition where body muscles contract and relax rapidly and repeatedly, resulting in an uncontrolled actions of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *convulsion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G23080B1-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Convulsion*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Convulsion

---

coproma

BT: intestinal disease

A fecalith is a stone made of feces. It is a hardening of feces into lumps of varying size and may occur anywhere in the intestinal tract but is typically found in the colon. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fécalome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RRP77NQT-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/F%C3%A9calome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fecalith

---

coproporphyria

BT: porphyria

Hereditary coproporphyria (HCP) is a disorder of heme biosynthesis, classified as an acute hepatic porphyria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *coproporphyrie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QVQSSX5B-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_coproporphyria*

---

cor pulmonale

BT: · heart disease
· respiratory disease
NT: chronic cor pulmonale

Pulmonary heart disease, also known as cor pulmonale, is the enlargement and failure of the right ventricle of the heart as a response to increased vascular resistance (such as from pulmonic stenosis) or high blood pressure in the lungs.Chronic pulmonary heart disease usually results in right ventricular hypertrophy (RVH), whereas acute pulmonary heart disease usually results in dilatation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *coeur pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQTF554T-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1131786*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_heart_disease

---

cor triatriatum

BT: · heart disease
· malformation

Cor triatriatum (or triatrial heart) is a congenital heart defect where the left atrium (cor triatriatum sinistrum) or right atrium (cor triatriatum dextrum) is subdivided by a thin membrane, resulting in three atrial chambers (hence the name). (Wikipedia)

FR: *cor triatriatum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V5SC880L-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5169382*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cor_triatriatum

---

cord prolapse

BT: delivery disorders

Umbilical cord prolapse is when, during labor, the umbilical cord comes out of the uterus with or before the presenting part of the baby. (Wikipedia)

FR: *procidence du cordon ombilical*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TX16CQ3F-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Procidence_du_cordon*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Umbilical_cord_prolapse

Corino de Andrade syndrome

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

---

cornea guttata

→ **Fuchs corneal dystrophy**

---

cornea opacities

→ **corneal opacity**

---

cornea plana

BT: · hereditary disease
· keratopathy
· malformation

Cornea plana may refer to: Cornea plana 1, an eye condition; Cornea plana 2, an eye condition. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cornea plana*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJ4RDHFJ-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cornea_plana*

---

cornea verticillata

BT: corneal dystrophy

Cornea verticillata, also called vortex keratopathy or whorl keratopathy, is a condition characterised by corneal deposits at the level of the basal epithelium forming a faint golden-brown whorl pattern. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cornea verticillata*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4SZP1K1-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cornea_verticillata*

---

corneal disease

BT: eye disease
NT: Chandler syndrome
FR: *pathologie de la cornée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3MNH8QT-9

---

corneal dystrophy

BT: · dystrophy
· keratopathy
NT: · Bietti corneal dystrophy
· bullous keratopathy
· Cogan corneal dystophy
· Cogan microkystic corneal dystrophy
· cornea verticillata
· dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François
· Fuchs corneal dystrophy
· gelatinous drop-like corneal dystrophy
· granular corneal dystrophy
· Groenouw type I corneal dystrophy
· Groenouw type II corneal dystrophy
· keratinoid corneal degeneration
· lattice corneal dystrophy
· Meesmann corneal dystrophy
· mosaic corneal dystrophy
· pellucid marginal corneal dystrophy
· posterior polymorphous corneal dystrophy
· predescemet corneal dystrophy
· Reis-Buckler corneal dystrophy
· Salzmann corneal dystrophy
· Schnyder corneal dystrophy
· superficial corneal dystrophy
· Terrien marginal corneal dystrophy

Corneal dystrophy is a group of rare hereditary disorders characterised by bilateral abnormal deposition of substances in the transparent front part of the eye called the cornea. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVF648VQ-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2044949*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_corn%C3%A9enne
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corneal_dystrophy

---

corneal ectasia

BT: · ectasia
· keratopathy

Corneal ectatic disorders or corneal ectasia are a group of uncommon, noninflammatory, eye disorders characterised by bilateral thinning of the central, paracentral, or peripheral cornea. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ectasie de la cornée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZBPK33P7-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18554748*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corneal_ectatic_disorders

---

corneal edema
Syn: *corneal swelling*
BT: · edema
· keratopathy
FR: *oedème de la cornée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FW4F54VN-D

corneal erosion
BT: eye disease
FR: *érosion cornéenne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9QQDTGK-6

corneal leucoma
BT: keratopathy
NT: Peters syndrome
FR: *leucome cornéen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DLBPNM80-D

corneal opacity
Syn: *cornea opacities*
BT: eye disease
FR: *opacité de la cornée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PCWM9R5Q-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corn%C3%A9e#Pathologie*

corneal perforation
BT: keratopathy

Corneal perforation is an anomaly in the cornea resulting from damage to the corneal surface. A corneal perforation means that the cornea has been penetrated, thus leaving the cornea damaged. (Wikipedia)

FR: *perforation cornéenne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z25ZVNGH-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5171111*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corneal_perforation

corneal staphyloma
Syn: *anterior staphyloma*
BT: keratopathy
FR: *staphylome cornéen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3CGT4S1-T

corneal streck
BT: keratopathy
FR: *strie cornéenne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JP5H2NPR-S

corneal swelling

→ **corneal edema**

corneal ulceration
Syn: *ulceration in the cornea*
BT: · keratopathy
· ulcer

Corneal ulcer is an inflammatory or more seriously, infective condition of the cornea involving disruption of its epithelial layer with involvement of the corneal stroma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ulcère de la cornée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQ6LZWF4-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corneal_ulcer*

COrona VIrus Disease

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

coronary artery agenesis
BT: · agenesis
· coronary heart disease
FR: *agénésie de l'artère coronaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNZDHRZ4-8

coronary artery aneurysm
BT: · aneurysm
· coronary heart disease

Coronary artery aneurysm is an abnormal dilatation of part of the coronary artery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anévrysme de l'artère coronaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNX1JJR3-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronary_artery_aneurysm*

coronary artery malformation
BT: · coronary heart disease
· malformation
FR: *malformation de l'artère coronaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSJ9RTJT-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A8re_coronaire*

coronary artery spasm
BT: coronary heart disease

Coronary vasospasm is a sudden, intense vasoconstriction of an epicardial coronary artery that causes occlusion (stoppage) or near-occlusion of the vessel. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spasme coronarien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDWLB0CM-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronary_vasospasm*

coronary artery thrombosis
BT: · coronary heart disease
· thrombosis
FR: *thrombose des artères coronaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JZ9TLM6B-K

coronary heart disease

Syn: · *myocardial ischemia*
· *myocardial ischaemia*
BT: · arterial disease
· cardiomyopathy
· heart disease
· ischemia
NT: · acute coronary syndrome
· angina pectoris
· anomalous end of the coronary artery
· anomalous origin of the coronary artery
· coronary artery agenesis
· coronary artery aneurysm
· coronary artery malformation
· coronary artery spasm
· coronary artery thrombosis
· left coronary artery atresia
· myocardial infarction
· single coronary artery
· unstable angina

Coronary artery disease (CAD), also known as ischemic heart disease (IHD), involves the reduction of blood flow to the heart muscle due to build-up of plaque in the arteries of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiopathie coronaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V4H507TB-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_coronarienne*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronary_artery_disease

---

coronary sinus agenesis

BT: · agenesis
· venous disease
FR: *agénésie du sinus coronaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB0D6MLJ-3

---

coronary sinus rhythm

BT: excitability disorder
FR: *rythme du sinus coronaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCDKCNHF-L

Coronaviridae

BT: Nidovirales
NT: Coronavirinae

Coronaviridae is a family of enveloped, positive-sense, single-stranded RNA viruses. The viral genome is 26–32 kilobases in length. The particles are typically decorated with large (~20 nm), club- or petal-shaped surface projections (the "peplomers" or "spikes"), which in electron micrographs of spherical particles create an image reminiscent of the solar corona. (Wikipedia)

FR: *Coronaviridae*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRV22P71-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronaviridae*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronaviridae

Coronavirinae

Syn: · *coronavirus*
· *coronaviruses*
· *CoV*
BT: Coronaviridae
NT: · betacoronavirus
· human coronavirus

Coronaviruses are a group of related RNA viruses that cause diseases in mammals and birds. In humans, these viruses cause respiratory tract infections that can range from mild to lethal. Mild illnesses include some cases of the common cold (which is also caused by other viruses, predominantly rhinoviruses), while more lethal varieties can cause SARS, MERS, and COVID-19. (Wikipedia)

FR: *Coronavirinae*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B9FXVT93-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronavirus*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronavirus

---

coronavirus

→ **Coronavirinae**

---

coronavirus disease 2019

Syn: · *Covid-19*
· *COVID19*
· *2019-nCoV acute respiratory disease*
· *2019-nCoV ARD*
· *2019 novel coronavirus disease*
· *2019 novel coronavirus infection*
· *coronavirus disease-19*
· *2019-nCoV disease*
· *2019-nCoV infection*
· *novel coronavirus-infected pneumonia*
· *NCoV infection*
· *COrona VIrus Disease*
· *2019 Coronavirus disease*
· *SARS-CoV2 infection*
· *SARS-CoV-2 infection*
· *SARS-CoV-2 virus infection*
· *novel coronavirus infections in Wuhan*
· *novel-coronavirus disease-2019*
· *COVID-19 pandemic*
· *COVID-19 virus disease*
· *COVID-19 virus infection*
· *coronavirus-infected pneumonia*
· *novel coronavirus pneumonia*
BT: · emerging disease
· lung disease
· viral disease
· zoonosis
RT: SARS-CoV-2

Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) is an infectious disease caused by severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2). The disease was first identified in December 2019 in Wuhan, the capital of China's Hubei province, and has since spread globally, resulting in the ongoing 2019–20 coronavirus pandemic. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie à coronavirus 2019*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8NXX0XD-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_%C3%A0_coronavirus_2019*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronavirus_disease_2019

---

coronavirus disease 2019 virus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

---

coronavirus disease-19

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

---

coronavirus-infected pneumonia

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

---

coronaviruses

→ **Coronavirinae**

---

corpus callosum agenesis

BT: · agenesis
· cerebral disorder
NT: · Aicardi syndrome
· Lin-Gettig syndrome
· oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome

Agenesis of the corpus callosum (ACC) is a rare birth defect (congenital disorder) in which there is a complete or partial absence of the corpus callosum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agénésie du corps calleux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L20NFJQD-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ag%C3%A9n%C3%A9sie_du_corps_calleux*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agenesis_of_the_corpus_callosum

---

corpus callosum syndrome

BT: · apraxia
· ataxia
· attentional disorder
· hemiplegia
FR: *syndrome du corps calleux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZ6W5HZT-3

---

corpus uteri cancer

→ **uterine corpus cancer**

---

corrected transposition of the great vessels

BT: transposition of the great vessels
FR: *transposition corrigée des gros vaisseaux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BNRV6CS6-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transposition_corrig%C3%A9e_des_gros_vaisseaux*

---

cortical blindness

BT: · blindness
· cerebral disorder
NT: occipital lobe syndrome

Cortical blindness is the total or partial loss of vision in a normal-appearing eye caused by damage to the brain's occipital cortex. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cécité corticale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJ47JHJR-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q895871*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9cit%C3%A9_corticale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cortical_blindness

---

cortical hyperostosis

BT: hyperostosis
FR: *hyperostose corticale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSMG8D48-3

---

costal dysgenesis

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· dysgenesis
FR: *dysgénésie costale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBD0CBLR-H

---

costal giant cell tumor

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· giant cell tumor

Giant-cell tumor of the bone, (GCTOB) also called osteoclastoma, is a relatively uncommon tumor of the bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur à cellules géantes d'une côte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXS4SGQV-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant-cell_tumor_of_bone*

---

costal synostosis

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· synostosis
FR: *synostose costale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGDPK614-R

Costello syndrome

Syn: *FCS syndrome*
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· complex syndrome
· dysmorphic facies
· malformation
· skin disease

Costello syndrome, also called faciocutaneoskeletal syndrome or FCS syndrome, is a rare genetic disorder that affects many parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Costello*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X5FQW13S-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1136492*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Costello
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Costello_syndrome

---

costoclavicular syndrome

BT: · artery compression
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· nerve compression
· pain
· paresthesia
· vasomotor disorder
FR: *syndrome du défilé costoclaviculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZN5DFG1X-2

---

cough

BT: · respiratory disease
· symptom

A cough is a sudden, and often repetitively occurring, protective reflex which helps to clear the large breathing passages from fluids, irritants, foreign particles and microbes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *toux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZJ6S2GC-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toux*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cough

CoV

→ **Coronavirinae**

Covid-19

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

COVID-19 pandemic

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

COVID-19 virus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

COVID-19 virus disease

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

COVID-19 virus infection

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

COVID19

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

COVID19 virus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

Cowden syndrome

BT: · hamartoma
· hereditary disease
· skin disease
· tumor

Cowden syndrome (also known as Cowden's disease and multiple hamartoma syndrome) is an autosomal dominant inherited condition characterized by benign overgrowths called hamartomas as well as an increased lifetime risk of breast, thyroid, uterine, and other cancers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Cowden*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P9GV521K-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cowden*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cowden_syndrome

---

cowpox nodule

→ **milker nodule**

CPEO syndrome

BT: · mitochondrial myopathy
· ophthalmoplegia
FR: *ophtalmoplégie externe progressive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CHLDZ7LM-8

---

cramp

BT: striated muscle disease
NT: writer cramp

A cramp is a sudden, involuntary muscle contraction or overshortening; while generally temporary and non-damaging, they can cause significant pain and a paralysis-like immobility of the affected muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *crampe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPN660QG-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crampe*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cramp

---

cranial malformation

BT: · malformation
· skull disease
FR: *malformation du crâne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VD7BG6GQ-C

---

cranial nerve

BT: peripheral nerve
NT: · optic nerve
· trigeminal nerve

Cranial nerves are the nerves that emerge directly from the brain (including the brainstem), in contrast to spinal nerves (which emerge from segments of the spinal cord). (Wikipedia)

FR: *nerf crânien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BB56L6DH-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_cr%C3%A2nien*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cranial_nerves

---

cranial nerve disease

Syn: *disorders of cranial nerves*
BT: central nervous system diseases
NT: · abducens nerve paralysis
· chiasmatic syndrome
· common oculomotor nerve paralysis
· convergence ophthalmoplegia
· cranial nerve malformation
· facial paralysis
· Foster-Kennedy syndrome
· gustatory sweating syndrome
· Miescher granulomatosis
· neurooptic myelitis
· oculomotor nerve paralysis
· ophthalmic nerve paralysis
· optic chiasma arachnoiditis
· optic chiasma compression
· optic disc edema
· optic disk pallor
· optic nerve atrophy
· optic nerve compression
· optic nerve demyelinisation
· optic nerve injury
· optic nerve ischemia
· optic nerve paralysis
· optic nerve tumor
· optic nerve tumor compression
· optic neuritis
· painful ophthalmoplegia
· pseudopapillitis
· septooptic dysplasia
· tilted disc
· trochlear nerve paralysis
· vestibular nerve syndrome

Cranial nerve disease is an impaired functioning of one of the twelve cranial nerves. Although it could theoretically be considered a mononeuropathy, it is not considered as such under MeSH. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie des nerfs crâniens*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T84PSXTH-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cranial_nerve_disease*

---

cranial nerve malformation

BT: · cranial nerve disease
· malformation
FR: *malformation des nerfs crâniens*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRGXVQDW-2

---

craniodiaphyseal dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· hyperostosis
· malformation
· osteosclerosis
NT: Majewski syndrome

Craniodiaphyseal dysplasia (also known as CDD or lionitis) is an extremely rare autosomal recessive bone disorder that causes calcium to build up in the skull, disfiguring the facial features and reducing life expectancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie craniodiaphysaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHD0JQ5Q-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5182138*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniodiaphyseal_dysplasia

---

craniofrontonasal syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· craniosynostosis

Craniofrontonasal dysplasia (craniofrontonasal syndrome, craniofrontonasal dysostosis, CFND) is a very rare X-linked malformation syndrome caused by mutations in the ephrin-B1 gene (EFNB1). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome craniofrontonasal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P35S155W-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5182141*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniofrontonasal_dysplasia

---

craniometaphyseal dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· osteochondrodysplasia

Craniometaphyseal dysplasia is a rare skeletal disorder that results from a mutation in the ANKH or GJA1 genes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie craniométaphysaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W9GR1T8Z-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18553749*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_craniom
%C3%A9taphysaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniometaphyseal_dysplasia

---

craniopagus twin

BT: conjoined twin

Craniopagus twins are conjoined twins that are fused at the cranium. This condition occurs in about 10–20 babies in every million births in the United States. (Wikipedia)

FR: *jumeau craniopage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDPM1ZDN-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniopagus_twins*

---

craniopharyngioma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· cerebral disorder
· endocrinopathy

Craniopharyngioma is a rare type of brain tumor derived from pituitary gland embryonic tissue that occurs most commonly in children, but also affects adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *craniopharyngiome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJXX7NZ3-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1786513*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniopharyngiome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniopharyngioma

---

craniosynostosis

BT: · dysostosis
· malformation
· nervous system diseases
· skull disease
NT: · brachycephaly
· cloverleaf skull
· craniofrontonasal syndrome
· Lin-Gettig syndrome

Craniosynostosis is a condition in which one or more of the fibrous sutures in an infant (very young) skull prematurely fuses by turning into bone (ossification), thereby changing the growth pattern of the skull. (Wikipedia)

FR: *craniosynostose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K74MDW6H-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q378183*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniosynostose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniosynostosis

CREST syndrome

Syn: *CRST syndrome*
BT: · calcinosis
· esophageal disease
· Raynaud disease
· scleroderma
· telangiectasia
NT: Reynolds syndrome

CREST syndrome, also known as the limited cutaneous form of systemic sclerosis (lcSSc), is a multisystem connective tissue disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome CREST*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZPB0142-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q763356*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_CREST
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CREST_syndrome

---

cretinism

BT: · hypothyroidism
· mental retardation

Congenital iodine deficiency syndrome, previously known as cretinism, is a condition of severely stunted physical and mental growth owing to untreated congenital deficiency of thyroid hormone (congenital hypothyroidism) usually owing to maternal hypothyroidism. (Wikipedia)

FR: *crétinisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KK68MCZ4-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cr%C3%A9tinisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Congenital_iodine_deficiency_syndrome

Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease

BT: spongiform encephalopathy

Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease (CJD), also known as classic Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease, is a fatal degenerative brain disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalopathie spongiforme de Creutzfeldt-Jakob*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJ27TSJQ-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q49989*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Creutzfeldt-Jakob
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Creutzfeldt
%E2%80%93Jakob_disease

---

cri du chat syndrome

BT: hereditary disease

Cri du chat syndrome, is a rare genetic disorder due to chromosome deletion on chromosome 5. Its name is a French term ("cat-cry" or "call of the cat") referring to the characteristic cat-like cry of affected children. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie du cri du chat*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W234BP90-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_du_cri_du_chat*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cri_du_chat_syndrome

Crigler-Najjar disease

BT: · congenital disease
· enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· jaundice
· metabolic diseases

Crigler–Najjar syndrome is a rare inherited disorder affecting the metabolism of bilirubin, a chemical formed from the breakdown of the heme in red blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ictère héréditaire de Crigler et Najjar*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z8TNPKTB-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Crigler-Najjar*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crigler
%E2%80%93Najjar_syndrome

---

critical illness myopathy

→ **critical illness neuromyopathy**

---

critical illness neuromyopathy

Syn: · *critical illness myopathy*
· *critical illness polyneuropathy*
BT: · neuromyopathy
· polyneuropathy

Critical illness polyneuropathy (CIP) and critical illness myopathy (CIM) are overlapping syndromes of diffuse, symmetric, flaccid muscle weakness occurring in critically ill patients and involving all extremities and the diaphragm with relative sparing of the cranial nerves. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neuromyopathie de réanimation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHDL1C3C-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1140516*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie_de_r
%C3%A9animation
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Critical_illness_polyneuropathy

---

critical illness polyneuropathy

→ **critical illness neuromyopathy**

---

crocodile tears syndrome

BT: · facial paralysis
· lacrimation
FR: *syndrome des larmes de crocodile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V52HQH46-L

Crohn disease

BT: · enteritis
· inflammatory disease

Crohn's disease is a type of inflammatory bowel disease (IBD) that may affect any part of the gastrointestinal tract from mouth to anus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entérite de Crohn*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DL28DMQ7-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Crohn*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crohn%27s_disease

Cronkhite-Canada syndrome

BT: · digestive diseases
· polyposis
· skin disease

Cronkhite–Canada syndrome is a rare syndrome characterized by multiple polyps of the digestive tract. It is sporadic (i.e. it does not seem to be a hereditary disease), and it is currently considered acquired and idiopathic (i.e. cause remains unknown). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Cronkhite-Canada*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJ591F53-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1422034*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cronkhite-Canada
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cronkhite%E2%80%93Canada_syndrome

cross varus

BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
FR: *pied varus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDG89WP4-K

crossed allergy

BT: allergy
FR: *allergie croisée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RW6L6ST2-Q

crossed aphasia

BT: aphasia
FR: *aphasie croisée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6GC6RDV-Z

crossed renal ectopia

BT: · ectopia
· kidney disease
· malformation

Crossed dystopia (syn.unilateral fusion cross fused renal ectopia) is a rare form of renal ectopia where both kidneys are on the same side of the spine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ectopie rénale croisée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZNMC61MS-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crossed_renal_ectopia*

Crouzon disease

BT: · dysostosis
· hereditary disease

Crouzon syndrome is an autosomal dominant genetic disorder known as a branchial arch syndrome. Specifically, this syndrome affects the first branchial (or pharyngeal) arch, which is the precursor of the maxilla and mandible. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysostose crâniofaciale de Crouzon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRW6TJKT-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Crouzon*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crouzon_syndrome

crowned dens syndrome

BT: · microcristalline arthropathy
· neck pain
FR: *syndrome de la dent couronnée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CNLLKM6F-D

CRST syndrome

→ **CREST syndrome**

crural neuralgia

BT: · neuralgia
· peripheral nerve disease
FR: *névralgie crurale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q99L3PS3-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cruralgie*

crush syndrome

BT: trauma

Crush syndrome (also traumatic rhabdomyolysis or Bywaters' syndrome) is a medical condition characterized by major shock and kidney failure after a crushing injury to skeletal muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'écrasement*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1ZZD38D-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crush_syndrome*

Cruveilhier-Baumgarten syndrome

BT: portal hypertension

Cruveilhier–Baumgarten disease or Pégot-Cruveilhier–Baumgarten disease is a rare medical condition in which the umbilical or paraumbilical veins are distended, with an abdominal wall bruit (the Cruveilhier-Baumgarten bruit) and palpable thrill, portal hypertension with splenomegaly, hypersplenism and oesophageal varices, with a normal or small liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Cruveilhier-Baumgarten*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTMQKZRK-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cruveilhier-Baumgarten*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cruveilhier%E2%80%93Baumgarten_disease

cryofibrinogenemia

BT: abnormal fibrinogen

Cryofibrinogenemia refers to a condition classified as a fibrinogen disorder in which the chilling of an individual's blood plasma from the normal body temperature of 37 °C to the near-freezing temperature of 4 °C causes the reversible precipitation of a complex containing fibrinogen, fibrin, fibronectin, and, occasionally, small amounts of fibrin split products, albumin, immunoglobulins and other plasma proteins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cryofibrinogénémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTP5D1CZ-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryofibrinogenemia*

---

cryoglobulinemia

BT: immunoglobulinopathy
NT: · mixed cryoglobulinemia
· monoclonal cryoglobulinemia

Cryoglobulinemia is a medical condition in which the blood contains large amounts of pathological cold sensitive antibodies called cryoglobulins – proteins (mostly immunoglobulins themselves) that become insoluble at reduced temperatures. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cryoglobulinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNQ3271W-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1790371*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryoglobulin%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryoglobulinemia

---

cryptobiosis

BT: protozoal disease

Cryptobiosis is a metabolic state of life entered by an organism in response to adverse environmental conditions such as desiccation, freezing, and oxygen deficiency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cryptobiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6CT64HQ-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptobiose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptobiosis

---

cryptococcosis

BT: mycosis

Cryptococcosis, is a potentially fatal fungal disease. It is caused by one of two species; Cryptococcus neoformans and Cryptococcus gattii. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cryptococcose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFM406KH-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1470140*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptococcose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptococcosis

---

cryptogenetic cirrhosis

→ **cryptogenic cirrhosis**

---

cryptogenic cirrhosis

Syn: *cryptogenetic cirrhosis*
BT: cirrhosis
FR: *cirrhose cryptogénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L28H4J7F-H

---

cryptogenic organizing bronchiolitis

→ **bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia**

---

cryptophthalmia

BT: · eye disease
· malformation
FR: *cryptophtalmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLW0K145-Z

---

cryptorchidism

Syn: *cryptorchism*
BT: · malformation
· testicular diseases
NT: · prune belly syndrome
· Reifenstein syndrome
· Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome

Cryptorchidism is the absence of one or both testes from the scrotum. The word is from the Greek κρυπτός, kryptos, meaning hidden, and ὄρχις, orchis, meaning testicle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cryptorchidie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VP0ZRTDF-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q966052*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptorchidie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptorchidism

---

cryptorchism

→ **cryptorchidism**

---

cryptosporidiosis

BT: protozoal disease

Cryptosporidiosis, also known as crypto, is a parasitic disease caused by Cryptosporidium, a genus of protozoan parasites in the phylum Apicomplexa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cryptosporidiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZC01B7NX-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1359898*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptosporidiose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptosporidiosis

---

cryptotia

BT: stomatology

Cryptotia is the condition where an ear appears to have its upper portion buried underneath the side of the head. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cryptotie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6J7RMH8-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptotia*

---

cubital nerve

Syn: *nervus ulnaris*
BT: peripheral nerve
RT: · cubital tunnel syndrome
· Guyon tunnel syndrome

In human anatomy, the ulnar nerve is a nerve that runs near the ulna bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nerf cubital*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JK8F68JP-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_ulnaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulnar_nerve

---

cubital tunnel syndrome

BT: · nerve compression
· paresthesia
RT: cubital nerve

Ulnar nerve entrapment is a condition where the ulnar nerve becomes physically trapped or pinched, resulting in pain, numbness, or weakness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du tunnel cubital*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMZTC1LB-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulnar_nerve_entrapment*

---

culture-bound syndrome

BT: mental disorder
NT: koro

In medicine and medical anthropology, a culture-bound syndrome, culture-specific syndrome, or folk illness is a combination of psychiatric and somatic symptoms that are considered to be a recognizable disease only within a specific society or culture. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome lié à la culture*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLQZRCXC-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_li%C3%A9_%C3%A0_la_culture*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Culture-bound_syndrome

---

cuniculatum carcinoma

Syn: *cuniculatum epithelioma*
BT: squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome cuniculatum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQDFR04S-X

---

cuniculatum epithelioma

→ **cuniculatum carcinoma**

Currarino syndrome

BT: · anorectal disease
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· spine disease

The Currarino syndrome is an inherited congenital disorder where either the sacrum (the fused vertebrae forming the back of the pelvis) is not formed properly, or there is a mass in the presacral space in front of the sacrum, and (3) there are malformations of the anus or rectum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Currarino*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J1Z30DNL-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Currarino_syndrome*

Curshmann disease

BT: perihepatitis
FR: *périhépatite constrictive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5393315-5

Cushing syndrome

→ **hyperadrenocorticism**

---

cutaneous cancer

→ **skin cancer**

---

cutaneous hematologic disease

BT: · hemopathy
· skin disease
NT: · bullous mastocytosis
· Jessner-Kanof lymphocytic infiltration
· lymphomatoid papulosis
· mycosis fungoides
· Sezary syndrome
· urticaria pigmentosa
· Woringer-Kolopp disease
FR: *hématodermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VXNMP2TX-G

---

cutaneous horn

BT: hyperkeratosis
FR: *corne cutanée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZWVMMLTB-5

---

cutaneous leishmaniasis

BT: · leishmaniasis
· skin disease

Cutaneous leishmaniasis is the most common form of leishmaniasis affecting humans. It is a skin infection caused by a single-celled parasite that is transmitted by the bite of a phlebotomine sandfly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leishmaniose cutanée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SRL8VHWD-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2590966*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leishmaniose_cutan%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutaneous_leishmaniasis

---

cutaneous lupus erythematosus

Syn: *discoid lupus*
BT: lupus erythematosus
FR: *lupus érythémateux chronique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNX9FTZK-B

---

cutaneous nodular elastoidosis with cysts and comedones

Syn: *nodular elastosis with cysts and comedones*
BT: · atrophy
· elastosis senilis
FR: *élastéidose cutanée nodulaire à kystes et à comédons*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0ZC4VMZ-0

---

cutaneous squamous cell carcinoma

→ **skin squamous cell carcinoma**

---

cutaneous T-cell lymphoma

BT: · non-Hodgkin lymphoma
· skin disease
NT: Sezary syndrome

Cutaneous T cell lymphoma (CTCL) is a class of non-Hodgkin lymphoma, which is a type of cancer of the immune system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome T cutané*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X4P8D3NT-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutaneous_T_cell_lymphoma*

---

cutis laxa

BT: · elastic tissue disease
· skin disease
NT: Majewski syndrome

Cutis laxa or pachydermatocele is a group of rare connective tissue disorders in which the skin becomes inelastic and hangs loosely in folds. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cutis laxa*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NT2JM4SK-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2735907*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis_laxa
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis_laxa

---

cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita

BT: · congenital disease
· skin disease
· vascular disease

Cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita is a rare congenital vascular disorder that usually manifests in affecting the blood vessels of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WH4H1KDK-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis_marmorata_telangiectatica_congenita*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis_marmorata_telangiectatica_congenita

---

cutis verticis gyrata

BT: · congenital disease
· skin disease

Cutis verticis gyrata is a medical condition usually associated with thickening of the scalp. People show visible folds, ridges or creases on the surface of the top of the scalp. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cutis verticis gyrata*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L5NXP4QM-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutis_verticis_gyrata*

---

cyanotic heart disease

BT: heart disease
NT: Eisenmenger syndrome

A cyanotic heart defect is any congenital heart defect (CHD) that occurs due to deoxygenated blood bypassing the lungs and entering the systemic circulation, or a mixture of oxygenated and unoxygenated blood entering the systemic circulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiopathie cyanogène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSC0HW7H-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyanotic_heart_defect*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiopathie_cong%C3%A9nitale

---

cyberdependence

BT: addiction
FR: *technodépendance*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GMWB5NM7-W

---

cyclitis

BT: uvea disease
NT: · annular exsudative cyclitis
· Fuchs cyclitis
· Posner-Schlossmann syndrome
FR: *cyclite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJ8WW7SG-4

---

cyclophoria

BT: heterophoria
FR: *cyclophorie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCJXG8ZR-8

---

cyclopia

Syn: *synophthalmia*
BT: · eye disease
· malformation

Cyclopia (also cyclocephaly or synophthalmia) is the most extreme form of holoprosencephaly and is a congenital disorder (birth defect) characterized by the failure of the embryonic prosencephalon to properly divide the orbits of the eye into two cavities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cyclopie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSQJMZM7-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyclopie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyclopia

---

cycloplegia

→ **accommodation paralysis**

---

cyclotropia

BT: strabismus

Cyclotropia is a form of strabismus in which, compared to the correct positioning of the eyes, there is a torsion of one eye (or both) about the eye's visual axis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cyclotropie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LQDTNP44-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17085142*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyclotropia

---

cylindroma

→ **cystic adenoid carcinoma**

---

cyst

BT: benign neoplasm
NT: · aneurysmal bone cyst
· arachnoidal cyst
· bone cyst
· branchial cyst
· bronchogenic cyst
· choledochectasia
· cholesteatoma
· colitis cystica profunda
· cystitis cystica
· dental root cyst
· enterogenous cyst
· epidermoid cyst
· eruptive vellus hair cyst
· hydatid cyst
· hydatid of Morgagni

· kidney cyst
· mediastinal cyst
· mucoid cyst
· mucous cyst
· multicystic kidney
· multilocular cyst
· oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome
· odontogenic cyst
· ovarian cyst
· pancreatic cyst
· pilonidal cyst
· polycystic hepatorenal disease
· polycystic kidney
· polycystic liver
· polycystic ovary
· pulmonary air cyst
· pyelogenic renal cyst
· Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome
· sebaceous cyst
· septum lucidum cyst
· steatocystoma multiplex
· subependymal cyst
· synovial cyst
· thymic cyst
· thyreoglossal cyst
· trichilemmal cyst

A cyst is a closed sac, having a distinct membrane and division compared with the nearby tissue. Hence, it is a cluster of cells that has grouped together to form a sac (like the manner in which water molecules group together, forming a bubble); however, the distinguishing aspect of a cyst is that the cells forming the "shell" of such a sac are distinctly abnormal (in both appearance and behaviour) when compared with all surrounding cells for that given location. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHQ8ZP5D-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q193211*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyst

---

cystadenocarcinoma

BT: adenocarcinoma

Cystadenocarcinoma is a malignant form of a cystadenoma and is a cancer derived from glandular epithelium, in which cystic accumulations of retained secretions are formed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystadénocarcinome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KT5MTKL0-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5201177*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystadenocarcinoma

---

cystadenoma

BT: adenoma

Cystadenoma (or "cystoma") is a type of cystic adenoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystadénome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J28ZH1QW-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q246070*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystadenoma

---

cystathionine

BT: biological substance
RT: cystathioninuria

Cystathionine is an intermediate in the synthesis of cysteine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystathionine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G71J05X8-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystathionine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystathionine

---

cystathioninuria

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· tubulopathy
RT: cystathionine

Cystathioninuria, also called cystathionase deficiency, is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder. It is characterized by an abnormal accumulation of plasma cystathionine leading to excess cystathionine in the urine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystathioninurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DK45KW8T-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5201186*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystathioninurie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystathioninuria

---

cystic adenoid carcinoma

Syn: *cylindroma*
BT: · carcinoma
· tumor
NT: · bronchial cylindroma
· Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma
· salivary gland adenoid cystic carcinoma
· trachea adenoid cystic carcinoma

Adenoid cystic carcinoma is a rare type of cancer that can exist in many different body sites. This tumor most often occurs in the salivary glands, but it can also be found in many anatomic sites, including the breast,[Link].

FR: *carcinome adénoïde kystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W6ZRBPJX-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_ad%C3%A9no%C3%AFde_kystique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenoid_cystic_carcinoma

---

cystic adenomatoid malformation

BT: · malformation
· respiratory disease

Congenital pulmonary airway malformation (CPAM), formerly known as congenital cystic adenomatoid malformation (CCAM), is a congenital disorder of the lung similar to bronchopulmonary sequestration. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malformation adénomatoïde kystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZRD4RT7F-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_ad%C3%A9nomato%C3%AFde_kystique_du_poumon*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_pulmonary_airway_malformation

---

cystic adenomatose

BT: adenomatosis
FR: *adénomatose kystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CSV0K1GL-N

---

cystic esophagitis
BT: esophagitis
FR: *oesophagite kystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N77WXDXN-C

---

cystic fibrosis
Syn: *mucoviscidosis*
BT: · hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases
· pancreatic disease
· respiratory disease

Cystic fibrosis (CF) is a genetic disorder that affects mostly the lungs, but also the pancreas, liver, kidneys, and intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucoviscidose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZGXZRM9-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q178194*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucoviscidose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystic_fibrosis

---

cystic hamartoma
BT: hamartoma
FR: *hamartome kystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DGJ2G3FB-T

---

cystic lymphangioma
BT: · lymphatic malformation
· malformation
FR: *lymphangiome kystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPGHFR51-Z

---

cystic nodular acne
BT: acne
FR: *acné nodulaire kystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BPVKPCCP-G

---

cystic pancreatic lesion

→ **pancreatic cyst**

---

cysticercosis
BT: cestode disease

Cysticercosis is a tissue infection caused by the young form of the pork tapeworm. People may have few or no symptoms for years. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cysticercose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TX861LDC-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q246068*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cysticercose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cysticercosis

---

cystine
BT: biological substance
RT: · cystinosis
· cystinuria

Cystine is the oxidized dimer form of the amino acid cysteine and has the formula (SCH2CH(NH2)CO2H)2. It is a white solid that is slightly soluble in water. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QGP0F4RK-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystine

---

cystinosis
BT: · aminoacid disorder
· lysosomal storage disease
· storage disease
RT: cystine

Cystinosis is a lysosomal storage disease characterized by the abnormal accumulation of the amino acid cystine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystinose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLBZF9F6-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1149042*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystinose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystinosis

---

cystinuria
BT: · aminoacid disorder
· tubulopathy
RT: cystine

Cystinuria is an inherited autosomal recessive disease that is characterized by high concentrations of the amino acid cysteine in the urine, leading to the formation of cystine stones in the kidneys, ureter, and bladder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystinurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWWZCSVG-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystinuria*

---

cystitis
BT: bladder disease
NT: · cystitis cystica
· cystitis glandularis
· emphysematous cystitis
· eosinophilic cystitis
· hemorrhagic cystitis
· interstitial cystitis
FR: *cystite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3DBJ3T9-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystite*

---

cystitis cystica
BT: · cyst
· cystitis
FR: *cystite kystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZVR1SZ8Z-J

---

cystitis glandularis

BT: cystitis

Cystitis glandularis is the transformation of mucosal cells lining the urinary bladder. They undergo glandular metaplasia, a process in which irritated tissues take on a different form, in this case that of a gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystite glandulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQLWH8FG-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystitis_glandularis*

---

cystocele

BT: bladder disease

A cystocele, also known as a prolapsed bladder, is a medical condition in which a woman's bladder bulges into her vagina. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DW2W46JS-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystoc%C3%A8le*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystocele

---

cystoid macular edema

BT: · edema
· maculopathy
· retinopathy

Macular edema occurs when fluid and protein deposits collect on or under the macula of the eye (a yellow central area of the retina) and causes it to thicken and swell (edema). (Wikipedia)

FR: *oedème maculaire cystoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WS7HZXLR-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular_edema*

---

cystosarcoma phylloides

→ **phyllode tumor**

Cytomegalovirus retinitis

BT: · retinitis
· viral disease

Cytomegalovirus retinitis, also known as CMV retinitis, is an inflammation of the retina of the eye that can lead to blindness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rétinite à Cytomegalovirus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3S3R9K6-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4271835*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cytomegalovirus_retinitis

---

cytosteatonecrosis

BT: adipose tissue disorders
FR: *cytostéatonécrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQ78GG73-G

D

Da Costa's syndrome

→ **neurocirculatory asthenia**

dacryoadenitis

BT: lacrimal apparatus disease

Dacryoadenitis is inflammation of the lacrimal glands (the tear-producing glands). (Wikipedia)

FR: *dacryoadénite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBJKZ4G6-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1424488*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dacryoad%C3%A9nite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dacryoadenitis

dacryocystitis

BT: lacrimal apparatus disease

Dacryocystitis is an infection of the lacrimal sac, secondary to obstruction of the nasolacrimal duct at the junction of lacrimal sac. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dacryocystite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR2VVD23-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1157761*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dacryocystite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dacryocystitis

dacryolithiasis

→ **lacrymal duct lithiasis**

dactylitis

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· inflammatory disease

Dactylitis or sausage digit is inflammation of an entire digit (a finger or toe), and can be painful. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dactylite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P81BP3HM-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q517782*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dactylitis

dandruff

BT: skin disease

Dandruff is a skin condition that mainly affects the scalp. Symptoms include flaking and sometimes mild itchiness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pellicule du cuir chevelu*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5JL9G5L-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pellicule_(dermatologie)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dandruff

Dandy-Walker malformation

BT: · hydrocephaly
· malformation

Dandy–Walker syndrome (DWS) is a rare group of congenital human brain malformations. There are three subtypes which affect multiple organs to varying degrees, but the fundamental abnormalities involve the cerebellum which controls muscle coordination. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hydrocéphalie de Dandy-Walker*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GCP5JL5P-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dandy%E2%80%93Walker_syndrome*

Darier disease

Syn: *follicular keratosis*
BT: · hereditary disease
· hyperkeratosis

Darier's disease (DAR) is an autosomal dominant disorder discovered by French dermatologist Ferdinand-Jean Darier. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Darier*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KFMBC1PX-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Darier*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Darier%27s_disease

Darris-Coppez macular chorioretinal degeneration

BT: · hereditary disease
· retinopathy
FR: *dégénérescence choriorétinienne maculaire de Darris et Coppez*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GX8GZ9N5-M

De Barsy syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· eye disease
· hereditary disease
· nervous system diseases
· skin disease

De Barsy syndrome is a rare autosomal recessive genetic disorder. Symptoms include cutis laxa (loose hanging skin) as well as other eye, musculoskeletal, and neurological abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de De Barsy*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J0JMX5B1-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/De_Barsy_syndrome*

De Lange syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· dysmorphic facies
· malformation
· mental retardation

Cornelia de Lange syndrome (CdLS) is a genetic disorder. People with this syndrome experience a range of physical, cognitive, and medical challenges ranging from mild to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de De Lange*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTKCG3PS-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cornelia_de_Lange_syndrome*

de Quervain's tenosynovitis

BT: · disease of the hand
· stenosing tenosynovitis

De Quervain syndrome is inflammation of two tendons that control movement of the thumb and their tendon sheath. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ténosynovite chronique sténosante du pouce de de Quervain*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3CW2X9Q-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/De_Quervain_syndrome*

---

de Quervain's thyroiditis

BT: · goiter
· thyroiditis

De Quervain's thyroiditis, also known as subacute granulomatous thyroiditis or giant cell thyroiditis, is a member of the group of thyroiditis conditions known as resolving thyroiditis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thyroïdite subaiguë de de Quervain*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VCD8223S-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16485*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/De_Quervain%27s_thyroiditis

De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome

BT: · neurological disorder
· rare disease
· xeroderma pigmentosum

DeSanctis–Cacchione syndrome is an extremely rare disorder characterized by the skin and eye symptoms of xeroderma pigmentosum (XP) occurring in association with microcephaly, progressive mental retardation, retarded growth and sexual development, deafness, choreoathetosis, ataxia and quadriparesis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de De Sanctis-Cacchione*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CP3JG72K-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DeSanctis%E2%80%93Cacchione_syndrome*

De Toni-Debre-Fanconi syndrome

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· tubulopathy
FR: *syndrome de De Toni-Debré-Fanconi*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JL3524N1-R

---

deaf mutism

BT: · hearing loss
· language disorder

Deaf-mute is a term which was used historically to identify a person who was either deaf using a sign language or both deaf and could not speak. (Wikipedia)

FR: *surdimutité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FLK14FWR-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deaf-mute*

---

deafness

→ **hearing loss**

---

death

BT: disease
NT: · brain death
· death in utero
· sudden death

Death is the permanent cessation of all biological functions that sustain a living organism. Phenomena which commonly bring about death include aging, predation, malnutrition, disease, suicide, homicide, starvation, dehydration, and accidents or major trauma resulting in terminal injury. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mort*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J638VTG7-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mort*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Death

---

death in utero

BT: death
FR: *mort in utero*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5BZ9DZ7-9

---

decerebration

BT: cerebral disorder

Decerebration is the elimination of cerebral brain function in an animal by removing the cerebrum, cutting across the brain stem, or severing certain arteries in the brain stem. (Wikipedia)

FR: *décérébration*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V56PQRQ5-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9c%C3%A9r%C3%A9bration*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Decerebration

---

deciduoma

BT: · tumor
· uterine diseases
FR: *déciduome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFCHNP9B-3

---

decompression sickness

BT: · ear disease
· nervous system diseases

Decompression sickness (DCS; also known as divers' disease, the bends, aerobullosis, or caisson disease) describes a condition arising from dissolved gases coming out of solution into bubbles inside the body on depressurisation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie des caissons*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6LDVLBJ-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident_de_d%C3%A9compression*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Decompression_sickness

---

deep dyslexia

BT: dyslexia

Deep dyslexia is a form of dyslexia that disrupts reading processes. Deep dyslexia may occur as a result of a head injury, stroke, disease, or operation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyslexie profonde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F39PJXPT-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deep_dyslexia*

---

deep vein thrombosis

BT: · thrombosis
· venous disease
NT: Paget-Schroetter syndrome

Deep vein thrombosis (DVT) is the formation of a blood clot in a deep vein, most commonly the legs. Symptoms may include pain, swelling, redness, or warmth of the affected area. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thrombose profonde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WB0G3PVR-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1762339*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deep_vein_thrombosis

---

defibrination syndrome

→ **disseminated intravascular coagulopathy**

---

deficit syndrome

BT: psychosis
FR: *syndrome déficitaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQ9J0JX6-S

---

deformation

BT: disease
NT: · boutonnière finger
· camptocormia
· clubbing finger
· genu recurvatum
· genu valgum
· genu varum
· hallux rigidus
· hallux valgus
· kyphosis
· lordosis
· Madelung deformity
· mallet finger
· prolapse
· scoliosis
· swan neck deformity
FR: *déformation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VKV29ZCZ-G

---

degeneration

BT: disease
FR: *dégénérescence*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WBVGLVF0-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rescence*

---

degenerative disease

BT: disease
NT: · Alexander disease
· Alpers disease
· amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
· Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease
· dementia
· dentatorubropallidoluysian atrophy
· dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica
· dystonia musculorum deformans
· dystrophy
· Fahr syndrome
· Gilles de la Tourette syndrome
· hereditary spastic paraplegia
· Huntington disease
· Joseph disease
· Krabbe disease
· Kugelberg-Welander disease
· Leigh disease
· leukodystrophy
· Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome
· metachromatic leukodystrophy
· Milwaukee shoulder syndrome
· motor neuron disease
· multiple system atrophy
· myositis ossificans progressiva
· neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis
· osteoarthritis
· Parkinson disease
· prion disease
· progressive myoclonus epilepsy
· Refsum disease
· Rett syndrome
· Sjögren-Larsson syndrome
· spinal amyotrophy
· spinocerebellar ataxia
· spinocerebellar heredodegeneration
· subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord
· supranuclear ophthalmoplegia
· Werdnig-Hoffmann disease
· Wolfram syndrome

Degenerative disease is the result of a continuous process based on degenerative cell changes, affecting tissues or organs, which will increasingly deteriorate over time.In neurodegenerative diseases cells of the central nervous system stop working or die via neurodegeneration. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie dégénérative*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SHG7GR1P-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_d%C3%A9g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rative*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Degenerative_disease

---

dehydration

BT: hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

In physiology, dehydration is a deficit of total body water, with an accompanying disruption of metabolic processes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déshydratation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTRL9ZRV-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9shydratation_(m%C3%A9decine)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dehydration

Dejerine-Sottas neuropathy

BT: · hereditary disease
· nevritis
· peripheral nerve disease

Dejerine–Sottas disease, also known as, Dejerine–Sottas neuropathy, progressive hypertrophic interstitial polyneuropathy of childhood and onion bulb neuropathy (and, hereditary motor and sensory polyneuropathy type III and Charcot–Marie–Tooth disease type 3), is a hereditary neurological disorder characterised by damage to the peripheral nerves and resulting progressive muscle wasting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *névrite hypertrophique de Dejerine-Sottas*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKGCMTHZ-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Dejerine-Sottas*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dejerine%E2%80%93Sottas_disease

delayed graft function

BT: disease
FR: *reprise retardée de la fonction du greffon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TW14JN6J-L

delayed hypersensitivity

BT: · allergy
· hypersensitivity
NT: Jones-Mote reaction

Type IV hypersensitivity as the reaction takes several days to develop. Unlike the other types, it is not antibody-mediated but rather is a type of cell-mediated response. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypersensibilité retardée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C78LNNBF-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type_IV_hypersensitivity*

delayed ovulation

BT: menstruation disorders
FR: *retard d'ovulation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VG01SF0B-6

delayed puberty

BT: endocrinopathy
NT: Klinefelter syndrome

Delayed puberty is when a person lacks or has incomplete development of specific sexual characteristics past the usual age of onset of puberty. (Wikipedia)

FR: *retard pubertaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPH8ZCRP-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pubert%C3%A9#Puberty_retard%C3%A9e*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delayed_puberty

delayed union

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
FR: *retard de consolidation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBMXRZPM-M

deletion

BT: abnormal chromosome
NT: contiguous gene syndrome

In genetics, a deletion (also called gene deletion, deficiency, or deletion mutation) (sign: Δ) is a mutation (a genetic aberration) in which a part of a chromosome or a sequence of DNA is left out during DNA replication. Any number of nucleotides can be deleted, from a single base to an entire piece of chromosome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délétion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S9HDWXHT-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9l%C3%A9tion_(g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deletion_(genetics)

delinquency

BT: social behavior disorder
NT: · juvenile delinquency
· sex offense
FR: *délinquance*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6HVCXDT-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9linquance*

delirium

BT: organic mental disorder

Delirium, also known as acute confusional state, is an organically caused decline from a previous baseline mental functioning that develops over a short period of time, typically hours to days. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délirium*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V54G380X-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delirium*

delivery disorders

BT: pregnancy disease
NT: · abruptio placentae
· amniotic embolism
· breech presentation
· bregma presentation
· brow presentation
· cord prolapse
· dystocia
· face presentation
· placenta acreta
· placenta circunvallata
· placenta marginata
· placenta percreta
· placenta previa
· premature rupture of membrane
· prolapse of a member
· retention of placental fragments
· shoulder presentation
· transverse presentation
· uterine inertia
· uterine rupture
FR: *pathologie de l'accouchement*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DKH08GJ7-R

delusion

BT: psychopathology
NT: · acute delusional state
· Capgras syndrome
· delusion of filiation
· delusion of reference
· delusion psychosis
· delusional misidentification syndrome
· delusional parasitosis
· fantastic delusion
· interpretative delusion
· mystical delusion
· nihilistic delusion
· passional delusion
· persecutia complex

A delusion is a firm and fixed belief based on inadequate grounds not amenable to rational argument or evidence to contrary, not in sync with regional, cultural and educational background. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R37Z719D-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9lire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delusion

---

delusion of filiation

BT: delusion
FR: *délire de filiation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z30DFG06-B

---

delusion of reference

BT: delusion

Ideas of reference and delusions of reference describe the phenomenon of an individual experiencing innocuous events or mere coincidences and believing they have strong personal significance. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délire de référence*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CS15HLDG-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Id%C3%A9e_de_r%C3%A9f%C3%A9rence*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ideas_of_reference_and_delusions_of_reference

---

delusion psychosis

BT: · delusion
· psychosis
NT: folie à deux
FR: *psychose délirante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XXN093KC-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychose#Substances*

---

delusional misidentification syndrome

BT: delusion

Delusional misidentification syndrome is an umbrella term, introduced by Christodoulou (in his book The Delusional Misidentification Syndromes, Karger, Basel, 1986) for a group of delusional disorders that occur in the context of mental and neurological illness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'identification délirante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N34LLB6X-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2460356*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delusional_misidentification_syndrome

---

delusional parasitosis

BT: delusion

Delusional parasitosis, is a delusional disorder in which individuals incorrectly believe they are infested with parasites, insects, or bugs, whereas in reality no such infestation is present. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délire de parasitose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FPB6CCK1-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1200256*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Ekbom
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delusional_parasitosis

---

dementia

BT: · cerebral disorder
· degenerative disease
NT: · Alzheimer disease
· behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia
· frontotemporal dementia
· Guam-Parkinson dementia
· Lewy body dementia
· MERRF syndrome
· Pick disease
· presenile dementia
· semantic dementia
· senile dementia
· vascular dementia

Dementia is a broad category of brain diseases that cause a long-term and often gradual decrease in the ability to think and remember that is severe enough to affect a person's daily functioning. (Wikipedia)

FR: *démence*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HVQRG1ST-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q83030*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dementia

Demons-Meigs syndrome

BT: · benign neoplasm
· ovarian diseases
FR: *syndrome de Demons-Meigs*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NB15GHX6-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Demons-Meigs*

---

demyelination

BT: nervous system diseases
NT: optic nerve demyelinisation
FR: *démyélinisation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7WBP3RK-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9my%C3%A9linisation*

---

dendritic keratitis

BT: · herpes
· keratitis
FR: *kératite dendritique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBK6QJHK-J

---

dengue

BT: arbovirus disease
NT: · dengue 1
· dengue 2
· dengue 3
· dengue 4
· dengue hemorrhagic fever

Dengue fever is a mosquito-borne tropical disease caused by the dengue virus. Symptoms typically begin three to fourteen days after infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dengue*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DH5S5W8L-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dengue*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dengue_fever

---

dengue 1

BT: dengue
FR: *dengue 1*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7CQQB98-1

---

dengue 2

BT: dengue
FR: *dengue 2*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P42BHBMS-T

---

dengue 3

BT: dengue
FR: *dengue 3*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RTZM1SXB-1

---

dengue 4

BT: dengue
FR: *dengue 4*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB732N0G-D

---

dengue hemorrhagic fever

BT: · dengue
· hemorrhagic fever
FR: *dengue hémorragique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C86GSJZM-D

---

dense deposit disease

→ **mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis**

---

dental caries

BT: dental disease

Tooth decay, also known as dental caries or cavities, is a breakdown of teeth due to acids made by bacteria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carie dentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLTQJ41R-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q133772*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carie_dentaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tooth_decay

---

dental concrescence

BT: dental disease
FR: *concrescence dentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQ6B5L1V-G

---

dental disease

BT: stomatology
NT: · anodontia
· anterior open bite
· blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome
· chondroectodermal dysplasia
· dental caries
· dental concrescence
· dental dysplasia
· dental erosion
· dental plaque
· dental root cyst
· dental tartar
· dentofacial dysharmony
· ectodermal dysplasia
· edentulousness
· hypomineralization
· impacted tooth
· incontinentia pigmenti
· LADD syndrome
· malocclusion
· oculodentodigital dysplasia
· odontoma
· oligodontia
· pulpitis
· retained tooth
· Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome
· third molar tooth disease

Tooth pathology is any condition of the teeth that can be congenital or acquired. Sometimes a congenital tooth diseases are called tooth abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie dentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKWN94WB-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tooth_pathology*

---

dental dysplasia

BT: · dental disease
· dysplasia
· malformation
NT: amelogenesis imperfecta
FR: *dysplasie dentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWW6MT79-3

---

dental erosion

BT: dental disease

Acid erosion is a type of tooth wear. It is defined as the irreversible loss of tooth structure due to chemical dissolution by acids not of bacterial origin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érosion dentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D62Z9RBZ-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acid_erosion*

---

dental plaque

BT: dental disease

Dental plaque is a biofilm or mass of bacteria that grows on surfaces within the mouth. It is a sticky colorless deposit at first, but when it forms tartar, it is often brown or pale yellow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *plaque dentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JTNH5MB6-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plaque_dentaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dental_plaque

dental root cyst

BT: · cyst
· dental disease
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· maxillary disease
NT: · apical cyst
· periapical cyst
· periodontal cyst
FR: *kyste radiculodentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMLPRZZF-G

dental tartar

BT: dental disease

In dentistry, calculus or tartar is a form of hardened dental plaque. It is caused by precipitation of minerals from saliva and gingival crevicular fluid (GCF) in plaque on the teeth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tartre dentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DSRPNH2Q-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tartre_dentaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calculus_(dental)

dentatorubropallidoluysian atrophy

BT: · degenerative disease
· epilepsy
· hereditary disease

Dentatorubral–pallidoluysian atrophy (DRPLA) is an autosomal dominant spinocerebellar degeneration caused by an expansion of a CAG repeat encoding a polyglutamine tract in the atrophin-1 protein. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrophie dentatorubropallidoluysienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RRMB4HWN-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dentatorubral*
%E2%80%93pallidoluysian_atrophy

dentocutaneous sinus tract

BT: · fistula
· stomatology
FR: *fistule dentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGLZH54R-4

dentofacial dysharmony

BT: · dental disease
· malformation
FR: *dysharmonie dentofaciale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBNZBKGF-2

denutrition

BT: malnutrition
NT: cachexia
FR: *dénutrition*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQ56X46T-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9nutrition*

dependent personality

BT: personality disorder

Dependent personality disorder (DPD) is a personality disorder that is characterized by a pervasive psychological dependence on other people. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité dépendante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X63PZ3K9-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit*
%C3%A9_d%C3%A9pendante
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dependent_personality_disorder

depersonalization

BT: dissociative disorder

Depersonalization can consist of a detachment within the self, regarding one's mind or body, or being a detached observer of oneself. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dépersonnalisation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J033KGHQ-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9personnalisation*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Depersonalization

depigmentation

BT: pigmentation disorder
NT: · iris depigmentation
· skin depigmentation
· vitiligo

Depigmentation is the lightening of the skin or loss of pigment. Depigmentation of the skin can be caused by a number of local and systemic conditions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dépigmentation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7MF5FPL-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Depigmentation*

depression

BT: mood disorder
NT: · geriatric depression
· pathological bereavement
· predepressive syndrome
· psychotic depression
· temporal lobe syndrome
· vascular depression

Major depressive disorder (MDD), also known simply as depression, is a mental disorder characterized by at least two weeks of low mood that is present across most situations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *état dépressif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZ9X1PWC-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9pression_(psychiatrie)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Major_depressive_disorder

derealization

BT: · dissociative disorder
· perceptual disorder

Derealization (sometimes abbreviated as DR) is an alteration in the perception or experience of the external world so that it seems unreal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déréalisation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C53XL2PG-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9r%C3%A9alisation*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Derealization

---

dermatitis

BT: skin disease
NT: · acroangiodermatitis
· acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans
· angiodermatitis
· atopic dermatitis
· biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase deficiency
· chondrodermatitis helicis nodularis
· collodion baby
· contact dermatitis
· dermatitis herpetiformis
· dermohypodermitis
· erythema a calore
· Gianotti-Crosti Syndrome
· Hallopeau acrodermatitis continua
· immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome
· necrobiosis lipoidica
· neurodermatitis
· perioral dermatitis
· pigmented purpuric dermatitis
· post-thrombotic disease
· progressive pigmented purpuric dermatosis
· pyoderma
· radiodermatitis
· seborrheic dermatitis
· staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome

Dermatitis, also known as eczema, is a group of diseases that result in inflammation of the skin. These diseases are characterized by itchiness, red skin and a rash. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZHQ1L626-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q229256*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatitis

---

dermatitis herpetiformis

BT: · autoimmune disease
· bullous dermatosis
· dermatitis
NT: acantholytic dermatitis herpetiformis

Dermatitis herpetiformis (DH) is a chronic autoimmune blistering skin condition, characterised by blisters filled with a watery fluid that is intensely itchy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatite herpétiforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWV9ZG4X-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1151507*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatite_herp%C3%A9tiforme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatitis_herpetiformis

---

dermatofibrosarcoma

BT: · sarcoma
· skin cancer
NT: dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans
FR: *dermatofibrosarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7CMFL9D-S

---

dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans

BT: dermatofibrosarcoma

Dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans (DFSP) is a rare tumor of the dermis layer of the skin, and is classified as a sarcoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatofibrosarcome de Darier Ferrand*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKQD0MWF-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1200239*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatofibrosarcome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatofibrosarcoma_protuberans

---

dermatofibrosis

BT: skin disease
NT: · disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis
· nephrogenic fibrosing dermopathy
FR: *dermatofibrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KS3VSQ2H-S

---

dermatomyositis

Syn: *polymyositis*
BT: · autoimmune disease
· connective tissue disease
· skin disease
· striated muscle disease
· systemic disease

Polymyositis (PM) is a type of chronic inflammation of the muscles (inflammatory myopathy) related to dermatomyositis and inclusion body myositis. (Wikipedia)

Dermatomyositis (DM) is a long-term inflammatory disorder which affects muscles. Its symptoms are generally a skin rash and worsening muscle weakness over time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatomyosite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BTGRNH8L-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymyositis*
https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q681160
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymyosite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatomyositis

---

dermatosis

BT: skin disease
NT: · acneiform dermatosis
· actinic dermatosis
· bullous dermatosis
· chapped skin
· erosive dermatosis
· erythematosquamous dermatosis
· granuloma inguinale
· lichenoid dermatosis
· linear dermatosis
· neutrophilic dermatosis
· papular dermatosis
· papulonodular dermatosis
· perforating dermatosis
· pruritic dermatosis
· pustulosis dermatosis
· sclerodermiform dermatosis
· verrucous dermatosis
· vesiculous dermatosis
FR: dermatose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZWG4SL1B-6
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatose

dermatosis papulosa nigra

BT: · benign neoplasm
· hyperkeratosis
· papular dermatosis

Dermatosis papulosa nigra (DPN) is a condition of many small, benign skin lesions on the face, a condition generally presenting on dark-skinned individuals. (Wikipedia)

FR: dermatosis papulosa nigra
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P9C4TB9K-Q
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5262715
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatosis_papulosa_nigra

dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François

BT: · corneal dystrophy
· hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
· xanthoma
FR: dystrophie dermochondrocornéenne
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2T8C940-R

dermographism

BT: skin disease

Dermatographic urticaria is a skin disorder and one of the most common types of urticaria, affecting 2–5% of the population. (Wikipedia)

FR: dermographisme
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRCV0H59-4
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermographisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatographic_urticaria

dermohypodermitis

BT: · dermatitis
· hipodermitis
NT: · erysipelas
· macular necrobiosis of Miescher
FR: dermohypodermite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DH4GD5SM-B

dermoid tumor

BT: benign neoplasm

A dermoid cyst is a teratoma of a cystic nature that contains an array of developmentally mature, solid tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: tumeur dermoïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RMVZ4HB3-9
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermoid_cyst

dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis

BT: · alopecia
· hypermelanosis
· keratoderma palmoplantaris
· onychodystrophy
· rare disease
FR: dermopathie pigmentaire réticulaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MD4S73N3-8

descemetocele

BT: keratopathy
FR: descémétocèle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C14KBPD7-M

desmoid tumor

BT: benign neoplasm
FR: tumeur desmoïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4Q1ZR30-4
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_desmo%C3%AFde

desmoplastic melanoma

BT: malignant melanoma

Desmoplastic melanoma is a rare cutaneous condition characterized by a deeply infiltrating type of melanoma with an abundance of fibrous matrix. (Wikipedia)

FR: mélanome desmoplasique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GT5F3MTZ-7
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Desmoplastic_melanoma

desmosterolosis

BT: · hereditary disease
· malformation
· metabolic diseases
· rare disease
RT: cholesterol

Desmosterolosis is a defect in cholesterol biosynthesis. It results in an accumulation of desmosterol.It has been associated with 24-dehydrocholesterol reductase. (Wikipedia)

FR: desmostérolose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D6XMQL01-N
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5264836
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Desmosterolosis

desquamative interstitial pneumonitis

BT: pneumonia
FR: pneumonie interstitielle desquamative
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H32T523S-K

destroyed lung
BT: lung disease
FR: poumon détruit
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z776JB8G-6

---

detrusor sphincter dyssynergia
BT: · ataxia
· neurogenic bladder
· voiding dysfunction

Bladder sphincter dyssynergia (also known as detrusor sphincter dysynergia (DSD) (the ICS standard terminology agreed 1998) and neurogenic detrusor overactivity (NDO)) is a consequence of a neurological pathology such as spinal injury or multiple sclerosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: dyssynergie détrusor-sphincter
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LQFG9KP3-T
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q13629899
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bladder_sphincter_dyssynergia

---

deuteranomaly
BT: deuteranopia
FR: deutéranomalie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z03QXXW0-R

---

deuteranopia
BT: · congenital disease
· dyschromatopsia
NT: deuteranomaly
FR: deutéranopie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RNS7PK5Q-C

---

developmental coordination disorder

→ **dyspraxia**

---

developmental disorder
BT: disease
NT: · Asperger syndrome
· autism
· childhood disintegrative disorder
· dyspraxia
· growth retardation
· mental retardation
· multiple complex developmental disorder
· pervasive developmental disorder

Developmental disorders comprise a group of psychiatric conditions originating in childhood that involve serious impairment in different areas. (Wikipedia)

FR: trouble du développement
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9MBQL41-N
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_du_d%C3%A9veloppement
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Developmental_disorder

---

dextrocardia
BT: · congenital disease
· heart disease
RT: pulmonary valve disease

Dextrocardia (from Latin dexter, meaning "right," and Greek kardia, meaning "heart") is a rare congenital condition in which the apex of the heart is located on the right side of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: dextrocardie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJ59RXWF-M
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q579665
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dextrocardie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dextrocardia

---

diabetes
BT: endocrinopathy
NT: · controlled diabetes
· diabetes insipidus
· diabetes mellitus type 1
· diabetes mellitus type 2
· diabetic dermopathy
· diabetic foot
· diabetic nephropathy
· gestational diabetes
· insulinoresistant diabetes
· lipoatrophic diabetes
· maturity onset diabetes of the young
· Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome

Diabetes mellitus (DM), commonly known as diabetes, is a group of metabolic disorders characterized by high blood sugar levels over a prolonged period. (Wikipedia)

FR: diabète
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J57SNMZ0-N
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te_sucr%C3%A9
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetes

---

diabetes in pregnancy

→ **gestational diabetes**

---

diabetes insipidus
BT: diabetes
NT: · nephrogenic diabetes insipidus
· Wolfram syndrome

Diabetes insipidus (DI) is a condition characterized by large amounts of dilute urine and increased thirst. (Wikipedia)

FR: diabète insipide
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KLPN7GP3-6
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q220551
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te_insipide
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetes_insipidus

---

diabetes mellitus type 1

Syn: *insulin-dependent diabetes*
BT: · autoimmune disease
· diabetes
NT: · immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome
· Mauriac syndrome
· Wolfram syndrome

Type 1 diabetes (T1D), also known as juvenile diabetes, is a form of diabetes in which very little or no insulin is produced by the pancreas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diabète de type 1*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBQD2SBR-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te_de_type_1*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type_1_diabetes

---

diabetes mellitus type 2

Syn: *non-insulin-dependent diabetes*
BT: · diabetes
· metabolic diseases

Type 2 diabetes (T2D), formerly known as adult-onset diabetes, is a form of diabetes that is characterized by high blood sugar, insulin resistance, and relative lack of insulin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diabète de type 2*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JDNXV8R3-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te_de_type_2*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type_2_diabetes

---

diabetic dermopathy

BT: · diabetes
· pigmentation disorder

Diabetic dermopathy is a type of skin lesion usually seen in people with diabetes mellitus. It is characterized by dull-red papules that progress to well-circumscribed, small, round, atrophic hyperpigmented skin lesions usually on the shins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermopathie diabétique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVTZG42X-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetic_dermopathy*

---

diabetic foot

BT: · diabetes
· disease of the foot
· nervous system diseases
· skin disease

A diabetic foot is a foot that exhibits any pathology that results directly from diabetes mellitus or any long-term (or "chronic") complication of diabetes mellitus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pied diabétique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X2NJGRQH-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q52856*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetic_foot

---

diabetic nephropathy

Syn: *kidney disease of diabetes*
BT: · diabetes
· kidney disease

Diabetic nephropathy (DN), also known as diabetic kidney disease, is the chronic loss of kidney function occurring in those with diabetes mellitus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphropathie diabétique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPWWWMW9-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phropathie_diab%C3%A9tique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetic_nephropathy

---

diaper dermatitis

BT: contact dermatitis
FR: *érythème fessier du nourrisson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRZW708F-0

---

diaphragm tumor

BT: · respiratory disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur du diaphragme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KVH62R9W-T

---

diaphragmatic eventration

→ **congenital diaphragmatic hernie**

---

diaphragmatic hernia

BT: · digestive diseases
· hernia
· respiratory disease

Diaphragmatic hernia is a defect or hole in the diaphragm that allows the abdominal contents to move into the chest cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie diaphragmatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H391MDX5-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_diaphragmatique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diaphragmatic_hernia

---

diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia

BT: · bone dysplasia
· enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· refractory anemia
FR: *dysplasie hématodiaphysaire de Ghosal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQTHM36F-K

---

diarrhea

BT: intestinal disease
NT: · congenital chloride diarrhea
· immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome
· traveler diarrhea

Diarrhea, also spelled diarrhoea, is the condition of having at least three loose, liquid, or watery bowel movements each day. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diarrhée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C286HM67-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q40878*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diarrh%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diarrhea

---

diaschisis

BT: neurological disorder

Diaschisis (from Greek διάσχισις meaning "shocked throughout") is a sudden loss (or change) of function in a portion of the brain connected to a distant, but damaged, brain area. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diaschisis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5FLBS16-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diaschisis*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diaschisis

---

diastematomyelia

BT: · malformation
· spinal cord disease

Diastematomyelia (occasionally diastomyelia) is a congenital disorder in which a part of the spinal cord is split, usually at the level of the upper lumbar vertebra. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diastématomyélie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKLN1RWV-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3026420*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diast%C3%A9matomy%C3%A9lie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diastematomyelia

---

diastrophic dysplasia

BT: · dwarfism
· hereditary disease

Diastrophic dysplasia is an autosomal recessive dysplasia which affects cartilage and bone development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme diastrophique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BN52NFFK-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3335666*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nanisme_diastrophique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diastrophic_dysplasia

---

dicentric chromosome

BT: abnormal chromosome

A dicentric chromosome is an abnormal chromosome with two centromeres. It is formed through the fusion of two chromosome segments, each with a centromere, resulting in the loss of acentric fragments (lacking a centromere) and the formation of dicentric fragments. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chromosome dicentrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T2G0TX1V-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dicentric_chromosome*

---

dicrocoeliasis

BT: distomatosis
FR: *dicrocoeliose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJR358JT-7

---

diencephalic syndrome

BT: · astrocytoma
· cachexia
· growth retardation
· hyperkinesia
· hypothalamic insufficiency
· intracranial tumor

Diencephalic syndrome, or Russell's syndrome is a rare neurological disorder seen in infants and children and characterised by failure to thrive and severe emaciation despite normal or slightly decreased caloric intake. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome diencéphalique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JDMT1W7S-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diencephalic_syndrome*

Dieulafoy disease

BT: · gastric disease
· vascular disease

Dieulafoy's lesion is a medical condition characterized by a large tortuous arteriole most commonly in the stomach wall (submucosal) that erodes and bleeds. (Wikipedia)

FR: *exulceratio simplex de Dieulafoy*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWT8S8DV-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A8re_de_Dieulafoy*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dieulafoy%27s_lesion

---

diffuse histiocytic lymphoma

→ **diffuse large B-cell lymphoma**

---

diffuse lamellar keratitis

Syn: *sands of the Sahara syndrome*
BT: keratitis

Diffuse lamellar keratitis (DLK) is a sterile inflammation of the cornea which may occur after refractive surgery, such as LASIK. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératite lamellaire diffuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S58DLNBG-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diffuse_lamellar_keratitis*

---

diffuse large B-cell lymphoma

Syn: *diffuse histiocytic lymphoma*
BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma is a cancer of B cells, a type of white blood cell responsible for producing antibodies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome diffus à grandes cellules B*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZLDL10D-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2626074*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_diffus_%C3%A0_grandes_cellules_B
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diffuse_large_B-cell_lymphoma

---

diffuse large cell lymphoma

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma
FR: lymphome diffus à grandes cellules
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6HJGM03-P

---

diffuse lung leiomyomata

BT: bronchus disease
FR: léiomyomatose diffuse bronchopulmonaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V81H6ZQ1-P

---

diffuse nonepidermolytic palmoplantar keratoderma

→ **Unna-Thost palmoplantar keratoderma**

---

diffuse panbronchiolitis

BT: obstructive pulmonary disease

Diffuse panbronchiolitis (DPB) is an inflammatory lung disease of unknown cause. It is a severe, progressive form of bronchiolitis, an inflammatory condition of the bronchioles (small air passages in the lungs). (Wikipedia)

FR: panbronchiolite diffuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBTLZN7D-Z
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panbronchiolite_diffuse
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diffuse_panbronchiolitis

---

diffuse retinal epitheliopathy

BT: epitheliopathy
FR: épithéliopathie rétinienne diffuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4WHZPCZ-2

DiGeorge syndrome

Syn: velocardiofacial syndrome
BT:
- cleft palate
- complex syndrome
- congenital disease
- congenital heart disease
- dysmorphic facies
- hereditary disease
- immune deficiency
- learning disability
- parathyroid diseases
- thymus pathology

DiGeorge syndrome, also known as 22q11.2 deletion syndrome, is a syndrome caused by the deletion of a small segment of chromosome 22. While the symptoms can vary, they often include congenital heart problems, specific facial features, frequent infections, developmental delay, learning problems and cleft palate. (Wikipedia)

DiGeorge syndrome, also known as 22q11.2 deletion syndrome, is a syndrome caused by the deletion of a small segment of chromosome 22. While the symptoms can vary, they often include congenital heart problems, specific facial features, frequent infections, developmental delay, learning problems and cleft palate. (Wikipedia)

FR: immunodéficit héréditaire DiGeorge
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0JB9FMQ-0
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q525642
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microd%C3%A9l%C3%A9tion_22q11
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DiGeorge_syndrome

---

digestive diseases

Syn: gastrointestinal diseases
BT: disease
NT:
- acrodermatitis enteropática
- alimentary infection
- Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome
- bezoar
- biliary tract disease
- blue rubber bleb naevus
- Bochdalek's hernia
- carbamoyl phosphate synthetase deficiency
- cloacal persistence
- congenital diaphragmatic hernie
- Cronkhite-Canada syndrome
- diaphragmatic hernia
- diverticulosis
- dyspepsia
- enterogenous cyst
- esophageal disease
- food poisoning
- gastric disease
- gastrinoma
- hematemesis
- hepatic disease
- hepatobiliary disease
- ingested foreign body
- intestinal disease
- linea alba hernia
- melena
- mesocolic hernia
- microcolon
- neuronal intestinal malformation
- obturator hernia
- pancreatic disease
- paraduodenal hernia
- paraesophageal hernia
- portal circulation disease
- Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism
- taeniasis
- trichobezoar
- typhoid
- volvulus
- vomiting
- Wilson disease

Gastrointestinal diseases (abbrev. GI diseases or GI illnesses) refer to diseases involving the gastrointestinal tract, namely the oesophagus, stomach, small intestine, large intestine and rectum, and the accessory organs of digestion, the liver, gallbladder, and pancreas. (Wikipedia)

FR: pathologie de l'appareil digestif
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZ1B5W3J-8
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_l%27appareil_digestif
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal_disease

---

digital fibrokeratoma

BT:
- disease of the hand
- fibrokeratoma

FR: fibrokératome digital
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GN0XWZ1W-8

---

dilated cardiomyopathy

BT: cardiomyopathy

Dilated cardiomyopathy (DCM) is a condition in which the heart becomes enlarged and cannot pump blood effectively. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiomyopathie dilatée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBDZNLD7-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q283656*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathie_dilat%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dilated_cardiomyopathy

Diogenes syndrome

BT: behavioral disorder

Diogenes syndrome, also known as senile squalor syndrome, is a disorder characterized by extreme self-neglect, domestic squalor, social withdrawal, apathy, compulsive hoarding of garbage or animals, plus lack of shame. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Diogène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RK4HLRH5-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Diog%C3%A8ne*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diogenes_syndrome

---

diphtheria

BT: bacteriosis

Diphtheria is an infection caused by the bacterium Corynebacterium diphtheriae. Signs and symptoms may vary from mild to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diphtérie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R0LR8J4R-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q134649*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dipht%C3%A9rie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diphtheria

---

diplegia

BT: paralysis
NT: Moebius syndrome

Diplegia, when used singularly, refers to paralysis affecting symmetrical parts of the body. This is different from hemiplegia which refers to spasticity restricted to one side of the body, and quadriplegia which requires the involvement of all four limbs but not necessarily symmetrical. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diplégie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G50PMQV8-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diplegia*

---

diplopia

BT: vision disorder
NT: ocular torticollis

Diplopia is the simultaneous perception of two images of a single object that may be displaced horizontally, vertically, diagonally (i.e., both vertically and horizontally), or rotationally in relation to each other. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diplopie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNS6GRPT-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diplopie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diplopia

---

dirofilariasis

BT: larva migrans

Dirofilariasis is an infection by parasites of the genus Dirofilaria. It is transmitted through a mosquito bite; its main hosts include dogs and wild canids. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dirofilariose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CHRJX5F9-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q443929*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dirofilariose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dirofilariasis

---

disability

Syn: *handicap*
BT: disease
NT: · mental retardation
· motor diasability
· multiple disability
· psychic disability
· sensory disability

According to many definitions, a disability or functional impairment is an impairment that may be cognitive, developmental, intellectual, mental, physical, sensory, or some combination of these. (Wikipedia)

FR: *handicap*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DL50S5JX-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Handicap*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disability

---

disciform keratopathy

BT: keratitis
FR: *kératite disciforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNS36QCX-8

---

disciform macular detachment

Syn: *retinal disciform detachment*
BT: retinopathy
FR: *décollement disciforme de la macula*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBBC8F4T-J

---

discoid lupus

→ **cutaneous lupus erythematosus**

---

disease

NT: · abdominal disease
· adipose tissue disorders
· aplasia
· astasia
· atresia
· atrophy
· biological abnormality
· blood-borne disease
· breast disease
· calcification
· cardiovascular disease
· chronic disease
· complex syndrome
· congenital disease
· connective tissue disease
· death
· deformation
· degeneration

· degenerative disease
· delayed graft function
· developmental disorder
· digestive diseases
· disability
· disease of the foot
· disease of the hand
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· dysplasia
· ectasia
· ectopia
· edema
· effusion
· emerging disease
· emphysema
· endocrinopathy
· ENT disease
· enzymopathy
· eye disease
· familial disease
· fibrosclerosis
· fistula
· flat adenoma
· flu-like syndrome
· foodborne disease
· genetic disease
· genital diseases
· giant diverticulum
· graft failure
· granuloma
· granulomatosis
· hemolysis
· hemopathy
· hernia
· hyperplasia
· hypoplasia
· iatrogenic disease
· immunopathology
· imported disease
· infant disease
· infectious disease
· inflammatory disease
· intussusception
· lithiasis
· luxation
· mammary gland diseases
· mastocytosis
· mediastinal disease
· metabolic diseases
· metabolic disorder
· microlithiasis
· miliaria
· mucosa disease
· multiple organ failure
· neglected disease
· nervous system diseases
· newborn diseases
· nodule
· nutrition disorder
· occupational disease
· parent pathology
· pneumatocele
· poisoning
· polyp
· polypathology
· polyposis
· pregnancy disease
· prolapsus
· pseudoedema
· psychopathology
· puerperal disorders
· radiation injury
· rare disease
· reproduction diseases
· respiratory disease
· sicca asthenia polyalgia syndrome
· skin appendages disease
· smooth muscle disease
· somatic disease
· splenic disease
· stomatology
· striated muscle disease
· symptom
· synechia
· systemic disease
· thymus pathology
· tick-borne disease
· trauma
· tropical disease
· tumor
· ulcer
· urinary system disease

A disease is a particular abnormal condition that negatively affects the structure or function of part or all of an organism, and that is not due to any external injury. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MSKR5H7R-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disease

disease of the foot
BT: disease
NT: · ainhum
· brachymetatarsia
· brachypedy
· cleft foot
· clubfoot
· convex foot
· cross varus
· diabetic foot
· flat foot
· foot drop
· Freiberg's disease
· hallux rigidus
· hallux valgus
· Jones fracture
· Morton metatarsalgia
· pes adductus
· pes cavus
· plantar fibromatosis
· podoconiosis
· split-hand split-foot syndrome
· symphalangism
· talipes calcaneus
· talipes calvovalgus
· talipes equinovarus
· tip foot
FR: pathologie du pied
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRC7GZ87-9

disease of the hand
BT: disease
NT: · Benett fracture
· brachydactyly
· brachymetacarpia
· brachyphalangy
· camptodactyly
· clinodactyly
· de Quervain's tenosynovitis
· digital fibrokeratoma
· Dupuytren contracture
· ectrodactyly
· perilunate dislocation
· polydactyly
· split-hand split-foot syndrome
· symphalangism
· syndactyly
FR: pathologie de la main
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJVV8QS9-J

disease of the small intestine
BT: intestinal disease
NT: duodenal disease
FR: pathologie de l'intestin grêle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KFZXW3J9-9

disease of the spine

→ **spine disease**

diseases of portal circulation

→ **portal circulation disease**

diseases of the autonomic nervous system
BT: nervous system diseases
NT: · aganglionosis
· cholinergic dysautonomia
· Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome
· esophageal motility syndrome
· familial dysautonomia
· hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome
· hypoganglionosis
· hypothalamic syndrome
· LASH syndrome
· neurocirculatory asthenia
· neuroleptic malignant syndrome
· neurovegetative dystonia
· paraganglioma
· postural hypotension
· Raynaud disease
· Raynaud phenomenon
· reflex sympathetic dystrophy
· serotonin syndrome
· Shy-Drager syndrome
· sympathetic nervous system disease
· vasomotor disorder
· vasovagal syncope
FR: pathologie du système nerveux autonome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRC0QJSQ-V

diseases of the labyrinth
BT: ear disease
FR: maladie du labyrinthe
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BF9R951Q-R

diseases of the osteoarticular system
BT: disease
NT: · acrodystrophic neuropathy
· acromegaly
· Adams-Oliver syndrome
· ainhum
· alcaptonuria
· aneurysmal bone cyst
· aponeurositis
· apophysitis
· arachnodactyly
· arthralgia
· arthropathy
· Bartsocas-Papas syndrome
· benign bone tumor
· benign osteoblastoma
· bizarre parosteal osteochondromatous proliferation
· bone cyst
· bone defect
· bone deformation
· bone disease
· bone dysplasia
· bone malformation
· bone metastasis
· bone tuberculosis

· bone tumor
· brachydactyly
· brachymetacarpia
· brachymetatarsia
· brachypedy
· brachyphalangy
· camptodactyly
· carpal tunnel syndrome
· cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome
· cervical rib
· chest wall dehiscence
· chest wall tumor
· chondroma
· chondromyxoid fibroma
· chondropathy
· chordoma
· CINCA syndrome
· cleft foot
· clinodactyly
· clubfoot
· Cockayne syndrome
· Cohen syndrome
· congenital hip dislocation
· constriction ring syndrome
· convex foot
· costal dysgenesis
· costal giant cell tumor
· costal synostosis
· costoclavicular syndrome
· cross varus
· dactylitis
· De Barsy syndrome
· delayed union
· dental root cyst
· dysostosis
· ectrodactyly
· Ehlers-Danlos syndrome
· eosinophilic granuloma of the bone
· epidermal nevus syndrome
· epiphysiolysis
· Erdheim-Chester disease
· Ewing sarcoma
· familial cold urticaria
· familial recurrent polyseritis
· female athlete triad
· fibrochondrogenesis
· fibromyalgia
· flat foot
· foot drop
· fracture
· Freiberg's disease
· gait disorder
· Gardner syndrome
· genu recurvatum
· genu valgum
· genu varum
· Guyon tunnel syndrome
· hallux rigidus
· hallux valgus
· Henoch-Schönlein purpura
· hydatid cyst of the chest wall
· hyperlaxity
· hyperostosis
· hyperphosphatasia
· I-cell disease
· iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis
· juvenile fibromatosis
· juxtaarticular disease
· Kabuki syndrome
· Klippel-Trenaunay angiodysplasia
· late ossification
· limb length inequality
· linear sebaceous nevus syndrome
· macrodactyly
· mal union
· malignant bone tumor
· malignant chondroblastoma
· metatarsalgia
· mixed connective tissue disease
· mucopolysaccharidosis
· ochronosis
· odontogenic myxoma
· orocraniodigital syndrome
· ossifying fibroma
· ostealgia
· osteitis
· osteoblastoma
· osteochondritis
· osteochondrodysplasia
· osteochondroma
· osteochondromatosis
· osteodysplasia
· osteodysplastic gerodermia
· osteodystrophia
· osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia
· osteolysis
· osteoma
· osteomalacia
· osteonecrosis
· osteopenia
· osteophyte
· osteoporosis
· osteosarcoma
· overgrowth syndrome
· Paget disease of bone
· painful shoulder
· Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma
· Parkes-Weber angiodysplasia
· PCC syndrome
· pectus carinatum
· pectus excavatum
· perilunate dislocation
· periosteal ganglia
· periostitis
· pes adductus
· pes cavus
· phocomelia
· polyarthritis
· Potocki-Shaffer syndrome
· progressive osseous heteroplasia
· pseudoarthrosis
· psoriatic onycho-pachydermo-periostitis
· radioulnar synostosis
· reflex sympathetic dystrophy
· renal osteodystrophy
· rheumatism
· rheumatoid nodule
· rickets

· Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome
· SAPHO syndrome
· scapholunate advanced collapse
· sirenomelus
· skull disease
· snapping hip
· Sonozaki syndrome
· spine disease
· split-hand split-foot syndrome
· sprain
· Stafne bone cavity
· sternal cleft
· supernumerary rib
· synostosis
· synovial hemangioma
· synovial sarcoma
· synovioma
· talalgia
· talipes calcaneus
· talipes calvovalgus
· talipes equinovarus
· tarsal coalition
· tarsal tunnel syndrome
· tendinopathy
· tendon wrench
· thoracic outlet syndrome
· thorax trauma
· tip foot
· tricho-dento-osseous syndrome
· ulnar mammary syndrome
· Weill-Marchesani syndrome

FR: *pathologie du système ostéoarticulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSFBPL4W-S

---

diseases of the trachea

BT: respiratory disease
NT: · acute fulminating laryngotracheobronchitis
· tracheal aplasia
· tracheal cancer
· tracheal leiomyoma
· tracheal papilloma
· tracheitis
· tracheobronchial collapse
· tracheobronchomalacia
· tracheobronchomegalia
· tracheoesophageal fistula
· tracheomalacia
· tracheopathia osteoplastica

FR: *pathologie de la trachée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MP9QHTJJ-C

---

disorders of cranial nerves

→ **cranial nerve disease**

---

disruptive behavior

BT: social behavior disorder
FR: *comportement perturbateur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5GW9J2X-G

---

dissecting aneurysm

BT: aneurysm
NT: · aortic dissection
· artery dissection
· carotid dissecting aneurysm
· intracranial dissecting aneurysm

FR: *anévrysme disséquant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J1ZMWK2Z-4

---

dissecting folliculitis of the scalp

BT: · alopecia
· cellulitis
· folliculitis
· nodule
RT: scalp

Dissecting cellulitis of the scalp, also known as dissecting scalp cellulitis, dissecting folliculitis of the scalp, perifolliculitis capitis abscedens et suffodiens of Hoffman, perifolliculitis abscedens et suffodiens, or folliculitis abscedens et suffodiens, is an inflammatory condition of the scalp that can lead to scarring alopecia, which begins with deep inflammatory nodules, primarily over occiput, that progresses to coalescing regions of boggy scalp. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cellulite disséquante du cuir chevelu*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DTRD4PH4-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dissecting_cellulitis_of_the_scalp*

---

disseminated choroiditis

BT: choroiditis
FR: *choroïdite disséminée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0W88R1Q-4

---

disseminated intravascular coagulopathy

Syn: · *defibrination syndrome*
· *consumption coagulopathy*
BT: coagulopathy
NT: Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome

Disseminated intravascular coagulation (DIC) is a condition in which blood clots form throughout the body, blocking small blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *coagulation intravasculaire disséminée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P06KH6DX-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coagulation_intravasculaire_diss%C3%A9min%C3%A9e*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disseminated_intravascular_coagulation

---

disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis

BT: · collagenoma
· dermatofibrosis
· hereditary disease
· osteopoikilosis

FR: *dermatofibrose lenticulaire disséminée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SWB1KGJ3-W

---

dissociative disorder

Syn: *dissociative syndrome*
BT: mental disorder
NT: · depersonalization
· derealization
· dissociative identity disorder

Dissociative disorders (DD) are conditions that involve disruptions or breakdowns of memory, awareness, identity, or perception. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble dissociatif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXKJW7J9-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2627467*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles_dissociatifs
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dissociative_disorder

---

dissociative identity disorder

Syn: *multiple personality*
BT: · dissociative disorder
· personality disorder

Dissociative identity disorder (DID), previously known as multiple personality disorder (MPD), is a mental disorder characterized by at least two distinct and relatively enduring personality states. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble dissociatif de l'identité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MG7FSQP1-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18657*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_dissociatif_de_l%27identit%C3%A9
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dissociative_identity_disorder

---

dissociative syndrome

→ **dissociative disorder**

---

distichiasis

BT: · eyelid disease
· hereditary disease
· malformation
FR: *distichiasis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W1LMNLHN-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Distichiasis*

---

distomatosis

BT: trematode disease
NT: · clonorchiasis
· dicrocoeliasis
· fasciolasis
· opistorchiasis
· paragonimiasis
FR: *distomatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZFSNSKJM-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Distomatose*

---

disturbances of tooth eruption

BT: stomatology
FR: *retard d'éruption dentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DTVWPGBT-K

---

diverticulitis

BT: intestinal disease

Diverticulitis, specifically colonic diverticulitis, is a gastrointestinal disease characterized by inflammation of abnormal pouches—diverticula—which can develop in the wall of the large intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diverticulite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B78KF4VF-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diverticulitis*

---

diverticulosis

Syn: · *colonic diverticulosis*
· *diverticulosis of colon*
BT: · colonic disease
· digestive diseases

Diverticulosis is the condition of having multiple pouches (diverticula) in the colon that are not inflamed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diverticulose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9BGB0MF-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diverticulose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diverticulosis

---

diverticulosis of colon

→ **diverticulosis**

Divry-van Bogaert disease

BT: · angiomatosis
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· nervous system diseases
· skin disease
FR: *angiomatose neurocutanée de Divry-van Bogaert*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VPRSJ3L9-M

---

dizzyness

→ **vertigo**

Dohi acropigmentation

BT: · hereditary disease
· leukomelanoderma
FR: *acropigmentation de Dohi*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N1XLFSWL-0

---

dolichocolon

BT: · colonic disease
· malformation

Dolichocolon is an abnormally long large intestine. It should not be confused with an abnormally wide large intestine, which is called a megacolon. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dolichocôlon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3B484Q4-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dolichoc%C3%B4lon*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dolichocolon

---

dolichoectasia

BT: · arterial disease
· malformation

The term dolichoectasia means elongation and distension. It is used to characterize arteries throughout the human body which have shown significant deterioration of their tunica intima (and occasionally the tunica media), weakening the vessel walls and causing the artery to elongate and distend. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dolichoméga artère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7ZTLX0L-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intracranial_dolichoectasias*

---

dominant multiple epiphyseal dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
FR: *dysplasie polyépiphysaire dominante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKMXSRPZ-H

Donohue syndrome

→ **leprechaunism**

---

dopa-responsive dystonia

→ **Segawa disease**

Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· ichtyosiform erythroderma
· metabolic diseases
· myopathy
· storage disease
RT: lipids

Neutral lipid storage disease (also known as Chanarin–Dorfman syndrome) is an autosomal recessive disorder characterized by accumulation of triglycerides in the cytoplasm of leukocytes (Jordans' anomaly), muscle, liver, fibroblasts, and other tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Dorfman-Chanarin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0JL9X6F-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neutral_lipid_storage_disease*

---

double aortic arch

BT: · aortic disease
· malformation

Double aortic arch is a relatively rare congenital cardiovascular malformation. DAA is an anomaly of the aortic arch in which two aortic arches form a complete vascular ring that can compress the trachea and/or esophagus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *crosse aortique double*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MR5ML1Z2-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Double_aortic_arch*

---

double bladder

BT: · bladder disease
· malformation
NT: sand glass bladder
FR: *vessie double*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQDM90X7-X

---

double female urethra

Syn: *duplicated female urethra*
BT: · malformation
· urethral disease
FR: *urètre féminin double*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LW1HHJPC-1

---

double inlet left ventricle

BT: congenital heart disease

A double inlet left ventricle (DILV) or "single ventricle", is a congenital heart defect appearing in 5 in 100,000 newborns, where both the left atrium and the right atrium feed into the left ventricle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ventricule gauche à double entrée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLRMV16L-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Double_inlet_left_ventricle*

---

double kidney

Syn: *duplication of the kidney*
BT: · kidney disease
· malformation
FR: *rein double*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8RV0PQN-J

---

double male urethra

Syn: *duplicated masculine urethra*
BT: · malformation
· urethral disease
FR: *urètre masculin double*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G885J79G-C

---

double minute chromosome

BT: abnormal chromosome

Double minutes are small fragments of extrachromosomal DNA, which have been observed in a large number of human tumors including breast, lung, ovary, colon, and most notably, neuroblastoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chromosome double minute*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WKHFCMDL-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosome_minuscule_double*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Double_minute

---

double outlet left ventricle

BT: congenital heart disease
FR: *ventricule gauche à double sortie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CN33S56N-4

---

double outlet right ventricle

BT: congenital heart disease

Double outlet right ventricle (DORV) is a form of congenital heart disease where both of the great arteries connect (in whole or in part) to the right ventricle (RV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *ventricule droit à double sortie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q25N13H3-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q361648*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricule_droit_%C3%A0_double_sortie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Double_outlet_right_ventricle

---

double ureter

BT: · malformation
· ureteral disease

Duplicated ureter or Duplex Collecting System is a congenital condition in which the ureteric bud, the embryological origin of the ureter, splits (or arises twice), resulting in two ureters draining a single kidney. (Wikipedia)

FR: *uretère double*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H26D7DD9-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duplicated_ureter*

Dowling-Degos disease

Syn: *reticulate pigmented anomaly of the flexures*
BT: skin disease

Reticular pigmented anomaly of the flexures (also known as "dark dot disease", and "Dowling–Degos' disease") is a fibrous anomaly of the flexures or bending parts of the axillae, neck and inframammary/sternal areas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Dowling-Degos*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SRPTB5PP-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7316720*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reticular_pigmented_anomaly_of_the_flexures

---

Dowling-Meara disease

→ **epidermolysis bullosa simplex**

Down syndrome

BT: trisomy

Down syndrome (DS or DNS), also known as trisomy 21, is a genetic disorder caused by the presence of all or part of a third copy of chromosome 21. It is usually associated with physical growth delays, mild to moderate intellectual disability, and characteristic facial features. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Down*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S4WPQCGN-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q47715*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trisomie_21
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Down_syndrome

Doyne honeycomb retinal degeneration

BT: · chorioretinitis
· hereditary disease
· macular dystrophy
FR: *dégénérescence en rayon de miel de Doyne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPZR4BFS-X

---

dracunculosis

BT: filariosis

Dracunculiasis, also called Guinea-worm disease (GWD), is a parasitic infection by the Guinea worm. A person becomes infected when they drink water that contains water fleas infected with guinea worm larvae. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dracunculose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDW4SF2W-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dracunculose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dracunculiasis

Dravet syndrome

Syn: *Dravet's syndrome*
BT: epilepsy

Dravet syndrome, previously known as severe myoclonic epilepsy of infancy (SMEI), is a type of epilepsy with seizures that are often triggered by hot temperatures or fever. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Dravet*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XND4RWR1-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1255956*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dravet_syndrome

Dravet's syndrome

→ **Dravet syndrome**

DRESS syndrome

BT: · iatrogenic disease
· idiosyncrasy
· skin disease

Drug reaction with eosinophilia and systemic symptoms (DRESS), also termed drug-induced hypersensitivity syndrome (DIHS), is a rare reaction to certain medications. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome DRESS*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SM8L2QT6-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3931183*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9_m%C3%A9dicamenteuse
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drug_reaction_with_eosinophilia_and_systemic_symptoms

---

dropsy

→ **edema**

---

drug abuse

→ **substance abuse**

---

drug addiction

BT: psychopathology
NT: polydrug addiction
FR: *toxicomanie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GV1VTQSQ-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxicomanie*

---

drug intoxication

BT: poisoning
FR: *intoxication médicamenteuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPBTV1TF-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intoxication_m%C3%A9dicamenteuse*

---

dry eczema

BT: eczema
FR: *eczéma sec*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CF9KJ93P-5

---

dry eye

→ **dry eye syndrome**

---

dry eye syndrome

Syn: · *keratoconjunctivitis sicca*
· *dry eye*
BT: · keratoconjunctivitis
· lacrimal apparatus disease
· lacrimal apparatus disease
NT: · dry eyes and mouth syndrome
· sick building syndrome

Dry eye syndrome (DES), also known as keratoconjunctivitis sicca (KCS), is the condition of having dry eyes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de l'oeil sec*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SF3VL9JN-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1162694*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9cheresse_oculaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dry_eye_syndrome

---

dry eyes and mouth syndrome

Syn: *Gougerot-Sjögren syndrome*
BT: · aptyalism
· asthenia
· dry eye syndrome
· polyalgia
FR: *syndrome sec oculaire et buccal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9K0QRCC-T

Dubin-Johnson disease

BT: · hereditary disease
· jaundice
· metabolic diseases
FR: *ictère héréditaire de Dubin-Johnson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SC0DL7FZ-9

Dubowitz syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· growth retardation
· mental retardation
· microcephaly
· skin disease

Dubowitz syndrome is a rare genetic disorder characterized by microcephaly, stunted growth, and a receding chin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Dubowitz*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KR80TQCJ-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q574741*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Dubowitz
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dubowitz_syndrome

Dubreuilh precancerous melanosis

BT: · melanosis
· premalignant lesion
· skin cancer
FR: *mélanose précancéreuse de Dubreuilh*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K6HPZ8HW-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mélanome*

Duchenne muscular dystrophy

BT: muscular dystrophy

Duchenne muscular dystrophy (DMD) is a severe type of muscular dystrophy. The symptom of muscle weakness usually begins around the age of four in boys and worsens quickly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie musculaire de Duchenne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJR5DJQG-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1648484*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie_de_Duchenne
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duchenne_muscular_dystrophy

---

ductal breast carcinoma

→ **breast ductal carcinoma**

---

ductal carcinoma

BT: carcinoma
NT: · breast ductal carcinoma
· breast ductal carcinoma in situ
· pancreatic ductal carcinoma

Ductal carcinoma is a type of tumor that primarily presents in the ducts of a gland. Types include: Mammary; Ductal carcinoma in situ; Invasive ductal carcinoma; Pancreatic ductal carcinoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome canalaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QSNPF511-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_canalaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ductal_carcinoma

---

ductal carcinoma in situ of the breast

→ **breast ductal carcinoma in situ**

---

dumping syndrome

BT: gastric disease

Dumping syndrome occurs when food, especially sugar, moves too quickly from the stomach to the duodenum—the first part of the small intestine—in the upper gastrointestinal (GI) tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de dumping*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LL03NHFW-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q239848*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_dumping
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dumping_syndrome

Duncan disease

BT: · autoimmune disease
· lymphoproliferative syndrome
FR: *maladie de Duncan*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJQMTWKL-P

---

duodenal disease

BT: disease of the small intestine
NT: duodenal trauma
FR: *pathologie du duodénum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TK0T2753-0

---

duodenal trauma

Syn: *duodenum trauma*
BT: · duodenal disease
· trauma
FR: *traumatisme duodénal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBN554VQ-M

---

duodenal ulcer

BT: · intestinal disease
· ulcer
FR: *ulcère duodénal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JG524V4H-1

---

duodenitis

BT: intestinal disease

Duodenitis is inflammation of the duodenum. It may persist acutely or chronically. (Wikipedia)

FR: *duodénite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QSSNG6H0-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1266418*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duodenitis

---

duodenogastric reflux

BT: gastric disease
FR: *reflux duodénogastrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W36BXQ8P-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4170873*

---

duodenum trauma

→ **duodenal trauma**

---

duplicated female urethra

→ **double female urethra**

---

duplicated masculine urethra

→ **double male urethra**

---

duplication of the kidney

→ **double kidney**

Dupuytren contracture

BT: · disease of the hand
· juxtaarticular disease

Dupuytren's contracture is a condition in which one or more fingers become permanently bent in a flexed position. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Dupuytren*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PC3CHTR6-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Dupuytren*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dupuytren%27s_contracture

---

dwarfism

BT: osteochondrodysplasia
NT: · campomelic dysplasia
· diastrophic dysplasia
· geleophysic dwarfism
· Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome
· intrauterine dwarfism
· Laron dwarfism
· leprechaunism
· Majewski syndrome
· Marchesani dwarfism
· mesomelic dwarfism
· metatropic dwarfism
· MULIBREY dwarfism
· Noonan syndrome
· parastremmatic dwarfism
· pituitary dwarfism
· Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome
· progeria
· pseudoachondroplasia
· pseudodiastrophic dwarfism
· Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome
· Saldino-Noonan syndrome
· Schwartz-Jampel dwarfism
· Seckel syndrome
· Silver-Russell syndrome
· Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism
· spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia
· thanatophoric dwarfism

Dwarfism, also known as short stature, occurs when an organism is extremely small. In humans, it is sometimes defined as an adult height of less than 147 centimetres (4 ft 10 in), regardless of sex, although some individuals with dwarfism are slightly taller. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HWD5JP3B-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nanisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dwarfism

Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome

BT: · mental retardation
· microcephaly
· platyspondylia
· rare disease
· spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia
FR: *syndrome de Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX3HS4P8-X

---

dysalbuminemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· dysglobulinemia
FR: *dysalbuminémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GXPSS20J-9

---

dysarthria

BT: · language disorder
· neurological disorder
NT: · dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica
· osmotic demyelination syndrome
· pseudobulbar syndrome

Dysarthria is a motor speech disorder resulting from neurological injury of the motor component of the motor-speech system and is characterized by poor articulation of phonemes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysarthrie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MFBZJKCB-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q225957*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysarthrie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysarthria

---

dyscalculia

BT: learning disability

Dyscalculia is difficulty in learning or comprehending arithmetic, such as difficulty in understanding numbers, learning how to manipulate numbers, performing mathematical calculations and learning facts in mathematics. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyscalculie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MP81XQZT-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q742672*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyscalculie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyscalculia

---

dyschezia

BT: constipation
FR: *dyschésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FP1KDZR1-M

---

dyschondrosteosis

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia

Léri–Weill dyschondrosteosis or LWD is a rare pseudoautosomal dominant genetic disorder which results in dwarfism with short forearms and legs (mesomelic dwarfism) and a bayonet-like deformity of the forearms (Madelung's deformity). (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyschondrostéose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RD0N82HM-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9ri*
%E2%80%93Weill_dyschondrosteosis

---

dyschromatopsia

BT: vision disorder
NT: · abnormal trichromatic vision
· achromatopsia
· deuteranopia
· monochromatism
· multiple evanescent white dot syndrome
· protanomaly
· protanopia
· tritanomaly
· tritanopia

Color blindness, also known as color vision deficiency, is the decreased ability to see color or differences in color. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyschromatopsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFGD0XW9-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daltonisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Color_blindness

---

dyschromatosis universalis

→ **dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria**

---

dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria

Syn: *dyschromatosis universalis*
BT: · hereditary disease
· pigmentation disorder

Dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria is a rare genodermatosis characterized by reticulate hyper- and hypo- pigmentated macules in a generalized distribution.Both autosomal dominant and recessive inheritance have been reported with the disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyschromatose universelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DSKXXC3N-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5319369*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Dyschromatosis_universalis_hereditaria

---

dyschronia

BT: · perceptual disorder
· thought disorder
FR: *dyschronie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XP9V6RDP-P

---

dysembryoma

→ **teratoma**

---

dysembryoplasic neuroepithelial tumor

BT: benign neoplasm

Dysembryoplastic neuroepithelial tumour (DNT, DNET) is a type of brain tumor. Most commonly found in the temporal lobe, DNTs have been classified as benign tumours. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur neuroépithéliale dysembryoplasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BDPM0BLX-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/*
Dysembryoplastic_neuroepithelial_tumour

---

dysentery

BT: intestinal disease

Dysentery is an inflammatory disease of the intestine, especially of the colon, which always results in severe diarrhea and abdominal pains. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysenterie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GS12HMNF-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q129279*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysenterie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysentery

---

dyserythropoiesis

BT: anemia

Dyserythropoiesis refers to the defective development of red blood cells, also called erythrocytes. This problem can be congenital, acquired, or inherited. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysérythropoïèse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P4T1X6B4-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dys%C3%A9rythropo%C3%AF%C3%A8se*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyserythropoiesis

---

dysesthesia

BT: sensitivity disorder
NT: Wallenberg syndrome

Dysesthesia (or dysaesthesia) comes from the Greek word "dys," meaning "not-normal," and "aesthesis," which means "sensation" (abnormal sensation). (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysesthésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQW02MW6-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysesth%C3%A9sie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysesthesia

---

dysfibrinogenemia

BT: coagulopathy

The dysfibrinogenemias consist of three types of fibrinogen disorders in which a critical blood clotting factor, fibrinogen, circulates at normal levels but is dysfunctional. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysfibrinogénémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J541CH43-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysfibrinogenemia*

---

dysgenesis

BT: malformation
NT: · 46XX male syndrome
· 46XY female syndrome
· costal dysgenesis
· gonadal dysgenesis
· iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis
· mesodermal dysgenesis
· renal tubular dysgenesis

Dysgenesis is an abnormal organ development during embryonic growth and development. As opposed to agenesis, which refers to the complete failure of an organ to develop, dysgenesis usually implies disordered development or malformation and in some cases represents the milder end of a spectrum of abnormalities. Dysgenesis occurs during fetal development immediately after conception. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysgénésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K32X84J6-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysgenesis_(embryology)*

---

dysgerminoma

BT: · ovarian diseases
· seminoma

A dysgerminoma is a type of germ cell tumor; it usually is malignant and usually occurs in the ovary. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysgerminome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K7XMZ2S4-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1269251*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysgerminoma

---

dysglobulinemia

BT: immunopathology
NT: dysalbuminemia
FR: *dysglobulinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J821WSK8-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysglobulin%C3%A9mie*

---

dyshidrosis

BT: · bullous dermatosis
· sweat gland disease

Dyshidrosis, is a type of dermatitis, that is characterized by itchy blisters on the palms of the hands and bottoms of the feet. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyshidrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JM7BKS99-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyshidrose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyshidrosis

---

dyskeratosis

BT: skin disease
NT: · Bowen disease
· familial dyskeratotic comedones
· hyperkeratosis
· hypokeratosis
· Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia
· keratosis lichenoides
· palmoplantar porokeratosis
· parakeratosis

Dyskeratosis is abnormal keratinization occurring prematurely within individual cells or groups of cells below the stratum granulosum.Dyskeratosis congenita is congenital disease characterized by reticular skin pigmentation, nail degeneration, and leukoplakia on the mucous membranes associated with short telomeres. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyskératose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0ML28BK-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyskeratosis*

---

dyskeratosis congenita

BT: · bone marrow aplasia
· hereditary disease
· hyperkeratosis
· pigmentation disorder
· stomatology

Dyskeratosis congenita (DKC), is a rare progressive congenital disorder with a highly variable phenotype. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Zinsser-Engman-Cole*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJWS2TVS-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3709312*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyskeratosis_congenita

---

dyskinesia

BT: · extrapyramidal syndrome
· involuntary movement
NT: · ataxia
· buccofacial dyskinesia

Dyskinesia refers to a category of movement disorders that are characterized by involuntary muscle movements, including movements similar to tics or chorea and diminished voluntary movements. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyskinésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZ341JL7-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyskin%C3%A9sie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyskinesia

---

dyslexia

BT: · language disorder
· reading disorder
NT: · deep dyslexia
· surface dyslexia

Dyslexia, also known as reading disorder, is characterized by trouble with reading despite normal intelligence. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyslexie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHB4VZFM-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q132971*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyslexie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyslexia

---

dyslipemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic diseases
NT: · hyperlipoproteinemia
· hypolipoproteinemia
RT: lipids

Dyslipidemia is an abnormal amount of lipids (e.g. triglycerides, cholesterol and/or fat phospholipids) in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyslipémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FS5SQ9X8-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyslipid%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyslipidemia

---

dysmenorrhea

BT: menstruation disorders

Dysmenorrhea, also known as painful periods, or menstrual cramps, is pain during menstruation. Its usual onset occurs around the time that menstruation begins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysménorrhée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W3305FRC-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q816422*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysm%C3%A9norrh%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysmenorrhea

---

dysmorphia

BT: malformation
NT: dysmorphic facies
FR: *dysmorphie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PH4Q5R4W-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysmorphie*

---

dysmorphic facies

BT: · dysmorphia
· stomatology
NT: · Angelman syndrome
· basal cell nevus syndrome
· cerebrohepatorenal syndrome
· Costello syndrome
· De Lange syndrome
· DiGeorge syndrome
· Fryns syndrome
· Hanhart syndrome
· Kabuki syndrome
· Keutel syndrome
· Lin-Gettig syndrome
· mandibulofacial dysostosis
· Marshall syndrome
· Mohr syndrome
· Noonan syndrome
· oculovertebral syndrome
· Patau syndrome
· Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome
· restrictive dermopathy
· Robinow syndrome
· Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome
· Smith-Magenis syndrome
· spondylocostal dysostosis
· trichorhinophalangeal syndrome
· Williams syndrome
· Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome
FR: *dysmorphie faciale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TX6ZBC03-T

---

dysmorphophobia

BT: somatoform disorder

Body dysmorphic disorder (BDD), occasionally still called dysmorphophobia, is a mental disorder characterized by the obsessive idea that some aspect of one's own body part or appearance is severely flawed and therefore warrants exceptional measures to hide or fix one's dysmorphic part on one's figure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysmorphophobie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DDMCJ1SP-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysmorphophobie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Body_dysmorphic_disorder

---

dysorthography

BT: language disorder

Dysorthography is a specific dysgraphic disorder of spelling which accompanies dyslexia by a direct consequence of the phonological disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysorthographie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PH3MS8CX-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysorthographie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysorthography

---

dysostosis

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
NT: · acrocephalosyndactylia
· cerebrocostomandibular syndrome
· Coffin-Siris syndrome
· craniosynostosis
· Crouzon disease
· focal dermal hypoplasia
· Goldenhar syndrome
· Hanhart syndrome
· hemifacial microsomia
· Holt-Oram syndrome
· Klippel-Feil syndrome
· mandibulofacial dysostosis
· Mohr syndrome
· multiple synostosis
· Nager acrofacial dysostosis syndrome
· nail patella syndrome
· oculoauriculofrontonasal syndrome
· orofaciodigital syndrome
· Poland syndrome
· polydactyly
· Shwachman-Diamond syndrome
· spondylocostal dysostosis
· Sprengel's deformity
· symphalangism
· syndactyly
· tetraphocomelia

A dysostosis is a disorder of the development of bone, in particular affecting ossification.Examples include craniofacial dysostosis, Klippel–Feil syndrome, and Rubinstein–Taybi syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysostose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H707N75F-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysostosis*

---

dyspareunia

BT: · female genital diseases
· sexual dysfunction

Dyspareunia is painful sexual intercourse due to medical or psychological causes. The pain can primarily be on the external surface of the genitalia, or deeper in the pelvis upon deep pressure against the cervix. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyspareunie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HR70J7XZ-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyspareunie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyspareunia

---

dyspepsia

BT: digestive diseases

Indigestion, also known as dyspepsia, is a condition of impaired digestion. Symptoms may include upper abdominal fullness, heartburn, nausea, belching, or upper abdominal pain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyspepsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWBWCBZV-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q653971*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyspepsie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Indigestion

---

dysphagia

BT: · ENT disease
· esophageal disease
NT: · Eagle syndrome
· mediastinal syndrome
· oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy
· osmotic demyelination syndrome
· Plummer-Vinson syndrome
· pseudobulbar syndrome

Dysphagia is difficulty in swallowing. Although classified under "symptoms and signs" in ICD-10, in some contexts it is classified as a condition in its own right. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysphagie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJS1X5JW-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphagie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphagia

---

dysphasia

BT: language disorder
FR: *dysphasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N99ZKQFF-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphasie*

---

dysphonia

Syn: *hoarseness*
BT: · ENT disease
· language disorder
· larynx disease
· symptom
NT: · functional dysphonia
· spastic dysphonia

A hoarse voice, also known as dysphonia, is when the voice involuntarily sounds breathy, raspy, or strained, or is softer in volume or lower in pitch. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysphonie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSKKRJHP-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphonie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hoarse_voice

---

dysplasia

BT: disease
NT: · arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia
· arteriohepatic dysplasia
· bone dysplasia
· bronchopulmonary dysplasia
· cervical dysplasia
· dental dysplasia
· ectodermal dysplasia
· Goldenhar syndrome
· hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia
· Kallmann syndrome
· osteodysplasia
· osteodystrophia
· Potter syndrome
· renal dysplasia
· retinal dysplasia
· septooptic dysplasia

Dysplasia (from Ancient Greek δυσ- dys-, "bad" or "difficult" and πλάσις plasis, "formation") is a term used in pathology to refer to an abnormality of development or an epithelial anomaly of growth and differentiation (epithelial dysplasia).The terms hip dysplasia, fibrous dysplasia, and renal dysplasia refer to an abnormal development, at macroscopic or microscopical level. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BBV43VSG-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1128996*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasia

---

dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelica

BT: · epiphyseal dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia

Trevor disease, also known as Fairbank's disease and Trevor's disease, is a congenital bone developmental disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie épiphysaire hémimélique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2M310PZ-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trevor_disease*

---

dysplasminogenemia

BT: coagulopathy
FR: *dysplsaminogénémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KD7HRFQR-R

---

dysplastic nevus

BT: nevus

A dysplastic nevus or atypical mole is a nevus (mole) whose appearance is different from that of common moles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus dysplasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FWVTSLKL-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplastic_nevus*

---

dyspnea

BT: respiratory disease
NT: · acute chest syndrome
· hepatopulmonary syndrome
· mediastinal syndrome

Shortness of breath, also known as dyspnea, is the feeling that one cannot breathe well enough. The American Thoracic Society defines it as "a subjective experience of breathing discomfort that consists of qualitatively distinct sensations that vary in intensity", and recommends evaluating dyspnea by assessing the intensity of the distinct sensations, the degree of distress involved, and its burden or impact on activities of daily living. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyspnée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RS779PQX-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyspn%C3%A9e*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shortness_of_breath

---

dyspraxia

Syn: *developmental coordination disorder*
BT: · developmental disorder
· neurological disorder
NT: alien hand syndrome

Developmental coordination disorder (DCD), also known as developmental motor coordination disorder, developmental dyspraxia or simply dyspraxia, is a chronic neurological disorder beginning in childhood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyspraxie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LSHZZ057-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1269351*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dyspraxie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Developmental_coordination_disorder

---

dysraphia

BT: malformation
NT: · encephalocele
· neural tube defect
FR: *dysraphie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J24MKWVM-Z

---

dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica

BT: · cerebellar ataxia
· degenerative disease
· dysarthria
· hereditary disease
· myoclonus
FR: *dyssynergie cérébelleuse myoclonique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RT94LQHJ-1

---

dystocia

BT: delivery disorders
NT: · functional dystocia
· obstructed labor
FR: *dystocie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M0QV9GRD-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystocie*

---

dystonia

BT: · involuntary movement
· striated muscle disease
NT: · dystonia musculorum deformans
· extrapyramidal syndrome
· neurovegetative dystonia
· oculogyric crisis
· torticollis
· writer cramp

Dystonia is a neurological movement disorder syndrome in which sustained or repetitive muscle contractions result in twisting and repetitive movements or abnormal fixed postures. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystonie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4R03KG7-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q906492*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystonie_(maladie)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystonia

---

dystonia musculorum deformans

BT: · degenerative disease
· dystonia
· hereditary disease
FR: *dystonie musculaire déformante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DGKNJWH1-J

---

dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa

BT: · epidermolysis bullosa
· hereditary disease

Epidermolysis bullosa dystrophica or dystrophic EB (DEB) is an inherited disease affecting the skin and other organs."Butterfly child" is the colloquial name for a child born with the disease, as their skin is seen to be as delicate and fragile as that of a butterfly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épidermolyse bulleuse dystrophique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJP1R0N1-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pidermolyse_bulleuse_dystrophique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolysis_bullosa_dystrophica

---

dystrophy

BT: degenerative disease
NT: · Bernard-Soulier syndrome
· corneal dystrophy
· macular dystrophy
· muscular dystrophy
· neuroaxonal dystrophy
· vitreoretinal dystrophy

Dystrophy is the degeneration of tissue, due to disease or malnutrition, most likely due to heredity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TD24TNVJ-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophy

---

dysuria

BT: voiding dysfunction

Dysuria refers to painful urination. Difficult urination is also sometimes, but rarely, described as dysuria.It is one of a constellation of irritative bladder symptoms (also sometimes referred to as lower urinary tract symptoms), which includes nocturia and urinary frequency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HR0KCLF1-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysurie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysuria

E

Eagle syndrome

BT: · dysphagia
· neck pain
· otalgia
· tinnitus

Eagle syndrome (also termed stylohyoid syndrome styloid syndrome, styloid-stylohyoid syndrome, or styloid–carotid artery syndrome) is a rare condition commonly characterized but not limited to - sudden, sharp nerve-like pain in the jaw bone and joint, back of the throat, and base of the tongue, triggered by swallowing, moving the jaw, or turning the neck. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Eagle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DKMDXZRF-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q628648*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Eagle
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eagle_syndrome

Eagle-Barrett syndrome

→ **prune belly syndrome**

Eales disease

BT: · retinopathy
· vascular disease

Eales disease is a type of obliterative vasculopathy, also known as angiopathia retinae juvenilis, periphlebitis retinae, primary perivasculitis of the retina, is an ocular disease characterized by inflammation and possible blockage of retinal blood vessels, abnormal growth of new blood vessels (neovascularization), and recurrent retinal and vitreal hemorrhages. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Eales*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSV736M2-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eales_disease*

ear disease

BT: ENT disease
NT: · decompression sickness
· diseases of the labyrinth
· external ear disease
· internal ear disease
· microtia
· middle ear disease
FR: *pathologie de l'oreille*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W8SD417P-J

early malignant syphilis

BT: syphilis
FR: *syphilis maligne précoce*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVSZW30D-7

eating disorder

BT: behavioral disorder
NT: · anorexia nervosa
· binge eating
· bulimia
· geophagia
· night eating disorder
· oligodipsia
· orthorexia nervosa
· pica
· polydipsia

An eating disorder is a mental disorder defined by abnormal eating habits that negatively affect a person's physical or mental health. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble du comportement alimentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CDR3DSKK-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q373822*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_des_conduites_alimentaires
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eating_disorder

Ebola hemorrhagic fever

BT: hemorrhagic fever
FR: *fièvre hémorragique à virus Ebola*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L1CZGP39-8

Ebstein anomaly of the tricuspid valve

BT: · malformation
· valvular heart disease

Ebstein's anomaly is a congenital heart defect in which the septal and posterior leaflets of the tricuspid valve are displaced towards the apex of the right ventricle of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malformation tricuspide d'Ebstein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZVBTXVSG-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anomalie_d%27Ebstein*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ebstein%27s_anomaly

eccentric fixation

BT: vision disorder
FR: *fixation excentrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P0K59R0N-H

ecchymosis

BT: vascular disorders of the skin

An ecchymosis is a subcutaneous spot of bleeding with diameter larger than 1 centimetre (0.39 in). It is similar to (and sometimes indistinguishable from) a hematoma, commonly called a bruise, though the terms are not interchangeable in careful usage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ecchymose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJV3QVK7-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecchymose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecchymosis

eccrine angiomatous hamartoma

Syn: *angioeccrine hamartoma*
BT: angiomatous hamartoma

Eccrine angiomatous hamartoma (EAH), first described by Lotzbeck in 1859, is a rare benign vascular hamartoma characterized histologically by a proliferation of eccrine and vascular components. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hamartome angiomateux eccrine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMZB9R8T-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eccrine_angiomatous_hamartoma*

eccrine nevus

BT: nevus

An eccrine nevus is an extremely rare cutaneous condition that, histologically, is characterized by an increase in size or number of eccrine secretory coils. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus eccrine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WCRN7BLK-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eccrine_nevus*

eccrine porocarcinoma

Syn: *porocarcinoma*
BT: · skin cancer
· sweat gland disease
FR: *porocarcinome eccrine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MS0N2KC3-0

eccrine poroma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· sweat gland disease

A poroma is a benign skin tumor derived from sweat glands. Although the original term poroma was initially used to describe a tumor derived from the ductal epithelium of eccrine sweat glands, the term is used in general reference to tumors derived from ductal portions of both eccrine and apocrine sweat glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *porome eccrine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DMBLM0D0-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poroma*

eccrine spiradenoma

BT: · adenoma
· sweat gland disease
FR: *spiradénome eccrine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FBH195NS-9

echinococciasis

BT: cestode disease
NT: hydatid cyst
FR: *échinococcose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W99XH7MJ-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89chinococcose*

echolalia

BT: language disorder

Echolalia is the unsolicited repetition of vocalizations made by another person (by the same person is called palilalia). (Wikipedia)

FR: *écholalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W75X0FCZ-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q937353*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89cholalie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Echolalia

echopraxia

BT: tic

Echopraxia (also known as echokinesis) is the involuntary repetition or imitation of another person's actions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *échopraxie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J89R3QC2-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89chopraxie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Echopraxia

eclampsia

BT: preeclampsia

Eclampsia is the onset of seizures (convulsions) in a woman with pre-eclampsia. Pre-eclampsia is a disorder of pregnancy in which there is high blood pressure and either large amounts of protein in the urine or other organ dysfunction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *éclampsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q20GM0XX-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q552348*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89clampsie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eclampsia

ectasia

BT: disease
NT: corneal ectasia

Ectasia , also called ectasis , is dilation or distention of a tubular structure, either normal or pathophysiologic but usually the latter (except in atelectasis, where absence of ectasis is the problem). (Wikipedia)

FR: *ectasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWWZG20F-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectasie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectasia

ecthyma gangrenosum

BT: · bacteriosis
· skin disease

Ecthyma gangrenosum is a type of skin lesion characterized by vesicles or blisters which rapidly evolve into pustules and necrotic ulcers with undermined tender erythematous border. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ecthyma gangréneux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LH4096RX-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecthyma_gangrenosum*

ectodermal dysplasia

BT: · dental disease
· dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· hypotrichosis
· malformation
· sweat gland disease
NT: · anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
· focal dermal hypoplasia
· Hay-Wells syndrome
· hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
· Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia
· Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn syndrome
· Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome
· Setleis syndrome
· tricho-dento-osseous syndrome

Ectodermal dysplasia (ED) is not a single disorder but a group of genetic syndromes all deriving from abnormalities of the ectodermal structures. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie ectodermique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GFV9Z0SW-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectodermal_dysplasia*

---

ectopia

BT: disease
NT: · crossed renal ectopia
· ectopia cordis
· ectopic prostate
· ectopic renal papilla
· lingual thyroid

An ectopia (/ɛkˈtoʊpiə/) is a displacement or malposition of an organ or other body part, which is then referred to as ectopic (/ɛkˈtɒpɪk/). (Wikipedia)

FR: *ectopie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T00BJWN4-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopia_(medicine)

---

ectopia cordis

BT: · ectopia
· heart disease
· malformation

Ectopia cordis (Greek: "away / out of place" + Latin: "heart") or ectopic heart is a congenital malformation in which the heart is abnormally located either partially or totally outside of the thorax. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ectopie cardiaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JK46NDJD-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1356194*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopie_cardiaque
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopia_cordis

---

ectopic cardiac rhythm

BT: excitability disorder
FR: *rythme cardiaque ectopique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3DHBJ1X-Q

---

ectopic goiter

BT: goiter
FR: *goitre ectopique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B2HW652T-P

---

ectopic origin of renal artery

BT: renal artery disease
FR: *origine ectopique de l'artère rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FS9TH6XS-W

---

ectopic pancreas

Syn: *heterotopic pancreas*
BT: · malformation
· pancreatic disease

An ectopic pancreas is an anatomical abnormality in which pancreatic tissue has grown outside its normal location and without vascular or other anatomical connections to the pancreas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pancréas aberrant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGH4NRKX-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopic_pancreas*

---

ectopic pregnancy

BT: pregnancy disease
NT: lithopedion

Ectopic pregnancy is a complication of pregnancy in which the embryo attaches outside the uterus. Signs and symptoms classically include abdominal pain and vaginal bleeding. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gestation ectopique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K9MF8HLL-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q207087*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grossesse_extra-ut%C3%A9rine
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopic_pregnancy

---

ectopic prostate

Syn: *prostatic ectopia*
BT: · ectopia
· malformation
· prostate disease
FR: *ectopie de la prostate*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CNQQHRV7-V

---

ectopic renal papilla

BT: · ectopia
· kidney disease
· malformation
FR: *ectopie de la papille rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHDFZR6R-F

---

ectrodactyly

BT: · disease of the hand
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation

Ectrodactyly, split hand, cleft hand, derived from the Greek ektroma (abortion) and daktylos (finger) involves the deficiency or absence of one or more central digits of the hand or foot and is also known as split hand/split foot malformation (SHFM). (Wikipedia)

FR: *ectrodactylie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZ5ZH6NV-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectrodactylie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectrodactyly

---

eczema

BT: · allergy
· skin disease
NT: · dry eczema
· nummular eczema
· Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome
FR: *eczéma*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JB839V27-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecz%C3%A9ma_(syndrome)*

edema

Syn: *dropsy*
BT: · disease
· effusion
NT: · acute hemorrhagic edema
· acute pulmonary edema
· angioneurotic edema
· cerebral edema
· corneal edema
· cystoid macular edema
· eyelid edema
· granulomatous cheilitis
· hydrops fetalis
· interstitial edema
· Irvine-Gass edema
· lung edema
· optic disc edema
· post-thrombotic disease
· retinal edema
RT: spongiosis

Edema, also spelled oedema or œdema, is an abnormal accumulation of fluid in the interstitium, located beneath the skin and in the cavities of the body, which can cause severe pain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oedème*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZGSMN0K-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C5%92d%C3%A8me*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydropisie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edema

edematous scleritis

BT: scleritis
FR: *sclérite oedémateuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X98KR5ZB-V

edentulousness

BT: dental disease

Edentulism or toothlessness is the condition of being toothless to at least some degree; in organisms (such as humans) that naturally have teeth (dentition), it is the result of tooth loss (Wikipedia)

FR: *édentation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DS34XHLS-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89dentement*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edentulism

Edward's syndrome

→ **Edwards syndrome**

Edwards syndrome

Syn: *Edward's syndrome*
BT: trisomy

Edwards syndrome, also known as trisomy 18, is a genetic disorder caused by a third copy of all or part of chromosome 18. Many parts of the body are affected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Edwards*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q9D1PW8P-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trisomie_18*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edwards_syndrome

effusion

BT: disease
NT: · ascites
· edema
· endolymphatic effusion
· hemarthrosis
· hemomediastinum
· hemopericardium
· hemoperitoneum
· hidroneumotorax
· hydrarthrosis
· hydrothorax
· malignant effusion
· pericardial effusion
· pleural effusion
· pneumopericardium
· pneumoperitoneum
FR: *épanchement*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQD1K2F2-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89panchement*

Ehlers-Danlos syndrome

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· elastic tissue disease
· hereditary disease
· skin disease
· systemic disease

Ehlers–Danlos syndromes (EDS) are a group of genetic connective tissue disorders. Symptoms may include loose joints, joint pain, stretchy skin, and abnormal scar formation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Ehlers-Danlos*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGL2ZJ6Q-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1141499*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Ehlers-Danlos
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ehlers
%E2%80%93Danlos_syndromes

Ehrlich ascites tumor

BT: · adenocarcinoma
· mammary gland diseases
· tumor

Ehrlich-Lettre ascites carcinoma (EAC) is also known as Ehrlich cell. It was originally established as an ascites tumor in mice. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur de Ehrlich*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQ0ZL2G3-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ehrlich_ascites_carcinoma*

ehrlichiosis

BT: · rickettsial infection
· zoonosis
NT: · human granulocytic ehrlichiosis
· human monocytic ehrlichiosis

hrlichiosis is a tick-borne bacterial infection, caused by bacteria of the family Anaplasmataceae, genera Ehrlichia and Anaplasma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ehrlichiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QS6V2T0C-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2845432*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ehrlichiose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ehrlichiosis

Ehrmann-Sneddon syndrome

→ **Sneddon syndrome**

Eisenmenger syndrome

BT: · congenital heart disease
· cyanotic heart disease

Eisenmenger's syndrome is defined as the process in which a long-standing left-to-right cardiac shunt caused by a congenital heart defect (typically by a ventricular septal defect, atrial septal defect, or less commonly, patent ductus arteriosus) causes pulmonary hypertension and eventual reversal of the shunt into a cyanotic right-to-left shunt. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Eisenmenger*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RS05LNG6-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Eisenmenger*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eisenmenger%27s_syndrome

---

ejaculatio disorders

→ **ejaculation disorders**

---

ejaculatio precox

→ **premature ejaculation**

---

ejaculation disorders

Syn: *ejaculatio disorders*
BT: male genital diseases
FR: *pathologie de l'éjaculation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MG902HCS-R

---

ejaculatory duct obstruction

BT: male genital diseases

Ejaculatory duct obstruction (EDO) is a pathological condition which is characterized by the obstruction of one or both ejaculatory ducts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *obstruction du canal éjaculateur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z08KG4ND-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ejaculatory_duct_obstruction*

---

elastic tissue disease

BT: connective tissue disease
NT: · acrokeratoelastoidosis
· anetoderma
· cutis laxa
· Ehlers-Danlos syndrome
· elastosis
· Marfan syndrome
· pseudoxanthoma elasticum
FR: *pathologie du tissu élastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z9MPDBJW-6

---

elastofibroma

BT: fibroma
NT: perforating elastofibroma

Elastofibroma, is an ill-defined fibroelastic tumor-like condition made up of enlarged and irregular elastic fibers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *élastofibrome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BWJ64SVX-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elastofibroma_dorsi*

---

elastosis

BT: · elastic tissue disease
· skin disease
NT: elastosis senilis
FR: *élastose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZRDXFRKJ-F

---

elastosis senilis

BT: elastosis
NT: cutaneous nodular elastoidosis with cysts and comedones
FR: *élastose sénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPJTCJLX-V

---

elder abuse

Syn: *elder mistreatment*
BT: victimology

Elder abuse (also called "elder mistreatment", "senior abuse", "abuse in later life", "abuse of older adults", "abuse of older women", and "abuse of older men") is "a single, or repeated act, or lack of appropriate action, occurring within any relationship where there is an expectation of trust, which causes harm or distress to an older person." This definition has been adopted by the World Health Organization (WHO) from a definition put forward by Action on Elder Abuse in the UK. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maltraitance des personnes âgées*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1S7JMD4-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maltraitance_des_personnes_%C3%A2g%C3%A9es*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elder_abuse

---

elder mistreatment

→ **elder abuse**

---

electrical burn

BT: burn

An electrical burn is a burn that results from electricity passing through the body causing rapid injury. (Wikipedia)

FR: *brûlure électrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C15BC5PN-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electrical_burn*

---

electrocution

BT: trauma

Electrocution is death caused by electric shock, electric current passing through the body. The word is derived from "electro" and "execution", but it is also used for accidental death.The term "electrocution" was coined in 1889 in the US just before the first use of the electric chair and originally referred only to electrical execution and not to accidental or suicidal electrical deaths. (Wikipedia)

FR: *électrocution*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSGQ990J-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89lectrocution*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electrocution

Elejalde syndrome

Syn: *neuroectodermal melanolysosomal disease*
BT: · central nervous system diseases
· complex syndrome
· skin disease

Elejalde syndrome is an extremely rare autosomal recessive syndrome (only around 10 cases known) consisting of moderate pigment dilution, profound primary neurologic defects, no immune defects, and hair with metallic silvery sheen.It is associated with MYO5A. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Elejalde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZLLJ77K-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elejalde_syndrome*

---

elephantiasis

BT: · hyperkeratosis
· lymphedema
· verrucous dermatosis
NT: elephantiasis nostras verrucosa

Elephantiasis is the enlargement and hardening of limbs or body parts due to tissue swelling. It is characterised by oedema, hypertrophy, and fibrosis of skin and subcutaneous tissues, due to obstruction of lymphatic vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *éléphantiasis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KBNGWBTC-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16775468*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89l%C3%A9phantiasis
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elephantiasis

---

elephantiasis nostras verrucosa

BT: elephantiasis
FR: *éléphantiasis nostras verrucosa*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z1FNR8XP-K

Ellis-van Creveld syndrome

→ **chondroectodermal dysplasia**

Elokomin fluke fever

BT: · fever
· rickettsialosis
FR: *fièvre à trématode de l'Elokomin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSQV5Q0V-R

---

embolism

BT: vascular disease
NT: · air embolism
· amniotic embolism
· arterial embolism
· atheromatous embolism
· brain tissue embolism
· catheter embolism
· cerebral embolism
· fat embolism
· foreign body embolism
· oil embolism
· paradoxical embolism
· pulmonary embolism
· thromboembolism
· thrombophilia
· tumoral embolism

An embolism is the lodging of an embolus, a blockage-causing piece of material, inside a blood vessel. (Wikipedia)

FR: *embolie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KMTF526W-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolism

---

embryo resorption

BT: fetal diseases
FR: *résorption embryonnaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GKH63H23-N

---

embryonal carcinoma

BT: carcinoma

Embryonal carcinoma is a relatively uncommon type of germ cell tumour that occurs in the ovaries and testes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome embryonnaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J2QPK863-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1451877*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_embryonnaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embryonal_carcinoma

---

embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma

BT: rhabdomyosarcoma

Embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma (ERMS) is a rare histological form of cancer of connective tissue wherein the mesenchymally-derived malignant cells resemble the primitive developing skeletal muscle of the embryo. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhabdomyosarcome embryonnaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T0NTHP9X-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5370233*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embryonal_rhabdomyosarcoma

---

emerging coronavirus
BT: emerging virus
NT: · MERS-CoV
· SARS-CoV
· SARS-CoV-2
FR: coronavirus émergent
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BL9RNPVT-R

emerging disease
BT: disease
NT: · coronavirus disease 2019
· Middle East Respiratory Syndrom
· severe acute respiratory syndrome

An emerging infectious disease (EID) is an infectious disease whose incidence has increased in the past 20 years and could increase in the near future. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie émergente
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGL5NG24-Q
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_%C3%A9mergente
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emerging_infectious_disease

emerging virus
BT: virus
NT: emerging coronavirus
FR: virus émergent
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H13QR4SB-P

Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy
BT: · cardiomyopathy
· muscular dystrophy

Emery–Dreifuss muscular dystrophy is a condition that mainly affects muscles used for movement, such as skeletal muscles and also affects the cardiac muscle, it is named after Alan Eglin H. (Wikipedia)

FR: dystrophie musculaire d'Emery-Dreifuss
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SN5JNZ8W-Z
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1335642
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_musculaire_d%27Emery-Dreifuss
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emery%E2%80%93Dreifuss_muscular_dystrophy

emotional disorder
BT: behavioral disorder
NT: pseudobulbar syndrome
FR: trouble de l'émotion
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8GKLFP4-K
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles_%C3%A9motionnels_et_du_comportement
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emotional_and_behavioral_disorders

emphysema
BT: disease
NT: · orbit emphysema
· pulmonary emphysema
· subcutaneous emphysema
FR: emphysème
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PS4530KS-7
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emphys%C3%A8me

emphysematous cystitis
Syn: pneumatosis cystoides vesicalis
BT: cystitis

Emphysematous cystitis is a rare type of infection of the bladder wall by gas-forming bacteria or fungi. (Wikipedia)

FR: cystite emphysémateuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T0RFDGCS-M
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16256637
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emphysematous_cystitis

emphysematous pyelonephritis
BT: · bacteriosis
· pyelonephritis
FR: pyélonéphrite emphysémateuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGF9M070-6

empty sella syndrome
BT: pituitary diseases

Empty sella syndrome (ESS) is the condition when the pituitary gland shrinks or becomes flattened, filling the sella turcica with cerebrospinal fluid instead of the normal pituitary. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de la selle turcique vide
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G93DH10G-D
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1339466
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Empty_sella_syndrome

empyema
BT: bacteriosis
NT: empyema thoracis

An empyema is a collection or gathering of pus within a naturally existing anatomical cavity. For example, pleural empyema is empyema of the pleural cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: empyème
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S9352VD5-1
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1339539
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Empy%C3%A8me
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Empyema

empyema thoracis
Syn: · pleural empyema
· parapneumonic empyema
BT: · bacteriosis
· empyema
· pleural disease
· pleurisy

Pleural empyema is a collection of pus in the pleural cavity caused by microorganisms, usually bacteria. (Wikipedia)

FR: pleurésie purulente
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HS3X0NMG-9
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q200781
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleur%C3%A9sie_purulente
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleural_empyema

encephalitis

BT: cerebral disorder
NT: · California encephalitis
· cerebellitis
· Japanese encephalitis
· Murray Valley encephalitis
· panencephalitis
· Rasmussen syndrome
· rhombencephalitis
· Saint Louis encephalitis
· tick borne encephalitis
· West Nile encephalitis

Encephalitis is inflammation of the brain. Severity is variable. Symptoms may include headache, fever, confusion, a stiff neck, and vomiting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CTR2NK8K-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q199615*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encephalitis

---

encephalocele

BT: · cerebral disorder
· dysraphia
· skull disease
NT: Meckel syndrome

Encephalocele, is a neural tube defect characterized by sac-like protrusions of the brain and the membranes that cover it through openings in the skull. (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J48WQC21-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phaloc%C3%A8le*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encephalocele

---

encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis

BT: · lipomatosis
· nervous system diseases

Encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis (ECCL), is a rare condition primarily affecting the brain, eyes, and skin of the head and face. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipomatose encéphalo-crânio-cutanée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KLSRGJWL-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encephalocraniocutaneous_lipomatosis*

---

encephalomalacia

BT: cerebral disorder

Cerebral softening, also known as encephalomalacia, is a localized softening of the substance of the brain, due to bleeding or inflammation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalomalacie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZ4F2K80-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q947813*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalomalacie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral_softening

---

encephalomyelitis

BT: · cerebral disorder
· spinal cord disease

Encephalomyelitis is inflammation of the brain and spinal cord. Various types of encephalomyelitis include: (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalomyélite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JCW22098-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encephalomyelitis*

---

encephalopathy

BT: cerebral disorder
NT: · Aicardi syndrome
· Binswanger disease
· mitochondrial encephalopathy
· neuroleptic malignant syndrome
· Rett syndrome
· Reye syndrome
· spongiform encephalopathy
· Wernicke encephalopathy

Encephalopathy (from Ancient Greek: ἐνκέφαλος "brain" + πάθος "suffering") means any disorder or disease of the brain, especially chronic degenerative conditions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H7J9WFMK-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalopathie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encephalopathy

---

enchondroma

BT: chondroma

An enchondroma is a cartilage cyst found in the bone marrow. Typically, enchondroma is discovered on an X-ray scan. (Wikipedia)

FR: *enchondrome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1QDJ0P6-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enchondroma*

---

enchondromatosis

BT: osteochondrodysplasia
NT: Maffucci syndrome

Enchondromatosis is a form of osteochondrodysplasia characterized by a proliferation of enchondromas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *enchondromatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V053Q5R1-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5375429*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enchondromatose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enchondromatosis

---

encopresis

BT: anal incontinence

Encopresis is voluntary or involuntary passage of feces outside of toilet trained contexts (fecal soiling) in children who are four years or older and after an organic cause has been excluded. (Wikipedia)

FR: *encoprésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VW67M5N5-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encopr%C3%A9sie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encopresis

---

endemic goiter

BT: goiter

Endemic goiter is a type of goitre that is associated with dietary iodine deficiency.Some inland areas where soil and water lacks in iodine compounds and consumption of marine foods is low are known for higher incidence of goitre. (Wikipedia)

FR: *goitre endémique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJBG4ML3-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1455531*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endemic_goitre

---

endemic nephropathy

BT: · hemorrhagic fever
· kidney disease
NT: Balkans endemic nephropathy
FR: *néphropathie endémique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8PM0ZCR-3

---

endocapillary glomerulonephritis

BT: glomerulonephritis
FR: *néphropathie glomérulaire endocapillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DH3WK26S-B

---

endocardial cushion defect

BT: intracardiac defect

Atrioventricular septal defect (AVSD) or atrioventricular canal defect (AVCD), also known as "common atrioventricular canal" (CAVC) or "endocardial cushion defect" (ECD), is characterized by a deficiency of the atrioventricular septum of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *canal auriculoventriculaire commun*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SD115ZCN-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canal_atrioventriculaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrioventricular_septal_defect

---

endocardial disease

BT: heart disease
NT: · endocardial fibroelastosis
· endocarditis
FR: *pathologie de l'endocarde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JS03GG74-C

---

endocardial fibroelastosis

BT: endocardial disease

Endocardial fibroelastosis (EFE) is a rare heart disorder usually occurring in children two years old and younger. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibroélastose endocardique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSC45GGR-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5376225*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endocardial_fibroelastosis

---

endocarditis

BT: endocardial disease
NT: · Loeffler endocarditis
· marastic endocarditis

Endocarditis is an inflammation of the inner layer of the heart, the endocardium. It usually involves the heart valves. (Wikipedia)

FR: *endocardite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQCMJ07B-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q82504*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endocardite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endocarditis

---

endocrine pancreatic diseases

BT: pancreatic disease
NT: · insulinoma
· insulitis
FR: *pathologie du pancréas endocrine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GTSVQV3D-R

---

endocrinopathy

BT: disease
NT: · 46XX male syndrome
· 46XY female syndrome
· adrenal gland diseases
· aminoaciduria
· APECED syndrome
· apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome
· Berardinelli lipodystrophy
· Carney complex
· craniopharyngioma
· delayed puberty
· diabetes
· euthyroid sick syndrome
· gastrinoma
· hermaphroditism
· hyperandrogenism
· hyperinsulinemia
· hypogonadotropic hypogonadism
· hypothalamic syndrome
· insulinoma
· Kallmann syndrome
· masculinization
· metabolic syndrome
· multiple endocrine neoplasia
· multiple endocrine neoplasia type I
· multiple endocrine neoplasia type II
· multiple endocrine neoplasia type III
· multiple endocrinopathy
· parathyroid diseases
· pheochromocytoma
· pineal disease
· pinealoma
· pituitary diseases
· POEMS syndrome
· precocious puberty
· pseudohermaphroditism
· pseudohyperparathyroidism
· pseudohypoparathyroidism
· pseudopuberty
· somatostatinoma
· target tissue resistance
· thyroid diseases

Endocrine diseases are disorders of the endocrine system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *endocrinopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCS31G12-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endocrine_disease*

---

endodermal sinus tumor

BT: germ cell tumor

Endodermal sinus tumor (EST), is a member of the germ cell tumor group of cancers. It is the most common testicular tumor in children under 3, and is also known as infantile embryonal carcinoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur du sinus endodermique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HHQ9B7JH-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3542021*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endodermal_sinus_tumor

---

endolaryngeal cancer

→ **laryngeal cancer**

---

endolymphatic effusion

BT: · effusion
· Meniere disease
FR: *épanchement endolymphatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJNSB490-9

---

endolymphatic hydrops

BT: ENT disease
FR: *hydrops endolymphatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSFWWXWC-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q9376235*

---

endometrial cancer

→ **endometrium cancer**

---

endometrial carcinoma

→ **endometrium carcinoma**

---

endometrial squamous cell carcinoma

→ **endometrium squamous cell carcinoma**

---

endometrioid carcinoma

BT: · adenocarcinoma
· ovary carcinoma
FR: *carcinome endométrioïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZ2R94XC-B

---

endometriosis

BT: uterine diseases

Endometriosis is a condition in which cells similar to those in the endometrium, the layer of tissue that normally covers the inside of the uterus, grow outside of it. (Wikipedia)

FR: *endométriose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K6S5DX6Z-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q205764*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endom%C3%A9triose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endometriosis

---

endometritis

BT: uterine diseases

Endometritis is inflammation of the inner lining of the uterus (endometrium). Symptoms may include fever, lower abdominal pain, and abnormal vaginal bleeding or discharge. (Wikipedia)

FR: *endométrite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VM7MPHHQ-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1340774*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endom%C3%A9trite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endometritis

---

endometrium cancer

Syn: *endometrial cancer*
BT: uterus cancer
NT: endometrium squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *cancer de l'endomètre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQLG7LBK-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q944777*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_l%27endom%C3%A8tre

---

endometrium carcinoma

Syn: *endometrial carcinoma*
BT: uterus carcinoma
FR: *carcinome de l'endomètre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V04Q83J0-V

---

endometrium squamous cell carcinoma

Syn: *endometrial squamous cell carcinoma*
BT: · endometrium cancer
· squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de l'endomètre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDRJQDLS-Q

---

endophtalmitis

BT: uvea disease
NT: endophtalmitis phacoanaphylactia

Endophthalmitis is an inflammation of the interior of the eye. It is a possible complication of all intraocular surgeries, particularly cataract surgery, with possible loss of vision and the eye itself. (Wikipedia)

FR: *endophtalmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RM0T2B5G-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endophtalmie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endophthalmitis

---

endophtalmitis phacoanaphylactia

BT: · endophtalmitis
· immunopathology
FR: *endophtalmie phacoanaphylactique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DP070LKD-H

---

endothelial dysfunction

BT: · vascular disease
· vasomotor disorder

In vascular diseases, endothelial dysfunction is a systemic pathological state of the endothelium. Along with acting as a semi-permeable membrane, the endothelium is responsible for maintaining vascular tone and regulating oxidative stress by releasing mediators, such as nitric oxide, prostacyclin and endothelin, and controlling local angiotensin-II activity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysfonction endothéliale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L84771WX-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q550061*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endothelial_dysfunction

---

enophthalmus

BT: orbital disease
NT: · Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome
· silent sinus syndrome

Enophthalmos is the posterior displacement of the eyeball within the orbit due to changes in the volume of the orbit (bone) relative to its contents (the eyeball and orbital fat), or loss of function of the orbitalis muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *énophtalmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GR91PQGJ-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89nophtalmie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enophthalmos

ENT disease

BT: disease
NT: · accessory tragus
· acoustic neuroma
· agueusia
· aphonia
· auditory disorder
· bifid nose
· blepharonasofacial syndrome
· branchial cyst
· CHARGE syndrome
· cholesteatoma
· Cockayne syndrome
· Cogan interstitial keratitis
· dysphagia
· dysphonia
· ear disease
· endolymphatic hydrops
· equilibrium disorder
· facial paralysis
· Goldenhar syndrome
· head and neck cancer
· hypogeusia
· inspiratory collapse
· laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome
· laryngopharyngeal reflux
· laryngotracheobronchitis
· larynx disease
· LEOPARD syndrome
· lymphoepithelioma
· midline granuloma
· mucositis
· myringitis
· nasolacrimal duct obstruction
· nose disease
· oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy
· olfactory disorder
· Opitz G/BBB syndrome
· Ortner syndrome
· otalgia
· otitis
· otorrhea
· paranasal sinus disease
· Parry-Romberg syndrome
· pharynx disease
· pneumosinus
· preauricular sinus
· relapsing polychondritis
· rhinoentomophthoromycosis
· saddle nose
· sulcus glottidis
· Susac syndrome
· thyreoglossal cyst
· vestibular hyporeflexia
· vestibular nerve syndrome
· vocal cord dysfunction
· vocal cord paralysis

FR: *pathologie ORL*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8B6KLHH-M

---

enteric parasitosis

→ **intestinal parasitosis**

---

enteritis

BT: intestinal disease
NT: · Crohn disease
· hemorrhagic enteritis of turkeys
· necrotizing enteritis

Enteritis is inflammation of the small intestine. It is most commonly caused by food or drink contaminated with pathogenic microbes, such as serratia, but may have other causes such as NSAIDs, cocaine, radiation therapy as well as autoimmune conditions like Crohn's disease and coeliac disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entérite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HG58XM6Z-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9rite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enteritis

---

enterocele

BT: hernia

An enterocele is a protrusion of the small intestines and peritoneum into the vaginal canal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entérocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WN0L2BD9-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5380222*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enterocele

---

enterocolitis

BT: intestinal disease
NT: necrotizing enterocolitis

Enterocolitis is an inflammation of the digestive tract, involving enteritis of the small intestine and colitis of the colon. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entérocolite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HM8LTR9M-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9rocolite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enterocolitis

---

enterogenous cyst

BT: · cyst
· digestive diseases
· teratoma
FR: *kyste entérogène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWTW0TWC-W

---

enteropathy

BT: intestinal disease
NT: protein losing enteropathy

Enteropathy refers to any pathology of the intestine. Although enteritis specifically refers to an inflammation of the intestine, and is thus a more specific term than "enteropathy", the two phrases are sometimes used interchangeably. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entéropathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B8706C63-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9ropathie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enteropathy

---

enthesopathy

BT: juxtaarticular disease

An enthesopathy refers to a disorder involving the attachment of a tendon or ligament to a bone. This site of attachment is known as the enthesis (pl. (Wikipedia)

FR: *enthésopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VVT8V759-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q52844*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enth%C3%A9siopathie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enthesopathy

---

entomophtoromycosis

BT: phycomycosis

Entomophthoramycosis (or Entomophthoromycosis) is a mycosis caused by Entomophthorales.Examples include basidiobolomycosis and conidiobolomycosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entomophthoromycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TK36H9SP-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Entomophthoramycosis*

---

entrapment syndrome

BT: peripheral nerve disease
FR: *syndrome canalaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D556S8GF-C

---

entropion

BT: eyelid disease

Entropion is a medical condition in which the eyelid (usually the lower lid) folds inward. It is very uncomfortable, as the eyelashes continuously rub against the cornea causing irritation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entropion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDMQL163-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1327273*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Entropion
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Entropion

---

enuresis

BT: urinary incontinence

Enuresis is a repeated inability to control urination. Use of the term is usually limited to describing people old enough to be expected to exercise such control. (Wikipedia)

FR: *énurésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V572CMWN-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enuresis*

---

envenomization

BT: poisoning

Envenomation is the process by which venom is injected by the bite or sting of a venomous animal. Many kinds of animals, including mammals (e.g., the northern short-tailed shrew, Blarina brevicauda), reptiles (e.g., the king cobra) spiders (e.g., black widows), insects (e.g., wasps), and fish (e.g., stone fish) employ venom for hunting and for self-defense. (Wikipedia)

FR: *envenimation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T0P8BVRC-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Envenimation*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Envenomation

---

enzymopathy

BT: disease
NT: · abetalipoproteinemia
· acatalasemia
· acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency
· adenosine deaminase deficiency
· alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency
· aminoacid disorder
· apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome
· atrophia gyrata
· carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome
· carnitine O-palmitoyltransferase deficiency
· cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis
· congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome
· Crigler-Najjar disease
· diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia
· erythropoietic protoporphyria
· essential hyperlipoproteinemia
· fish-eye disease
· fructosemia
· fructosuria
· fucosidosis
· galactosemia
· glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency
· glycogenosis
· histidinemia
· hypercupremia
· hyperoxaluria

· hypophosphatasia
· hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency
· isovaleric acidemia
· Lesch-Nyhan syndrome
· lipofuscinosis
· Lowe syndrome
· lysosomal storage disease
· Menkes syndrome
· mitochondrial disease
· mitochondrial myopathy
· mucolipidosis
· mucopolysaccharidosis
· nephrosialidosis
· neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis
· oxalosis
· porphyria
· protoporphyria
· pyruvate kinase deficiency
· Refsum disease
· sphingolipidosis
· storage disease
· Wilson disease
· Wolman disease

FR: *enzymopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G37XWGTK-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enzymopathie*

---

eosinophilia

BT: hemopathy
NT: · eosinophilic pneumonia
· hypereosinophilic syndrome
· Loeffler endocarditis
· Löeffler syndrome
· Wells syndrome

Eosinophilia is a condition in which the eosinophil count in the peripheral blood exceeds 5.0×108/l (500/µL). (Wikipedia)

FR: *éosinophilie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MGLKHQ02-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q505142*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89osinophilie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilia

---

eosinophilic adenoma

BT: adenoma
FR: *adénome éosinophile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZHT0K8Z-K

---

eosinophilic cellulitis

→ Wells syndrome

---

eosinophilic cystitis

BT: cystitis

Eosinophilic cystitis is a rare condition where eosinophiles are present in the bladder wall. Signs and symptoms are similar to a bladder infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystite éosinophile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFSNDJVX-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_cystitis*

---

eosinophilic fasciitis

Syn: *Shulman syndrome*
BT: · fasciitis
· skin disease
· systemic disease

Eosinophilic fasciitis , also known as "Shulman's syndrome", is a form of fasciitis, the inflammatory diseases that affect the fascia, the connective tissues surrounding muscles, blood vessels and nerves. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fasciite à éosinophiles*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHJ0S0PZ-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2325206*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Shulman
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_fasciitis

---

eosinophilic granuloma

BT: · Langerhans cell histiocytosis
· skin disease
NT: · eosinophilic granuloma of the bone
· pulmonary eosinophilic granuloma

Eosinophilic granuloma is a form of Langerhans cell histiocytosis. It is a condition of both human and veterinary pathology. (Wikipedia)

FR: *granulome éosinophile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZ5RD3MW-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q655982*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_granuloma

---

eosinophilic granuloma of the bone

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· eosinophilic granuloma
FR: *granulome éosinophile de l'os*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVHPHR39-R

---

eosinophilic leukaemia

→ eosinophilic leukemia

---

eosinophilic leukemia

Syn: *eosinophilic leukaemia*
BT: · leukemia
· myeloproliferative syndrome

Types of eosinophilic leukemia include: Chronic eosinophilic leukemia; Acute eosinophilic leukemia; Clonal eosinophilia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie à éosinophiles*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R2WQCVL9-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_leukemia*

---

eosinophilic pneumonia

BT: · eosinophilia
· lung disease
NT: tropical eosinophilic pneumonia

Eosinophilic pneumonia is a disease in which an eosinophil, a type of white blood cell, accumulates in the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *éosinophilie pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RC940HFV-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q32540*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_pneumonia

---

eosinophilic pustular folliculitis

BT: · folliculitis
· pustulosis dermatosis

Eosinophilic folliculitis is an itchy rash with an unknown cause that is most common among individuals with HIV, though it can occur in HIV-negative individuals where it is known by the eponym Ofuji disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *folliculite pustuleuse à éosinophiles*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PWCTPVD2-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_folliculitis*

eosinophilic spongiosis

BT: skin disease
FR: *spongiose à éosinophiles*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3WW07FB-F

ependymoma

BT: glioma
NT: · malignant ependymoma
· subependymoma

An ependymoma is a tumor that arises from the ependyma, a tissue of the central nervous system. Usually, in pediatric cases the location is intracranial, while in adults it is spinal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épendymome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSC3D6TV-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1346753*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pendymome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ependymoma

eperythrozoonosis

BT: rickettsialosis
FR: *épérythrozoonose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBV0DBRT-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89p%C3%A9rythrozoonose*

ephebophilia

BT: sexual behavior disorder

Ephebophilia is the primary sexual interest in mid-to-late adolescents, generally ages 15 to 19. The term was originally used in the late 19th to mid 20th century. (Wikipedia)

FR: *éphébophilie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4LBZ820-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ph%C3%A9bophilie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ephebophilia

epiblepharon

BT: · eyelid disease
· malformation

Epiblepharon is a condition characterised by a congenital horizontal fold of skin near the margin of the upper or lower eyelid caused by the abnormal insertion of muscle fibres. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épiblépharon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H16M5P10-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3726816*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epiblepharon

epicanthus

BT: · eyelid disease
· malformation

An epicanthic fold is a skin fold of the upper eyelid that covers the inner corner (medial canthus) of the eye, extending "from the nose to the eyebrow". (Wikipedia)

FR: *épicanthus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XL4DZW9R-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yeux_brid%C3%A9s*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epicanthic_fold

epicondylitis

BT: juxtaarticular disease

Epicondylitis is a type of musculoskeletal disorder that refers to an inflammation of an epicondyle. It is caused by repetitive motion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épicondylite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FK70HSXN-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89picondylite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epicondylitis

epidemic hemorrhagic conjunctivitis

BT: · conjunctivitis
· viral disease
FR: *conjonctivite hémorragique épidémique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KHC8B9TP-M

epidemic keratoconjunctivitis

BT: · keratoconjunctivitis
· viral disease
FR: *kératoconjonctivite épidémique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C4JM9QSH-8

epidemic typhus

BT: rickettsial infection

Epidemic typhus is a form of typhus so named because the disease often causes epidemics following wars and natural disasters. (Wikipedia)

FR: *typhus épidémique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWHCKSP4-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1290616*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhus_exanth%C3%A9matique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidemic_typhus

epidermal nevus syndrome

BT: · cerebral disorder
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· eye disease
· malformation
· nevus

Epidermal nevus syndrome (also known as "Feuerstein and Mims syndrome", and "Solomon's syndrome") is a rare disease that was first described in 1968 and consists of extensive epidermal nevi with abnormalities of the central nervous system (CNS), skeleton, skin, cardiovascular system, genitourinary system and eyes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du naevus épidermique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KTMD8VC9-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5382842*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermal_nevus_syndrome

epidermodysplasia verruciformis

Syn: *Lewandowsky-Lutz dysplasia*
BT: · hereditary disease
· premalignant lesion
· skin cancer
· viral disease

Epidermodysplasia verruciformis (EV), also known as treeman syndrome, is an extremely rare autosomal recessive hereditary skin disorder associated with a high risk of skin cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épidermodysplasie verruciforme de Lewandowsky-Lutz*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DP7GL2QD-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q974691*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pidermodysplasie_verruciforme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermodysplasia_verruciformis

---

epidermoid cyst

BT: · cyst
· skin disease

An epidermoid cyst or epidermal inclusion cyst is a benign cyst usually found on the skin. The cyst develops out of ectodermal tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste épidermoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7CXWGN1-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermoid_cyst*

---

epidermolysis

BT: bullous dermatosis
NT: epidermolysis bullosa
FR: *épidermolyse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K4B4WNFG-M

---

epidermolysis bullosa

BT: · autoimmune disease
· epidermolysis
NT: · albopapuloid dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa
· dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa
· epidermolysis bullosa hereditaria letalis
· epidermolysis bullosa simplex
· junctional epidermolysis bullosa
· transient bullous dermolysis

Epidermolysis bullosa (EB) is a group of genetic conditions that result in easy blistering of the skin and mucous membranes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épidermolyse bulleuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPPC528T-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q923020*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolysis_bullosa

---

epidermolysis bullosa hereditaria letalis

BT: · epidermolysis bullosa
· hereditary disease
FR: *épidermolyse bulleuse létale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BTC4V8S3-Z

---

epidermolysis bullosa simplex

Syn: · *Dowling-Meara disease*
· *Weber-Cockayne syndrome*
BT: epidermolysis bullosa

Epidermolysis bullosa simplex (EBS), is a disorder resulting from mutations in the genes encoding keratin 5 or keratin 14.Blister formation of EBS occurs at the dermoepidermal junction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épidermolyse bulleuse de Dowling Meara*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MGPBNLX6-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3124960*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pidermolyse_bulleuse_simple
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolysis_bullosa_simplex

---

epidermolytic acanthoma

BT: acanthoma

Epidermolytic acanthomas are a cutaneous condition characterized by discrete keratotic papules in adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acanthome épidermolytique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S85BHVWM-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidermolytic_acanthoma*

---

epidermolytic hyperkeratosis

→ **bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma**

---

epididymal cancer

→ **epididymis cancer**

---

epididymal diseases

BT: male genital diseases
NT: · epididymis benign tumor
· epididymis cancer
· epididymis tumor
· epididymitis
· epididymo-orchitis
FR: *pathologie de l'épididyme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZVB81L3-9

---

epididymis benign tumor

Syn: *benign epididymal tumor*
BT: · benign neoplasm
· epididymal diseases
FR: *tumeur bénigne de l'épididyme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BRPNS20J-9

---

epididymis cancer

Syn: *epididymal cancer*
BT: · cancer
· epididymal diseases
FR: *cancer de l'épididyme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZ6DGX3L-G

---

epididymis tumor

BT: · epididymal diseases
· tumor
FR: *tumeur de l'épididyme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DM5H1JN0-6

---

epididymitis

BT: epididymal diseases

Epididymitis is a medical condition characterized by inflammation of the epididymis, a curved structure at the back of the testicle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épididymite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QH41L7J1-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1344812*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pididymite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epididymitis

---

epididymo-orchitis

BT: · epididymal diseases
· testicular diseases
FR: *orchi-épididymite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4PGK3KX-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orchi%C3%A9pididymite*

---

epiduritis

BT: nervous system diseases
FR: *épidurite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSHPWH85-C

---

epiglottitis

BT: larynx disease

Epiglottitis is inflammation of the epiglottis—the flap at the base of the tongue that keeps food from going into the trachea (windpipe). (Wikipedia)

FR: *épiglottite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVZDJSXJ-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1347065*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89piglottite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epiglottitis

---

epilepsy

BT: cerebral disorder
NT: · Aicardi syndrome
· audiogenic epilepsy
· centrencephalic epilepsy
· complex partial epilepsy
· dentatorubropallidoluysian atrophy
· Dravet syndrome
· epilepsy provoked by reading
· frontal lobe epilepsia
· grand mal
· Landau-Kleffner syndrome
· Lennox syndrome
· linear sebaceous nevus syndrome
· Menkes syndrome
· MERRF syndrome
· occipital lobe epilepsy
· petit mal
· photic epilepsy
· Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome
· progressive myoclonus epilepsy
· Rasmussen syndrome
· Rolandic epilepsy
· sensory epilepsy
· Sneddon syndrome
· startle epilepsy
· subintrant crisis
· West syndrome
· Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome

Epilepsy is a group of neurological disorders characterized by recurrent epileptic seizures. Epileptic seizures are episodes that can vary from brief and nearly undetectable periods to long periods of vigorous shaking. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épilepsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XR4W5FHK-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q41571*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pilepsie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epilepsy

---

epilepsy provoked by reading

BT: epilepsy
FR: *épilepsie déclenchée par la lecture*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLRQZH6H-F

---

epipapillar membrane

BT: retinopathy
FR: *membrane épipapillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBVVF6Z0-Q

---

epiphora

BT: lacrimal apparatus disease

Epiphora is an overflow of tears onto the face. A clinical sign or condition that constitutes insufficient tear film drainage from the eyes in that tears will drain down the face rather than through the nasolacrimal system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épiphora*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWND0Q8V-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epiphora_(medicine)*

---

epiphyseal dysplasia
BT: · bone dysplasia
· malformation
NT: · dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelica
· epiphysometaphyseal dysplasia
· Stickler syndrome
FR: *dysplasie épiphysaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQWM90SZ-6

---

epiphysiolysis
BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
FR: *épiphysiolyse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHJ0LZHZ-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89piphysiolyse*

---

epiphysometaphyseal dysplasia
BT: epiphyseal dysplasia
FR: *dysplasie épiphysométaphysaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RB0VV084-5

---

epiretinal membrane
BT: retinopathy

Epiretinal membrane (also called macular pucker) is a disease of the eye in response to changes in the vitreous humor or more rarely, diabetes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *membrane épirétinienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RFWTLZ7C-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2282783*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Membrane_%C3%A9pir%C3%A9tinienne
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epiretinal_membrane

---

episcleritis
BT: sclera disease

Episcleritis is a benign, self-limiting inflammatory disease affecting part of the eye called the episclera. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épisclérite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2X4DVLB-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Episcleritis*

---

epispadias
BT: · malformation
· urethral disease

An epispadias is a rare type of malformation of the penis in which the urethra ends in an opening on the upper aspect of the penis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épispadias*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SHSP8ZP2-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1347416*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epispadias
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epispadias

---

epistaxis
BT: · hemorrhage
· nose disease

A nosebleed, also known as epistaxis (EP-ih-STAK-sis), is the common occurrence of bleeding from the nose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épistaxis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PRWBZKBV-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pistaxis*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nosebleed

---

epithelial invasion of the anterior chamber
BT: anterior segment disease
FR: *invasion épithéliale de la chambre antérieure*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBLK1G6P-5

---

epithelioid hemangioendothelioma
BT: · hemangioendothelioma
· skin disease

Epithelioid hemangioendothelioma (eHAE) is a rare tumor, first characterized by Sharon Weiss and Franz Enzinger that both clinically and histologically is intermediate between angiosarcoma and hemangioma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémangioendothéliome épithélioïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P4R8B87D-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epithelioid_hemangioendothelioma*

---

epithelioid sarcoma
BT: sarcoma

Epithelioid sarcoma is a rare soft tissue sarcoma arising from mesenchymal tissue and characterized by epithelioid-like features. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcome épithélioïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PB9FF9KG-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5383708*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epithelioid_sarcoma

---

epithelioma

→ **carcinoma**

---

epitheliopathy
BT: retinopathy
NT: diffuse retinal epitheliopathy
FR: *épithéliopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CM8QX19R-G

---

epulis
BT: · benign neoplasm
· oral cavity disease

Epulis (Greek: ἐπουλίς; plural epulides) is any tumor like enlargement (i.e. lump) situated on the gingival or alveolar mucosa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épulis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9SSL9GC-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q841989*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pulis
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epulis

---

equilibrium disorder

BT: · ENT disease
· nervous system diseases
NT: vertigo
FR: *trouble de l'équilibre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPJP772J-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_l%27%C3%A9quilibre*

---

equine coital exanthema

BT: · exanthema
· viral disease
FR: *exanthème coïtal équin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S0C396RG-3

Erdheim-Chester disease

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· granulomatosis
· histiocytosis

Erdheim–Chester disease is a rare disease characterized by the abnormal multiplication of a specific type of white blood cells called histiocytes, or tissue macrophages (technically, this disease is termed a non-Langerhans-cell histiocytosis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Erdheim-Chester*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JWQW576D-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1349259*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Erdheim-Chester
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erdheim%E2%80%93Chester_disease

---

erection disorders

BT: male genital diseases
NT: · impotence
· priapism
· vasculogenic erectile dysfunction

Erectile dysfunction (also known as ED or "(male) impotence") is a sexual dysfunction characterized by the inability to develop and/or maintain an erection. Priapism is a painful condition in which the penis does not return to its flaccid state, despite the absence of both physical and psychological stimulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de l'érection*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZDXCXPN0-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erection#Erectile_dysfunction*

---

ergotism

BT: poisoning

Ergotism (pron. UR-gət-iz-əm) is the effect of long-term ergot poisoning, traditionally due to the ingestion of the alkaloids produced by the Claviceps purpurea fungus that infects rye and other cereals, and more recently by the action of a number of ergoline-based drugs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ergotisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J4TK4FJ1-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ergotisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ergotism

---

eritema elevatum diutinum

BT: · erythema
· neutrophilic dermatosis
· vasculitis

Erythema elevatum diutinum is a form of vasculitis. It has been described as a paraneoplastic syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *erythema elevatum diutinum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LRSG9V3C-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_elevatum_diutinum*

---

eritema gyratum atrophicans transiens

BT: erythema
FR: *erythema gyratum atrophicans transiens*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFG7RPJD-0

---

eritema gyratum perstans

BT: erythema
FR: *erythema gyratum perstans*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WVRHRFRR-V

---

eritema gyratum repens

BT: · erythema
· paraneoplastic syndrome

Erythema gyratum repens is a figurate erythema that is rapidly moving and usually a marker of underlying cancer, usually from the lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: *erythema gyratum repens*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDLXRRSL-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_gyratum_repens*

---

eritrasma

BT: · actinomycosis
· skin disease

Erythrasma is a superficial skin infection that causes brown, scaly skin patches. It is caused by Corynebacterium minutissimum bacteria, a normal part of skin flora (the microorganisms that are normally present on the skin). (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythrasma*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3JR674W-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89rythrasma*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythrasma

---

erosive dermatosis

BT: dermatosis
FR: *dermatose érosive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V5VDWGWP-L

---

eruptive pseudoangiomatoses

→ **eruptive pseudoangiomatosis**

---

eruptive pseudoangiomatosis

Syn: *eruptive pseudoangiomatoses*
BT: skin disease

Eruptive pseudoangiomatosis is a cutaneous condition characterized by the sudden appearance of 2- to 4-mm blanchable red papules.It can appear in children or adults.The papules appear similar to hemangiomas (hence the name). (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudoangiomatose éruptive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZG4151L8-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eruptive_pseudoangiomatosis*

---

eruptive vellus hair cyst

BT: · cyst
· skin appendages disease

Eruptive vellus hair cysts (or EVHC) are small lesions that occur most often in the chest wall, abdomen and extremities, often with a crusted surface. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kystes éruptifs à duvets*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHKHDDLZ-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eruptive_vellus_hair_cyst*

---

eruptive xanthoma

BT: xanthoma
FR: *xanthome éruptif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XW1KCNVH-0

---

erysipelas

BT: · dermohypodermitis
· streptococcal infection

Erysipelas is an infection typically with a skin rash, usually on any of the legs and toes, face, arms, and fingers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érysipèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHZBSV5T-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q207092*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89rysip%C3%A8le
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erysipelas

---

erysipeloid

BT: · bacteriosis
· skin disease

In humans, Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae infections most commonly present in a mild cutaneous form known as erysipeloid or fish poisoning. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érysipéloïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FH01RV6X-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1607983*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erysipeloid

---

erythema

BT: skin disease
NT: · bullous erythema
· eritema elevatum diutinum
· eritema gyratum atrophicans transiens
· eritema gyratum perstans
· eritema gyratum repens
· erythema a calore
· erythema annulare
· erythema chronicum migrans
· erythema dyschromicum perstans
· erythema induratum
· erythema infectiosum
· erythema multiform
· erythema nodosum
· erythema scarlatiniforme desquamativum recidivans
· erythema toxicum neonatorum
· fixed drug eruption
· hand, foot and mouth disease
· MARSH syndrome
· napkin dermatitis
· necrotic migrans erythema
· periorificial erythema
· red fingers syndrome
· telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans

Erythema (from the Greek erythros, meaning red) is redness of the skin or mucous membranes, caused by hyperemia (increased blood flow) in superficial capillaries. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythème*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB8CS488-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema

---

erythema a calore

Syn: *erythema ab igne*
BT: · dermatitis
· erythema

Erythema ab igne (EAI), also known as hot water bottle rash, is a skin condition caused by long-term exposure to heat (infrared radiation). Prolonged thermal radiation exposure to the skin can lead to the development of reticulated erythema, hyperpigmentation, scaling and telangiectasias in the affected area. Some people may complain of mild itchiness and a burning sensation, but often, unless a change in pigmentation is seen, it can go unnoticed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *erythema a calore*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T9QH1Z96-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2161683*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermite_des_chaufferettes
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_ab_igne

---

erythema ab igne

→ **erythema a calore**

---

erythema annulare

BT: erythema
NT: erythema annulare centrifugum
FR: *érythème annulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MF61KHZ4-W

---

erythema annulare centrifugum

BT: erythema annulare

Erythema anulare centrifugum (EAC), is a descriptive term for a class of skin lesion presenting redness (erythema) in a ring form (anulare) that spreads from a center (centrifugum). (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythème annulaire centrifuge*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BMZSBR3M-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17148651*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me_annulaire_centrifuge
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_annulare_centrifugum

---

erythema chronicum migrans

BT: · erythema
· Lyme disease

Erythema migrans (New Latin, literally, "migrating redness") is an expanding rash often seen in the early stage of Lyme disease, and can also (but less commonly) be caused by southern tick-associated rash illness (STARI). (Wikipedia)

FR: *erythema chronicum migrans*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4PV4GTZ-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me_migrant*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_migrans

---

erythema dyschromicum perstans

BT: · erythema
· pigmentation disorder

Erythema dyschromicum perstans (also known as ashy dermatosis, and dermatosis cinecienta) is an uncommon skin condition with peak age of onset being young adults, but it may also be seen in children or adults of any age. (Wikipedia)

FR: *erythema dyschromicum perstans*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXLRXS6G-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_dyschromicum_perstans*

---

erythema induratum

Syn: *Bazin disease*
BT: · erythema
· nodular vasculitis

Erythema induratum is a panniculitis on the calves. It occurs mainly in women, but it is very rare now. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythème induré*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HB9R2LG3-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_induratum*

---

erythema infectiosum

BT: · erythema
· viral disease

Erythema infectiosum or fifth disease is one of several possible manifestations of infection by parvovirus B19.The name "fifth disease" comes from its place on the standard list of rash-causing childhood diseases, which also includes measles (first), scarlet fever (second), rubella (third), Dukes' disease (fourth, but is no longer widely accepted as distinct), and roseola (sixth). (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythème infectieux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VL383CF0-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q753654*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9gal%C3%A9ryth%C3%A8me_%C3%A9pid%C3%A9mique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fifth_disease

---

erythema multiform

BT: · bullous dermatosis
· erythema

Erythema multiforme (EM) is a skin condition of unknown cause; it is a type of erythema possibly mediated by deposition of immune complexes (mostly IgM-bound complexes) in the superficial microvasculature of the skin and oral mucous membrane that usually follows an infection or drug exposure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythème polymorphe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J387BWZ3-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me_polymorphe*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_multiforme

---

erythema nodosum

BT: erythema
NT: · erythema nodosum leprosum
· erythema nodosum migrans
· Löfgren syndrome

Erythema nodosum (EN), is an inflammatory condition characterized by inflammation of the fat cells under the skin, resulting in tender red nodules or lumps that are usually seen on both shins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythème noueux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9QDKMMK-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1363738*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me_noueux
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_nodosum

---

erythema nodosum leprosum

BT: · erythema nodosum
· leprosy reaction
FR: *érythème noueux lépreux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5FR71Q5-H

---

erythema nodosum migrans

BT: erythema nodosum
FR: *érythème noueux migrateur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QV6D5DSQ-C

---

erythema scarlatiniforme desquamativum recidivans

BT: erythema
FR: *érythème scarlatiniforme desquamant récidivant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3D5C98Q-T

---

erythema toxicum neonatorum

BT: erythema

Erythema toxicum neonatorum is a common rash in neonates. It appears in up to half of newborns carried to term, usually between day 2–5 after birth; it does not occur outside the neonatal period. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythème toxique du nouveau-né*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTBT5BN1-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me_toxique_du_nouveau-n%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_toxicum_neonatorum

---

erythematosquamous dermatosis

BT: dermatosis
FR: dermatose érythématosquameuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VD7WSTJ2-7

---

erythermalgia

→ **erythromelalgia**

---

erythroblastic leukemia

→ **M6 acute myelocytic leukemia**

---

erythroblastopenia

→ **pure red cell aplasia**

---

erythrocytic membrane disease

BT: hemolytic anemia
NT: · acanthocytosis
· hereditary elliptocytosis
· nocturnal paroxystic anemia
· piropoikilocytosis
· spherocytic anemia
FR: anomalie de la membrane érythrocytaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRQCWM3P-Q

---

erythroderma

BT: skin disease
NT: · erythrokeratoderma variabilis
· ichthyosis linearis circumflexa
· ichtyosiform erythroderma
· Lyell syndrome
· progressive erythrokeratoderma
· staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome

Erythroderma is an inflammatory skin disease with redness and scaling that affects nearly the entire cutaneous surface. (Wikipedia)

FR: érythrodermie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GSFRCBFN-M
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1363741
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89rythrodermie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythroderma

---

erythrokeratoderma variabilis

BT: · erythroderma
· erythrokeratodermia
· hereditary disease
· hyperkeratosis

Erythrokeratodermia variabilis (also known as "erythrokeratodermia figurata variabilis", "keratosis extremitatum progrediens", "keratosis palmoplantaris transgrediens et progrediens", "Mendes da Costa syndrome", "Mendes da Costa type erythrokeratodermia", and "progressive symmetric erythrokeratoderma") is a rare autosomal dominant disorder that usually presents at birth or during the first year of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: érythrokératodermie variable
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNQK6Q6W-G
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89rythrok
%C3%A9ratodermie_variable_de_Mend%C3%A8s_da_Costa
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythrokeratodermia_variabilis

---

erythrokeratodermia

BT: skin disease
NT: · erythrokeratoderma variabilis
· progressive erythrokeratoderma

Erythrokeratodermia is a group of keratinization disorders. Types include: Erythrokeratodermia variabilis. Erythrokeratodermia with ataxia. Progressive symmetric erythrokeratodermia. (Wikipedia)

FR: érythrokératodermie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L8QSPHHR-N
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythrokeratodermia

---

erythroleukemia

BT: myeloproliferative syndrome
NT: Friend leukemia

Acute erythroid leukemia is a rare form of acute myeloid leukemia (less than 5% of AML cases) where the myeloproliferation is of erythroblastic precursors. (Wikipedia)

FR: érythroleucémie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JM26V9H5-R
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_erythroid_leukemia

---

erythromelalgia

Syn: erythermalgia
BT: · acrosyndrome
· pain

Erythromelalgia, formerly known as Mitchell's disease (after Silas Weir Mitchell), is a rare vascular peripheral pain disorder in which blood vessels, usually in the lower extremities or hands, are episodically blocked (frequently on and off daily), then become hyperemic and inflamed. (Wikipedia)

FR: érythromélalgie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WVMNDN2F-4
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q524353
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89rythrom%C3%A9lalgie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythromelalgia

---

erythromelanosis follicularis

BT: · papular dermatosis
· pigmentation disorder
· pustulosis dermatosis

Erythromelanosis follicularis faciei et colli is an erythematous pigmentary disease involving the follicles, characterized by a reddish-brown, sharply demarcated, symmetrical discoloration involving the preauricular and maxillary regions. (Wikipedia)

FR: érythromélanose folliculaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W4DXCBKR-1
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Erythromelanosis_follicularis_faciei_et_colli

---

erythroplasia of Queyrat

BT: · premalignant lesion
· skin cancer

Erythroplasia of Queyrat is a squamous-cell carcinoma of the glans penis (head of the penis) or inner prepuce (foreskin) in males, and the vulvae in females. (Wikipedia)

FR: érythroplasie de Queyrat
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BV0T8ZQN-0
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythroplasia_of_Queyrat

---

erythropoietic porphyria

BT: · bullous dermatosis
· eye disease
· hemopathy
· porphyria
NT: Günther congenital porphyria

Erythropoietic porphyria is a type of porphyria associated with erythropoietic cells. In erythropoietic porphyrias, the enzyme deficiency occurs in the red blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *porphyrie érythropoïétique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZG89BD4-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythropoietic_porphyria*

---

erythropoietic protoporphyria

BT: · enzymopathy
· hepatic disease
· hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases
· protoporphyria

Erythropoietic protoporphyria is a form of porphyria, which varies in severity and can be very painful. (Wikipedia)

FR: *protoporphyrie érythropoïétique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GF8SW923-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1759600*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protoporphyrie_%C3%A9rythropo%C3%AF%C3%A9tique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythropoietic_protoporphyria

---

esophageal achalasia

→ **achalasia**

---

esophageal atresia

Syn: *oesophageal atresia*
BT: · atresia
· esophageal disease
· malformation

Esophageal atresia is a congenital medical condition (birth defect) that affects the alimentary tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrésie de l'oesophage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H7RGJHC6-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q298233*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atr%C3%A9sie_de_l%27%C5%93sophage
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal_atresia

---

esophageal disease

BT: digestive diseases
NT: · achalasia
· Allgrove syndrome
· Boerhaave syndrome
· CREST syndrome
· dysphagia
· esophageal atresia
· esophageal foreign body
· esophageal motility syndrome
· esophageal stenosis
· esophageal tumor
· esophageal varices
· esophagitis
· esophagopleural fistula
· esophagus cancer
· gastroesophageal junction cancer
· gastroesophageal reflux
· Mallory-Weiss syndrome
· megaesophagus
· tracheoesophageal fistula

Esophageal diseases can derive from congenital conditions, or they can be acquired later in life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de l'oesophage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4DS6SK9-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal_disease*

---

esophageal foreign body

BT: · esophageal disease
· foreign body
FR: *corps étranger de l'oesophage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWT3CWJ3-7

---

esophageal motility syndrome

BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· esophageal disease
FR: *trouble de la motricité oesophagienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4F4HPZC-G

---

esophageal stenosis

Syn: *oesophageal stenosis*
BT: esophageal disease

A benign esophageal stricture, or peptic stricture, is a narrowing or tightening of the esophagus that causes swallowing difficulties. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sténose oesophagienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QGNR5DD1-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal_stricture*

---

esophageal tumor

BT: · esophageal disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur de l'oesophage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XGD31WQL-Z

---

esophageal varices

BT: · esophageal disease
· varix

Esophageal varices are extremely dilated sub-mucosal veins in the lower third of the esophagus. They are most often a consequence of portal hypertension, commonly due to cirrhosis; people with esophageal varices have a strong tendency to develop severe bleeding which left untreated can be fatal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *varices oesophagiennes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWZFS0T3-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varice_%C5%93sophagienne*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal_varices

---

esophagial squamous cell carcinoma

→ **esophagus squamous cell carcinoma**

---

esophagitis

BT: esophageal disease
NT: cystic esophagitis

Esophagitis (British spelling oesophagitis) (Greek οἰσοφάγος "gullet" and -itis "inflammation") is a disease characterized by inflammation of the esophagus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oesophagite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8Z3VKBT-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q298230*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C5%92sophagite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophagitis

---

esophago-pleural fistula

→ **esophagopleural fistula**

---

esophagopleural fistula

Syn: *esophago-pleural fistula*
BT: · esophageal disease
· fistula
· pleural disease
FR: *fistule oesopleurale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TNX06L2K-K

---

esophagostomiasis

BT: larva migrans
FR: *oesophagostomose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSVLVT0P-C

---

esophagotracheal fistula

→ **tracheoesophageal fistula**

---

esophagus adenocarcinoma

Syn: *oesophageal adenocarcinoma*
BT: · adenocarcinoma
· esophagus cancer
FR: *adénocarcinome de l'oesophage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3NV4HDG-T

---

esophagus cancer

Syn: *esophagus malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· esophageal disease
NT: · Barrett esophagus
· esophagus adenocarcinoma
· esophagus carcinoma
· esophagus squamous cell carcinoma

Esophageal cancer is cancer arising from the esophagus—the food pipe that runs between the throat and the stomach. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de l'oesophage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L5Z91J0H-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_l%27%C5%93sophage*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal_cancer

---

esophagus carcinoma

Syn: *oesophagus carcinoma*
BT: · carcinoma
· esophagus cancer
FR: *carcinome de l'oesophage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZ55RKVJ-0

---

esophagus malignant tumor

→ **esophagus cancer**

---

esophagus squamous cell carcinoma

Syn: *esophagial squamous cell carcinoma*
BT: · esophagus cancer
· squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de l'oesophage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HVHHM0PZ-J

---

esophoria

BT: strabismus

Esophoria is an eye condition involving inward deviation of the eye, usually due to extra-ocular muscle imbalance. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ésophorie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q746V7B1-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophoria*

---

esotropia

BT: strabismus
NT: intermittent esotropia

Esotropia is a form of strabismus in which one or both eyes turns inward. The condition can be constantly present, or occur intermittently, and can give the affected individual a "cross-eyed" appearance. (Wikipedia)

FR: *strabisme convergent*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FBQCJ9LL-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esotropia*

---

essential hyperlipoproteinemia

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· hyperlipoproteinemia
FR: *hyperlipoprotéinémie essentielle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z1VGJVHN-6

---

essential thrombocythemia

BT: thrombocythemia

Essential thrombocythemia (ET) is a rare chronic blood cancer (myeloproliferative neoplasm) characterised by the overproduction of platelets (thrombocytes) by megakaryocytes in the bone marrow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thrombocytémie essentielle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GFLTCTZ1-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombocyt%C3%A9mie_essentielle*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essential_thrombocythemia

Eulenburg's disease

→ **congenital paramyotonia**

---

euryblepharon

BT: · eyelid disease
· malformation
FR: *eurypléparon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P0LB50C1-H

---

euthyroid sick syndrome

BT: endocrinopathy

Euthyroid sick syndrome (ESS) is a state of adaptation or dysregulation of thyrotropic feedback control wherein the levels of T3 and/or T4 are abnormal, but the thyroid gland does not appear to be dysfunctional. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de dyshormonémie euthyroïdienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LFH6GRQV-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1378921*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Euthyroid_sick_syndrome

Evans syndrome

BT: · autoimmune disease
· hemolytic anemia

Evans syndrome is an autoimmune disease in which an individual's immune system attacks their own red blood cells and platelets, the syndrome can include immune neutropenia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Evans*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRW4BRVD-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Evans*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Evans_syndrome

---

eventration

BT: abdominal disease
NT: congenital diaphragmatic hernie

Eventration is the protrusion of contents of the abdomen through a defect or weakness in the abdominal wall. (Wikipedia)

FR: *éventration*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4S3L69B-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ventration*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eventration

---

evolutive dysharmony

BT: · personality disorder
· psychopathology
FR: *dysharmonie évolutive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TVXP8T8R-H

Ewing sarcoma

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· sarcoma

Ewing's sarcoma is a type of cancer that forms in bone or soft tissue. Symptoms may include swelling and pain at the site of the tumor, fever, and a bone fracture. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcome d'Ewing*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CSL21DL2-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcome_d%27Ewing*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ewing%27s_sarcoma

---

examblyopia nystagmus

BT: nystagmus
FR: *nystagmus examblyopia*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZKP81VP6-4

---

exanthema

BT: skin disease
NT: · asymmetric periflexural exanthema
· equine coital exanthema
· exanthema subitum
· vesicular exanthema

An exanthem is a widespread rash usually occurring in children. An exanthem can be caused by toxins, drugs, or microorganisms, or can result from autoimmune disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *exanthème*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSNNJ8RM-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exanth%C3%A8me*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exanthem

---

exanthema subitum

BT: · exanthema
· viral disease

Roseola is an infectious disease caused by certain types of virus. Most infections occur before the age of three. (Wikipedia)

FR: *exanthème subit*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJF55703-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q720032*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exanth%C3%A8me_subit
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roseola

---

excitability disorder

BT: arrhythmia
NT: · asystole
· atrial echo beat
· atrial fibrillation
· atrial flutter
· atrial rhythmic disease
· atrial tachycardia
· bradycardia
· cardiac electrical alternance
· concealed bigeminal rhythm
· concealed trigeminy
· coronary sinus rhythm
· ectopic cardiac rhythm
· extrasystole
· idioventricular rhythm
· junctional escape beat
· junctional rhythm
· left atrial rhythm
· non sustained ventricular tachycardia
· parasystole
· paroxysmal atrial tachycardia
· paroxysmal bidirectional tachycardia
· paroxysmal junctional tachycardia
· paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia
· paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia
· reciprocal rhythm
· reentry
· sick sinus syndrome
· sinus tachycardia
· sustained ventricular tachycardia
· ventricular escape beat
· ventricular fibrillation
· ventricular flutter
· ventricular preexcitation syndrome
· wave burst arrhythmia
FR: *trouble de l'excitabilité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKQFJTNZ-H

---

excoriated acne

Syn: *neurotic excoriation*
BT: · acne
· impulse control disorder

Excoriated acne is a mild acne accompanied by extensive excoriations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acné excoriée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZHJJPFG-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acn%C3%A9_excori%C3%A9e*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Excoriated_acne
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Excoriation_disorder

---

exencéphaly

BT: · malformation
· nervous system diseases

Exencephaly, is a type of cephalic disorder wherein the brain is located outside of the skull. This condition is usually found in embryos as an early stage of anencephaly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *exencéphalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7XSXP96-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exencephaly*

---

exercise dependence syndrome

BT: obsessive compulsive disorder
FR: *syndrome de dépendance à l'exercice physique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z0B3VZ80-C

---

exfoliative cheilitis

BT: cheilitis
FR: *chéilite exfoliatrice*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2WW0XQM-Q

---

exit block

BT: heart block
FR: *bloc de sortie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ28K9DG-B

---

exocrine pancreas insufficiency

BT: pancreatic disease
NT: Shwachman-Diamond syndrome

Exocrine pancreatic insufficiency (EPI) is the inability to properly digest food due to a lack of digestive enzymes made by the pancreas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance pancréatique exocrine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPTNSHS2-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exocrine_pancreatic_insufficiency*

---

exocrine pancreatic cancer

BT: pancreas cancer

The many types of pancreatic cancer can be divided into two general groups. [Link].

FR: *cancer du pancréas exocrine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QKBXMBWV-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic_cancer#Exocrine_cancers*

---

exophoria

BT: strabismus

Exophoria is a form of heterophoria in which there is a tendency of the eyes to deviate outward. During examination, when the eyes are dissociated, the visual axes will appear to diverge away from one another.The axis deviation in exophoria is usually mild compared with that of exotropia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *exophorie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRS3MJBD-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exophorie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exophoria

---

exophthalmus

BT: orbital disease
NT: pulsating exophthalmus

Exophthalmus is a genus of broad-nosed weevils in the family Curculionidae. (Wikipedia)

FR: *exophtalmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2XMNZ9W-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exophtalmie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exophthalmus

---

exorbitism
BT: eye disease
FR: exorbitisme
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J94GD2VZ-L

---

exotropia
BT: strabismus

Exotropia is a form of strabismus where the eyes are deviated outward. It is the opposite of esotropia and usually involves more severe axis deviation than exophoria. (Wikipedia)

FR: strabisme divergent
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CV3DL7RP-C
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exotropia

---

expiratory collapse
BT: respiratory disease
FR: collapsus expiratoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RFL67XCT-7

---

expulsive haemorrhage of the vitreous body

→ **expulsive hemorrhage of the vitreous body**

---

expulsive hemorrhage of the vitreous body
Syn: expulsive haemorrhage of the vitreous body
BT: · hemorrhage
· vitreous body disease
FR: hémorragie expulsive du corps vitré
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S01W591Q-7

---

extensive blue nevus
BT: blue nevus
FR: naevus bleu en nappe
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXWZNS33-N

---

external ear disease
BT: ear disease
NT: · cerumen impaction
· chondrodermatitis helicis nodularis
· external otitis
· otomycosis
FR: pathologie de l'oreille externe
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M2WPFQNT-5

---

external otitis
BT: · external ear disease
· otitis
NT: · malignant external otitis
· Ramsay-Hunt syndrome

Otitis externa, also called swimmer's ear, is inflammation of the ear canal. It often presents with ear pain, swelling of the ear canal, and occasionally decreased hearing. (Wikipedia)

FR: otite externe
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QP2PHXDV-Z
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otite_externe
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otitis_externa

---

extracapillary acute proliferative glomerulonephritis

→ **extracapillary glomerulonephritis**

---

extracapillary glomerulonephritis
Syn: extracapillary acute proliferative glomerulonephritis
BT: glomerulonephritis
FR: glomérulonéphrite extracapillaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CDBPHJMN-F

---

extradural haematoma

→ **extradural hematoma**

---

extradural hematoma
Syn: extradural haematoma
BT: · hematoma
· nervous system diseases

Epidural hematoma is when bleeding occurs between the tough outer membrane covering the brain (dura mater) and the skull. (Wikipedia)

FR: hématome extradural
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZ06K0NQ-V
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9matome_extradural
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidural_hematoma

---

extragenital dysgerminoma
BT: seminoma
FR: dysgerminome extragénital
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNPGXBRV-R

---

extralobar pulmonary sequestration
BT: pulmonary sequestration
FR: séquestration pulmonaire extralobaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G5S24L5R-1

---

extramedullary hematopoiesis
BT: hemopathy

Extramedullary hematopoiesis (EMH or sometimes EH) refers to hematopoiesis occurring outside of the medulla of the bone (bone marrow).It can be physiologic or pathologic. (Wikipedia)

FR: hématopoïèse extramédullaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WB1M0ZVG-S
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Extramedullary_hematopoiesis

---

extrapyramidal syndrome
BT: · cerebral disorder
· dystonia
· involuntary movement
NT: · athetosis
· chorea
· dyskinesia
· familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymhormia and hypoventilation
· Guam-Parkinson dementia
· hemiballismus
· Huntington disease
· neuroleptic malignant syndrome
· Parkinson disease
· resting tremor
· Sydenham chorea
FR: *syndrome extrapyramidal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXKXG6GC-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_extrapyramidal*

---

extrarenal calyx
BT: · kidney disease
· malformation
FR: *calice extrarénal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W9DWHKRM-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calice_(anatomie)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_calyx

---

extrarenal renal pelvis
BT: · kidney disease
· malformation
FR: *bassinet extrarénal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRSDPRTV-8

---

extrasystole
BT: excitability disorder
NT: · atrial extrasystole
· bigeminal rhythm
· ventricular extrasystole

Premature heart beats come in two different types, premature atrial contractions and premature ventricular contractions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *extrasystole*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1DNV8Q3-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Extrasystole*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature_heart_beat

---

extremely low birthweight
BT: prematurity
FR: *poids de naissance extrêmement faible*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PGVKNQBW-R

---

eye burn
BT: · burn
· eye disease
FR: *brûlure oculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DRLV93TX-L

---

eye contusion
BT: eye injury
FR: *contusion de l'oeil*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RHQRLWQL-C

---

eye deviation
BT: ocular motility disorder
FR: *déviation de l'oeil*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W37M8KDJ-4

---

eye disease
BT: disease
NT: · angioid streck
· anophthalmos
· anterior segment disease
· anterior synechia
· ataxia telangiectasia
· Axenfeld syndrome
· Behçet syndrome
· cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome
· CHARGE syndrome
· Chediak syndrome
· chiasmatic syndrome
· COACH syndrome
· Cockayne syndrome
· coloboma
· congenital pit of the optic disc
· conjunctiva disease
· corneal disease
· corneal erosion
· corneal opacity
· cryptophthalmia
· cyclopia
· De Barsy syndrome
· epidermal nevus syndrome
· erythropoietic porphyria
· exorbitism
· eye burn
· eye foreign body
· eye infection
· eye injury
· eye rhinosporidiosis
· eye tumor
· eyelid disease
· familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis
· fish-eye disease
· Foster-Kennedy syndrome
· glaucoma (eye)
· herpes zoster ophtalmicus
· hypertelorism
· incontinentia pigmenti
· iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis
· Kniest syndrome
· lacrimal apparatus disease
· lens pigmentation
· loaiasis
· macrophtalmia
· maculopathy
· megalophtalmus
· microphthalmia
· mucolipidosis IV
· neurooptic myelitis

· neuroretinitis
· ocular hypertension
· ocular hypotension
· ocular lymphoma
· ocular motility disorder
· ocular surface disease
· oculomotor syndrome
· onchocerciasis
· ophthalmic nerve paralysis
· Opitz G/BBB syndrome
· optic ataxia
· optic chiasma arachnoiditis
· optic chiasma compression
· optic disc edema
· optic disk pallor
· optic nerve atrophy
· optic nerve compression
· optic nerve demyelinisation
· optic nerve injury
· optic nerve ischemia
· optic nerve paralysis
· optic nerve tumor
· optic nerve tumor compression
· optic neuritis
· optic neuropathy
· orbit emphysema
· orbital disease
· orbital hematoma
· orbital mucocele
· palinopsia
· papillitis
· penetrating wound of eyeball
· persistence of the primary vitreous body
· persistence of the pupillary membrane
· posterior synechia
· premacular hemorrhage
· pseudopapillitis
· pupilary blockage
· relapsing polychondritis
· retinal cotton-wool spot
· retinopathy
· Rothmund-Thomson syndrome
· sclera disease
· septooptic dysplasia
· subconjunctival hemorrhage
· Susac syndrome
· tear film break-up
· vision disorder
· visual cortex syndrome
· visual field disease
· vitreous body disease
· Weill-Marchesani syndrome
· white sponge nevus

FR: *pathologie de l'oeil*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C0CS7VBM-F

eye foreign body

Syn: *intraocular foreign body*
BT: · eye disease
· foreign body
FR: *corps étranger intraoculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NV8ZS7JX-N

eye infection

BT: · eye disease
· infectious disease
FR: *infection oculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4D47SN9-S

eye injury

Syn: *ocular trauma*
BT: · eye disease
· trauma
NT: eye contusion

Physical or chemical injuries of the eye can be a serious threat to vision if not treated appropriately and in a timely fashion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *traumatisme de l'oeil*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LV0DL1PK-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2681162*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eye_injury

eye muscle myokymia

BT: · myokymia
· oculomotor syndrome
· striated muscle disease
FR: *myokymie du muscle oculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JB2KF901-W

eye rhinosporidiosis

Syn: *oculosporidiosis*
BT: · eye disease
· rhinosporidiosis
FR: *rhinosporidiose de l'oeil*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQ8G53D0-P

eye tumor

Syn: *ocular tumor*
BT: · eye disease
· tumor

Eye neoplasms can affect all parts of the eye, and can be a benign tumor or a malignant tumor (cancer). (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur de l'oeil*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R1VHF155-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eye_neoplasm*

eyelid agenesis

BT: · agenesis
· eyelid disease
FR: *agénésie de la paupière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDFLPQN9-1

eyelid disease

BT: eye disease
NT: · ankyloblepharon
· Ascher syndrome
· blepharitis
· blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome
· blepharocholasis
· blepharoconjunctivitis
· blepharonasofacial syndrome
· blepharophimosis
· blepharospasm
· chalazion
· distichiasis
· entropion
· epiblepharon
· epicanthus
· euryblepharon
· eyelid agenesis
· eyelid edema
· eyelid eversion
· eyelid foreign body
· eyelid tumor
· hordeolum
· lagophthalmos
· oculopalpebral asynergy
· ptosis
· rétraction palpébrale
· Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome
· symblepharon
· telecanthus
· trichiasis
· xanthelasma
FR: *pathologie de la paupière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5343M6M-C

---

eyelid edema

BT: · edema
· eyelid disease
FR: *oedème de la paupière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTSWDG2B-3

---

eyelid eversion

BT: eyelid disease

Ectropion is a medical condition in which the lower eyelid turns outwards. (Wikipedia)

FR: *éversion de la paupière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J68HLHRG-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectropion*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectropion

---

eyelid foreign body

Syn: *lid foreign body*
BT: · eyelid disease
· foreign body
FR: *corps étranger de la paupière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VC3G5CCN-P

---

eyelid tumor

Syn: *palpebral tumor*
BT: · eyelid disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur de la paupière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7KNMRWD-J

F

Fabry disease

BT: · sphingolipidosis
· vascular disease

Fabry disease, also known as Anderson–Fabry disease, is a rare genetic disease that can affect many parts of the body including the kidneys, heart, and skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sphingolipidose héréditaire de Fabry*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W28521LG-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q615645*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fabry_disease

face presentation

BT: delivery disorders

A cephalic presentation or head presentation or head-first presentation is a situation at childbirth where the fetus is in a longitudinal lie and the head enters the pelvis first; the most common form of cephalic presentation is the vertex presentation where the occiput is the leading part (the part that first enters the birth canal). (Wikipedia)

FR: *présentation de la face*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKP2PF57-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentation_de_la_face*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cephalic_presentation

facial affective agnosia

BT: agnosia
FR: *agnosie prosopoaffective*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJ29MN44-0

facial paralysis

BT: · cranial nerve disease
· ENT disease
· paralysis
NT: · crocodile tears syndrome
· granulomatous cheilitis
· Heerfordt syndrome
· Moebius syndrome
· Ramsay-Hunt syndrome

Facial nerve paralysis is a common problem that involves the paralysis of any structures innervated by the facial nerve. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie faciale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6JBXBHP-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7562539*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie_faciale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Facial_nerve_paralysis

factitious disorder

BT: mental disorder
NT: · Münchausen syndrome
· self-induced iron deficiency anemia

A factitious disorder is a condition in which a person, without a malingering motive, acts as if they have an illness by deliberately producing, feigning, or exaggerating symptoms, purely to attain (for themselves or for another) a patient's role. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble factice*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z69HH7RH-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2686385*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_factice
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factitious_disorder

factor IX

BT: biological substance
RT: hemophilia B

Factor IX (or Christmas factor) (EC 3.4.21.22) is one of the serine proteases of the coagulation system; it belongs to peptidase family S1. Deficiency of this protein causes haemophilia B. (Wikipedia)

FR: *facteur IX*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B67HTBG7-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Facteur_anti-h%C3%A9mophilique_B*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factor_IX

factor VIII

BT: biological substance
RT: hemophilia A

Factor VIII (FVIII) is an essential blood-clotting protein, also known as anti-hemophilic factor (AHF). (Wikipedia)

FR: *facteur VIII*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPQZR76D-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Facteur_VIII*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factor_VIII

factor X deficiency

BT: coagulopathy

Factor X deficiency (X as Roman numeral ten) is a bleeding disorder characterized by a lack in the production of factor X (FX), an enzyme protein that causes blood to clot in the coagulation cascade. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en facteur X*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ3342XG-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18555036*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factor_X_deficiency

factor XII deficiency

BT: coagulopathy

Factor XII deficiency is a deficiency in the production of factor XII (FXII), a plasma glycoprotein and clotting factor that participates in the coagulation cascade and activates factor XI. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en facteur XII*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KW8338MP-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factor_XII_deficiency*

Fahr syndrome

BT: · calcification
· cerebral disorder
· degenerative disease

FR: *syndrome de Fahr*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HK5BXV64-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Fahr*

---

faint

BT: consciousness impairment

Unconsciousness is a state which occurs when the ability to maintain an awareness of self and environment is lost. It involves a complete or near-complete lack of responsiveness to people and other environmental stimuli. (Wikipedia)

FR: *perte de connaissance*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6G6QM1N-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perte_de_connaissance*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unconsciousness

---

fallopian tube cancer

Syn: *fallopian tube malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· Fallopian tube pathology
NT: fallopian tube carcinoma

Primary fallopian tube cancer (PFTC), often just tubal cancer, is a malignant neoplasm that originates from the fallopian tube. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la trompe de Fallope*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6Z9MSVG-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4818922*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fallopian_tube_cancer

---

fallopian tube carcinoma

BT: · carcinoma
· fallopian tube cancer

FR: *carcinome de la trompe de Fallope*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NBC4CZBW-4

---

fallopian tube malignant tumor

→ **fallopian tube cancer**

Fallopian tube pathology

BT: female genital diseases
NT: · fallopian tube cancer
· salpingitis
· tubal infertility

FR: *pathologie de la trompe de Fallope*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BMG2KQBS-7

Fallot tetralogy

BT: · congenital disease
· congenital heart disease

Tetralogy of Fallot (TOF) is a type of heart defect present at birth. Symptoms at birth may vary from none to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tétralogie de Fallot*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MZTX05DQ-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9tralogie_de_Fallot*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tetralogy_of_Fallot

---

false aneurysm

BT: arterial disease

A pseudoaneurysm, also known as a false aneurysm, is a collection of blood that forms between the two outer layers of an artery, the tunica media and the tunica adventitia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *faux anévrysme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6CPWK4K-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo_an%C3%A9vrisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudoaneurysm

---

false pregnancy

BT: mental disorder

False pregnancy is the appearance of clinical or subclinical signs and symptoms associated with pregnancy when the woman is not actually pregnant. (Wikipedia)

FR: *grossesse nerveuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GW6PSCBD-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudocyesis*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/False_pregnancy

---

familial adenomatous polyposis coli

BT: · hereditary disease
· intestinal disease
· polyposis

Familial adenomatous polyposis (FAP) is an autosomal dominant inherited condition in which numerous adenomatous polyps form mainly in the epithelium of the large intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polypose rectocolique familiale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQD1VXL1-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polypose_ad*
%C3%A9nomateuse_familiale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial_adenomatous_polyposis

---

familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1

Syn: · *Portuguese type of hereditary neuropathic amyloidosis*
· *British type amyloidosis*
· *transhyretin abnormality*
· *neuropathic amyloid syndrome*
· *familial Portuguese polyneuritic amyloidosis*
· *Andrade's type of heritable polyneuropathy*
· *Wohlwill-Corino Andrade syndrome*
· *Japanese type amyloidosis*
· *neuropathic hereditary amyloidosis*
· *Swedish type amyloidosis*
· *Andrade's paramyeloidosis*
· *hereditary neuropathic amyloidosis*
· *TTR abnormality*
· *amyloid neuropathy type I*
· *Corino de Andrade syndrome*

BT: · metabolic diseases
· nervous system diseases
· polyneuropathy

Familial amyloid polyneuropathy, also called transthyretin-related hereditary amyloidosis, transthyretin amyloidosis abbreviated also as ATTR (hereditary form), or Corino de Andrade's disease, is an autosomal dominant neurodegenerative disease (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyneuropathie amyloïde familiale de type 1*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNL526RR-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amylose_de_la_transthyr%C3%A9tine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial_amyloid_polyneuropathy

---

familial cold urticaria

BT: · allergy
· cold-induced disorder
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· hereditary disease
· urticaria

FR: *urticaire familiale au froid*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZH5LH0DW-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_autoinflammatoire*

---

familial disease

BT: disease
FR: *maladie familiale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XKLNMZVF-1

---

familial dysalbuminemic hyperthyroxinemia

BT: · hereditary disease
· thyroid diseases

Familial dysalbuminemic hyperthyroxinemia is a type of hyperthyroxinemia associated with mutations in the human serum albumin gene.The term was introduced in 1982. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperthyroxinémie dysalbuminémique familiale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P6XNB1R1-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial_dysalbuminemic_hyperthyroxinemia*

---

familial dysautonomia

BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· hereditary disease

Familial dysautonomia (FD), is a disorder of the autonomic nervous system which affects the development and survival of sensory, sympathetic and some parasympathetic neurons in the autonomic and sensory nervous system resulting in variable symptoms, including insensitivity to pain, inability to produce tears, poor growth and labile blood pressure (episodic hypertension and postural hypotension). (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysautonomie familiale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M0N4TKT5-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial_dysautonomia*

---

familial dyskeratotic comedones

BT: · comedo
· dyskeratosis
· hereditary disease

FR: *comédon dyskératosique familial*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BFFB02NN-7

---

familial expansile osteolysis

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteolysis

FR: *ostéolyse expansive familiale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HVD7R058-H

---

familial exsudative vitreoretinopathy

BT: · hereditary disease
· retinopathy
· vitreous body disease

Familial exudative vitreoretinopathy (FEVR, pronounced as fever) is a genetic disorder affecting the growth and development of blood vessels in the retina of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vitréorétinopathie exsudative familiale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XPPL5JKV-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial_exudative_vitreoretinopathy*

---

familial hemiplegic migraine

BT: migraine

Familial hemiplegic migraine (FHM) is an autosomal dominant type of hemiplegic migraine that typically includes weakness of half the body which can last for hours, days, or weeks. (Wikipedia)

FR: *migraine hémiplégique familiale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M727JMFS-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3312899*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Migraine_h%C3%A9mipl%C3%A9gique_familiale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial_hemiplegic_migraine

---

familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis

BT: · arthritis
· eye disease
· hereditary disease
· skin disease

FR: *dermoarthrite histiocytaire familiale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRQJ2NXX-N

---

familial histiocytic reticulosis

BT: hemopathy
FR: réticulose familiale lymphohistiocytaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQLNM2CT-5

familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymhormia and hypoventilation

BT: · extrapyramidal syndrome
· hereditary disease
· parkinsonism
FR: parkinsonisme familial et fatal avec athymhormie et hypoventilation
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KHS10THT-8

familial periodic paralysis

Syn: periodic hypokaliemic paralysis
BT: · nervous system diseases
· periodic paralysis
FR: paralysie périodique familiale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWTG05Z0-P

familial Portuguese polyneuritic amyloidosis

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

familial recurrent polyseritis

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· fever
· hereditary disease
· inflammatory disease

Familial Mediterranean fever (FMF) is a hereditary inflammatory disorder. FMF is an autoinflammatory disease caused by mutations in Mediterranean fever gene, which encodes a 781–amino acid protein called pyrin. (Wikipedia)

FR: fièvre méditerranéenne familiale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S022433K-R
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_p%C3%A9riodique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Familial_Mediterranean_fever

Fanconi anemia

BT: · aplastic anemia
· chromosome fragility
· hereditary disease

Fanconi anaemia (FA) is a rare genetic disease resulting in impaired response to DNA damage. Although it is a very rare disorder, study of this and other bone marrow failure syndromes has improved scientific understanding of the mechanisms of normal bone marrow function and development of cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: anémie de Fanconi
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W8K8J6P8-3
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q845779
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie_de_Fanconi
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fanconi_anemia

fantastic delusion

BT: delusion
FR: délire fantastique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXFW2KSX-4

Farber disease

BT: sphingolipidosis

Farber disease (also known as Farber's lipogranulomatosis, ceramidase deficiency, "Fibrocytic dysmucopolysaccharidosis," and "Lipogranulomatosis") is an extremely rare (80 cases reported worldwide to this day) autosomal recessive lysosomal storage disease marked by a deficiency in the enzyme ceramidase that causes an accumulation of fatty material sphingolipids leading to abnormalities in the joints, liver, throat, tissues and central nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie de Farber
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T2GC5N8J-S
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Farber
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Farber_disease

farmer lung

BT: · allergy
· interstitial pneumonitis
· occupational disease

Farmer's lung (not to be confused with silo-filler's disease) is a hypersensitivity pneumonitis induced by the inhalation of biologic dusts coming from hay dust or mold spores or any other agricultural products. (Wikipedia)

FR: poumon de fermier
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3ZKF6VG-H
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Farmer%27s_lung
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9

fascicular block

BT: heart block
FR: hémibloc
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W93BHB66-M

fasciitis

BT: connective tissue disease
NT: · eosinophilic fasciitis
· necrotizing fasciitis
· nodular fasciitis

Fasciitis is an inflammation of the fascia, which is the connective tissue surrounding muscles, blood vessels and nerves. (Wikipedia)

FR: fasciite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQN8HT56-B
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1870975
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fasciite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fasciitis

fasciolasis

BT: distomatosis

Fasciolosis is a parasitic worm infection caused by the common liver fluke Fasciola hepatica as well as by Fasciola gigantica. (Wikipedia)

FR: fasciolase
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KPB8PN3G-Z
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fasciolose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fasciolosis

fat embolism

BT: embolism

Fat embolism syndrome occur when fat enters the blood stream (fat embolism) and results in symptoms. Symptoms generally begin within a day. (Wikipedia)

FR: *embolie graisseuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LHV96KD0-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie_graisseuse*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fat_embolism_syndrome

---

fatal familial insomnia

BT: · hereditary disease
· insomnia
· prion disease

Fatal insomnia is a rare disorder that results in trouble sleeping. The problems sleeping typically start out gradually and worsen over time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insomnie familiale fatale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M76LFNL3-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q862872*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insomnie_fatale_familiale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatal_insomnia

---

fatty liver

BT: hepatic disease
NT: Reye syndrome

Fatty liver disease (FLD), also known as hepatic steatosis, is a condition where excess fat builds up in the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *stéatose hépatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W19VB2T9-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9atose_h%C3%A9patique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatty_liver_disease

---

favus

BT: tinea

Favus (Latin for "honeycomb") is a disease usually affecting the scalp, but occurring occasionally on any part of the skin, and even at times on mucous membranes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *favus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPN63ZR3-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Favus*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Favus

FCS syndrome

→ **Costello syndrome**

---

febrile convulsion

BT: · convulsion
· fever

A febrile seizure, also known as a fever fit or febrile convulsion, is a seizure associated with a high body temperature but without any serious underlying health issue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *convulsion fébrile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQ0PHW5L-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Convulsion_hyperthermique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Febrile_seizure

Fechtner syndrome

BT: · hearing loss
· kidney disease
· thrombocytopenia

Fechtner syndrome is a variant of Alport syndrome characterized by leukocyte inclusions, macrothrombocytopenia, thrombocytopenia, nephritis, and sensorineural hearing loss. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Fechtner*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T6QFZ54R-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fechtner_syndrome*

---

feline panleukopenia

BT: viral disease

Feline panleukopenia virus (FPLV) is a species of parvovirus that can infect all wild and domestic members of the felid (cat) family worldwide. (Wikipedia)

FR: *panleucopénie féline*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K46ZXJ89-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhus_f%C3%A9lin*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Feline_panleukopenia

Felty syndrome

BT: · inflammatory joint disease
· polyarthritis

Felty's syndrome, also called Felty syndrome, (FS) is rare autoimmune disease characterized by the triad of rheumatoid arthritis, enlargement of the spleen and too few neutrophils in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyarthrite rhumatoïde de Felty*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GHC044DK-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Felty*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Felty%27s_syndrome

---

female athlete triad

Syn: *female athlete triad syndrome*
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· menstruation disorders
· nutrition disorder

Relative energy deficiency in sport (RED-S) is a syndrome in which disordered eating (or low energy availability), amenorrhoea/oligomenorrhoea, and decreased bone mineral density (osteoporosis and osteopenia) are present. RED-S is the broader, more comprehensive name for what was formerly known as female athlete triad (or simply the triad), which was a condition seen in females participating in sports that emphasize leanness or low body weight. As it was also seen in males, the name was changed to the comprehensive term RED-S. (Wikipedia)

FR: *triade de la femme sportive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S3H2SB91-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/*
Relative_energy_deficiency_in_sport

---

female athlete triad syndrome

→ **female athlete triad**

---

female genital and sexual mutilation

→ **female genital cutting**

---

female genital cutting

Syn: *female genital and sexual mutilation*
BT: · female genital diseases
· mutilation

Female genital mutilation (FGM), also known as female genital cutting and female circumcision, is the ritual cutting or removal of some or all of the external female genitalia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mutilation génitale féminine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T0H436M8-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutilations_g%C3%A9nitales_f%C3%A9minines*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Female_genital_mutilation

---

female genital diseases

BT: genital diseases
NT: · adnexal diseases
· Asherman syndrome
· cloacal persistence
· dyspareunia
· Fallopian tube pathology
· female genital cutting
· female pseudohermaphroditism
· female sterility
· hematometry
· hydrocolpos
· menstruation disorders
· ovarian cyst
· ovarian diseases
· ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome
· parametritis
· Turner syndrome
· uterine cervix diseases
· uterine diseases
· vaginal diseases
· vulvar diseases
· vulvar vestibulitis

A female genital disease is a condition that affects the female reproductive system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de l'appareil génital femelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R7RSLTHV-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Female_genital_disease*

---

female pseudohermaphroditism

BT: · female genital diseases
· malformation
· pseudohermaphroditism

Tthe term female pseudohermaphrodite was used when an ovary is present. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudohermaphrodisme femelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JPX59NT5-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohermaphrodisme#Pseudohermaphrodisme_f%C3%A9minin*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohermaphroditism

---

female sterility

BT: · female genital diseases
· sterility
NT: · polycystic ovary
· tubal infertility
FR: *stérilité femelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P7KF0VLP-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9rilit%C3%A9_humaine*

---

female urethral trauma

→ **female urethral traumatism**

---

female urethral traumatism

Syn: *female urethral trauma*
BT: urethral traumatism
FR: *traumatisme de l'urètre féminin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZBTBTF59-S

---

femoral hernia

BT: · hernia
· intestinal disease

Femoral hernias occur just below the inguinal ligament, when abdominal contents pass through a naturally occurring weakness in the abdominal wall called the femoral canal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie crurale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2JRD2M5-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3134276*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_crurale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Femoral_hernia

---

fetal alcohol syndrome

BT: · fetal diseases
· newborn diseases
RT: alcoholism

Fetal alcohol spectrum disorders (FASDs) are a group of conditions that can occur in a person whose mother drank alcohol during pregnancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome alcoolique foetal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGBSK4LV-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fetal_alcohol_spectrum_disorder*

---

fetal diseases

BT: pregnancy disease
NT: · chorioamnionitis
· embryo resorption
· fetal alcohol syndrome
· fetal distress
· fetal resorption
· fetofetal transfusion
· hydrops fetalis
· intrauterine growth retardation
· macrosomia
· maternal-fetal incompatibility

Fetal disease refers to disorders originating in utero. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie du foetus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7X8B7HR-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fetal_disease*

---

fetal distress

BT: fetal diseases

Fetal distress refers to the presence of signs in a pregnant woman—before or during childbirth—that suggest that the fetus may not be well. (Wikipedia)

FR: *souffrance foetale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PSWQK31V-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Souffrance_f%C5%93tale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fetal_distress

---

fetal hypotrophy

→ **intrauterine growth retardation**

---

fetal resorption

BT: fetal diseases

Fetal resorption is the disintegration and assimilation of one or more fetuses in the uterus at any stage after the completion of organogenesis, which, in humans, is after the 9th week of gestation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *résorption foetale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CTJ0GR8B-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fetal_resorption*

---

fetofetal transfusion

BT: · fetal diseases
· hemopathy

Twin-to-twin transfusion syndrome (TTTS), also known as feto-fetal transfusion syndrome (FFTS), twin oligohydramnios-polyhydramnios sequence (TOPS) and stuck twin syndrome is a complication of disproportionate blood supply, resulting in high morbidity and mortality. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de transfusion foeto-foetale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PS8RVW1D-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Twin-to-twin_transfusion_syndrome*

---

fetoplacental anasarca

→ **hydrops fetalis**

---

fever

BT: symptom
NT: · African tick bite fever
· black water fever
· blue tongue disease
· boutonneuse fever
· bovine ephemeral fever
· bovine malignant catarrhal fever
· Brazilian fever
· Brazilian purpuric fever
· Colorado tick fever
· Elokomin fluke fever
· familial recurrent polyseritis
· febrile convulsion
· foot and mouth disease
· Haverhill fever
· hemorrhagic fever
· Hyuga fever
· Izumi fever
· metal fumes fever
· neuroleptic malignant syndrome
· post myocardial infarction syndrome
· Q fever
· relapsing fever
· rickettsialpox
· Rift Valley fever
· Rocky Mountain spotted fever
· sandfly fever
· Schnitzler syndrome
· South African tick bite fever
· tick borne fever
· trench fever
· yellow fever

Fever, also known as pyrexia and febrile response, is defined as having a temperature above the normal range due to an increase in the body's temperature set point. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2T5VV1V-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fever

---

fibroadenoma

BT: benign neoplasm
NT: · breast fibroadenoma
· syringofibroadenoma

Fibroadenomas, are benign breast tumours characterized by an admixture of stromal and epithelial tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibroadénome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LPB21K6C-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nofibrome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibroadenoma

---

fibroadhesive otitis media

BT: otitis media
FR: *otite moyenne fibroadhésive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PS1P7XRB-0

---

fibroblastic rheumatism

BT: rheumatism
FR: rhumatisme fibroblastique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJ9GF9ZP-W

fibrochondrogenesis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Fibrochondrogenesis is a rare autosomal recessive form of osteochondrodysplasia, causing abnormal fibrous development of cartilage and related tissues.It is a lethal rhizomelic (malformations which result in short, underdeveloped limbs) form of dwarfism, exhibiting both skeletal dysplasia (malformations of bone) and fibroblastic dysplasia (abnormal development of fibroblasts, specialized cells that make up fibrous connective tissue, which plays a role in the formation of cellular structure and promotes healing of damaged tissues). (Wikipedia)

FR: fibrochondrogénèse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NN8LGMDN-G
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3071315
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrochondrogen%C3%A8se
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrochondrogenesis

fibrocystic mastitis

BT: mastosis
FR: mastose fibrokystique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R67RLBN1-V

fibrodysplasia ossificans myositis

BT: myositis
NT: myositis ossificans progressiva

Myositis ossificans comprises two syndromes characterized by heterotopic ossification (calcification) of muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: myosite ossifiante
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P86L8L6G-9
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myositis_ossificans

fibroepithelioma of Pinkus

BT: basal cell carcinoma
FR: tumeur fibroépithéliale de Pinkus
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GSQPZ37G-V

fibrokeratoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin disease
NT: digital fibrokeratoma
FR: fibrokératome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DW0JW7RJ-V

fibrolipoma

BT: lipoma
NT: ossifying fibrolipoma
FR: fibrolipome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PP0VMVS5-V

fibroma

BT: benign neoplasm
NT: · chondromyxoid fibroma
· elastofibroma
· odontogenic fibroma
· ossifying fibroma
· perifollicular fibroma

Fibromas are benign tumors that are composed of fibrous or connective tissue. They can grow in all organs, arising from mesenchyme tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: fibrome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHWWSZHL-S
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4667072
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibroma

fibromatosis

BT: · benign neoplasm
· pseudotumor
NT: · fibromatosis colli
· juvenile fibromatosis
· plantar fibromatosis

The term fibromatosis refers to a group of soft tissue tumors which have certain characteristics in common, including absence of cytologic and clinical malignant features, a histology consistent with proliferation of well-differentiated fibroblasts, an infiltrative growth pattern, and aggressive clinical behavior with frequent local recurrence. (Wikipedia)

FR: fibromatose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V911D73D-0
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1410851
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibromatose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibromatosis

fibromatosis colli

BT: · fibromatosis
· striated muscle disease

Fibromatosis colli (also known as sternomastoid tumor of infancy) is a benign proliferation of fibrous tissue infiltrating the lower third of the sternocleidomastoid, (SCM) and is the most common cause of neonatal torticollis.The mass, also known as a hematoma of the sternocleidomastoid, is firm and hard on palpation, but is neither tender nor inflamed. (Wikipedia)

FR: fibromatosis colli
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFCN53K7-Q
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibromatosis_colli

fibromuscular hyperplasia

BT: · cardiovascular disease
· hyperplasia
FR: hyperplasie fibromusculaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZBD0HMKD-9

fibromyalgia

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· pain
· striated muscle disease

Fibromyalgia (FM) is a medical condition characterized by chronic widespread pain and a heightened pain response to pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibromyalgie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CD1W0J4J-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q540571*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibromyalgie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibromyalgia

---

fibromyotic pain syndrome

→ **myalgia**

---

fibromyxoma

BT: tumor
FR: *fibromyxome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z9L8JSP6-D

---

fibrosarcoma

BT: cancer

Fibrosarcoma (fibroblastic sarcoma) is a malignant mesenchymal tumour derived from fibrous connective tissue and characterized by the presence of immature proliferating fibroblasts or undifferentiated anaplastic spindle cells in a storiform pattern. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrosarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R0RMX1Q8-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1362453*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrosarcome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrosarcoma

---

fibrosclerosis

BT: disease
NT: multifocal fibrosclerosis
FR: *fibrosclérose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSZFGZ0P-M

---

fibrosis

BT: connective tissue disease
NT: · Hamman-Rich interstitial pulmonary fibrosis
· hepatic fibrosis
· male urethral fibrosis
· myocardial fibrosis
· peritoneal fibrosis
· pulmonary fibrosis
· renal fibrosis
· retroperitoneal fibrosis
· subepidermal nodular fibrosis

Fibrosis is the formation of excess fibrous connective tissue in an organ or tissue in a reparative or reactive process. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKK9P5PF-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrosis

---

fibrothorax

BT: pleural disease

Fibrothorax is a medical condition characterised by scarring (fibrosis) of the pleural space surrounding the lungs that is severe enough to cause reduced movement of the lung and ribcage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrothorax*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S786FC9R-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrothorax*

---

fibrotic mediastinitis

BT: mediastinitis
FR: *médiastinite fibrosante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZPZNLL0-J

---

fibrous dysplasia

Syn: *fibrous dysplasia of bone*
BT: · bone dysplasia
· malformation
· rare disease
NT: · Albright disease
· fibrous dysplasia of jaws
· Jaffe-Lichtenstein fibrous dysplasia
· mandibular fibrous dysplasia
· Mazabraud syndrome

Fibrous dysplasia is a disorder where normal bone and marrow is replaced with fibrous tissue, resulting in formation of bone that is weak and prone to expansion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie fibreuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QK89WK24-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1410864*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_fibreuse_des_os
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrous_dysplasia_of_bone

---

fibrous dysplasia of bone

→ **fibrous dysplasia**

---

fibrous dysplasia of jaws

BT: · fibrous dysplasia
· maxillary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
FR: *dysplasie fibreuse des maxillaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNMJPDGR-2

---

fibrous hamartoma of infancy

BT: · hamartoma
· skin disease

Fibrous hamartoma of infancy is a rapidly growing, painless, ill-defined subcutaneous or intradermal nodule that is generally solitary and less than 5 cm in size, though, rarely, multiple lesions occur synchronously.By 1999, there were 12 reported cases.The majority of patients are less than 2 years old, with 25% of cases being congenital. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hamartome fibreux juvénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPJPZ926-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrous_hamartoma_of_infancy*

---

fibrous histiocytoma

Syn: *fibroxanthoma*
BT: histiocytoma

A dermatofibroma, or benign fibrous histiocytomas, is a benign skin growth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *histiocytome fibreux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKTT0MRT-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatofibroma*

---

fibrous polyp

BT: polyp
FR: *polype fibreux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RM35TKJ8-F

---

fibrous solitary tumor

Syn: *benign mesothelioma*
BT: tumor
FR: *tumeur fibreuse solitaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M87835JX-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_fibreuse_solitaire*

---

fibrous xanthoma

BT: xanthoma
FR: *xanthome fibreux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FLV9G4B3-P

---

fibroxanthoma

→ **fibrous histiocytoma**

---

filamentary keratopathy

BT: keratitis
FR: *kératite filamenteuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KD0HS74H-P

---

filariosis

BT: nematode disease
NT: · dracunculosis
· loaiasis
· lymphatic filariasis
· onchocerciasis
· pulmonary filariasis

Filariasis is a parasitic disease caused by an infection with roundworms of the Filarioidea type. These are spread by blood-feeding diptera such as black flies and mosquitoes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *filariose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NN1GW5S8-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Filariose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Filariasis

---

fimosis

BT: penile diseases

Phimosis is a condition in which the foreskin of the penis cannot be pulled back past the glans. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phimosis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H33L2M5B-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phimosis*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phimosis

---

finger agnosia

BT: agnosia

Finger agnosia, first defined in 1924 by Josef Gerstmann, is the loss in the ability to distinguish, name, or recognize the fingers—not only the patient's own fingers, but also the fingers of others, and drawings and other representations of fingers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agnosie digitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLPJHNMR-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1114480*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finger_agnosia

---

firesetting

BT: impulse control disorder

Pyromania is an impulse control disorder in which individuals repeatedly fail to resist impulses to deliberately start fires, in order to relieve tension or for instant gratification. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pyromanie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z67Z9B6F-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyromanie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyromania

---

first branchial cleft syndrome

BT: · hearing loss
· hypoplasia
· maxillary disease
FR: *syndrome de la première fente branchiale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDWKLXQQ-7

---

first degree heart block

BT: heart block

First-degree atrioventricular block (AV block), is a disease of the electrical conduction system of the heart in which the PR interval is lengthened beyond 0.20 seconds.In first-degree AV block, the impulse conducting from atria to ventricles through the atrioventricular node (AV node) is delayed and travels slower than normal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bloc auriculoventriculaire du premier degré*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGLQBRPB-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/First-degree_atrioventricular_block*

---

fish odor syndrome

→ **trimethylaminuria**

---

fish-eye disease

BT: · enzymopathy
· eye disease
· metabolic diseases

Lecithin cholesterol acyltransferase deficiency is a disorder of lipoprotein metabolism. The disease has two forms: Familial LCAT deficiency, in which there is complete LCAT deficiency, and Fish-eye disease, in which there is a partial deficiency.Lecithin cholesterol acyltransferase catalyzes the formation of cholesterol esters in lipoproteins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de l'oeil de poisson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKQ89NDG-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/*
Lecithin_cholesterol_acyltransferase_deficiency

Fisher syndrome

Syn: *Miller-Fisher syndrome*
BT: · inflammatory disease
· ophthalmoplegia
· polyradiculoneuritis

In the Miller Fisher variant of Guillain–Barré syndrome , a triad of weakness of the eye muscles, abnormalities in coordination, as well as absent reflexes can be found. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyradiculonévrite de Fisher*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LPVX9W85-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Miller-Fisher*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guillain%E2%80%93Barr%C3%A9_syndrome

---

fistula

BT: disease
NT: · anorectal fistula
· bronchopleural fistula
· congenital aortopulmonary fistula
· dentocutaneous sinus tract
· esophagopleural fistula
· fistula in ano
· perilymph fistula
· preauricular sinus
· pulmonar arterioveinous aneurysm
· rectovaginal fistula
· renal arteriovenous fistula
· tracheoesophageal fistula
· urinary tract fistula
· vesicouterine fistula
· vesicovaginal fistula

A fistula is an abnormal connection between two hollow spaces (technically, two epithelialized surfaces), such as blood vessels, intestines, or other hollow organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fistule*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KT675CRC-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q189470*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fistule
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fistula

---

fistula in ano

Syn: *anal fistula*
BT: · anorectal disease
· fistula

Anal fistula is a chronic abnormal communication between the epithelialised surface of the anal canal and usually the perianal skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fistule anale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HVR81PJV-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q484765*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fistule_anale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anal_fistula

---

fixed drug eruption

BT: erythema

Fixed drug reactions, are common and so named because they recur at the same site with each exposure to a particular medication. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythème pigmenté fixe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PCML4Z13-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me_pigment%C3%A9_fixe*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fixed_drug_reaction

---

flapping tremor

BT: · cerebral disorder
· involuntary movement
· metabolic diseases

Asterixis is a tremor of the hand when the wrist is extended, sometimes said to resemble a bird flapping its wings. (Wikipedia)

FR: *flapping tremor*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQB3F9P9-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ast%C3%A9rixis*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asterixis

---

flat adenoma

BT: disease
FR: *adénome plan*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K550LZD4-2

---

flat foot

BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation

Flat feet (also called pes planus or fallen arches) is a postural deformity in which the arches of the foot collapse, with the entire sole of the foot coming into complete or near-complete contact with the ground. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pied plat*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDHPFM43-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pied_plat*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flat_feet

---

fleck retinopathy

BT: retinopathy
FR: *rétinopathie en tache*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SB9RNG6Q-T

---

flecked spleen

BT: viral disease
FR: *maladie de la rate marbrée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZ4HMTHH-X

Flegel disease

→ **hyperkeratosis lenticularis perstans**

---

flu-like syndrome

BT: disease

Influenza-like illness (ILI), also known as flu-like syndrome/symptoms, is a medical diagnosis of possible influenza or other illness causing a set of common symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome pseudogrippal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZ27C515-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_grippal*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Influenza-like_illness

---

focal dermal hypoplasia

Syn: *Goltz syndrome*
BT: · congenital disease
· dysostosis
· ectodermal dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· hypoplasia
· skin disease

Focal dermal hypoplasia is a form of ectodermal dysplasia. It is a multisystem disorder characterized primarily by skin manifestations to the atrophic and hypoplastic areas of skin which are present at birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoplasie dermique en aires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M91FVLZ5-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5463847*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Goltz-Gorlin
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Focal_dermal_hypoplasia

---

focal epithelial hyperplasia

Syn: *Heck's disease*
BT: · hyperplasia
· skin disease

Heck's disease is an asymptomatic, benign neoplastic condition characterized by multiple white to pinkish papules that occur diffusely in the oral cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperplasie épithéliale focale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HXHHR7HC-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5696358*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heck%27s_disease

---

focal glomerulonephritis

BT: glomerulonephritis
FR: *néphropathie glomérulaire focale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HF7CJGDH-S

---

focal nodular hyperplasia

BT: tumor

Focal nodular hyperplasia (FNH) is a benign tumor of the liver (hepatic tumor), which is the second most prevalent tumor of the liver (the first is hepatic hemangioma). (Wikipedia)

FR: *nodule hyperplasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZM39ZV9-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperplasie_nodulaire_focale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Focal_nodular_hyperplasia

---

focal pigment proliferation retinopathy

BT: pigmentary retinopathy
FR: *rétinopathie pigmentaire en secteur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMSZ62SZ-2

---

focal sclerosis with hyalinosis

→ **nephrotic syndrome with focal glomerular sclerosis**

Foix-Alajouanine subacute necrotizing myelitis

BT: myelitis

Foix–Alajouanine syndrome, also called subacute ascending necrotizing myelitis, is a disease caused by an arteriovenous malformation of the spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myélite nécrotique subaiguë de Foix-Alajouanine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX0MPTCC-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foix%E2%80%93Alajouanine_syndrome*

---

folic acid deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency

Folate deficiency is a low level of folate and derivatives in the body. Signs of folate deficiency are often subtle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carence en acide folique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJXMFK6J-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folate_deficiency*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carence_nutritionnelle

---

folie à deux

BT: delusion psychosis

Folie à deux, shared psychosis, or shared delusional disorder is a psychiatric syndrome in which symptoms of a delusional belief and sometimes hallucinations are transmitted from one individual to another. (Wikipedia)

FR: *folie à deux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KL0HRSD0-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folie_%C3%A0_deux*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folie_%C3%A0_deux

---

follicular adenocarcinoma

BT: adenocarcinoma
FR: *adénocarcinome folliculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M306P70K-2

---

follicular carcinoma

BT: carcinoma
FR: *carcinome folliculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGWWBSNV-5

---

follicular conjunctivitis

BT: conjunctivitis
FR: *conjonctivite folliculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J20DQG1T-M

---

follicular cyst

BT: ovarian cyst

Follicular Cyst may refer to: Dentigerous cyst; Follicular cyst of ovary. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste folliculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PVCN1JQM-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Follicular_cyst*

---

follicular keratosis

→ **Darier disease**

---

follicular lymphoma

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Follicular lymphoma (FL) is a cancer that involves certain types of lymphocytes viz., the class of B-cells termed centrocytes and centroblasts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome folliculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LRW6WJTP-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q123251*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_folliculaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Follicular_lymphoma

---

follicular mucinosis

BT: · alopecia
· mucinosis

Alopecia mucinosa (also known as "Follicular mucinosis," "Mucinosis follicularis", "Pinkus' follicular mucinosis," and "Pinkus' follicular mucinosis–benign primary form") is a skin disorder that generally presents, but not exclusively, as erythematous plaques or flat patches without hair primarily on the scalp, neck and face. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucinose folliculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QDCVKB28-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4734609*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alopecia_mucinosa

---

follicular papule

BT: papule
FR: *papule folliculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQ5Q8Q7S-J

---

folliculitis

BT: skin disease
NT: · acne keloidalis
· comedo
· dissecting folliculitis of the scalp
· eosinophilic pustular folliculitis
· oil-induced folliculitis
· perforating folliculitis
· pilaris keratosis
· Siemens ichthyosis bullosa

Folliculitis is the infection and inflammation of one or more hair follicles. The condition may occur anywhere on the skin except the palms of the hands and soles of the feet. (Wikipedia)

FR: *folliculite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGL3H5RH-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q942755*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folliculite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folliculitis

---

folliculoma

BT: · ovarian diseases
· tumor

Granulosa cell tumours are tumours that arise from granulosa cells. They are esterogen secreting tumors and present as large, complex, ovarian masses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *folliculome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJ3RJTDH-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulosa_cell_tumour*

---

folliculothecoma

BT: · ovarian diseases
· tumor
FR: *folliculothécome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D165LJL9-J

---

food allergy

BT: allergy
NT: food-dependent exercise-induced anaphylaxy

A food allergy is an abnormal immune response to food. The symptoms of the allergic reaction may range from mild to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *allergie alimentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SX0JDBNG-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q769815*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allergie_alimentaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Food_allergy

---

food intolerance

BT: · intestinal disease
· metabolic diseases
NT: fructose intolerance

Food intolerance is a detrimental reaction, often delayed, to a food, beverage, food additive, or compound found in foods that produces symptoms in one or more body organs and systems, but generally refers to reactions other than food allergy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *intolérance alimentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LQV5ZDCJ-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intol%C3%A9rance_alimentaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Food_intolerance

---

food poisoning

BT: · digestive diseases
· poisoning
NT: · amnesic shellfish poisoning
· lathyrism
· paralytic shellfish poisoning
FR: *intoxication alimentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JKQ5VMWZ-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intoxication_alimentaire*

---

food-borne disease

→ **foodborne disease**

---

food-dependent exercise-induced anaphylaxy

BT: · anaphylaxis
· food allergy
FR: *anaphylaxie alimentaire induite par l'effort*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3PHBV19-C

---

foodborne disease

Syn: *food-borne disease*
BT: disease

Foodborne illness (also foodborne disease and colloquially referred to as food poisoning) is any illness resulting from the spoilage of contaminated food, pathogenic bacteria, viruses, or parasites that contaminate food, as well as toxins such as poisonous mushrooms and various species of beans that have not been boiled for at least 10 minutes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie transmissible par les aliments*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LRXQFFMW-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foodborne_illness*

---

foot and mouth disease

BT: · fever
· viral disease

Foot-and-mouth disease (FMD) or hoof-and-mouth disease (HMD) is an infectious and sometimes fatal viral disease that affects cloven-hoofed animals, including domestic and wild bovids. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre aphteuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCJ4TLVJ-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_aphteuse*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foot-and-mouth_disease

---

foot drop

BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation

Foot drop is a gait abnormality in which the dropping of the forefoot happens due to weakness, irritation or damage to the common fibular nerve including the sciatic nerve, or paralysis of the muscles in the anterior portion of the lower leg. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pied tombant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LHSQ60XX-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foot_drop*

---

foot rot

BT: bacteriosis

Foot rot, or infectious pododermatitis, is a hoof infection commonly found in sheep, goats, and cattle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *piétin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WV7SJB1L-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pi%C3%A9tin*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foot_rot

---

foreign body

BT: trauma
NT: · bezoar
· bronchial foreign body
· esophageal foreign body
· eye foreign body
· eyelid foreign body
· ingested foreign body
· lacrimal apparatus foreign body
· orbital foreign body
· textiloma

A foreign body (FB) is any object originating outside the body of an organism. In machinery, it can mean any unwanted intruding object. (Wikipedia)

FR: *corps étranger*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V75TSRFF-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corps_%C3%A9tranger*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foreign_body

---

foreign body embolism

BT: embolism
FR: *embolie de corps étranger*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJ2QRDC0-H

---

foreign body granuloma

BT: granuloma

The foreign body granuloma is a response of biological tissue to any foreign material in the tissue. Tissue-encapsulation of an implant is part of this. (Wikipedia)

FR: *granulome à corps étranger*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L33FFGQW-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foreign_body_granuloma*

Fortner melanotic melanoma

BT: melanoma
FR: *mélanome mélanique de Fortner*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MQM3C432-8

Fortner's amelanotic malignant melanoma AMel 3

BT: amelanotic malignant melanoma
FR: *mélanome malin amélanique AMel 3 de Fortner*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZRNHMTT-L

Foster-Kennedy syndrome

BT: · cerebral disorder
· cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
· tumor

Foster Kennedy syndrome is a constellation of findings associated with tumors of the frontal lobe. Although Foster Kennedy syndrome is equated with Kennedy syndrome, it should not be confused with Kennedy disease, which is named for William R. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Foster-Kennedy*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B57TDKG2-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q751261*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foster%E2%80%93Kennedy_syndrome

---

Fournier gangrene

BT: gangrene

Fournier gangrene is a type of necrotizing fasciitis or gangrene affecting the external genitalia and/or perineum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gangrène de Fournier*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK6WFQGJ-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangr%C3%A8ne_de_Fournier*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fournier_gangrene

foveolar hyperplasia

BT: · gastric disease
· hyperplasia
FR: *hyperplasie fovéolaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WVJX9QXQ-8

fowl typhoid

BT: salmonellosis
FR: *typhose aviaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9QT6549-T

Fowler-Christmas-Chapple syndrome

BT: · polycystic ovary
· voiding dysfunction
FR: *désordre primaire de la relaxation sphinctérienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNNSWL5F-Z

Fox-Fordyce disease

Syn: *apocrine miliaria*
BT: sweat gland disease

Fox–Fordyce disease, is a chronic blockage of the sweat gland ducts with a secondary, non-bacterial inflammatory response to the secretions and cellular debris in the cysts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Fox-Fordyce*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZDQ203V-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1618019*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fox%E2%80%93Fordyce_disease

fracture

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· trauma
NT: · avulsion fracture
· bimalleolar fracture of the ankle
· Colles fracture
· comminuted fracture
· fracture-dislocation
· induced fracture
· intercondylar fracture of the humerus
· intertrochanteric fracture
· Jones fracture
· Maisonneuve fracture
· open fracture
· pathologic fracture
· pertrochanteric fracture
· stress fracture
· subcapital femur fracture
· subcapital fracture of the humerus
· subcondylar femur fracture
· subcondylar humerus fracture
· subtrochanteric femur fracture
· transverse fracture

A bone fracture (sometimes abbreviated FRX or Fx, Fx, or #) is a medical condition in which there is a partial or complete break in the continuity of the bone. In more severe cases, the bone may be broken into several pieces. A bone fracture may be the result of high force impact or stress, or a minimal trauma injury as a result of certain medical conditions that weaken the bones, such as osteoporosis, osteopenia, bone cancer, or osteogenesis imperfecta, where the fracture is then properly termed a pathologic fracture. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3LG4S43-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_fracture

fracture-dislocation

BT: fracture
NT: · Benett fracture
· Galeazzi fracture
· Monteggia fracture
FR: *fracture-luxation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JGQK12PC-B

fragile site

BT: chromosome fragility

A chromosomal fragile site is a specific heritable point on a chromosome that tends to form a gap or constriction and may tend to break when the cell is exposed to partial replication stress. (Wikipedia)

FR: *site fragile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NPMTDL9S-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosomal_fragile_site*

fragile X syndrome

Syn: *Martin-Bell syndrome*
BT: · chromosome fragility
· overgrowth syndrome

Fragile X syndrome (FXS) is a genetic disorder. Symptoms often include mild to moderate intellectual disability. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du chromosome X fragile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJ9NN9VT-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q221472*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fragile_X_syndrome

---

fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome

BT: · ataxia
· cognitive disorder
· hereditary disease
· parkinsonism
· tremor

Fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome (FXTAS) is a late-onset neurodegenerative disorder most frequently seen in male premutation carriers of Fragile X syndrome (FXS) over the age of 50. The main clinical features of FXTAS include problems of movement with cerebellar gait ataxia and action tremor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des tremblements ataxiques associé au X fragile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W9C0N9B0-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1440436*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fragile_X-associated_tremor/ataxia_syndrome

---

Fraley syndrome

BT: kidney disease

Fraley syndrome is a condition where the superior infundibulum of the upper calyx of the kidney is obstructed by the crossing renal (upper or middle section) artery branch, causing distension and dilatation of the calyx and presenting clinically as haematuria and nephralgia (ipsilateral flank pain). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Fraley*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWZVKNBM-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fraley_syndrome*

Freiberg's disease

Syn: *Freiberg's infraction*
BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system

Freiberg disease, also known as a Freiberg infraction, is a form of avascular necrosis in the metatarsal bone of the foot. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Freiberg*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VKSCHP1B-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Freiberg*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Freiberg_disease

Freiberg's infraction

→ **Freiberg's disease**

Friedreich ataxia

BT: spinocerebellar heredodegeneration

Friedreich's ataxia (FRDA or FA) is an autosomal recessive genetic disease that causes difficulty walking, a loss of sensation in the arms and legs and impaired speech that worsens over time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hérédodégénérescence spinocérébelleuse de Friedreich*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVQ2MS3H-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q913856*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxie_de_Friedreich
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Friedreich%27s_ataxia

Friend leukemia

BT: · erythroleukemia
· leukemia

FR: *leucémie de Friend*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DTJPFC0Q-P

---

frizzy hair

BT: skin appendages disease
NT: Menkes syndrome

Frizz is hair that does not align with the surrounding hairs, but stands up or curls independently, creating a fuzzy or irregular texture. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cheveu crépu*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZWM3Q1JJ-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cheveux_cr%C3%A9pus*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frizz

---

frontal lobe epilepsia

BT: epilepsy

Autosomal dominant nocturnal frontal lobe epilepsy is an epileptic disorder that causes frequent violent seizures during sleep. These seizures often involve complex motor movements, such as hand clenching, arm raising/lowering, and knee bending. Vocalizations such as shouting, moaning, or crying are also common. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épilepsie frontale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QN23GHV5-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pilepsie_frontale_%C3%A0_crises_nocturnes*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autosomal_dominant_nocturnal_frontal_lobe_epilepsy

---

frontal lobe syndrome

BT: · behavioral disorder
· cerebral disorder
· personality disorder

Frontal lobe disorder is an impairment of the frontal lobe that occurs due to disease or head trauma. The frontal lobe of the brain plays a key role in higher mental functions such as motivation, planning, social behaviour, and speech production. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du lobe frontal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTB8W1T0-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_frontal*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frontal_lobe_disorder

---

frontometaphyseal dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· maxillary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
· paranasal sinus disease

FR: *dysplasie frontométaphysaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1M3H8ZH-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_fronto-m%C3%A9taphysaire*

---

frontotemporal dementia

BT: dementia

The frontotemporal dementias (FTD) encompass six types of dementia involving the frontal or temporal lobes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *démence frontotemporale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZCP5LXRH-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18592*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rescence_lobaire_frontotemporale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frontotemporal_dementia

---

frostbite

BT: · cold-induced disorder
· skin disease

Frostbite occurs when exposure to low temperatures causes freezing of the skin or other tissues. The initial symptom is typically numbness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gelure*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLB8DNJC-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1350326*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frostbite

---

fructose intolerance

BT: · food intolerance
· hereditary disease

Fructose intolerance may refer to: Fructose malabsorption, a digestive disorder of the small intestine in which the fructose carrier in enterocytes is deficient; Hereditary fructose intolerance, a hereditary condition caused by a deficiency of liver enzymes that metabolise fructose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *intolérance au fructose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZRTHT6F-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intol%C3%A9rance_au_fructose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fructose_intolerance

---

fructosemia

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease

Hereditary fructose intolerance is an inborn error of fructose metabolism caused by a deficiency of the enzyme aldolase B. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fructosémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D48QVGJZ-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fructos%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_fructose_intolerance

---

fructosuria

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease

Essential fructosuria, caused by a deficiency of the enzyme hepatic fructokinase, is a clinically benign condition characterized by the incomplete metabolism of fructose in the liver, leading to its excretion in urine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fructosurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2L49H54-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essential_fructosuria*

Fryns syndrome

BT: · congenital diaphragmatic hernie
· dysmorphic facies

Fryns syndrome is an autosomal recessive multiple congenital anomaly syndrome that is usually lethal in the neonatal period. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Fryns*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0SGKGPZ-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3508635*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Fryns
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fryns_syndrome

Fröhlich syndrome

→ **prune belly syndrome**

Fuchs corneal dystrophy

Syn: *cornea guttata*
BT: · corneal dystrophy
· hereditary disease

FR: *dystrophie endo-épithéliale de Fuchs*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKNDPF65-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fuchs%27_dystrophy*

Fuchs cyclitis

BT: cyclitis

FR: *cyclite hétérochromique de Fuchs*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZVDFXZKB-Q

Fuchs' dellen

BT: keratopathy

FR: *fossette cornéenne de Fuchs*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JKL2LQV3-0

---

fucosidosis

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease

Fucosidosis is a rare lysosomal storage disorder in which the FUCA1 gene experiences mutations that severely reduce or stop the activity of the alpha-L-fucosidase enzyme. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fucosidose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WCRT6QVG-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q177878*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fucosidosis

---

functional aphonia
BT: · language disorder
· larynx disease
FR: aphonie fonctionnelle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BG2F26C0-9

functional dysphonia
BT: dysphonia
FR: dysphonie fonctionnelle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W794BHTF-R

functional dystocia
BT: dystocia
FR: dystocie dynamique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F2678QNX-Z

functional hearing loss
BT: hearing loss
FR: surdité fonctionnelle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WP344GG8-0

fundus albipunctatus
BT: retinopathy

White dot syndromes are inflammatory diseases characterized by the presence of white dots on the fundus, the interior surface of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: fundus albipunctatus
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FV8Q5Z8J-N
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_dot_syndromes

fundus flavimaculatus

→ **Stargardt chorioretinal degeneration**

fungemia
BT: mycosis

Fungemia is the presence of fungi or yeasts in the blood. The most common type, also known as candidemia, candedemia, or systemic candidiasis, is caused by Candida species, but infections by other fungi, including Saccharomyces, Aspergillus and Cryptococcus, are also called fungemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: fongémie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T19CSHBC-J
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fungemia

fungi
BT: organism
NT: Histoplasma capsulatum duboisii

A fungus (plural: fungi or funguses) is any member of the group of eukaryotic organisms that includes microorganisms such as yeasts and molds, as well as the more familiar mushrooms. (Wikipedia)

FR: fungi
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZK53RHK-7
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fungi
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fungus

funiculitis
BT: inflammation
FR: funiculite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7M152SW-F
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Funiculite

furcation defect
BT: periodontal disease

In dentistry, a furcation defect is bone loss, usually a result of periodontal disease, affecting the base of the root trunk of a tooth where two or more roots meet (bifurcation or trifurcation). (Wikipedia)

FR: atteinte de furcation
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGCC39GQ-9
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Furcation_defect

furunculosis
BT: · skin disease
· staphylococcal infection
FR: furonculose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H3X77CHR-F

Γ

γ-heavy chain disease

→ **gamma heavy chain disease**

G

gait disorder
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· neurological disorder
NT: astasia abasia

Gait abnormality is a deviation from normal walking (gait). Watching a patient walk is the most important part of the neurological examination. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de la marche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVNFTZ6B-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gait_abnormality*

galactocele
BT: mammary gland diseases

A galactocele (also called lacteal cyst or milk cyst) is a retention cyst containing milk or a milky substance that is usually located in the mammary glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *galactocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NMVZTGXT-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galactoc%C3%A8le*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galactocele

galactophoric carcinoma
BT: carcinoma
FR: *carcinome galactophorique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LF4XWP0G-1

galactorrhea
BT: mammary gland diseases

Galactorrhea (also spelled galactorrhoea) (galacto- + -rrhea) or lactorrhea (lacto- + -rrhea) is the spontaneous flow of milk from the breast, unassociated with childbirth or nursing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *galactorrhée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9TMKR7H-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galactorrh%C3%A9e*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galactorrhea

galactosemia
BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease

Galactosemia (British galactosaemia, from Greek γαλακτόζη + αίμα, meaning galactose + blood, accumulation of galactose in blood) is a rare genetic metabolic disorder that affects an individual's ability to metabolize the sugar galactose properly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *galactosémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CRQ2TNWZ-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q774483*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galactos%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galactosemia

Galeazzi fracture
BT: fracture-dislocation

The Galeazzi fracture is a fracture of the distal third of the radius with dislocation of the distal radioulnar joint. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture-luxation de Galeazzi*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T5J0L77N-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galeazzi_fracture*

gall bladder cancer

→ **gallbladder cancer**

gall stone

→ **biliary lithiasis**

gallbladder cancer
Syn: *gall bladder cancer*
BT: · biliary tract disease
· cancer

Gallbladder cancer is a relatively uncommon cancer, with an incidence of fewer than 2 cases per 100,000 people per year in the United States. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la vésicule biliaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4N25BVW-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q977787*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gallbladder_cancer

Galloway syndrome
BT: · central nervous system diseases
· hereditary disease
· kidney disease
FR: *syndrome de Galloway*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLT3S87P-K

gamma heavy chain disease
Syn: *γ-heavy chain disease*
BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome
· monoclonal gammopathy

Franklin's disease (gamma heavy chain disease) It is a very rare B-cell lymphoplasma cell proliferative disorder which may be associated with autoimmune diseases and infection is a common characteristic of the disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie des chaînes lourdes gamma*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZSS980R-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_chaînes_lourdes*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy_chain_disease

gammopathy of uncertain significance

→ **monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance**

ganglioglioma

BT: · nervous system diseases
· tumor

Ganglioglioma is a rare, slow-growing primary central nervous system (CNS) tumor which most frequently occurs in the temporal lobes of children and young adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gangliogliome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SG33S10X-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q460556*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ganglioglioma

---

ganglioneuroblastoma

BT: · cancer
· nervous system diseases

Ganglioneuroblastoma is a variant of neuroblastoma that is surrounded by ganglion cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ganglioneuroblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GG99SMFH-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5521151*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ganglioneuroblastoma

---

ganglioneuroma

Syn: *neurofibroma gangliocellulare*
BT: · benign neoplasm
· nervous system diseases

Ganglioneuroma is a rare and benign tumor of the autonomic nerve fibers arising from neural crest sympathogonia, which are completely undifferentiated cells of the sympathetic nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ganglioneurome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WPG73F5N-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1124606*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ganglioneuroma

---

ganglioneuromatosis

BT: · intestinal disease
· nervous system diseases
FR: *ganglioneuromatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J1GFK2H6-2

---

gangliosidosis

BT: sphingolipidosis
NT: · Canavan disease
· GM1 gangliosidosis
· GM3 gangliosidosis
· Sandhoff disease
· Tay-Sachs disease

Gangliosidosis contains different types of lipid storage disorders caused by the accumulation of lipids known as gangliosides. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gangliosidose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FXDJXSB7-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1493513*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangliosidose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangliosidosis

---

gangrene

BT: necrosis
NT: · Fournier gangrene
· gas gangrene
· lung gangrene

Gangrene is a type of tissue death caused by a lack of blood supply. Symptoms may include a change in skin color to red or black, numbness, swelling, pain, skin breakdown, and coolness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gangrène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQT529S3-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangr%C3%A8ne*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangrene

---

gangrene of the lung

→ **lung gangrene**

---

gangrenous fasciitis

→ **necrotizing fasciitis**

---

gangrenous stomatitis

BT: stomatitis
FR: *stomatite gangréneuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BMKNW203-N

Gardner syndrome

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· hereditary disease
· intestinal polyposis
· skin disease

Gardner syndrome, also known as Gardner's syndrome or familial colorectal polyposis, is a subtype of Familial Adenomatous Polyposis (FAP). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Gardner*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QV88W309-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Gardner*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gardner%27s_syndrome

Gardner-Diamond syndrome

BT: skin disease

Painful bruising syndrome (also known as "autoerythrocyte sensitization", "Gardner–Diamond syndrome", and "psychogenic purpura") is an idiopathic trauma-induced condition seen in young to middle-aged women who sometimes manifest personality disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Gardner et Diamond*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8XRLHDD-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Painful_bruising_syndrome*

---

gas gangrene

BT: · bacteriosis
· gangrene

Gas gangrene (also known as clostridial myonecrosis and myonecrosis) is a bacterial infection that produces tissue gas in gangrene. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gangrène gazeuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCQXSW0C-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1495085*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangr%C3%A8ne_gazeuse
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gas_gangrene

---

gastric adenocarcinoma

→ **stomach adenocarcinoma**

---

gastric adenosquamous carcinoma

Syn: *adenosquamous carcinoma of the stomach*
BT: · adenosquamous carcinoma
· stomach cancer
FR: *carcinome adénosquameux de l'estomac*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJH2569M-C

---

gastric antral vascular ectasia

BT: · gastric disease
· hemorrhage
· vascular disease

Gastric antral vascular ectasia (GAVE) is an uncommon cause of chronic gastrointestinal bleeding or iron deficiency anemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ectasie vasculaire antrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C07XKVRX-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1484679*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastric_antral_vascular_ectasia

---

gastric cancer

→ **stomach cancer**

---

gastric carcinoma

→ **stomach carcinoma**

---

gastric disease

BT: digestive diseases
NT: · achlorhydria
· anastomotic ulcer
· cardial tumor
· Dieulafoy disease
· dumping syndrome
· duodenogastric reflux
· foveolar hyperplasia
· gastric antral vascular ectasia
· gastric tumor
· gastric ulcer
· gastritis
· gastroenteritis
· gastroesophageal junction cancer
· gastrointestinal paresis
· gastrointestinal tumor
· hiatus hernia
· microgastria
· peptic ulcer
· pyloric atresia
· pyloric stenosis
· stomach cancer
FR: *pathologie de l'estomac*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BB6XXF5H-R

---

gastric intestinal metaplasia

BT: · intestinal cancer
· premalignant lesion
· stomach cancer
FR: *métaplasie intestinale et gastrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XMSRFLBK-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal_metaplasia*

---

gastric intraepithelial neoplasia

BT: · intraepithelial neoplasia
· stomach cancer
FR: *néoplasie intraépithéliale gastrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L9810HKM-5

---

gastric squamous cell carcinoma

BT: · squamous cell carcinoma
· stomach cancer
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de l'estomac*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNP868BR-C

---

gastric tumor

BT: · gastric disease
· tumor

A gastric tumor is a tumor of the stomach. It can be benign or malignant (gastric cancer). (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur de l'estomac*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WH6BPWZG-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumor_of_the_stomach*

---

gastric ulcer

BT: · gastric disease
· ulcer
FR: *ulcère gastrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DG5HL5F0-V

---

gastrinoma

BT: · digestive diseases
· endocrinopathy
· secretory tumor
NT: Zollinger-Ellison syndrome

A gastrinoma is a tumor in the pancreas or duodenum that secretes excess of gastrin leading to ulceration in the duodenum, stomach and the small intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gastrinome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3MKQ70G-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q786852*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrinoma

---

gastritis

BT: gastric disease
NT: · atrophic gastritis
· giant hypertrophic gastritis

Gastritis is inflammation of the lining of the stomach. It may occur as a short episode or may be of a long duration. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gastrite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L052PTP7-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q183130*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastritis

---

gastrochisis

BT: · abdominal disease
· malformation

Gastroschisis is a birth defect in which the baby's intestines extend outside of the abdomen through a hole next to the belly button. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gastroschisis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M6NL3X74-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laparoschisis*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastroschisis

---

gastroenteritis

BT: · gastric disease
· intestinal disease
NT: · Hawaii infectious acute gastroenteritis
· Norwalk infectious acute gastroenteritis
· porcine transmissible gastroenteritis
· traveler diarrhea

Gastroenteritis, also known as infectious diarrhea, is inflammation of the gastrointestinal tract—the stomach and small intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gastroentérite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BCKF2LX2-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q156103*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastro-ent%C3%A9rite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastroenteritis

---

gastroesophageal junction adenocarcinoma

BT: · adenocarcinoma
· gastroesophageal junction cancer
FR: *adénocarcinome de la jonction oesogastrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7PDGD1W-R

---

gastroesophageal junction cancer

BT: · cancer
· esophageal disease
· gastric disease
NT: gastroesophageal junction adenocarcinoma
FR: *cancer de la jonction oesogastrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JPXDQ8FD-T

---

gastroesophageal reflux

BT: esophageal disease

Gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD), also known as acid reflux, is a long-term condition in which stomach contents rise up into the esophagus, resulting in either symptoms or complications. (Wikipedia)

FR: *reflux gastrooesophagien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZKXTQ7PR-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reflux_gastro-%C5%93sophagien*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastroesophageal_reflux_disease

---

gastrointestinal bleeding

Syn: *gastrointestinal hemorrhage*
BT: · hemorrhage
· intestinal disease

Gastrointestinal bleeding (GI bleed), also known as gastrointestinal hemorrhage, is all forms of bleeding in the gastrointestinal tract, from the mouth to the rectum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémorragie gastrointestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDP8D92R-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9morragie_digestive*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal_bleeding

---

gastrointestinal cancer

BT: · intestinal cancer
· stomach cancer
NT: · gastrointestinal leiomyosarcoma
· gastrointestinal neuroendocrine tumor
· gastrointestinal stromal tumor

Gastrointestinal cancer refers to malignant conditions of the gastrointestinal tract (GI tract) and accessory organs of digestion, including the esophagus, stomach, biliary system, pancreas, small intestine, large intestine, rectum and anus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer gastrointestinal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXP3C021-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal_cancer*

---

gastrointestinal diseases

→ **digestive diseases**

---

gastrointestinal hemorrhage

→ **gastrointestinal bleeding**

---

gastrointestinal leiomyosarcoma

BT: · gastrointestinal cancer
· leiomyosarcoma
FR: *léiomyosarcome gastrointestinal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TP76NV1S-W

---

gastrointestinal neuroendocrine tumor

BT: · gastrointestinal cancer
· malignant tumor
FR: *tumeur neuroendocrine gastrointestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5N01C32-W

---

gastrointestinal paresis

BT: · gastric disease
· intestinal disease
· paresis

FR: *parésie gastrointestinale*

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1PWQX95-B

---

gastrointestinal stromal tumor

BT: · gastrointestinal cancer
· malignant tumor

Gastrointestinal stromal tumors (GISTs) are the most common mesenchymal neoplasms of the gastrointestinal tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur stromale gastrointestinale*

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F3DK5SB7-X

EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1495661*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_stromale_gastro-intestinale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal_stromal_tumor

---

gastrointestinal tumor

BT: · gastric disease
· intestinal disease
· tumor

FR: *tumeur gastrointestinale*

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J8LLBBHS-T

Gaucher disease

BT: sphingolipidosis

Gaucher's disease or Gaucher disease (GD) is a genetic disorder in which glucocerebroside (a sphingolipid, also known as glucosylceramide) accumulates in cells and certain organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Gaucher*

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PL804F91-B

EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Gaucher*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaucher%27s_disease

---

gelatinous drop-like corneal dystrophy

BT: · corneal dystrophy
· hereditary disease

Gelatinous drop-like corneal dystrophy, also known as amyloid corneal dystrophy, is a rare form of corneal dystrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne gélatineuse en goutte*

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KP5HLW1D-9

EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4178686*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gelatinous_drop-like_corneal_dystrophy

---

geleophysic dwarfism

BT: dwarfism

FR: *nanisme géléophysique*

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9GR6Q2P-Z

Gelineau syndrome

BT: · cataplexy
· narcolepsy

FR: *syndrome de Gélineau*

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MM6VZD8T-Q

---

gender identity disorder

BT: personality disorder

Gender dysphoria (GD) is the distress a person feels due to a mismatch between their gender identity and their sex assigned at birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de l'identité sexuelle*

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PX2ZKD8K-8

EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1049021*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphorie_de_genre
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gender_dysphoria

---

generalized anxiety disorder

BT: anxiety disorder

Generalized anxiety disorder (GAD) is an anxiety disorder characterized by excessive, uncontrollable and often irrational worry about events or activities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de l'anxiété généralisée*

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N40V2NH8-C

EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q845224*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anxi%C3%A9t%C3%A9_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9ralis%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Generalized_anxiety_disorder

---

genetic complement deficiency

BT: · hereditary disease
· immune deficiency

Primary immunodeficiency disease that is the result in a mutation of a gene encoding one of the thirty complement system proteins, produced predominantly in liver, which function to defend against infection and produce inflammation (Wikidata)

FR: *déficit génétique du complément*

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B9PQQH41-T

EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Complement_deficiency*
https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5156409

---

genetic disease

BT: disease

NT: · chromosomal aberration
· chromosome fragility
· hemochromatosis type 1
· hereditary disease
· PCC syndrome

A genetic disorder is a genetic problem caused by one or more abnormalities formed in the genome. Most genetic disorders are quite rare and affect one person in every several thousands or millions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie génétique*

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CR27D8H3-X

EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q200779*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9tique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genetic_disorder

---

genital diseases

BT: disease
NT: · adrenogenital syndrome
· androblastoma
· anogenital cancer
· Behçet syndrome
· CHARGE syndrome
· female genital diseases
· genital herpes
· genital hypoplasia
· genitourinary cancer
· gonadoblastoma
· hypogonadism
· LEOPARD syndrome
· male genital diseases
· popliteal pterygium syndrome
· sexual differentiation disorder
· sexual dysfunction
· sterility
· WAGR syndrome

Genital disease may refer to: Sexually transmitted disease; Other female genital disease; Other male genital disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de l'appareil génital*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJMQSH2H-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genital_disease*

---

genital herpes

BT: · genital diseases
· herpes
· sexually transmitted disease

Genital herpes is an infection by the herpes simplex virus (HSV) of the genitals. Most people either have no or mild symptoms and thus do not know they are infected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *herpès génital*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FXSTH869-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7476596*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herp%C3%A8s_g%C3%A9nital
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genital_herpes

---

genital hypoplasia

BT: · genital diseases
· hypoplasia
NT: Robinow syndrome
FR: *hypoplasie génitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X6DVQLQ7-8

---

genitourinary cancer

BT: · cancer
· genital diseases
· urinary system disease
NT: genitourinary small cell carcinoma
FR: *cancer urogénital*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WH57B12M-Q

---

genitourinary small cell carcinoma

BT: · genitourinary cancer
· small cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome à petites cellules urogénital*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TN1XSBCF-1

---

genu recurvatum

BT: · deformation
· diseases of the osteoarticular system

Genu recurvatum is a deformity in the knee joint, so that the knee bends backwards. In this deformity, excessive extension occurs in the tibiofemoral joint. (Wikipedia)

FR: *genu recurvatum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RG4HV9SG-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu_recurvatum*

---

genu valgum

BT: · deformation
· diseases of the osteoarticular system

Genu valgum, commonly called "knock-knee", is a condition in which the knees angle in and touch each other when the legs are straightened. (Wikipedia)

FR: *genu valgum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F4PG42H1-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu_valgum*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu_valgum

---

genu varum

BT: · deformation
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: Blount's disease

Genu varum (also called bow-leggedness, bandiness, bandy-leg, and tibia vara), is a varus deformity marked by (outward) bowing at the knee, which means that the lower leg is angled inward (medially) in relation to the thigh's axis, giving the limb overall the appearance of an archer's bow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *genu varum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QW99G2PR-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1550742*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu_varum
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu_varum

---

geographic chorioretinopathy

BT: chorioretinopathy
FR: *choriorétinopathie géographique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLMBHFJ1-1

---

geographical tongue

BT: · glossitis
· hereditary disease

Geographic tongue, also known by several other terms, is an inflammatory condition of the mucous membrane of the tongue, usually on the dorsal surface. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glossite exfoliatrice marginée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXQ8RQGJ-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Langue_g%C3%A9ographique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geographic_tongue

---

geophagia
BT: eating disorder

Geophagia, also known as geophagy, is the practice of eating earth or soil-like substrates such as clay or chalk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *géophagie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFP8F82K-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/G%C3%A9ophagie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geophagia

---

geotrichosis
BT: mycosis

Geotrichosis is a mycosis caused by Geotrichum candidum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *géotrichose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3SMWFDM-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geotrichosis*

---

geriatric depression
BT: depression

Geriatric depression is the prolonged occurrence of depression in elderly-aged people. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dépression gériatrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJ9832NQ-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geriatric_depression_in_China*

---

germ cell tumor
BT: cancer
NT: endodermal sinus tumor

A germ-cell tumor (GCT) is a neoplasm derived from germ cells. Germ-cell tumors can be cancerous or benign. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur germinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWTX5S3K-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_germinale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Germ_cell_tumor

---

germinoma
BT: cancer

A germinoma is a type of germ-cell tumor, which is not differentiated upon examination. It may be benign or malignant. (Wikipedia)

FR: *germinome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D2M0WXM6-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q950838*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Germinoma

Gerstmann-Sträussler-Scheinker syndrome
BT: prion disease

Gerstmann–Sträussler–Scheinker syndrome (GSS) is an extremely rare, usually familial, fatal neurodegenerative disease that affects patients from 20 to 60 years in age. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Gerstmann-Sträussler-Scheinker*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWT1NHSH-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gerstmann%E2%80%93Str%C3%A4ussler%E2%80%93Scheinker_syndrome*

---

gestational diabetes
Syn: *diabetes in pregnancy*
BT: · diabetes
· maternal diseases

Gestational diabetes is a condition in which a woman without diabetes develops high blood sugar levels during pregnancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diabète gestationnel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4ZVZP6M-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q126691*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diab%C3%A8te_gestationnel
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gestational_diabetes

---

gestational trophoblastic disease
BT: · placenta diseases
· trophoblaste pathology

Gestational trophoblastic disease (GTD) is a term used for a group of pregnancy-related tumours. These tumours are rare, and they appear when cells in the womb start to proliferate uncontrollably. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie trophoblastique gestationnelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZB7LNBS-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3433884*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gestational_trophoblastic_disease

---

Gianotti-Crosti Syndrome
BT: dermatitis

Gianotti–Crosti syndrome, also known as infantile papular acrodermatitis, papular acrodermatitis of childhood, and papulovesicular acrolocated syndrome, is a reaction of the skin to a viral infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acrodermatite érythématopapuleuse de Gianotti et Crosti*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QVV38QPS-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gianotti%E2%80%93Crosti_syndrome*

---

giant aneurysm
BT: aneurysm
FR: *anévrysme géant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QW03T979-X

---

giant angioma
BT: angioma
NT: Kasabach Merrit syndrome
FR: *angiome géant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTHQ47MQ-C

---

giant axonal neuropathy
BT: neuropathy

Giant axonal neuropathy is a rare, autosomal recessive neurological disorder that causes disorganization of neurofilaments. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neuropathie à axones géants*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTZDDQNS-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie_%C3%A0_axones_g%C3%A9ants*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant_axonal_neuropathy

---

giant cell arteritis
BT: · systemic disease
· vasculitis

Giant-cell arteritis (GCA), also called temporal arteritis, is an inflammatory disease of large blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Horton*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3LP9ZXT-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Horton*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant-cell_arteritis

---

giant cell carcinoma
BT: carcinoma
NT: bronchopulmonar giant cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome à cellules géantes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZNHK2NT-D

---

giant cell granuloma
BT: · granuloma
· skin disease
FR: *granulome réparateur à cellules géantes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4V2QD4G-8

---

giant cell hepatitis
BT: hepatitis
FR: *hépatite à cellules géantes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMQV172S-6

---

giant cell myocarditis
BT: myocarditis

Idiopathic giant-cell myocarditis (IGCM) is a cardiovascular disease of the muscle of the heart (myocardium). (Wikipedia)

FR: *myocardite à cellules géantes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRBK314X-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myocardite_%C3%A0_cellules_g%C3%A9antes*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idiopathic_giant-cell_myocarditis

---

giant cell sarcoma
BT: sarcoma
FR: *sarcome à cellules géantes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-STCDNJDH-H

---

giant cell tumor
BT: tumor
NT: · costal giant cell tumor
· malignant giant cell tumor
FR: *tumeur à cellules géantes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZ9461PG-1

---

giant condyloma acuminatum
BT: condyloma acuminatum

Giant condyloma acuminatum (also known as a Buschke–Löwenstein tumor) is a rare cutaneous condition characterized by an aggressive, wart-like growth that is a verrucous carcinoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *condylome acuminé géant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK79JNZT-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q890167*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant_condyloma_acuminatum

---

giant diverticulum
BT: disease
FR: *diverticule géant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJDGHXGB-P

---

giant extensive pigmented nevus
BT: pigmented nevus
FR: *naevus pigmentaire en nappe géant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2M75HT3-1

---

giant follicular lymphoma

→ **Brill-Simmers lymphoma**

---

giant hypertrophic gastritis
BT: · benign neoplasm
· gastritis
FR: *gastrite hypertrophique géante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPWTKB7H-Q

---

giant papillary conjonctivitis
BT: conjunctivitis
FR: *conjonctivite papillaire géante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JD058B0X-S

---

giardiasis
BT: · intestinal disease
· protozoal disease

Giardiasis, popularly known as beaver fever, is a parasitic disease caused by Giardia lamblia. About 10% of those infected have no symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *giardiase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J0GXCV84-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q326071*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giardiase
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giardiasis

---

gigantism
BT: pituitary diseases
NT: · Lawrence-Seip syndrome
· Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome

Gigantism (Greek γίγας, gígas, "giant", plural γίγαντες, gígantes), also known as giantism, is a condition characterized by excessive growth and height significantly above average. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gigantisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CX91K6T1-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q501829*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gigantisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gigantism

Gilbert disease
BT: · hereditary disease
· jaundice

Gilbert's syndrome (GS) is a mild liver disorder in which the liver does not properly process bilirubin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ictère héréditaire de Gilbert*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GDK10NVJ-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Gilbert*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gilbert%27s_syndrome

Gilles de la Tourette syndrome

BT: · cerebral disorder
· degenerative disease
· tic

Tourette syndrome (TS or simply Tourette's) is a common neurodevelopmental disorder with onset in childhood, characterized by multiple motor tics and at least one vocal (phonic) tic. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Gilles de la Tourette*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFN2J9VG-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q191779*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Gilles_de_La_Tourette
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tourette_syndrome

---

gingival metastasis

BT: · metastasis
· oral cancer
· periodontal disease
FR: *métastase gingivale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QPX1LDX4-2

---

gingivitis

BT: periodontal disease
NT: · gingivitis hyperplasia
· gingivostomatitis

Gingivitis is a non-destructive disease that causes inflammation of the gums. The most common form of gingivitis, and the most common form of periodontal disease overall, is in response to bacterial biofilms (also called plaque) that is attached to tooth surfaces, termed plaque-induced gingivitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gingivite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3HNXC8G-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q673083*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gingivite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gingivitis

---

gingivitis hyperplasia

BT: gingivitis
FR: *gingivite hyperplasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZCRTG05-2

---

gingivostomatitis

BT: · gingivitis
· stomatitis
FR: *gingivostomatite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZ9NRS1W-0

Gitelman syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· tubulopathy

Gitelman syndrome is an autosomal recessive kidney disorder characterized by low blood levels of potassium and magnesium, decreased excretion of calcium in the urine, and elevated blood pH. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Gitelmann*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FSJR16PS-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1053120*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gitelman_syndrome

Glanzmann thrombasthenia

BT: · hereditary disease
· thrombasthenia

Glanzmann's thrombasthenia is an abnormality of the platelets. It is an extremely rare coagulopathy (bleeding disorder due to a blood abnormality), in which the platelets contain defective or low levels of glycoprotein IIb/IIIa (GpIIb/IIIa), which is a receptor for fibrinogen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thrombasthénie de Glanzmann*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MWJQS8SL-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombasth*
%C3%A9nie_de_Glanzmann
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glanzmann%27s_thrombasthenia

Glanzmann-Riniker syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· immune deficiency
· immunoglobulinopathy
FR: *lymphocytophtisie de Glanzmann*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZWLPPRV-W

---

glare

BT: vision disorder

Glare is difficulty of seeing in the presence of bright light such as direct or reflected sunlight or artificial light such as car headlamps at night. (Wikipedia)

FR: *éblouissement*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZB8Q5R40-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89blouissement*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glare_(vision)

---

glaucoma (eye)

BT: eye disease
NT: · angle closure glaucoma
· buphthalmos
· capsular glaucoma
· Chandler syndrome
· glaucoma absoluto
· hemorrhagic glaucoma
· low tension glaucoma
· malignant glaucoma
· neovascular glaucoma
· open angle glaucoma
· Peters syndrome
· phacolytic glaucoma
· pigmentary glaucoma

Glaucoma is a group of eye diseases which result in damage to the optic nerve and cause vision loss. The most common type is open-angle glaucoma with less common types including closed-angle glaucoma and normal-tension glaucoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glaucome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPBB75TR-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glaucome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glaucoma

---

glaucoma absoluto

BT: glaucoma (eye)
FR: *glaucome absolu*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DKTW37F9-Z

---

glioblastoma

BT: malignant glioma
NT: glioblastoma multiforme
FR: glioblastome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMT2Q0XL-X

---

glioblastoma multiforme

BT: glioblastoma

Glioblastoma, also known as glioblastoma multiforme (GBM), is the most aggressive cancer that begins within the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: glioblastome multiforme
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJWJ0QTZ-G
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q282142
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glioblastome_multiforme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glioblastoma

---

glioma

BT: · central nervous system diseases
· tumor
NT: · astrocytoma
· choroid plexus papilloma
· ependymoma
· intracranial malignant glioma
· malignant glioma
· pinealoma

A glioma is a type of tumor that starts in the glial cells of the brain or the spine. Gliomas comprise about 30 percent of all brain tumors and central nervous system tumors, and 80 percent of all malignant brain tumors. (Wikipedia)

FR: gliome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RNSFHCSC-G
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1365309
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gliome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glioma

---

gliomatosis

BT: malignant glioma

Gliomatosis cerebri is a rare primary brain tumor. It is commonly characterized by diffuse infiltration of the brain with neoplastic glial cells that affect various areas of the cerebral lobes. (Wikipedia)

FR: gliomatose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T82V466J-K
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gliomatose_c%C3%A9r
%C3%A9brale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gliomatosis_cerebri

---

gliosarcoma

BT: brain cancer

Gliosarcoma is a rare type of glioma, a cancer of the brain that comes from glial, or supportive, brain cells, as opposed to the neural brain cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: gliosarcome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZT4VMTC-R
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q609503
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gliosarcoma

---

global amnesia

BT: amnesia
FR: amnésie globale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR1QHCLL-V

---

globus hystericus

BT: hysterical neurosis

Globus pharyngis or globus sensation is the persistent but painless sensation of having a pill, food bolus, or some other sort of obstruction in the throat when there is none. (Wikipedia)

FR: boule hystérique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPC376RG-2
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Globus_pharyngis

---

glomerulonephritis

BT: kidney disease
NT: · Alport syndrome
· antibasement membrane glomerulonephritis
· collapsing glomerulonephritis
· endocapillary glomerulonephritis
· extracapillary glomerulonephritis
· focal glomerulonephritis
· glomerulonephritis with organized immunoglobulin deposits
· glomerulosclerosis
· Goodpasture syndrome
· Heymann nephritis
· IgA glomerular nephropathy
· malignant glomerulonephritis
· Masugi nephritis
· membranous glomerulonephritis
· mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis
· minimal change nephrotic syndrome
· nephrotic syndrome
· proliferative glomerulonephritis

Glomerulonephritis (GN) is a term used to refer to several kidney diseases (usually affecting both kidneys). (Wikipedia)

FR: néphropathie glomérulaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJF8R7NT-X
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q605006
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phropathie_glom
%C3%A9rulaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glomerulonephritis

---

glomerulonephritis with organized immunoglobulin deposits

BT: glomerulonephritis
FR: glomérulonéphrite à dépôts organisés d'immunoglobulines
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1RXZ2VM-W

---

glomerulosclerosis

BT: glomerulonephritis

Glomerulosclerosis is hardening of the glomeruli in the kidney. It is a general term to describe scarring of the kidneys' tiny blood vessels, the glomeruli, the functional units in the kidney that filter urea from the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glomérulosclérose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VV7H49MW-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5571239*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glomerulosclerosis

---

glomus tumor

BT: · benign neoplasm
· vascular disease
NT: bronchopulmonar glomus tumor

Glomus tumor was also the name formerly (and incorrectly) used for a tumor now called a paraganglioma.A glomus tumor (also known as a "solitary glomus tumor," "solid glomus tumor,") is a rare neoplasm arising from the glomus body and mainly found under the nail, on the fingertip or in the foot. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur glomique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6570ZPL-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4139987*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_glomique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glomus_tumor

---

glossitis

BT: oral cavity disease
NT: · geographical tongue
· glossitis exfoliativa
· glossitis median rhomboid
· Plummer-Vinson syndrome

Glossitis can mean soreness of the tongue, or more usually inflammation with depapillation of the dorsal surface of the tongue (loss of the lingual papillae), leaving a smooth and erythematous (reddened) surface, (sometimes specifically termed atrophic glossitis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *glossite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKRCLN5S-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1324237*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glossite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glossitis

---

glossitis exfoliativa

BT: glossitis
FR: *glossite dépapillante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L346FF2S-M

---

glossitis median rhomboid

BT: · candidiasis
· glossitis
FR: *glossite losangique médiane*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LRS1C0R0-V

---

glossodynia

Syn: *burning mouth syndrome*
BT: · oral cavity disease
· pain

Burning mouth syndrome (BMS) is a burning sensation in the mouth with no underlying known dental or medical cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glossodynie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NTXS1B77-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glossodynie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Burning_mouth_syndrome

---

glossoptosis

BT: stomatology
NT: Pierre Robin syndrome

Glossoptosis is a medical condition and abnormality which involves the downward displacement or retraction of the tongue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glossoptose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTCXM7XK-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glossoptosis*

---

glottic cancer

→ **glottis cancer**

---

glottic carcinoma

→ **glottis carcinoma**

---

glottis cancer

Syn: *glottic cancer*
BT: · cancer
· larynx disease
NT: glottis carcinoma
FR: *cancer de la glotte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZM36CS7F-2

---

glottis carcinoma

Syn: *glottic carcinoma*
BT: · glottis cancer
· larynx carcinoma
FR: *carcinome de la glotte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZN9LQ09-W

---

glucagonoma

BT: · pancreatic disease
· tumor

A glucagonoma is a rare tumor of the alpha cells of the pancreas that results in the overproduction of the hormone glucagon. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glucagonome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NHTTHCLQ-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q770843*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glucagonoma

---

glucose

BT: biological substance
RT: impaired glucose tolerance

Glucose is a simple sugar with the molecular formula C6H12O6. Glucose is the most abundant monosaccharide, a subcategory of carbohydrates. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glucose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRP2300M-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glucose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glucose

---

glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency

BT: · enzymopathy
· hemolytic anemia
· hereditary disease

Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency (G6PDD) is an inborn error of metabolism that predisposes to red blood cell breakdown. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en glucose-6-phosphate déshydrogénase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6N8134K-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q848343*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_glucose-6-phosphate_d%C3%A9shydrog%C3%A9nase
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glucose-6-phosphate_dehydrogenase_deficiency

---

glutaric aciduria type I

BT: · aciduria
· hereditary disease
· nervous system diseases
FR: *acidurie glutarique type 1*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X1NTCLP9-2

---

glycogen branching enzyme deficiency

→ **glycogen storage disease type IV**

---

glycogen storage disease type I

Syn: *von Gierke disease*
BT: glycogenosis

Glycogen storage disease type I (GSD I) , is the most common of the glycogen storage diseases. This genetic disease results from deficiency of the enzyme glucose-6-phosphatase, and has an incidence in the American population of approximately 1 in 50,000 to 100,000 births. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glycogénose de type I*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6NSSV8H-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycog%C3%A9nose_type_1*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen_storage_disease_type_I

---

glycogen storage disease type II

Syn: *Pompe disease*
BT: glycogenosis

Glycogen storage disease type II, also called Pompe disease, is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder which damages muscle and nerve cells throughout the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glycogénose de type II*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RV81R22T-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Pompe*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen_storage_disease_type_II

---

glycogen storage disease type III

BT: glycogenosis

Glycogen storage disease type III is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder and inborn error of metabolism (specifically of carbohydrates) characterized by a deficiency in glycogen debranching enzymes.It is also known as Cori's disease in honor of the 1947 Nobel laureates Carl Cori and Gerty Cori. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glycogénose de type III*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XG4NPZBJ-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycog%C3%A9nose_type_3*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen_storage_disease_type_III

---

glycogen storage disease type IV

Syn: *· glycogen branching enzyme deficiency*
· Andersen's disease
BT: glycogenosis

Glycogen storage disease type IV, is a form of glycogen storage disease, which is caused by an inborn error of metabolism. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glycogénose de type IV*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B5KL92VK-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen_storage_disease_type_IV*

---

glycogen storage disease type V

Syn: *McArdle disease*
BT: glycogenosis

Glycogen storage disease type V (GSD-V) is a metabolic disorder, more specifically a glycogen storage disease, caused by a deficiency of myophosphorylase. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glycogénose de type V*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZS5BP8PL-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Mc_Ardle*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen_storage_disease_type_V

---

glycogen storage disease type VI

Syn: *Hers disease*
BT: glycogenosis

Glycogen storage disease type VI (GSD VI) is a type of glycogen storage disease caused by a deficiency in liver glycogen phosphorylase or other components of the associated phosphorylase cascade system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glycogénose de type VI*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H64GCFZV-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen_storage_disease_type_VI*

---

glycogen storage disease type VII

Syn: *· phosphofructokinase deficiency*
· Tarui's disease
BT: glycogenosis

Phosphofructokinase deficiency, is a rare muscular metabolic disorder, with an autosomal recessive inheritance pattern. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glycogénose de type VII*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHP5QC0J-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phosphofructokinase_deficiency*

---

glycogen storage disease type VIII

BT: glycogenosis
FR: glycogénose de type VIII
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D04C2ZLN-X

glycogenosis

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
NT: · glycogen storage disease type I
· glycogen storage disease type II
· glycogen storage disease type III
· glycogen storage disease type IV
· glycogen storage disease type V
· glycogen storage disease type VI
· glycogen storage disease type VII
· glycogen storage disease type VIII

A glycogen storage disease (GSD, also glycogenosis and dextrinosis) is a metabolic disorder caused by enzyme deficiencies affecting either glycogen synthesis, glycogen breakdown or glycolysis (glucose breakdown), typically within muscles and/or liver cells.GSD has two classes of cause: genetic and acquired. (Wikipedia)

FR: glycogénose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKHNT5BS-P
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycogen_storage_disease

glycoprotein

BT: biological substance
RT: carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome

Glycoproteins are proteins which contain oligosaccharide chains (glycans) covalently attached to amino acid side-chains. (Wikipedia)

FR: glycoprotéine
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V44Q92T1-G
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycoprot%C3%A9ine
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glycoprotein

GM1 gangliosidosis

Syn: Landing disease
BT: gangliosidosis
NT: juvenile GM1 gangliosidosis

The GM1 gangliosidoses are caused by a deficiency of beta-galactosidase, with resulting abnormal storage of acidic lipid materials in cells of the central and peripheral nervous systems, but particularly in the nerve cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: gangliosidose à GM1
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MXRHG0SC-N
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/GM1_gangliosidoses

GM3 gangliosidosis

BT: gangliosidosis
FR: gangliosidose à GM3
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RKTS6F3X-C

gnathostomiasis

BT: larva migrans

Gnathostomiasis (also known as larva migrans profundus) is the human infection caused by the nematode (roundworm) Gnathostoma spinigerum and/or Gnathostoma hispidum, which infects vertebrates. (Wikipedia)

FR: gnathostomiase
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QPNG0ZHC-7
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gnathostomose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gnathostomiasis

goblet cell carcinoid of the appendix

BT: intestinal cancer
FR: carcinoïde à cellules caliciformes de l'appendice
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TNXGHTRB-C

goiter

BT: thyroid diseases
NT: · de Quervain's thyroiditis
· ectopic goiter
· endemic goiter
· Hashimoto's thyroiditis
· nodular goiter
· Pendred syndrome
· retrosternal goiter
· simple goiter

A goitre, or goiter, is a swelling in the neck resulting from an enlarged thyroid gland. A goitre can be associated with a thyroid that is not functioning properly. (Wikipedia)

FR: goitre
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LPWT5W3L-R
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q165135
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goitre
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goitre

Goldenhar syndrome

BT: · dysostosis
· dysplasia
· ENT disease
· skin disease

Goldenhar syndrome (also known as oculo-auriculo-vertebral (OAV) syndrome) is a rare congenital defect characterized by incomplete development of the ear, nose, soft palate, lip and mandible. (Wikipedia)

FR: dysplasie oculoauriculovertébrale de Goldenhar
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KV8X04B5-9
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q769988
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Goldenhar
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goldenhar_syndrome

Goldmann-Favre vitroretinal degeneration

BT: · hereditary disease
· retinopathy
FR: dégénérescence hyaloïdorétinienne de Goldmann et Favre
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GR5FH5ZZ-7

Goltz syndrome

→ **focal dermal hypoplasia**

gonadal dysgenesis

BT: · dysgenesis
· sexual differentiation disorder
NT: Turner syndrome

Gonadal dysgenesis is classified as any congenital developmental disorder of the reproductive system (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysgénésie gonadique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSB2XFNZ-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1332427*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gonadal_dysgenesis

gonadoblastoma

BT: · cancer
· genital diseases

A gonadoblastoma is a complex neoplasm composed of a mixture of gonadal elements, such as large primordial germ cells, immature Sertoli cells or granulosa cells of the sex cord, and gonadal stromal cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gonadoblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWBFS44S-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5581320*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gonadoblastoma

gongylonema infection

BT: larva migrans
FR: *gongylonémose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FMQMN7BD-P

gonioma

BT: seminoma
FR: *goniome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JWKMX2LD-1

gonococcal infection

BT: · bacteriosis
· sexually transmitted disease
NT: post-gonococcal urethritis

Gonorrhea, colloquially known as the clap, is a sexually transmitted infection (STI) caused by the bacterium Neisseria gonorrhoeae. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gonococcie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MFM9RG0S-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gonorrh%C3%A9e*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gonorrhea

Goodpasture syndrome

BT: · autoimmune disease
· glomerulonephritis
· interstitial pneumonitis

Goodpasture syndrome (GPS), also known as anti-glomerular basement membrane disease, is a rare autoimmune disease in which antibodies attack the basement membrane in lungs and kidneys, leading to bleeding from the lungs and kidney failure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Goodpasture*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNXXLPB0-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1345792*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Goodpasture
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goodpasture_syndrome

Gorham idiopathic osteolysis

BT: osteolysis
FR: *ostéolyse idiopathique de Gorham*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRBDLK0R-7

Gougerot trisymptome

BT: · allergy
· skin disease
· vasculitis
FR: *trisymptome de Gougerot*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N10T6P1G-7

Gougerot-Sjögren syndrome

→ **dry eyes and mouth syndrome**

graft failure

BT: disease
FR: *insuffisance du greffon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSSKXMVR-R

graft vascular disease

BT: cardiovascular disease
FR: *artériosclérose de greffe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLXFKMC8-K

graft versus host reaction

BT: immunopathology

Graft-versus-host disease (GvHD) is a medical complication following the receipt of transplanted tissue from a genetically different person. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie du greffon contre l'hôte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JW5JVLJK-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Graft-versus-host_disease*

grand mal

BT: epilepsy

A generalized tonic–clonic seizure, commonly known as a grand mal seizure or GTCS, is a type of generalized seizure that produces bilateral, convulsive tonic and clonic muscle contractions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *grand mal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFLJVZHK-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crise_d%27%C3%A9pilepsie_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9ralis%C3%A9e_tonico-clonique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Generalized_tonic%E2%80%93clonic_seizure

granular cell myoblastoma

BT: benign neoplasm

Granular cell tumor is a tumor that can develop on any skin or mucosal surface, but occurs on the tongue 40% of the time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur à cellules granuleuses d'Abrikossoff*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X71CFPDS-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granular_cell_tumor*

granular corneal dystrophy

BT: · corneal dystrophy
· hereditary disease

Granular corneal dystrophy is a slowly progressive corneal dystrophy that most often begins in early childhood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne granulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJC71XJ0-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granular_corneal_dystrophy*

---

granulocytic sarcoma

→ **chloroma**

---

granulocytopenia

→ **agranulocytosis**

---

granuloma

BT: disease
NT: · cholesterol granuloma
· foreign body granuloma
· giant cell granuloma
· granuloma annulare
· granuloma faciale
· granuloma lutealis
· inflammatory granuloma
· midline granuloma
· pulmonary plasma cell granuloma

A granuloma is a structure formed during inflammation that is found in many diseases. It is a collection of immune cells known as macrophages. (Wikipedia)

FR: *granulome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J4T94NJW-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1129338*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granuloma

---

granuloma annulare

BT: · granuloma
· skin disease
NT: granuloma annulare perforating

Granuloma annulare is a fairly rare, chronic skin condition which presents as reddish bumps on the skin arranged in a circle or ring. (Wikipedia)

FR: *granulome annulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RKW0GGNQ-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q455085*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulome_annulaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granuloma_annulare

---

granuloma annulare perforating

BT: granuloma annulare
FR: *granulome annulaire perforant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPDH611D-X

---

granuloma faciale

BT: · granuloma
· skin disease

Granuloma faciale is an uncommon benign chronic skin disease of unknown origin characterized by single or multiple cutaneous nodules, usually occurring over the face. (Wikipedia)

FR: *granulome facial*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J1JK6SMS-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulome_facial_de_Lever*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granuloma_faciale

---

granuloma inguinale

BT: · dermatosis
· sexually transmitted disease

Granuloma inguinale is a bacterial disease caused by Klebsiella granulomatis (formerly known as Calymmatobacterium granulomatis) characterized by genital ulcers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *donovanose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QR0XV5PX-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1416773*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Donovanose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granuloma_inguinale

---

granuloma lutealis

BT: · granuloma
· skin disease
NT: infantile granuloma lutealis
FR: *granulome glutéal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2XXT5XP-G

---

granuloma telangiectatum

Syn: *botryomycoma*
BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin disease
FR: *botryomycome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B5CWN67R-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Botriomycome*

---

granulomatosis

BT: disease
NT: · chronic granulomatous disease
· Erdheim-Chester disease
· lymphomatoid granulomatosis
· Miescher granulomatosis
· Wegener granulomatosis
FR: *granulomatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZX8TXNK-N

---

granulomatous cheilitis

Syn: *Melkersson-Rosenthal syndrome*
BT: · cheilitis
· edema
· facial paralysis
· rare disease
· skin disease

Orofacial granulomatosis (OFG) is a condition characterized by persistent enlargement of the soft tissues of the mouth, lips and the area around the mouth on the face. (Wikipedia)

Melkersson–Rosenthal syndrome is a rare neurological disorder characterized by recurring facial paralysis, swelling of the face and lips (usually the upper lip - cheilitis granulomatosis) and the development of folds and furrows in the tongue (fissured tongue). (Wikipedia)

FR: *chéilite granulomateuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W3HCMRHS-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1919487*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Melkersson-Rosenthal
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melkersson%E2%80%93Rosenthal_syndrome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orofacial_granulomatosis

granulomatous hepatitis

BT: hepatitis
FR: *hépatite granulomateuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CN2BMZF9-M

granulomatous macrocheilia

BT: macrocheilia
FR: *macrochéilite granulomateuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R2V8BTF5-L

granulomatous mastitis

BT: mastitis

Granulomatous mastitis can be divided into idiopathic granulomatous mastitis (also known as granular lobular mastitis) and granulomatous mastitis occurring as a rare secondary complication of a great variety of other conditions such as tuberculosis and other infections, sarcoidosis and granulomatosis with polyangiitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mastite granulomateuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FMP0L6XZ-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5596838*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatous_mastitis

granulomatous prostatitis

BT: prostatitis

Granulomatous prostatitis is an uncommon disease of the prostate, an exocrine gland of the male reproductive system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prostatite granulomateuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C7VSX2SJ-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5596833*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatous_prostatitis

granulomatous slack skin

BT: · lymphoma
· skin disease

Granulomatous slack skin (GSS) is a rare cutaneous condition, a variant of lymphoma that typically presents in middle-aged adults.It is a form of cutaneous T-cell lymphoma.It is a variant of mycosis fungoides. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chalazodermie granulomateuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G9X9B9G3-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatous_slack_skin*

granulomatous vasculitis

BT: vasculitis
FR: *vascularite granulomateuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J8F3NNSK-7

Graves disease

Syn: *Basedow disease*
BT: · autoimmune disease
· hyperthyroidism

Graves' disease, also known as toxic diffuse goiter, is an autoimmune disease that affects the thyroid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Basedow*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPX1W5NH-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Basedow*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Graves%27_disease

Grawitz tumor

BT: kidney cancer

Clear cell papillary renal cell carcinoma (CCPRCC) is a rare subtype of renal cell carcinoma (RCC) that has microscopic morphologic features of papillary renal cell carcinoma and clear cell renal cell carcinoma, yet is pathologically distinct based on molecular changes and immunohistochemistry. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypernéphrome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WPM1G271-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clear_cell_papillary_renal_cell_carcinoma*

Grebe type chondrodysplasia

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
FR: *chondrodysplasie type Grebe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZPCK8FB-G

Griscelli-Pruniéras syndrome

BT: albinism
FR: *syndrome de Griscelli-Pruniéras*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNFKF2Z6-B

Groenouw type I corneal dystrophy

BT: · corneal dystrophy
· hereditary disease

Granular corneal dystrophy type I, also corneal dystrophy Groenouw type I, is a rare form of human corneal dystrophy. It was first described by German ophthalmologist Arthur Groenouw in 1890. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne de Groenouw type I*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M1L4VZ8H-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granular_corneal_dystrophy*

Groenouw type II corneal dystrophy

BT: · corneal dystrophy
· hereditary disease

Granular corneal dystrophy type II, also called Avellino corneal dystrophy or combined granular-lattice corneal dystrophy is also a rare form of corneal dystrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne de Groenouw type II*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBC2HGP5-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granular_corneal_dystrophy*

group 2 coronavirus

→ **betacoronavirus**

growth retardation

BT: developmental disorder
NT: · diencephalic syndrome
· Dubowitz syndrome
· Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome
· Mauriac syndrome
· Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome
· Smith-Magenis syndrome
· Watson syndrome

Failure to thrive (FTT) indicates insufficient weight gain or inappropriate weight loss in pediatric patients unless the term is more precisely defined. (Wikipedia)

FR: *retard staturopondéral*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VHC1KLXN-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retard_de_croissance_staturo-pond%C3%A9rale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Failure_to_thrive

Guam-Parkinson dementia

BT: · dementia
· extrapyramidal syndrome
FR: *syndrome de Guam*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJJHJ8K4-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Guam*

Guillain-Barré syndrome

BT: · inflammatory disease
· polyradiculoneuritis

Guillain–Barré syndrome (GBS) is a rapid-onset muscle weakness caused by the immune system damaging the peripheral nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyradiculonévrite de Guillain-Barré*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C621Q43S-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Guillain-Barr%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guillain%E2%80%93Barr%C3%A9_syndrome

Gulf War syndrome

BT: systemic disease

Gulf War syndrome or Gulf war illness is a chronic and multi-symptomatic disorder affecting returning military veterans of the 1990–91 Persian Gulf War. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de la guerre du Golfe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SXB1629X-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q970826*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_la_guerre_du_Golfe
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gulf_War_syndrome

Gunther congenital porphyria

→ **Günther congenital porphyria**

gustatory sweating syndrome

BT: · cranial nerve disease
· salivary glands disease
RT: mandibular nerve
FR: *syndrome du nerf auriculotemporal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CXF3R7ZX-D

Guyon tunnel syndrome

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· motor system disorder
· nerve compression
· paresthesia
RT: cubital nerve
FR: *syndrome du canal de Guyon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RVLDXVRC-2

gynecomasty

BT: mammary gland diseases
NT: Reifenstein syndrome

Gynecomastia (also spelled Gynaecomastia) is an endocrine system disorder in which a noncancerous increase in the size of male breast tissue occurs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gynécomastie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QWCXFWK5-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gyn%C3%A9comastie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gynecomastia

gynoid obesity

BT: obesity
FR: *obésité gynoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q292XQZ4-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ob%C3%A9sit%C3%A9*

Günther congenital porphyria

Syn: *Gunther congenital porphyria*
BT: erythropoietic porphyria

Gunther disease, is a congenital form of erythropoietic porphyria. The word porphyria originated from the Greek word porphura. Porphura actually means "purple pigment", which, in suggestion, the color that the body fluid changes when a person has Gunther's disease. It is a rare, autosomal recessive metabolic disorder affecting heme, caused by deficiency of the enzyme uroporphyrinogen cosynthetase. (Wikipedia)

FR: *porphyrie congénitale de Günther*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RC4GPN98-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porphyrie_%C3%A9rythropo%C3%AF%C3%A9tique_cong%C3%A9nitale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gunther_disease

H

H syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· hereditary disease
· hypermelanosis
· skin disease

H syndrome, also known as Histiocytosis-lymphadenopathy plus syndrome or PHID, is a rare genetic condition caused by mutations in the SLC29A3 gene which encode the human equilibrative nucleoside transporter (hENT3) protein.It is also known as Faisalabad histocytosis, familial Rosai-Dorfman disease, sinus histocytosis with massive lymphadenopathy and pigmented hypertrichosis with insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome H*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPQHHQFN-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/H_syndrome*

Haber syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· skin disease

Haber syndrome is a cutaneous disorder of hyperpigmentation characterized by reticulated pigmentation of the person's skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Haber*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RTDFFD77-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haber_syndrome*

habitual abortion

BT: abortion

Recurrent miscarriage is two or more consecutive pregnancy losses. Infertility differs because it is the inability to conceive. (Wikipedia)

FR: *avortement habituel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMWBG4LZ-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Recurrent_miscarriage*

haemorrhagic cystitis

→ **hemorrhagic cystitis**

haemorrhagic disease of newborn

→ **hemorrhagic disease of newborn**

Hailey-Hailey disease

BT: · hereditary disease
· pemphigus

Hailey–Hailey disease, or familial benign chronic pemphigus or familial benign pemphigus, was originally described by the Hailey brothers (Hugh Edward and William Howard) in 1939. It is a genetic disorder that causes blisters to form on the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pemphigus chronique bénin familial*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZ8P4KQX-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q863861*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Hailey-Hailey
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hailey%E2%80%93Hailey_disease

hair

BT: skin appendage
RT: · hirsutism
· loose anagen hair syndrome

Hair is a protein filament that grows from follicles found in the dermis. Hair is one of the defining characteristics of mammals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *poil*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JWNM6WBP-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poil*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hair

hairy cell leukemia

BT: · leukemia
· lymphoproliferative syndrome

Hairy cell leukemia is an uncommon hematological malignancy characterized by an accumulation of abnormal B lymphocytes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie lymphohistiocytaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X1ZJ5F9T-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q201299*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hairy_cell_leukemia

hairy leukoplakia

BT: leukoplasia

Hairy leukoplakia is a white patch on the side of the tongue with a corrugated or hairy appearance. It is caused by Epstein-Barr virus (EBV) and occurs usually in persons who are immunocompromised, especially those with human immunodeficiency virus infection/acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (HIV/AIDS). (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucoplasie chevelue*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HB1SM3RL-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucoplasie_chevelue_buccale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hairy_leukoplakia

halitosis

BT: · stomatology
· symptom

Bad breath, also known as halitosis, is a symptom in which a noticeably unpleasant breath odour is present. (Wikipedia)

FR: *halitose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JDJGCRMT-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Halitose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bad_breath

Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome

BT: · bone dysplasia
· cataract
· dwarfism
· hereditary disease
· hypotrichosis
· malformation
· maxillary disease
· microphthalmia
· rare disease

Hallermann–Streiff syndrome is a congenital disorder that affects growth, cranial development, hair growth and dental development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Hallermann-Streiff-François*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLG1B0Z1-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallermann%E2%80%93Streiff_syndrome*

Hallervorden-Spatz disease

BT: neuroaxonal dystrophy

Pantothenate kinase-associated neurodegeneration (PKAN), also called Hallervorden–Spatz syndrome, is a degenerative disease of the brain that can lead to parkinsonism, dystonia, dementia, and ultimately death. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Hallervorden-Spatz*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCL2PB9W-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurod%C3%A9g%C3%A9nerescence_associ%C3%A9e_%C3%A0_la_pantoth%C3%A9nate_kinase*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pantothenate_kinase-associated_neurodegeneration

---

Hallopeau acrodermatitis continua

BT: dermatitis
FR: *acrodermatite continue d'Hallopeau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRRDZ74W-F

---

hallucination

BT: perceptual disorder
NT: · auditory hallucination
· temporal lobe syndrome
· visual hallucination

A hallucination is a perception in the absence of external stimulus that has qualities of real perception. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hallucination*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK7Q1TZR-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallucination*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallucination

---

hallucinatory psychosis

BT: psychosis

Chronic hallucinatory psychosis is a psychosis subtype, classified under "Other nonorganic psychosis" by the ICD-10 Chapter V: Mental and behavioural disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psychose hallucinatoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L7CMQL4V-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychose_hallucinatoire_chronique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_hallucinatory_psychosis

---

hallux rigidus

BT: · deformation
· disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system

Hallux rigidus or stiff big toe is degenerative arthritis and stiffness due to bone spurs that affects the MTP joint at the base of the hallux (big toe). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hallux rigidus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V76CG43T-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1425208*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallux_rigidus
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallux_rigidus

---

hallux valgus

BT: · deformation
· disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system

A bunion is a deformity of the joint connecting the big toe to the foot. The big toe often bends towards the other toes and the joint becomes red and painful. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hallux valgus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CFP8B31N-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallux_valgus*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bunion

Halpern syndrome

BT: · muscle tonus alteration
· oculomotor syndrome
· vertigo
FR: *syndrome de Halpern*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKNL1RFC-P

---

hamartochondroma

BT: hamartoma
NT: lung hamartochondroma
FR: *hamartochondrome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XNFGRZM5-T

---

hamartoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· pseudotumor
NT: · angiomatous hamartoma
· Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome
· basaloid follicular hamartoma
· Cowden syndrome
· cystic hamartoma
· fibrous hamartoma of infancy
· hamartochondroma
· lung hamartoma
· Mohr syndrome
· Pallister-Hall syndrome
· Proteus syndrome

A hamartoma is a mostly benign, focal malformation that resembles a neoplasm in the tissue of its origin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hamartome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZCXD6XRV-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q525075*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hamartome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hamartoma

Hamman-Rich interstitial pulmonary fibrosis

BT: · fibrosis
· interstitial pneumonitis

Acute interstitial pneumonitis is a rare, severe lung disease that usually affects otherwise healthy individuals. There is no known cause or cure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrose pulmonaire interstitielle diffuse de Hamman-Rich*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0MJ1PMS-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_interstitial_pneumonitis*

---

hand, foot and mouth disease

BT: · erythema
· viral disease

Hand, foot, and mouth disease (HFMD) is a common infection caused by a group of viruses. It typically begins with a fever and feeling generally unwell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome main-pied-bouche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NG41VB63-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q652744*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_pieds-mains-bouche
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hand,_foot,_and_mouth_disease

---

hand-arm vibration syndrome

Syn: *hand-arm vibrations syndrome*
BT: · Raynaud phenomenon
· sensory disorder
· vibration-induced disorder

Vibration white finger (VWF), also known as hand-arm vibration syndrome (HAVS) or dead finger, is a secondary form of Raynaud's syndrome, an industrial injury triggered by continuous use of vibrating hand-held machinery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des vibrations du système mains-bras*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBVKJPF7-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vibration_white_finger*

---

hand-arm vibrations syndrome

→ **hand-arm vibration syndrome**

Hand-Schuller-Christian disease

BT: Langerhans cell histiocytosis

Hand–Schüller–Christian disease is associated with multifocal Langerhans cell histiocytosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Hand-Schüller-Christian*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CWNB3SVP-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hand%E2%80%93Sch%C3%BCller%E2%80%93Christian_disease*

---

handicap

→ **disability**

Hanhart syndrome

BT: · dysmorphic facies
· dysostosis
· hereditary disease

Hanhart syndrome (also known as Aglossia adactylia; Hypoglossia-hypodactylia syndrome; Peromelia with micrognathia) is a congenital disorder that causes an undeveloped tongue and malformed extremities and fingers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Hanhart*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K52TXF4H-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q9390457*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hanhart_syndrome

Hantavirus

BT: virus

An orthohantavirus (or hantavirus) is a single-stranded, enveloped, negative-sense RNA virus in the family Hantaviridae of the order Bunyavirales. (Wikipedia)

FR: *Hantavirus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGQ20XVW-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hantavirus*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthohantavirus

Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome

BT: · lung infection
· viral disease

Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome (HPS) is one of two potentially fatal syndromes of zoonotic origin caused by species of hantavirus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome pulmonaire à Hantavirus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M38SMTLW-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6137239*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_pulmonaire_%C3%A0_Hantavirus
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hantavirus_pulmonary_syndrome

Harding-Passey melanoma

BT: melanoma
FR: *mélanome de Harding-Passey*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HT09XH0J-9

---

harelip

→ **cleft lip**

---

harlequin fetus

BT: · hereditary disease
· ichthyosis

Harlequin-type ichthyosis is a genetic disorder which results in thickened skin over nearly the entire body at birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *foetus arlequin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X41QB0LX-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harlequin-type_ichthyosis*

Hartnup disease

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· tubulopathy

Hartnup disease (also known as "pellagra-like dermatosis" and "Hartnup disorder") is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder affecting the absorption of nonpolar amino acids (particularly tryptophan that can be, in turn, converted into serotonin, melatonin, and niacin). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Hartnup*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PS28SFDC-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q200985*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Hartnup
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hartnup_disease

Harvey sarcoma

BT: · sarcoma
· viral disease
FR: *sarcome de Harvey*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6TBQTPR-G

Hashimoto's thyroiditis

BT: · autoimmune disease
· goiter
· thyroiditis

Hashimoto's thyroiditis, also known as chronic lymphocytic thyroiditis and Hashimoto's disease, is an autoimmune disease in which the thyroid gland is gradually destroyed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thyroïdite de Hashimoto*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BPMZRXNX-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyro%C3%AFdite_de_Hashimoto*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hashimoto%27s_thyroiditis

Haverhill fever

BT: · actinomycosis
· fever

Haverhill fever (or epidemic arthritic erythema) is a form of "rat-bite fever" caused by the bacterium Streptobacillus moniliformis, an organism common in rats and mice. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre de Haverhill*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WBM8KQMD-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3798547*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_par_morsure_de_rat
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haverhill_fever

Hawaii infectious acute gastroenteritis

BT: · gastroenteritis
· viral disease
FR: *gastroentérite à virus Hawaii*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZ0FX7H7-V

Hay-Wells syndrome

Syn: *AEC syndrome*
BT: · ankyloblepharon
· complex syndrome
· ectodermal dysplasia
· stomatology

Hay–Wells syndrome (also known as AEC syndrome) is one of at least 150 known types of ectodermal dysplasia. These disorders affect tissues that arise from the ectodermal germ layer, such as skin, hair, and nails. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Hay-Wells*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKNCBBRM-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hay%E2%80%93Wells_syndrome*

HCoV

→ **human coronavirus**

HCoV 2c England-Qatar

→ **MERS-CoV**

HCoV 2c Jordan N3

→ **MERS-CoV**

HCoV-19

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

HCoV-EMC

→ **MERS-CoV**

HCoV-EMC/2012

→ **MERS-CoV**

---

head and neck cancer

BT: · cancer
· ENT disease
NT: · head and neck carcinoma
· head and neck squamous cell carcinoma

Head and neck cancer is a group of cancers that starts in the mouth, nose, throat, larynx, sinuses, or salivary glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la tête et du cou*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WGVBXC4C-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1783924*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_des_voies_a
%C3%A9rodigestives_sup%C3%A9rieures
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Head_and_neck_cancer

---

head and neck carcinoma

BT: · carcinoma
· head and neck cancer
FR: *carcinome de la tête et du cou*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7X8BBJ7-1

---

head and neck squamous cell carcinoma

Syn: *head and neck squamous cell epithelioma*
BT: · head and neck cancer
· squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de la tête et du cou*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJWP1SGJ-G

---

head and neck squamous cell epithelioma

→ **head and neck squamous cell carcinoma**

---

head injury

→ **head trauma**

---

head trauma

Syn: *head injury*
BT: · nervous system diseases
· trauma
NT: · brain concussion
· late effects of head injury

A head injury is any injury that results in trauma to the skull or brain. The terms traumatic brain injury and head injury are often used interchangeably in the medical literature. (Wikipedia)

FR: *traumatisme crânien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R872GBVF-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traumatisme_cr%C3%A2nien*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Head_injury

---

headache

BT: · neurological disorder
· pain
NT: · chronic fatigue syndrome
· chronic paroxystic hemicrania
· cluster headache
· LASH syndrome
· postural deficiency
· sick building syndrome
· SUNCT syndrome
· tension headache
· vasomotor headache

Headache is the symptom of pain anywhere in the region of the head or neck. It can occur as a migraine, tension-type headache, or cluster headache. (Wikipedia)

FR: *céphalée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XCMTKGZT-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9phal%C3%A9e*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Headache

---

hearing loss

Syn: *deafness*
BT: auditory disorder
NT: · Alport syndrome
· Bjornstad syndrome
· conduction hearing loss
· deaf mutism
· Fechtner syndrome
· first branchial cleft syndrome
· functional hearing loss
· high frequency hearing loss
· KID syndrome
· LADD syndrome
· Melnick-Fraser syndrome
· mixed hearing loss
· perception hearing loss
· prelingual deafness
· sudden hearing loss
· Usher syndrome

Hearing loss, also known as hearing impairment, is a partial or total inability to hear. A deaf person has little to no hearing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *surdité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2PD3NRH-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surdit%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hearing_loss

---

heart block

BT: conduction disorder
NT: · Adams-Stokes syndrome
· atrioventricular block
· bifascicular block
· bundle branch block
· conduction block
· exit block
· fascicular block
· first degree heart block
· intraatrial block
· intraventricular block
· Kearns-Sayre syndrome
· parietal block
· prolonged QT interval
· sinoatrial block
· trifascicular block
· Wenckebach phenomenon

Heart block (HB) is a disorder in the heart's rhythm due to a fault in the natural pacemaker. This is caused by an obstruction - a block - in the electrical conduction system of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bloc cardiaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R0MPVJZT-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heart_block*

---

heart disease

BT: cardiovascular disease
NT: · abnormal QRS complex
· adiastolia
· anomalous pulmonary venous drainage
· arrhythmia
· atrial septal aneurysm
· atrioventricular asynchrony
· bilocular heart
· cardiac angioma

· cardiac asynchrony
· cardiac hypokinesia
· cardiac tumor
· cardiogenic shock
· cardiomyopathy
· carditis
· Carvajal syndrome
· common atrium
· communication between aorta and right ventricle
· communication between right pulmonary artery and left atrium
· conduction disorder
· congenital heart disease
· congenital left ventricle aneurysm
· congenital right atrial aneurysm
· congenital Valsalva sinus aneurysm
· cor pulmonale
· cor triatriatum
· coronary heart disease
· cyanotic heart disease
· dextrocardia
· ectopia cordis
· endocardial disease
· heart failure
· heart trauma
· heart valve agenesis
· hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
· interventricular asynchrony
· interventricular septum aneurysm
· intraventricular asynchrony
· left heart hypoplasia
· left pulmonary aortic anuli
· mesocardia
· ostium secundum
· pericardial aplasia
· pericardial disease
· persistence of ductus arteriosus
· right ventricule hypoplasia
· Shone syndrome
· Taussig-Bing complex
· transient left ventricular apical ballooning
· transposition of the great vessels
· truncus arteriosus
· valvular heart disease
· ventricular failure

FR: *cardiopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JWQ4WB9Z-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiopathie*

---

heart failure

BT: heart disease

Heart failure (HF), also known as congestive heart failure (CHF) and congestive cardiac failure (CCF), is when the heart is unable to pump sufficiently to maintain blood flow to meet the body's needs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance cardiaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZS6QQCSC-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q181754*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_cardiaque_chez_l%27humain
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heart_failure

---

heart trauma

BT: · heart disease
· trauma
FR: *traumatisme du coeur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDR7KPK2-2

---

heart valve agenesis

BT: · agenesis
· heart disease
FR: *agénésie d'une valvule cardiaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RD0717GF-S

---

heart valve atresia

BT: · atresia
· malformation
· valvular heart disease
FR: *atrésie des valvules cardiaques*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NC5BFJKD-R

---

heart valve disinsertion

BT: valvular heart disease
FR: *désinsertion de la valvule cardiaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPWBHSZ3-R

---

heart wound

BT: · cardiovascular disease
· trauma
FR: *plaie du coeur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PSXXBQG6-R

---

heat-induced disorder

BT: trauma
FR: *trouble dû à la chaleur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTW9SB2M-Q

---

heatstroke

BT: hyperthermia

Heat stroke, also known as sun stroke, is a type of severe heat illness that results in a body temperature greater than 40.0 °C (104.0 °F) and confusion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *coup de chaleur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZ1J93KN-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heat_stroke*

---

heavy chain disease

BT: immunoglobulinopathy

Heavy chain disease is a form of paraproteinemia and plasma cell dyscrasia that involves the proliferation of cells producing immunoglobulin heavy chains. This disease is characterized by an excessive production of heavy chains that are short and truncated. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie des chaînes lourdes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGFDXNWD-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3281328*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_cha%C3%AEnes_lourdes
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy_chain_disease

---

hebephrenic schizophrenia

BT: schizophrenia

Disorganized schizophrenia is a subtype of schizophrenia, although it is not recognized in the latest version of the DSM. (Wikipedia)

FR: *schizophrénie hébéphrénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B2G5TMXM-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizophr%C3%A9nie_h%C3%A9b%C3%A9phr%C3%A9nique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disorganized_schizophrenia

---

heboidophrenic schizophrenia

BT: schizophrenia
FR: *schizophrénie héboïdophrénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P4BSZ90B-G

Heck's disease

→ **focal epithelial hyperplasia**

Heerfordt syndrome

BT: · anterior uveitis
· facial paralysis
· parotiditis

Heerfordt syndrome, is a rare manifestation of sarcoidosis. The symptoms include inflammation of the eye (uveitis), swelling of the parotid gland, chronic fever, and in some cases, palsy of the facial nerves. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Heerfordt*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDJXHT6W-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Heerfordt*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heerfordt_syndrome

---

helical hair

BT: skin appendages disease
FR: *cheveu hélicoïdal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N8WRCQDX-G

HELLP syndrome

BT: · hemopathy
· pregnancy disease

HELLP syndrome is a complication of pregnancy characterized by hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and a low platelet count. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome HELLP*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VT7WZ7BQ-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1563513*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/HELLP_syndrome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HELLP_syndrome

---

helminthiasis

BT: parasitosis
NT: · cestode disease
· intestinal helminthiasis
· nematode disease
· porocephalosis
· toxocariasis
· trematode disease

Helminthiasis, also known as worm infection, is any macroparasitic disease of humans and other animals in which a part of the body is infected with parasitic worms, known as helminths. (Wikipedia)

FR: *helminthiase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q9DZ2B8K-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Helminthiase*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Helminthiasis

---

hemangioendothelioma

BT: · tumor
· vascular disease
NT: · epithelioid hemangioendothelioma
· pharynx spindle cell hemangioendothelioma
· vegetant intravascular hemangioendothelioma

Hemangioendotheliomas are a family of vascular neoplasms of intermediate malignancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémangioendothéliome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KLJS86M0-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemangioendothelioma*

---

hemangiopericytoma

BT: · tumor
· vascular disease
NT: · malignant hemangiopericytoma
· pulmonary hemangiopericytoma

A hemangiopericytoma is a type of soft tissue sarcoma that originates in the pericytes in the walls of capillaries. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémangiopéricytome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNKMSH5N-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3144913*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mangiop%C3%A9ricytome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemangiopericytoma

---

hemangiopericytoma of the lung

→ **pulmonary hemangiopericytoma**

---

hemarthrosis

BT: · arthropathy
· effusion
· hemorrhage

Hemarthrosis is a bleeding into joint spaces. It is a common feature of hemophilia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémarthrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TF1KL2BB-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1642040*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9marthrose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemarthrosis

---

hematemesis

BT: · digestive diseases
· hemorrhage
NT: Mallory-Weiss syndrome

Hematemesis is the vomiting of blood. The source is generally the upper gastrointestinal tract, typically above the suspensory muscle of duodenum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hématémèse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJNC474M-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mat%C3%A9m%C3%A8se*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hematemesis

---

hematocolpos

BT: · malformation
· vaginal diseases

Hematocolpos is a medical condition in which the vagina fills with menstrual blood. It is often caused by the combination of menstruation with an imperforate hymen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hématocolpos*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBXM52NT-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hematocolpos*

---

hematogenous pyelonephritis

BT: tubulointerstitial nephritis
FR: *néphropathie tubulointerstitielle hématogène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDZBQSZ8-B

---

hematolymphangioma

BT: · angioma
· lymphatic malformation
FR: *hémolymphangiome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VNVRNHJ9-B

---

hematoma

BT: hemorrhage
NT: · abruptio placentae
· cephalohematoma
· extradural hematoma
· intracranial hematoma
· orbital hematoma
· perirenal hematoma
· retroperitoneal hematoma
· subdural hematoma
· vertebral canal hematoma

A hematoma (US spelling) or haematoma (UK spelling) is a localized bleeding outside of blood vessels, due to either disease or trauma including injury or surgery and may involve blood continuing to seep from broken capillaries. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hématome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BV6ZDDD7-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9matome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hematoma

---

hematometry

BT: · female genital diseases
· malformation

Hematometra is a medical condition involving collection or retention of blood in the uterus. It is most commonly caused by an imperforate hymen or a transverse vaginal septum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hématométrie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L378GFTP-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9matom%C3%A9trie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hematometra

---

hematuria

BT: · hemorrhage
· urinary system disease

Hematuria is the presence of red blood cells in the urine. Visible hematuria, also known as gross hematuria (also frank hematuria or macroscopic hematuria), causes visible red or brown discoloration of the urine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hématurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SK1VWQ20-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9maturie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hematuria

---

hemianopsia

BT: visual field disease
NT: · altitudinal hemianopsia
· bitemporal hemianopsia
· lateral homonymous hemianopsia
· occipital lobe syndrome
· temporal hemianopsia
· thalamus syndrome

Hemianopsia, or hemianopia, is a less vision or blindness (anopsia) in half the visual field, usually on one side of the vertical midline. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémianopsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SF1TMKQ2-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mianopsie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemianopsia

---

hemiasomatognosia

BT: · cerebral disorder
· neurological disorder
NT: · alien hand syndrome
· parietal lobe syndrome
FR: *hémiasomatognosie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T80RNWX0-P

---

hemiatrophy

BT: symptom
FR: *hémiatrophie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N59TMJTG-5

---

hemiballismus

BT: · extrapyramidal syndrome
· involuntary movement

Hemiballismus or hemiballism in its unilateral form is a very rare movement disorder. It is a type of chorea caused in most cases by a decrease in activity of the subthalamic nucleus of the basal ganglia, resulting in the appearance of flailing, ballistic, undesired movements of the limbs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémiballisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSCW1L4D-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9miballisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemiballismus

---

hemifacial microsomia

BT: · dysostosis
· malformation

Hemifacial microsomia (HFM) is a congenital disorder that affects the development of the lower half of the face, most commonly the ears, the mouth and the mandible. (Wikipedia)

FR: *microsomie hémifaciale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLPLGJNP-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemifacial_microsomia*

---

hemihypertrophy

BT: symptom

Hemihypertrophy, now more commonly referred to as hemihyperplasia in the medical literature, is a condition in which one side of the body or a part of one side of the body is larger than the other to an extent considered greater than the normal variation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémihypertrophie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6DNS177-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemihypertrophy*

---

hemiparesis

BT: motor system disorder
NT: · linear sebaceous nevus syndrome
· parietal lobe syndrome
· thalamus syndrome

Hemiparesis, or unilateral paresis, is weakness of one entire side of the body (hemi- means "half"). Hemiplegia is, in its most severe form, complete paralysis of half of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémiparésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXBDN1TX-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mipar%C3%A9sie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemiparesis

---

hemiplegia

BT: paralysis
NT: · corpus callosum syndrome
· infantile hemiplegia

Hemiplegia is, in its most severe form, complete paralysis of half of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémiplégie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QF000LGL-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q304497*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mipl%C3%A9gie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemiparesis

---

hemobilia

BT: · biliary tract disease
· hemorrhage

Haemobilia is a medical condition of bleeding into the biliary tree. Haemobilia occurs when there is a fistula between a vessel of the splanchnic circulation and the intrahepatic or extrahepatic biliary system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémobilie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N7D3VK15-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mobilie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haemobilia

---

hemochromatosis type 1

BT: · genetic disease
· metabolic diseases

Hereditary haemochromatosis (or hemochromatosis) is a genetic disorder characterized by excessive intestinal absorption of dietary iron, resulting in a pathological increase in total body iron stores. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémochomatose de type 1*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X2BWKCJW-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mochromatose_de_type_1*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HFE_hereditary_haemochromatosis

---

hemoglobin H

BT: unstable hemoglobin

Hemoglobin H disease is a type of alpha thalassemia caused by impaired production of three of the four alpha globins, coded by genes HBA1 and HBA2. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémoglobine H*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJL2JP5M-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9moglobinose_H*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemoglobin_H_disease

---

hemoglobinopathy

BT: hemopathy
NT: · methemoglobinemia
· sickle cell anemia
· thalassemia
· unstable hemoglobin

Hemoglobinopathy or Hemoglobinopathies is the medical term for a group of blood disorders and diseases that affect red blood cells.It can be a kind of genetic defect that results in abnormal structure of one of the globin chains of the hemoglobin molecule. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémoglobinopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1VC17SR-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1642147*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9moglobinopathie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemoglobinopathy

---

hemolysis

BT: disease
NT: hemolytic uremic syndrome

Hemolysis or haemolysis , also known by several other names, is the rupturing (lysis) of red blood cells (erythrocytes) and the release of their contents (cytoplasm) into surrounding fluid (e.g. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémolyse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MP7Z5868-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9molyse*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemolysis

---

hemolytic anemia

BT: anemia
NT: · autoimmune hemolytic anemia
· cold agglutinin disease
· erythrocytic membrane disease
· Evans syndrome
· glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency
· hemolytic uremic syndrome
· mechanic hemolytic anemia
· pyruvate kinase deficiency
· sickle cell anemia
· stomatocytosis
· thalassemia
· thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura

Hemolytic anemia is a form of anemia due to hemolysis, the abnormal breakdown of red blood cells (RBCs), either in the blood vessels (intravascular hemolysis) or elsewhere in the human body (extravascular, but usually in the spleen). (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie hémolytique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBWCFXKW-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemolytic_anemia*

---

hemolytic uremic syndrome

BT: · hemolysis
· hemolytic anemia
· renal failure
· thrombohemolytic microangiopathy

Hemolytic-uremic syndrome (HUS) is a group of blood disorders characterized by low red blood cells, acute kidney failure, and low platelets. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome hémolytique et urémique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P95QVSMF-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_h%C3%A9molytique_et_ur%C3%A9mique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemolytic-uremic_syndrome

---

hemomediastinum

BT: · effusion
· hemorrhage
· mediastinal disease
FR: *hémomédiastin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X0RXTNLH-B

---

hemopathy

BT: disease
NT: · anemia
· bone marrow aplasia
· bone marrow disease
· bone marrow failure
· coagulopathy
· congenital neutropenia
· cutaneous hematologic disease
· eosinophilia
· erythropoietic porphyria
· extramedullary hematopoiesis
· familial histiocytic reticulosis
· fetofetal transfusion
· HELLP syndrome
· hemoglobinopathy
· hemorrhagic disease of newborn
· histiocytosis
· hypersplenism
· immune thrombocytopenic purpura
· Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease
· leukocyte disease
· leukopenia
· lymphoproliferative syndrome
· malignant hemopathy
· multicentric reticulohistiocytosis
· pancytopenia
· plasmacytosis
· polycythemia
· reticulosis
· Rosai-Dorfman disease
· storage pool disease
· thrombocytopathy
· thrombocytopenia
· WHIM syndrome
FR: *hémopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XC0W6KFM-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mopathie*

---

hemopericardium

BT: · effusion
· hemorrhage
· pericardial disease

Hemopericardium refers to blood in the pericardial sac of the heart. It is clinically similar to a pericardial effusion, and, depending on the volume and rapidity with which it develops, may cause cardiac tamponade.The condition can be caused by full-thickness necrosis (death) of the myocardium (heart muscle) after myocardial infarction, chest trauma, and by over-prescription of anticoagulants. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémopéricarde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBXCHLLG-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3144949*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mop%C3%A9ricarde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemopericardium

---

hemoperitoneum

BT: · abdominal disease
· effusion
· hemorrhage

Hemoperitoneum (sometimes also hematoperitoneum) is the presence of blood in the peritoneal cavity. The blood accumulates in the space between the inner lining of the abdominal wall and the internal abdominal organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémopéritoine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQX85C89-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mop%C3%A9ritoine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemoperitoneum

---

hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis

BT: · immunopathology
· lymphohistiocytosis

Hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis, also known as haemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis (British spelling), and hemophagocytic or haemophagocytic syndrome, is an uncommon hematologic disorder seen more often in children than in adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphohistiocytose hémophagocytique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQXMB8GT-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1642170*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphohistiocytose_h%C3%A9mophagocytaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemophagocytic_lymphohistiocytosis

---

hemophagocytic syndrome

Syn: *macrophage activation syndrome*
BT: histiocytosis
FR: *syndrome d'hémophagocytose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMBN87F7-G

---

hemophilia

BT: · coagulopathy
· hereditary disease
NT: · hemophilia A
· hemophilia B

Haemophilia is a mostly inherited genetic disorder that impairs the body's ability to make blood clots, a process needed to stop bleeding. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémophilie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SL15DT0X-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q134003*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mophilie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haemophilia

---

hemophilia A

BT: hemophilia
RT: factor VIII

Haemophilia A (or hemophilia A) is a genetic deficiency in clotting factor VIII, which causes increased bleeding and usually affects males. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémophilie A*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXLS3KH2-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haemophilia_A*

---

hemophilia B

BT: hemophilia
RT: factor IX

Haemophilia B is a blood clotting disorder causing easy bruising and bleeding due to an inherited mutation of the gene for factor IX, and resulting in a deficiency of factor IX. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémophilie B*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MN4QL8CK-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haemophilia_B*

---

hemopneumothorax

BT: · hemothorax
· pneumothorax

Hemopneumothorax, or haemopneumothorax is the condition of having air in the chest cavity (pneumothorax) and blood in the chest cavity (hemothorax). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémopneumothorax*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LDBM10T8-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemopneumothorax*

---

hemoptysis

BT: · hemorrhage
· respiratory disease
NT: pulmonary hemosiderosis

Hemoptysis is the coughing up of blood or blood-stained mucus from the bronchi, larynx, trachea, or lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémoptysie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R2WZP4QS-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9moptysie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemoptysis

---

hemorrhage

BT: · symptom
· vascular disease
NT: · cerebellum hemorrhage
· cerebral hemorrhage
· cerebral ventricle hemorrhage
· choroid hemorrhage
· conjonctive haemorrhage
· epistaxis
· expulsive hemorrhage of the vitreous body
· gastric antral vascular ectasia
· gastrointestinal bleeding
· hemarthrosis
· hematemesis
· hematoma
· hematuria
· hemobilia
· hemomediastinum
· hemopericardium
· hemoperitoneum
· hemoptysis
· hemorrhoid
· hemospermia
· hemothorax
· intracranial hemorrhage
· premacular hemorrhage
· rectal hemorrhage
· retina hemorrhage
· subarachnoid hemorrhage
· subconjunctival hemorrhage
· vitreal hemorrhage

Bleeding, also known as a hemorrhage or haemorrhage, is blood escaping from the circulatory system from damaged blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémorragie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LGVN5MZS-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9morragie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bleeding

---

hemorrhagic conjunctivitis

BT: · conjunctivitis
· viral disease
FR: *conjonctivite hémorragique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLZS9G27-T

---

hemorrhagic cystitis

Syn: *haemorrhagic cystitis*
BT: cystitis

Hemorrhagic cystitis or haemorrhagic cystitis is an inflammation of the bladder defined by lower urinary tract symptoms that include dysuria, hematuria, and hemorrhage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystite hémorragique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WPPZVT5Q-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5712565*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemorrhagic_cystitis

---

hemorrhagic disease of newborn

Syn: *haemorrhagic disease of newborn*
BT: · hemopathy
· vitamin deficiency

Haemorrhagic disease of the newborn, also known as vitamin K deficiency bleeding (VKDB), is a coagulation disturbance in newborn infants due to vitamin K deficiency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie hémorragique du nouveau-né*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S4P05TG7-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/*
Haemorrhagic_disease_of_the_newborn

---

hemorrhagic enteritis of turkeys

BT: · enteritis
· viral disease
FR: *entérite hémorragique du dindon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MCHHHWXQ-5

---

hemorrhagic fever

BT: · fever
· viral disease
NT: · Argentine hemorrhagic fever
· Bolivian hemorrhagic fever
· Congo-Crimean haemorrhagic fever
· dengue hemorrhagic fever
· Ebola hemorrhagic fever
· endemic nephropathy
· hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome
· Lassa fever
· Marburg disease
· Omsk hemorrhagic fever
· simian hemorrhagic fever

Viral hemorrhagic fevers (VHFs) are a diverse group of animal and human illnesses in which fever and hemorrhage are caused by a viral infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre hémorragique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFZSK00W-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_h*
%C3%A9morragique_virale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viral_hemorrhagic_fever

---

hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome

Syn: *Korean hemorrhagic fever*
BT: · hemorrhagic fever
· urinary system disease

Hantavirus hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome (HFRS) is a group of clinically similar illnesses caused by species of hantaviruses from the family Hantaviridae, in the order Bunyavirales. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre hémorragique avec syndrome rénal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H3R8SW3H-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q9002005*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_h
%C3%A9morragique_%C3%A0_syndrome_r%C3%A9nal
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Hantavirus_hemorrhagic_fever_with_renal_syndrome

---

hemorrhagic glaucoma

BT: glaucoma (eye)
FR: *glaucome hémorragique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H85GTL5M-D

---

hemorrhagic keratoconjunctivitis

BT: · keratoconjunctivitis
· viral disease
FR: kératoconjonctivite hémorragique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHG11MXM-1

---

hemorrhagic macular choroidopathy

BT: choroidopathy
FR: choroïdopathie maculaire hémorragique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CS3T8J9K-R

---

hemorrhagic septicemia

BT: · pasteurellosis
· septicemia

Haemorrhagic septicaemia is one of the most economically important pasteurelloses. Haemorrhagic septicaemia in cattle and buffaloes was previously known to be associated with one of two serotypes of P. (Wikipedia)

FR: septicémie hémorragique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPNWLRV8-H
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemorrhagic_septicemia

---

hemorrhoid

BT: · anorectal disease
· hemorrhage
· venous disease

Hemorrhoids, also called piles, are vascular structures in the anal canal. In their normal state, they are cushions that help with stool control. (Wikipedia)

FR: hémorroïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FP6FWBG5-8
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q41478
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pathologie_h%C3%A9morro%C3%AFdaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemorrhoid

---

hemosiderosis

BT: metabolic diseases
NT: pulmonary hemosiderosis

Hemosiderosis is a form of iron overload disorder resulting in the accumulation of hemosiderin. (Wikipedia)

FR: hémosidérose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJDK6N2N-P
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2089854
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mosid%C3%A9rose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemosiderosis

---

hemospermia

BT: · hemorrhage
· male genital diseases

Hematospermia (also known as haematospermia, hemospermia, or haemospermia) is the presence of blood in ejaculation. (Wikipedia)

FR: hémospermie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLLHVB0G-Q
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mospermie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hematospermia

---

hemothorax

BT: · hemorrhage
· pleural disease
NT: hemopneumothorax

A hemothorax (derived from hemo- [Link].

FR: hémothorax
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DWTG8ZSR-F
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mothorax
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemothorax

Hennekam syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· hereditary disease
· lymphatic disease
· malformation
· mental retardation

Hennekam syndrome also known as intestinal lymphagiectasia–lymphedema–mental retardation syndrome, is an autosomal recessive disorder consisting of intestinal lymphangiectasia, facial anomalies, peripheral lymphedema, and mild to moderate levels of growth and intellectual disability.It is also known as "lymphedema-lymphangiectasia-mental retardation syndrome".Hennekam Syndrome is subdivided according to the causative genetic lesion, most (or all) of which are affecting the VEGF-C/VEGFR-3 signaling pathway: (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Hennekam
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVNKP097-D
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5714797
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hennekam_syndrome

Henoch-Schönlein purpura

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· purpura

Henoch–Schönlein purpura (HSP), also known as IgA vasculitis, is a disease of the skin, mucous membranes, and sometimes other organs that most commonly affects children. (Wikipedia)

FR: purpura rhumatoïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PM0962WQ-Q
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura_rhumato%C3%AFde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henoch%E2%80%93Sch%C3%B6nlein_purpura

---

hepatic abscess

→ **liver abscess**

---

hepatic amebiasis

Syn: hepatic amoebiasis
BT: · amebiasis
· hepatic disease
FR: amibiase hépatique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MD2Z9CWG-7

---

hepatic amoebiasis

→ **hepatic amebiasis**

---

hepatic cancer

→ **liver cancer**

---

hepatic disease

BT: digestive diseases
NT: · arteriohepatic dysplasia
· benign liver tumor
· cholangioma
· cirrhosis
· COACH syndrome
· erythropoietic protoporphyria
· fatty liver
· hepatic amebiasis
· hepatic fibrosis
· hepatic ischemia reperfusion injury
· hepatitis
· hepatomegaly
· hepatosplenomegaly
· hereditary tyrosinemia type 1
· intrahepatic cholostasis
· liver abscess
· liver cancer
· liver failure
· liver ischemia
· liver trauma
· liver tumor
· nodular regenerative hyperplasia
· non-alcoholic steatohepatitis
· peliosis
· perihepatitis
· polycystic hepatorenal disease
· polycystic liver
· Rotor disease
· steatohepatitis

Liver disease (also called hepatic disease) is a type of damage to or disease of the liver. Whenever the course of the problem lasts long, chronic liver disease ensues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie du foie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZTTV47J-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patopathie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_disease

---

hepatic fibrosis

Syn: *liver fibrosis*
BT: · fibrosis
· hepatic disease
NT: Meckel syndrome
FR: *fibrose hépatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRBTM84Q-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrose_h%C3%A9patique*

---

hepatic ischemia

→ **liver ischemia**

---

hepatic ischemia reperfusion injury

BT: · hepatic disease
· vascular disease
FR: *lésion d'ischémie reperfusion hépatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDFRSWPN-K

---

hepatic traumatism

→ **liver trauma**

---

hepatitis

BT: hepatic disease
NT: · active hepatitis
· alcoholic hepatitis
· giant cell hepatitis
· granulomatous hepatitis
· infectious necrotizing hepatitis
· non-A non-B viral hepatitis
· viral hepatitis
· viral hepatitis A
· viral hepatitis B
· viral hepatitis C
· viral hepatitis delta
· viral hepatitis E
· viral hepatitis G

Hepatitis is inflammation of the liver tissue. Some people with hepatitis have no symptoms, whereas others develop yellow discoloration of the skin and whites of the eyes (jaundice), poor appetite, vomiting, tiredness, abdominal pain, and diarrhea. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X2X8PG54-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q131742*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis

---

hepatitis A virus

BT: virus
RT: viral hepatitis A
FR: *virus de l'hépatite A*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G4F652QR-B

---

hepatitis B virus

BT: virus
RT: viral hepatitis B

Hepatitis B virus, abbreviated HBV, is a partially double-stranded DNA virus, a species of the genus Orthohepadnavirus and a member of the Hepadnaviridae family of viruses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *virus de l'hépatite B*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JTFN9NT7-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus_de_l%27h%C3%A9patite_B*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis_B_virus

---

hepatitis C virus

BT: virus
RT: viral hepatitis C

Hepatitis C virus (HCV), a member of the Hepacivirus C species, is a small (55–65 nm in size), enveloped, positive-sense single-stranded RNA virus of the family Flaviviridae. (Wikipedia)

FR: *virus de l'hépatite C*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TWNJFQ2F-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus_de_l%27h%C3%A9patite_C*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepacivirus_C

---

hepatitis E virus

BT: virus
RT: viral hepatitis E

The hepatitis E virus (HEV) is the causative agent of hepatitis E. It is of the species Orthohepevirus A.The global burden of infections from the two major genotypes (1 and 2) is estimated at 20 million per year, leading to 70,000 deaths and 3,000 stillbirths.The virus particle was first seen in 1983, but was only molecularly cloned in 1989. (Wikipedia)

FR: *virus de l'hépatite E*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H14JL406-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthohepevirus_A*

---

hepatitis G virus

BT: virus
RT: viral hepatitis G

GB virus C (GBV-C), formerly known as hepatitis G virus (HGV) and also known as human pegivirus – HPgV is a virus in the family Flaviviridae and a member of the Pegivirus, is known to infect humans, but is not known to cause human disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *virus de l'hépatite G*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXMWKV9H-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/GB_virus_C*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_G

---

hepato-pulmonary syndrome

→ **hepatopulmonary syndrome**

---

hepatobiliary disease

BT: digestive diseases
NT: · biliary colic
· Caroli disease

Hepato-biliary diseases include liver diseases and biliary diseases. Their study is known as hepatology. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie du foie et des voies biliaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZC86G7G-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_hepato-biliary_diseases*

---

hepatoblastoma

BT: liver cancer

Hepatoblastoma is an uncommon malignant liver cancer occurring in infants and children and composed of tissue resembling fetal liver cells, mature liver cells, or bile duct cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatoblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QDSF0JR4-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1607658*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patoblastome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatoblastoma

---

hepatocellular carcinoma

Syn: *liver cell carcinoma*
BT: · carcinoma
· liver cancer

Hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) is the most common type of primary liver cancer in adults, and is the most common cause of death in people with cirrhosis.It occurs in the setting of chronic liver inflammation, and is most closely linked to chronic viral hepatitis infection (hepatitis B or C) or exposure to toxins such as alcohol or aflatoxin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome hépatocellulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQ5H8RQ3-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1148337*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_h%C3%A9patocellulaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatocellular_carcinoma

---

hepatomegaly

BT: hepatic disease
NT: · cerebrohepatorenal syndrome
· Lawrence-Seip syndrome
· Mauriac syndrome

Hepatomegaly is the condition of having an enlarged liver. It is a non-specific medical sign having many causes, which can broadly be broken down into infection, hepatic tumours, or metabolic disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatomégalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MX9TQQSV-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patom%C3%A9galie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatomegaly

---

hepatopulmonary syndrome

Syn: *hepato-pulmonary syndrome*
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· dyspnea
· hypoxemia
· liver failure

In medicine, hepatopulmonary syndrome is a syndrome of shortness of breath and hypoxemia (low oxygen levels in the blood of the arteries) caused by vasodilation (broadening of the blood vessels) in the lungs of patients with liver disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome hépatopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TN6LK5C9-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1569573*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_h%C3%A9pato-pulmonaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatopulmonary_syndrome

---

hepatorenal syndrome

BT: · cardiovascular disease
· liver failure
· renal failure

Hepatorenal syndrome (often abbreviated HRS) is a life-threatening medical condition that consists of rapid deterioration in kidney function in individuals with cirrhosis or fulminant liver failure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome hépatorénal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M79KQ6LN-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q247131*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_h%C3%A9pato-r%C3%A9nal
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatorenal_syndrome

---

hepatosplenomegaly

BT: · hepatic disease
· splenic disease
NT: hypereosinophilic syndrome

Hepatosplenomegaly (commonly abbreviated HSM) is the simultaneous enlargement of both the liver (hepatomegaly) and the spleen (splenomegaly). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatosplénomégalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PRRVXNB6-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1260186*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patospl%C3%A9nom%C3%A9galie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatosplenomegaly

---

hereditary acropathia ulcerans et mutilans of Thevenard

→ **Thevenard hereditary acrodystrophic neuropathy**

---

hereditary ataxia

BT: spinocerebellar heredodegeneration
FR: *hérédoataxie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BNGZ5SPQ-B

---

hereditary cerebellar ataxia

Syn: *Marie's ataxia*
BT: spinocerebellar heredodegeneration
FR: *hérédoataxie cérébelleuse de Pierre Marie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVLNH1XS-R

---

hereditary chronic pancreatitis

Syn: *calcareous pancreatitis*
BT: · hereditary disease
· pancreatitis

Hereditary pancreatitis (HP) is an inflammation of the pancreas, attributed to genetic causes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pancréatite chronique familiale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L642B2PF-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancr%C3%A9atite_chronique_familiale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_pancreatitis

---

hereditary disease

BT: genetic disease
NT: · abetalipoproteinemia
· achondrogenesis
· achondroplasia
· acrocephalosyndactylia
· acrodermatitis enteropática
· acrokeratosis verruciformis
· acromesomelic chondrodysplasia
· actinic porokeratosis
· acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency
· adenosine deaminase deficiency
· Aicardi syndrome
· Allgrove syndrome
· alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency
· Alport syndrome
· amelogenesis imperfecta
· aminoacid disorder
· Angelman syndrome
· anodontia
· APECED syndrome
· apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome
· arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia
· arteriohepatic dysplasia
· asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia
· ataxia telangiectasia
· ATR-X syndrome
· atrophia gyrata
· autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome
· Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome
· Barth syndrome
· Bartsocas-Papas syndrome
· basal cell nevus syndrome
· Bazex-Dupré-Christol syndrome
· Behr syndrome
· benign concentric annular macular dystrophy
· Berardinelli lipodystrophy
· Bernard-Soulier syndrome
· Best macular degeneration
· Bietti crystalline retinopathy
· Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome
· Blackfan-Diamond disease
· blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome
· Bloom syndrome
· blue rubber bleb naevus
· Bourneville syndrome
· brachyolmia
· Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma
· Brugada syndrome
· Bruton's agammaglobulinemia
· bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma
· Buschke-Fischer's keratoderma
· butterfly shaped pigment degeneration
· Byler disease
· CADASIL syndrome
· campomelic dysplasia
· carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome
· Carney complex
· carnitine O-palmitoyltransferase deficiency
· Carvajal syndrome
· cerebrocostomandibular syndrome
· cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis
· Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease
· Chediak syndrome
· chondroectodermal dysplasia
· choroideremia
· Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome
· chronic granulomatous disease
· CINCA syndrome
· cleidocranial dysplasia
· Cockayne syndrome
· Coffin-Lowry syndrome
· combined immune deficiency
· Comel-Netherton syndrome
· congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome
· congenital chloride diarrhea
· congenital dyserythropoietic anemia
· congenital paramyotonia
· cornea plana
· Cowden syndrome
· craniodiaphyseal dysplasia
· craniometaphyseal dysplasia
· cri du chat syndrome
· Crigler-Najjar disease

· Crouzon disease
· Currarino syndrome
· cystic fibrosis
· Darier disease
· Darris-Coppez macular chorioretinal degeneration
· De Barsy syndrome
· Dejerine-Sottas neuropathy
· dentatorubropallidoluysian atrophy
· dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François
· desmosterolosis
· diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia
· diastrophic dysplasia
· DiGeorge syndrome
· disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis
· distichiasis
· Divry-van Bogaert disease
· Dohi acropigmentation
· dominant multiple epiphyseal dysplasia
· Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome
· Doyne honeycomb retinal degeneration
· Dubin-Johnson disease
· dyschondrosteosis
· dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria
· dyskeratosis congenita
· dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelica
· dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica
· dystonia musculorum deformans
· dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa
· ectodermal dysplasia
· Ehlers-Danlos syndrome
· epidermodysplasia verruciformis
· epidermolysis bullosa hereditaria letalis
· erythrokeratoderma variabilis
· erythropoietic protoporphyria
· essential hyperlipoproteinemia
· familial adenomatous polyposis coli
· familial cold urticaria
· familial dysalbuminemic hyperthyroxinemia
· familial dysautonomia
· familial dyskeratotic comedones
· familial expansile osteolysis
· familial exsudative vitreoretinopathy
· familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis
· familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymhormia and hypoventilation
· familial recurrent polyseritis
· Fanconi anemia
· fatal familial insomnia
· focal dermal hypoplasia
· fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome
· frontometaphyseal dysplasia
· fructose intolerance
· fructosemia
· fructosuria
· Fuchs corneal dystrophy
· fucosidosis
· galactosemia
· Galloway syndrome
· Gardner syndrome
· gelatinous drop-like corneal dystrophy
· genetic complement deficiency
· geographical tongue
· Gilbert disease
· Gitelman syndrome
· Glanzmann thrombasthenia
· Glanzmann-Riniker syndrome
· glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency
· glutaric aciduria type I
· glycogenosis
· Goldmann-Favre vitroretinal degeneration
· granular corneal dystrophy
· Grebe type chondrodysplasia
· Groenouw type I corneal dystrophy
· Groenouw type II corneal dystrophy
· H syndrome
· Haber syndrome
· Hailey-Hailey disease
· Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome
· Hanhart syndrome
· harlequin fetus
· hemophilia
· Hennekam syndrome
· hereditary chronic pancreatitis
· hereditary elliptocytosis
· hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia
· hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer
· hereditary spastic paraplegia
· hereditary tubulopathy
· hereditary tubulopathy aminoaciduria
· hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
· Holt-Oram syndrome
· Huntington disease
· Huriez syndrome
· hyalinosis cutis et mucosae
· hydrolethalus syndrome
· hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome
· hyperkalemic periodic paralysis
· hyperkeratosis lenticularis perstans
· hyperoxaluria
· hyperphosphatasia
· hypoalphalipoproteinemia
· hypochondroplasia
· hypophosphatasia
· hypophosphatemic rickets
· hypoplasminogenemia
· hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency
· ichthyosis hystrix
· ichthyosis linearis circumflexa
· ichthyosis vulgaris
· Imerslund disease
· immotile cilia syndrome
· immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome
· incontinentia pigmenti
· iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis
· isovaleric acidemia
· Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia
· Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome
· Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome
· Joubert syndrome
· junctional epidermolysis bullosa
· juvenile fibromatosis
· juvenile retinoschisis
· Kabuki syndrome
· Kallmann syndrome
· Kennedy's disease

· Keutel syndrome
· Kindler syndrome
· Klippel-Feil syndrome
· Kostmann syndrome
· Kugelberg-Welander disease
· LADD syndrome
· Larsen syndrome
· laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome
· lattice corneal dystrophy
· Leber amaurosis
· Leigh disease
· leprechaunism
· Lesch-Nyhan syndrome
· leukocyte adhesion deficiency
· Leventine chorioretinal degeneration
· Li-Fraumeni syndrome
· Lin-Gettig syndrome
· lipofuscinosis
· lipoprotein lipase deficiency
· loose anagen hair syndrome
· Lowe syndrome
· lysosomal storage disease
· malignant keratoma
· mandibulofacial dysostosis
· Marfan syndrome
· Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome
· maturity onset diabetes of the young
· May-Hegglin anomaly
· McLeod syndrome
· Meesmann corneal dystrophy
· Meleda disease
· Melnick-Fraser syndrome
· Melnick-Needles osteodysplasia
· Menkes syndrome
· mesomelic dwarfism
· metaphyseal chondrodysplasia
· metatropic dwarfism
· Mibelli porokeratosis
· Michelin tire baby syndrome
· MIDAS syndrome
· mitochondrial disease
· Mohr syndrome
· monilethrix
· Muckle-Wells syndrome
· mucolipidosis
· mucopolysaccharidosis
· Muir-Torre syndrome
· multiple cartilaginous exostosis
· multiple endocrine neoplasia
· multiple endocrine neoplasia type I
· multiple endocrine neoplasia type II
· multiple endocrine neoplasia type III
· multiple synostosis
· muscular dystrophy
· mutilating palmoplantar keratoderma with periorificial keratotic plaques
· nail patella syndrome
· nemaline myopathy
· nephrosialidosis
· neuroaxonal dystrophy
· Nezelof syndrome
· Nijmegen breakage syndrome
· non-bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma
· Noonan syndrome
· Norrie disease
· Omenn syndrome
· omodysplasia
· orocraniodigital syndrome
· Osler-Rendu disease
· osteodysplastic gerodermia
· osteogenesis imperfecta
· osteopetrosis
· otosclerosis
· oxalosis
· pachydermoperiostosis
· Pallister-Hall syndrome
· Papillon-Lefèvre's syndrome
· peeling skin syndrome
· Pelger-Huet anomaly
· Pelizaeus–Merzbacher disease
· Pendred syndrome
· peroxisomal disorders
· Peters syndrome
· Peutz-Jeghers syndrome
· Pfeiffer syndrome
· pigmentary retinopathy
· piropoikilocytosis
· Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome
· polycystic hepatorenal disease
· polycystic kidney
· polycystic liver
· popliteal pterygium syndrome
· porphyria
· progressive diaphyseal dysplasia
· progressive erythrokeratoderma
· progressive osseous heteroplasia
· proliferative vitreoretinopathy
· protein C deficiency
· pseudoachondroplasia
· pseudohypoparathyroidism
· pseudoxanthoma elasticum
· pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis
· pyknodysostosis
· Pyle metaphyseal dysplasia
· pyruvate kinase deficiency
· Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome
· recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia
· Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis
· Refsum disease
· Reifenstein syndrome
· Reis-Buckler corneal dystrophy
· renal coloboma syndrome
· renal tubular dysgenesis
· restrictive dermopathy
· retinal dysplasia
· retinitis pigmentosa
· retinitis punctata albescens
· Rombo syndrome
· Rothmund-Thomson syndrome
· Rotor disease
· Saldino-Noonan syndrome
· SAMS syndrome
· Schnyder corneal dystrophy
· Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome
· sclerosteosis
· Scott syndrome
· Segawa disease
· severe combined immunodeficiency

· short QT syndrome
· Shwachman-Diamond syndrome
· sickle cell anemia
· Siemens ichthyosis bullosa
· Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome
· Sjögren reticular dystrophy
· Sjögren-Larsson syndrome
· Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism
· snail track retinal degeneration
· Sorsby macular degeneration
· spherocytic anemia
· spinocerebellar ataxia
· spinocerebellar heredodegeneration
· split-hand split-foot syndrome
· spondylocostal dysostosis
· spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia
· Stargardt chorioretinal degeneration
· steatocystoma multiplex
· Stickler syndrome
· stiff skin syndrome
· storage disease
· striate palmoplantar keratoderma
· Summerskill disease
· symphalangism
· thalassemia
· Thevenard hereditary acrodystrophic neuropathy
· tomaculous neuropathy
· Touraine centrofacial lentiginosis
· trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia
· trichorhinophalangeal syndrome
· trichothiodystrophy
· Tygstrup disease
· ulnar mammary syndrome
· Unna-Thost palmoplantar keratoderma
· unstable hemoglobin
· Usher syndrome
· Van Allen-Myhre syndrome
· Van der Woude syndrome
· Vohwinkel syndrome
· von Hippel-Lindau disease
· von Willebrand disease
· Wagner vitroretinal degeneration
· Watson syndrome
· Weill-Marchesani syndrome
· Werdnig-Hoffmann disease
· Werner syndrome
· WHIM syndrome
· white sponge nevus
· Wilson disease
· Winchester syndrome
· Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome
· Wolcott-Rallison syndrome
· Wolfram syndrome
· Wolman disease
· xeroderma pigmentosum

FR: *maladie héréditaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N32K7HZ8-D

---

hereditary elliptocytosis

BT: · erythrocytic membrane disease
· hereditary disease

Hereditary elliptocytosis, also known as ovalocytosis, is an inherited blood disorder in which an abnormally large number of the person's red blood cells are elliptical rather than the typical biconcave disc shape. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie elliptocytaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M62V5ZC2-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2298020*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_elliptocytosis

---

hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia

BT: · dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· mucosa disease
· rare disease
· skin disease

Hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia (HMD), or simply mucoepithelial dysplasia, is a rare autosomal dominant multiepithelial disorder causing systemic maldevelopment of the epithelia and mucous membranes that line the surface of tissues and structures throughout the body, particularly affecting systems affiliated with mucosa, which includes the respiratory, digestive, urinary, reproductive and immune systems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie mucoépithéliale héréditaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QL05HT4M-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_mucoepithelial_dysplasia*

---

hereditary neuropathic amyloidosis

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

---

hereditary neuropathy with liability to pressure palsy

→ **tomaculous neuropathy**

---

hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer

Syn: *HNPCC syndrome*
BT: · colorectal cancer
· hereditary disease
NT: Muir-Torre syndrome

Hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer (HNPCC) or Lynch syndrome is an autosomal dominant genetic condition that is associated with a high risk of colon cancer as well as other cancers including endometrial cancer (second most common), ovary, stomach, small intestine, hepatobiliary tract, upper urinary tract, brain, and skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer colorectal héréditaire non polyposique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XT342XNG-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_nonpolyposis_colorectal_cancer*

---

hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin

BT: β-thalassemia

Hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin (HPFH) is a benign condition in which increased fetal hemoglobin (hemoglobin F, HbF) production continues well into adulthood, disregarding the normal shutoff point after which only adult-type hemoglobin should be produced. (Wikipedia)

FR: *persistance héréditaire de l'hémoglobine foetale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MQ64ZPLG-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_persistence_of_fetal_hemoglobin*

---

hereditary radioulnar sinostosis

→ **radioulnar synostosis**

---

hereditary sensory neuropathy type IV

BT: neuropathy
FR: *neuropathie sensitive autonomique de type IV*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W13Q84CR-1

---

hereditary sensory neuropathy type V

BT: neuropathy
FR: *neuropathie sensitive autonomique de type V*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRQRCN8V-2

---

hereditary spastic paraplegia

BT: · cerebral disorder
· degenerative disease
· hereditary disease
· paraplegia
· spinal cord disease

Hereditary spastic paraplegia (HSP) is a group of inherited diseases whose main feature is a progressive gait disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paraplégie spasmodique héréditaire de Strümpell-Lorrain*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJ9T4V22-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q657516*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapl%C3%A9gie_spastique_familiale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_spastic_paraplegia

---

hereditary tubulopathy

Syn: *inherited tubulopathy*
BT: · hereditary disease
· tubulopathy
FR: *tubulopathie héréditaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDGV3JXT-H

---

hereditary tubulopathy aminoaciduria

BT: · hereditary disease
· tubulopathy
FR: *aminoacidurie rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F34S0VJB-T

---

hereditary tyrosinemia type 1

BT: · hepatic disease
· kidney disease
· tyrosinemia
FR: *tyrosinémie héréditaire de type I*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CR9KZQLS-W

---

heredodegeneration

BT: nervous system diseases
FR: *hérédodégénérescence*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DC9QCZFW-T

---

hermaphroditism

BT: · endocrinopathy
· malformation
· sexual differentiation disorder

In biology, a hermaphrodite is an organism that has complete or partial reproductive organs and produces gametes normally associated with both male and female sexes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hermaphrodisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XNVPQXNT-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7847568*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hermaphrodisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hermaphrodite

---

hernia

BT: disease
NT: · anterior diaphragmatic hernia
· bladder hernia
· Bochdalek's hernia
· congenital diaphragmatic hernie
· diaphragmatic hernia
· enterocele
· femoral hernia
· hiatus hernia
· inguinal hernia
· internal hernia
· intervertebral disk displacement
· linea alba hernia
· mesocolic hernia
· obturator hernia
· paraduodenal hernia
· paraesophageal hernia
· Richter hernia
· strangulated hernia
· Treitz hernia
· umbilical hernia
· vitreous body hernia

A hernia is the abnormal exit of tissue or an organ, such as the bowel, through the wall of the cavity in which it normally resides. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSMWP375-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernia

---

herpes
BT: viral disease
NT: · dendritic keratitis
· genital herpes
RT: Herpesviridae

Herpes simplex is a viral infection caused by the herpes simplex virus. Infections are categorized based on the part of the body infected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *herpès*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6P7F8BS-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herp%C3%A8s*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herpes_simplex

---

herpes gestationis
BT: · autoimmune disease
· bullous dermatosis
· pregnancy disease

Gestational pemphigoid (GP) is an autoimmune blistering skin disease of pregnancy, typically occurring in the second or third trimester. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pemphigoïde gravidique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FVWRBMWL-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q8280*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gestational_pemphigoid

---

herpes zoster
Syn: *shingles*
BT: · nervous system diseases
· skin disease
· viral disease
NT: · herpes zoster ophtalmicus
· Ramsay-Hunt syndrome

Shingles, also known as zoster or herpes zoster, is a viral disease characterized by a painful skin rash with blisters in a localized area. (Wikipedia)

FR: *zona*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R0X6B2HL-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q182155*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zona
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shingles

---

herpes zoster ophtalmicus
BT: · eye disease
· herpes zoster
RT: inflammation

Herpes zoster ophthalmicus (HZO) and also known as ophthalmic zoster is a disease characterised by reactivation of dormant varicella zoster virus residing within the ophthalmic nerve (the first division of the trigeminal nerve). (Wikipedia)

FR: *zona ophtalmique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XT4WW3JJ-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herpes_zoster_ophthalmicus*

Herpesviridae
BT: virus
RT: herpes

Herpesviridae is a large family of DNA viruses that cause infections and certain diseases in animals, including humans. (Wikipedia)

FR: *Herpesviridae*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XS0BWWDQ-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herpesviridae*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herpesviridae

Hers disease

→ **glycogen storage disease type VI**

Hertwig-Magendie syndrome
BT: · cerebellar disease
· ophthalmoplegia
· strabismus
FR: *syndrome de Hertwig-Magendie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTHTHTTM-S

---

heterochromia iridis
BT: · pigmentation disorder
· uvea disease

Heterochromia is a difference in coloration, usually of the iris but also of hair or skin. Heterochromia is determined by the production, delivery, and concentration of melanin (a pigment). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hétérochromie de l'iris*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJLH09J2-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9t%C3%A9rochromie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heterochromia_iridum

---

heteropagus

→ **heteropagus twin**

---

heteropagus twin
Syn: *heteropagus*
BT: conjoined twin
FR: *jumeau hétéropage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KF22F97K-1

---

heterophoria
BT: vision disorder
NT: cyclophoria

Heterophoria is an eye condition in which the directions that the eyes are pointing at rest position, when not performing binocular fusion, are not the same as each other, or, "not straight". (Wikipedia)

FR: *hétérophorie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G8H7R5LX-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3145111*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9t%C3%A9rophorie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heterophoria

---

heterotopic pancreas

→ **ectopic pancreas**

---

hexamitiasis

BT: protozoal disease
FR: hexamitiase
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SHCJXG5Q-J

Heymann nephritis

BT: glomerulonephritis
FR: néphropathie de Heymann
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKJZR7PG-Z

---

hiatus hernia

BT: · gastric disease
· hernia

A hiatal hernia is a type of hernia in which abdominal organs (typically the stomach) slip through the diaphragm into the middle compartment of the chest. (Wikipedia)

FR: hernie hiatale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CNWZV3LF-V
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q727153
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_hiatale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hiatal_hernia

---

hibernoma

BT: lipoma

A hibernoma is a benign neoplasm of vestigial brown fat. The term was originally used by Gery in 1914. (Wikipedia)

FR: hibernome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QTWK12HH-F
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q499857
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hibernome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hibernoma

---

hiccup

BT: symptom

A hiccup (also spelled hiccough) is an involuntary contraction (myoclonic jerk) of the diaphragm that may repeat several times per minute. (Wikipedia)

FR: hoquet
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XXM9H2NC-D
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hoquet
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hiccup

---

hidradenitis

BT: sweat gland disease
NT: hidradenitis suppurativa

Hidradenitis is any disease in which the histologic abnormality is primarily an inflammatory infiltrate around the eccrine glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: hidrosadénite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BPNJ753P-B
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2298953
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hidrosad%C3%A9nite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hidradenitis

---

hidradenitis suppurativa

Syn: suppurative hidradenitis
BT: hidradenitis

Hidradenitis suppurativa (HS), also known as acne inversa, is a long term skin disease characterized by the occurrence of inflamed and swollen lumps. (Wikipedia)

FR: hidrosadénite suppurée
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJHJ366P-C
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hidradenitis_suppurativa

---

hidradenocarcinoma

BT: · cancer
· sweat gland disease

Hidradenocarcinoma (also known as malignant hidradenoma, malignant acrospiroma, clear cell eccrine carcinoma, or primary mucoepidermoid cutaneous carcinoma) is a malignant adnexal tumor of the sweat gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: hidradénocarcinome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C7BJNZMR-N
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hidradenocarcinoma

---

hidradenoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· sweat gland disease
NT: · hidradenoma papilliferum
· nodular apocrine hidradenoma
· syringocystadenoma papilliferum

Hidradenoma refers to a benign adnexal tumor of the apical sweat gland. These are 1–3 cm translucent blue cystic nodules. (Wikipedia)

FR: hidradénome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L84KXPQJ-2
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18349403
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hidradenoma

---

hidradenoma papilliferum

BT: hidradenoma

A papillary hidradenoma, also hidradenoma papilliferum, is a sharply circumscribed nodule or benign tumor of the apocrine gland usually found on the labia majora or the interlabial folds. (Wikipedia)

FR: hidradénome papillifère
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VFS63CNF-R
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary_hidradenoma

---

hidroacanthoma

BT: · skin disease
· tumor
FR: hidroacanthome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X6J8G1D7-6

---

hidroneumotorax

BT: · effusion
· pneumothorax
· respiratory disease
FR: hydropneumothorax
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P2Q3L0W0-Q

---

hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
BT: · alopecia
· ectodermal dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· onychodystrophy
· pigmentation disorder
FR: dysplasie ectodermique hidrotique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GM7NCGPT-9

---

high frequency hearing loss
BT: hearing loss
FR: surdité aux fréquences élevées
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LFCDH4D2-S

---

high functioning autism
BT: autism

High-functioning autism (HFA) is a term applied to people with autism who do not have an intellectual disability (an IQ of 70 or less). (Wikipedia)

FR: autisme à haut fonctionnement
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRJVJPNS-3
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/High-functioning_autism

---

high myopia
BT: myopia
FR: myopie grave
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHR6T40M-K

---

hilar cholangiocarcinoma
BT: · biliary tract cancer
· carcinoma
· liver cancer

A Klatskin tumor (or hilar cholangiocarcinoma) is a cholangiocarcinoma (cancer of the biliary tree) occurring at the confluence of the right and left hepatic bile ducts. (Wikipedia)

FR: cholangiocarcinome hilaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L5JNFJ06-5
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klatskin_tumor

---

hip osteoarthritis
BT: osteoarthritis
FR: coxarthrose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJCXR664-W
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrose_de_hanche

---

hipodermitis
BT: · adipose tissue disorders
· skin disease
NT: · dermohypodermitis
· hypodermitis sclerodermaformis
FR: hypodermite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSNCZ94L-9

Hirschsprung disease
BT: · colonic disease
· congenital disease
· neuronal intestinal malformation

Hirschsprung's disease (HD or HSCR) is a birth defect in which nerves are missing from parts of the intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie de Hirschsprung
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KNXMQ9RC-0
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Hirschsprung
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hirschsprung%27s_disease

---

hirsutism
BT: · skin appendages disease
· symptom
RT: hair

Hirsutism is excessive body hair in men and women on parts of the body where hair is normally absent or minimal. (Wikipedia)

FR: hirsutisme
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5MLJ0VH-B
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1620594
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hirsutisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hirsutism

---

histidinemia
BT: · aminoacid disorder
· congenital disease
· enzymopathy

Histidinemia, is a rare autosomal recessive metabolic disorder caused by a deficiency of the enzyme histidase. (Wikipedia)

FR: histidinémie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XD7X52RB-F
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q725845
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histidinemia

---

histiocytic lymphoma
BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma
FR: lymphome histiocytaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T7VCJM60-7

---

histiocytoma
BT: · benign neoplasm
· connective tissue disease
NT: · fibrous histiocytoma
· lung histiocytoma
· thymus histiocytoma

A histiocytoma is a tumour consisting of histiocytes. Histiocytes are cells that are a part of the mononuclear phagocytic system, a part of the body's immune system that consists of phagocytic cells, which are responsible for engulfing solid particles by the cell membrane to form an internal phagosome by phagocytes and protists. (Wikipedia)

FR: histiocytome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSVM6QDQ-M
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histiocytoma

---

histiocytosis

BT: hemopathy
NT: · Erdheim-Chester disease
· hemophagocytic syndrome
· Langerhans cell histiocytosis
· lymphohistiocytosis
· midline granuloma
· non-Langerhans cell histiocytosis
· Rosai-Dorfman disease

In medicine, histiocytosis is an excessive number of histiocytes (tissue macrophages), and the term is also often used to refer to a group of rare diseases which share this sign as a characteristic. (Wikipedia)

FR: *histiocytose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DC7146Z3-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histiocytosis*

histoid leprosy

BT: · leprosy
· skin disease

Histoid leprosy is a skin condition, a rare form of multibacillary leprosy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lèpre histoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CFJT72ZN-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16897486*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histoid_leprosy

histomoniasis

BT: protozoal disease

Histomoniasis is a commercially important disease of poultry, particularly of chickens and turkeys, due to parasitic infection of a protozoan, Histomonas meleagridis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *histomoniase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0WRSD11-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histomoniasis*

Histoplasma capsulatum duboisii

BT: fungi
RT: African histoplasmosis
FR: *Histoplasma capsulatum duboisii*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PX7164BZ-8

histoplasmosis

BT: mycosis
NT: · African histoplasmosis
· pulmonary histoplasmosis

Histoplasmosis is a disease caused by the fungus Histoplasma capsulatum. Symptoms of this infection vary greatly, but the disease affects primarily the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *histoplasmose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZZD7NGH-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q627625*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histoplasmose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histoplasmosis

HNPCC syndrome

→ **hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer**

hoarseness

→ **dysphonia**

Hodgkin disease

BT: lymphoma

Hodgkin's lymphoma (HL) is a type of lymphoma in which cancer originates from a specific type of white blood cells called lymphocytes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Hodgkin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q218ZXLB-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_de_Hodgkin*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hodgkin%27s_lymphoma

Holmes-Adie syndrome

BT: · abnormal reflex
· mydriasis
NT: Ross syndrome

Adie syndrome also known as the Holmes-Adie syndrome is a neurological disorder characterized by a tonically dilated pupil that reacts slowly to light but shows a more definite response to accommodation (i.e., light-near dissociation). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Adie-Holmes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGFRDM5P-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adie_syndrome*

Holt-Oram syndrome

BT: · congenital heart disease
· dysostosis
· hereditary disease

Holt–Oram syndrome (also called atrio-digital syndrome, atriodigital dysplasia, cardiac-limb syndrome, heart-hand syndrome type 1, HOS, ventriculo-radial syndrome) is an autosomal dominant disorder that affects bones in the arms and hands (the upper limbs) and often causes heart problems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Holt-Oram*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X43ZHQLR-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q182005*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Holt-Oram
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Holt%E2%80%93Oram_syndrome

home and leisure injury

BT: trauma
NT: household accident
FR: *accident de la vie courante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2H078FG-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident_de_la_vie_courante*

homocitrullinuria

BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic diseases
FR: *homocitrullinurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FG7ML2RD-K

homocystinuria

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· cerebral disorder

Homocystinuria is an inherited disorder of the metabolism of the amino acid methionine due to a deficiency of cystathionine beta synthase. (Wikipedia)

FR: *homocystinurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5WQ640W-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q994859*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Homocystinurie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Homocystinuria

hookworm infection

BT: nematode disease

Hookworm infection is an infection by a type of intestinal parasite known as a hookworm. Initially, itching and a rash may occur at the site of infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ankylostomiase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X7MNDHRJ-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ankylostomose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hookworm_infection

hordeolum

BT: · bacteriosis
· eyelid disease

A stye, also known as a hordeolum, is a bacterial infection of an oil gland in the eyelid. This results in a red tender bump at the edge of the eyelid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *orgelet*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6XWH3BJ-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q202173*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orgelet_(m%C3%A9decine)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stye

horizontal nystagmus

BT: nystagmus
FR: *nystagmus horizontal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GGDJ1BL7-Z

horseshoe kidney

BT: · kidney disease
· malformation

Horseshoe kidney, also known as ren arcuatus (in Latin), renal fusion or super kidney, is a congenital disorder affecting about 1 in 500 people that is more common in men, often asymptomatic, and usually diagnosed incidentally. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rein en fer à cheval*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KX8CNPTC-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rein_en_fer_%C3%A0_cheval*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Horseshoe_kidney

horseshoe lung

BT: · lung disease
· malformation
FR: *poumon en fer à cheval*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJJSXGCL-N

hot flush

BT: · symptom
· vascular disease

Hot flashes are a form of flushing due to reduced levels of estradiol. Hot flashes are a symptom which may have several other causes, but which is often caused by the changing hormone levels that are characteristic of menopause. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bouffée vasomotrice*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMJ0Q235-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bouff%C3%A9e_de_chaleur*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hot_flash

hot thyroïd nodule

BT: · thyroid diseases
· tumor
FR: *nodule chaud de la thyroïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R1VHSJ8R-M

household accident

BT: home and leisure injury
FR: *accident domestique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CHT5S8CZ-F

human betacoronavirus 2c Erasmus Medical Center/2012

→ **MERS-CoV**

human coronavirus

Syn: *HCoV*
BT: Coronavirinae
NT: · MERS-CoV
· SARS-CoV
· SARS-CoV-2
FR: *coronavirus humain*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2D18XKP-G

human coronavirus – Erasmus Medical Center

→ **MERS-CoV**

human granulocytic ehrlichiosis

BT: ehrlichiosis

Human granulocytic anaplasmosis (HGA) is a tick-borne, infectious disease caused by Anaplasma phagocytophilum, an obligate intracellular bacterium that is typically transmitted to humans by ticks of the Ixodes ricinus species complex, including Ixodes scapularis and Ixodes pacificus in North America. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ehrlichiose granulocytique humaine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GVB0F96V-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anaplasmose_humaine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_granulocytic_anaplasmosis

human monocytic ehrlichiosis

BT: ehrlichiosis

Human monocytotropic ehrlichiosis (HME) is a form of ehrlichiosis associated with Ehrlichia chaffeensis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ehrlichiose monocytaire humaine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DM1BR56Z-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3049302*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ehrlichiose_monocytique_humaine
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_monocytotropic_ehrlichiosis

---

humidifiers pneumonitis

BT: · allergy
· interstitial pneumonitis
· occupational disease
FR: *maladie des humidificateurs*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQ5HC4Z5-D

Hunter syndrome

BT: mucopolysaccharidosis

Hunter syndrome, or mucopolysaccharidosis type II (MPS II), is a rare genetic disorder in which large sugar molecules called glycosaminoglycans (AKA GAGs, or mucopolysaccharides) build up in body tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucopolysaccharidose de Hunter*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZK4BCLS-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Hunter*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hunter_syndrome

Huntington disease

BT: · degenerative disease
· extrapyramidal syndrome
· hereditary disease

Huntington's disease (HD), also known as Huntington's chorea, is an inherited disorder that results in the death of brain cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chorée de Huntington*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TBFG377G-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q190564*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Huntington
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Huntington%27s_disease

Huriez syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· keratoderma palmoplantaris
FR: *syndrome d'Huriez*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JH4LRLKJ-0

Hurler syndrome

BT: mucopolysaccharidosis

Hurler syndrome, also known as mucopolysaccharidosis Type IH (MPS-IH), Hurler's disease, and formerly gargoylism, is a genetic disorder that results in the buildup of large sugar molecules called glycosaminoglycans (AKA GAGs, or mucopolysaccharides) in lysosomes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucopolysaccharidose de Hurler*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NP9GR8TM-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q25379699*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Hurler
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hurler_syndrome

Hurst disease

BT: · leukoencephalitis
· viral disease
FR: *leucoencéphalite aiguë hémorragique de Hurst*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JPWP8KJ8-1

---

hyaline membrane disease

BT: · lung disease
· newborn diseases
· respiratory distress

Infantile respiratory distress syndrome (IRDS), also called respiratory distress syndrome of newborn, or increasingly surfactant deficiency disorder (SDD), and previously called hyaline membrane disease (HMD), is a syndrome in premature infants caused by developmental insufficiency of pulmonary surfactant production and structural immaturity in the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie des membranes hyalines*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WR5FCVC9-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_membranes_hyalines*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infant_respiratory_distress_syndrome

---

hyalinosis cutis et mucosae

Syn: *Urbach-Wiethe disease*
BT: · hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases
· skin disease

Urbach–Wiethe disease is a rare recessive genetic disorder, with approximately 400 reported cases since its discovery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyalinose cutanéomuqueuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P5X7C1GC-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urbach%E2%80%93Wiethe_disease*

---

hydatid cyst

BT: · cyst
· echinococciasis
NT: · hydatid cyst of the chest wall
· hydatid cysts of the mediastinum
· pleural hydatid cyst
· pulmonary hydatid cyst

Echinococcosis is a parasitic disease of tapeworms of the Echinococcus type. The two main types of the disease are cystic echinococcosis and alveolar echinococcosis. The cysts found in those with cystic echinococcosis are usually filled with a clear fluid called hydatid fluid, are spherical, and typically consist of one compartment and are usually only found in one area of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste hydatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BH94RKTG-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydatidose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Echinococcosis

---

hydatid cyst of the chest wall

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· hydatid cyst
FR: *kyste hydatique de la paroi thoracique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LN3CWJCG-P

---

hydatid cysts of the mediastinum
BT: · hydatid cyst
· mediastinal disease
FR: kyste hydatique du médiastin
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZLGMMFW-G

hydatid of Morgagni
BT: cyst

The hydatid of Morgagni can refer to one of two closely related bodily structures: Appendix testis (in the male); Paratubal cyst (in the female). (Wikipedia)

FR: hydatide de Morgagni
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KS7ZJTT6-T
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydatid_of_Morgagni

hydatidiform mole
BT: · placenta diseases
· trophoblaste pathology
· tumor
NT: chorioadenoma destruens

Molar pregnancy is an abnormal form of pregnancy in which a non-viable fertilized egg implants in the uterus and will fail to come to term. (Wikipedia)

FR: mole hydatiforme
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NDPKZVMW-H
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%B4le_hydatiforme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molar_pregnancy

hydramnion
BT: pregnancy disease

Polyhydramnios is a medical condition describing an excess of amniotic fluid in the amniotic sac. It is seen in about 1% of pregnancies. (Wikipedia)

FR: hydramnios
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNZQ2DMN-2
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydramnios
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyhydramnios

hydranencephaly
BT: · cerebral disorder
· malformation

Hydranencephaly is a condition in which the brain's cerebral hemispheres are absent to a great degree and the remaining cranial cavity is filled with cerebrospinal fluid.Hydranencephaly is a type of cephalic disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: hydranencéphalie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T1PQHG7N-6
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2565270
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydranenc%C3%A9phalie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydranencephaly

hydrarthrosis
BT: · arthropathy
· effusion
FR: hydarthrose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8BCM8Q1-S
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydarthrose

hydroa vacciniformis
BT: · bullous dermatosis
· photodermatosis
FR: hydroa vacciniforme
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZ9PG1C3-8

hydrocalicosis
BT: urinary tract disease
FR: hydrocalicose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WV4MXV7Z-S

hydrocele
BT: testicular diseases

A hydrocele is an accumulation of serous fluid in a body cavity. A hydrocele testis is the accumulation of fluids around a testicle. (Wikipedia)

FR: hydrocèle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GV1QTD20-8
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q584211
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydroc%C3%A8le
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrocele

hydrocephaly
BT: cerebral disorder
NT: · communicating hydrocephaly
· Dandy-Walker malformation
· hydrolethalus syndrome
· normal pressure hydrocephaly
· Walker-Warburg syndrome

Hydrocephalus is a condition in which an accumulation of cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) occurs within the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: hydrocéphalie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKQ949DD-T
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydroc%C3%A9phalie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrocephalus

hydrocholecystis
BT: biliary tract disease
FR: hydrocholécyste
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FK51Z3VN-1

hydrocolpos
BT: female genital diseases

Hydrocolpos is the distension of the vagina caused by accumulation of fluid due to congenital vaginal obstruction. (Wikipedia)

FR: hydrocolpos
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T1Z7W8HR-G
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrocolpos

hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

BT: metabolic disorder
NT: · dehydration
· hypercalcemia
· hyperchloremia
· hyperkaliemia
· hypermagnesemia
· hypernatremia
· hyperphosphatemia
· hypocalcemia
· hypochloremia
· hypokaliemia
· hypomagnesemia
· hyponatremia
· hypophosphatemia
· pseudohyperkalaemia
· refeeding syndrome
FR: *trouble de l'équilibre hydroélectrolytique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GB0SVS54-P

---

hydrolethalus syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· hydrocephaly
· polydactyly

Hydrolethalus syndrome (HLS) is a rare genetic disorder that causes improper fetal development, resulting in birth defects and, most commonly, stillbirth.HLS is associated with HYLS1 mutations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome hydrolethalus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZ4ZJWSL-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5955105*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrolethalus_syndrome

---

hydromyelia

BT: · malformation
· spinal cord disease
FR: *hydromyélie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RFB4SVG8-R

---

hydronephrosis

BT: · kidney disease
· urinary tract disease
NT: congenital hydronephrosis

Hydronephrosis describes urine-filled dilation of the renal pelvis and/or calyces as a result of obstruction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hydronéphrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZW76XR9-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q730877*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydronephrosis

---

hydrophthalmos

→ **buphthalmos**

---

hydrops fetalis

Syn: *fetoplacental anasarca*
BT: · edema
· fetal diseases

Hydrops fetalis is a condition in the fetus characterized by an accumulation of fluid, or edema, in at least two fetal compartments. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anasarque foetoplacentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XH92NRB9-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrops_fetalis*

---

hydrothorax

BT: · effusion
· pleural disease

Hydrothorax is a type of pleural effusion in which transudate accumulates in the pleural cavity. This condition is most likely to develop secondary to congestive heart failure, following an increase in hydrostatic pressure within the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hydrothorax*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGJGSNGH-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrothorax*

---

hydroxy-apatite rheumatism

Syn: *hydroxyapatite rheumatism*
BT: · microcristalline arthropathy
· rheumatism
FR: *rhumatisme à hydroxy-apatite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C62HWBFP-3

---

hydroxyapatite rheumatism

→ **hydroxy-apatite rheumatism**

---

hygroma

→ **bursitis**

---

hyper IgM syndrome

→ **hyperimmunoglobulinemia M syndrome**

---

hyperactivity

BT: behavioral disorder
FR: *hyperactivité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJDS1BDF-Q

---

hyperacusis

BT: auditory disorder

Hyperacusis is a highly debilitating hearing disorder characterized by an increased sensitivity to certain frequencies and volume ranges of sound (a collapsed tolerance to usual environmental sound). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperacousie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H81RP0PG-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperacousie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperacusis

---

hyperadrenocorticism

Syn: *Cushing syndrome*
BT: adrenal cortex diseases
NT: hyperaldosteronism

Cushing's syndrome is a collection of signs and symptoms due to prolonged exposure to glucocorticoids such as cortisol. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypercorticisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VN5NRBQS-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cushing*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cushing%27s_syndrome

---

hyperalaninemia

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality
FR: *hyperalaninémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZZ50V0X-L

---

hyperaldosteronism

BT: hyperadrenocorticism
NT: · Bartter syndrome
· Conn syndrome

Hyperaldosteronism is a medical condition wherein too much aldosterone is produced by the adrenal glands, which can lead to lowered levels of potassium in the blood (hypokalemia) and increased hydrogen ion excretion (alkalosis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperaldostéronisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSHP9S51-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1640860*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperaldosteronism

---

hyperalgesia

BT: perceptual disorder

Hyperalgesia (or ; 'hyper' from Greek ὑπέρ (huper, “over”), '-algesia' from Greek algos, ἄλγος (pain)) is an abnormally increased sensitivity to pain, which may be caused by damage to nociceptors or peripheral nerves and can cause hypersensitivity to stimulus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperalgésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W0GS3LM3-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperalgie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperalgesia

---

hyperalphalipoproteinemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· hyperlipoproteinemia
FR: *hyperalphalipoprotéinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRHZ8P4L-3

---

hyperaminoacidemia

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality

Hyperaminoacidemia refers to the condition of having an excess of amino acids in the bloodstream. There is evidence that hyperaminoacidemia increases protein synthesis and anabolism. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperaminoacidémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G5Z0J013-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperaminoacidemia*

---

hyperaminoaciduria

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality
FR: *hyperaminoacidurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3L6PK7X-D

---

hyperammonemia

BT: · acid-base balance disorder
· biological abnormality

Hyperammonemia is a metabolic disturbance characterised by an excess of ammonia in the blood. It is a dangerous condition that may lead to brain injury and death. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperammoniémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWF5DNK9-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperammoni%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperammonemia

---

hyperamylasemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic disorder
FR: *hyperamylasémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLZ7GMDS-1

---

hyperandrogenism

BT: · biological abnormality
· endocrinopathy

Hyperandrogenism is a medical condition characterized by high levels of androgens in females. Symptoms may include acne, seborrhea (inflamed skin), hair loss on the scalp, increased body or facial hair, and infrequent or absent menstruation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperandrogénie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQS56SK6-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q10529545*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperandrog%C3%A9nie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperandrogenism

---

hyperargininemia

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality

Argininemia, is an autosomal recessive urea cycle disorder where a deficiency of the enzyme arginase causes a buildup of arginine and ammonia in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperargininémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPLJKM26-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q890367*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arginin%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Argininemia

---

hyperbilirubinemia

BT: biological abnormality
NT: jaundice

Hyperbilirubinemia is a higher-than-normal level of bilirubin in the blood. For adults, this is any level above 170 µmol/l and for newborns 340 µmol/l and critical 425 µmol/l. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperbilirubinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQZ75MVP-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperbilirubin%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bilirubin#Hyperbilirubinemia

---

hypercalcemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Hypercalcaemia, also spelled hypercalcemia, is a high calcium (Ca2+) level in the blood serum. The normal range is 2.1–2.6 mmol/L (8.8–10.7 mg/dL, 4.3–5.2 mEq/L), with levels greater than 2.6 mmol/L defined as hypercalcemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypercalcémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJWZFKJ4-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1474877*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypercalc%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypercalcaemia

---

hypercapnia

BT: respiratory disease

Hypercapnia (from the Greek hyper = "above" or "too much" and kapnos = "smoke"), also known as hypercarbia and CO2 retention, is a condition of abnormally elevated carbon dioxide (CO2) levels in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypercapnie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3XC7ZH6-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypercapnie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypercapnia

---

hyperchloremia

BT: · biological abnormality
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Hyperchloremia is an electrolyte disturbance in which there is an elevated level of the chloride ions in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperchlorémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJ87XNM2-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperchloremia*

---

hypercholesterolemia

BT: · hyperlipoproteinemia
· metabolic disorder
NT: Wolman disease

Hypercholesterolemia, also called high cholesterol, is the presence of high levels of cholesterol in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypercholestérolémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTPGLNTC-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypercholest%C3%A9rol%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypercholesterolemia

---

hyperchylomicronemia

BT: · hyperlipoproteinemia
· metabolic disorder
FR: *hyperchylomicronémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQ460X9X-P

---

hypercoagulability

BT: coagulopathy
NT: · antiphospholipid antibody syndrome
· hypoplasminogenemia
· thrombophilia
· Trousseau syndrome
FR: *hypercoagulabilité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5H7K1HJ-Z

---

hypercupremia

BT: · biological abnormality
· enzymopathy
FR: *hypercuprémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQM6Q5MM-P

---

hyperekplexia

→ **startle epilepsy**

---

hypereosinophilic syndrome

BT: · cardiomyopathy
· coagulopathy
· eosinophilia
· hepatosplenomegaly
· lung disease
· nervous system diseases
· skin disease
· thromboembolism

Hypereosinophilic syndrome is a disease characterized by a persistently elevated eosinophil count (≥ 1500 eosinophils/mm³) in the blood for at least six months without any recognizable cause, with involvement of either the heart, nervous system, or bone marrow.HES is a diagnosis of exclusion, after clonal eosinophilia (such as FIP1L1-PDGFRA-fusion induced hypereosinophelia and leukemia) and reactive eosinophilia (in response to infection, autoimmune disease, atopy, hypoadrenalism, tropical eosinophilia, or cancer) have been ruled out.There are some associations with chronic eosinophilic leukemia as it shows similar characteristics and genetic defects. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome hyperéosinophilique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D1H1BVZW-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypereosinophilic_syndrome*

---

hyperesthesia

BT: sensitivity disorder
NT: reflex sympathetic dystrophy

Hyperesthesia is a condition that involves an abnormal increase in sensitivity to stimuli of the sense. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperesthésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QK695F1Z-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperesth%C3%A9sie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperesthesia

---

hypergammaglobulinemia

→ **immunoglobulinemia**

---

hypergammaglobulinemic purpura

BT: · immunoglobulinemia
· purpura
FR: *purpura de Waldenström*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HXDDLGSP-5

---

hyperglycemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic disorder
NT: impaired glucose tolerance

Hyperglycemia (also spelled hyperglycaemia or hyperglycæmia), is a condition in which an excessive amount of glucose circulates in the blood plasma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperglycémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WDTH74HW-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q271993*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperglyc%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperglycemia

---

hyperglycinemia

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality
· nervous system diseases

Hyperglycinemia may refer to one of two related inborn amino acid disorders that are characterized by elevated levels of glycine in the blood. Propionic acidemia, also known as "ketotic glycinemia"; Glycine encephalopathy, also known as "non-ketotic hyperglycinemia". (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperglycinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B1QNWJPF-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperglycinemia*

---

hyperglycinuria

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality
FR: *hyperglycinurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QG7Q882K-7

---

hypergonadotropic hypogonadism

BT: hypogonadism
NT: Klinefelter syndrome

Hypergonadotropic hypogonadism (HH), also known as primary or peripheral/gonadal hypogonadism, is a condition which is characterized by hypogonadism due to an impaired response of the gonads to the gonadotropins, follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH) and luteinizing hormone (LH), and in turn a lack of sex steroid production and elevated gonadotropin levels (as an attempt of compensation by the body). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypogonadisme hypergonadotrope*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BBD37W0Z-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypergonadotropic_hypogonadism*

---

hyperhidrosis

BT: sweat gland disease

Hyperhidrosis is a condition characterized by abnormally increased sweating, in excess of that required for regulation of body temperature. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperhidrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G4X6M9S9-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperhidrose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperhidrosis

---

hyperhistaminemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic disorder
FR: *hyperhistaminémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D2ZTV1H4-V

---

hyperhomocysteinemia

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality

Hyperhomocysteinemia is a medical condition characterized by an abnormally high level of homocysteine in the blood, conventionally described as above 15 µmol/L.As a consequence of the biochemical reactions in which homocysteine is involved, deficiencies of (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperhomocystéinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1P90GXQ-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1093815*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperhomocyst%C3%A9in%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperhomocysteinemia

---

hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· immunopathology
· monoclonal gammopathy

Hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome (HIES), of which the autosomal dominant form is called Job's syndrome or Buckley syndrome, is a heterogeneous group of immune disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'hyperimmunoglobulinémie E*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HF3P255K-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperimmunoglobulin_E_syndrome*

---

hyperimmunoglobulinemia M syndrome

Syn: *hyper IgM syndrome*
BT: immunopathology
FR: *syndrome d'hyperimmunoglobulinémie M*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L21HQ15C-S

---

hyperinsulinemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· endocrinopathy
· metabolic diseases

Hyperinsulinemia, is a condition in which there are excess levels of insulin circulating in the blood relative to the level of glucose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperinsulinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLKSQ0S9-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperinsulinisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperinsulinemia

---

hyperkalemic periodic paralysis

BT: · hereditary disease
· hyperkaliemia
· striated muscle disease

Hyperkalemic periodic paralysis (HYPP, HyperKPP) is an inherited autosomal dominant disorder that affects sodium channels in muscle cells and the ability to regulate potassium levels in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie périodique hyperkaliémique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TCTTWJHS-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3269843*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie_p%C3%A9riodique_hyperkali%C3%A9mique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkalemic_periodic_paralysis

---

hyperkaliemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder
NT: hyperkalemic periodic paralysis

Hyperkalemia, also spelled hyperkalaemia, is an elevated level of potassium (K+) in the blood serum. Normal potassium levels are between 3.5 and 5.0 mmol/L (3.5 and 5.0 mEq/L) with levels above 5.5 mmol/L defined as hyperkalemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperkaliémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T5SC8GVJ-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkali%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkalemia

---

hyperkeratosis

Syn: *keratosis*
BT: dyskeratosis
NT: · actinic keratosis
· angiokeratoma
· antisynthetase syndrome
· basal cell nevus syndrome
· bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma
· cutaneous horn
· Darier disease
· dermatosis papulosa nigra
· dyskeratosis congenita
· elephantiasis
· erythrokeratoderma variabilis
· hyperkeratosis lenticularis perstans
· hyperkeratosis verruciformis
· ichthyosis
· ichtyosiform erythroderma
· inverted follicular keratosis
· Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome
· keratoderma
· keratosis lichenoides chronica
· keratosis senilis
· Kyrle hyperkeratosis
· leukokeratosis
· lichenoid hyperkeratosis
· Miescher elastoma
· pilaris keratosis
· pityriasis rotunda
· porokeratosis
· progressive erythrokeratoderma
· pseudochromidrosis
· pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis
· Siemens ichthyosis bullosa

Hyperkeratosis is thickening of the stratum corneum (the outermost layer of the epidermis), often associated with the presence of an abnormal quantity of keratin, and also usually accompanied by an increase in the granular layer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperkératose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JL0XV559-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3667186*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperk%C3%A9ratose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkeratosis

---

hyperkeratosis lenticularis perstans

Syn: *Flegel disease*
BT: · hereditary disease
· hyperkeratosis
FR: *hyperkératose lenticulaire persistante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B9TWB15L-V

---

hyperkeratosis verruciformis

BT: hyperkeratosis
FR: *hyperkératose verruciforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJNL7X3D-G

---

hyperkinesia

BT: psychomotor disorder
NT: diencephalic syndrome

Hyperkinesia refers to an increase in muscular activity that can result in excessive abnormal movements, excessive normal movements, or a combination of both. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperkinésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JP59QB9W-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkin%C3%A9sie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkinesia

---

hyperlactacidemia

BT: · acid-base balance disorder
· biological abnormality
FR: *hyperlactacidémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CNW4G8T9-3

---

hyperlaxity

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: joint hyperlaxity
FR: *hyperlaxité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5GL1JN0-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperlaxit%C3%A9*

---

hyperlexia

BT: · language disorder
· learning disability

Hyperlexia is a syndrome characterized by a child's precocious ability to read. It was initially identified by Norman E. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperlexie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPNQT8ZW-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperlexie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperlexia

---

hyperlipemia

→ **hyperlipoproteinemia**

---

hyperlipidemia

→ **hyperlipoproteinemia**

---

hyperlipoproteinemia

Syn: · *hyperlipemia*
· *hyperlipidemia*
BT: dyslipemia
NT: · essential hyperlipoproteinemia
· hyperalphalipoproteinemia
· hypercholesterolemia
· hyperchylomicronemia
· hyperprebetalipoproteinemia
· hypertriglyceridemia
FR: *hyperlipoprotéinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MC3BSBDH-S

---

hyperlysinemia

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality

Hyperlysinemia is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder characterized by an abnormal increase of lysine in the blood, but appears to be benign. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperlysinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X616F87X-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q13637039*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperlysinemia

---

hyperlysinuria

BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic disorder
FR: *hyperlysinurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MM8BV4T0-0

---

hypermagnesemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Hypermagnesemia is an electrolyte disorder in which there is a high level of magnesium in the blood. Symptoms include weakness, confusion, decreased breathing rate, and decreased reflexes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypermagnésémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKDK2KV4-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Magn%C3%A9sium#Signes_d'hypermagn%C3%A9s%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypermagnesemia

---

hypermelanosis

BT: pigmentation disorder
NT: · dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis
· H syndrome
· Laugier-Hunziker syndrome
· melanocythemia
· melanotic prurigo
FR: *hyperpigmentation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNCBXWKV-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperpigmentation*

---

hypermethioninemia

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality

Hypermethioninemia is an excess of the amino acid methionine, in the blood. This condition can occur when methionine is not broken down properly in the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperméthioninémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRPMZTHK-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q11668635*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypermethioninemia

---

hypermetropia

BT: refractive error

Far-sightedness, also known as hyperopia, is a condition of the eye in which light is focused behind, instead of on, the retina. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypermétropie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F74DWZHS-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperm%C3%A9tropie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Far-sightedness

---

hypernatremia

BT: · biological abnormality
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Hypernatremia, also spelled hypernatraemia, is a high concentration of sodium in the blood. Early symptoms may include a strong feeling of thirst, weakness, nausea, and loss of appetite. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypernatrémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BD5RJ3JG-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypernatr%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypernatremia

---

hyperornithinemia

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality
· metabolic disorder

Ornithine translocase deficiency, also called hyperornithinemia-hyperammonemia-homocitrullinuria (HHH) syndrome, is a rare autosomal recessive urea cycle disorder affecting the enzyme ornithine translocase, which causes ammonia to accumulate in the blood, a condition called hyperammonemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperornithinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MXJQPW9J-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ornithine_translocase_deficiency*

---

hyperostosis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · ankylosing hyperostosis
· cortical hyperostosis
· craniodiaphyseal dysplasia
· infantile cortical hyperostosis
· internal frontal hyperostosis
· Proteus syndrome

Hyperostosis is an excessive growth of bone. It may lead to exostosis. It occurs in many musculoskeletal disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperostose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DC3Z4MJP-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1632552*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperostose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperostosis

---

hyperoxaluria

BT: · biological abnormality
· enzymopathy
· hereditary disease

Hyperoxaluria is an excessive urinary excretion of oxalate. Individuals with hyperoxaluria often have calcium oxalate kidney stones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperoxalurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DF27RSF5-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperoxalurie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperoxaluria

---

hyperparathyroidism

BT: parathyroid diseases

Hyperparathyroidism is an increase in parathyroid hormone (PTH) levels in the blood. This occurs from a disorder either within the parathyroid glands (primary hyperparathyroidism) or outside the parathyroid glands (secondary hyperparathyroidism). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperparathyroïdie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MDNXWGWM-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1344835*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperparathyro%C3%AFdie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperparathyroidism

---

hyperphenylalaninemia

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality
· nervous system diseases

Hyperphenylalaninemia is a medical condition characterized by mildly or strongly elevated concentrations of the amino acid phenylalanine in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperphénylalaninémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWBWN2C4-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperphenylalaninemia*

---

hyperphoria

BT: strabismus
NT: alternating hyperphoria
FR: *hyperphorie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMS8PTKK-L

---

hyperphosphatasia

BT: · biological abnormality
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· hereditary disease

Hyperphosphatasia with mental retardation syndrome, HPMRS, also known as Mabry syndrome, has been described in patients recruited on four continents world-wide. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperphosphatasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S9L9G8F0-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/*
Hyperphosphatasie_alcaline_avec_retard_mental
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Hyperphosphatasia_with_mental_retardation_syndrome

---

hyperphosphatemia
BT: · biological abnormality
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Hyperphosphatemia is an electrolyte disorder in which there is an elevated level of phosphate in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperphosphatémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NC4NDWLF-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1641062*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperphosphatemia

---

hyperplasia
BT: disease
NT: · angiolymphoid hyperplasia
· congenital renal cortical hyperplasia
· fibromuscular hyperplasia
· focal epithelial hyperplasia
· foveolar hyperplasia
· lymphoid hyperplasia
· nodular regenerative hyperplasia
· pseudoepitheliomatous hyperplasia
· thymus hyperplasia

Hyperplasia (from ancient Greek ὑπέρ huper, "over" + πλάσις plasis, "formation"), or hypergenesis, is an increase in the amount of organic tissue that results from cell proliferation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperplasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1S0GG15-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q835051*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperplasie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperplasia

---

hyperprebetalipoproteinemia
BT: · aminoacid disorder
· hyperlipoproteinemia
FR: *hyperprébêtalipoprotéinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V153JK5V-0

---

hyperprolactinemia
BT: · biological abnormality
· pituitary diseases

Hyperprolactinaemia is the presence of abnormally high levels of prolactin in the blood. Normal levels are less than 500 mIU/L [Link].

FR: *hyperprolactinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZT796RQJ-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1433936*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperprolactin%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperprolactinaemia

---

hyperprolinemia
BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality

Hyperprolinemia is a condition which occurs when the amino acid proline is not broken down properly by the enzymes proline oxidase or pyrroline-5-carboxylate dehydrogenase, causing a buildup of proline in the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperprolinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PNMG4X6T-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperprolinemia*

---

hyperprolinuria
BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality
FR: *hyperprolinurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WW4BSM04-9

---

hyperprostaglandin E syndrome
BT: Bartter syndrome
FR: *syndrome d'hyperprostaglandinémie E*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPDPZ86N-8

---

hyperpyruvicemia
BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic disorder
FR: *hyperpyruvicémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NS74TQPP-K

---

hypersarcosinemia
BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality
FR: *hypersarcosinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X8BWQ1GV-4

---

hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome
BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· lipothymia
· syncope
FR: *syndrome du sinus carotidien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PXK9SRS2-6

---

hypersensitivity
BT: immunopathology
NT: · anaphylaxis
· asthma
· contact hypersensitivity
· delayed hypersensitivity
· immediate hypersensitivity
· multiple chemical sensitivity

Hypersensitivity (also called hypersensitivity reaction or intolerance) refers to undesirable reactions produced by the normal immune system, including allergies and autoimmunity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypersensibilité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D21H1X18-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5958765*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensibilit%C3%A9
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity

---

hyperserotoninemia
BT: biological abnormality
NT: serotonin syndrome
FR: *hypersérotoninémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SGDDH2JB-T

---

hypersideremia

BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic diseases
FR: hypersidérémie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X901MQNZ-M
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersid%C3%A9r%C3%A9mie

hypersomnia

BT: sleep disorder
NT: · Kleine-Levin syndrome
· Pickwickian syndrome

Hypersomnia is a neurological disorder of excessive time spent sleeping or excessive sleepiness. It can have many possible causes and can cause distress and problems with functioning. (Wikipedia)

FR: hypersomnie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZ3M06HP-G
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q751641
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersomnie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersomnia

hypersplenism

BT: · hemopathy
· splenic disease
FR: hypersplénisme
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RF53WL5V-Q

hypertelorism

BT: eye disease
NT: oculodentodigital dysplasia

Hypertelorism is an abnormally increased distance between two organs or bodily parts, usually referring to an increased distance between the orbits (eyes), or orbital hypertelorism. (Wikipedia)

FR: hypertélorisme
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W3QJP384-G
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypert%C3%A9lorisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertelorism

hypertension

BT: cardiovascular disease
NT: · borderline hypertension
· malignant hypertension
· masked hypertension
· nephroangiosclerosis hypertension
· nephrogenic hypertension
· preeclampsia
· pulmonary hypertension
· renovascular hypertension
· systolic hypertension

Hypertension (HTN or HT), also known as high blood pressure (HBP), is a long-term medical condition in which the blood pressure in the arteries is persistently elevated. (Wikipedia)

FR: hypertension artérielle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFZPKV70-2
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q41861
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension_art%C3%A9rielle
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension

hyperthermia

BT: symptom
NT: heatstroke

Hyperthermia is a condition where an individual's body temperature is elevated beyond normal due to failed thermoregulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: hyperthermie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7SH0HRJ-4
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperthermie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperthermia

hyperthyroidism

BT: thyroid diseases
NT: · Graves disease
· oculopalpebral asynergy

Hyperthyroidism is the condition that occurs due to excessive production of thyroid hormone by the thyroid gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: hyperthyroïdie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W15TPQBQ-W
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16499
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperthyro%C3%AFdie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperthyroidism

hyperthyroxinemia

BT: thyroid diseases

Hyperthyroxinemia is a thyroid disease where the serum levels of thyroxine are higher than expected. The term is sometimes used to refer to hyperthyroidism, but hyperthyroidism is a more general term. (Wikipedia)

FR: hyperthyroxinémie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QTJDQ948-4
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5958740
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperthyroxinemia

hypertonia

BT: neuromuscular diseases
NT: · neuroleptic malignant syndrome
· serotonin syndrome

Hypertonia is a term sometimes used synonymously with spasticity and rigidity in the literature surrounding damage to the central nervous system, namely upper motor neuron lesions. (Wikipedia)

FR: hypertonie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DL40VF2Q-8
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertonie_musculaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertonia

hypertrichosis

BT: skin appendages disease
NT: stiff skin syndrome

Hypertrichosis is an abnormal amount of hair growth over the body. The two distinct types of hypertrichosis are generalized hypertrichosis, which occurs over the entire body, and localized hypertrichosis, which is restricted to a certain area. (Wikipedia)

FR: hypertrichose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6BCWMDR-V
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertrichose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertrichosis

hypertriglyceridemia

BT: hyperlipoproteinemia
NT: lipoprotein lipase deficiency

Hypertriglyceridemia denotes high (hyper-) blood levels (-emia) of triglycerides, the most abundant fatty molecule in most organisms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertriglycéridémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTXX83GS-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1467339*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertriglyc%C3%A9rid%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertriglyceridemia

---

hypertrophic cardiomyopathy

Syn: *hypertrophied heart*
BT: · cardiomyopathy
· heart disease
NT: · congestive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
· constrictive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
· obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy

Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (HCM) is a condition in which a portion of the heart becomes thickened without an obvious cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiomyopathie hypertrophique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J8XKMBQZ-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1364270*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathie_hypertrophique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertrophic_cardiomyopathy

---

hypertrophic pyloric stenosis

Syn: *congenital pyloric stenosis*
BT: pyloric stenosis
FR: *sténose hypertrophique du pylore*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LL3T2P2Q-9

---

hypertrophic rhinitis

BT: rhinitis
FR: *rhinite hypertrophique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MS29449L-0

---

hypertrophied heart

→ **hypertrophic cardiomyopathy**

---

hypertrophy

BT: symptom
NT: splenomegaly

Hypertrophy (, from Greek ὑπέρ "excess" + τροφή "nourishment") is the increase in the volume of an organ or tissue due to the enlargement of its component cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertrophie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJVR818W-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q216211*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertrophie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertrophy

---

hypertyrosinemia

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality
FR: *hypertyrosinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZX166L49-N

---

hyperuricemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic diseases
NT: · hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency
· Lesch-Nyhan syndrome

Hyperuricemia is an abnormally high level of uric acid in the blood. In the pH conditions of body fluid, uric acid exists largely as urate, the ion form. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperuricémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z7HB6W2K-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q49970*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperuric%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperuricemia

---

hypervitaminosis

BT: nutrition disorder

Hypervitaminosis is a condition of abnormally high storage levels of vitamins, which can lead to toxic symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypervitaminose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QD7V82MP-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q423927*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypervitaminose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypervitaminosis

---

hyphema

BT: anterior segment disease

Hyphema is blood in the front (anterior) chamber of the eye. It may appear as a reddish tinge, or it may appear as a small pool of blood at the bottom of the iris or in the cornea. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyphéma*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQT8FT4N-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyph%C3%A9ma*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyphema

---

hypoactive bladder

→ **underactive bladder**

---

hypoalbuminemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic disorder

Hypoalbuminemia (or hypoalbuminaemia) is a medical sign in which the level of albumin in the blood is abnormally low. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoalbuminémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KF2G2P91-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoalbumin%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoalbuminemia

---

hypoaldosteronism

BT: · adrenal cortex diseases
· adrenal insufficiency

Hypoaldosteronism is an endocrinological disorder characterized decreased levels of the hormone aldosterone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoaldostéronisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSVK85HT-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoaldosteronism*

---

hypoalgesia
BT: sensitivity disorder
NT: thalamus syndrome

Hypoalgesia or hypalgesia denotes a decreased sensitivity to painful stimuli. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoalgésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZMWF6DFX-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoalg%C3%A9sie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoalgesia

---

hypoalphalipoproteinemia
BT: · biological abnormality
· hereditary disease
· hypolipoproteinemia

Hypoalphalipoproteinemia is a high-density lipoprotein deficiency, inherited in an autosomal dominant manner. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoalphalipoprotéinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KK63SMWR-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoalphalipoproteinemia*

---

hypocalcemia
BT: · biological abnormality
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Hypocalcaemia is low calcium levels in the blood serum. The normal range is 2.1–2.6 mmol/L (8.8–10.7 mg/dl, 4.3–5.2 mEq/L) with levels less than 2.1 mmol/l defined as hypocalcemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypocalcémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4VDK040-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocalc%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocalcaemia

---

hypocalciuria
BT: biological abnormality

Hypocalciuria is a low level of calcium in the urine. It is a significant risk factor for predicting eclampsia in pregnancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypocalciurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQTJ5GQD-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocalciuria*

---

hypocapnia
BT: respiratory disease

Hypocapnia or hypocapnea (from the Greek words υπό meaning below normal and καπνός kapnós meaning smoke), also known as hypocarbia, sometimes incorrectly called acapnia, is a state of reduced carbon dioxide in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypocapnie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DW86G1VJ-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocapnie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocapnia

---

hypoceruloplasminemia
BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic diseases
FR: *hypocéruloplasminémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNX6FP4S-7

---

hypochloremia
BT: · biological abnormality
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Hypochloremia (or Hypochloraemia) is an electrolyte disturbance in which there is an abnormally low level of the chloride ion in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypochlorémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N1H5Q2S7-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypochloremia*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chlor%C3%A9mie

---

hypocholesterolemia
BT: hypolipoproteinemia
NT: Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism

Hypocholesterolemia is the presence of abnormally low (hypo-) levels of cholesterol in the blood (-emia). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypocholestérolémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GC1C94BZ-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocholesterolemia*

---

hypochondria
BT: somatoform disorder

Hypochondriasis or hypochondria is a condition in which a person is excessively and unduly worried about having a serious illness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypochondrie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPC0M879-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocondrie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypochondriasis

---

hypochondroplasia
BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia

Hypochondroplasia (HCH) is a developmental disorder caused by an autosomal dominant genetic defect in the fibroblast growth factor receptor 3 gene (FGFR3) that results in a disproportionately short stature, micromelia and a head that appears large in comparison with the underdeveloped portions of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypochondroplasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QLJFKDL6-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1283054*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypochondroplasie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypochondroplasia

---

hypocomplementemia
BT: biological abnormality
FR: *hypocomplémentémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BT9G6Q4P-P

---

hypocorticism
BT: adrenal cortex diseases
NT: Addison disease
FR: *hypocorticisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTKKW5MH-G

---

hypocupremia

BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic diseases
NT: Menkes syndrome

Copper deficiency is defined either as insufficient copper to meet the needs of the body, or as a serum copper level below the normal range. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypocuprémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DRX308X0-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Copper_deficiency*

hypoderma infection

BT: · myiasis
· skin disease
FR: *hypodermose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKDNR7ZF-T

hypodermitis sclerodermaformis

BT: hipodermitis

Lipodermatosclerosis is a skin and connective tissue disease. It is a form of lower extremity panniculitis, an inflammation of the layer of fat under the epidermis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypodermite sclérodermiforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FT9Z1XZG-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipodermatosclerosis*

hypoesthesia

BT: sensitivity disorder
NT: · parietal lobe syndrome
· radicular syndrome
· thalamus syndrome

Hypoesthesia is a common side effect of various medical conditions which manifests as a reduced sense of touch or sensation, or a partial loss of sensitivity to sensory stimuli. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoesthésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2RL1MC3-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoesthesia*

hypofibrinogenemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· coagulopathy
FR: *hypofibrinogénémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGBF3X9R-B

hypoganglionosis

BT: · congenital disease
· diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· intestinal disease
· neuronal intestinal malformation
FR: *hypoganglionose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z91T6L85-S

hypogastrinemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic disorder
FR: *hypogastrinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VPRSG165-1

hypogeusia

BT: · ENT disease
· nervous system diseases
· sensory disorder

Hypogeusia is a reduced ability to taste things (to taste sweet, sour, bitter, or salty substances). The complete lack of taste is referred to as ageusia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypogueusie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P21M9QMK-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypogeusia*

hypoglycemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic disorder
NT: acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency

Hypoglycemia, also known as low blood sugar, is when blood sugar decreases to below normal levels. This may result in a variety of symptoms including clumsiness, trouble talking, confusion, loss of consciousness, seizures or death. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoglycémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4P1K9XT-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q202758*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoglyc%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoglycemia

hypogonadism

BT: genital diseases
NT: · hypergonadotropic hypogonadism
· hypogonadotropic hypogonadism
· Kallmann syndrome
· Lin-Gettig syndrome
· Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome
· Reifenstein syndrome

Hypogonadism means diminished functional activity of the gonads—the testes or the ovaries—that may result in diminished production of sex hormones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypogonadisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GLPH3NFD-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q938107*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypogonadisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypogonadism

hypogonadotropic hypogonadism

BT: · endocrinopathy
· hypogonadism
· hypothalamic diseases
NT: Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome

Hypogonadotropic Hypogonadism (HH), is due to problems with either the hypothalamus or pituitary gland affecting the hypothalamic-pituitary-gonadal axis (HPG axis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypogonadisme hypogonadotrope*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BDL0H2DT-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypogonadotropic_hypogonadism*

hypokaliemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Hypokalemia is a low level of potassium (K+) in the blood serum. Mild low potassium does not typically cause symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypokaliémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4HQ9V6F-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypokali%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypokalemia

---

hypokeratosis

BT: dyskeratosis
FR: *hypokératose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMGW91GT-J

---

hypokinesia

BT: motor system disorder
NT: cardiac hypokinesia

Hypokinesia refers to decreased bodily movement. One of the two categories of movement disorders, hypokinesia is characterized by a partial or complete loss of muscle movement due to a disruption in the basal ganglia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypokinésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S0WNW1GK-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypokinesia*

---

hypolipemia

→ **hypolipoproteinemia**

---

hypolipidemia

→ **hypolipoproteinemia**

---

hypolipoproteinemia

Syn: · *hypolipemia*
· *hypolipidemia*
BT: dyslipemia
NT: · abetalipoproteinemia
· hypoalphalipoproteinemia
· hypocholesterolemia

Hypolipoproteinemia, hypolipidemia, or hypolipidaemia (British English) is a form of dyslipidemia that is defined by abnormally lowered levels of any or all lipids and/or lipoproteins in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypolipoprotéinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XC1L3M0X-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5959735*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypolipoproteinemia

---

hypomagnesemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Magnesium deficiency is an electrolyte disturbance in which there is a low level of magnesium in the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypomagnésémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6J6FWSL-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypomagn%C3%A9s%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Magnesium_deficiency

---

hypomania

BT: mood disorder

Hypomania (literally "under mania" or "less than mania") is a mood state characterized by persistent disinhibition and mood elevation (euphoria), with behavior that is noticeably different from the person's typical behavior when in a non-depressed state. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypomanie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4QWPJJH-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q188611*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypomanie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypomania

---

hypomaniac personality

BT: personality disorder
FR: *personnalité hypomaniaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JN2X6DH6-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypomanie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypomania

---

hypomelanosis

BT: pigmentation disorder
FR: *hypomélanose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RM4CJBSB-T

---

hypomineralization

BT: dental disease
FR: *hypominéralisation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HS3SD02T-Q

---

hyponatremia

BT: · biological abnormality
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder
NT: Schwartz-Bartter syndrome

Hyponatremia is a low sodium concentration in the blood. It is generally defined as a sodium concentration of less than 135 mmol/L (135 mEq/L), with severe hyponatremia being below 120 mEq/L. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyponatrémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TGBQ6DMB-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q824292*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyponatr%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyponatremia

---

hypoparathyroidism

BT: parathyroid diseases

Hypoparathyroidism is decreased function of the parathyroid glands with underproduction of parathyroid hormone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoparathyroïdie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RBFH4Z3K-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1586088*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoparathyro%C3%AFdie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoparathyroidism

---

hypopharyngeal carcinoma

→ **hypopharynx carcinoma**

---

hypopharynx cancer
Syn: *hypopharynx malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· pharynx disease
NT: hypopharynx squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *cancer de l'hypopharynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JPDZ9CFP-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1393463*

hypopharynx carcinoma
Syn: *hypopharyngeal carcinoma*
BT: pharynx carcinoma
FR: *carcinome de l'hypopharynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LLSJ5QCM-6

hypopharynx malignant tumor

→ **hypopharynx cancer**

hypopharynx squamous cell carcinoma
BT: · hypopharynx cancer
· squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de l'hypopharynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QP7JQMXN-9

hypophosphatasia
BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease

Hypophosphatasia (also called deficiency of alkaline phosphatase or phosphoethanolaminuria) is a rare, and sometimes fatal, metabolic bone disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypophosphatasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H65V5PX7-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1313510*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypophosphatasie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypophosphatasia

hypophosphatemia
BT: · biological abnormality
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Hypophosphatemia is an electrolyte disorder in which there is a low level of phosphate in the blood. Symptoms may include weakness, trouble breathing, and loss of appetite. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypophosphatémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDSS39RN-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1641384*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypophosphatemia

hypophosphatemic rickets
BT: · hereditary disease
· tubulopathy
· vitamin-resistant rickets

X-linked hypophosphatemia (XLH), is an X-linked dominant form of rickets (or osteomalacia) that differs from most cases of rickets in that vitamin D supplementation does not cure it. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rachitisme hypophosphatémique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBD14MNL-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rachitisme_vitamino-r%C3%A9sistant_hypophosphat%C3%A9mique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/X-linked_hypophosphatemia

hypophyseal insufficiency
BT: pituitary diseases
NT: · Pallister-Hall syndrome
· panhypopituitarism
· Sheehan syndrome

Hypopituitarism is the decreased (hypo) secretion of one or more of the eight hormones normally produced by the pituitary gland at the base of the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypopituitarisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLPZ5H0G-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypopituitarism*

hypophysitis
BT: · inflammation
· pituitary diseases

Hypophysitis refers to an inflammation of the pituitary gland. Hypophysitis is rare and not fully understood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypophysite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB8LQ378-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypophysitis*

hypopigmentation
BT: pigmentation disorder
NT: pityriasis alba

Hypopigmentation is characterized specifically as an area of skin becoming lighter than the baseline skin color, but not completely devoid of pigment. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypopigmentation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GN30QSD8-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypopigmentation*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypopigmentation

hypoplasia
BT: disease
NT: · first branchial cleft syndrome
· focal dermal hypoplasia
· genital hypoplasia
· kidney hypoplasia
· lacrymal gland hypoplasia
· left heart hypoplasia
· pulmonar vein hypoplasia
· pulmonary artery hypoplasia
· right ventricule hypoplasia
· segmental renal hypoplasia
· Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome

Hypoplasia (from Ancient Greek ὑπο- hypo-, "under" + πλάσις plasis, "formation"; adjective form hypoplastic) is underdevelopment or incomplete development of a tissue or organ. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoplasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRL8PLT1-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoplasie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoplasia

hypoplasminogenemia

Syn: *type I plasminogen deficiency*
BT: · biological abnormality
· congenital disease
· hereditary disease
· hypercoagulability
· thrombophilia
FR: *hypoplasminogénémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S05JP84K-0

hypoplastic anemia

BT: · anemia
· bone marrow failure
NT: Blackfan-Diamond disease
FR: *anémie hypoplasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PSCB0J5C-1

hypoplastic left heart

→ **left heart hypoplasia**

hypoplastic right ventricle

→ **right ventricule hypoplasia**

hypoproteinemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· metabolic disorder

Hypoproteinemia is a condition where there is an abnormally low level of protein in the blood. There are several causes that all result in oedema once serum protein levels fall below a certain threshold. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoprotéinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GDWBVM4K-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoproteinemia*

hypoprothrombinemia

BT: coagulopathy

Hypoprothrombinemia is a rare blood disorder in which a deficiency in immunoreactive prothrombin (Factor II), produced in the liver, results in an impaired blood clotting reaction, leading to an increased physiological risk for spontaneous bleeding. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoprothrombinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3PLHZ9S-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3801629*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoprothrombin%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoprothrombinemia

hypopyon

BT: · anterior segment disease
· infectious disease

Hypopyon is a medical condition involving inflammatory cells in the anterior chamber of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypopyon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K98LG33D-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1638140*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypopyon

hyposalivation

BT: salivary glands disease
FR: *hyposialie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CV72BPLQ-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyposialie*

hypospadias

BT: · male genital diseases
· malformation
· urethral disease
NT: · Reifenstein syndrome
· Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome

Hypospadias is a common variation in fetal development of the penis in which the urethra does not open from its usual location in the head of the penis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypospadias*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R46M4MN1-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1132108*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypospadias
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypospadias

hypothalamic diseases

BT: nervous system diseases
NT: · hypogonadotropic hypogonadism
· hypothalamic insufficiency
· hypothalamic syndrome
FR: *pathologie de l'hypothalamus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCM3874G-S

hypothalamic insufficiency

BT: hypothalamic diseases
NT: · diencephalic syndrome
· Kallmann syndrome
FR: *insuffisance hypothalamique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q204FVRM-6

hypothalamic syndrome

BT: · behavioral disorder
· cerebral disorder
· diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· endocrinopathy
· hypothalamic diseases
· metabolic disorder
· sleep disorder
FR: *syndrome hypothalamique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1QXRLHX-3

hypothenar hammer syndrome

BT: · acrosyndrome
· artery stenosis

Hypothenar hammer syndrome (HHS) is a vascular occlusion in humans in the region of the ulna. It is caused by repetitive trauma to the hand or wrist (such as that caused by the use of a hammer) by the vulnerable portion of the ulnar artery as it passes over the hamate bone, which may result in thrombosis, irregularity or aneurysm formation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du marteau hypothénar*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0VSL1MG-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypothenar_hammer_syndrome*

hypothermia

BT: symptom

Hypothermia is defined as a body core temperature below 35.0 °C (95.0 °F) in humans. Symptoms depend on the temperature. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypothermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJ2BQVWN-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1036696*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypothermie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypothermia

---

hypothyroidism

BT: thyroid diseases
NT: cretinism

Hypothyroidism, also called underactive thyroid or low thyroid, is a disorder of the endocrine system in which the thyroid gland does not produce enough thyroid hormone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypothyroïdie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SXQFZ5PR-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16501*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypothyro%C3%AFdie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypothyroidism

---

hypotonia

BT: muscle tonus alteration
NT: Walker-Warburg syndrome

Hypotonia, commonly known as floppy baby syndrome, is a state of low muscle tone (the amount of tension or resistance to stretch in a muscle), often involving reduced muscle strength. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypotonie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JZ7N6WGB-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypotonia*

---

hypotrichosis

BT: skin appendages disease
NT: · Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome
· ectodermal dysplasia
· Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome
· loose anagen hair syndrome
· Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome
FR: *hypotrichose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWN87BX9-T

---

hypovitaminosis

→ vitamin deficiency

---

hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· hyperuricemia
· nervous system diseases
FR: *déficit en hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransférase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZNJ4N5X-1

---

hypoxemia

BT: · biological abnormality
· respiratory disease
NT: hepatopulmonary syndrome

Hypoxemia is an abnormally low level of oxygen in the blood. More specifically, it is oxygen deficiency in arterial blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoxémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPWRLHD6-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypox%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoxemia

---

hypoxemic respiratory failure

BT: respiratory failure
FR: *insuffisance respiratoire hypoxémique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GF7792S6-2

---

hysterical neurosis

Syn: *hysterical psychosis*
BT: · névrosis
· psychosis
NT: globus hystericus

Hysteria colloquially means ungovernable emotional excess. Generally, modern medical professionals have abandoned using the term "hysteria" to denote a diagnostic category, replacing it with more precisely defined categories, such as somatization disorder. (Wikipedia)

Hysteria colloquially means ungovernable emotional excess. Generally, modern medical professionals have abandoned using the term "hysteria" to denote a diagnostic category, replacing it with more precisely defined categories, such as somatization disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *névrose hystérique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQDQ3XC8-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hystérie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hysteria
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyst%C3%A9rie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hysteria

---

hysterical personality

BT: personality disorder
FR: *personnalité hystérique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V2DM375S-6

---

hysterical psychosis

→ hysterical neurosis

Hyuga fever

BT: · fever
· rickettsial infection
FR: *fièvre de Hyuga*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTV82Z6F-Z

I

I-cell disease

Syn: *mucolipidosis II*
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· mucolipidosis

Inclusion-cell (I-cell) disease, also referred to as mucolipidosis II (ML II), is part of the lysosomal storage disease family and results from a defective phosphotransferase (an enzyme of the Golgi apparatus). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucolipidose II*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HCL3BNVF-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/I-cell_disease*

iatrogenic disease

BT: disease
NT: · catheter embolism
· DRESS syndrome
· infantile granuloma lutealis
· substance-induced disorder

Iatrogenesis (from the Greek for "brought forth by the healer") refers to any effect on a person, resulting from any activity of one or more other persons acting as healthcare professionals or promoting products or services as beneficial to health, which does not support a goal of the person affected.While some have advocated using the term to refer to all "events caused by the health care delivery team", whether "positive or negative", consensus limits use of iatrogenesis to adverse effects, including (in the broadest sense) all adverse unforeseen outcomes resulting from medication or other medical treatment or intervention. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie iatrogène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QX61TZ5T-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iatrog%C3%A9n%C3%A8se*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iatrogenesis

ichthyosis

BT: hyperkeratosis
NT: · acquired ichtyosis
· harlequin fetus
· ichthyosis hystrix
· ichthyosis linearis circumflexa
· ichthyosis vulgaris
· ichtyosis bullosa
· KID syndrome
· malignant keratoma
· non-bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma
· peeling skin syndrome
· Sjögren-Larsson syndrome

Ichthyosis is a family of rare genetic skin disorders characterized by dry, thickened, scaly skin.The more than 20 types of ichthyosis range in severity of symptoms, outward appearance, underlying genetic cause, and mode of inheritance (e.g., whether the abnormal gene inherited is dominant, recessive, autosomal or X-linked). (Wikipedia)

FR: *ichtyose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C1LN2JHF-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q523893*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichtyose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis

ichthyosis hystrix

BT: · hereditary disease
· ichthyosis

Ichthyosis hystrix is a group of rare skin disorders in the ichthyosis family of skin disorders characterized by massive hyperkeratosis with an appearance like spiny scales. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ichtyose hystrix*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QT9GTQ4N-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis_hystrix*

ichthyosis linearis circumflexa

BT: · erythroderma
· hereditary disease
· ichthyosis

Ichthyosis linearis circumflexa is a distinctive skin condition of generalized hyperkeratosis and polycyclic and serpiginous erythematous plaques with a characteristic, migratory, double-edged scale at the margins, and is the typical cutaneous manifestation of Netherton's syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ichtyose linéaire circonflexe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3TGF2N9-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5986443*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis_linearis_circumflexa

ichthyosis vulgaris

BT: · hereditary disease
· ichthyosis

Ichthyosis vulgaris (also known as "Autosomal dominant ichthyosis," and "Ichthyosis simplex") is a skin disorder causing dry, scaly skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ichtyose vulgaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P334XDL2-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3765145*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis_vulgaris

ichtyosiform erythroderma

BT: · erythroderma
· hyperkeratosis
NT: · bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma
· collodion baby
· Comel-Netherton syndrome
· Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome
· non-bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma
FR: *érythrodermie ichtyosiforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DV3MS69Z-0

ichtyosis bullosa

BT: · bullous dermatosis
· ichthyosis
NT: Siemens ichthyosis bullosa

Ichthyosis bullosa of Siemens is a type of familial, autosomal dominant ichthyosis, a rare skin disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ichtyose bulleuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7THRLDK-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis_bullosa_of_Siemens*

ideational apraxia

BT: apraxia

Ideational apraxia (IA) is a neurological disorder which explains the loss of ability to conceptualize, plan, and execute the complex sequences of motor actions involved in the use of tools or otherwise interacting with objects in everyday life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *apraxie idéatoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H8T1BM1K-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ideational_apraxia*

---

ideomotor apraxia

BT: apraxia

Ideomotor Apraxia, often IMA, is a neurological disorder characterized by the inability to correctly imitate hand gestures and voluntarily mime tool use, e.g. (Wikipedia)

FR: *apraxie idéomotrice*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NKCQC1RH-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5988515*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ideomotor_apraxia

---

idiopathic eruptive macular pigmentation

BT: pigmentation disorder

Idiopathic eruptive macular pigmentation is a skin condition developing in young persons, with an average age of 11, characterized by asymptomatic widespread brown to gray macules of up to several centimeters in diameter on the neck, trunk, and proximal extremities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pigmentation maculeuse éruptive idiopathique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F3RJCD13-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/*
Idiopathic_eruptive_macular_pigmentation

---

idiopathic fibrous mediastinitis

BT: mediastinitis
FR: *médiastinite fibreuse idiopathique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRWDL9XG-C

---

idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura

→ **immune thrombocytopenic purpura**

---

idiosyncrasy

BT: immunopathology
NT: DRESS syndrome

An idiosyncrasy is an unusual feature of a person (though there are also other uses, see below). It can also mean an odd habit. (Wikipedia)

FR: *idiosyncrasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZRS6VRGX-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idiosyncrasie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idiosyncrasy

---

idioventricular rhythm

BT: excitability disorder

Normally, the pacemaker of the heart that is responsible for triggering each heart beat (ventricular contraction) is the SA (Sino Atrial) node. However, if the ventricle does not receive triggering signals at a rate high enough from either the SA node or the AV (Atrioventricular) node, the ventricular myocardium itself becomes the pacemaker (escape rhythm). This is called Idioventricular Rhythm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rythme ventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGN29SLC-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idioventricular_rhythm*

IgA glomerular nephropathy

Syn: *immunoglobulin A nephropathy*
BT: · glomerulonephritis
· immunopathology

IgA nephropathy (IgAN), also known Berger's disease (/bɛərˈʒeɪ/) (and variations), or synpharyngitic glomerulonephritis, is a disease of the kidney (or nephropathy) and the immune system; specifically it is a form of glomerulonephritis or an inflammation of the glomeruli of the kidney. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphropathie glomérulaire à IgA*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RNF2TFGL-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Berger*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IgA_nephropathy

---

ileitis

BT: · inflammation
· intestinal disease

Ileitis is an inflammation of the ileum, a portion of the small intestine. Crohn's ileitis is a type of Crohn's disease affecting the ileum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *iléite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZNJLTR7Q-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ileitis*

---

ileus

BT: intestinal disease

Ileus is a disruption of the normal propulsive ability of the intestine due to the malfunction of peristalsis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *iléus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V60PWSSP-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q738153*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Il%C3%A9us_paralytique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ileus

Imerslund disease

BT: · hereditary disease
· megaloblastic anemia
· vitamin deficiency

Imerslund–Gräsbeck syndrome, is a rare autosomal recessive, familial form of vitamin B12 deficiency caused by malfunction of the "Cubam" receptor located in the terminal ileum. This receptor is composed of two proteins, amnionless (AMN), and cubilin. A defect in either of these protein components can cause this syndrome. This is a rare disease, with a prevalence about 1 in 200,000, and is usually seen in patients of European ancestry. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie mégaloblastique d'Imerslund*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HMBMF79B-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Imerslund-Grasbeck*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Imerslund%E2%80%93Gr%C3%A4sbeck_syndrome

iminoglycinuria

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· tubulopathy

Iminoglycinuria, is an autosomal recessive disorder of renal tubular transport affecting reabsorption of the amino acid glycine, and the imino acids proline and hydroxyproline. (Wikipedia)

FR: *iminoglycinurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NPK6R515-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iminoglycinuria*

immediate hypersensitivity

BT: · allergy
· hypersensitivity

Type I hypersensitivity (or immediate hypersensitivity) is an allergic reaction provoked by re-exposure to a specific type of antigen referred to as an allergen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypersensibilité immédiate*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P6BKJZHS-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type_I_hypersensitivity*

immotile cilia syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· respiratory system infection
· sinusitis
· sterility

Primary ciliary dyskinesia (PCD), is a rare, ciliopathic, autosomal recessive genetic disorder that causes defects in the action of cilia lining the respiratory tract (lower and upper, sinuses, Eustachian tube, middle ear), fallopian tube, and flagellum of sperm cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du cil immobile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZWW7QBD6-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary_ciliary_dyskinesia*

immune deficiency

BT: immunopathology
NT: · agammaglobulinemia
· AIDS
· Bruton's agammaglobulinemia
· Chediak syndrome
· combined immune deficiency
· common variable immunodeficiency
· complement deficiency
· DiGeorge syndrome
· genetic complement deficiency
· Glanzmann-Riniker syndrome
· Kostmann syndrome
· leukocyte adhesion deficiency
· Nezelof syndrome
· Omenn syndrome
· primary lymphopenic immunologic deficiency
· severe combined immunodeficiency
· WHIM syndrome
· Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome

Immunodeficiency is a state in which the immune system's ability to fight infectious disease and cancer is compromised or entirely absent. (Wikipedia)

FR: *immunodéficit*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MQ78NT00-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immunod%C3%A9ficience*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immunodeficiency

immune reconstitution

BT: inflammation
NT: immune reconstitution syndrome

Immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome (IRIS) is a condition seen in some cases of AIDS or immunosuppression, in which the immune system begins to recover, but then responds to a previously acquired opportunistic infection with an overwhelming inflammatory response that paradoxically makes the symptoms of infection worse. (Wikipedia)

FR: *immunorestauration*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKV7DG7V-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/*
Immune_reconstitution_inflammatory_syndrome

immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome

→ **immune reconstitution syndrome**

immune reconstitution syndrome

Syn: *immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome*
BT: · immune reconstitution
· infectious disease
FR: *syndrome de restauration immunitaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK478KL1-K

immune thrombocytopenic purpura

Syn: *idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura*
BT: · autoimmune disease
· hemopathy
· purpura
· thrombocytopenia

Immune thrombocytopenia purpura (ITP), also known as idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura, is a type of thrombocytopenic purpura defined as isolated low platelet count with normal bone marrow and the absence of other causes of low platelets. (Wikipedia)

FR: *purpura thrombocytopénique immun*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BWXDNX5K-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura_thrombop%C3%A9nique_immunologique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immune_thrombocytopenic_purpura

---

immunoblastic lymphadenopathy

Syn: *lymphogranulomatosis X*
BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Angioimmunoblastic T-cell lymphoma (AITL, sometimes misspelled AILT) (formerly known as "angioimmunoblastic lymphadenopathy with dysproteinemia") is a mature T-cell lymphoma of blood or lymph vessel immunoblasts characterized by a polymorphous lymph node infiltrate showing a marked increase in follicular dendritic cells (FDCs) and high endothelial venules (HEVs) and systemic involvement. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome T angioimmunoblastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDQCK3RC-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphad%C3%A9nopathie_angio-immunoblastique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angioimmunoblastic_T-cell_lymphoma

---

immunoblastic sarcoma

BT: · malignant lymphoma
· sarcoma
FR: *sarcome immunoblastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QFWW2558-J

---

immunocytoma

BT: lymphoma
FR: *immunocytome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VX9FR58T-Q

---

immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome

BT: · dermatitis
· diabetes mellitus type 1
· diarrhea
· hereditary disease
· thyroiditis

Immunodysregulation polyendocrinopathy enteropathy X-linked (or IPEX) syndrome is a rare disease linked to the dysfunction of the transcription factor FOXP3, widely considered to be the master regulator of the regulatory T cell lineage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dérèglement immunitaire, polyendocrinopathie, entéropathie, liés à l'X*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J0B3L2K5-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_IPEX*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IPEX_syndrome

---

immunoglobulin A nephropathy

→ **IgA glomerular nephropathy**

---

immunoglobulinemia

Syn: *hypergammaglobulinemia*
BT: · biological abnormality
· immunoglobulinopathy
NT: · hypergammaglobulinemic purpura
· monoclonal gammopathy
FR: *immunoglobulinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WW3LFKQL-W

---

immunoglobulinopathy

BT: immunopathology
NT: · agammaglobulinemia
· Bruton's agammaglobulinemia
· common variable immunodeficiency
· cryoglobulinemia
· Glanzmann-Riniker syndrome
· heavy chain disease
· immunoglobulinemia
· macroglobulinemia
· myeloma
· POEMS syndrome
· primary lymphopenic immunologic deficiency
FR: *immunoglobulinopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJ3HX6TC-D

---

immunopathology

BT: disease
NT: · allergy
· ataxia telangiectasia
· autoimmune disease
· coeliac disease
· cold agglutinin disease
· dysglobulinemia
· endophtalmitis phacoanaphylactia
· graft versus host reaction
· hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis
· hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome
· hyperimmunoglobulinemia M syndrome
· hypersensitivity
· idiosyncrasy
· IgA glomerular nephropathy
· immune deficiency
· immunoglobulinopathy
· inflammation
· isoimmunization
· Katayama syndrome
· leukocyte disease
· Nijmegen breakage syndrome

Immunopathology is a branch of medicine that deals with immune responses associated with disease. It includes the study of the pathology of an organism, organ system, or disease with respect to the immune system, immunity, and immune responses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *immunopathologie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DWZ6Z6N8-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immunopathologie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immunopathology

---

impacted tooth

BT: dental disease

An impacted tooth is one that fails to erupt into the dental arch within the expected developmental window. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dent incluse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQVF1XTL-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tooth_impaction*

---

impaired glucose tolerance

BT: hyperglycemia
RT: glucose

Prediabetes is the precursor stage before diabetes mellitus in which not all of the symptoms required to diagnose diabetes are present, but blood sugar is abnormally high. (Wikipedia)

FR: *intolérance au glucose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZQPHZ84-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intol%C3%A9rance_au_glucose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prediabetes

---

impetigo

BT: · bacteriosis
· skin disease

Impetigo is a bacterial infection that involves the superficial skin. The most common presentation is yellowish crusts on the face, arms, or legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *impétigo*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFVP4MRQ-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q28971*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Imp%C3%A9tigo
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Impetigo

---

imported disease

BT: disease
FR: *maladie d'importation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GC3Q0XBK-W

---

impotence

BT: erection disorders
RT: Leriche syndrome

Erectile dysfunction (ED), also known as impotence, is a type of sexual dysfunction characterized by the inability to develop or maintain an erection of the penis during sexual activity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *impuissance*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DKJ82PQD-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q184674*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Impuissance
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erectile_dysfunction

---

impulse control disorder

BT: mental disorder
NT: · compulsive buying
· excoriated acne
· firesetting
· intermittent explosive disorder
· kleptomania
· pathological gambling
· trichotillomania

Impulse-control disorder (ICD) is a class of psychiatric disorders characterized by impulsivity – failure to resist a temptation, an urge, an impulse, or the inability to not speak on a thought. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble du contrôle des impulsions*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTS5L0PF-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1201835*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_des_habitudes_et_des_impulsions
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Impulse_control_disorder

---

inclusion conjunctivitis

BT: · chlamydiosis
· conjunctivitis
FR: *conjonctivite à inclusions*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H53KH30G-7

---

inclusion urethritis

BT: · chlamydiosis
· urethritis
FR: *urétrite à inclusions*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K1PB6K7T-R

---

incompetent cervix

BT: · abortion
· uterine cervix diseases

Cervical weakness, also called cervical incompetence or cervical insufficiency, is a medical condition of pregnancy in which the cervix begins to dilate (widen) and efface (thin) before the pregnancy has reached term. (Wikipedia)

FR: *béance du col de l'utérus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DL2KZBT1-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervical_weakness*

---

incontinentia pigmenti

BT: · dental disease
· eye disease
· hereditary disease
· nervous system diseases
· pigmentation disorder

Incontinentia pigmenti (IP) is a rare X-linked dominant genetic disorder that affects the skin, hair, teeth, nails and central nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *incontinentia pigmenti*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FSSTTC7P-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinentia_pigmenti*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinentia_pigmenti

---

indeterminate leprosy
BT: · leprosy
· skin disease
FR: lèpre indéterminée
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J1Q90QN9-G

induced fracture
BT: fracture
FR: fracture induite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GNGV15R4-8

infant disease
BT: disease
NT: infantile granuloma lutealis
FR: pathologie du nourrisson
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MF2X1KD3-L

infantile cortical hyperostosis
BT: · hyperostosis
· osteochondrodysplasia

Infantile cortical hyperostosis is a self-limited inflammatory disorder of infants that causes bone changes, soft tissue swelling and irritability. (Wikipedia)

FR: hyperostose corticale infantile de Caffey-Silvermann
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T79R95NB-3
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infantile_cortical_hyperostosis

infantile granuloma lutealis
BT: · granuloma lutealis
· iatrogenic disease
· infant disease
FR: granulome glutéal infantile
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDPN6B9Q-B

infantile hemiplegia
BT: · cerebral palsy
· hemiplegia
FR: hémiplégie infantile
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWNHF1S1-H

infantile myofibromatoses
→ **infantile myofibromatosis**

infantile myofibromatosis
Syn: infantile myofibromatoses
BT: · benign neoplasm
· myofibromatosis

Infantile myofibromatosis is the most common fibrous tumor of infancy, in which eighty percent of patients have solitary lesions with half of these occurring on the head and neck, and 60% are present at or soon after birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: myofibromatose infantile
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XV9TCKCC-M
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6029048
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infantile_myofibromatosis

infarct
BT: cardiovascular disease
NT: · mesenteric infarction
· myocardial infarction
· renal infarction
· splenic infarct

Infarction is tissue death (necrosis) due to inadequate blood supply to the affected area. It may be caused by artery blockages, rupture, mechanical compression, or vasoconstriction. (Wikipedia)

FR: infarctus
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S7BMG4RV-7
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infarctus
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infarction

infectious crystalline keratopathy
BT: keratopathy
FR: kératopathie cristalline infectieuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJF8H188-S

infectious disease

BT: disease
NT: · abscess
· alimentary infection
· bacteriosis
· communicable disease
· community acquired infection
· eye infection
· hypopyon
· immune reconstitution syndrome
· intertrigo
· kuru
· leprosy
· Ludwig's angina
· lung infection
· mixed infection
· mycosis
· nosocomial infection
· opportunistic infection
· panophthalmia
· parasitosis
· pleura infection
· presumed viral disease
· primary infection
· prion disease
· prion infection
· reinfection
· Reiter syndrome
· respiratory system infection
· sepsis syndrome
· septicemia
· sexually transmitted disease
· superinfection
· traveler diarrhea
· urethritis
· urinary tract infection
· viral disease
· zoonosis

Infection is the invasion of an organism's body tissues by disease-causing agents, their multiplication, and the reaction of host tissues to the infectious agents and the toxins they produce. (Wikipedia)

FR: *infection*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKZW89Q9-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_infectieuse*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infection

---

infectious mononucleosis

BT: mononucleosis

Infectious mononucleosis (IM, mono), also known as glandular fever, is an infection usually caused by the Epstein–Barr virus (EBV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mononucléose infectieuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VXR4BJ8D-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q207367*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mononucl%C3%A9ose_infectieuse
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infectious_mononucleosis

---

infectious necrotizing hepatitis

BT: · hepatitis
· viral disease
FR: *hépatite nécrosante infectieuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5CMVNNS-4

---

infectious parakeratosis

BT: parakeratosis
FR: *parakératose infectieuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDXTNLDT-3

---

inferior maxillary nerve

→ **mandibular nerve**

---

inflammation

BT: immunopathology
NT: · autoinflammatory syndrome
· funiculitis
· hypophysitis
· ileitis
· immune reconstitution
· jejunitis
· keratitis
· keratoconjunctivitis
· nevritis
· perihepatitis
· perivesical inflammation
· phlegmon
· prostatitis
· seroma
· systemic inflammatory response syndrome
RT: · circumaortic left renal vein
· herpes zoster ophtalmicus
· peripneumonitis

Inflammation (from Latin: inflammatio) is part of the complex biological response of body tissues to harmful stimuli, such as pathogens, damaged cells, or irritants, and is a protective response involving immune cells, blood vessels, and molecular mediators. (Wikipedia)

FR: *inflammation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMRXWQCX-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inflammation*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inflammation

---

inflammatory arthritis

BT: · arthritis
· inflammatory joint disease

Inflammatory arthritis is a group of diseases which includes: rheumatoid arthritis, psoriatic arthropathy, inflammatory bowel disease, adult-onset Still's disease, scleroderma, juvenile idiopathic arthritis, and systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE). (Wikipedia)

FR: *arthrite inflammatoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G72H7PTR-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inflammatory_arthritis*

---

inflammatory disease
BT: disease
NT: · antisynthetase syndrome
· ascending myelitis
· Crohn disease
· dactylitis
· familial recurrent polyseritis
· Fisher syndrome
· Guillain-Barré syndrome
· leukoencephalitis
· Muckle-Wells syndrome
· multiple evanescent white dot syndrome
· multiple sclerosis
· progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy
· rectocolitis
· Schilder disease
· Sydenham chorea
· transverse myelitis
· Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis
FR: maladie inflammatoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WPZTLQNX-2

inflammatory granuloma
BT: granuloma
FR: granulome inflammatoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTZ179W4-X

inflammatory joint disease
BT: rheumatism
NT: · Felty syndrome
· inflammatory arthritis
· juvenile rheumatoid arthritis
· pigmented villonodular synovitis
· polymyalgia rheumatica
· rheumatoid arthritis
· spondylarthropathy
· Still disease
· Wissler-Fanconi syndrome
FR: rhumatisme inflammatoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L06W9NN7-T

inflammatory polyarthritis
BT: polyarthritis
FR: polyarthrite inflammatoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R942QJM0-B

inflammatory pseudotumor
BT: pseudotumor
NT: · amoeboma
· pulmonary inflammatory pseudotumor

According to the WHO classification, three lesional patterns can be observed: Inflammatory myofibroblastic tumour, that can be associated with a ALK gene rearrangement; Plasmocytic pattern ("plasma cell granuloma"), that can be linked to IgG4-related disease; Fibrous and hyalinizing pattern: Pulmonary hyalinizing granuloma. (Wikipedia)

FR: pseudotumeur inflammatoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KFFQTX4F-T
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16882760
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inflammatory_pseudotumor

influence syndrome
BT: mental automatism
FR: syndrome d'influence
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLRP8RX9-V

influenza
BT: viral disease
NT: · influenza A
· influenza B
· influenza C

Influenza, commonly known as the flu, is an infectious disease caused by an influenza virus. Symptoms can be mild to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: grippe
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7Q7WZ1J-X
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2840
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grippe
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Influenza

influenza A
BT: influenza
FR: grippe A
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPS4PH90-W

influenza B
BT: influenza
FR: grippe B
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WR5WJ6R3-K

influenza C
BT: influenza
FR: grippe C
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RH0R87KJ-S

infrasphincteric ectopic ureter
BT: · malformation
· ureteral disease
FR: uretère ectopique sous-sphinctérien
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJV5SC45-F

infratentorial tumor
BT: intracranial tumor
FR: tumeur sous-tentorielle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TG5V4SJF-D

ingested foreign body
BT: · digestive diseases
· foreign body
FR: corps étranger ingéré
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3781ZJ2-2

ingrowing hair

BT: skin appendages disease

Ingrown hair is a condition where a hair curls back or grows sideways into the skin. The condition is most prevalent among people who have coarse or curly hair. (Wikipedia)

FR: *poil incarné*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1C8BT1X-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ingrown_hair*

ingrowing nail

BT: · nail disease
· skin disease

An ingrown nail (also known as onychocryptosis from Greek: ὄνυξ (onyx, "nail") + κρυπτός (kryptos, "hidden") is a common form of nail disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ongle incarné*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HT83QC59-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ongle_incarn%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ingrown_nail

inguinal hernia

BT: · abdominal disease
· hernia

An inguinal hernia is a protrusion of abdominal-cavity contents through the inguinal canal. Symptoms are present in about 66% of affected people. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie inguinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNQ4NXFL-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1144039*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_inguinale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inguinal_hernia

inguinal node metastasis

BT: · malignant hemopathy
· malignant lymphadenopathy
· metastasis
FR: *métastase du ganglion inguinal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLB8LBZ1-X

inherited tubulopathy

→ **hereditary tubulopathy**

iniencephalus

Syn: *iniencephaly*
BT: · congenital disease
· neural tube defect
FR: *iniencéphalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QCWS518D-G

iniencephaly

→ **iniencephalus**

insomnia

BT: sleep disorder
NT: fatal familial insomnia

Insomnia, also known as sleeplessness, is a sleep disorder in which people have trouble sleeping. They may have difficulty falling asleep, or staying asleep as long as desired. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insomnie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B7C6TNQG-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1869874*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insomnie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insomnia

inspiratory collapse

BT: · ENT disease
· respiratory disease
FR: *collapsus inspiratoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PWKS38MD-4

insulin resistance

Syn: *insulinoresistance*
BT: · metabolic diseases
· target tissue resistance
NT: leprechaunism

Insulin resistance (IR) is a pathological condition in which cells fail to respond normally to the hormone insulin.To prevent hyperglycemia and noticeable organ damage over time, the body produces insulin when glucose starts to be released into the bloodstream, primarily from the digestion of carbohydrates in the diet. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insulinorésistance*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F493ZZC4-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9sistance_%C3%A0_l%27insuline*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insulin_resistance

insulin-dependent diabetes

→ **diabetes mellitus type 1**

insulinoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· endocrine pancreatic diseases
· endocrinopathy
· secretory tumor

An insulinoma is a tumor of the pancreas that is derived from beta cells and secretes insulin. It is a rare form of a neuroendocrine tumor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insulinome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJJH5MW1-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1501239*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9sidioblastome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insulinoma

insulinoresistance

→ **insulin resistance**

insulinoresistant diabetes

BT: diabetes
NT: Lawrence-Seip syndrome
FR: *diabète insulinorésistant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVSH8NDJ-6

insulitis

BT: endocrine pancreatic diseases

Insulitis is an inflammation of the islets of Langerhans, a collection of endocrine tissue located in the pancreas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insulite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DS9VK845-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q922215*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insulitis

---

intellectual deficiency

→ **mental retardation**

---

intellectual deterioration

BT: mental retardation
FR: *détérioration intellectuelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M1KJV2FC-7

---

intention tremor

BT: tremor

Intention tremor, is a dyskinetic disorder characterized by a broad, coarse, and low frequency (below 5 Hz) tremor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tremblement intentionnel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X3F9Z9JT-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intention_tremor*

---

intercondylar fracture of the humerus

BT: fracture
FR: *fracture intercondylienne de l'humérus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTQHGTDW-S

---

intermittent alternating nystagmus

BT: nystagmus
FR: *nystagmus alternant périodique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7HTXN0G-4

---

intermittent esotropia

BT: esotropia
FR: *strabisme convergent intermittent*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KMZPTTSZ-1

---

intermittent explosive disorder

BT: impulse control disorder

Intermittent explosive disorder (sometimes abbreviated as IED) is a behavioral disorder characterized by explosive outbursts of anger and violence, often to the point of rage, that are disproportionate to the situation at hand (e.g., impulsive screaming triggered by relatively inconsequential events). (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble explosif intermittent*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R97XXV01-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18671*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_explosif_intermittent
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intermittent_explosive_disorder

---

intermittent strabismus

BT: strabismus
FR: *strabisme intermittent*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3NDMF6G-K

---

internal ear disease

BT: ear disease
NT: · benign paroxysmal vertigo
· labyrinthitis
· Meniere disease
· Mondini defect
· motion sickness
· otosclerosis
· perilymph fistula
· sensory hearing loss
· vestibular hypofunction
· vestibular syndrome
FR: *pathologie de l'oreille interne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SH42SFVM-6

---

internal frontal hyperostosis

BT: · hyperostosis
· osteochondrodysplasia
· skull disease

Hyperostosis frontalis interna is a common, benign thickening of the inner side of the frontal bone of the skull. It is found predominantly in women after menopause and is usually asymptomatic. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperostose frontale interne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VVQ822XQ-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperostosis_frontalis_interna*

---

internal hernia

BT: hernia

Internal hernias occur when there is protrusion of an internal organ into a retroperitoneal fossa or a foramen (congenital or acquired) in the abdominal cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie interne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X8P28LQ9-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Internal_hernia*

---

internal ophthalmoplegia

BT: ophthalmoplegia
FR: *ophtalmoplégie interne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ML4VQFK1-6

---

internalizing symptom

BT: mental disorder
FR: *trouble intériorisé*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MX6VJWR2-J

---

internuclear ophthalmoplegia

BT: ophthalmoplegia

Internuclear ophthalmoplegia (INO) is a disorder of conjugate lateral gaze in which the affected eye shows impairment of adduction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ophtalmoplégie internucléaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G24TMTX8-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q203696*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ophtalmopl%C3%A9gie_internucl%C3%A9aire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Internuclear_ophthalmoplegia

---

interpretative delusion

BT: delusion
FR: délire d'interprétation
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BK9135ZR-W
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9lire_d%27interpr%C3%A9tation_de_S%C3%A9rieux_et_Capgras

---

interstitial cystitis

BT: cystitis

Interstitial cystitis (IC), also known as bladder pain syndrome (BPS), is a type of chronic pain that affects the bladder. (Wikipedia)

FR: cystite interstitielle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J3191JCR-3
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1671412
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystite_interstitielle
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interstitial_cystitis

---

interstitial edema

BT: edema
NT: interstitial pulmonary edema
FR: oedème interstitiel
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLL4JXP1-M

---

interstitial emphysema

BT: pulmonary emphysema
FR: emphysème interstitiel
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X0CTWBT0-P

---

interstitial nephritis

BT: kidney disease
NT: · ascending pyelonephritis
· Balkans endemic nephropathy
· Senior-Loken syndrome

Interstitial nephritis, also known as tubulointerstitial nephritis, is inflammation of the area of the kidney known as the interstitium, which consists of a collection of cells, extracellular matrix, and fluid surrounding the renal tubules. (Wikipedia)

FR: néphropathie interstitielle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P6B5QS8C-1
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1424106
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phrite_interstitielle
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interstitial_nephritis

---

interstitial pneumonitis

BT: pneumopathy
NT: · antisynthetase syndrome
· bagassosis
· bird breeder lung
· cheese worker lung
· coffee torrefactor lung
· farmer lung
· Goodpasture syndrome
· Hamman-Rich interstitial pulmonary fibrosis
· humidifiers pneumonitis
· malt worker lung
· maple bark stripper lung
· miller lung
· mushroom worker lung
· pulmonary eosinophilic granuloma
· suberosis
· vine grower lung
· Wegener granulomatosis

Interstitial lung disease (ILD), or diffuse parenchymal lung disease (DPLD), is a group of lung diseases affecting the interstitium (the tissue and space around the alveoli (air sacs of the lungs). (Wikipedia)

FR: pneumopathie interstitielle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R0B5B2R1-4
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_interstitielle
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interstitial_lung_disease

---

interstitial pulmonary edema

BT: interstitial edema
FR: oedème interstitiel des poumons
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQDHR05Z-8

---

intertrigo

BT: · infectious disease
· skin disease

Intertrigo refers to a type of inflammatory rash (dermatitis) of the superficial skin that occurs within a person's body folds. (Wikipedia)

FR: intertrigo
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PGHJC2LN-1
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intertrigo
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intertrigo

---

intertrochanteric fracture

BT: fracture

A hip fracture is a break that occurs in the upper part of the femur (thigh bone). Symptoms may include pain around the hip particularly with movement and shortening of the leg. (Wikipedia)

FR: fracture intertrochantérienne
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GVTB454J-W
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hip_fracture

---

interventricular asynchrony

BT: heart disease
FR: asynchronisme interventriculaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMC01566-D

---

interventricular septum aneurysm

Syn: *ventricular septum aneurysm*
BT: · aneurysm
· heart disease
FR: *anévrysme de la cloison interventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TF1C4X1J-1

---

intervertebral disc degeneration

BT: spine disease

Degenerative disc disease (DDD) is a medical condition (ICD-10-CM M51.35-37) in which there are anatomic changes and a loss of function of varying degrees of one or more intervertebral discs of the spine of sufficient magnitude as to cause symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dégénérescence discale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KGVSX5X5-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Degenerative_disc_disease*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disque_intervert%C3%A9bral

---

intervertebral disc displacement

→ **intervertebral disk displacement**

---

intervertebral disk displacement

Syn: *intervertebral disc displacement*
BT: · hernia
· spine disease

Spinal disc herniation is an injury to the cushioning and connective tissue between vertebrae, usually caused by excessive strain or trauma to the spine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie discale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTDVNN4X-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_discale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_disc_herniation

---

intestinal amebiasis

Syn: *intestinal amoebiasis*
BT: · amebiasis
· intestinal disease
FR: *amibiase intestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TGW2L1SN-V

---

intestinal amoebiasis

→ **intestinal amebiasis**

---

intestinal cancer

Syn: *intestinal malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· intestinal disease
NT: · colon premalignant lesion
· colorectal cancer
· gastric intestinal metaplasia
· gastrointestinal cancer
· goblet cell carcinoid of the appendix
· intestinal metaplasia
· small bowel carcinoma
FR: *cancer de l'intestin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRJQLG97-G

---

intestinal disease

BT: digestive diseases
NT: · amoeboma
· anorectal disease
· anterior diaphragmatic hernia
· appendicitis
· balantidiasis
· bilary ileus
· body packer syndrome
· caecum mobile
· cancer of the ampulla of Vater
· colic tumor
· colon volvulus
· colonic disease
· constipation
· coproma
· diarrhea
· disease of the small intestine
· diverticulitis
· duodenal ulcer
· duodenitis
· dysentery
· enteritis
· enterocolitis
· enteropathy
· familial adenomatous polyposis coli
· femoral hernia
· food intolerance
· ganglioneuromatosis
· gastroenteritis
· gastrointestinal bleeding
· gastrointestinal paresis
· gastrointestinal tumor
· giardiasis
· hypoganglionosis
· ileitis
· ileus
· intestinal amebiasis
· intestinal cancer
· intestinal failure
· intestinal helminthiasis
· intestinal intussusception
· intestinal ischemia
· intestinal malabsorption
· intestinal parasitosis
· intestinal paresis
· intestinal perforation
· intestinal polyp
· intestinal polyposis
· intestinal pseudoocclusion
· intestinal spirochetosis
· intestinal tuberculosis
· intestine occlusion
· irritable bowel syndrome
· jejunitis
· Meckel diverticulum
· meconium ileus
· megacolon
· mesenteric infarction
· multiple juvenile polyposis
· oxyuriasis
· peptic ulcer
· pneumatosis intestinalis
· pouchitis
· rectal disease

· rectocolitis
· Richter hernia
· shigellosis
· small bowel tumor
· strangulated hernia
· transitory ileus of new-born
· Treitz hernia
· Waldmann disease

FR: *pathologie de l'intestin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CMMD2W3S-Z

---

intestinal failure

BT: intestinal disease
FR: *insuffisance intestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R32PG95Z-0

---

intestinal helminthiasis

Syn: *intestinal helminthic infestation*
BT: · helminthiasis
· intestinal disease
FR: *helminthiase intestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WHLJPQC5-M

---

intestinal helminthic infestation

→ **intestinal helminthiasis**

---

intestinal infarction

→ **mesenteric infarction**

---

intestinal intussusception

BT: intestinal disease

Intussusception is a medical condition in which a part of the intestine folds into the section immediately ahead of it. (Wikipedia)

FR: *invagination intestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M5D3P4BV-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Invagination_intestinale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intussusception_(medical_disorder)

---

intestinal ischaemia

→ **intestinal ischemia**

---

intestinal ischemia

Syn: *intestinal ischaemia*
BT: · intestinal disease
· ischemia

Mesenteric ischemia is a medical condition in which injury to the small intestine occurs due to not enough blood supply. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ischémie intestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGSD88HH-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isch%C3%A9mie_m%C3%A9sent%C3%A9rique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesenteric_ischemia

---

intestinal malabsorption

BT: intestinal disease
NT: · blind loop syndrome
· coeliac disease
· protein losing enteropathy
· short bowel syndrome
· steatorrhea
· tropical sprue
· Whipple disease

Malabsorption is a state arising from abnormality in absorption of food nutrients across the gastrointestinal (GI) tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malabsorption intestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6GDCCV7-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_malabsorption*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malabsorption

---

intestinal malignant tumor

→ **intestinal cancer**

---

intestinal metaplasia

BT: · intestinal cancer
· premalignant lesion

Intestinal metaplasia is the transformation (metaplasia) of epithelium (usually of the stomach or the esophagus) into a type of epithelium resembling that found in the intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *métaplasie intestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7FS97W9-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal_metaplasia*

---

intestinal parasitosis

Syn: *enteric parasitosis*
BT: · intestinal disease
· parasitosis

An intestinal parasite infection is a condition in which a parasite infects the gastro-intestinal tract of humans and other animals. Such parasites can live anywhere in the body, but most prefer the intestinal wall. Routes of exposure and infection include ingestion of undercooked meat, drinking infected water, fecal-oral transmission and skin absorption. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parasitose intestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WT8GN32C-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasitose_intestinale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal_parasite_infection

---

intestinal paresis

BT: · intestinal disease
· paresis
FR: *parésie intestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DX6PSMX3-S

---

intestinal perforation

BT: intestinal disease

Gastrointestinal perforation, also known as ruptured bowel, is a hole in the wall of part of the gastrointestinal tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *perforation intestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F680V789-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perforation_gastro-intestinale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastrointestinal_perforation

---

intestinal polyp
BT: · benign neoplasm
· intestinal disease
NT: Peutz-Jeghers syndrome
FR: polype intestinal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7N7NM9B-Q

intestinal polyposis
BT: · benign neoplasm
· intestinal disease
· polyposis
NT: Gardner syndrome
FR: polypose colique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJMFMMHL-N

intestinal pseudoocclusion
BT: intestinal disease
NT: Ogilvie's syndrome

Intestinal pseudo-obstruction is a clinical syndrome caused by severe impairment in the ability of the intestines to push food through. It is characterized by the signs and symptoms of intestinal obstruction without any lesion in the intestinal lumen. (Wikipedia)

FR: pseudoocclusion intestinale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7ZMXTH4-J
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal_pseudo-obstruction

intestinal spirochetosis
BT: · intestinal disease
· spirochaetosis

Human intestinal spirochetosis is an infection of the colonic-type mucosa with spirochete microorganisms. (Wikipedia)

FR: spirochétose intestinale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R1WB3167-T
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12244913
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intestinal_spirochetosis

intestinal tuberculosis
BT: · intestinal disease
· tuberculosis
FR: tuberculose intestinale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K18WLFFR-S

intestinal type gastric cancer
BT: stomach cancer
FR: cancer gastrique de type intestinal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q2H30DC4-S

intestine occlusion
BT: intestinal disease
NT: superior mesenteric artery syndrome

Bowel obstruction, also known as intestinal obstruction, is a mechanical or functional obstruction of the intestines which prevents the normal movement of the products of digestion. (Wikipedia)

FR: occlusion intestinale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T1V656MJ-1
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occlusion_intestinale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bowel_obstruction

intra-bronchial foreign body

→ **bronchial foreign body**

intra-orbital foreign body

→ **orbital foreign body**

intraabdominal abscess

→ **abdominal abscess**

intraatrial block
BT: heart block
FR: bloc intra-auriculaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WC6Z5LBW-2

intracardiac defect
BT: congenital heart disease
NT: · atrial septal defect
· communication between left atrium and pulmonary trunk
· communication between right atrium and left ventricle
· endocardial cushion defect
· ventricular septal defect
FR: communication intracardiaque
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RQ05TX10-W

intracraneal vein malformation
BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· vein malformation
FR: malformation des veines intracrâniennes
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJRHZQB5-R

intracranial aneurysm
BT: · aneurysm
· cerebrovascular disease

Intracranial aneurysm, also known as brain aneurysm, is a cerebrovascular disorder in which weakness in the wall of a cerebral artery or vein causes a localized dilation or ballooning of the blood vessel. (Wikipedia)

FR: anévrysme intracrânien
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJ0BXNW9-H
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1198391
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9vrisme_intracr%C3%A2nien
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intracranial_aneurysm

intracranial angioma
BT: · angioma
· cerebrovascular disease
FR: angiome intracrânien
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T5VWM57X-M

intracranial arterial obliteration
BT: arterial disease
FR: oblitération d'une artère intracrânienne
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRXFBG93-9

intracranial arteriovenous malformation

Syn: *brain arteriovenous malformation*
BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· malformation

A cerebral arteriovenous malformation (cerebral AVM, CAVM, cAVM) is an abnormal connection between the arteries and veins in the brain—specifically, an arteriovenous malformation in the cerebrum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malformation artérioveineuse intracrânienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR7S7RT4-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malformation_art%C3%A9rio-veineuse_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9brale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral_arteriovenous_malformation

intracranial artery malformation

BT: · artery malformation
· cerebrovascular disease
FR: *malformation des artères intracrâniennes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTQBKN42-X

intracranial artery stenosis

BT: · arterial disease
· cerebrovascular disease
FR: *sténose des artères intracrâniennes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HCDVCTBF-J

intracranial calcification

BT: cerebral disorder
NT: basal cell nevus syndrome
FR: *calcification intracrânienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZ65P1WS-D

intracranial cavernous angioma

BT: · cavernous angioma
· cerebrovascular disease
FR: *angiome caverneux intracrânien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJMDC3HT-4

intracranial dissecting aneurysm

BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· dissecting aneurysm
FR: *anévrysme disséquant intracrânien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L19P40LF-P

intracranial haemorrhage

→ **intracranial hemorrhage**

intracranial hematoma

BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· hematoma
FR: *hématome intracrânien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQCPQXP0-3

intracranial hemorrhage

Syn: *intracranial haemorrhage*
BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· hemorrhage

Intracranial hemorrhage (ICH), also known as intracranial bleed, is bleeding within the skull. Subtypes are intracerebral bleeds (intraventricular bleeds and intraparenchymal bleeds), subarachnoid bleeds, epidural bleeds, and subdural bleeds.Intracerebral bleeding affects 2.5 per 10,000 people each year. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémorragie intracrânienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3KSMMHH-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intracranial_hemorrhage*

intracranial hypertension

BT: cerebral disorder
NT: benign intracranial hypertension
FR: *hypertension intracrânienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVHLRHJ1-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension_intracr%C3%A2nienne*

intracranial hypotension

BT: cerebral disorder
FR: *hypotension intracrânienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M27HDXMM-K

intracranial malignant glioma

BT: · brain cancer
· glioma
FR: *gliome malin intracrânien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W3BQ5RVW-Q

intracranial malignant tumor

→ **brain cancer**

intracranial thrombosis

BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· thrombosis
FR: *thrombose intracrânienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CFTLZLZW-J

intracranial tumor

BT: · cerebral disorder
· tumor
NT: · diencephalic syndrome
· infratentorial tumor

A brain tumor occurs when abnormal cells form within the brain. There are two main types of tumors: cancerous (malignant) tumors and benign (non-cancerous) tumors. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur intracrânienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MBSGQQDB-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain_tumor*

intracranial vein obliteration

BT: venous disease
FR: *oblitération d'une veine intracrânienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C08VRJ88-N

intracranial vein stenosis
BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· venous disease
FR: *sténose des veines intracrâniennes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKPZPXP0-W

---

intractable pain
BT: pain

Intractable pain, also known as Intractable Pain Disease or IPD, is a severe, constant, relentless and debilitating pain that is not curable by any known means and which causes a house-bound or bed-bound state ... (Wikipedia)

FR: *douleur rebelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCNMV522-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intractable_pain*

---

intradermal nevus
BT: nevus

Intradermal nevus : Within the dermis. A classic mole or birthmark. It typically appears as an elevated, dome-shaped bump on the surface of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus intradermique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MDC9066H-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanocytic_nevus#Classification*

---

intraductal papillary mucinous tumor
BT: · pancreatic disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur intracanalaire papillaire mucineuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGLRBG6Q-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_intracanalaire_papillaire_et_mucineuse_du_pancr%C3%A9as*

---

intraepithelial neoplasia
BT: premalignant lesion
NT: · cervical dysplasia
· gastric intraepithelial neoplasia
· ovarian intraepithelial neoplasia
· prostate intraepithelial neoplasia
· tracheal intraepithelial neoplasia
· vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia

Intraepithelial neoplasia (IEN) is the development of a benign neoplasia or high-grade dysplasia in an epithelium. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néoplasie intraépithéliale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZC8VVZ69-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intraepithelial_neoplasia*

---

intrahepatic cholostasis
BT: · cholostasis
· hepatic disease
NT: · Byler disease
· Summerskill disease
· Tygstrup disease
FR: *cholostase intrahépatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WXSK9S76-Z

---

intralobar pulmonary sequestration
BT: pulmonary sequestration
FR: *séquestration pulmonaire intralobaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ML0QJQ8T-C

---

intraocular foreign body

→ **eye foreign body**

---

intraoperative flappy iris syndrome
BT: uvea disease

Intraoperative floppy iris syndrome (IFIS) is a complication that may occur during cataract extraction in certain patients. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de l'iris flasque peropératoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKRZHL5R-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intraoperative_floppy_iris_syndrome*

---

intraspinal abscess
Syn: *spinal abscess*
BT: · abscess
· nervous system diseases
FR: *abcès du canal rachidien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCQJ7HSB-3

---

intrauterine dwarfism
BT: dwarfism
NT: Silver-Russell syndrome
FR: *nanisme intrautérin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FB23X8W2-S

---

intrauterine growth retardation
Syn: *fetal hypotrophy*
BT: fetal diseases
NT: Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome

Intrauterine growth restriction (IUGR) refers to poor growth of a fetus while in the mother's womb during pregnancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypotrophie foetale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZMC81CG7-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intrauterine_growth_restriction*

---

intrauterine retention of dead fetus
BT: abortion
FR: *rétention d'un oeuf mort*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZFVSTHK-K

---

intravascular lymphoma

Syn: *neoplastic angioendotheliosis*
BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Intravascular large B-cell lymphoma (ILBCL), also referred to as angiotropic large-cell lymphoma, angiotropic large-cell lymphoma, intralymphatic lymphomatosis, intravascular lymphomatosis, and, less specifically, intravascular lymphoma and malignant angioendotheliomatosis is a rare form of lymphoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome intravasculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVWXZ036-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intravascular_large_B-cell_lymphoma*

---

intraventricular asynchrony

BT: heart disease
FR: *asynchronisme intraventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WM20354K-B

---

intraventricular block

BT: heart block

An intraventricular block is a heart block of the ventricles of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bloc intraventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7H74JP8-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intraventricular_block*

---

intravitreal haemorrhage

→ **vitreal hemorrhage**

---

intrinsic asthma

BT: asthma
FR: *asthme intrinsèque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WJZDP23H-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asthme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asthma

---

intussusception

BT: disease
FR: *invagination*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LSZBJ09F-N

---

inverse passive anaphylaxis

BT: anaphylaxis
FR: *anaphylaxie passive inversée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WL6PQJ0J-M

---

inverse postoptokinetic nystagmus

BT: nystagmus
FR: *nystagmus postoptocinétique inversé*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBD82N63-V

---

inverted follicular keratosis

BT: · benign neoplasm
· hyperkeratosis

Inverted follicular keratosis is a skin condition characterized by asymptomatic, firm, white–tan to pink papules and considered as a subtype of seborrheic keratosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératose folliculaire inversée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SR9XCC09-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16927422*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inverted_follicular_keratosis

---

inverted papilloma

BT: papilloma

An inverted papilloma is a type of tumor in which surface epithelial cells grow downward into the underlying supportive tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papillome inversé*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSJSMVT7-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q11393885*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillome_invers%C3%A9
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inverted_papilloma

---

involuntary movement

BT: neurological disorder
NT: · akathisia
· alien hand syndrome
· athetosis
· chorea
· choreoathetosis
· dyskinesia
· dystonia
· extrapyramidal syndrome
· flapping tremor
· hemiballismus
· myoclonus
· tic
· tremor
FR: *mouvement involontaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S06HWCQ7-3

---

iododerma

BT: bullous dermatosis
NT: vegetating iododerma
FR: *iodide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M10NK6N4-4

---

iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis

BT: · complex syndrome
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· dysgenesis
· eye disease
· hereditary disease
· stomatology
FR: *syndrome de Rieger*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MG40KRBS-4

---

iridocyclitis

→ **anterior uveitis**

---

iridodialysis
BT: uvea disease

Iridodialysis, is a localized separation or tearing away of the iris from its attachment to the ciliary body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *iridodialyse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RT9TG8NR-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iridodialysis*

iridosquisis
BT: uvea disease
FR: *iridoschisis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGH12M7B-H

iris depigmentation
BT: · depigmentation
· uvea disease
FR: *dépigmentation de l'iris*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLNWPJHR-1

iritis
BT: uvea disease
FR: *iritis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1FXTX8Q-9

iron deficiency anemia
BT: · anemia
· sideropenia
NT: · Plummer-Vinson syndrome
· self-induced iron deficiency anemia

Iron-deficiency anemia is anemia caused by a lack of iron. Anemia is defined as a decrease in the number of red blood cells or the amount of hemoglobin in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie ferriprive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S575PXKR-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q954674*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie_ferriprive
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iron-deficiency_anemia

iron overload
BT: metabolic diseases

Iron overload indicates accumulation of iron in the body from any cause. The most important causes are hereditary haemochromatosis (HHC), a genetic disorder, and transfusional iron overload, which can result from repeated blood transfusions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *surcharge en fer*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRD7KTTB-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iron_overload*

irritable bowel syndrome
BT: intestinal disease

Irritable bowel syndrome (IBS) is a group of symptoms—including abdominal pain and changes in the pattern of bowel movements without any evidence of underlying damage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *côlon irritable*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMFTCZ1T-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q838966*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_l%27intestin_irritable
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Irritable_bowel_syndrome

Irvine-Gass edema
BT: · edema
· retinopathy

Irvine–Gass syndrome, pseudophakic cystoid macular edema or postcataract CME is one of the most common causes of visual loss after cataract surgery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oedème maculaire d'Irvine-Gass*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9N8KWVQ-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Irvine%E2%80%93Gass_syndrome*

ischemia
BT: cardiovascular disease
NT: · brain ischemia
· coronary heart disease
· intestinal ischemia
· ischemia-reperfusion syndrome
· kidney ischemia
· liver ischemia
· lower limb ischemia
· optic nerve ischemia
· retinal ischemia
· spinal cord ischemia
· striated muscle ischemia

Ischemia or ischaemia is a restriction in blood supply to tissues, causing a shortage of oxygen that is needed for cellular metabolism (to keep tissue alive). (Wikipedia)

FR: *ischémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKRK0C3R-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q188151*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isch%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ischemia

ischemia-reperfusion injury

→ **ischemia-reperfusion syndrome**

ischemia-reperfusion syndrome
Syn: *ischemia-reperfusion injury*
BT: ischemia
NT: primary graft dysfunction
FR: *syndrome d'ischémie-reperfusion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P2VLGDSG-W

ischiopagus

→ **ischiopagus twin**

ischiopagus twin
Syn: *ischiopagus*
BT: conjoined twin
FR: *jumeau ischiopage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LS6JG5ZG-R

isocromosoma
BT: abnormal chromosome

An isochromosome is an unbalanced structural abnormality in which the arms of the chromosome are mirror images of each other. (Wikipedia)

FR: *isochromosome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXNFDBV3-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isochromosome*

isoimmunization

BT: immunopathology
NT: maternal-fetal incompatibility
FR: isoimmunisation
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKGVKS7V-S

---

isolated epidermolytic acanthoma

BT: acanthoma
FR: acanthome épidermolytique isolé
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TBM0DTHK-F

---

isolated transposition of the great vessels

BT: transposition of the great vessels
FR: transposition isolée des gros vaisseaux
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XV8CKGB0-W

---

isovaleric acidemia

BT: · acidemia
· enzymopathy
· hereditary disease

Isovaleric acidemia is a rare autosomal recessive metabolic disorder which disrupts or prevents normal metabolism of the branched-chain amino acid leucine. (Wikipedia)

FR: acidémie isovalérique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2B6G9GP-W
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3278042
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isovaleric_acidemia

---

itching skin

Syn: skin itch
BT: pruritus
NT: anal itching
FR: prurit de la peau
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXMXN5P0-9

Ito hypomelanosis

BT: · nervous system diseases
· pigmentation disorder

Incontinentia pigmenti achromians (also known as "hypomelanosis of Ito") is a cutaneous condition characterized by various patterns of bilateral or unilateral hypopigmentation following the lines of Blaschko. (Wikipedia)

FR: hypomélanose de Ito
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H73195RQ-4
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypom%C3%A9lanose_de_Ito
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinentia_pigmenti_achromians

---

Izumi fever

BT: · fever
· viral disease

Far East scarlet-like fever is an infectious disease caused by the gram negative bacillus Yersinia pseudotuberculosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: fièvre d'Izumi
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZML35MCF-3
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Far_East_scarlet-like_fever

---

J

Jaccoud arthritis
BT: · arthritis
· rheumatic fever
FR: *arthrite de Jaccoud*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8LXDZ9X-S

Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia
BT: · dyskeratosis
· ectodermal dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· nail disease

Pachyonychia congenita type II (also known as "Jackson–Lawler pachyonychia congenita" and "Jackson–Sertoli syndrome") is an autosomal dominant keratoderma presenting with a limited focal plantar keratoderma that may be very minor, with nails changes that may be evident at birth, but more commonly develop within the first few months of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pachyonychie de Jackson-Lawler*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVC9HSRR-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pachyonychie_cong%C3%A9nitale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pachyonychia_congenita

Jacobsen syndrome
Syn: *partial 11q monosomy syndrome*
BT: · abnormal chromosome C11
· malformation

Jacobsen syndrome is a rare chromosomal disorder resulting from deletion of genes from chromosome 11 that includes band 11q24.1. It is a congenital disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Jacobsen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K51SM8LZ-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Jacobsen*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jacobsen_syndrome

Jadassohn anetoderma
BT: anetoderma
FR: *anétodermie de Jadassohn*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D1383GZR-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A6vus_s%C3%A9bac%C3%A9*

Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome
BT: · conjunctiva disease
· hereditary disease
· hyperkeratosis
· oral leukoplasia
· pachyonychia
FR: *syndrome de Jadassohn-Lewandowsky*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B35NZ4NM-2

Jaffe syndrome
BT: · maculopathy
· retinopathy
· vitreous body disease
FR: *syndrome de Jaffe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GXF8R1SD-J

Jaffe-Lichtenstein fibrous dysplasia
BT: · fibrous dysplasia
· osteochondrodysplasia
FR: *maladie de Jaffe-Lichtenstein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FR3L5KQQ-W

Jansen dysostose

→ **Jansen metaphyseal chondrodysplasia**

Jansen metaphyseal chondrodysplasia
Syn: *Jansen dysostose*
BT: metaphyseal chondrodysplasia

Jansen's metaphyseal chondrodysplasia (JMC) is a disease that results from ligand-independent activation of the type 1 (PTH1R) of the parathyroid hormone receptor, due to one of three reported mutations (activating mutation). (Wikipedia)

FR: *chondrodysplasie métaphysaire de Jansen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V6BTTPBK-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrodysplasie_m%C3%A9taphysaire_type_Jansen*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jansen%27s_metaphyseal_chondrodysplasia

Japanese encephalitis
BT: · encephalitis
· zoonosis

Japanese encephalitis (JE) is an infection of the brain caused by the Japanese encephalitis virus (JEV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalite japonaise*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJC2H2NT-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q738292*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite_japonaise
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japanese_encephalitis

Japanese type amyloidosis

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

Jarcho-Levin syndrome

→ **spondylocostal dysostosis**

jaundice

BT: · hyperbilirubinemia
· symptom
NT: · Crigler-Najjar disease
· Dubin-Johnson disease
· Gilbert disease
· Rotor disease

Jaundice, also known as icterus, is a yellowish or greenish pigmentation of the skin and whites of the eyes due to high bilirubin levels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ictère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CC34VLC2-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ict%C3%A8re*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jaundice

---

jejunitis

BT: · inflammation
· intestinal disease
FR: *jéjunite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQDQJDKP-3

Jensen sarcoma

BT: sarcoma
FR: *sarcome de Jensen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBZ2NJ2X-3

Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· perception hearing loss
· prolonged QT interval
· ventricular tachycardia

Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome (JLNS) is a type of long QT syndrome associated with severe, bilateral sensorineural hearing loss. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Jervell et Lange-Nielsen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZT00M67-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Jervell_et_Lange-Nielsen*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jervell_and_Lange-Nielsen_syndrome

---

Jessner-Kanof lymphocytic infiltration

BT: cutaneous hematologic disease
FR: *infiltration lymphocytaire cutanée de Jessner-Kanof*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TB1V6R83-B

---

joint deformation

BT: arthropathy
FR: *déformaton de l'articulation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSG0N83C-H

---

joint hyperlaxity

Syn: · *joint instability*
· *joint hypermobility*
BT: · arthropathy
· hyperlaxity
NT: Stickler syndrome

Hypermobility, also known as double-jointedness, describes joints that stretch farther than normal. For example, some hypermobile people can bend their thumbs backwards to their wrists, bend their knee joints backwards, put their leg behind the head or perform other contortionist "tricks". (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperlaxité articulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X17LN97H-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypermobility_(joints)*

---

joint hypermobility

→ **joint hyperlaxity**

---

joint instability

→ **joint hyperlaxity**

Jones fracture

BT: · disease of the foot
· fracture

A Jones fracture is a break between the base and middle part of the fifth metatarsal of the foot. It results in pain near the midportion of the foot on the outside. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture de Jones*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2T8CMJP-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jones_fracture*

Jones-Mote reaction

BT: delayed hypersensitivity
FR: *hypersensibilité de type Jones-Mote*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HBCS9PB3-9

Joseph disease

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· cerebral disorder
· degenerative disease
FR: *maladie de Joseph*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W70WFX1B-M

Joubert syndrome

BT: · abnormal eye movement
· cerebellar ataxia
· hereditary disease
· psychomotor retardation
· respiratory disease

Joubert syndrome is a rare autosomal recessive genetic disorder that affects the cerebellum, an area of the brain that controls balance and coordination. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Joubert*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZD1C200-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1101694*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Joubert
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joubert_syndrome

---

junctional capture

BT: · arrhythmia
· conduction disorder
FR: *capture nodale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4MW042V-K

---

junctional epidermolysis bullosa

BT: · epidermolysis bullosa
· hereditary disease

Junctional epidermolysis bullosa is a skin condition characterized by blister formation within the lamina lucida of the basement membrane zone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épidermolyse bulleuse jonctionnelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3FN99NS-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Junctional_epidermolysis_bullosa_(medicine)*

---

junctional escape beat

BT: excitability disorder

A junctional escape beat is a delayed heartbeat originating not from the atrium but from an ectopic focus somewhere in the atrioventricular junction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *échappement nodal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FM9WB2SG-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Junctional_escape_beat*

---

junctional nevus

BT: nevus

A junctional nevus is a mole found in the junction (border) between the epidermis and dermis layers of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus jonctionnel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7FHM4SZ-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16939433*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Junctional_nevus

---

junctional rhythm

BT: excitability disorder

Junctional rhythm describes an abnormal heart rhythm resulting from impulses coming from a locus of tissue in the area of the atrioventricular node, the "junction" between atria and ventricles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rythme nodal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPLRMQGC-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Junctional_rhythm*

---

juvenile delinquency

BT: delinquency

Juvenile delinquency, also known "juvenile offending", is the act of participating in unlawful behavior as minors (juveniles, i.e. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délinquance juvénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RQR8S669-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9linquance_juv%C3%A9nile*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile_delinquency

---

juvenile fibromatosis

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· fibromatosis
· hereditary disease
· skin disease
· stomatology
· systemic disease
FR: *fibromatose juvénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZ07C46K-C

---

juvenile GM1 gangliosidosis

BT: GM1 gangliosidosis
FR: *gangliosidose à GM1 systémique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z1KSV3PB-F

---

juvenile melanoma

→ **Spitz nevus**

---

juvenile osteoporosis

BT: osteoporosis

Juvenile osteoporosis is osteoporosis in children and adolescents. Osteoporosis is rare in children and adolescents. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéoporose juvénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9PZQWZF-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile_osteoporosis*

---

juvenile papillomatosis

BT: papillomatosis
FR: *papillomatose juvénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WKK7LFCP-F

---

juvenile pemphigoid

BT: bullous dermatosis
FR: *pemphigoïde juvénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNLPF561-C

---

juvenile periodontitis

BT: periodontitis
FR: *parodontite juvénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJ4K305D-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parodontite*

---

juvenile popyposis

→ **multiple juvenile polyposis**

---

juvenile retinoschisis

BT: · hereditary disease
· retinoschisis
FR: *rétinoschisis idiopathique juvénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJJXC0KJ-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tinoschisis_juv%C3%A9nile_li%C3%A9_%C3%A0_l%27X*

---

juvenile rheumatoid arthritis

BT: · arthritis
· inflammatory joint disease

Juvenile idiopathic arthritis (JIA), is the most common form of arthritis in children and adolescents. (Wikipedia)

FR: arthrite chronique juvénile
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NPGQK2QC-P
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q861224
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrite_chronique_juv%C3%A9nile
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile_idiopathic_arthritis

---

juvenile xanthogranuloma

BT: xanthogranuloma

Juvenile xanthogranuloma is a form of histiocytosis, classified as "non-Langerhans cell histiocytosis", or more specifically, "type 2".It is a rare skin disorder that primarily affects children under one year of age but can also be found in older children and adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: xanthogranulome juvénile
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DWG7TXWH-L
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3570558
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthogranulome_juv%C3%A9nile
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile_xanthogranuloma

---

juxtaarticular disease

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · bursitis
· Dupuytren contracture
· enthesopathy
· epicondylitis
· ligament rupture
· ligament wrench
· periarthopathy
· plantar fibromatosis
· rotator cuff rupture
· subacromial impingement
· subcoracoid impingement
· synovial cyst
· synovial osteochondromatosis
· synovitis
· tendinitis
· tendon rupture
· tenosynovitis
FR: pathologie juxtaarticulaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MFNVK8FN-R

K

Kabuki syndrome

Syn: *Niikawa-Kuroki syndrome*
BT: · complex syndrome
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· dysmorphic facies
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· psychomotor retardation
· rare disease

Kabuki syndrome (also previously known as Kabuki-makeup syndrome, KMS, or Niikawa-Kuroki Syndrome) is a pediatric congenital disorder of genetic origin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome Kabuki*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K7VT1XWZ-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1538227*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Niikawa-Kuroki
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kabuki_syndrome

---

kakosmia

→ **cacosmia**

---

kala-azar

BT: leishmaniasis

Visceral leishmaniasis (VL), also known as kala-azar (UK:), is the most severe form of leishmaniasis and, without proper diagnosis and treatment, is associated with high fatality. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leishmaniose viscérale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DMX5XNVV-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leishmaniose_visc%C3%A9rale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visceral_leishmaniasis

Kallmann syndrome

BT: · anosmia
· dysplasia
· endocrinopathy
· hereditary disease
· hypogonadism
· hypothalamic insufficiency
· malformation
· rare disease

Kallmann syndrome (KS) is a genetic disorder that prevents a person from starting or fully completing puberty. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie olfactogénitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BR640GJ1-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1165179*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Kallmann
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kallmann_syndrome

Kaposi sarcoma

BT: · sarcoma
· skin disease
· viral disease

Kaposi's sarcoma (KS) is a type of cancer that can form masses in the skin, lymph nodes, or other organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcome de Kaposi*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXG0XJ3D-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Kaposi*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kaposi%27s_sarcoma

Kaposi varicelliform eruption

→ **Kaposi-Juliusberg syndrome**

Kaposi-Juliusberg syndrome

Syn: *Kaposi varicelliform eruption*
BT: · pustulosis
· skin disease
· viral disease

Eczema herpeticum is a rare but severe disseminated infection that generally occurs at sites of skin damage produced by, for example, atopic dermatitis, burns, long term usage of topical steroids or eczema. It is also known as Kaposi varicelliform eruption, Pustulosis varioliformis acute and Kaposi-Juliusberg dermatitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pustulose varioliforme de Kaposi-Juliusberg*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WGGDDN63-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Kaposi-Juliusberg*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eczema_herpeticum

Kasabach Merrit syndrome

BT: · coagulopathy
· giant angioma
· skin disease
· thrombocytopenia

Kasabach–Merritt syndrome, also known as hemangioma with thrombocytopenia is a rare disease, usually of infants, in which a vascular tumor leads to decreased platelet counts and sometimes other bleeding problems, which can be life-threatening. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Kasabach-Merritt*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHKPRR2S-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kasabach*
%E2%80%93Merritt_syndrome

Kashin-Beck disease

BT: arthropathy

Kashin–Beck disease (KBD) is a chronic, endemic type of osteochondropathy (disease of the bone) that is mainly distributed from northeastern to southwestern China, including 15 provinces. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arthrose de Kashin-Beck*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RBB25H8X-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Kashin-Beck*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kashin%E2%80%93Beck_disease

Katayama syndrome

BT: · immunopathology
· schistosomiasis
FR: *syndrome de Katayama*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PCFTJX5R-M

---

kava

BT: plant
RT: kavaism

Kava or kava kava (Piper methysticum: Latin 'pepper' and Latinized Greek 'intoxicating') is a crop of the Pacific Islands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kava*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GHHK3JVC-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kava*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kava

---

kava dermopathy

→ **kavaism**

---

kavaism

Syn: *kava dermopathy*
BT: skin disease
RT: kava
FR: *kavaïsme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KG81176Q-8

Kawasaki syndrome

Syn: *mucocutaneous lymph node syndrome*
BT: · autoimmune disease
· systemic disease
· vasculitis

Kawasaki disease, also known as mucocutaneous lymph node syndrome, is a disease in which blood vessels throughout the body become inflamed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Kawasaki*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPTFDKCQ-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Kawasaki*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kawasaki_disease

Kearns-Sayre syndrome

BT: · cerebellar ataxia
· heart block
· mitochondrial myopathy
· ophthalmoplegia
· retinitis pigmentosa

Kearns–Sayre syndrome (KSS) is a mitochondrial myopathy with a typical onset before 20 years of age. KSS is a more severe syndromic variant of chronic progressive external ophthalmoplegia (abbreviated CPEO), a syndrome that is characterized by isolated involvement of the muscles controlling movement of the eyelid (levator palpebrae, orbicularis oculi) and eye (extra-ocular muscles). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Kearns et Sayre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZGF302P-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2605012*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kearns%E2%80%93Sayre_syndrome

---

keloid

BT: skin disease
NT: acne keloidalis

Keloid, also known as keloid disorder and keloidal scar, is the formation of a type of scar which, depending on its maturity, is composed mainly of either type III (early) or type I (late) collagen. It is a result of an overgrowth of granulation tissue (collagen type 3) at the site of a healed skin injury which is then slowly replaced by collagen type 1. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chéloïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LS27RHNL-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ch%C3%A9lo%C3%AFde*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keloid

Kennedy's disease

Syn: *X-linked bulbospinal neuropathy*
BT: · hereditary disease
· neuromuscular diseases

Spinal and bulbar muscular atrophy (SBMA), popularly known as Kennedy's disease, is a progressive debilitating neurodegenerative disorder resulting in muscle cramps and progressive weakness due to degeneration of motor neurons in the brainstem and spinal cord.The condition is associated with mutation of the androgen receptor (AR) gene and is inherited in an X-linked recessive manner. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Kennedy*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQP1G8VG-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Kennedy*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_and_bulbar_muscular_atrophy

---

keratinoid corneal degeneration

BT: corneal dystrophy
FR: *dystrophie cornéenne kératinoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SF3CBB3V-Q

---

keratitis

BT: · inflammation
· keratopathy
NT: · band keratopathy
· Cogan interstitial keratitis
· dendritic keratitis
· diffuse lamellar keratitis
· disciform keratopathy
· filamentary keratopathy
· keratitis punctata
· KID syndrome
· nummular keratopathy

Keratitis is a condition in which the eye's cornea, the clear dome on the front surface of the eye, becomes inflamed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXQKDN4H-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q757838*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratitis

---

keratitis ichthyosis deafness syndrome

→ **KID syndrome**

---

keratitis punctata

BT: keratitis
FR: kératite ponctuée superficielle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9TL6FDV-H

keratoacanthoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin disease
NT: Muir-Torre syndrome

Keratoacanthoma (KA) is a common low-grade (unlikely to metastasize or invade) rapidly-growing skin tumour that is believed to originate from the hair follicle (pilosebaceous unit) and can resemble squamous cell carcinoma.The defining characteristic of a keratoacanthoma is that it is dome-shaped, symmetrical, surrounded by a smooth wall of inflamed skin, and capped with keratin scales and debris. (Wikipedia)

FR: kératoacanthome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WHTG9DP5-D
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q785827
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratoacanthome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratoacanthoma

keratoconjunctivitis

BT: · conjunctiva disease
· inflammation
· keratopathy
NT: · dry eye syndrome
· epidemic keratoconjunctivitis
· hemorrhagic keratoconjunctivitis
· Sjögren syndrome

Keratoconjunctivitis is inflammation ("-itis") of the cornea and conjunctiva. (Wikipedia)

FR: kératoconjonctivite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPTLHGDW-2
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1623006
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratoconjonctivite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratoconjunctivitis

keratoconjunctivitis sicca

→ **dry eye syndrome**

keratoconus

BT: keratopathy

Keratoconus (KC) is a disorder of the eye which results in progressive thinning of the cornea. This may result in blurry vision, double vision, nearsightedness, astigmatism, and light sensitivity. (Wikipedia)

FR: kératocône
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T4004H1C-X
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q611984
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratoc%C3%B4ne
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratoconus

keratoderma

BT: hyperkeratosis
NT: · acrokeratoelastoidosis
· acrokeratosis verruciformis
· Bazex paraneoplasic acrokeratosis
· Buschke-Fischer's keratoderma
· Carvajal syndrome
· keratoderma palmoplantaris
· keratoderma punctata
· keratoderma transgrediens
· Meleda disease
· mutilating palmoplantar keratoderma with periorificial keratotic plaques
· palmar keratoderma
· Papillon-Lefèvre's syndrome
· Richner-Hanhart's syndrome
· striate palmoplantar keratoderma
· Unna-Thost palmoplantar keratoderma
· Vohwinkel syndrome

Keratoderma is a hornlike skin condition. (Wikipedia)

FR: kératodermie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RFF18FW6-W
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratoderma

keratoderma hereditaria mutilans

→ **Vohwinkel syndrome**

keratoderma palmoplantaris

BT: keratoderma
NT: · dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis
· Huriez syndrome
· Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome

Palmoplantar keratodermas are a heterogeneous group of disorders characterized by abnormal thickening of the palms and soles. (Wikipedia)

FR: kératodermie palmoplantaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P5F25RZM-V
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palmoplantar_keratoderma

keratoderma palmoplantaris transgrediens

→ **Meleda disease**

keratoderma punctata

BT: keratoderma
FR: kératodermie ponctuée
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SRTM25HF-N

keratoderma transgrediens

BT: keratoderma
FR: kératodermie transgrediens
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSV490VF-3

keratolysis

BT: skin disease

Keratolysis exfoliativa (also known as "lamellar dyshidrosis", "recurrent focal palmar peeling", "recurrent palmar peeling") is a sometimes harmless, sometimes painful skin condition that can affect the focal surface of the fingers and/or the palm or soles of the feet. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératolyse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SLP7LLK0-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratolysis_exfoliativa*

keratomalacia

BT: · keratopathy
· vitamin A deficiency
RT: vitamin A

Keratomalacia is an eye disorder that results from vitamin A deficiency. Vitamin A is required to maintain specialized epithelia (such as in the cornea and conjunctiva). (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératomalacie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKCHPTKM-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q379418*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratomalacie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratomalacia

keratopathy

BT: anterior segment disease
NT: · Axenfeld corneal dystrophy
· cornea plana
· corneal dystrophy
· corneal ectasia
· corneal edema
· corneal leucoma
· corneal perforation
· corneal staphyloma
· corneal streck
· corneal ulceration
· descemetocele
· Fuchs' dellen
· infectious crystalline keratopathy
· keratitis
· keratoconjunctivitis
· keratoconus
· keratomalacia
· megalocornea
· microcornea
· Mooren ulcer
· retrocorneal membrane
· sclerocornea
FR: *kératopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XBJMWX58-4

keratosis

→ **hyperkeratosis**

keratosis lichenoides

BT: dyskeratosis
FR: *kératose lichénoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4C1CCTJ-Z

keratosis lichenoides chronica

BT: hyperkeratosis
FR: *kératose lichénoïde striée chronique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C64S4RL2-C

keratosis senilis

BT: · hyperkeratosis
· photodermatosis
FR: *kératose sénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R93WRX61-C

ketoacidosis

BT: acid-base balance disorder

Ketoacidosis is a metabolic state associated with high concentrations of ketone bodies, formed by the breakdown of fatty acids and the deamination of amino acids. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acidocétose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BWM15X5T-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acidoc%C3%A9tose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ketoacidosis

ketosis

BT: metabolic disorder

Ketosis is a metabolic state in which some of the body's energy supply comes from ketone bodies in the blood, in contrast to a state of glycolysis in which blood glucose provides energy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cétose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPDF6TKZ-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ketosis*

Keutel syndrome

BT: · brachyphalangy
· complex syndrome
· dysmorphic facies
· hereditary disease
· pulmonary stenosis
· rare disease

Keutel syndrome (KS) is a rare autosomal recessive genetic disorder characterized by abnormal diffuse cartilage calcification, hypoplasia of the mid-face, peripheral pulmonary stenosis, hearing loss, short distal phalanges (tips) of the fingers and mild mental retardation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Keutel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KN1MVJP1-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6395632*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keutel_syndrome

Ki-1 positive large cell anaplastic lymphoma

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma
FR: *lymphome anaplasique à grandes cellules Ki-1 positives*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SL79W2X1-L

KID syndrome

Syn: *keratitis ichthyosis deafness syndrome*
BT: · complex syndrome
· hearing loss
· ichthyosis
· keratitis

Keratitis–ichthyosis–deafness syndrome (also known as "Ichthyosiform erythroderma, corneal involvement, and deafness," and "KID syndrome,") presents at birth/infancy and is characterized by progressive corneal opacification, either mild generalized hyperkeratosis or discrete erythematous plaques, and neurosensory deafness.It is caused by a mutation in connexin 26. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome KID*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HMRW6MZQ-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratitis%E2%80%93ichthyosis%E2%80%93deafness_syndrome*

---

kidney agenesis

Syn: *renal agenesis*
BT: · agenesis
· kidney disease
NT: Potter syndrome
FR: *agénésie du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V68MSV6M-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q669435*

---

kidney cancer

BT: · cancer
· kidney disease
NT: · Grawitz tumor
· papillary renal cell carcinoma
· renal medullary carcinoma
· renal metastasis
· renal pelvis cancer
· Riopelle tumor
· upper urinary tract transitional cell carcinoma
· Wilms tumor

Kidney cancer, also known as renal cancer, is a group of cancers that starts in the kidney. Symptoms may include blood in the urine, lump in the abdomen, or back pain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWC788RZ-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3242950*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_rein
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney_cancer

---

kidney cortex necrosis

→ **renal cortical necrosis**

---

kidney cyst

Syn: *renal cyst*
BT: · cyst
· kidney disease

A renal cyst is a fluid collection in or on the kidney. There are several types based on the Bosniak classification. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J3X00QZ1-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_r%C3%A9nal*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_cyst

---

kidney disease

Syn: *nephropathy*
BT: urinary system disease
NT: · acute kidney injury
· benign renal tumor
· Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome
· calyx lithiasis
· calyx tumor
· chronic kidney disease
· circumaortic left renal vein
· congenital renal cortical hyperplasia
· crossed renal ectopia
· diabetic nephropathy
· double kidney
· ectopic renal papilla
· endemic nephropathy
· extrarenal calyx
· extrarenal renal pelvis
· Fechtner syndrome
· Fraley syndrome
· Galloway syndrome
· glomerulonephritis
· hereditary tyrosinemia type 1
· horseshoe kidney
· hydronephrosis
· interstitial nephritis
· kidney agenesis
· kidney cancer
· kidney cyst
· kidney hypoplasia
· kidney ischemia
· kidney malacoplakia
· kidney malignant hemangiopericytoma
· kidney malrotation
· kidney rupture
· kidney traumatism
· kidney tumor
· megacalices
· mesoblastic nephroma
· multicystic kidney
· multilocular renal cyst
· nephritis
· nephroangiosclerosis
· nephroangiosclerosis hypertension
· nephroblastomatosis
· nephrocalcinosis
· nephrogenic diabetes insipidus
· nephrogenic hypertension
· nephrosialidosis
· perirenal hematoma
· perirenal space tumor
· polycystic hepatorenal disease
· polycystic kidney
· pyelectasis
· pyelitis
· pyelogenic renal cyst
· pyeloureteral junction obstruction
· pyonephrosis
· renal arteriovenous fistula
· renal artery aneurysm
· renal artery stenosis
· renal capsule tumor
· renal cortical necrosis

· renal dysplasia
· renal failure
· renal fibrosis
· renal fusion
· renal hypodysplasia
· renal infarction
· renal ischemia reperfusion injury
· renal lithiasis
· renal neuroendocrine tumor
· renal papilla varix
· renal papillary necrosis
· renal pedicle avulsion
· renal pelvis duplication
· renal pelvis lithiasis
· renal pelvis traumatism
· renal pelvis tumor
· renal sinus tumor
· renal tubular dysgenesis
· retroaortic left renal vein
· segmental renal hypoplasia
· solitary kidney
· sponge kidney
· tubulointerstitial nephritis
· tubulopathy
· urinary tract agenesis
· vascular renal disease
· xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis

Kidney disease, or renal disease, also known as nephropathy, is damage to or disease of a kidney. Nephritis is an inflammatory kidney disease and has several types according to the location of the inflammation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M1KXDZ6M-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phropathie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney_disease

---

kidney disease of diabetes

→ **diabetic nephropathy**

---

kidney fusion

→ **renal fusion**

---

kidney hypoplasia

Syn: *renal hypoplasia*
BT: · congenital disease
· hypoplasia
· kidney disease
FR: *hypoplasie du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CM5MZMVF-T

---

kidney ischemia

Syn: *renal ischemia*
BT: · ischemia
· kidney disease
FR: *ischémie du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VH7VBWWQ-8

---

kidney ischemia reperfusion

→ **renal ischemia reperfusion injury**

---

kidney malacoplakia

Syn: *renal malacoplakia*
BT: · kidney disease
· malacoplakia
FR: *malacoplasie du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B2G8MQQ1-W

---

kidney malignant hemangiopericytoma

BT: · kidney disease
· malignant hemangiopericytoma
FR: *hémangiopéricytome malin du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGSXP4K0-P

---

kidney malrotation

Syn: *renal malrotation*
BT: · kidney disease
· malformation
FR: *malrotation du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDV22HM1-G

---

kidney rupture

Syn: *renal rupture*
BT: · kidney disease
· trauma
FR: *rupture du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VS6SJSWC-Z

---

kidney trauma

→ **kidney traumatism**

---

kidney traumatism

Syn: *kidney trauma*
BT: · kidney disease
· trauma
FR: *traumatisme du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2B7H8F1-2

---

kidney tumor

Syn: *kidney tumour*
BT: · kidney disease
· tumor

Kidney tumours are tumours, or growths, on or in the kidney. These growths can be benign or malignant (kidney cancer). (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJDK7KW4-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney_tumour*

---

kidney tumour

→ **kidney tumor**

Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease

BT: · hemopathy
· lymphadenitis

Kikuchi disease was described in 1972 in Japan. It is also known as histiocytic necrotizing lymphadenitis, Kikuchi necrotizing lymphadenitis, phagocytic necrotizing lymphadenitis, subacute necrotizing lymphadenitis, and necrotizing lymphadenitis.Kikuchi disease occur sporadically in people with no family history of the condition.It was first described by Dr Masahiro Kikuchi (1935–2012) in 1972 and independently by Y. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Kikuchi-Fujimoto*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNRN3V8S-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kikuchi_disease*

Killian's polyp

BT: · nose disease
· polyp
FR: *polype antrochoanal de Killian*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8SPM6PK-X

Kindler poikiloderma

→ **Kindler syndrome**

Kindler syndrome

Syn: *Kindler poikiloderma*
BT: · hereditary disease
· photosensitivity
· rare disease

Kindler syndrome (also known as "bullous acrokeratotic poikiloderma of Kindler and Weary") is a rare congenital disease of the skin caused by a mutation in the KIND1 gene. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Kindler*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZBM5ZLH-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1741965*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kindler_syndrome

---

kinky hair syndrome

→ **Menkes syndrome**

Kirisawa-Urayama uveitis

→ **acute retinal necrosis**

Kleine-Levin syndrome

BT: · behavioral disorder
· cognitive disorder
· hypersomnia

Kleine–Levin syndrome (KLS), is a rare sleep disorder characterized by persistent episodic hypersomnia and cognitive or mood changes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Kleine-Levin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ST093HMZ-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q613809*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Kleine-Levin
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kleine
%E2%80%93Levin_syndrome

---

kleptomania

BT: impulse control disorder

Kleptomania is the inability to refrain from the urge for stealing items and is usually done for reasons other than personal use or financial gain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kleptomanie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4TF2WKB-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q212021*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kleptomanie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kleptomania

Klinefelter syndrome

BT: · delayed puberty
· hypergonadotropic hypogonadism
· male sterility
· malformation
· sexual differentiation disorder
· supernumerary X chromosome

Klinefelter syndrome (KS), also known as 47,XXY or XXY, is the set of symptoms that result from two or more X chromosomes in males. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Klinefelter*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0LQ98NK-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Klinefelter*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klinefelter_syndrome

Klippel-Feil syndrome

BT: · dysostosis
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· spine disease

Klippel–Feil syndrome (KFS), also known as cervical vertebral fusion syndrome, is a rare condition present at birth (congenital disease) characterized by the abnormal joining (fusion) of any two of the seven bones in the neck (cervical vertebrae). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Klippel-Feil*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4VR1G17-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1774751*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Klippel-Feil
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klippel%E2%80%93Feil_syndrome

Klippel-Trenaunay angiodysplasia

Syn: *Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome*
BT: · angioma
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
· skin disease

Klippel–Trénaunay syndrome formerly Klippel–Trénaunay–Weber syndrome and sometimes angioosteohypertrophy syndrome and hemangiectatic hypertrophy, is a rare congenital medical condition in which blood vessels and/or lymph vessels fail to form properly. The three main features are nevus flammeus (port-wine stain), venous and lymphatic malformations, and soft-tissue hypertrophy of the affected limb. It is similar to, though distinctly separate from, the less common Parkes-Weber syndrome. The classical triad of Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome consists of: vascular malformations of the capillary, venous and lymphatic vessels; varicosities of unusual distribution, particularly the lateral venous anomaly; and unilateral soft and skeletal tissue hypertrophy, usually the lower extremity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiodysplasie ostéodystrophique de Klippel-Trenaunay*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMXZDPVZ-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Klippel-Trenaunay*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klippel%E2%80%93Tr%C3%A9naunay_syndrome

---

Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome

→ **Klippel-Trenaunay angiodysplasia**

---

knee osteoarthritis

Syn: *osteoarthritis of the knee*
BT: osteoarthritis
FR: *gonarthrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SC5LQ11F-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gonarthrose*

Kniest syndrome

BT: · eye disease
· kyphoscoliosis
· platyspondylia
· rare disease
· spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia

Kniest dysplasia is a rare form of dwarfism caused by a mutation in the COL2A1 gene on chromosome 12. The COL2A1 gene is responsible for producing type II collagen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Kniest*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1GSJ2K9-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kniest_dysplasia*

---

koilonychia

Syn: *brittle fingernail*
BT: · nail disease
· skin disease

Koilonychia, also known as spoon nails, is a nail disease that can be a sign of hypochromic anemia, especially iron-deficiency anemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *koïlonychie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JDJT2JQP-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ko%C3%AFlonychie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Koilonychia

Korean hemorrhagic fever

→ **hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome**

---

koro

BT: culture-bound syndrome

Koro is a culture-bound syndrome delusional disorder in which an individual has an overpowering belief that one's sex organs are retracting and will disappear, despite the lack of any true longstanding changes to the genitals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *koro*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJ8WPVP0-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Koro_(syndrome)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Koro_(medicine)

Kostmann disease

→ **Kostmann syndrome**

Kostmann syndrome

Syn: *Kostmann disease*
BT: · congenital neutropenia
· hereditary disease
· immune deficiency

Severe congenital neutropenia (SCN), also often known as Kostmann syndrome or disease, is a group of rare disorders that affect myelopoiesis, causing a congenital form of neutropenia, usually without other physical malformations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Kostmann*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQBS1P5B-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe_congenital_neutropenia*

Krabbe disease

BT: · degenerative disease
· sphingolipidosis

Krabbe disease (KD) (also known as globoid cell leukodystrophy or galactosylceramide lipidosis) is a rare and often fatal lysosomal storage disease that results in progressive damage to the nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Krabbe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CX97ZJJN-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q511372*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Krabbe
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Krabbe_disease

---

kraurosis

BT: skin disease
NT: · kraurosis penis
· kraurosis vulvae
FR: *kraurosis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GD3BG6RC-Q

---

kraurosis penis

BT: · kraurosis
· penile diseases
FR: *kraurosis du pénis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDCLWNK0-6

---

kraurosis vulvae

BT: · kraurosis
· vulvar diseases

Kraurosis vulvae is a cutaneous condition characterized by atrophy and shrinkage of the skin of the vagina and vulva often accompanied by a chronic inflammatory reaction in the deeper tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kraurosis vulvaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ML6HZ0VV-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kraurosis_vulvae*

Krukenberg tumor

BT: · carcinoma
· metastasis
· ovary cancer

A Krukenberg tumor refers to a malignancy in the ovary that metastasized from a primary site, classically the gastrointestinal tract, although it can arise in other tissues such as the breast. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur de Krukenberg*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3CK1LT1-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_de_Krukenberg*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Krukenberg_tumor

Kufs disease

BT: neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis

Kufs disease is one of many diseases categorized under a disorder known as neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis (NCLs). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Kufs*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K4SM4C2H-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kufs_disease*

Kugelberg-Welander disease

BT: · amyotrophy
· degenerative disease
· hereditary disease
· neuromuscular diseases
· spinal cord disease
FR: *amyotrophie de Kugelberg-Welander*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRCTQWM2-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Kugelberg-Welander*

Kupffer cell sarcoma

BT: sarcoma
FR: *sarcome à cellules de Kupffer*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C1L8N9L3-F

---

kuru

BT: · cerebral disorder
· infectious disease
· prion disease

Kuru is a very rare, incurable and fatal neurodegenerative disorder that was formerly common among the Fore people of Papua New Guinea. Kuru is a form of transmissible spongiform encephalopathy (TSE) caused by the transmission of abnormally folded proteins (prion proteins), which leads to symptoms such as tremors and loss of coordination from neurodegeneration. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kuru*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q5L6NG1V-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q274615*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kuru_(maladie)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kuru_(disease)

Kyasanur Forest disease

BT: arbovirus disease

Kyasanur forest disease (KFD) is a tick-borne viral haemorrhagic fever endemic to South India. The disease is caused by a virus belonging to the family Flaviviridae, which also includes yellow fever and dengue fever, which are transmitted by mosquitoes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de la forêt de Kyasanur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JCPR6NHH-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1432397*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_de_Kyasanur
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyasanur_Forest_disease

---

kyphoscoliosis

BT: · kyphosis
· scoliosis
NT: · basal cell nevus syndrome
· Kniest syndrome

Kyphoscoliosis describes an abnormal curvature of the spine in both a coronal and sagittal plane. It is a combination of kyphosis and scoliosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cyphoscoliose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S0J3NNX5-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyphoscoliosis*

---

kyphosis

BT: · deformation
· spine disease
NT: kyphoscoliosis

Kyphosis (from Greek κυφός kyphos, a hump) is an abnormally excessive convex curvature of the spine as it occurs in the thoracic and sacral regions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cyphose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H57G40BQ-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q478389*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyphose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyphosis

Kyrle hyperkeratosis

BT: · hyperkeratosis
· perforating dermatosis
FR: *hyperkératose de Kyrle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q78GCJBC-5

L

L1210-Leukemia
BT: leukemia
FR: leucémie L1210
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PN1W7PD5-7

labyrinthitis
BT: internal ear disease

Labyrinthitis, also known as vestibular neuritis, is the inflammation of the inner ear. It results in a sensation of the world spinning and also possible hearing loss or ringing in the ears. (Wikipedia)

FR: labyrinthite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDWJQC41-H
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2038371
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Labyrinthite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Labyrinthitis

lacrimal apparatus disease
BT: eye disease
NT: · dacryoadenitis
· dacryocystitis
· dry eye syndrome
· epiphora
· lacrimal apparatus foreign body
· lacrimal duct stenosis
· lacrimation
· lacrymal apparatus tumor
· lacrimal duct lithiasis
· lacrimal gland agenesis
· lacrimal gland atrophy
· lacrimal gland hypoplasia
· LADD syndrome
· malformation of lacrimal apparatus
· punctal atresia
FR: pathologie de l'appareil lacrymal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZ9ZJ6GG-9

lacrimal apparatus foreign body
BT: · foreign body
· lacrimal apparatus disease
FR: corps étranger de l'appareil lacrymal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MWKBDD2J-L

lacrimal duct stenosis
BT: lacrimal apparatus disease
FR: sténose des voies lacrymales
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MC1MCMM0-2

lacrimation
BT: lacrimal apparatus disease
NT: crocodile tears syndrome
FR: larmoiement
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QS8B0WR8-C

lacrimo-auriculo-dento-digital syndrome
→ **LADD syndrome**

lacrymal apparatus tumor
Syn: tumor of the lacrymal apparatus
BT: · lacrimal apparatus disease
· tumor
FR: tumeur de l'appareil lacrymal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R49X2W6N-4

lacrimal duct lithiasis
Syn: dacryolithiasis
BT: · lacrimal apparatus disease
· lithiasis
FR: lithiase de la voie lacrymale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0HSCHWJ-J

lacrimal gland agenesis
BT: · agenesis
· lacrimal apparatus disease
FR: agénésie des glandes lacrymales
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTB938FX-C

lacrimal gland atrophy
BT: lacrimal apparatus disease
FR: atrophie de la glande lacrymale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KGQNKCJR-8

lacrimal gland hypoplasia
BT: · congenital disease
· hypoplasia
· lacrimal apparatus disease
FR: hypoplasie de la glande lacrymale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVDCC215-Q

lactoflavin
→ **riboflavin**

LADD syndrome
Syn: lacrimo-auriculo-dento-digital syndrome
BT: · dental disease
· hearing loss
· hereditary disease
· lacrimal apparatus disease
· malformation
FR: syndrome LADD
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBTWL329-M

lagophthalmos

BT: eyelid disease

Lagophthalmos is the inability to close the eyelids completely.Blinking covers the eye with a thin layer of tear fluid, thereby promoting a moist environment necessary for the cells of the exterior part of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lagophtalmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQQWWC3M-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q620918*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lagophtalmie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lagophthalmos

Lambert-Eaton syndrome

BT: · myasthenia gravis
· paraneoplastic syndrome

Lambert–Eaton myasthenic syndrome (LEMS) is a rare autoimmune disorder characterized by muscle weakness of the limbs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudomyasthénie de Lambert-Eaton*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRJH6MGH-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_myasth*
%C3%A9nique_de_Lambert-Eaton
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lambert
%E2%80%93Eaton_myasthenic_syndrome

---

lamellar ichtyoses

→ **non-bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma**

---

lamellar ichtyosis

→ **non-bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma**

Landau-Kleffner syndrome

BT: · aphasia
· epilepsy

Landau–Kleffner syndrome (LKS)—also called infantile acquired aphasia, acquired epileptic aphasia or aphasia with convulsive disorder—is a rare childhood neurological syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Landau et Kleffner*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S786RS4R-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Landau_et_Kleffner*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Landau
%E2%80%93Kleffner_syndrome

Landing disease

→ **GM1 gangliosidosis**

Langerhans cell histiocytosis

BT: histiocytosis
NT: · eosinophilic granuloma
· Hand-Schuller-Christian disease
· Letterer-Siwe disease

Langerhans cell histiocytosis (LCH) is a rare cancer involving clonal proliferation of Langerhans cells, abnormal cells deriving from bone marrow and capable of migrating from skin to lymph nodes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *histiocytose langerhansienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9SVQK5B-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histiocytose_langerhansienne*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Langerhans_cell_histiocytosis

---

language disorder

BT: communication disorder
NT: · agrammatism
· agraphia
· alexia
· anarthria
· Angelman syndrome
· aphasia
· deaf mutism
· dysarthria
· dyslexia
· dysorthography
· dysphasia
· dysphonia
· echolalia
· functional aphonia
· hyperlexia
· language retardation
· mutism
· paraphasia
· specific language disorder
· speech articulation disorder
· stuttering

Language disorders or language impairments are disorders that involve the processing of linguistic information. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble du langage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z62L72FD-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2313210*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_du_langage
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Language_disorder

---

language retardation

BT: language disorder
FR: *retard de langage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z26Q6JLQ-W

---

large cell carcinoma

BT: carcinoma
NT: bronchopulmonar large cell carcinoma

Large-cell carcinoma (LCC) is a heterogeneous group of undifferentiated malignant neoplasms that lack the cytologic and architectural features of small cell carcinoma and glandular or squamous differentiation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome à grandes cellules*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTTXTWSL-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Large-cell_lung_carcinoma*

---

large cell lymphoma

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma
NT: reticulosarcoma

The large-cell lymphomas have large cells. One classification system for lymphomas divides the diseases according to the size of the white blood cells that has turned cancerous. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome à grandes cellules*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3VJSR5V-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Large-cell_lymphoma*

---

large granular lymphocyte leukemia

BT: · leukemia
· lymphoproliferative syndrome
FR: leucémie à grands lymphocytes granuleux
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MWZ82WT4-1

Laron dwarfism

BT: dwarfism

Laron syndrome, or Laron-type dwarfism, is an autosomal recessive disorder characterized by an insensitivity to growth hormone (GH), usually caused by a mutant growth hormone receptor. (Wikipedia)

FR: nanisme de Laron
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RHRXPG9W-D
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Laron
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laron_syndrome

Larsen syndrome

BT: · connective tissue disease
· hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia

Larsen syndrome (LS) is a congenital disorder discovered in 1950 by Larsen and associates when they observed dislocation of the large joints and face anomalies in six of their patients. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Larsen
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZFX15Q0F-G
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3501154
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Larsen
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Larsen_syndrome

---

larva migrans

BT: nematode disease
NT: · angiostrongyliasis
· anisakiasis
· dirofilariasis
· esophagostomiasis
· gnathostomiasis
· gongylonema infection
· trichostrongyliasis

Larva migrans can refer to: Cutaneous larva migrans, a skin disease in humans, caused by the larvae of various nematode parasites; Visceral larva migrans, a condition in children caused by the migratory larvae of nematodes; Ocular larva migrans, an ocular form of the larva migrans syndrome that occurs when larvae invade the eye; Larva migrans profundus, also known as Gnathostomiasis. (Wikipedia)

FR: larva migrans
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RC6S8Z52-4
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Larva_migrans
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Larva_migrans

---

laryngeal cancer

Syn: endolaryngeal cancer
BT: · cancer
· larynx disease
NT: · larynx carcinoma
· larynx squamous cell carcinoma

Laryngeal cancer are mostly squamous cell carcinomas, reflecting their origin from the skin of the larynx. (Wikipedia)

FR: cancer du larynx
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T4ZTH5WS-J
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q852423
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_larynx
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngeal_cancer

---

laryngeal papillomatosis

Syn: recurrent respiratory papillomatosis
BT: · papillomatosis
· tumor

Laryngeal papillomatosis, also known as recurrent respiratory papillomatosis or glottal papillomatosis, is a rare medical condition in which benign tumors (papilloma) form along the aerodigestive tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: papillomatose laryngée
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2053KD2-0
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3497004
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngeal_papillomatosis

---

laryngeal squamous cell carcinoma

→ **larynx squamous cell carcinoma**

---

laryngeal tuberculosis

BT: · larynx disease
· tuberculosis
FR: tuberculose laryngée
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3LGKVD4-7

---

laryngitis

BT: · larynx disease
· respiratory disease
NT: laryngitis stridulosa

Laryngitis is inflammation of the larynx (voice box). Symptoms often include a hoarse voice and may include fever, cough, pain in the front of the neck, and trouble swallowing. (Wikipedia)

FR: laryngite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BMHFFFNB-X
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1194557
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngitis

---

laryngitis stridulosa

BT: laryngitis
FR: laryngite striduleuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SVR7RPW3-W

---

laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome

BT: · ENT disease
· hereditary disease
· skin disease

Shabbir syndrome (also known as laryngo–onycho–cutaneous syndrome) is a cutaneous condition inherited in an autosomal recessive fashion. It was characterized by Shabbir in 1986. It may be associated with LAMA3. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome laryngo-onycho-cutané*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V89H430T-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngoonychocutaneous_syndrome*

laryngocele

BT: · benign neoplasm
· larynx disease

Laryngocele refers to a congenital anomalous air sac communicating with the cavity of the larynx, which may bulge outward on the neck.It may also be acquired, as seen in glassblowers, due to continual forced expiration producing increased pressures in the larynx which leads to dilatation of the laryngeal ventricle (Sinus of Morgagni). (Wikipedia)

FR: *laryngocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2MVXQRF-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngocele*

laryngomalacia

BT: · larynx disease
· malformation

Laryngomalacia (literally, "soft larynx") is the most common cause of chronic stridor in infancy, in which the soft, immature cartilage of the upper larynx collapses inward during inhalation, causing airway obstruction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *laryngomalacie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQQ5S4JF-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngomalacia*

laryngopharyngeal reflux

BT: ENT disease

Laryngopharyngeal reflux (LPR) is the retrograde flow of gastric contents into the larynx, oropharynx and/or the nasopharynx. (Wikipedia)

FR: *reflux pharyngolaryngé*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NM7QK7K7-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngopharyngeal_reflux*

laryngotracheobronchitis

BT: · ENT disease
· respiratory disease

Croup, also known as laryngotracheobronchitis, is a type of respiratory infection that is usually caused by a virus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *laryngotrachéobronchite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C0MKJ3KB-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Croup*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Croup

larynx carcinoma

Syn: *carcinoma of the larynx*
BT: · carcinoma
· laryngeal cancer
NT: glottis carcinoma
FR: *carcinome du larynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QG4PXMN1-8

larynx disease

BT: ENT disease
NT: · dysphonia
· epiglottitis
· functional aphonia
· glottis cancer
· laryngeal cancer
· laryngeal tuberculosis
· laryngitis
· laryngocele
· laryngomalacia
· vocal fatigue
FR: *pathologie du larynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3NXFXLW-X

larynx squamous cell carcinoma

Syn: *laryngeal squamous cell carcinoma*
BT: · laryngeal cancer
· squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde du larynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KNCNVH4Q-S

LASH syndrome

BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· headache
FR: *syndrome LASH*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3RHHTWD-T

Lassa fever

BT: hemorrhagic fever

Lassa fever, also known as Lassa hemorrhagic fever (LHF), is a type of viral hemorrhagic fever caused by the Lassa virus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre de Lassa*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z75XR1VG-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q706845*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_de_Lassa
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lassa_fever

late effects of head injury

BT: head trauma
FR: *syndrome crânioencéphalique posttraumatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KTSK84QX-M

late ossification

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
FR: *retard d'ossification*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZCXFKLTW-P

latent nystagmus
BT: nystagmus
FR: nystagmus latent
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C49PP5S0-F

latent syphilis
BT: syphilis
FR: syphilis sérologique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X82KTZLW-9

latent tuberculosis
BT: tuberculosis

Latent tuberculosis (LTB), also called latent tuberculosis infection (LTBI) is when a person is infected with Mycobacterium tuberculosis, but does not have active tuberculosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: tuberculose latente
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QDHRWNMN-C
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Latent_tuberculosis

lateral homonymous hemianopsia
BT: hemianopsia
FR: hémianopsie latérale homonyme
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9TR3MRL-5
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mianopsie_lat%C3%A9rale_homonyme

lateral ophthalmoplegia
BT: ophthalmoplegia
FR: ophtalmoplégie de latéralité
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDRFH0G8-L

lathyrism
BT: · food poisoning
· nervous system diseases

Lathyrism is a neurological disease of humans, caused by eating certain legumes of the genus Lathyrus. (Wikipedia)

FR: lathyrisme
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XS8N4RNX-D
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lathyrisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lathyrism

lattice corneal dystrophy
BT: · corneal dystrophy
· hereditary disease

Lattice corneal dystrophy type, is a rare form of corneal dystrophy. It has no systemic manifestations, unlike the other type of the dystrophy, Lattice corneal dystrophy type II. (Wikipedia)

FR: dystrophie cornéenne grillagée
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PWW2NTBX-L
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4394144
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lattice_corneal_dystrophy

Laugier-Hunziker syndrome
BT: · hypermelanosis
· melanonychia
· oral cavity disease

Laugier–Hunziker syndrome is a cutaneous condition characterized by hyperpigmentation of the oral mucosa, longitudinal melanonychia, and genital melanosis.The hyperpigmentation presented in Laugier-Hunziker syndrome is benign and should be differentiated from Peutz-Jeghers syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Laugier-Hunziker
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G5RJRP3G-P
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laugier%E2%80%93Hunziker_syndrome

Launois-Bensaude lipomatosis
BT: lipomatosis
FR: lipomatose de Launois Bensaude
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SV9MFSZV-M

Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome
BT: · complex syndrome
· hypogonadotropic hypogonadism
· mental retardation
· obesity
· paraplegia
· polydactyly
· retinitis pigmentosa
· syndactyly

Laurence-Moon-Biedl syndrome and Laurence-Moon-Biedl-Bardet redirect here. See below for an explanation.Bardet–Biedl syndrome (BBS) is a ciliopathic human genetic disorder that produces many effects and affects many body systems. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XB4475RX-J
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bardet%E2%80%93Biedl_syndrome

Lawrence-Seip syndrome
BT: · acanthosis nigricans
· acromegaly
· gigantism
· hepatomegaly
· insulinoresistant diabetes
· lipodystrophy
· xanthoma

Acquired generalized lipodystrophy (also known as "Lawrence syndrome," and "Lawrence–Seip syndrome", abbreviation: AGL) is a rare skin condition that appears during childhood or adolescence, characterized by fat loss affecting large areas of the body, particularly the face, arms, and legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Lawrence-Seip
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6CSM62F-N
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acquired_generalized_lipodystrophy

learning disability

BT: cognitive disorder
NT: · DiGeorge syndrome
· dyscalculia
· hyperlexia
· nonverbal learning disability
· reading disorder

Learning disability, learning disorder or learning difficulty (British English) is a condition in the brain that causes difficulties comprehending or processing information and can be caused by several different factors. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de l'apprentissage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QX6JQ76T-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q860740*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_d%27apprentissage
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Learning_disability

Leber amaurosis

BT: · congenital disease
· hereditary disease
· retinopathy
NT: Senior-Loken syndrome

Leber congenital amaurosis (LCA) is a rare inherited eye disease that appears at birth or in the first few months of life.One form of LCA was successfully treated with gene therapy in 2008.It affects about 1 in 40,000 newborns. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amaurose congénitale de Leber*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBDZS657-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amaurose_cong*
%C3%A9nitale_de_Leber
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leber%27s_congenital_amaurosis

Leber optic neuropathy

BT: optic neuropathy

Leber's hereditary optic neuropathy (LHON) is a mitochondrially inherited (transmitted from mother to offspring) degeneration of retinal ganglion cells (RGCs) and their axons that leads to an acute or subacute loss of central vision; this affects predominantly young adult males. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neuropathie optique de Leber*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXCPSW24-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie_optique_de_Leber*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leber
%27s_hereditary_optic_neuropathy

Leber-Coats miliary aneurysm

→ **Coats disease**

---

left atrial rhythm

BT: excitability disorder
FR: *rythme auriculaire gauche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V5KK393R-9

---

left coronary artery atresia

BT: · atresia
· coronary heart disease
· malformation
FR: *atrésie de l'artère coronaire gauche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KK6TD0VL-H

---

left heart hypoplasia

Syn: *hypoplastic left heart*
BT: · congenital disease
· heart disease
· hypoplasia

Hypoplastic left heart syndrome (HLHS) is a rare congenital heart defect in which the left side of the heart is severely underdeveloped. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypoplasie du coeur gauche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J0XH61GK-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoplastic_left_heart_syndrome*

---

left pulmonary aortic anuli

BT: · heart disease
· malformation
FR: *anneau vasculaire de l'artère pulmonaire gauche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXHQTDH0-Z

---

left pulmonary artery agenesis

BT: pulmonary artery agenesis
FR: *agénésie de l'artère pulmonaire gauche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WDPDGTN9-S

---

left ventricle idiopathic muscular stenosis

BT: cardiomyopathy
FR: *sténose musculaire idiopathique du ventricule gauche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDN56WCB-W

---

left ventricular failure

BT: ventricular failure
FR: *insuffisance ventriculaire gauche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S7J348HF-H

---

left-to-right shunt

BT: cardiovascular disease
FR: *shunt gauche-droit*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BM5TX32B-T

---

leg ulcer

BT: · skin disease
· ulcer
NT: post-thrombotic disease
FR: *ulcère de jambe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6QCDWKR-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A8re_de_la_jambe*

Legg-Calve-Perthes disease

Syn: *osteochondritis deformans juvenilis of hip*
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· osteochondritis

Legg–Calvé–Perthes disease (LCPD), is a childhood hip disorder initiated by a disruption of blood flow to the head of the femur. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéochondrite primitive de hanche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JSKLJXSD-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1456403*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Legg-Calv%C3%A9-Perthes
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Legg%E2%80%93Calv%C3%A9%E2%80%93Perthes_disease

legionellosis

BT: bacteriosis
NT: legionnaires disease
FR: *légionellose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPF7RFNR-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9gionellose*

legionnaires disease

BT: · legionellosis
· pneumonia

Legionnaires' disease, also known as legionellosis, is a form of atypical pneumonia caused by any type of Legionella bacteria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie des légionnaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZ8VDBNR-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Legionnaires%27_disease*

Leigh disease

BT: · cerebral disorder
· degenerative disease
· hereditary disease
· mitochondrial disease
· spinal cord disease

Leigh syndrome (also called Leigh disease and subacute necrotizing encephalomyelopathy) is an under-recognized inherited neurometabolic disorder that affects the central nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalomyélopathie nécrosante subaiguë*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TRJ1SD09-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1815019*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leigh_syndrome

leiomyoblastoma

BT: tumor
FR: *léiomyoblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KP7S2LWF-K

leiomyoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· smooth muscle disease
NT: · bronchopulmonary leiomioma
· tracheal leiomyoma
· uterine leiomyoma

A leiomyoma, also known as fibroids, is a benign smooth muscle tumor that very rarely becomes cancer (0.1%). (Wikipedia)

FR: *léiomyome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XF8WDFVC-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4667534*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9iomyome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leiomyoma

leiomyosarcoma

BT: · sarcoma
· smooth muscle disease
NT: · bronchopulmonary leiomyosarcoma
· gastrointestinal leiomyosarcoma

Leiomyosarcoma, is a malignant (cancerous) smooth muscle tumor. A benign tumor originating from the same tissue is termed leiomyoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *léiomyosarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2KVLZD8-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1504713*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9iomyosarcome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leiomyosarcoma

leishmaniasis

BT: protozoal disease
NT: · cutaneous leishmaniasis
· kala-azar
· post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniasis

Leishmaniasis is a disease caused by parasites of the Leishmania type. It is spread by the bite of certain types of sandflies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leishmaniose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6SP2X80-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q331283*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leishmaniose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leishmaniasis

Lemierre syndrome

BT: · bacteriosis
· thrombophlebitis

Lemierre's syndrome refers to infectious thrombophlebitis of the internal jugular vein. It most often develops as a complication of a bacterial sore throat infection in young, otherwise healthy adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Lemierre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KNPN9NBG-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Lemierre*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lemierre%27s_syndrome

Lennert lymphoma

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Lennert lymphoma is a systemic T-cell lymphoma that presents with cutaneous skin lesions roughly 10% of the time.It is also known as "lymphoepithelioid variant of peripheral T-cell lymphoma".It was first characterized in 1952. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome de Lennert*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWTSN9LZ-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lennert_lymphoma*

Lennox syndrome

BT: epilepsy

Lennox–Gastaut syndrome (LGS) is a complex, rare, and severe childhood-onset epilepsy. It is characterized by multiple and concurrent seizure types, cognitive dysfunction, and slow spike waves on electroencephalogram (EEG). (Wikipedia)

FR: *épilepsie de Lennox*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SGTFGZ9B-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Lennox-Gastaut*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lennox%E2%80%93Gastaut_syndrome

lens disease

BT: anterior segment disease
NT: · anterior lenticonus
· aphaquia
· cataract
· lens exfoliation
· lens lentoid body
· lens luxation
· lens opacity
· lens pseudoexfoliation
· posterior lenticonus
· pseudophakia
· spherophakia
FR: *pathologie du cristallin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCNFNP8J-Q

lens exfoliation

BT: lens disease
FR: *exfoliation du cristallin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3NKDN4V-3

lens lentoid body

BT: lens disease
FR: *corps lentoïde du cristallin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V0K3TVM5-3

lens luxation

BT: lens disease

Ectopia lentis is a displacement or malposition of the eye's crystalline lens from its normal location. (Wikipedia)

FR: *luxation du cristallin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQ71GH64-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ectopia_lentis*

lens opacity

BT: lens disease
FR: *opacité du cristallin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0MB6WJ7-T

lens pigmentation

BT: eye disease
FR: *pigmentation du cristallin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6M2H0VB-L

lens pseudoexfoliation

Syn: *pseudoexfoliation syndrome*
BT: lens disease
FR: *pseudoexfoliation du cristallin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XFWC692Q-3

lentiginosis

BT: pigmentation disorder
NT: · Peutz-Jeghers syndrome
· Touraine centrofacial lentiginosis

Lentiginosis refers to the presence of lentigines in large numbers or in a distinctive configuration. These are spotted areas created by accumulation on the skin due to sun exposure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lentiginose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P0Q1113V-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lentiginosis*

lentiginous melanoma

BT: · malignant melanoma
· skin disease

Lentigo maligna is a melanoma in situ that consists of malignant cells but does not show invasive growth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanome malin lentigineux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQDCWD2X-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lentigo_maligna*

LEOPARD syndrome

Syn: *multiple lentigines syndrome*
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· ENT disease
· genital diseases
· skin disease
FR: *syndrome LEOPARD*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSSM2L7N-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_LEOPARD*

leprechaunism

Syn: *Donohue syndrome*
BT: · congenital disease
· dwarfism
· hereditary disease
· insulin resistance

Donohue syndrome (also known as leprechaunism) is an extremely rare and severe genetic disorder. Leprechaunism derives its name from the fact that people with the disease often have elfin features and are smaller than usual. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lepréchaunisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBF7D9B9-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2467739*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Donohue_syndrome

leproma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· lepromatous leprosy
FR: *léprome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVNC7V6Q-R

lepromatous leprosy

BT: · leprosy
· skin disease
NT: leproma

Lepromatous leprosy is a form of leprosy characterized by pale macules in the skin.It results from the failure of Th1 cell activation which is necessary to eradicate the mycobacteria (Th1 response is required to activate macrophages that engulf and contain the disease). (Wikipedia)

FR: *lèpre lépromateuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZ439L1D-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6527832*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lepromatous_leprosy

leprosy

BT: infectious disease
NT: · borderline leprosy
· histoid leprosy
· indeterminate leprosy
· lepromatous leprosy
· leprosy reaction
· multibacillary leprosy
· paucibacillary leprosy
· tuberculoid leprosy

Leprosy, also known as Hansen's disease (HD), is a long-term infection by the bacteria Mycobacterium leprae or Mycobacterium lepromatosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lèpre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JCWX39NL-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q36956*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A8pre
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leprosy

leprosy reaction

BT: leprosy
NT: erythema nodosum leprosum
FR: *réaction lépreuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBLFSTNF-Q

leptospirosis

BT: spirochaetosis

Leptospirosis is an infection caused by corkscrew-shaped bacteria called Leptospira. Signs and symptoms can range from none to mild such as headaches, muscle pains, and fevers to severe with bleeding from the lungs or meningitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leptospirose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CVBTW9PN-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q155098*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leptospirose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leptospirosis

Leriche syndrome

BT: · aorta thrombosis
· artery thrombosis
· lower limb occlusive arterial disease
RT: impotence
FR: *syndrome de Leriche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V43LRPRP-T

Lesch-Nyhan syndrome

BT: · choreoathetosis
· enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· hyperuricemia
· mental retardation
· self-injury

Lesch–Nyhan syndrome (LNS), is a rare inherited disorder caused by a deficiency of the enzyme hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase (HGPRT). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Lesh et Nyhan*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RVZ3P800-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q727436*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lesch%E2%80%93Nyhan_syndrome

Letterer-Siwe disease

BT: Langerhans cell histiocytosis

Letterer–Siwe disease is one of the four recognized clinical syndromes of Langerhans cell histiocytosis (LCH). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Letterer-Siwe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TC3LVBT5-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Letterer%E2%80%93Siwe_disease*

leucinosis

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· congenital disease
· nervous system diseases

Maple syrup urine disease (MSUD) is an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder affecting branched-chain amino acids. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucinose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNDQ9CQ6-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_du_sirop_d%27%C3%A9rable*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maple_syrup_urine_disease

leucoaraïosis

BT: vascular dementia

Leukoaraiosis is a particular abnormal change in appearance of white matter near the lateral ventricles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucoaraïose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4XZ4QK2-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucoaraiose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukoaraiosis

---

leucocitozoonosis

BT: protozoal disease
FR: *leucocytozoonose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q9KRN99L-4

---

leucocytoclastic vasculitis

BT: · skin disease
· vasculitis

Cutaneous small-vessel vasculitis (CSVV), also known as hypersensitivity vasculitis, cutaneous leukocytoclastic vasculitis, hypersensitivity angiitis, cutaneous leukocytoclastic angiitis, cutaneous necrotizing vasculitis and cutaneous necrotizing venulitis, is inflammation of small blood vessels (usually post-capillary venules in the dermis), characterized by palpable purpura. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vascularite leucocytoclasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GD240VQF-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cutaneous_small-vessel_vasculitis*

---

leucoencephalopathy

BT: cerebral disorder
NT: · posterior reversible encephalopathy syndrome
· progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy
FR: *leucoencéphalopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5R6XX38-X

---

leukemia

BT: malignant hemopathy
NT: · acute leukemia
· adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma
· aleukemic leukemia
· basophilic leukemia
· chronic lymphocytic leukemia
· chronic myelogenous leukemia
· chronic myelomonocytic leukemia
· chronic neutrophilic leukemia
· eosinophilic leukemia
· Friend leukemia
· hairy cell leukemia
· L1210-Leukemia
· large granular lymphocyte leukemia
· M5 acute myelocytic leukemia
· mast cell leukemia
· monocytic leukemia
· P388-Leukemia
· plasma cell leukemia

Leukemia, also spelled leukaemia, is a group of blood cancers that usually begin in the bone marrow and result in high numbers of abnormal blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QGHPXK7L-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q29496*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leuc%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukemia

---

leukocoria

BT: uvea disease

Leukocoria (also white pupillary reflex) is an abnormal white reflection from the retina of the eye. Leukocoria resembles eyeshine, but leukocoria can occur in humans and other animals that lack eyeshine because their retina lacks a tapetum lucidum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucocorie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L26R8SBL-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1862805*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucocorie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukocoria

---

leukocyte adhesion deficiency

BT: · hereditary disease
· immune deficiency
· leukocyte disease
NT: · leukocyte adhesion deficiency type I
· leukocyte adhesion deficiency type II

Leukocyte adhesion deficiency (LAD), is a rare autosomal recessive disorder characterized by immunodeficiency resulting in recurrent infections. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit d'adhérence leucocytaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPZWLRSQ-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_d%27adh*
%C3%A9sion_leucocytaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukocyte_adhesion_deficiency

---

leukocyte adhesion deficiency type I

BT: leukocyte adhesion deficiency
FR: *déficit d'adhérence leucocytaire de type I*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BS51RJQZ-G

---

leukocyte adhesion deficiency type II

BT: leukocyte adhesion deficiency
FR: déficit d'adhérence leucocytaire de type II
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MS1MMCP2-N

---

leukocyte disease

BT: · hemopathy
· immunopathology
NT: · Chediak syndrome
· chronic granulomatous disease
· leukocyte adhesion deficiency
· May-Hegglin anomaly
· Pelger-Huet anomaly

The two commonly used categories of white blood cell disorders divide them quantitatively into those causing excessive numbers (proliferative disorders) and those causing insufficient numbers (leukopenias). (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie des leucocytes
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XNB1LPLL-L
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucocyte#Maladies
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_blood_cell#Disorders

---

leukocyturia

BT: biological abnormality

Pyuria is the condition of urine containing white blood cells or pus. Defined as the presence of 6-10 or more neutrophils per high power field of unspun, voided mid-stream urine. (Wikipedia)

FR: leucocyturie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJLGMWDG-M
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucocyturie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyuria

---

leukoderma

BT: pigmentation disorder
FR: leucodermie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X708HD42-T
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucodermie

---

leukodystrophy

BT: · cerebral disorder
· degenerative disease
NT: · adrenoleukodystrophy
· Canavan disease
· cerebrohepatorenal syndrome
· metachromatic leukodystrophy
· orthochromatic leukodystrophy
· Pelizaeus–Merzbacher disease

Leukodystrophy is one of a group of disorders characterized by degeneration of the white matter in the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: leucodystrophie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9GBZ8KH-D
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1821559
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucodystrophie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukodystrophy

---

leukoencephalitis

BT: · cerebral disorder
· inflammatory disease
NT: · Hurst disease
· sclerosing leukoencephalitis
· Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis
FR: leucoencéphalite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKVW1WLF-5
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucoenc%C3%A9phalite

---

leukokeratosis

BT: · hyperkeratosis
· pigmentation disorder
FR: leucokératose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XP723ZP7-C

---

leukomelanoderma

BT: pigmentation disorder
NT: Dohi acropigmentation
FR: leucomélanodermie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G2PC0Q70-6

---

leukonychia

BT: nail disease

Leukonychia (or leuconychia), is a medical term for white discolouration appearing on nails. It is derived from the Greek words leuko ("white") and onyx ("nail"). (Wikipedia)

FR: leuconychie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QN0PVZKR-3
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukonychia

---

leukopenia

BT: hemopathy
NT: · agranulocytosis
· lymphocytopenia
· neutropenia

Leukopenia (from Greek λευκός (leukos), meaning 'white', and πενία (penia), meaning 'deficiency') is a decrease in the number of leukocytes. (Wikipedia)

FR: leucopénie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MKK0T3S1-3
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q496812
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucop%C3%A9nie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukopenia

---

leukoplasia

BT: · mucosa disease
· premalignant lesion
NT: · hairy leukoplakia
· oral leukoplasia
· proliferative verrucous leukoplakia

Leukoplakia is a firmly attached white patch on a mucous membrane which is associated with an increased risk of cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: leucoplasie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZT12FN5C-8
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukoplakia

---

leukorrhea

BT: vaginal diseases

Leukorrhea or (leucorrhoea British English) is a thick, whitish or yellowish vaginal discharge. There are many causes of leukorrhea, the usual one being estrogen imbalance. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucorrhée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDC7QHK3-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1144334*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucorrh%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukorrhea

---

levator palpebrae superioris muscle ophthalmoplegia

BT: ophthalmoplegia
FR: *ophtalmoplégie du muscle releveur de la paupière supérieure*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B9CNN2K4-G

Leventine chorioretinal degeneration

BT: · hereditary disease
· retinopathy
FR: *dégénérescence choriorétinienne héréditaire de la Léventine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C83NFMMK-S

---

levocardia

BT: congenital heart disease

Levocardia is a medical condition where the heart is on the normal side of the body (the left), as opposed to dextrocardia, in which the heart is in the right side of the thoracic cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lévocardie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHW728CW-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9vocardie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Levocardia

Lewandowsky-Lutz dysplasia

→ **epidermodysplasia verruciformis**

Lewis lung carcinoma

BT: · carcinoma
· lung cancer

Lewis lung carcinoma is a tumor that spontaneously developed as an epidermoid carcinoma in the lung of a C57BL mouse. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur de Lewis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R7K98FWX-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lewis_lung_carcinoma*

Lewy body dementia

BT: dementia

Lewy body dementia (LBD, sometimes referred to as Lewy body disorder) is an umbrella term that includes Parkinson's disease dementia (PDD) and dementia with Lewy bodies (DLB), two dementias characterized by abnormal deposits of the protein alpha-synuclein in the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *démence à corps de Lewy*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZM1K4Z9T-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1331905*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence_%C3%A0_corps_de_Lewy
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lewy_body_dementia

Leydig cell testicular tumor

BT: · testicular diseases
· tumor
FR: *tumeur testiculaire à cellules de Leydig*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0QHS77L-C

Lhermitte-Duclos disease

BT: · cerebral disorder
· tumor

Lhermitte–Duclos disease (LDD), also called dysplastic gangliocytoma of the cerebellum, is a rare, slowly growing tumor of the cerebellum, a gangliocytoma sometimes considered to be a hamartoma, characterized by diffuse hypertrophy of the granular layer of the cerebellum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Lhermitte et Duclos*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NC27VXCG-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lhermitte%E2%80%93Duclos_disease*

Li-Fraumeni syndrome

BT: · cancer
· hereditary disease

Li–Fraumeni syndrome is a rare, autosomal dominant, hereditary disorder that pre-disposes carriers to cancer development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Li-Fraumeni*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9RF54DZ-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q187542*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Li-Fraumeni
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Li%E2%80%93Fraumeni_syndrome

---

lichen

BT: skin disease
NT: · lichen amyloidis
· lichen aureus
· lichen bullous
· lichen erosive
· lichen nitidus
· lichen planus
· lichen sclerosus et atrophicus
· lichen spinulosus Lassueur-Graham-Little
· liquen striatus
FR: *lichen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TK6R9R2G-X

---

lichen amyloidis

BT: · amyloidosis
· lichen

Lichen amyloidosis is a cutaneous condition characterized by the appearance of occasionally itchy lichenoid papules, typically appearing bilaterally on the shins... (Wikipedia)

FR: *lichen amyloïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7GCKW4K-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary_cutaneous_amyloidosis*

---

lichen aureus

BT: lichen

Lichen aureus is a skin condition characterized by the sudden appearance of one or several golden or rust-colored, closely packed macules or lichenoid papules. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lichen aureus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DF7BS67V-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen_aureus*

---

lichen bullous

BT: · bullous dermatosis
· lichen
FR: *lichen bulleux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZNPSR8J-Z

---

lichen erosive

BT: lichen
FR: *lichen érosif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFM07P8X-W

---

lichen nitidus

BT: lichen

Lichen nitidus is a chronic inflammatory disease of unknown cause characterized by 1–2 mm, discrete and uniform, shiny, flat-topped, pale flesh-colored or reddish-brown papules that may appear as hypopigmented against dark skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lichen nitidus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBBKT7DQ-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6543200*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen_nitidus

---

lichen planus

BT: lichen
NT: · bullous lichen planus
· lichen planus actinicus

Lichen planus is a chronic inflammatory and immune mediated disease that affects the skin, nails, hair, and mucous membranes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lichen plan*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGH7WCVW-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q848371*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen_plan
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen_planus

---

lichen planus actinicus

BT: lichen planus
FR: *lichen plan pigmentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9232J3X-T

---

lichen sclerosus et atrophicus

BT: lichen

Lichen sclerosus (LS) is a skin disease of unknown cause, commonly appearing as whitish patches on the genitals, which can affect any body part of any person but has a strong preference for the genitals (penis, vulva) and is also known as balanitis xerotica obliterans (BXO) when it affects the penis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lichen scléroatrophique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D43XBT47-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen_scl%C3%A9ro-atrophique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen_sclerosus

---

lichen spinulosus Lassueur-Graham-Little

BT: lichen
FR: *lichen spinulosique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9SC07N3-8

---

lichenification

BT: skin disease
NT: neurodermatitis
FR: *lichénification*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDFSNV32-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lich%C3%A9nification*

---

lichenoid dermatosis

BT: dermatosis
FR: *dermatose lichénoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJDNFRPM-3

---

lichenoid hyperkeratosis

BT: hyperkeratosis
FR: *hyperkératose lichénoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GH1JHNQT-0

---

lid foreign body

→ **eyelid foreign body**

---

ligament rupture

BT: · juxtaarticular disease
· trauma
FR: *rupture des ligaments*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F2GFSBVF-7

---

ligament wrench

BT: · juxtaarticular disease
· trauma
FR: *arrachement du ligament*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1JTMN42-2

---

limb compartment syndrome

Syn: *compartment syndrome*
BT: · arterial disease
· striated muscle disease
NT: anterior tibial compartment syndrome
FR: *syndrome des loges musculaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MPNPJRN9-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1778968*

---

limb girdle muscular dystrophy
BT: muscular dystrophy

Limb-girdle muscular dystrophy (LGMD) or is a genetically and clinically heterogeneous group of rare muscular dystrophies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie musculaire des ceintures*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PG9GBV5J-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_musculaire_des_ceintures*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Limb-girdle_muscular_dystrophy

---

limb length inequality
BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Unequal leg length (also termed leg length inequality, LLI or leg length discrepancy, LLD) is where the legs are either different lengths or appear to be different lengths because of misalignment. (Wikipedia)

FR: *inégalité de longeur des membres inférieurs*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SN7FX5MT-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/In%C3%A9galit%C3%A9_de_longueur_des_membres_inf%C3%A9rieurs*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unequal_leg_length

---

limbic lobe syndrome
BT: cerebral disorder
FR: *syndrome du lobe limbique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSTCTFW6-S

Lin-Gettig syndrome
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· complex syndrome
· corpus callosum agenesis
· craniosynostosis
· dysmorphic facies
· hereditary disease
· hypogonadism
· mental retardation
FR: *syndrome de Lin-Gettig*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZN8MGQFL-6

---

linea alba hernia
BT: · digestive diseases
· hernia
FR: *hernie de la ligne blanche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XF3P3PQ1-0

---

linear atrophoderma
BT: skin atrophy

Linear atrophoderma of Moulin (also known as "Moulin atrophoderma linearis") is an acquired unilateral dermatitis localized along the Blaschko lines. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrophodermie linéaire de Moulin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N15J8MV6-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linear_atrophoderma_of_Moulin*

---

linear dermatosis
BT: dermatosis
FR: *dermatose linéaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BN1V9801-L

---

linear IgA disease
BT: · autoimmune disease
· bullous dermatosis

Linear IgA bullous dermatosis is a rare immune-mediated blistering skin disease frequently associated with medication exposure, especially vancomycin, with men and women being equally affected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatose bulleuse à IgA linéaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FF9Z5740-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linear_IgA_bullous_dermatosis*

---

linear inflammatory verrucous epidermal nevus
BT: nevus
FR: *naevus épidermique verruqueux inflammatoire linéaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N1HF05V3-T

---

linear lentiginous nevus
BT: nevus
FR: *naevus lentigineux zoniforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GF4HV7WZ-H

---

linear nevus
BT: nevus
FR: *naevus linéaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGXLH4QR-N

---

linear porokeratosis
BT: Mibelli porokeratosis
FR: *porokératose linéaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VW33T879-5

---

linear scleroderma
BT: circumscribed scleroderma
FR: *sclérodermie en bande*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GS057V3H-S

---

linear sebaceous nevus syndrome
BT: · coloboma
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· epilepsy
· hemiparesis
· mental retardation
· naevus sebaceus of Jadassohn
FR: *syndrome du naevus sébacé linéaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNW9XH1G-N

---

linear verrucous nevus
BT: · benign neoplasm
· verrucous nevus
FR: *naevus verruqueux en bande*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJ28M5LR-7

---

lingual thyroid

BT: · ectopia
· malformation
· thyroid diseases

FR: *thyroïde linguale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KV6XNG1G-Q

---

linitis plastica

BT: stomach cancer

Linitis plastica is a widely used term for Brinton's disease (also known as leather bottle stomach), a morphological variant of diffuse (or infiltrating) stomach cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *linite plastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3ZGV6RC-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q870891*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linitis_plastica

---

linoleic acid deficiency

BT: nutritional deficiency

Linoleic acid (LA) is a polyunsaturated omega-6 fatty acid and is one of two essential fatty acids for humans, who must obtain it through their diet. In rats, a diet deficient in linoleate (the salt form of the acid) has been shown to cause mild skin scaling, hair loss, and poor wound healing (Wikipedia)

FR: *carence en acide linoléique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ7K3ZCF-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acide_linol%C3%A9ique#Carences*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linoleic_acid

---

lip-pit syndrome

→ **Van der Woude syndrome**

---

lipid pneumonia

BT: aspiration pneumonia

Lipid pneumonia is a specific form of lung inflammation (pneumonia) that develops when lipids enter the bronchial tree. (Wikipedia)

FR: *stéatose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8SFGBCR-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3824458*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipid_pneumonia

---

lipids

BT: biological substance
RT: · Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome
· dyslipemia

In biology and biochemistry, a lipid is a biomolecule that is soluble in nonpolar solvents. Non-polar solvents are typically hydrocarbons used to dissolve other naturally occurring hydrocarbon lipid molecules that do not (or do not easily) dissolve in water, including fatty acids, waxes, sterols, fat-soluble vitamins (such as vitamins A, D, E, and K), monoglycerides, diglycerides, triglycerides, and phospholipids. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R7JGNL97-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipide*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipid

---

lipoatrophic diabetes

BT: · diabetes
· lipodystrophy

Lipoatrophic diabetes is a type of diabetes mellitus presenting with severe lipodystrophy in addition to the traditional signs of diabetes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diabète lipoatrophique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKZWXKHF-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6556681*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipoatrophic_diabetes

---

lipoatrophy

BT: · adipose tissue disorders
· skin disease
NT: partial lipoatrophy

Lipoatrophy is the term describing the localized loss of fat tissue. This may occur as a result of subcutaneous injections of insulin in the treatment of diabetes, from the use of human growth hormone or from subcutaneous injections of copaxone used for the treatment of multiple sclerosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipoatrophie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WJJDZ0QH-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3500973*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipoatrophy

---

lipoblastoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin disease

Lipoblastoma is a type of subcutaneous benign fatty tumor. Types include: Benign lipoblastomatosis, a tumor, also known as an embryonic lipoma, which usually occurs in children under three years old. This is the tumor of brown fat cells. Myxoid lipoblastoma, a cutaneous condition characterized by excess mucin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipoblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJ1X5QLQ-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipoblastoma*

---

lipodystrophia centrifugalis abdominalis infantilis

Syn: *centrifugal lipodystrophy*
BT: lipodystrophy

Centrifugal abdominal lipodystrophy is a skin condition characterized by areas of subcutaneous fat loss that slowly enlarge. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipodystrophie abdominale centrifuge infantile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P41MS28B-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/*
Centrifugal_abdominal_lipodystrophy

---

lipodystrophy

BT: · adipose tissue disorders
· skin disease
NT: · Berardinelli lipodystrophy
· Lawrence-Seip syndrome
· lipoatrophic diabetes
· lipodystrophia centrifugalis abdominalis infantilis
· membranous lipodystrophy
· Whipple disease

Lipodystrophy syndromes are a group of genetic or acquired disorders in which the body is unable to produce and maintain healthy fat tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipodystrophie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQ4GC22B-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1538213*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipodystrophie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipodystrophy

---

lipoedema

BT: · adipose tissue disorders
· skin disease

Lipedema is a disorder where there is enlargement of both legs due to deposits of fat under the skin. Typically it gets worse over time, pain may be present, and sufferers bruise easily. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipoedème*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJG0M707-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lip%C5%93d%C3%A8me*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipedema

---

lipofuscinosis

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· lipoidosis
FR: *lipofuscinose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZXDHHJBR-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipofuscine#Lipofuscinose*

---

lipogranulomatosis

BT: · adipose tissue disorders
· benign neoplasm
· skin disease
FR: *lipogranulomatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJ5HPXM6-1

---

lipoid interstitial pneumonitis

BT: pneumonia
FR: *pneumonie interstitielle lipoïdique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J5VCKZMN-B

---

lipoidosis

BT: metabolic diseases
NT: · lipofuscinosis
· neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis
· Refsum disease
· sphingolipidosis
· Wolman disease

A lipid storage disorder (or lipidosis) is any one of a group of inherited metabolic disorders in which harmful amounts of fats or lipids accumulate in some of the body's cells and tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipoïdose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-THM4F0QM-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles_du_stockage_des_lipides*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipid_storage_disorder

---

lipoma

BT: · adipose tissue disorders
· benign neoplasm
NT: · angiolipoma
· chest wall lipoma
· chondroid lipoma
· fibrolipoma
· hibernoma
· lung lipoma
· Proteus syndrome

A lipoma is a benign tumor made of fat tissue. They are generally soft to the touch, movable, and painless. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P3LSBF1P-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q689985*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipoma

---

lipomatosis

BT: · adipose tissue disorders
· benign neoplasm
NT: · encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis
· Launois-Bensaude lipomatosis
· mediastinal lipomatosis
· perivesical lipomatosis

Lipomatosis is believed to be an autosomal dominant condition in which multiple lipomas are present on the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipomatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RV5BZPSB-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1691351*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipomatose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipomatosis

---

lipomucopolysaccharidosis

BT: · mucolipidosis
· nervous system diseases
FR: *lipomucopolysaccharidose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJH4TT33-B

---

lipoprotein lipase deficiency

BT: · hereditary disease
· hypertriglyceridemia

Lipoprotein lipase deficiency is a genetic disorder in which a person has a defective gene for lipoprotein lipase, which leads to very high triglycerides, which in turn causes stomach pain and deposits of fat under the skin, and which can lead to problems with the pancreas and liver, which in turn can lead to diabetes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en lipoprotéine lipase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KGGZ06WD-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_familial_en_lipoprot%C3%A9ine_lipase*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipoprotein_lipase_deficiency

---

liposarcoma

BT: · adipose tissue disorders
· cancer

Liposarcoma is a cancer that arises in fat cells in soft tissue, such as that inside the thigh or in the retroperitoneum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *liposarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVMR7RH6-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1827425*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liposarcome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liposarcoma

---

lipothymia

BT: consciousness impairment
NT: hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome

Collapse is a sudden and often unannounced loss of postural tone (going weak), often but not necessarily accompanied by loss of consciousness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipothymie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V25S5SD5-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lipothymie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Collapse_(medical)

---

liquen striatus

BT: lichen
FR: *lichen striatus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6TW3VD2-9

---

lisping

BT: speech articulation disorder

A lisp is a speech impediment in which a person misarticulates sibilants ([Link].

FR: *zézaiement*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DB2QLQVN-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lisp*

---

lissencephaly

BT: · cerebral disorder
· malformation
NT: Walker-Warburg syndrome

Lissencephaly is a set of rare brain disorders where the whole or parts of the surface of the brain appear smooth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lissencéphalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SG5CCPDX-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1544416*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lissenc%C3%A9phalie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lissencephaly

---

listeriosis

BT: bacteriosis

Listeriosis is a bacterial infection most commonly caused by Listeria monocytogenes, although L. ivanovii and L. (Wikipedia)

FR: *listériose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WV67KT1V-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q160653*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/List%C3%A9riose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Listeriosis

---

lithiasis

BT: disease
NT: · biliary lithiasis
· bronchial lithiasis
· choledocolithiasis
· lacrymal duct lithiasis
· ureteral lithiasis
· urinary lithiasis

A calculus (plural calculi), often called a stone, is a concretion of material, usually mineral salts, that forms in an organ or duct of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lithiase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LX0LMSBM-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithiase*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calculus_(medicine)

---

lithopedion

BT: ectopic pregnancy

A lithopedion – also spelled lithopaedion or lithopædion – (Ancient Greek: λίθος = stone; Ancient Greek: παιδίον = small child, infant), or stone baby, is a rare phenomenon which occurs most commonly when a fetus dies during an abdominal pregnancy, is too large to be reabsorbed by the body, and calcifies on the outside as part of a foreign body reaction, shielding the mother's body from the dead tissue of the fetus and preventing infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lithopédion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1NQSJJ4-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithop%C3%A9dion*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithopedion

---

livedo racemosa

BT: · capillary vessel disease
· skin disease

Livedo racemosa is a persistent, erythematous or violaceous discoloration of the skin, characterised by a broken, branched, discontinuous and irregular pattern. (Wikipedia)

FR: *livedo racemosa*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RMVZK46G-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Livedo_racemosa*

---

livedo reticularis

BT: · capillary vessel disease
· skin disease
NT: Sneddon syndrome

Livedo reticularis is a common skin finding consisting of a mottled reticulated vascular pattern that appears as a lace-like purplish discoloration of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *livedo réticulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDNJPPRW-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2003151*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Livedo_reticularis

---

livedoid vasculitis

Syn: *segmental hyalinizing vasculitis*
BT: · skin disease
· vasculitis

Livedoid vasculopathy is a chronic cutaneous disease seen predominantly in young to middle-aged women. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vasculite livédoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KKW0B45K-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Livedoid_vasculitis*

---

liver abscess

Syn: *hepatic abscess*
BT: · abscess
· hepatic disease

A liver abscess is a mass filled with pus inside the liver. Common causes are abdominal conditions such as appendicitis or diverticulitis due to haematogenous spread through the portal vein. (Wikipedia)

FR: *abcès hépatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8J7SVVS-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_abscess*

---

liver cancer

Syn: *hepatic cancer*
BT: · cancer
· hepatic disease
NT: · biliary tract cancer
· hepatoblastoma
· hepatocellular carcinoma
· hilar cholangiocarcinoma
· liver metastasis
· Yoshida hepatoma

Liver cancer, also known as hepatic cancer and primary hepatic cancer, is cancer that starts in the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer du foie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XN51GS31-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q623031*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_foie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_cancer

---

liver cell carcinoma

→ **hepatocellular carcinoma**

---

liver failure

BT: hepatic disease
NT: · hepatopulmonary syndrome
· hepatorenal syndrome
· protoporphyria

Liver failure is the inability of the liver to perform its normal synthetic and metabolic function as part of normal physiology. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance hépatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQ1ZQ8G5-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q970208*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_h%C3%A9pato-cellulaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_failure

---

liver fibrosis

→ **hepatic fibrosis**

---

liver ischemia

Syn: *hepatic ischemia*
BT: · hepatic disease
· ischemia
FR: *ischémie du foie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQ2NCMLT-D

---

liver metastasis

BT: · liver cancer
· metastasis

A liver metastasis is a malignant tumor in the liver that has spread from another organ affected by cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *métastase hépatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W2862LJK-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metastatic_liver_disease*

---

liver trauma

Syn: *hepatic traumatism*
BT: · hepatic disease
· trauma

A liver injury, also known as liver laceration, is some form of trauma sustained to the liver. This can occur through either a blunt force such as a car accident, or a penetrating foreign object such as a knife. (Wikipedia)

FR: *traumatisme hépatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J1WNKTSX-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_injury*

liver tumor

BT: · hepatic disease
· tumor

Liver tumors are tumors or growths on or in the liver. Several distinct types of tumors can develop in the liver because the liver is made up of various cell types. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur du foie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMXKHDRR-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_tumor*

loaiasis

BT: · eye disease
· filariosis
· skin disease

Loa loa filariasis is a skin and eye disease caused by the nematode worm Loa loa. Humans contract this disease through the bite of a deer fly or mango fly (Chrysops spp), the vectors for Loa loa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *loase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTL4C32K-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loase*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loa_loa_filariasis

lobar emphysema

BT: pulmonary emphysema
FR: *emphysème lobaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRXDMGQ5-3

Lobo blastomycosis

BT: · blastomycosis
· skin disease
FR: *blastomycose chéloïdienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSPKFQ85-9

lobular adenocarcinoma

BT: adenocarcinoma
FR: *adénocarcinome lobulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFFV8XTV-T

locked-in syndrome

BT: · anarthria
· aphonia
· tetraplegia

Locked-in syndrome (LIS), also known as pseudocoma, is a condition in which a patient is aware but cannot move or communicate verbally due to complete paralysis of nearly all voluntary muscles in the body except for vertical eye movements and blinking. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'enfermement*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F604M0HG-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q794457*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Locked-in_syndrome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Locked-in_syndrome

Loeffler endocarditis

BT: · endocarditis
· eosinophilia
· restrictive cardiomyopathy

Loeffler endocarditis is a form of heart disease characterized by a stiffened, poorly-functioning heart caused by infiltration of the heart by white blood cells known as eosinophils. (Wikipedia)

FR: *endocardite de Loeffler*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KX2HH3F3-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4710773*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loeffler_endocarditis

loose anagen hair

→ **loose anagen hair syndrome**

loose anagen hair syndrome

Syn: *loose anagen hair*
BT: · alopecia
· hereditary disease
· hypotrichosis
RT: hair

Loose anagen syndrome is primarily described in fair-haired children who have easily dislodgable hair. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du cheveu anagène caduc*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QSC6VGW6-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loose_anagen_syndrome*

lordosis

BT: · deformation
· spine disease

Lordosis is the normal inward lordotic curvature of the lumbar and cervical regions of the human spine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lordose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XK8M1GZF-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q744305*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lordose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lordosis

louse borne relapsing fever

BT: relapsing fever
FR: *fièvre récurrente à poux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQ70360D-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_r*
%C3%A9currente_mondiale

low back pain

BT: rachialgia

Low back pain (LBP) is a common disorder involving the muscles, nerves, and bones of the back. Pain can vary from a dull constant ache to a sudden sharp feeling. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lombalgie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQ0H6DCV-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lombalgie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Low_back_pain

low birth weight

BT: · newborn diseases
· prematurity

Low birth weight (LBW) is defined by the World Health Organization as a birth weight of a infant of 2,499 g or less, regardless of gestational age. Subcategories include very low birth weight (VLBW), which is less than 1500 g (3 pounds 5 ounces), and extremely low birth weight (ELBW), which is less than 1000 g (2 pounds 3 ounces). Normal weight at term delivery is 2500–4200 g (5 pounds 8 ounces – 9 pounds 4 ounces). (Wikipedia)

FR: *poids de naissance faible*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZHBSL24D-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Low_birth_weight*

low tension glaucoma

BT: glaucoma (eye)
FR: *glaucome sans tension*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8QMN7DG-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17300307*

low vision

BT: vision disorder
FR: *malvoyance*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6MMD6S9-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malvoyance*

Lowe syndrome

BT: · cataract
· enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· mental retardation
· muscular hypotonia
· tubulopathy

Oculocerebrorenal syndrome (also called Lowe syndrome) is a rare X-linked recessive disorder characterized by congenital cataracts, hypotonia, intellectual disability, proximal tubular acidosis, aminoaciduria, and low-molecular-weight proteinuria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Lowe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WQHMLFJJ-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Lowe*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculocerebrorenal_syndrome

lower limb ischemia

BT: ischemia

Acute limb ischaemia (ALI) occurs when there is a sudden lack of blood flow to a limb. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ischémie du membre inférieur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S31WMJL2-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isch%C3%A9mie_aigu*
%C3%AB_de_membre
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_limb_ischaemia

lower limb occlusive arterial disease

BT: arterial disease
NT: Leriche syndrome
FR: *artériopathie oblitérante des membres inférieurs*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCPK27QL-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A9riopathie_oblit*
%C3%A9rante_des_membres_inf%C3%A9rieurs

lower lip squamous cell carcinoma

BT: · squamous cell carcinoma
· stomatology
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de la lèvre inférieure*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQMCH33C-4

lower urinary tract obstruction

BT: urinary tract disease
FR: *obstruction du bas appareil urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BTVLCMPN-V

lower urinary tract symptoms

BT: · urinary tract disease
· voiding dysfunction

Lower urinary tract symptoms (LUTS) refer to a group of clinical symptoms involving the bladder, urinary sphincter, urethra and, in men, the prostate. (Wikipedia)

FR: *troubles urinaires du bas appareil*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q7G5TX3F-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lower_urinary_tract_symptoms*

Ludwig's angina

BT: · infectious disease
· oral cavity disease

Ludwig's angina is a type of severe cellulitis involving the floor of the mouth. Early on the floor of the mouth is raised and there is difficulty swallowing saliva, which may run from the person's mouth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angine de Ludwig*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KT922CK4-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angine_de_Ludwig*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ludwig%27s_angina

lumbar spinal stenosis

BT: spine disease

Lumbar spinal stenosis (LSS) is a medical condition in which the spinal canal narrows and compresses the nerves and blood vessels at the level of the lumbar vertebrae. (Wikipedia)

FR: *canal lombaire étroit*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKWP2PXX-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17164695*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canal_lombaire_%C3%A9troit
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lumbar_spinal_stenosis

---

lung abscess

→ **pulmonary abscess**

---

lung agenesis

BT: · agenesis
· lung disease
NT: Saldino-Noonan syndrome
FR: *agénésie du poumon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R30H8328-H

---

lung allescheriasis

BT: · allescheriasis
· lung disease
FR: *allescheriase pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDMZRL9B-J

---

lung amebiasis

→ **pulmonary amebiasis**

---

lung aplasia

BT: · lung disease
· malformation
FR: *aplasie pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X907M0N6-W

---

lung apudoma

→ **bronchopulmonary apudoma**

---

lung aspergilloma

→ **pulmonary aspergilloma**

---

lung aspergillosis

→ **pulmonary aspergillosis**

---

lung atelectasia

BT: lung disease
NT: right middle lobe syndrome
FR: *atélectasie pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZMFDJ01B-P

---

lung cancer

Syn: *bronchopulmonary malignant tumor*
BT: · bronchus disease
· cancer
NT: · alveolar space metastasis
· bronchioloalveolar carcinoma
· bronchopulmonar reticulosarcoma
· bronchopulmonary adenocarcinoma
· bronchopulmonary carcinoma
· bronchopulmonary leiomyosarcoma
· bronchopulmonary spindle cell carcinoma
· Lewis lung carcinoma
· lung choriocarcinoma
· lung metastasis
· lung preneoplasia
· Pancoast syndrome

Lung cancer, also known as lung carcinoma, is a malignant lung tumor characterized by uncontrolled cell growth in tissues of the lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer du poumon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJ7H0GJZ-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q47912*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_poumon
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lung_cancer

---

lung carcinoma

→ **bronchopulmonary carcinoma**

---

lung chondroma

→ **bronchopulmonary chondroma**

---

lung choriocarcinoma

BT: · choriocarcinoma
· lung cancer
FR: *choriocarcinome pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZH8PZXDM-V

---

lung disease

BT: respiratory disease
NT: · acute chest syndrome
· acute pulmonary edema
· altitude-induced disorder
· alveolar cell cancer
· bronchiole obstruction
· bronchus disease
· congenital pulmonary artery aneurysm
· coronavirus disease 2019
· destroyed lung
· eosinophilic pneumonia
· horseshoe lung
· hyaline membrane disease
· hypereosinophilic syndrome
· lung agenesis
· lung allescheriasis
· lung aplasia
· lung atelectasia
· lung edema
· lung gangrene
· lung infection
· lung lobe necrosis

· lung mycetoma
· lung mycobacteriosis
· lung mycosis
· lung myiasis
· lung necrosis
· lung nocardiosis
· lung phycomycosis
· lung pseudocyst
· lung toxoplasmosis
· lung tuberculoma
· lung viral infection
· Middle East Respiratory Syndrom
· oculorespiratory syndrome
· ornithosis
· paragonimiasis
· pneumoconiosis
· Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia
· pneumonia
· pneumopathy
· polycystic lung
· pulmonar arterioveinous aneurysm
· pulmonary abscess
· pulmonary actinomycosis
· pulmonary air cyst
· pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis
· pulmonary alveolar proteinosis
· pulmonary amebiasis
· pulmonary artery aneurysm
· pulmonary artery atresia
· pulmonary aspergilloma
· pulmonary aspergillosis
· pulmonary blastomycosis
· pulmonary fibrosis
· pulmonary filariasis
· pulmonary hemosiderosis
· pulmonary histoplasmosis
· pulmonary hydatid cyst
· pulmonary inflammatory pseudotumor
· pulmonary lymphangiectasis
· pulmonary lymphangiomatosis
· pulmonary malformation
· pulmonary miliary tuberculosis
· pulmonary plasma cell granuloma
· pulmonary pneumatocele
· pulmonary schistosomiasis
· pulmonary sequestration
· pulmonary teratoma
· pulmonary tuberculosis
· pulmonary vein atresia
· respiratory muscle paralysis
· severe acute respiratory syndrome
· silofiller disease
· solitary pulmonary nodule
· supernumerary lung
· supernumerary pulmonary lobe
· Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome

FR: *pathologie des poumons*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KP0514Z1-M

---

lung edema

BT: · edema
· lung disease
FR: *oedème pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B9WM51PL-W

---

lung gangrene

Syn: *gangrene of the lung*
BT: · gangrene
· lung disease
FR: *gangrène pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKB7K9G5-N

---

lung hamartochondroma

BT: · bronchus disease
· hamartochondroma
FR: *hamartochondrome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMSB8X6H-4

---

lung hamartoma

BT: · bronchus disease
· hamartoma
FR: *hamartome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MKCKB0WX-K

---

lung histiocytoma

BT: · bronchus disease
· histiocytoma
FR: *histiocytome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BNQTWQHX-2

---

lung infection

BT: · infectious disease
· lung disease
NT: Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome
FR: *infection pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K9DVQ4W6-6

---

lung lipoma

BT: · lipoma
· respiratory disease
FR: *lipome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CP81K199-7

---

lung lobe necrosis

BT: · lung disease
· necrosis
FR: *nécrose d'un lobe pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVFHNQC3-G

---

lung malformation

→ **pulmonary malformation**

---

lung metastasis
BT: · lung cancer
· metastasis
FR: *métastase pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TB9TMRD7-5

lung mycetoma
BT: · lung disease
· mycetoma
FR: *mycétome pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4R17310-B

lung mycobacteriosis
BT: · lung disease
· mycobacterial infection
FR: *mycobactériose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NM5QKMFV-Z

lung mycosis
BT: · lung disease
· mycosis
FR: *mycose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6ZBLJ4M-H

lung myiasis
BT: · lung disease
· myiasis
FR: *myiase pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H7GF8297-S

lung necrosis
BT: · lung disease
· necrosis
FR: *nécrose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4NG2S05-0

lung nocardiosis
BT: · lung disease
· nocardiosis
FR: *nocardiose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K86W5V3Z-R

lung parasitosis

→ **pulmonary parasitosis**

lung phycomycosis
BT: · lung disease
· phycomycosis
FR: *phycomycose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V7FHF9CQ-1

lung preneoplasia
BT: · lung cancer
· premalignant lesion
FR: *lésion précancéreuse du poumon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RMG2CVZG-7

lung pseudocyst
BT: · benign neoplasm
· lung disease
· pseudotumor
FR: *pseudokyste du poumon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJPGCL3M-2

lung Q fever
Syn: *pulmonary Q fever*
BT: Q fever
FR: *fièvre Q pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQM97K2F-J

lung surfactant deficiency
BT: respiratory disease
FR: *déficit en surfactant pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMVXMB30-3

lung toxoplasmosis
BT: · lung disease
· toxoplasmosis
FR: *toxoplasmose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N10DRMQM-5

lung tuberculoma
BT: · lung disease
· tuberculoma
FR: *tuberculome pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MDW3W15F-V

lung tuberculosis

→ **pulmonary tuberculosis**

lung viral infection
BT: · lung disease
· viral disease
FR: *virose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6MHPXR6-B

lupus
BT: skin disease
NT: · lupus erythematosus
· lupus miliaris disseminatus faciei
· lupus pernio
FR: *lupus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBFCZBSD-J

lupus erythematosus

BT: · autoimmune disease
· connective tissue disease
· lupus
· systemic disease
NT: · cutaneous lupus erythematosus
· lupus erythematosus profundus
· subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus
· systemic lupus erythematosus

Lupus erythematosus is a collection of autoimmune diseases in which the human immune system becomes hyperactive and attacks healthy tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lupus érythémateux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCGD4TJ6-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q188297*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_%C3%A9ryth%C3%A9mateux
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_erythematosus

---

lupus erythematosus profundus

BT: lupus erythematosus

Lupus erythematosus panniculitis presents with subcutaneous nodules that are commonly firm, sharply defined and nontender. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lupus érythémateux profond*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C567XRGH-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_erythematosus_panniculitis*

---

lupus miliaris disseminatus faciei

BT: lupus

Lupus miliaris disseminatus faciei , also known as acne agminata, is a disease with a similar appearance to acne vulgaris. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lupus miliaire facial disséminé*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6VTJ300-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_miliaris_disseminatus_faciei*

---

lupus nephritis

Syn: *lupus nephropathy*
BT: · autoimmune disease
· connective tissue disease
· nephritis
· systemic disease

Lupus nephritis is an inflammation of the kidneys caused by systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE), an autoimmune disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphrite lupique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CD8ZWT7B-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_nephritis*

---

lupus nephropathy

→ **lupus nephritis**

---

lupus pernio

BT: lupus

Lupus pernio is a chronic raised indurated (hardened) lesion of the skin, often purplish in color. It is seen on the nose, ears, cheeks, lips, and forehead. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lupus pernio*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PHM5K6CN-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_pernio*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_pernio

---

lupus-like syndrome

BT: · arthritis
· autoimmune disease
· connective tissue disease
· papular dermatosis
· pericardial effusion
· pleural effusion
· systemic disease
FR: *syndrome lupus-like*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KMGDK03P-Z

Lutembacher syndrome

BT: · atrial septal defect
· mitral stenosis

Lutembacher's syndrome is a very rare form of congenital heart disease that affects one of the chambers of the heart (commonly the atria) as well as a valve (commonly the mitral valve). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Lutembacher*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GGZWP7HX-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lutembacher%27s_syndrome*

---

luteoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· ovarian diseases

A luteoma is a tumor that occurs in the ovaries during pregnancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lutéome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FSN7VVRD-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3840916*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luteoma

---

luxation

BT: disease

A joint dislocation, also called luxation, occurs when there is an abnormal separation in the joint, where two or more bones meet. (Wikipedia)

FR: *luxation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZC0C4F4H-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luxation*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joint_dislocation

Lyell syndrome

BT: · bullous dermatosis
· erythroderma

Toxic epidermal necrolysis (TEN) is a type of severe skin reaction. Together with Stevens–Johnson syndrome (SJS) it forms a spectrum of disease, with TEN being more severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Lyell*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJGVVNXD-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Lyell*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxic_epidermal_necrolysis

Lyme disease

BT: borrelia infection
NT: erythema chronicum migrans

Lyme disease, also known as Lyme borreliosis, is an infectious disease caused by 21 species of the tick-borne bacterial genus Borrelia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Lyme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DCJVR4DC-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q201989*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Lyme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lyme_disease

---

lymph node metastasis

BT: · malignant hemopathy
· malignant lymphadenopathy
· metastasis
NT: cervical lymph node metastasis
FR: *métastase ganglionnaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CT6CT032-H

---

lymphadenitis

BT: adenopathy
NT: Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease
FR: *lymphadénite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WC9K5R9Z-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphad%C3%A9nite*

---

lymphangiectasis

BT: lymphatic disease
NT: pulmonary lymphangiectasis

Lymphangiectasia is a pathologic dilation of lymph vessels. When it occurs in the intestines of dogs, and more rarely humans, it causes a disease known as "intestinal lymphangiectasia". (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphangiectasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KM7084F7-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphangiectasia*

---

lymphangioendothelioma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· lymphatic disease
FR: *lymphangioendothéliome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NTKKVVG8-7

---

lymphangiokeratoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· lymphatic disease
FR: *lymphangiokératome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WDT6H8JL-M

---

lymphangioma

→ **lymphatic malformation**

---

lymphangiomatosis

BT: lymphatic disease
NT: pulmonary lymphangiomatosis

Lymphangiomatosis is a condition where a lymphangioma is not present in a single localised mass, but in a widespread or multifocal manner. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphangiomatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KZ5M6M9D-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphangiomatose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphangiomatosis

---

lymphangiopericytoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· lymphatic disease
NT: · bronchopulmonar lymphangiopericytoma
· mediastinal lymphangiopericytoma
FR: *lymphangiopéricytome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JZ05CKCD-4

---

lymphangiosarcoma

BT: · cancer
· lymphatic disease

Lymphangiosarcoma is a rare cancer which occurs in long-standing cases of primary or secondary lymphedema. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphangiosarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XPMBM948-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3913024*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphangiosarcoma

---

lymphangitic carcinomatosis

BT: lymphangitis
FR: *lymphangite carcinomateuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XLVV5NCC-J

---

lymphangitis

BT: lymphatic disease
NT: · lymphangitic carcinomatosis
· sclerosing lymphangitis

For discussion of the condition in horses, see Equine Lymphangitis.Lymphangitis is an inflammation or an infection of the lymphatic channels that occurs as a result of infection at a site distal to the channel. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphangite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K07QSZG6-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1476027*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphangite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphangitis

---

lymphatic disease

Syn: *lymphatic vessel disease*
BT: cardiovascular disease
NT: · adenopathy
· Hennekam syndrome
· lymphangiectasis
· lymphangioendothelioma
· lymphangiokeratoma
· lymphangiomatosis
· lymphangiopericytoma
· lymphangiosarcoma
· lymphangitis
· lymphatic filariasis
· lymphatic malformation
· lymphedema
· lymphocele
· lymphogranulomatosis
· lymphoid hyperplasia
· podoconiosis
· splenic infarct

Lymphatic disease is a class of disorders which directly affect the components of the lymphatic system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie du système lymphatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G2ZSD47D-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphatic_disease*

---

lymphatic filariasis

Syn: *lymphatic filariosis*
BT: · filariosis
· lymphatic disease

Lymphatic filariasis, also known as elephantiasis, is a human disease caused by parasitic worms known as filarial worms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *filariose lymphatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MSDD503N-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Filariose_lymphatique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphatic_filariasis

---

lymphatic filariosis

→ **lymphatic filariasis**

---

lymphatic malformation

Syn: *lymphangioma*
BT: · benign neoplasm
· lymphatic disease
· lymphatic disease
· malformation
NT: · cavernous lymphangioma
· cystic lymphangioma
· hematolymphangioma
· mediadtinal kystic lymphangioma

Lymphangiomas are malformations of the lymphatic system characterized by lesions that are thin-walled cysts; these cysts can be macroscopic, as in a cystic hygroma, or microscopic. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malformation lymphatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KT2QQNCQ-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1545750*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malformation_lymphatique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphangioma

---

lymphatic vessel disease

→ **lymphatic disease**

---

lymphedema

BT: lymphatic disease
NT: · elephantiasis
· yellow nail syndrome

Lymphedema, also known as lymphoedema and lymphatic edema, is a condition of localized fluid retention and tissue swelling caused by a compromised lymphatic system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphoedème*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5R85XBW-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q916398*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymph%C5%93d%C3%A8me
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphedema

---

lymphoblastic lymphoma

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma
FR: *lymphome lymphoblastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C06SG7DT-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6708247*

---

lymphocele

BT: lymphatic disease

A lymphocele is a collection of lymphatic fluid within the body not bordered by epithelial lining. It is usually a surgical complication seen after extensive pelvic surgery (such as cancer surgery) and is most commonly found in the retroperitoneal space. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFDDM4HF-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1878741*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphoc%C3%A8le
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphocele

---

lymphocytic choriomeningitis

BT: · meningoencephalitis
· viral disease

Lymphocytic choriomeningitis (LCM) is a rodent-borne viral infectious disease that presents as aseptic meningitis, encephalitis or meningoencephalitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chorioméningite lymphocytaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FR6Z1ZQH-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1878776*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphocytic_choriomeningitis

---

lymphocytic lymphoma

BT: · non-Hodgkin lymphoma
· sarcoma
FR: *lymphome lymphocytique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZ0XGCM1-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_lymphocytique*

---

lymphocytic meningitis

BT: meningitis
FR: *méningite lymphocytaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PX7FB7FW-9

---

lymphocytopenia

BT: leukopenia

Lymphocytopenia is the condition of having an abnormally low level of lymphocytes in the blood. Lymphocytes are a white blood cell with important functions in the immune system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphopénie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WC89FHR7-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphop%C3%A9nie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphocytopenia

---

lymphoepithelioma

BT: · carcinoma
· ENT disease

Lymphoepithelioma is a type of poorly differentiated nasopharyngeal carcinoma characterized by prominent infiltration of lymphocytes in the area involved by tumor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphoépithéliome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R7NTDP14-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17125282*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphoepithelioma

---

lymphogranuloma venereum

BT: · chlamydiosis
· lymphogranulomatosis
· sexually transmitted disease

Lymphogranuloma venereum (LGV) (also known as "Climatic bubo", "Durand–Nicolas–Favre disease", "Poradenitis inguinale", , "Lymphogranuloma inguinale" and "Strumous bubo") is a sexually transmitted disease caused by the invasive serovars L1, L2, L2a, L2b or L3 of Chlamydia trachomatis.LGV is primarily an infection of lymphatics and lymph nodes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphogranulomatose vénérienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q8LW0K8Z-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphogranuloma_venereum*

---

lymphogranulomatosis

BT: lymphatic disease
NT: lymphogranuloma venereum
FR: *lymphogranulomatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V8HSB2JZ-M

---

lymphogranulomatosis X

→ **immunoblastic lymphadenopathy**

---

lymphohistiocytosis

BT: histiocytosis
NT: hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis
FR: *lymphohistiocytose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HB4L39C7-P

---

lymphoid hyperplasia

BT: · hyperplasia
· lymphatic disease

Lymphoid hyperplasia is the rapid growth proliferation of normal cells that resemble lymph tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperplasie lymphoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W34D85ZX-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphoid_hyperplasia*

---

lymphoid interstitial pneumonitis

BT: pneumonia

Lymphocytic interstitial pneumonia (LIP) is a syndrome secondary to autoimmune and other lymphoproliferative disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumonie interstitielle lymphoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NW5GL1H3-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphocytic_interstitial_pneumonia*

---

lymphoma

BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome
· malignant hemopathy
NT: · alpha heavy chain disease
· granulomatous slack skin
· Hodgkin disease
· immunocytoma
· malignant lymphoma
· non-Hodgkin lymphoma
· ocular lymphoma
· Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma
· Richter syndrome

Lymphoma is a group of blood cancers that develop from lymphocytes (a type of white blood cell). The name often refers to just the cancerous versions rather than all such tumors. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NB7SXZJ5-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q208414*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphoma

---

lymphomatoid granulomatosis

BT: · granulomatosis
· non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Lymphomatoid granulomatosis (LYG or LG) is a very rare lymphoproliferative disorder first characterized in 1972. Lymphomatoid means lymphoma-like and granulomatosis denotes the microscopic characteristic of the presence of granulomas with polymorphic lymphoid infiltrates and focal necrosis within it. (Wikipedia)

FR: *granulomatose lymphomatoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M6VV1G8K-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3775784*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatose_lymphomato%C3%AFde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphomatoid_granulomatosis

---

lymphomatoid papulosis

BT: · cutaneous hematologic disease
· papulosis

Lymphomatoid papulosis (LyP) is a rare skin disorder. The overall prevalence rate of lymphomatoid papulosis is estimated at 1.2 to 1.9 cases per 1,000,000 population. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papulose lymphomatoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RT1212V8-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papulose_lymphomato%C3%AFde*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphomatoid_papulosis

---

lymphoproliferative syndrome

BT: hemopathy
NT: · acute lymphocytic leukemia
· adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma
· alpha heavy chain disease
· autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome
· Castleman disease
· chronic lymphocytic leukemia
· Duncan disease
· gamma heavy chain disease
· hairy cell leukemia
· large granular lymphocyte leukemia
· lymphoma
· lymphosarcoma
· mu heavy chain disease
· myeloma
· plasma cell leukemia
· plasmacytoma
· posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder
· pseudolymphoma
· Waldenström macroglobulinemia
FR: syndrome lymphoprolifératif
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SFGZBWR1-M
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_lymphoprolif%C3%A9ratif

---

lymphosarcoma

BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome
· sarcoma
FR: lymphosarcome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WWBGK2BM-6

---

lysosomal storage disease

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases
NT: · aspartylglucosaminuria
· cystinosis
· metachromatic leukodystrophy
· neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis
· sphingolipidosis

Lysosomal storage diseases (LSDs) are a group of about 50 rare inherited metabolic disorders that result from defects in lysosomal function. (Wikipedia)

FR: pathologie des lysosomes
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPL8R9P9-Z
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lysosomal_storage_disease

Löeffler syndrome

BT: · eosinophilia
· respiratory disease

Löffler's syndrome is a disease in which eosinophils accumulate in the lung in response to a parasitic infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Löeffler
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FV96SSSZ-0
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_L%C3%B6ffler
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%B6ffler%27s_syndrome

Löfgren syndrome

BT: · erythema nodosum
· sarcoidosis

Löfgren syndrome is a type of acute sarcoidosis that is frequent in Scandinavian, Irish, African and Puerto Rican women. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Löfgren
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZW940KV2-6
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_L%C3%B6fgren
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%B6fgren_syndrome

M

M0 acute myelocytic leukemia
Syn: *M0 acute myelogenous leukemia*
BT: acute myelogenous leukemia
FR: *leucémie myéloblastique M0*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J0LL9BQN-P

M0 acute myelogenous leukemia
→ **M0 acute myelocytic leukemia**

M1 acute myeloblastic leukemia
→ **M1 acute myelocytic leukemia**

M1 acute myelocytic leukemia
Syn: *M1 acute myeloblastic leukemia*
BT: acute myelogenous leukemia
FR: *leucémie myéloblastique M1*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JS0Z89VF-N

M2 acute myeloblastic leukemia
→ **M2 acute myelocytic leukemia**

M2 acute myelocytic leukemia
Syn: *M2 acute myeloblastic leukemia*
BT: acute myelogenous leukemia
FR: *leucémie myéloblastique M2*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q183HCH0-6

M3 acute myelocytic leukemia
BT: acute myelogenous leukemia
FR: *leucémie myéloblastique M3*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SS37FCBP-X

M4 acute myelocytic leukaemia
→ **M4 acute myelocytic leukemia**

M4 acute myelocytic leukemia
Syn: *M4 acute myelocytic leukaemia*
BT: acute myelogenous leukemia
FR: *leucémie myéloblastique M4*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2C8SFCQ-9

M5 acute myeloblastic leukaemia
→ **M5 acute myelocytic leukemia**

M5 acute myelocytic leukemia
Syn: *M5 acute myeloblastic leukaemia*
BT: leukemia
FR: *leucémie myéloblastique M5*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2TS62H4-9

M6 acute myelocytic leukemia
Syn: *erythroblastic leukemia*
BT: acute myelogenous leukemia
FR: *leucémie myéloblastique M6*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W5VFNSQ3-M

M7 acute myelocytic leukemia
Syn: *megakaryoblastic leukemia*
BT: acute myelogenous leukemia
FR: *leucémie myéloblastique M7*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDPBXGGC-Q

macroaneurysm
BT: vascular disease
FR: *macroanévrysme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G39G72L1-G

macrocephaly
BT: malformation

Macrocephaly is a condition in which the human head is abnormally large; this includes the scalp, the cranial bone, and the contents of the cranium. (Wikipedia)

FR: *macrocéphalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5DF4XL8-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macroc%C3%A9phalie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macrocephaly

macrocheilia
BT: cheilitis
NT: · granulomatous macrocheilia
· Miescher cheilitis

Macrocheilia is a condition of permanent swelling of the lip that results from greatly distended lymphatic spaces. (Wikipedia)

FR: *macrochéilite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QP1Q3J71-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macrocheilia*

macrocytic anemia
BT: anemia

The term macrocytic is from Greek words meaning "large cell". A macrocytic class of anemia is an anemia (defined as blood with an insufficient concentration of hemoglobin) in which the red blood cells (erythrocytes) are larger than their normal volume. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie macrocytaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXP2TPGV-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2070695*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/An%C3%A9mie_macrocytaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macrocytic_anemia

macrodactyly
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
FR: *macrodactylie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TH25MHZF-3

macroglobulinemia

BT: immunoglobulinopathy
NT: Waldenström macroglobulinemia

Macroglobulinemia is the presence of increased levels of macroglobulins in the circulating blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *macroglobulinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NTRTG9R2-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4118092*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macroglobulinemia

macroglossia

BT: oral cavity disease

Macroglossia is the medical term for an unusually large tongue. Severe enlargement of the tongue can cause cosmetic and functional difficulties in speaking, eating, swallowing and sleeping. (Wikipedia)

FR: *macroglossie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVMKVD6J-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macroglossie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macroglossia

macrolipodystrophia

BT: skin disease
FR: *macrolipodystrophie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C0QSLSVM-P

macrophage activation syndrome

→ **hemophagocytic syndrome**

macrophagic myofasciitis

BT: myofasciitis

Macrophagic myofasciitis (MMF) is a histopathological finding involving inflammatory microphage formations with aluminium-containing crystal inclusions and associated microscopic muscle necrosis in biopsy samples of the deltoid muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myofasciite à macrophages*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5P4648Q-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myofasciite_%C3%A0_macrophages*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macrophagic_myofasciitis

macrophtalmia

BT: · eye disease
· malformation
FR: *macrophtalmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQ8QB9TG-K

macrosomia

BT: · fetal diseases
· malformation
NT: Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome

Large for gestational age (LGA) is an indication of high prenatal growth rate. (Wikipedia)

FR: *macrosomie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0TPDCXS-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macrosomie_f%C5%93tale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Large_for_gestational_age

macula disciform degeneration

Syn: *retina disciform degeneration*
BT: macular degeneration
FR: *dégénérescence maculaire disciforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZ9JL18D-W

macula vitelliform degeneration

BT: macular degeneration

A macular degeneration that can cause progressive vision loss, it is characterized by the disruption of cells in a small area near the center of the retina, the macula. (Wikidata)

FR: *dégénérescence maculaire vitelliforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZN0X2HD-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q830265*

macular degeneration

BT: retinopathy
NT: · age-related macular degeneration
· benign concentric annular macular dystrophy
· Best macular degeneration
· macula disciform degeneration
· macula vitelliform degeneration
· Sorsby macular degeneration
FR: *dégénérescence maculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6NWK0KJ-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular_degeneration*

macular dystrophy

BT: · dystrophy
· maculopathy
· retinopathy
NT: Doyne honeycomb retinal degeneration

Macular dystrophy may refer to any of these eye diseases: Macular corneal dystrophy, a rare pathological condition; Macular degeneration, or age-related macular degeneration; Vitelliform macular dystrophy, an irregular autosomal dominant eye disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie de la macula*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QKJKR7L5-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular_dystrophy*

macular hole

BT: · maculopathy
· retinopathy

A macular hole is a small break in the macula, located in the center of the eye's light-sensitive tissue called the retina. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trou maculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X2FFQD5J-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trou_maculaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular_hole

macular necrobiosis of Miescher

BT: · dermohypodermitis
· necrobiotic disorders
FR: *nécrobiose maculeuse de Miescher*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B90B8BCR-9

macular star

BT: retinopathy

Macular sparing is visual field loss that preserves vision in the center of the visual field, otherwise known as the macula. (Wikipedia)

FR: *étoile maculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7W42BJX-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macular_sparing*

maculopathy

BT: eye disease
NT: · bull's eye maculopathy
· cystoid macular edema
· Jaffe syndrome
· macular dystrophy
· macular hole
· vitreomacular traction syndrome

A maculopathy is any pathological condition of the macula, an area at the centre of the retina that is associated with highly sensitive, accurate vision. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maculopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q22S5N8K-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maculopathie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maculopathy

Madelung deformity

BT: · deformation
· osteochondrodysplasia

Madelung's deformity is usually characterized by malformed wrists and wrist bones and is often associated with Léri-Weill dyschondrosteosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déformation de Madelung*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZSZGRS6-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9formation_de_Madelung*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Madelung%27s_deformity

Madura foot

→ **mycetoma**

maduromycosis

BT: · mycetoma
· mycosis

Eumycetoma is a chronic granulomatous fungal disease of humans, affecting mainly the limbs, and sometimes the abdominal and chest walls or the head. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maduromycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QSFJTRC0-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eumycetoma*

Maffucci syndrome

BT: · angioma
· congenital disease
· enchondromatosis

Maffucci syndrome is a sporadic disease characterized by the presence of multiple enchondromas associated with multiple cavernous hemangioma and phlebolith. Also lymphangiomas may be apparent. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiochondromatose de Maffucci*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFTDVV2B-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1419261*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maffucci_syndrome

Maisonneuve fracture

BT: fracture

The Maisonneuve fracture is a spiral fracture of the proximal third of the fibula associated with a tear of the distal tibiofibular syndesmosis and the interosseous membrane. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture de Maisonneuve*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXQ1QX6X-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture_de_Maisonneuve*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maisonneuve_fracture

Majewski syndrome

BT: · craniodiaphyseal dysplasia
· cutis laxa
· dwarfism
· syndactyly
FR: *syndrome de Majewski*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K7Q5WN9T-5

mal perforans

BT: skin disease

Diabetic foot ulcer is a major complication of diabetes mellitus, and probably the major component of the diabetic foot. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mal perforant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q3DK4XP4-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mal_perforant*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetic_foot_ulcer

mal union

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

A malunion is when a fractured bone doesn't heal properly. Some ways that it shows is by having the bone being twisted, shorter, or bent. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cal vicieux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J29W8JZX-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malunion*

malacoplakia

BT: systemic disease
NT: kidney malacoplakia

Malakoplakia (from Greek Malako "soft" + Plako "plaque") is a rare inflammatory condition which makes its presence known as a papule, plaque or ulceration that usually affects the genitourinary tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malacoplasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VW8BGXZZ-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malakoplakia*

---

malaria

BT: protozoal disease
NT: · black water fever
· pernicious attack

Malaria is a mosquito-borne infectious disease that affects humans and other animals. Malaria causes symptoms that typically include fever, tiredness, vomiting, and headaches. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paludisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJVL7QT9-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12156*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paludisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malaria

---

male genital diseases

BT: genital diseases
NT: · ejaculation disorders
· ejaculatory duct obstruction
· epididymal diseases
· erection disorders
· hemospermia
· hypospadias
· male pseudohermaphroditism
· male sterility
· Opitz G/BBB syndrome
· penile diseases
· premature ejaculation
· prostate disease
· Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome
· scrotal diseases
· semen disorder
· spermatic cord disease
· testicular diseases

A male genital disease is a condition that affects the male reproductive system. An example is orchitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de l'appareil génital mâle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNPJ6J5R-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Male_genital_disease*

---

male pseudohermaphroditism

Syn: *testicular feminization*
BT: · male genital diseases
· malformation
· pseudohermaphroditism

Androgen insensitivity syndrome (AIS) is an intersex condition that results in the partial or complete inability of the cell to respond to androgens. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudohermaphrodisme mâle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HB82KTNF-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27insensibilit%C3%A9_aux_androg%C3%A8nes*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Androgen_insensitivity_syndrome

---

male sterility

BT: · male genital diseases
· sterility
NT: · azoospermia
· Klinefelter syndrome
· necrospermia
FR: *stérilité mâle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H4HTCN3V-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9rilit%C3%A9_humaine*

---

male urethral fibrosis

BT: · fibrosis
· urethral disease
FR: *fibrose de l'urètre masculin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q3TLX6P1-V

---

male urethral trauma

→ **male urethral traumatism**

---

male urethral traumatism

Syn: *male urethral trauma*
BT: urethral traumatism
FR: *traumatisme de l'urètre masculin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FPHWZZZN-N

---

malformation

BT: congenital disease
NT: · aberrant anastomosis
· accessory tragus
· acrocephalosyndactylia
· Adams-Oliver syndrome
· agenesis
· anal atresia
· anencephaly
· aniridia
· annular pancreas
· anodontia
· anomalous end of the coronary artery
· anomalous origin of the coronary artery
· anonychia
· anophthalmos
· anterior urethral valve
· aorta malformation
· aortic coarctation
· aplasia cutis congenita
· arhinencephaly

· Arnold-Chiari malformation
· arteriohepatic dysplasia
· arteriovenous malformation
· artery malformation
· articular malformation
· asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia
· asplenia
· Axenfeld syndrome
· Bartsocas-Papas syndrome
· bicuspid aortic valve
· bifid nose
· bifid skull
· blepharonasofacial syndrome
· blepharophimosis
· blind-ending ureter
· Blount's disease
· bone malformation
· brachydactyly
· brachymetacarpia
· brachymetatarsia
· brachypedy
· brachyphalangy
· brain malformation
· branchial cyst
· bronchial arteriovenous malformation
· bronchial isomerism
· bronchogenic cyst
· buphthalmos
· caecum mobile
· camptodactyly
· cardio-facio-cutaneous syndrome
· cerebral gigantism
· cerebrocostomandibular syndrome
· cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome
· cervical rib
· CHARGE syndrome
· choristoma
· circumaortic left renal vein
· cleft
· cleft foot
· cleft lip
· cleft palate
· cleidocranial dysplasia
· clinodactyly
· cloacal exstrophy
· cloacal persistence
· cloverleaf skull
· clubfoot
· COACH syndrome
· coloboma
· common sciatic artery
· communication between aorta and right ventricle
· communication between right pulmonary artery and left atrium
· congenital aortopulmonary fistula
· congenital diaphragmatic hernie
· congenital heart disease
· congenital hip dislocation
· congenital hip dysplasia
· congenital hydronephrosis
· congenital male urethral membrane
· congenital megabladder
· congenital megaureter
· congenital pit of the optic disc
· congenital pulmonary arteriovenous aneurysm
· congenital pulmonary artery aneurysm
· congenital renal cortical hyperplasia
· congenital ureteral membrane
· conjoined twin
· constriction ring syndrome
· convex foot
· cor triatriatum
· cornea plana
· coronary artery malformation
· Costello syndrome
· cranial malformation
· cranial nerve malformation
· craniodiaphyseal dysplasia
· craniometaphyseal dysplasia
· craniosynostosis
· cross varus
· crossed renal ectopia
· cryptophthalmia
· cryptorchidism
· Currarino syndrome
· cyclopia
· cystic adenomatoid malformation
· cystic lymphangioma
· Dandy-Walker malformation
· De Lange syndrome
· dental dysplasia
· dentofacial dysharmony
· desmosterolosis
· diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia
· diastematomyelia
· distichiasis
· Divry-van Bogaert disease
· dolichocolon
· dolichoectasia
· double aortic arch
· double bladder
· double female urethra
· double kidney
· double male urethra
· double ureter
· dysgenesis
· dysmorphia
· dysostosis
· dysraphia
· Ebstein anomaly of the tricuspid valve
· ectodermal dysplasia
· ectopia cordis
· ectopic pancreas
· ectopic prostate
· ectopic renal papilla
· ectrodactyly
· epiblepharon
· epicanthus
· epidermal nevus syndrome
· epiphyseal dysplasia
· epispadias
· esophageal atresia
· euryblepharon
· exencéphaly
· extrarenal calyx
· extrarenal renal pelvis
· female pseudohermaphroditism
· fibrous dysplasia

- flat foot
- foot drop
- frontometaphyseal dysplasia
- gastrochisis
- Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome
- heart valve atresia
- hematocolpos
- hematometry
- hemifacial microsomia
- Hennekam syndrome
- hermaphroditism
- hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
- horseshoe kidney
- horseshoe lung
- hydranencephaly
- hydromyelia
- hypospadias
- infrasphincteric ectopic ureter
- intracranial arteriovenous malformation
- Jacobsen syndrome
- Kabuki syndrome
- Kallmann syndrome
- kidney malrotation
- Klinefelter syndrome
- Klippel-Feil syndrome
- Klippel-Trenaunay angiodysplasia
- LADD syndrome
- laryngomalacia
- left coronary artery atresia
- left pulmonary aortic anuli
- lingual thyroid
- lissencephaly
- lung aplasia
- lymphatic malformation
- macrocephaly
- macrodactyly
- macrophtalmia
- macrosomia
- male pseudohermaphroditism
- malformation of lacrimal apparatus
- masculine urethra obstruction
- maxillonasal dysplasia
- Meckel diverticulum
- mediadtinal kystic lymphangioma
- megacalices
- megalencephaly
- megalophtalmus
- metatropic dwarfism
- microcephaly
- microcolon
- microcornea
- microgastria
- microphthalmia
- Moebius syndrome
- Mondini defect
- Mongolian spot
- multicystic kidney
- myelomeningocele
- neurocristopathy
- neuronal heterotopia
- neuronal intestinal malformation
- oligodontia
- omphalocele
- orocraniodigital syndrome
- osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia
- pancreas divisum
- parachute mitral valve
- Parkes-Weber angiodysplasia
- pectus carinatum
- pectus excavatum
- pericardial aplasia
- persistence of ductus arteriosus
- persistence of the urachus
- persistent fetal ureter
- pes adductus
- pes cavus
- Peters syndrome
- phocomelia
- pili annulati
- pili torti
- platyspondylia
- polydactyly
- polymicrogyria
- posterior urethral valve
- Potter syndrome
- preauricular sinus
- proboscis
- prognathism
- progressive diaphyseal dysplasia
- pseudoachondroplasia
- pterygium colli
- pterygium inversum unguis
- pterygium unguis
- pulmonar arterioveinous aneurysm
- pulmonar vessels malformation
- pulmonary artery atresia
- pulmonary atresia
- pulmonary malformation
- pulmonary sequestration
- pulmonary system malformation
- pulmonary vein atresia
- punctal atresia
- pyknodysostosis
- pyloric atresia
- quadruple ureter
- renal dysplasia
- renal fusion
- renal hypodysplasia
- renal pelvis duplication
- respiratory system malformation
- retinal dysplasia
- retroaortic left renal vein
- retrocaval ureter
- retrognathism
- retroiliac ureter
- right aortic arch
- saddle nose
- SAMS syndrome
- scimitar syndrome
- sclerocornea
- septate uterus
- septooptic dysplasia
- septum lucidum cyst
- Shone syndrome
- Silver-Russell syndrome
- single coronary artery
- situs ambiguous
- situs inversus

· Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism
· solitary kidney
· spina bifida
· spinal cord malformation
· split-hand split-foot syndrome
· spondylocostal dysostosis
· spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia
· sponge kidney
· Sprengel's deformity
· sternal cleft
· Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease
· supernumerary lung
· supernumerary nipple
· supernumerary pulmonary lobe
· supernumerary rib
· syndactyly
· syngnathia
· synostosis
· Takayasu arteritis
· talipes calcaneus
· talipes calvovalgus
· talipes equinovarus
· Taussig-Bing complex
· telecanthus
· thymus malformation
· thyreoglossal cyst
· tilted disc
· tip foot
· tracheal aplasia
· tracheal bronchus
· tracheobronchomegalia
· trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia
· trigonocephaly
· triple male urethra
· triple ureter
· ulnar mammary syndrome
· ureterocele
· urethra duplication
· uterus bicornis
· uterus didelphis
· uterus unicornis
· Van Allen-Myhre syndrome
· vascular ring
· vein malformation
· vena cava duplication
· vena cava malformation
· vesical exstrophy
· Williams-Campbell syndrome
· Wolcott-Rallison syndrome

FR: *malformation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0Q8HP18-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malformation*

malformation of lacrimal apparatus

Syn: *malformation of the tear duct*
BT: · lacrimal apparatus disease
· malformation
FR: *malformation de l'appareil lacrymal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M0653V19-7

malformation of the tear duct

→ **malformation of lacrimal apparatus**

Mali syndrome

→ **acroangiodermatitis**

malignant astrocytoma

BT: malignant glioma
FR: *astrocytome malin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9D4H1QB-6

malignant atrophic papulosis

BT: · papulosis
· skin disease

Degos disease, also known as Köhlmeier-Degos disease or malignant atrophic papulosis (MAP), is an extremely rare condition caused by blockage of arteries and veins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papulose atrophiante maligne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KL79VWJF-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Degos*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Degos_disease

malignant baldder tumor

BT: · bladder disease
· malignant tumor
FR: *tumeur maligne vesicale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BTPPB6S7-7

malignant bone tumor

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malignant tumor
FR: *tumeur maligne osseuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMF8WF3C-0

malignant carcinoid tumor

BT: · cancer
· carcinoid tumor
NT: bronchopulmonar malignant carcinoid tumor
FR: *tumeur carcinoïde maligne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WH69HLR0-5

malignant chondroblastoma

BT: · cancer
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
FR: *chondroblastome malin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TB3H7DFD-L

malignant effusion

BT: · cancer
· effusion
NT: · malignant pericardial effusion
· malignant pleural effusion
FR: *épanchement cancéreux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q2GMNXKV-M

malignant ependymoma

BT: · cancer
· ependymoma
FR: *épendymome malin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WPZL34LZ-T

malignant external otitis
Syn: *malignant otitis externa*
BT: · bacteriosis
· external otitis
FR: *otite externe maligne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HHP0DZN8-6

---

malignant giant cell tumor
BT: · giant cell tumor
· malignant tumor
FR: *tumeur à cellules géantes maligne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZQDQG1Z-H

---

malignant glaucoma
BT: glaucoma (eye)
FR: *glaucome malin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LN584KJX-R

---

malignant glioma
BT: · cancer
· glioma
NT: · glioblastoma
· gliomatosis
· malignant astrocytoma
· oligodendroglioma
FR: *gliome malin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXD0BB6C-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glioma*

---

malignant glomerulonephritis
BT: glomerulonephritis
FR: *néphropathie glomérulaire maligne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q643CBX8-F

---

malignant heart tumor
BT: · cancer
· cardiac tumor
FR: *tumeur maligne du coeur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z7JQ9C2C-2

---

malignant hemangiopericytoma
BT: · brain cancer
· hemangiopericytoma
NT: kidney malignant hemangiopericytoma
FR: *hémangiopéricytome malin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HHRFN0JD-S

---

malignant hemopathy
BT: · cancer
· hemopathy
NT: · bone marrow metastasis
· bone marrow micrometastasis
· inguinal node metastasis
· leukemia
· lymph node metastasis
· lymphoma
· malignant histiocytosis
· myelodysplastic syndrome
· myeloma
· myeloproliferative syndrome
· plasmacytoma
· posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder
· pseudolymphoma
· sentinel lymph node metastasis
· Waldenström macroglobulinemia

Tumors of the hematopoietic and lymphoid tissues (American English) or tumours of the haematopoietic and lymphoid malignancies (British English) are tumors that affect the blood, bone marrow, lymph, and lymphatic system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémopathie maligne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G0TTTW4W-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mopathie_maligne*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumors_of_the_hematopoietic_and_lymphoid_tissues

---

malignant histiocytoma
BT: · cancer
· connective tissue disease
FR: *histiocytofibrome malin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q340H0CF-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcome_pl%C3%A9omorphe*

---

malignant histiocytosis
BT: malignant hemopathy

Malignant histiocytosis is a rare hereditary disease found in the Bernese Mountain Dog and humans, characterized by histiocytic infiltration of the lungs and lymph nodes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *réticulose histiocytaire maligne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KBPZ38JC-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q164952*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malignant_histiocytosis

---

malignant hypertension
BT: hypertension

A hypertensive emergency is high blood pressure with potentially life-threatening symptoms and signs indicative of acute impairment of one or more organ systems (brain, eyes, heart, aorta, or kidneys). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertension artérielle maligne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0L904MP-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension_art%C3%A9rielle_maligne*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertensive_emergency

---

malignant keratoma
BT: · congenital disease
· hereditary disease
· ichthyosis
FR: *kératome malin diffus congénital*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NH2B8Q57-Z

malignant lymphadenopathy
BT: · adenopathy
· cancer
NT: · inguinal node metastasis
· lymph node metastasis
· sentinel lymph node metastasis
FR: *adénopathie maligne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L64H0TLK-4

malignant lymphoma
BT: lymphoma
NT: immunoblastic sarcoma
FR: *lymphome malin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRH95237-P

malignant mammary gland tumor

→ **breast cancer**

malignant melanoma
BT: · melanoma
· skin cancer
NT: · amelanotic malignant melanoma
· B16-Melanoma
· desmoplastic melanoma
· lentiginous melanoma
· melanotic malignant melanoma
· nasal cavity malignant melanoma
· nodular malignant melanoma
· pedonculated malignant melanoma
· uveal malignant melanoma
FR: *mélanome malin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V6SQCFMC-D

malignant melanoma of the uvea

→ **uveal malignant melanoma**

malignant meningioma
BT: · brain cancer
· meningioma

Malignant meningioma is a rare, fast-growing tumor that forms in one of the inner layers of the meninges (thin layers of tissue that cover and protect the brain and spinal cord). (Wikipedia)

FR: *méningiome malin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JLCKXKB2-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malignant_meningioma*

malignant mesenchymoma
BT: cancer
FR: *mésenchymome malin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C4GX7BDW-X

malignant mesothelioma
BT: · cancer
· mesothelioma
NT: · malignant peritoneal mesothelioma
· malignant pleural mesothelioma
FR: *mésothéliome malin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XD4H2ZH7-M

malignant monoclonal gammopathy
Syn: *malignant monoclonal immunoglobulinemia*
BT: monoclonal gammopathy
FR: *gammapathie monoclonale maligne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TN16RDRB-B

malignant monoclonal immunoglobulinemia

→ **malignant monoclonal gammopathy**

malignant oncocytoma
BT: · cancer
· oncocytoma
FR: *oncocytome malin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZTRPQ6D-S

malignant otitis externa

→ **malignant external otitis**

malignant pericardial effusion
BT: · malignant effusion
· pericardial disease
FR: *épanchement cancéreux péricardique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFPCGLDQ-G

malignant peritoneal mesothelioma
BT: · abdominal disease
· malignant mesothelioma
FR: *mésothéliome malin du péritoine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K999QN0T-L

malignant pleomorphic adenoma
BT: · cancer
· pleomorphic adenoma
FR: *tumeur mixte maligne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H61B9SR1-8

malignant pleural effusion
BT: · malignant effusion
· pleural disease

Malignant pleural effusion is a condition in which cancer causes an abnormal amount of fluid to collect between the thin layers of tissue (pleura) lining the outside of the lung and the wall of the chest cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épanchement cancéreux pleural*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXK2Q3TL-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malignant_pleural_effusion*

malignant pleural mesothelioma
BT: · malignant mesothelioma
· pleural disease
FR: mésothéliome malin de la plèvre
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SVST4VRH-H

malignant rectum tumor
BT: · malignant tumor
· rectal disease
FR: tumeur maligne rectale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NX5NP3QK-G

malignant salivary gland tumor
BT: · malignant tumor
· stomatology
FR: tumeur maligne glande salivaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RTGKBM4G-7

malignant spine tumor
BT: · cancer
· spine disease
FR: tumeur maligne du rachis
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQQ6RWXC-4

malignant synovioma
→ **synovial sarcoma**

malignant teratoma
BT: · cancer
· teratoma
FR: tératome malin
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0D77SRV-2

malignant testicle tumor
BT: · malignant tumor
· testicular diseases
FR: tumeur maligne testiculaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H8GN8R7F-4

malignant thymoma
BT: · cancer
· thymoma
FR: thymome malin
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C12L4N9L-L

malignant tumor
BT: tumor
NT: · cancer
· clear cell tumor
· gastrointestinal neuroendocrine tumor
· gastrointestinal stromal tumor
· malignant baldder tumor
· malignant bone tumor
· malignant giant cell tumor
· malignant rectum tumor
· malignant salivary gland tumor
· malignant testicle tumor
· Marjolin ulcer
· renal neuroendocrine tumor
· solid tumor
· stromal tumor
· thymic epithelial tumor
FR: tumeur maligne
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X3M4MVNJ-V
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_maligne

mallet finger
BT: · deformation
· tendinopathy

A mallet finger, also known as hammer finger, is an extensor tendon injury at the farthest away finger joint. (Wikipedia)

FR: doigt en maillet
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PM7827K8-K
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mallet_finger

Mallory-Weiss syndrome
BT: · esophageal disease
· hematemesis
· melena
· vascular disease

Mallory–Weiss syndrome or gastro-esophageal laceration syndrome refers to bleeding from a laceration in the mucosa at the junction of the stomach and esophagus. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Mallory-Weiss
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N89TC4MQ-C
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Mallory-Weiss
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mallory%E2%80%93Weiss_syndrome

malnutrition
BT: nutrition disorder
NT: · denutrition
· protein-energy malnutrition
· vitamin B12 deficiency

Malnutrition is a condition that results from eating a diet in which one or more nutrients are either not enough or are too much such that the diet causes health problems. (Wikipedia)

FR: malnutrition
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3872XK7-3
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malnutrition
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malnutrition

malocclusion

BT: dental disease

A malocclusion is a misalignment or incorrect relation between the teeth of the two dental arches when they approach each other as the jaws close. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malocclusion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4F4JSKJ-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malocclusion_dentaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malocclusion

MALT lymphoma

Syn: *mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma*
BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

MALT lymphoma (MALToma) is a form of lymphoma involving the mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue (MALT), frequently of the stomach, but virtually any mucosal site can be afflicted. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome du tissu lymphoïde associé aux muqueuses*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXMS4BSG-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q591256*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MALT_lymphoma

---

malt worker lung

BT: · allergy
· interstitial pneumonitis
· occupational disease

Hypersensitivity pneumonitis may also be called many different names, based on the provoking antigen. These include: [Link].

FR: *poumon du malteur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGNGM2VX-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity_pneumonitis#Types

---

maltreatment

→ **mistreatment**

---

mammary adenocarcinoma

→ **breast adenocarcinoma**

---

mammary epithelioma

→ **breast carcinoma**

---

mammary gland diseases

BT: disease
NT: · Ehrlich ascites tumor
· galactocele
· galactorrhea
· gynecomasty
· mastitis
· mastodynia
· mastosis
· phyllode tumor
· ulnar mammary syndrome
RT: breast disease
FR: *pathologie de la glande mammaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S0N7QWJB-6

---

mammary preneoplasia

Syn: *breast precancer*
BT: · breast cancer
· premalignant lesion
FR: *lésion précancéreuse du sein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H3P6XLCF-W

---

mammary squamous cell carcinoma

→ **breast squamous cell carcinoma**

---

mandibular fibrous dysplasia

BT: · fibrous dysplasia
· maxillary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
FR: *dysplasie fibreuse mandibulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FW85DWCC-L

---

mandibular nerve

Syn: *inferior maxillary nerve*
BT: trigeminal nerve
RT: gustatory sweating syndrome

The mandibular nerve (V3) is the largest of the three divisions of the trigeminal nerve, the fifth cranial nerve (CN V). (Wikipedia)

FR: *nerf mandibulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NHLK1RLF-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_mandibulaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandibular_nerve

---

mandibulofacial dysostosis

Syn: *Treacher-Collins syndrome*
BT: · dysmorphic facies
· dysostosis
· hereditary disease
· maxillary disease
· stomatology
NT: oculovertebral syndrome

Treacher Collins syndrome (TCS) is a genetic disorder characterized by deformities of the ears, eyes, cheekbones, and chin. (Wikipedia)

Franceschetti–Klein syndrome (also known as "Mandibulofacial dysostosis") is a syndrome that includes palpebral antimongoloid fissures, hypoplasia of the facial bones, macrostomia, vaulted palate, malformations of both the external and internal ear, buccal-auricular fistula, abnormal development of the neck with stretching of the cheeks, accessory facial fissures, and skeletal deformities.It is sometimes equated with Treacher Collins syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysostose mandibulofaciale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSS0VVWV-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Treacher_Collins*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Treacher_Collins_syndrome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Franceschetti%E2%80%93Klein_syndrome

---

mania

BT: mood disorder
NT: vascular mania

Mania, also known as manic syndrome, is a state of abnormally elevated arousal, affect, and energy level, or "a state of heightened overall activation with enhanced affective expression together with lability of affect." Although mania is often conceived as a "mirror image" to depression, the heightened mood can be either euphoric or irritable; indeed, as the mania intensifies, irritability can be more pronounced and result in violence, or anxiety. (Wikipedia)

FR: *manie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKZSBC2W-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mania

---

mannosidosis

BT: mucolipidosis

Mannosidosis is a deficiency in mannosidase, an enzyme. There are two types: Alpha-mannosidosis; Beta-mannosidosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mannosidose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6HSWL6Z-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mannosidosis*

---

mantle cell lymphoma

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Mantle cell lymphoma (MCL) is a type of non-Hodgkin's lymphoma (NHL), comprising about 6% of NHL cases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome centrocytique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0QB2RD5-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q268713*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_du_manteau
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mantle_cell_lymphoma

---

maple bark stripper lung

BT: · allergy
· interstitial pneumonitis
· occupational disease

Maple bark disease, or maple bark stripper's disease, is an uncommon condition caused by exposure to the spores of C. corticale. The spores are hyper-allergenic and cause a hypersensitivity pneumonitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *poumon de l'écorceur d'érable*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JLV0C8KL-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cryptostroma_corticale*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9

---

marastic endocarditis

BT: · endocarditis
· paraneoplastic syndrome

Non-bacterial thrombotic endocarditis (NBTE) is a form of endocarditis in which small sterile vegetations are deposited on the valve leaflets. (Wikipedia)

FR: *endocardite marastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JG174V2K-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonbacterial_thrombotic_endocarditis*

Marburg disease

BT: hemorrhagic fever

Marburg virus disease (MVD; formerly Marburg hemorrhagic fever) is a severe illness of humans and non-human primates caused by either of the two marburgviruses, Marburg virus (MARV) and Ravn virus (RAVV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Marburg*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MGBJBBLB-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marburg_virus_disease*

Marchesani dwarfism

BT: dwarfism
FR: *nanisme de Marchesani*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZMXG64G-3

Marcus-Gunn ptosis

BT: · congenital disease
· oculomotor syndrome
· ptosis

Marcus Gunn phenomenon is an autosomal dominant condition with incomplete penetrance, in which nursing infants will have rhythmic upward jerking of their upper eyelid. This condition is characterized as a synkinesis: when two or more muscles that are independently innervated have either simultaneous or coordinated movements. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ptosis congénital de Marcus-Gunn*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZHS7RK9T-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marcus_Gunn_phenomenon*

Marek disease

BT: viral disease

Marek's disease is a highly contagious viral neoplastic disease in chickens. It is named after József Marek, a Hungarian veterinarian. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Marek*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRDC56JZ-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Marek*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marek%27s_disease

Marfan syndrome

BT: · elastic tissue disease
· hereditary disease
· systemic disease

Marfan syndrome (MFS) is a genetic disorder of the connective tissue. The degree to which people are affected varies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Marfan*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V5K9J0X9-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q208562*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Marfan
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marfan_syndrome

---

marginal periodontitis

BT: periodontitis
FR: *parodontite marginale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P34G4V39-4

---

marginal zone lymphoma

BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Marginal Zone B-cell Non-Hodgkins Lymphoma (NHL) is a type of lymphoma that affects B-cells in the marginal zones of various areas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome de la zone marginale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B1FS28QF-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_de_la_zone_marginale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marginal_zone_B-cell_lymphoma

Marie's ataxia

→ **hereditary cerebellar ataxia**

Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome

BT:
- cataract
- cerebellar ataxia
- degenerative disease
- growth retardation
- hereditary disease
- muscular hypotonia
- psychomotor retardation
- spinal cord disease

Marinesco–Sjögren syndrome (MSS), sometimes spelled Marinescu–Sjögren syndrome, is a rare autosomal recessive disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Marinesco-Sjögren*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMS1K39H-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Marinesco-Sj%C3%B6gren*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marinesco%E2%80%93Sj%C3%B6gren_syndrome

---

Marjolin ulcer

BT:
- malignant tumor
- skin disease
- ulcer

Marjolin's ulcer refers to an aggressive ulcerating squamous cell carcinoma presenting in an area of previously traumatized, chronically inflamed, or scarred skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ulcère de Marjolin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WS49QB5S-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marjolin%27s_ulcer*

Maroteaux mucopolysaccharidosis

BT: mucopolysaccharidosis

Maroteaux–Lamy syndrome, or Mucopolysaccharidosis Type VI (MPS-VI), is an inherited disease caused by a deficiency in the enzyme ASRB (arylsulfatase B). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucopolysaccharidose de Maroteaux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GC482DJP-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Maroteaux-Lamy*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maroteaux%E2%80%93Lamy_syndrome

---

MARSH syndrome

BT: erythema
FR: *syndrome de MARSH*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6LCMHBK-2

Marshall syndrome

BT:
- anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
- cataract
- complex syndrome
- dysmorphic facies
- myopia
- sensory hearing loss

Marshall syndrome is a genetic disorder of the connective tissue which can cause hearing loss. The three most common areas to be affected are the eyes which are uncommonly large, joints and the mouth and facial structures. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Marshall*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJHL3PLK-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6773846*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_p%C3%A9riodique_type_Marshall
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marshall_syndrome

Martin-Bell syndrome

→ **fragile X syndrome**

---

masculine urethra obstruction

Syn: *valvular obstruction of prostatic urethra*
BT:
- malformation
- urinary tract disease

FR: *obstruction de l'urètre masculin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGG0XDF2-X

---

masculinization

Syn: *virilism*
BT: endocrinopathy

Virilization or masculinization is the biological development of sex differences, changes that make a male body different from a female body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *masculinisation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RFXCSRBD-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virilization*

---

masked hypertension

BT: hypertension

White coat hypertension, more commonly known as white coat syndrome, is a phenomenon in which people exhibit a blood pressure level above the normal range, in a clinical setting, though they do not exhibit it in other settings. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertension artérielle masquée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q7BRFNMT-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_coat_hypertension*

---

massive transverse lesion of the spinal cord

BT: spinal cord disease
FR: *syndrome d'interruption complète de la moelle épinière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3TMKGRJ-T

---

mast cell leukaemia

→ **mast cell leukemia**

---

mast cell leukemia

Syn: *mast cell leukaemia*
BT: leukemia

Mast cell leukemia is an extremely aggressive subtype of acute myeloid leukemia that usually occurs de novo but can, rarely, evolve from transformation of chronic myeloid leukemia into the more aggressive acute myeloid leukemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie à mastocytes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V5TPJ9LN-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6784873*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mast_cell_leukemia

mastitis

BT: mammary gland diseases
NT: granulomatous mastitis

Mastitis is inflammation of the breast or udder, usually associated with breastfeeding. Symptoms typically include local pain and redness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mastite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3TGBP2Z-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q835061*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mammite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastitis

mastocytoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin disease

A mastocytoma or mast cell tumor is a type of round-cell tumor consisting of mast cells. It is found in humans and many animal species; it also can refer to an accumulation or nodule of mast cells that resembles a tumor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mastocytome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XW0ZS8FH-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastocytome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastocytoma

mastocytosis

BT: disease
NT: · bullous mastocytosis
· urticaria pigmentosa

Mastocytosis, a type of mast cell disease, is a rare disorder affecting both children and adults caused by the accumulation of functionally defective mast cells (also called mastocytes) and CD34+ mast cell precursors.People affected by mastocytosis are susceptible to a variety of symptoms, including itching, hives, and anaphylactic shock, caused by the release of histamine and other pro-inflammatory substances from mast cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mastocytose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N1KK2RK2-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q112670*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastocytose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastocytosis

mastodynia

BT: mammary gland diseases

Breast pain is the symptom of discomfort in the breast. Pain that involves both breasts and which occurs repeatedly before the menstrual period is generally not serious. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mastodynie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6D1XM1W-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastodynie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breast_pain

mastoiditis

BT: · middle ear disease
· skull disease

Mastoiditis is the result of an infection that extends to the air cells of the skull behind the ear. Specifically, it is an inflammation of the mucosal lining of the mastoid antrum and mastoid air cell system inside the mastoid process. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mastoïdite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CRDTF613-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q509389*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Masto%C3%AFdite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastoiditis

mastosis

BT: mammary gland diseases
NT: fibrocystic mastitis
FR: *mastose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFJSKNK9-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mastose*

Masugi nephritis

BT: glomerulonephritis
FR: *néphropathie de Masugi*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QLPBW8Q1-V

maternal diseases

BT: pregnancy disease
NT: gestational diabetes
FR: *pathologie de la mère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNW6M6ZC-S

maternal poisoning

BT: poisoning
FR: *intoxication maternelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMS8JKZG-X

maternal-fetal incompatibility

BT: · fetal diseases
· isoimmunization
FR: *isoimmunisation foetomaternelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4CRQ2T7-5

matted hair

Syn: *bird nest hair*
BT: skin appendages disease
FR: *cheveu emmêlé*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F34K3T3H-H

maturity onset diabetes of the young

BT: · diabetes
· hereditary disease
NT: maturity onset diabetes of the young type 3

Maturity onset diabetes of the young (MODY) refers to any of several hereditary forms of diabetes mellitus caused by mutations in an autosomal dominant gene disrupting insulin production. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diabète MODY*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTHZBLS6-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maturity_onset_diabetes_of_the_young*

---

maturity onset diabetes of the young type 3

BT: maturity onset diabetes of the young
FR: *diabète MODY3*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V8HK2B8Z-3

Mauriac syndrome

BT: · diabetes mellitus type 1
· growth retardation
· hepatomegaly
· obesity

Mauriac syndrome is a rare complication of type 1 diabetes characterized by extreme liver enlargement due to glycogen deposition, along with growth failure and delayed puberty. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Mauriac*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W0G5H2BS-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4420129*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mauriac_syndrome

---

maxillary cancer

Syn: *maxillary malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· maxillary disease
FR: *cancer du maxillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8RM7ZW1-9

---

maxillary disease

BT: stomatology
NT: · adamantinoma
· dental root cyst
· fibrous dysplasia of jaws
· first branchial cleft syndrome
· frontometaphyseal dysplasia
· Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome
· mandibular fibrous dysplasia
· mandibulofacial dysostosis
· maxillary cancer
· maxillonasal dysplasia
· odontogenic fibroma
· odontogenic myxoma
· syngnathia
· temporomandibular joint dysfunction
FR: *pathologie des maxillaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3NDDTV7-2

---

maxillary malignant tumor

→ **maxillary cancer**

---

maxillonasal dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia
· malformation
· maxillary disease
· nose disease

Binder's Syndrome/Binder Syndrome (Maxillo-Nasal Dysplasia) is a developmental disorder primarily affecting the anterior part of the maxilla and nasal complex (nose and jaw). (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie maxillonasale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MZ088HT8-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binder%27s_syndrome*

May-Hegglin anomaly

BT: · hereditary disease
· leukocyte disease
· thrombocytopathy

May–Hegglin anomaly (MHA), is a rare genetic disorder of the blood platelets that causes them to be abnormally large. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de May-Hegglin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3BPTXLF-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/May%E2%80%93Hegglin_anomaly*

Mazabraud syndrome

BT: · fibrous dysplasia
· myxoma
· striated muscle disease
FR: *syndrome de Mazabraud*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXTFNDV4-K

McArdle disease

→ **glycogen storage disease type V**

McLeod syndrome

BT: · acanthocytosis
· central nervous system diseases
· hereditary disease
· neuromuscular diseases

McLeod syndrome (pronounced) is an X-linked recessive genetic disorder that may affect the blood, brain, peripheral nerves, muscle, and heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de McLeod*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q8WQLCSG-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_McLeod*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/McLeod_syndrome

MDR tuberculosis

BT: tuberculosis
FR: *tuberculose MDR*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SVC7140W-Q

Meadows syndrome

BT: · cardiomyopathy
· pregnancy disease

Peripartum cardiomyopathy (PPCM) is a form of dilated cardiomyopathy that is defined as a deterioration in cardiac function presenting typically between the last month of pregnancy and up to six months postpartum : (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Meadows*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGK3DC20-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathie_du_peripartum*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peripartum_cardiomyopathy

---

measles

BT: viral disease

Measles is a highly contagious infectious disease caused by the measles virus. Symptoms usually develop 10–12 days after exposure to an infected person and last 7–10 days. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rougeole*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XMGV9HBZ-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q79793*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rougeole
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Measles

---

mechanic hemolytic anemia

BT: hemolytic anemia
FR: *anémie hémolytique mécanique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPP6RCMV-H

Meckel diverticulum

BT: · intestinal disease
· malformation

A Meckel's diverticulum, a true congenital diverticulum, is a slight bulge in the small intestine present at birth and a vestigial remnant of the omphalomesenteric duct (also called the vitelline duct or yolk stalk). (Wikipedia)

FR: *diverticule de Meckel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L89BPXS7-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diverticule_de_Meckel*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meckel%27s_diverticulum

Meckel syndrome

BT: · encephalocele
· hepatic fibrosis
· polycystic kidney
· polydactyly

Meckel syndrome is a rare, lethal, ciliopathic, genetic disorder, characterized by renal cystic dysplasia, central nervous system malformations (occipital encephalocele), polydactyly (post axial), hepatic developmental defects, and pulmonary hypoplasia due to oligohydramnios. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Meckel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JB5S9971-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1915681*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Meckel
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meckel_syndrome

---

meconium aspiration pneumonia

BT: aspiration pneumonia

Meconium aspiration syndrome (MAS) also known as neonatal aspiration of meconium is a medical condition affecting newborn infants. It describes the spectrum of disorders and pathophysiology of newborns born in meconium-stained amniotic fluid (MSAF) and have meconium within their lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumopathie d'aspiration du méconium*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H14FVW74-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meconium_aspiration_syndrome*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9conium

---

meconium ileus

BT: · intestinal disease
· newborn diseases
FR: *iléus méconial*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PVCWCHQW-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Il%C3%A9us_m%C3%A9conial*

---

mediadtinal kystic lymphangioma

BT: · lymphatic malformation
· malformation
· mediastinal disease
FR: *lymphangiome kystique médiastinal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TC8B2JCH-S

---

median nerve

BT: peripheral nerve
RT: carpal tunnel syndrome

The median nerve is a nerve in humans and other animals in the upper limb. It is one of the five main nerves originating from the brachial plexus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nerf médian*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CS87KZ0V-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_m%C3%A9dian*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Median_nerve

---

median onychodystrophy

BT: onychodystrophy
FR: *onychodystrophie médiane*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P41B9RN9-K

---

mediastinal abscess

BT: · abscess
· mediastinal disease
FR: *abcès médiastinal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5L4GVTS-3

---

mediastinal adenopathy

BT: · adenopathy
· mediastinal disease
FR: *adénopathie médiastinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SHNLVHMS-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nopathie_m%C3%A9diastinale*

---

mediastinal angiomatosis
BT: · angiomatosis
· mediastinal disease
FR: angiomatose médiastinale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KH34S957-7

mediastinal chemodectoma
BT: · benign neoplasm
· mediastinal disease
· respiratory disease
FR: chémodectome médiastinal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RBRX8S5R-W

mediastinal choriocarcinoma
BT: · choriocarcinoma
· mediastinal disease
FR: choriocarcinome médiastinal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JT0NXKDF-6

mediastinal cyst
BT: · cyst
· mediastinal disease
FR: kyste médiastinal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T83GF4Z0-8

mediastinal disease
BT: disease
NT: · bronchogenic cyst
· hemomediastinum
· hydatid cysts of the mediastinum
· mediadtinal kystic lymphangioma
· mediastinal abscess
· mediastinal adenopathy
· mediastinal angiomatosis
· mediastinal chemodectoma
· mediastinal choriocarcinoma
· mediastinal cyst
· mediastinal lipomatosis
· mediastinal lymphangiopericytoma
· mediastinal reticulosarcoma
· mediastinal seminoma
· mediastinal syndrome
· mediastinitis
· mediastinum tumor
· medisatinal lymphoma
· medistinal mass
· neurogenic mediastinal tumor
· pneumomediastinum
· thymic cyst
· thymic teratoma
· thymoma
· thymus carcinoma
· thymus hyperplasia
· thymus malformation
FR: pathologie du médiastin
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZL82LNGP-3

mediastinal lipomatosis
BT: · lipomatosis
· mediastinal disease
FR: lipomatose du médiastin
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZH91DFW0-W

mediastinal lymphangiopericytoma
BT: · lymphangiopericytoma
· mediastinal disease
FR: lymphangiopéricytome médiastinal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPFBWQQ2-9

mediastinal reticulosarcoma
BT: · mediastinal disease
· reticulosarcoma
FR: réticulosarcome du médiastin
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MX3ZPD9P-8

mediastinal seminoma
BT: · mediastinal disease
· seminoma
FR: séminome du médiastin
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5MJWC8W-P

mediastinal syndrome
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· cervicobrachial neuralgia
· dysphagia
· dyspnea
· mediastinal disease
· vocal cord paralysis
FR: syndrome médiastinal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F2BMLCR4-Q

mediastinitis
BT: mediastinal disease
NT: · fibrotic mediastinitis
· idiopathic fibrous mediastinitis
· neoplastic mediastinitis

Mediastinitis is inflammation of the tissues in the mid-chest, or mediastinum. It can be either acute or chronic. (Wikipedia)

FR: médiastinite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DRHJG9J3-7
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1581845
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9diastinite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mediastinitis

mediastinum tumor
BT: · mediastinal disease
· tumor
FR: tumeur du médiastin
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQ0NCK6F-Q

medically unexplained symptoms

BT: symptom

Medically unexplained physical symptoms (MUPS or MUS) are symptoms for which a treating physician or other healthcare providers have found no medical cause, or whose cause remains contested. (Wikipedia)

FR: *symptômes médicalement inexpliqués*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGBKJJ7L-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medically_unexplained_physical_symptoms*

---

medionecrosis aortae cystica

→ **aorta cystic medial necrosis**

---

medisatinal lymphoma

BT: · mediastinal disease
· non-Hodgkin lymphoma
FR: *lymphome du médiastin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q74MBBH8-F

---

medistinal mass

BT: mediastinal disease

A mediastinal tumor is a tumor in the mediastinum, the cavity that separates the lungs from the rest of the chest. (Wikipedia)

FR: *masse médiastinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CSB76J6L-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_m%C3%A9diastinale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mediastinal_tumor

---

medullary breast carcinoma

→ **breast medullary carcinoma**

---

medullary carcinoma

BT: carcinoma
NT: · breast medullary carcinoma
· renal medullary carcinoma

Medullary carcinoma may refer to one of several different tumors of epithelial origin. As the term "medulla" is a generic anatomic descriptor for the mid-layer of various organ tissues, a medullary tumor usually arises from the "mid-layer tissues" of the relevant organ. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome médullaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTFLL78K-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6807316*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medullary_carcinoma

---

medullary cystic renal disease

→ **sponge kidney**

---

medullary paraplegia

BT: · paraplegia
· spinal cord disease
FR: *paraplégie médullaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PWDHX70P-C

---

medullary tetraplegia

BT: · spinal cord disease
· tetraplegia
FR: *tétraplégie médullaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JN569BK9-1

---

medulloblastoma

Syn: *neurospongioma*
BT: brain cancer

Medulloblastoma is the most common type of primary brain cancer in children. It originates in the part of the brain that is towards the back and the bottom, on the floor of the skull, in the cerebellum, or posterior fossa.The brain is divided into two main parts, the larger cerebrum on top and the smaller cerebellum below towards the back. (Wikipedia)

FR: *médulloblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9GD3X9L-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1333608*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medulloblastoma

---

medulloepithelioma

BT: tumor

Medulloepithelioma is a rare, primitive, fast-growing brain tumour thought to stem from cells of the embryonic medullary cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *médulloépithéliome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2CHVDRF-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6807330*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medulloepithelioma

Meesmann corneal dystrophy

BT: · corneal dystrophy
· hereditary disease

Meesmann corneal dystrophy is a type of corneal dystrophy and a keratin disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne de Meesmann*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G5JJQ282-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4162392*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meesmann_corneal_dystrophy

---

megabladder-microcolon-intestinal hypoperistalsis syndrome

BT: · colonic disease
· megacystis
· microcolon
FR: *syndrome mégavessie-microcolon-hypopéristaltisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L8TKD0T1-0

---

megacalices

BT: · kidney disease
· malformation
FR: *mégacalice du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KFMS85C1-P

---

megacolon

BT: intestinal disease

Megacolon is an abnormal dilation of the colon (also called the large intestine). The dilation is often accompanied by a paralysis of the peristaltic movements of the bowel. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mégacôlon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFJCSM63-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megacolon*

---

megacystis

BT: bladder disease
NT: · congenital megabladder
· megabladder-microcolon-intestinal hypoperistalsis syndrome
· prune belly syndrome

Fetal megacystis is a rare disease that is identified by an abnormally large or distended bladder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mégavessie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJN53B16-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megacystis_(fetal)*

---

megaesophagus

BT: esophageal disease

Megasophagus, also known as esophageal dilatation, is a disorder of the esophagus in humans and other mammals, whereby the esophagus becomes abnormally enlarged. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mégaoesophage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LVHN0JL1-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1713499*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megaesophagus

---

megakaryoblastic leukemia

→ **M7 acute myelocytic leukemia**

---

megalencephaly

BT: · cerebral disorder
· malformation

Megalencephaly (or macrencephaly; abbreviated MEG) is a growth development disorder in which the brain is abnormally large. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mégalencéphalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S3C6SQ20-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q10748814*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megalencephaly

---

megaloblastic anemia

BT: anemia
NT: · Biermer disease
· Imerslund disease

Megaloblastic anemia is an anemia (of macrocytic classification) that results from inhibition of DNA synthesis during red blood cell production. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie mégaloblastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TS0VR673-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q10832211*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megaloblastic_anemia

---

megalocornea

BT: keratopathy

Megalocornea (MGCN, MGCN1) is an extremely rare nonprogressive condition in which the cornea has an enlarged diameter, reaching and exceeding 13 mm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mégalocornée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXG6WMGG-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4286595*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9galocorn%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megalocornea

---

megalophtalmus

BT: · eye disease
· malformation
FR: *mégalophtalmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GSB2C4Z8-V

---

megaureter

BT: ureteral disease
NT: · congenital megaureter
· prune belly syndrome

Megaureter is a medical anomaly whereby the ureter is abnormally dilated. Congenital megaureter is an uncommon condition which is more common in males, may be bilateral, and is often associated with other congenital anomalies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mégauretère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V88V8KMD-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ga-uret%C3%A8re*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megaureter

---

melaena

→ **melena**

---

melancholia

BT: mood disorder
NT: predepressive syndrome

Melancholia (from Greek: μέλαινα χολή melaina chole "gall bladders" also Latin lugere lugubriousness to mourn, Latin morosus moroseness of self-will or fastidious habit, and old English wist wistfulness of intent or saturnine) is a concept from ancient or pre-modern medicine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélancolie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M1ZGBRSW-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q13512178*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9lancolie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melancholia

---

melanoblastosis

BT: · nervous system diseases
· skin disease
NT: neurocutaneous melanoblastosis
FR: *mélanoblastose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJCQ9BR4-H

---

melanocythemia

BT: hypermelanosis
NT: Mongolian spot
FR: *mélanocytose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RCQDK39X-9

---

melanocytic nevus

BT: nevus

A melanocytic nevus (also known as nevocytic nevus, nevus-cell nevus and commonly as a mole) is a type of melanocytic tumor that contains nevus cells.The majority of moles appear during the first two decades of a person's life, with about one in every 100 babies being born with moles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus naevocellulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCSF54BB-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanocytic_nevus*

---

melanoderma

BT: pigmentation disorder
FR: *mélanodermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S0GMDVGQ-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9lanodermie*

---

melanoma

BT: tumor
NT: · amelanotic melanoma
· Fortner melanotic melanoma
· Harding-Passey melanoma
· malignant melanoma
· pleural melanoma

Melanoma, also known as malignant melanoma, is a type of cancer that develops from the pigment-containing cells known as melanocytes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0D9ZLTN-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q180614*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9lanome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanoma

---

melanonychia

BT: · nail disease
· pigmentation disorder
NT: Laugier-Hunziker syndrome

Melanonychia is a black or brown pigmentation of the normal nail plate, and may be present as a normal finding on many digits in Afro-Caribbeans, as a result of trauma, systemic disease, or medications, or as a postinflammatory event from such localized events as lichen planus or fixed drug eruption.There are two types, longitudinal and transverse melanonychia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanonychie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTML0FF3-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanonychia*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ongle

---

melanosis

BT: pigmentation disorder
NT: · Dubreuilh precancerous melanosis
· neurocutaneous melanosis
· Riehl melanosis

Melanosis is a form of hyperpigmentation associated with increased melanin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XG8CV0TT-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanosis*

---

melanotic malignant melanoma

BT: malignant melanoma
FR: *mélanome malin mélanique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H96205S3-C

---

melanotic neuroectodermal tumor

BT: neuroectodermal tumor

Melanotic neuroectodermal tumor of infancy is a very rare oral cavity tumor that is seen in patients usually at or around birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur neuroectodermique mélanique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PH58R6KS-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanotic_neuroectodermal_tumor_of_infancy*

---

melanotic prurigo

BT: · hypermelanosis
· prurigo
FR: *prurigo mélanotique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S0KVQ0KL-D

MELAS syndrome

BT: · acidosis
· mitochondrial encephalopathy
· mitochondrial myopathy
· stroke

Mitochondrial encephalopathy, lactic acidosis, and stroke-like episodes (MELAS) is one of the family of mitochondrial cytopathies, which also include MERRF, and Leber's hereditary optic neuropathy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de MELAS*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TCTKRTDR-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2666433*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MELAS_syndrome

---

melasma

→ **chloasma**

Meleda disease

Syn: *keratoderma palmoplantaris transgrediens*
BT: · hereditary disease
· keratoderma

Meleda disease (MDM) or "mal de Meleda", also called Mljet disease, keratosis palmoplantaris and transgradiens of Siemens, (also known as "acral keratoderma", "mutilating palmoplantar keratoderma of the Gamborg-Nielsen type", "palmoplantar ectodermal dysplasia type VIII", and "palmoplantar keratoderma of the Norrbotten type") is an extremely rare autosomal recessive congenital skin disorder in which dry, thick patches of skin develop on the soles of the hands and feet, a condition known as palmoplantar hyperkeratosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératodermie palmoplantaire de Méléda*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LHRLMTG3-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meleda_disease*

---

melena

Syn: *melaena*
BT: · digestive diseases
· symptom
NT: Mallory-Weiss syndrome

Melena refers to the dark black, tarry feces that are associated with upper gastrointestinal bleeding. (Wikipedia)

FR: *melaena*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BPWKBKWL-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mel%C3%A6na*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melena

---

melioidosis

BT: bacteriosis

Melioidosis is an infectious disease caused by a Gram-negative bacterium called Burkholderia pseudomallei. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélioïdose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMN3GJ0N-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q963944*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9lio%C3%AFdose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melioidosis

Melkersson-Rosenthal syndrome

→ **granulomatous cheilitis**

Melnick-Fraser syndrome

Syn: *branchio-oto-renal syndrome*
BT: · branchial cyst
· complex syndrome
· hearing loss
· hereditary disease
· renal dysplasia

Branchio-oto-renal syndrome (BOR) , is an autosomal dominant genetic disorder involving the kidneys, ears, and neck. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Melnick-Fraser*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZ603TW5-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Branchio-oto-renal_syndrome*

Melnick-Needles osteodysplasia

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
· osteodysplasia

Melnick–Needles syndrome (MNS), also known as Melnick–Needles osteodysplasty, is an extremely rare congenital disorder that affects primarily bone development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéodysplasie de Melnick-Needles*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SV79FDHT-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Melnick-Needles*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melnick
%E2%80%93Needles_syndrome

---

melorheostosis

BT: osteochondrodysplasia

Melorheostosis is a medical developmental disorder and mesenchymal dysplasia in which the bony cortex widens and becomes hyperdense in a sclerotomal distribution. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélorhéostose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQ2L5SSG-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1127727*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melorheostosis

---

membranous glomerulonephritis

Syn: *membranous nephropathy*
BT: glomerulonephritis

Membranous glomerulonephritis (MGN) is a slowly progressive disease of the kidney affecting mostly people between ages of 30 and 50 years, usually Caucasian. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphropathie glomérulaire extramembraneuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RQ288X0T-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Membranous_glomerulonephritis*

---

membranous lipodystrophy

Syn: *Nasu-Hakola disease*
BT: lipodystrophy

Polycystic lipomembranous osteodysplasia with sclerosing leukoencephalopathy is a rare disease characterised by early-onset dementia and multifocal bone cysts. It is also known as Nasu–Hakola disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipodystrophie membraneuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6LBD43V-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Nasu-Hakola*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Polycystic_lipomembranous_osteodysplasia_with_sclerosing_leukoencephalop

---

membranous nephropathy

→ **membranous glomerulonephritis**

---

memory disorder

BT: cognitive disorder
NT: · amnesia
· mental confusion

Memory disorders are the result of damage to neuroanatomical structures that hinders the storage, retention and recollection of memories. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de la mémoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZSQW0T4-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_m%C3%A9moire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Memory_disorder

Meniere disease

BT: internal ear disease
NT: endolymphatic effusion

Ménière's disease (MD) is a disorder of the inner ear that is characterized by episodes of feeling like the world is spinning (vertigo), ringing in the ears (tinnitus), hearing loss, and a fullness in the ear. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Ménière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPQ8K6PC-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Meni%C3%A8re*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ni%C3%A8re%27s_disease

---

meningeal carcinomatosis

BT: · cancer
· meningitis

Meningeal carcinomatosis is a condition in which a solid tumor diffusely spreads to the leptomeninges. (Wikipedia)

FR: *méningite cancéreuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4M14MDB-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1920586*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ningite_carcinomateuse
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meningeal_carcinomatosis

---

meningioma

BT: · central nervous system diseases
· tumor
NT: malignant meningioma

Meningioma, also known as meningeal tumor, is typically a slow-growing tumor that forms from the meninges, the membranous layers surrounding the brain and spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: *méningiome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SGBLW6ZV-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q369157*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ningiome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meningioma

---

meningitis

BT: central nervous system diseases
NT: · arachnoiditis
· bacterial meningitis
· lymphocytic meningitis
· meningeal carcinomatosis
· Mollaret recurrent aseptic meningitis
· tuberculous meningitis
· Vogt-Koyanagi uveitis

Meningitis is an acute inflammation of the protective membranes covering the brain and spinal cord, known collectively as the meninges. (Wikipedia)

FR: *méningite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W62M2PSS-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q48143*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ningite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meningitis

---

meningococcal disease

BT: bacteriosis
NT: Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome

Meningococcal disease describes infections caused by the bacterium Neisseria meningitidis (also termed meningococcus). (Wikipedia)

FR: *méningococcie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QLF5H7ZV-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ningococcie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meningococcal_disease

---

meningoencephalitis

BT: central nervous system diseases
NT: · lymphocytic choriomeningitis
· uveomeningoencephalitis

Central nervous system disease that involves encephalitis which occurs along with meningitis. (Wikidata)

FR: *méningoencéphalite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NX4GC1ND-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2346415*

---

meningoradiculitis

BT: central nervous system diseases
FR: *meningoradiculite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LBJL5G4D-1

Menkes syndrome

Syn: *kinky hair syndrome*
BT: · enzymopathy
· epilepsy
· frizzy hair
· hereditary disease
· hypocupremia
· skin disease

Menkes disease (MNK), also known as Menkes syndrome, is an X-linked recessive disorder caused by mutations in genes coding for the copper-transport protein ATP7A, leading to copper deficiency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Menkes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK6210CD-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Menk%C3%A8s*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Menkes_disease

---

menorrhagia

BT: · menstruation disorders
· uterine diseases

Heavy menstrual bleeding, previously known as menorrhagia, is a menstrual period with excessively heavy flow and falls under the larger category of abnormal uterine bleeding (AUB).Abnormal uterine bleeding can be caused by structural abnormalities in the reproductive tract, anovulation, bleeding disorders, hormone issues (such as hypothyroidism) or cancer of the reproductive tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ménorragie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PH06X0Z5-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9norragie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy_menstrual_bleeding

---

menstruation disorders

BT: female genital diseases
NT: · amenorrhea
· anovulation
· delayed ovulation
· dysmenorrhea
· female athlete triad
· menorrhagia
· oligomenorrhea
· premature menopause
· premenstrual syndrome
· spaniomenorrhea
FR: pathologie du cycle menstruel
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R76WVTG4-3

---

mental automatism

BT: psychosis
NT: influence syndrome
FR: automatisme mental
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXZ8H885-V
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Automatisme_mental

---

mental confusion

BT: · memory disorder
· spatial orientation disorder
FR: confusion mentale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J5CHCQS3-L
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_confusionnel

---

mental disability

→ **mental retardation**

---

mental disorder

BT: psychopathology
NT: · acute and transient psychotic disorder
· adaptation disorder
· anxiety disorder
· behavioral disorder
· body integrity identity disorder
· culture-bound syndrome
· dissociative disorder
· factitious disorder
· false pregnancy
· impulse control disorder
· internalizing symptom
· mood disorder
· névrosis
· olfactory reference syndrome
· organic brain syndrome
· Pediatric Autoimmune Neuropsychiatric Disorders Associated with Streptococcus
· personality disorder
· perversion
· pseudodementia
· psychic disability
· psychological distress
· psychosis
· shellshock
· somatoform disorder
· thought disorder
· travel disease
· victimology
· withdrawal syndrome

A mental disorder, also called a mental illness or psychiatric disorder, is a behavioral or mental pattern that causes significant distress or impairment of personal functioning. (Wikipedia)

FR: trouble psychiatrique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBST9ML7-G
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12135
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_psychique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mental_disorder

---

mental retardation

Syn: · *intellectual deficiency*
· *mental disability*
BT: · developmental disorder
· disability
NT: · ATR-X syndrome
· Coffin-Lowry syndrome
· Coffin-Siris syndrome
· cretinism
· De Lange syndrome
· Dubowitz syndrome
· Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome
· Hennekam syndrome
· intellectual deterioration
· Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome
· Lesch-Nyhan syndrome
· Lin-Gettig syndrome
· linear sebaceous nevus syndrome
· Lowe syndrome
· orofaciodigital syndrome
· PCC syndrome
· Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome
· Potocki-Shaffer syndrome
· Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome
· pseudobulbar syndrome
· Sjögren-Larsson syndrome
· Smith-Magenis syndrome
· WAGR syndrome
· Watson syndrome
· Williams syndrome
· Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome

Intellectual disability (ID), also known as general learning disability and mental retardation (MR), is a generalized neurodevelopmental disorder characterized by significantly impaired intellectual and adaptive functioning. It is defined by an IQ under 70, in addition to deficits in two or more adaptive behaviors that affect everyday, general living. (Wikipedia)

FR: *arriération mentale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JW4BV3J7-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Handicap_mental*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intellectual_disability

---

meralgia paresthetica

BT: · pain
· peripheral nerve disease

Meralgia paresthetica or meralgia paraesthetica is numbness or pain in the outer thigh not caused by injury to the thigh, but by injury to a nerve that extends from the spinal column to the thigh. (Wikipedia)

FR: *méralgie paresthésique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J57BWHK7-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meralgia_paraesthetica*

Merkel cell carcinoma

Syn: *neuroendocrine cancer of the skin*
BT: · carcinoma
· skin cancer

Merkel-cell carcinoma (MCC) is a rare and highly aggressive skin cancer, which, in most cases, is caused by the Merkel cell polyomavirus (MCPyV or MCV) discovered by scientists at the University of Pittsburgh in 2008. It is also known as cutaneous APUDoma, primary neuroendocrine carcinoma of the skin, primary small cell carcinoma of the skin, and trabecular carcinoma of the skin.About 80% of Merkel-cell carcinomas are caused by MCPyV. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome à cellules de Merkel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JWXW8BRS-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1711744*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_%C3%A0_cellules_de_Merkel
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Merkel-cell_carcinoma

MERRF syndrome

Syn: *myoclonus epilepsy and ragged red fibres syndrome*
BT: · cerebellar ataxia
· dementia
· epilepsy
· mitochondrial encephalopathy
· mitochondrial myopathy

MERRF syndrome (or myoclonic epilepsy with ragged red fibers) is a mitochondrial disease. It is extremely rare, and has varying degrees of expressivity owing to heteroplasmy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de MERRF*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GNWFKM63-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1881388*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MERRF_syndrome

MERS

→ **Middle East Respiratory Syndrom**

MERS associated coronavirus

→ **MERS-CoV**

MERS coronavirus

→ **MERS-CoV**

MERS related coronavirus

→ **MERS-CoV**

MERS Virus

→ **MERS-CoV**

MERS-associated coronavirus

→ **MERS-CoV**

MERS-CoV

Syn: · *Middle-East respiratory syndrome coronavirus*
· *Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus*
· *Middle East respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus*
· *Middle East respiratory syndrome related coronavirus*
· *Middle East respiratory syndrome associated coronavirus*
· *Middle East respiratory syndrome-associated coronavirus*
· *Middle Eastern Respiratory Syndrome coronavirus*
· *MERS Virus*
· *MERS coronavirus*
· *MERS related coronavirus*
· *MERS-related coronavirus*
· *MERS associated coronavirus*
· *MERS-associated coronavirus*
· *human betacoronavirus 2c Erasmus Medical Center/2012*
· *HCoV-EMC/2012*
· *HCoV 2c England-Qatar*
· *HCoV 2c Jordan N3*
· *novel human betacoronavirus lineage C*
· *HCoV-EMC*
· *human coronavirus – Erasmus Medical Center*

BT: · betacoronavirus
· emerging coronavirus
· human coronavirus

RT: Middle East Respiratory Syndrom

Middle East respiratory syndrome related coronavirus (MERS-CoV), or EMC/2012 (HCoV-EMC/2012), is a species of coronavirus which infects humans, bats, and camels. The infecting virus is an enveloped, positive-sense, single-stranded RNA virus which enters its host cell by binding to the DPP4 receptor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *MERS-CoV*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDLFM8QL-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronavirus_du_syndrome_respiratoire_du_Moyen-Orient*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Middle_East_respiratory_syndrome-related_coronavirus

---

MERS-related coronavirus

→ **MERS-CoV**

---

mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis

Syn: *dense deposit disease*
BT: glomerulonephritis

Mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis is a form of glomerulonephritis associated primarily with the mesangium. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphropathie glomérulaire membranoprolifératives*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0HV0TGR-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3772406*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesangial_proliferative_glomerulonephritis

---

mesenchymal chondrosarcoma

BT: chondrosarcoma

Mesenchymal chondrosarcoma is a form of malignant chondrosarcoma. Unlike most chondrosarcomas, mesenchymal chondrosarcoma grows rapidly, tends to spread, and occurs more often in children and young adults than in older adults.Type II collagen can help distinguish it from other tumors. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chondrosarcome mésenchymateux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XFQ91X8Z-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6821200*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesenchymal_chondrosarcoma

---

mesenteric infarction

Syn: *intestinal infarction*
BT: · infarct
· intestinal disease
FR: *infarctus mésentérique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0VX4QPX-H

---

mesenteric lymph node cavitation

BT: · abdominal disease
· adenopathy
FR: *cavitation ganglionnaire mésentérique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M52QH3HZ-F

---

mesenteric panniculitis

BT: abdominal disease
FR: *mésentérite liposcléreuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMVTZN69-P

---

mesoblastic nephroma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· kidney disease

Congenital mesoblastic nephroma, while rare, is the most common kidney neoplasm diagnosed in the first three months of life and accounts for 3-5% of all childhood renal neoplasms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphrome mésoblastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QDFVRWKT-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6821415*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesoblastic_nephroma

---

mesocardia

BT: · congenital disease
· heart disease
FR: *mésocardie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HS3P7KWG-S

---

mesocolic hernia

BT: · digestive diseases
· hernia
FR: *hernie mésocolique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N09GDXF4-4

---

mesodermal dysgenesis

BT: dysgenesis
FR: *dysgénésie mésodermique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKL5GSDX-L

---

mesomelic dwarfism

BT: · dwarfism
· hereditary disease
NT: Robinow syndrome

Mesomelia refers to conditions in which the middle parts of limbs are disproportionately short. When applied to skeletal dysplasias, mesomelic dwarfism describes generalised shortening of the forearms and lower legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme mésomélique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MV6JS6DZ-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesomelia*

---

mesothelioma

BT: tumor
NT: · benign pleural mesothelioma
· malignant mesothelioma

Mesothelioma is a type of cancer that develops from the thin layer of tissue that covers many of the internal organs (known as the mesothelium). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mésothéliome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X6R84KDT-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1077603*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9soth%C3%A9liome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesothelioma

---

metabolic acidosis

BT: acidosis

Metabolic acidosis is a disorder that occurs when the body produces excessive amounts of acid, such as ketoacids or lactic acid; the kidneys are unable to remove enough acid produced from normal metabolism; or the body loses too much bicarbonate ion (HCO3-). (Wikipedia)

FR: *acidose métabolique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPJ75QL9-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1598200*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acidose_m%C3%A9tabolique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metabolic_acidosis

---

metabolic alkalosis

BT: alkalosis
NT: congenital chloride diarrhea

Metabolic alkalosis is a metabolic condition in which the pH of tissue is elevated beyond the normal range (7.35–7.45). (Wikipedia)

FR: *alcalose métabolique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQNCR5V4-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcalose_m%C3%A9tabolique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metabolic_alkalosis

---

metabolic diseases

BT: disease
NT: · amyloidosis
· apparent mineralocorticoid excess syndrome
· Barth syndrome
· calcinosis
· carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome
· carnitine deficiency
· congenital adrenal hyperplasia syndrome
· Crigler-Najjar disease
· cystic fibrosis
· desmosterolosis
· diabetes mellitus type 2
· Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome
· Dubin-Johnson disease
· dyslipemia
· erythropoietic protoporphyria
· familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1
· fish-eye disease
· flapping tremor
· food intolerance
· hemochromatosis type 1
· hemosiderosis
· homocitrullinuria
· hyalinosis cutis et mucosae
· hyperinsulinemia
· hypersideremia
· hyperuricemia
· hypoceruloplasminemia
· hypocupremia
· insulin resistance
· iron overload
· lipoidosis
· lysosomal storage disease
· metabolic syndrome
· mitochondrial myopathy
· mucinosis
· mucolipidosis
· mucopolysaccharidosis
· nephrosialidosis
· oxalosis
· peroxisomal disorders
· porphyria
· scleredema of Buschke
· sideropenia
· Sjögren-Larsson syndrome
· trichothiodystrophy
· vitamin D-dependent rickets
· vitamin-resistant rickets
· Wilson disease
· xanthelasma
· xanthoma

FR: *maladie métabolique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLFNN4S2-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_m%C3%A9tabolique*

---

metabolic disorder

BT: disease
NT: · acid-base balance disorder
· hydroelectrolytic balance disorder
· hyperamylasemia
· hypercholesterolemia
· hyperchylomicronemia
· hyperglycemia
· hyperhistaminemia
· hyperlysinuria
· hyperornithinemia
· hyperpyruvicemia
· hypoalbuminemia
· hypogastrinemia
· hypoglycemia
· hypoproteinemia
· hypothalamic syndrome
· ketosis
· osmotic demyelination syndrome
· tumor lysis syndrome
· vitamin deficiency

A metabolic disorder can happen when abnormal chemical reactions in the body alter the normal metabolic process. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble métabolique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPVF24QV-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metabolic_disorder*

---

metabolic syndrome

Syn: · *Reaven's syndrome*
· *metabolic syndrome X*
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· endocrinopathy
· metabolic diseases

Metabolic syndrome, sometimes known by other names, is a clustering of at least three of the five following medical conditions: central obesity, high blood pressure, high blood sugar, high serum triglycerides, and low serum high-density lipoprotein (HDL). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome métabolique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HWJZV7N8-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q657193*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_m%C3%A9tabolique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metabolic_syndrome

---

metabolic syndrome X

→ **metabolic syndrome**

---

metachromatic leukodystrophy

BT: · degenerative disease
· leukodystrophy
· lysosomal storage disease
· sphingolipidosis

Metachromatic leukodystrophy (MLD) is a lysosomal storage disease which is commonly listed in the family of leukodystrophies as well as among the sphingolipidoses as it affects the metabolism of sphingolipids. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucodystrophie métachromatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NWHZ184V-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1120682*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leucodystrophie_m%C3%A9tachromatique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metachromatic_leukodystrophy

---

metal fumes fever

BT: · fever
· respiratory disease

Metal fume fever, also known as brass founders' ague, brass shakes, zinc shakes, galvie flu, metal dust fever, Welding Shivers, or Monday morning fever, is an illness primarily caused by exposure to chemicals such as zinc oxide (ZnO), aluminium oxide (Al2O3), or magnesium oxide (MgO) which are produced as byproducts in the fumes that result when certain metals are heated. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre des fondeurs*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNCBD834-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metal_fume_fever*

---

metamorphopsia

BT: vision disorder
NT: occipital lobe syndrome

Metamorphopsia is a type of distorted vision in which a grid of straight lines appears wavy and parts of the grid may appear blank. (Wikipedia)

FR: *métamorphopsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8V569T5-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metamorphopsia*

---

metaphyseal chondrodysplasia

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
NT: · cartilage hair hypoplasia
· Jansen metaphyseal chondrodysplasia
· Schmid metaphyseal chondrodysplasia
FR: *chondrodysplasie métaphysaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JC691V5L-D

---

metastasis

BT: cancer
NT: · alveolar space metastasis
· bone marrow metastasis
· bone metastasis
· cerebral metastasis
· gingival metastasis
· inguinal node metastasis
· Krukenberg tumor
· liver metastasis
· lung metastasis
· lymph node metastasis
· micrometastasis
· peritoneal metastasis
· prostate metastasis
· renal metastasis
· sentinel lymph node metastasis
· skin metastasis
· soft tissue metastasis
· spinal metastasis

Metastasis is a pathogenic agent's spread from an initial or primary site to a different or secondary site within the host's body; the term is typically used when referring to metastasis by a cancerous tumor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *métastase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRBNFP86-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9tastase*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metastasis

---

metatarsalgia

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· pain
· peripheral nerve disease
NT: Morton metatarsalgia

Metatarsalgia, literally metatarsal pain and colloquially known as a stone bruise, is any painful foot condition affecting the metatarsal region of the foot. (Wikipedia)

FR: *métatarsalgie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L7HL0BR5-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9tatarsalgie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metatarsalgia

---

metatropic dwarfism

BT: · dwarfism
· hereditary disease
· malformation
FR: *nanisme métatropique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B2GCPK9C-8

---

methemoglobinemia

BT: hemoglobinopathy

Methemoglobinemia is a condition caused by elevated levels of methemoglobin in the blood. Methemoglobin is a form of hemoglobin that contains the ferric [Link].

FR: *méthémoglobinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQ11JKWD-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q748442*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9th%C3%A9moglobin%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Methemoglobinemia

---

metrorrhagia

BT: uterine diseases

Intermenstrual bleeding, previously known as metrorrhagia, is uterine bleeding at irregular intervals, particularly between the expected menstrual periods. (Wikipedia)

FR: *métrorragie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DFHW7J59-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9trorragie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intermenstrual_bleeding

Mibelli porokeratosis

BT: · hereditary disease
· porokeratosis
NT: linear porokeratosis
FR: *porokératose de Mibelli*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q653J5H2-Q

Michelin tire baby

→ **Michelin tire baby syndrome**

Michelin tire baby syndrome

Syn: *Michelin tire baby*
BT: · hereditary disease
· skin disease

Michelin tire baby syndrome (also known as "Folded skin with scarring"), is characterized by multiple, symmetric, circular skin creases, or bands, on the forearms, lower legs, and often the neck that are present at birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du bébé Michelin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZP4Q2ST6-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michelin_tire_baby_syndrome*

---

microadenoma

BT: · adenoma
· secretory tumor
FR: *microadénome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9090LF7-2

---

microalbuminuria

BT: proteinuria

Microalbuminuria is a term to describe a moderate increase in the level of urine albumin. It occurs when the kidney leaks small amounts of albumin into the urine, in other words, when an abnormally high permeability for albumin in the glomerulus of the kidney occurs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *microalbuminurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KNP2DL82-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microalbuminurie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microalbuminuria

---

microaneurysm

BT: vascular disease
NT: retinal microaneurysm
FR: *microanévrysme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FXQC0N2V-C

---

microaneurysm in the retina

→ **retinal microaneurysm**

---

microangiopathy

BT: vascular disease
NT: thrombohemolytic microangiopathy

Microangiopathy (or microvascular disease, or small vessel disease) is an angiopathy (i.e. disease of blood vessels) affecting small blood vessels in the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *microangiopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FCNMXX99-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microangiopathie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microangiopathy

---

microcephaly

BT: · cerebral disorder
· malformation
NT: · Dubowitz syndrome
· Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome
· Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome

Microcephaly is a medical condition in which the brain does not develop properly resulting in a smaller than normal head. (Wikipedia)

FR: *microcéphalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GMT2GWPB-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q431643*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microc%C3%A9phalie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microcephaly

---

microcolon

BT: · digestive diseases
· malformation
NT: megabladder-microcolon-intestinal hypoperistalsis syndrome
FR: *microcôlon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DSVVBKR9-W

---

microcornea

BT: · keratopathy
· malformation
FR: *microcornée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGH918KS-Q

---

microcristalline arthropathy

BT: arthropathy
NT: · calcium oxalate microcrystalline-associated arthritis
· crowned dens syndrome
· hydroxy-apatite rheumatism
· Milwaukee shoulder syndrome
FR: *arthropathie microcristalline*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CHK47W1D-L

---

microcromosoma

BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: *microchromosome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TP0JR84G-G

---

microgastria

BT: · gastric disease
· malformation
FR: *microgastrie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W828R859-P

---

microlithiasis

BT: disease
NT: pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis
FR: *microlithiase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WL2RP5FG-M

---

micrometastases

→ **micrometastasis**

---

micrometastasis

Syn: *micrometastases*
BT: metastasis
NT: bone marrow micrometastasis

A micrometastasis is a small collection of cancer cells that has been shed from the original tumor and spread to another part of the body through the lymphovascular system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *micrométastase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLHJ4B1T-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Micrometastasis*

---

microphthalmia

BT: · eye disease
· malformation
NT: · Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome
· MIDAS syndrome
· oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome
· oculodentodigital dysplasia
· oculovertebral syndrome

Microphthalmia (Greek: μικρός mikros = small; ὀφθαλμός ophthalmos = eye), also referred as microphthalmos, is a developmental disorder of the eye in which one (unilateral microphthalmia) or both (bilateral microphthalmia) eyes are abnormally small and have anatomic malformations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *microphtalmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MBLSJ4C4-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1557239*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microphtalmie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microphthalmia

---

microphthalmia with linear skin defects

→ **MIDAS syndrome**

---

microscopic polyangiitis

BT: · systemic disease
· vasculitis

Microscopic polyangiitis is an ill-defined autoimmune disease characterized by a systemic, pauci-immune, necrotizing, small-vessel vasculitis without clinical or pathological evidence of necrotizing granulomatous inflammation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyangéite microscopique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P26PCQKN-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microscopic_polyangiitis*

---

microsporidiosis

BT: protozoal disease

Microsporidiosis is an opportunistic intestinal infection that causes diarrhea and wasting in immunocompromised individuals (HIV, for example). (Wikipedia)

FR: *microsporidiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2NC50W2-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1934052*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microsporidiose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microsporidiosis

---

microtia

BT: ear disease

Microtia is a congenital deformity where the pinna (external ear) is underdeveloped. A completely undeveloped pinna is referred to as anotia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *microtie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQ0MG946-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microtia*

MIDAS syndrome

Syn: · *MLS syndrome*
· *microphthalmia with linear skin defects*
BT: · aplasia cutis congenita
· hereditary disease
· microphthalmia
· sclerocornea

Microphthalmia–dermal aplasia–sclerocornea syndrome is a condition characterized by linear skin lesions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de MIDAS*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQWDC3HQ-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microphthalmia*
%E2%80%93dermal_aplasia
%E2%80%93sclerocornea_syndrome

---

middle ear disease

BT: ear disease
NT: · cholesteatoma
· mastoiditis
· otitis media
· tympanosclerosis
· tympanum perforation
FR: *pathologie de l'oreille moyenne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MZ6GPZ93-7

Middle East Respiratory Syndrom

Syn: · *severe respiratory disease associated with Middle East*
· *MERS*
· *Saudi SARS*
BT: · emerging disease
· lung disease
· viral disease
· zoonosis
RT: MERS-CoV

Middle East respiratory syndrome (MERS), also known as camel flu, is a viral respiratory infection caused by the MERS-coronavirus (MERS-CoV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome respiratoire du Moyen-Orient*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XMQMN380-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_respiratoire_du_Moyen-Orient*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Middle_East_respiratory_syndrome

---

Middle East respiratory syndrome associated coronavirus

→ **MERS-CoV**

Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus

→ **MERS-CoV**

Middle East respiratory syndrome related coronavirus

→ **MERS-CoV**

Middle East respiratory syndrome-associated coronavirus

→ **MERS-CoV**

Middle East respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus

→ **MERS-CoV**

Middle Eastern Respiratory Syndrome coronavirus

→ **MERS-CoV**

Middle-East respiratory syndrome coronavirus

→ **MERS-CoV**

---

midline granuloma

BT: · ENT disease
· granuloma
· histiocytosis
FR: *granulome de la ligne médiane*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9K1K4XG-8

Miescher cheilitis

BT: macrocheilia
FR: *macrochéilite de Miescher*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5HZTHRL-G

Miescher elastoma

BT: hyperkeratosis
FR: *élastome perforant serpigineux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CDCJQVWD-R

Miescher granulomatosis

BT: · cranial nerve disease
· granulomatosis
· oral cavity disease
FR: *granulomatose disciforme chronique et progressive de Miescher et Leder*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKJJZTX8-Q

---

migraine

BT: cerebrovascular disease
NT: · familial hemiplegic migraine
· ophthalmic migraine

A migraine is a primary headache disorder characterized by recurrent headaches that are moderate to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *migraine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5JHHBRN-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q133823*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Migraine
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Migraine

---

mild cognitive impairment

BT: cognitive disorder

Mild cognitive impairment (MCI) is a neurological disorder that occurs in older adults which involves cognitive impairments with minimal impairment in instrumental activities of daily living. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit cognitif léger*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLWV1WS2-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_cognitif_l%C3%A9ger*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mild_cognitive_impairment

---

milia en plaque

BT: · miliaria
· skin disease

Milia en plaque is a cutaneous condition characterized by multiple milia within an erythematous edematous plaque. (Wikipedia)

FR: *miliaire en plaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ND308T2V-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milia_en_plaque*

---

miliaria

BT: disease
NT: · milia en plaque
· miliaria crystallina
· miliaria profunda
· miliaria rubra

Miliaria, also called "sweat rash", is a skin disease marked by small and itchy rashes due to sweat trapped under the skin by clogged sweat gland ducts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *miliaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQRKLX2T-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q768888*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miliaria

---

miliaria crystallina

BT: · miliaria
· skin disease
FR: *miliaire cristalline*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNRD2X5K-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miliaire_cristalline*

---

miliaria profunda

BT: · miliaria
· skin disease
FR: *miliaire profonde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNN3K7C2-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miliaire_profonde*

---

miliaria rubra

BT: · miliaria
· skin disease
FR: *miliaire rouge*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZS52K2B-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miliaire_rouge*

---

miliary tuberculosis

BT: tuberculosis
NT: pulmonary miliary tuberculosis

Miliary tuberculosis is a form of tuberculosis that is characterized by a wide dissemination into the human body and by the tiny size of the lesions (1–5 mm). (Wikipedia)

FR: *tuberculose miliaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQK1J90J-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17583*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculose_miliaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miliary_tuberculosis

---

milium

BT: skin disease
NT: colloid milium

A milium (plural milia), also called a milk spot or an oil seed, is a clog of the eccrine sweat gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: *milium*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V5RLV8T0-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1934449*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milium_(m%C3%A9decine)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milium_(dermatology)

---

milker nodule

Syn: *cowpox nodule*
BT: · skin disease
· viral disease
· zoonosis

Milker's nodules are a cutaneous condition that is most commonly transmitted from the udders of infected cows. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nodule des trayeurs*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5JPQJJ5-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milker%27s_nodule*

---

milky disease

BT: bacteriosis

Milk sickness, also known as tremetol vomiting or, in animals, as trembles, is a kind of poisoning, characterized by trembling, vomiting, and severe intestinal pain, that affects individuals who ingest milk, other dairy products, or meat from a cow that has fed on white snakeroot plant, which contains the poison tremetol. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie laiteuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGJ7DNZ5-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milk_sickness*

---

miller lung

BT: · allergy
· interstitial pneumonitis
· occupational disease

Hypersensitivity pneumonitis may also be called many different names, based on the provoking antigen. These include: [Link].

FR: *poumon du minotier*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NTX9K6LJ-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity_pneumonitis#Types

---

Miller-Fisher syndrome

→ **Fisher syndrome**

Milwaukee shoulder syndrome

BT: · degenerative disease
· microcristalline arthropathy

Milwaukee shoulder syndrome (apatite-associated destructive arthritis) is a rheumatological condition similar to calcium pyrophosphate dihydrate deposition disease (CPPD). (Wikipedia)

FR: *épaule de Milwaukee*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G1QJ196S-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milwaukee_shoulder_syndrome*

---

minimal change nephrotic syndrome

BT: glomerulonephritis

Minimal change disease (also known as MCD, minimal change glomerulopathy, and nil disease, among others) is a disease affecting the kidneys which causes a nephrotic syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphropathie à lésions glomérulaires minimes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZ1NKRSK-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Minimal_change_disease*

---

minimal residual disease

BT: cancer

Minimal residual disease (MRD) is the name given to small numbers of leukaemic cells (cancer cells from the bone marrow) that remain in the person during treatment, or after treatment when the patient is in remission (no symptoms or signs of disease). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie résiduelle imperceptible*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T5851063-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Minimal_residual_disease*

---

minor salivary gland cancer

BT: salivary gland cancer
FR: *cancer des glandes salivaires mineures*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJNCFC9V-C

---

mistreatment

Syn: *maltreatment*
BT: victimology
NT: Münchausen syndrome by proxy

Abuse is the improper usage or treatment of a thing, often to unfairly or improperly gain benefit. Abuse can come in many forms, such as: physical or verbal maltreatment, injury, assault, violation, rape, unjust practices, crimes, or other types of aggression. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maltraitance*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSSNP163-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maltraitance*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abuse

---

mitochondria disease

→ **mitochondrial disease**

---

mitochondrial disease

Syn: *mitochondria disease*
BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
NT: · Leigh disease
· mitochondrial encephalopathy

Mitochondrial diseases are a group of disorders caused by dysfunctional mitochondria, the organelles that generate energy for the cell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cytopathie mitochondriale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTJ4WC97-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q935710*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_mitochondriale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitochondrial_disease

---

mitochondrial encephalopathy

BT: · encephalopathy
· mitochondrial disease
NT: · MELAS syndrome
· MERRF syndrome
FR: *encéphalopathie mitochondriale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXR4WTWC-1

---

mitochondrial myopathy

BT: · congenital disease
· enzymopathy
· metabolic diseases
· myopathy
· nervous system diseases
NT: · CPEO syndrome
· Kearns-Sayre syndrome
· MELAS syndrome
· MERRF syndrome

Mitochondrial myopathies are types of myopathies associated with mitochondrial disease. On biopsy, the muscle tissue of patients with these diseases usually demonstrate "ragged red" muscle fibers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myopathie mitochondriale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTFCD7X4-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6881881*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie_mitochondriale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitochondrial_myopathy

---

mitral column syndrome

BT: valvular heart disease
FR: *syndrome du pilier mitral*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1CRWWL5-J

---

mitral disease

BT: valvular heart disease
FR: *maladie mitrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJLR56PH-J

---

mitral regurgitation

BT: valvular regurgitation

Mitral regurgitation (MR), mitral insufficiency, or mitral incompetence, is a form of valvular heart disease in which the mitral valve does not close properly when the heart pumps out blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance mitrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPWZZ3QR-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_mitrale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitral_insufficiency

---

mitral stenosis

BT: valvular heart disease
NT: Lutembacher syndrome

Mitral stenosis is a valvular heart disease characterized by the narrowing of the orifice of the mitral valve of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rétrécissement mitral*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNFQWGGT-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tr%C3%A9cissement_mitral*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitral_valve_stenosis

---

mitral valve calcification

BT: valvular heart disease
FR: *calcification de la valvule mitrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HMXB6WVJ-M

---

mitral valve disease

BT: valvular heart disease
FR: *valvulopathie mitrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SH41JFLX-8

---

mitral valve prolapse

BT: valvular heart disease

Mitral valve prolapse (MVP) is a valvular heart disease characterized by the displacement of an abnormally thickened mitral valve leaflet into the left atrium during systole. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prolapsus valvulaire mitral*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZ37CBR2-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q735652*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolapsus_mitral
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitral_valve_prolapse

---

mixed anxiety-depression

BT: · anxiety disorder
· mood disorder
FR: *trouble anxio-dépressif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BG6JXBMW-9

---

mixed carcinoma

Syn: *mixed epithelioma*
BT: carcinoma
FR: *carcinome mixte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PCPCMWFQ-G

---

mixed connective tissue disease

BT: · autoimmune disease
· cardiovascular disease
· connective tissue disease
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· respiratory disease
· skin disease
· striated muscle disease
· systemic disease

Mixed connective tissue disease commonly abbreviated as MCTD, is an autoimmune disease characterized by the presence of high blood levels of a specific autoantibody, now called anti-U1 ribonucleoprotein (RNP). (Wikipedia)

FR: *connectivite mixte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRRD1TK5-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1622407*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mixed_connective_tissue_disease

---

mixed cryoglobulinemia

BT: cryoglobulinemia
FR: *cryoglobulinémie mixte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RC198LWL-T

---

mixed episode

BT: bipolar disorder

A mixed affective state, formerly known as a mixed-manic or mixed episode, has been defined as a state wherein features unique to both depression and mania—such as despair, fatigue, morbid or suicidal ideation, racing thoughts, pressure of activity, and heightened irritability—occur either simultaneously or in very short succession. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épisode mixte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2M34J2J-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mixed_affective_state*

---

mixed epithelioma

→ **mixed carcinoma**

---

mixed hearing loss

BT: hearing loss
FR: *surdité mixte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WDPHLWNH-V

---

mixed infection

Syn: *co-infection*
BT: infectious disease
FR: *infection mixte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0J6CRC3-M

MLS syndrome

→ **MIDAS syndrome**

Moebius syndrome

BT: · diplegia
· facial paralysis
· malformation

Möbius syndrome is an extremely rare congenital neurological disorder which is characterized by facial paralysis and the inability to move the eyes from side to side. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Moebius*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D2XLPLFG-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_M%C3%B6bius*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%B6bius_syndrome

Mohr syndrome

BT: · cleft lip
· dysmorphic facies
· dysostosis
· hamartoma
· hereditary disease
· polydactyly

Oral-facial-digital syndrome is a group of at least 13 related conditions that affect the development of the mouth, facial features, and digits in between 1 in 50,000 to 250,000 newborns with the majority of cases being type I (Papillon-League-Psaume syndrome). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Mohr*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8BNBFKN-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral-facial-digital_syndrome*

Mollaret recurrent aseptic meningitis

BT: · meningitis
· viral disease
FR: *méningite de Mollaret*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SC61RM25-P

---

molluscum contagiosum

BT: · skin disease
· viral disease

Molluscum contagiosum (MC), sometimes called water warts, is a viral infection of the skin that results in small, raised, pink lesions with a dimple in the center. (Wikipedia)

FR: *molluscum contagiosum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q46B1MDJ-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q659584*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molluscum_contagiosum
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molluscum_contagiosum

---

molluscum pendulum

BT: · skin disease
· tumor
NT: oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome

A skin tag, or acrochordon (pl. acrochorda), is a small benign tumor that forms primarily in areas where the skin forms creases (or rubs together), such as the neck, armpit and groin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *molluscum pendulum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8XT46Z6-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molluscum_pendulum*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skin_tag

Moloney sarcoma

BT: · sarcoma
· viral disease
FR: *sarcome de Moloney*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z0BCV8C7-S

Mondini defect

BT: · internal ear disease
· malformation
FR: *malformation de Mondini*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TH7WZXD5-P

Mondor disease

→ **Mondor's disease**

Mondor's disease

Syn: *Mondor disease*
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· skin disease

Mondor's disease is a rare condition which involves thrombophlebitis of the superficial veins of the breast and anterior chest wall. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Mondor*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DGMG8SCX-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Mondor*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mondor%27s_disease

Mongolian spot

BT: · malformation
· melanocythemia
· nevus

Slate grey nevus (congenital dermal melanocytosis, Mongolian spot) is a benign, flat, congenital birthmark, with wavy borders and an irregular shape. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tache bleue sacrée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJJTD5XZ-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1072716*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mongolian_spot

---

monilethrix

BT: · hereditary disease
· skin disease

Monilethrix (also referred to as beaded hair) is a rare autosomal dominant hair disease that results in short, fragile, broken hair that appears beaded. (Wikipedia)

FR: *moniléthrix*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LF9N3HBV-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1363508*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monilethrix
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monilethrix

---

monoblastic leukemia

BT: acute myelogenous leukemia
FR: *leucémie monoblastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSKK3GVM-T

---

monochromatism

BT: dyschromatopsia
NT: rod monochromatism

Monochromacy (from Greek mono, meaning "one "and chromo, meaning "color") is the ability of organisms or machines to distinguish only one single frequency of the electromagnetic light spectrum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *monochromatopsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LQ6K3TPX-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monochromacy*

---

monoclonal cryoglobulinemia

BT: cryoglobulinemia
FR: *cryoglobulinémie monoclonale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKKD08KS-7

---

monoclonal gammopathy

Syn: *monoclonal immunoglobulinemia*
BT: immunoglobulinemia
NT: · alpha heavy chain disease
· benign monoclonal gammopathy
· gamma heavy chain disease
· hyperimmunoglobulinemia E syndrome
· malignant monoclonal gammopathy
· monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance
· mu heavy chain disease
· Schnitzler syndrome

Monoclonal gammopathy, also known as paraproteinemia, is the presence of excessive amounts of myeloma protein or monoclonal gamma globulin in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gammapathie monoclonale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKHFBF9D-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gammapathie_monoclonale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monoclonal_gammopathy

---

monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance

Syn: *gammopathy of uncertain significance*
BT: monoclonal gammopathy

Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance (MGUS) is a plasma cell dyscrasia in which plasma cells or other types of antibody-producing cells secrete a myeloma protein, i.e. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gammapathie monoclonale de signification indéterminée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GS25ZW6N-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gammapathie_monoclonale_de_signification_ind%C3%A9termin%C3%A9e*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monoclonal_gammopathy_of_undetermined_significance

---

monoclonal immunoglobulinemia

→ **monoclonal gammopathy**

---

monocular dominance

BT: vision disorder
FR: *dominance monoculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJ27W8NG-1

---

monocytic leukemia

BT: leukemia

Monocytic leukemia is a type of myeloid leukemia characterized by a dominance of monocytes in the marrow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie monocytaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F25CPG78-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6901506*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monocytic_leukemia

---

mononucleosis

BT: viral disease
NT: infectious mononucleosis
FR: *mononucléose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GDQ34F6J-S

---

monosomy

BT: aneuploidy

Monosomy is a form of aneuploidy with the presence of only one chromosome from a pair. Partial monosomy occurs when a portion of one chromosome in a pair is missing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *monosomie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WFJN4PPF-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monosomie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monosomy

Monteggia fracture

BT: fracture-dislocation

The Monteggia fracture is a fracture of the proximal third of the ulna with dislocation of the proximal head of the radius. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture-luxation de Monteggia*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M30T348H-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture_de_Monteggia*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monteggia_fracture

---

mood disorder

Syn: *affective disorder*
BT: mental disorder
NT: · bipolar disorder
· depression
· hypomania
· mania
· melancholia
· mixed anxiety-depression
· subsyndromal mood

Mood disorder, also known as mood affective disorders, is a group of conditions where a disturbance in the person's mood is the main underlying feature. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de l'humeur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FG8S4PGB-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q188638*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_l%27humeur
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mood_disorder

Mooren ulcer

BT: · keratopathy
· ulcer
FR: *ulcère de Mooren*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FN1HRCKF-B

---

morning glory syndrome

BT: coloboma

The morning glory disc anomaly (MGDA) is a congenital deformity resulting from failure of the optic nerve to completely form in utero. (Wikipedia)

FR: *colobome ectasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJQSNZ70-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morning_glory_disc_anomaly*

morning sickness

BT: · pregnancy disease
· vomiting

Morning sickness, also called nausea and vomiting of pregnancy (NVP), is a symptom of pregnancy that involves nausea or vomiting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vomissements gravidiques*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PD4DRBQX-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morning_sickness*

morphea scleroderma

BT: circumscribed scleroderma

Morphea, is a form of scleroderma that involves isolated patches of hardened skin on the face, hands, and feet, or anywhere else on the body, with no internal organ involvement. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sclérodermie en plaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V8CC86PG-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morphea*

Morquio disease

Syn: · *Morquio-Brailsford mucopolysaccharidosis*
· *Morquio-Ulrich mucopolysaccharidosis*
BT: mucopolysaccharidosis

Morquio syndrome, also known as Mucopolysaccharidosis Type IV (MPS IV), is a rare metabolic disorder in which the body cannot process certain types of sugar molecules called glycosaminoglycans (AKA GAGs, or mucopolysaccharides). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucopolysaccharidose de Morquio*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DLLBGHWV-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Morquio*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morquio_syndrome

Morquio-Brailsford mucopolysaccharidosis

→ **Morquio disease**

Morquio-Ulrich mucopolysaccharidosis

→ **Morquio disease**

Morton metatarsalgia

BT: · disease of the foot
· metatarsalgia

Morton's neuroma is a benign neuroma of an intermetatarsal plantar nerve, most commonly of the second and third intermetatarsal spaces (between the second/third and third/fourth metatarsal heads), which results in the entrapment of the affected nerve. (Wikipedia)

FR: *métatarsalgie de Morton*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ND47PQJ2-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrome_de_Morton*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morton%27s_neuroma

mosaic corneal dystrophy

BT: corneal dystrophy
FR: *dystrophie cornéenne en mosaïque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZ1GMLDK-T

motility disorder

BT: neurological disorder
FR: *trouble de la motricité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9SKNS7R-P

motion sickness

BT: · internal ear disease
· trauma

Motion sickness occurs in connection with travel or movement when an incongruity comes about between visually perceived movement and the vestibular system's sense of bodily movement. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mal des transports*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D6G8FJ2S-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q309067*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mal_des_transports
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Motion_sickness

motoneuron disease

→ **motor neuron disease**

motor diasability

Syn: · *motor handicap*
· *physical disability*
· *physical handicap*
BT: · disability
· motor system disorder

A physical disability is a limitation on a person's physical functioning, mobility, dexterity or stamina. (Wikipedia)

FR: *handicap moteur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHL2XMM7-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Handicap_physique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Physical_disability

motor handicap

→ **motor diasability**

motor neuron disease

Syn: *motoneuron disease*
BT: · degenerative disease
· spinal cord disease
NT: amyotrophic lateral sclerosis

Motor neuron diseases (MNDs) are a group of neurodegenerative disorders that selectively affect motor neurons, the cells which control voluntary muscles of the body.According to ICD-11, the following disorders are counted among motor neuron diseases: amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS), progressive bulbar palsy (PBP), pseudobulbar palsy, progressive muscular atrophy (PMA), primary lateral sclerosis (PLS), and monomelic amyotrophy (MMA), as well as some rarer variants resembling ALS. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie du neurone moteur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CFKSWRCV-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3221083*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_motoneurones
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Motor_neuron_disease

motor retardation
BT: motor system disorder
FR: retard moteur
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VXTDK05B-H

---

motor system disorder
BT: neurological disorder
NT: · akinesia
· catatonia
· Guyon tunnel syndrome
· hemiparesis
· hypokinesia
· motor diasability
· motor retardation
· paralysis
· paraplegia
· paresis
· pyramidal syndrome
FR: trouble moteur
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QB5J7G07-V

Mounier-Kuhn syndrome
BT: tracheobronchomegalia
FR: syndrome de Mounier-Kuhn
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GCZL3PRR-P

---

moyamoya disease
Syn: Nishimoto-Kudo disease
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· central nervous system diseases
· cerebrovascular disease

Moyamoya disease is a disease in which certain arteries in the brain are constricted. Blood flow is blocked by the constriction, and also by blood clots (thrombosis).A collateral circulation develops around the blocked vessels to compensate for the blockage, but the collateral vessels are small, weak, and prone to bleeding, aneurysm and thrombosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie de moyamoya
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMKKZSKV-C
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_moyamoya
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moyamoya_disease

MPS7

→ Sly mucopolysaccharidosis

---

mu heavy chain disease
Syn: μ-heavy chain disease
BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome
· monoclonal gammopathy

The IgM type of heavy chain disease, μHCD, is often misdiagnosed as chronic lymphoid leukemia (CLL) because the two diseases are often associated with each other and show similar symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie des chaînes lourdes mu
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P220XSQB-9
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_chaînes_lourdes
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heavy_chain_disease

---

mucinosis
BT: · metabolic diseases
· skin disease
NT: · follicular mucinosis
· papular mucinosis
· pretibial myxoedema
· reticular erythematosus mucinosis

Mucinoses are a group of cutaneous diseases caused by fibroblasts producing abnormally large amounts of acid mucopolysaccharides (i.e. (Wikipedia)

FR: mucinose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KL5C1VTL-Q
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6931138
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucinosis

---

mucinous adenocarcinoma

→ mucinous carcinoma

---

mucinous carcinoma
Syn: · colloid carcinoma
· mucinous adenocarcinoma
BT: · adenocarcinoma
· carcinoma

Mucinous carcinoma is a type of cancer that arises from epithelial cells; these line certain internal organs and skin, and produce mucin (the main component of mucus). (Wikipedia)

FR: carcinome mucineux
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDXR3956-9
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6931137
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucinous_carcinoma

---

mucinous cystadenoma
BT: adenoma

Mucinous cystadenoma is a benign cystic tumor lined by a mucinous epithelium. It is a type of cystic adenoma (cystadenoma). (Wikipedia)

FR: cystadénome mucineux
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q87QH5H2-F
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucinous_cystadenoma

Muckle-Wells syndrome
BT: · amyloidosis
· hereditary disease
· inflammatory disease
· perception hearing loss
· urticaria

Muckle–Wells syndrome (MWS), is a rare autosomal dominant disease which causes sensorineural deafness and recurrent hives, and can lead to amyloidosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Muckle et Wells
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XG4MLTB9-J
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1538218
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muckle%E2%80%93Wells_syndrome

---

mucocele
BT: benign neoplasm
NT: orbital mucocele

A mucocele is the most common benign lesion of the salivary glands generally conceded to be of traumatic origin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMZQB030-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucocele*

---

mucocele of the orbit

→ **orbital mucocele**

---

mucocutaneous lymph node syndrome

→ **Kawasaki syndrome**

---

mucoepidermoid carcinoma
BT: carcinoma
NT: bronchopulmonar mucoepidermoid carcinoma

Mucoepidermoid carcinoma is the most common type of minor salivary gland malignancy in adults. Mucoepidermoid carcinoma can also be found in other organs, such as bronchi, lacrimal sac, and thyroid gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur mucoépidermoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGRL744D-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2736268*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucoepidermoid_carcinoma

---

mucoid cyst
BT: cyst
NT: periosteal ganglia

A Myxoid cyst is a cutaneous condition often characterized by nail plate depression and grooves. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste mucoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CVBRMCWB-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myxoid_cyst*

---

mucolipidosis
BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases
NT: · I-cell disease
· lipomucopolysaccharidosis
· mannosidosis
· mucolipidosis III
· mucolipidosis IV

Mucolipidosis is a group of inherited metabolic disorders that affect the body's ability to carry out the normal turnover of various materials within cells.When originally named, the mucolipidoses derived their name from the similarity in presentation to both mucopolysaccharidoses and sphingolipidoses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucolipidose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8W0T5JK-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucolipidosis*

---

mucolipidosis II

→ **I-cell disease**

---

mucolipidosis III
BT: mucolipidosis

Pseudo-Hurler polydystrophy, also referred to as mucolipidosis III (ML III), is a lysosomal storage disease closely related to I-cell disease (ML II). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucolipidose III*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXX5T8JG-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo-Hurler_polydystrophy*

---

mucolipidosis IV
BT: · eye disease
· mucolipidosis
· nervous system diseases

Mucolipidosis type IV (ML IV, ganglioside sialidase deficiency, or ML4) is an autosomal recessive lysosomal storage disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucolipidose IV*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMQZD51M-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucolipidose_type_4*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucolipidosis_type_IV

---

mucopolysaccharidosis
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases
NT: · chondroectodermal dysplasia
· Hunter syndrome
· Hurler syndrome
· Maroteaux mucopolysaccharidosis
· Morquio disease
· Sanfilippo disease
· Sanfilippo disease type B
· Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis
· Sly mucopolysaccharidosis
· Ulrich-Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis

Mucopolysaccharidoses are a group of metabolic disorders caused by the absence or malfunctioning of lysosomal enzymes needed to break down molecules called glycosaminoglycans (GAGs). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucopolysaccharidose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XBJ2RJ3G-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1479681*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucopolysaccharidose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucopolysaccharidosis

---

mucopolysaccharidosis I-S

→ **Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis**

---

mucormycosis
BT: mycosis

Mucormycosis is any fungal infection caused by fungi in the order Mucorales. Generally, species in the Mucor, Rhizopus, Absidia, and Cunninghamella genera are most often implicated.The disease is often characterized by hyphae growing in and around blood vessels and can be potentially life-threatening in diabetic or severely immunocompromised individuals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucormycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1ZNGHJW-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucormycose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucormycosis

---

mucosa disease
BT: disease
NT: · hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia
· leukoplasia
· mucosal pruritus
· Reiter syndrome
· scarring pemphigoid
· Stevens-Johnson syndrome
FR: *pathologie des muqueuses*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLP1P90R-H

---

mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma

→ **MALT lymphoma**

---

mucosal pruritus
BT: · mucosa disease
· pruritus
FR: *prurit muqueux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F06P7570-M

---

mucositis
BT: ENT disease

Mucositis is the painful inflammation and ulceration of the mucous membranes lining the digestive tract, usually as an adverse effect of chemotherapy and radiotherapy treatment for cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFSZDCND-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6931269*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucositis

---

mucous cyst
BT: cyst
FR: *kyste muqueux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q4L55F48-Z

---

mucous producing adenocarcinoma
BT: adenocarcinoma
FR: *adénocarcinome muqueux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQT2LR05-H

---

mucoviscidosis

→ **cystic fibrosis**

Muir-Torre syndrome
BT: · hereditary disease
· hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer
· keratoacanthoma

Muir–Torre syndrome is a rare hereditary, autosomal dominant cancer syndrome that is thought to be a subtype of HNPCC. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Muir-Torre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CV5K91ZR-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q827497*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muir-Torre
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muir%E2%80%93Torre_syndrome

MULIBREY dwarfism
BT: dwarfism

Mulibrey nanism ("MUscle-LIver-BRain-EYe nanism"), is a rare autosomal recessive congenital disorder. It causes severe growth failure along with abnormalities of the heart, muscle, liver, brain and eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme MULIBREY*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFJ7HXRM-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nanisme_mulibrey*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mulibrey_nanism

---

mulleroblastoma
BT: uterus cancer
FR: *mulléroblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0FKXSBB-F

---

multibacillary leprosy
BT: leprosy
FR: *lèpre multibacillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RNCJ6R5T-R

---

multicentric reticulohistiocytosis
BT: hemopathy

Multicentric reticulohistiocytosis is a multisystem disease beginning usually around the age of 50 years, and is twice as common in women. (Wikipedia)

FR: *réticulohistiocytose multicentrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LS7H13G3-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q15731494*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multicentric_reticulohistiocytosis

---

multicore myopathy
BT: · congenital disease
· myopathy

Multi/minicore myopathy is a congenital myopathy usually caused by mutations in either the SEPN1 and RYR1 genes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myopathie à multicore*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D54M42MR-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multi/minicore_myopathy*

---

multicystic kidney
BT: · cyst
· kidney disease
· malformation

Multicystic dysplastic kidney (MCDK) is a condition that results from the malformation of the kidney during fetal development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rein multikystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQ7MMGH6-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multicystic_dysplastic_kidney*

---

multifocal fibrosclerosis

BT: fibrosclerosis

Multifocal fibrosclerosis and idiopathic fibrosclerosis are disorders of unknown aetiology, characterised by fibrous lesions (co-)occurring at a variety of sites. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrosclérose multifocale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J5LXL3L9-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multifocal_fibrosclerosis*

---

multifocal motor neuropathy

BT: · neuropathy
· peripheral nerve disease

Multifocal motor neuropathy (MMN) is a progressively worsening condition where muscles in the extremities gradually weaken. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neuropathie motrice multifocale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5CGNQJV-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie_motrice_multifocale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multifocal_motor_neuropathy

---

multilocular cyst

BT: cyst
NT: multilocular renal cyst
FR: *kyste multiloculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX91PNLF-0

---

multilocular renal cyst

BT: · kidney disease
· multilocular cyst

A cystic nephroma, also known as multilocular cystic nephroma, mixed epithelial stromal tumour (MEST) and renal epithelial stromal tumour (REST), is a type of rare benign kidney tumour. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste multiloculaire du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFQZFXCD-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystic_nephroma*

---

multiparasitism

BT: parasitosis

Superparasitism is a form of parasitism in which the host (typically an insect larva such as a caterpillar) is attacked more than once by a single species of parasitoid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *multiparasitisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTF2MG9L-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Superparasitism*

---

multiple cartilaginous exostosis

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia

Hereditary multiple osteochondromas (HMO) also known as Hereditary multiple exostoses is a disorder characterized by the development of multiple benign osteocartilaginous masses (exostoses) in relation to the ends of long bones of the lower limbs such as the femurs and tibias and of the upper limbs such as the humeri and forearm bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie des exostoses multiples*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCGB1PF6-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_des_exostoses_multiples*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_multiple_exostoses

---

multiple chemical sensitivity

BT: hypersensitivity

Multiple chemical sensitivity (MCS), also known as idiopathic environmental intolerances (IEI), is a chronic condition characterized by non-specific symptoms that the affected person attributes to encountering small amounts of common substances, such as perfume. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sensibilité chimique multiple*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XGP0LQTB-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q674461*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_chemical_sensitivity

---

multiple complex developmental disorder

BT: developmental disorder

Multiple complex developmental disorder (MCDD) is a research category, proposed to involve several neurological and psychological symptoms where at least some symptoms are first noticed during early childhood and persist throughout life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble complexe et multiple du développement*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0LFMC02-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_complex_developmental_disorder*

---

multiple conditions

→ **polypathology**

---

multiple disability

Syn: *multiple handicap*
BT: disability

Multiple disabilities is a term for a person with several disabilities, such as a sensory disability associated with a motor disability. (Wikipedia)

FR: *handicap multiple*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DG851ZW5-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyhandicap*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_disabilities

---

multiple endocrine neoplasia

BT: · cancer
· endocrinopathy
· hereditary disease

The term multiple endocrine neoplasia encompasses several distinct syndromes featuring tumors of endocrine glands, each with its own characteristic pattern. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyadénomatose endocrinienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T61T6GTF-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1553018*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9oplasie_endocrinienne_multiple
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_endocrine_neoplasia

---

multiple endocrine neoplasia type I

BT: · benign neoplasm
· endocrinopathy
· hereditary disease

Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1 (MEN-1) is one of a group of disorders, the multiple endocrine neoplasias, that affect the endocrine system through development of neoplastic lesions in pituitary, parathyroid gland and pancreas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyadénomatose endocrinienne de type I*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JL0VPXFQ-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9oplasie_endocrinienne_multiple_type_1*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_endocrine_neoplasia_type_1

---

multiple endocrine neoplasia type II

BT: · cancer
· endocrinopathy
· hereditary disease

Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 2 (also known as "Pheochromocytoma and amyloid producing medullary thyroid carcinoma",[Link].

FR: *polyadénomatose endocrinienne de type II*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGHF6WV3-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9oplasie_endocrinienne_multiple#N%C3%A9oplasie_endocrinienne_multiple_de_type_2*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_endocrine_neoplasia_type_2

---

multiple endocrine neoplasia type III

BT: · endocrinopathy
· hereditary disease
· tumor

FR: *polyadénomatose endocrinienne de type III*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DRV5RGX9-R

---

multiple endocrinopathy

BT: endocrinopathy

FR: *endocrinopathie associée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGL2W3Q4-N

---

multiple evanescent white dot syndrome

BT: · dyschromatopsia
· inflammatory disease
· myopia
· phosphene
· retinochoroiditis
· retinopathy
· scotoma
· uvea disease

Multiple evanescent white dot syndrome (MEWDS) is an uncommon inflammatory condition of the retina that typically affects otherwise healthy young females in the second to fourth decades of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des taches blanches multiples évanescentes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQ9GB6Z8-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_evanescent_white_dot_syndrome*

---

multiple handicap

→ **multiple disability**

---

multiple injury

BT: trauma

Polytrauma and multiple trauma are medical terms describing the condition of a person who has been subjected to multiple traumatic injuries, such as a serious head injury in addition to a serious burn. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polytraumatisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9TVL6MM-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polytraumatis%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polytrauma

---

multiple juvenile polyposis

Syn: *juvenile popyposis*
BT: · intestinal disease
· polyposis

Juvenile polyposis syndrome is a syndrome characterized by the appearance of multiple juvenile polyps in the gastrointestinal tract. Polyps are abnormal growths arising from a mucous membrane. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polypose juvénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C18Q9ZLH-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juvenile_polyposis_syndrome*

---

multiple lentigines syndrome

→ **LEOPARD syndrome**

---

multiple organ failure

BT: disease

Multiple organ dysfunction syndrome (MODS), also known as multiple organ failure (MOF), total organ failure (TOF) or multisystem organ failure (MSOF), is altered organ function in an acutely ill patient requiring medical intervention to achieve homeostasis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *défaillance multiviscérale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LVRXFFSB-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_d%C3%A9faillance_multivisc%C3%A9rale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_organ_dysfunction_syndrome

---

multiple personality

→ **dissociative identity disorder**

---

multiple sclerosis

BT: · autoimmune disease
· central nervous system diseases
· inflammatory disease

Multiple sclerosis (MS) is a demyelinating disease in which the insulating covers of nerve cells in the brain and spinal cord are damaged. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sclérose en plaques*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CMKGFRCG-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q8277*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scl%C3%A9rose_en_plaques
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_sclerosis

---

multiple synostosis

Syn: *congenital multiple synostosis*
BT: · dysostosis
· hereditary disease
· synostosis
FR: *synostose multiple*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K17D2MN5-2

---

multiple system atrophy

BT: · cerebral disorder
· degenerative disease
NT: Shy-Drager syndrome

Multiple system atrophy (MSA) is a rare neurodegenerative disorder characterized by autonomic dysfunction, tremors, slow movement, muscle rigidity, and postural instability (collectively known as parkinsonism) due to dysfunction of the basal ganglia, and ataxia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrophie multisystématisée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FW41WR8D-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1541975*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrophie_multisyst%C3%A9matis%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_system_atrophy

---

mumps

BT: · salivary glands disease
· viral disease

Mumps is a viral disease caused by the mumps virus. Initial signs and symptoms often include fever, muscle pain, headache, poor appetite, and feeling generally unwell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oreillons*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX9TQ1GG-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q176741*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oreillons
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mumps

Munchausen's syndrome by proxy

→ **Münchausen syndrome by proxy**

Munchhausen's syndrome

→ **Münchausen syndrome**

---

murine typhus

BT: rickettsial infection

Murine typhus is a form of typhus transmitted by fleas (Xenopsylla cheopis), usually on rats. (This is in contrast to epidemic typhus, which is usually transmitted by lice.) Murine typhus is an under-recognized entity, as it is often confused with viral illnesses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *typhus murin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZJJ84JC-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhus_murin*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Murine_typhus

Murray Valley encephalitis

BT: · arbovirus disease
· encephalitis
· zoonosis
FR: *encéphalite de la Vallée de Murray*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZPMXCD3-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite_de_la_Murray_Valley*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Murray_Valley_encephalitis_virus

---

muscle contracture

BT: striated muscle disease

Muscle contractures can occur for many reasons, such as paralysis, muscular atrophy, and forms of muscular dystrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *contracture musculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V6G2G2L8-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muscle_contracture*

---

muscle tonus alteration

BT: · neurological disorder
· striated muscle disease
· symptom
NT: · atonia
· Halpern syndrome
· hypotonia
· muscular hypotonia
· spasticity
· vestibular syndrome
FR: *trouble du tonus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P137KPFL-V

---

muscular dystrophy

BT: · dystrophy
· hereditary disease
· neuromuscular diseases
NT: · Becker muscular dystrophy
· Duchenne muscular dystrophy
· Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy
· limb girdle muscular dystrophy
· myotonic dystrophy
· oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy
· rigid spine syndrome
· Ullrich congenital muscular dystrophy
· Walker-Warburg syndrome

Muscular dystrophy (MD) is a group of muscle diseases that results in increasing weakening and breakdown of skeletal muscles over time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie musculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K4G2JJ0L-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1137767*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_musculaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muscular_dystrophy

---

muscular hypotonia

BT: · muscle tonus alteration
· symptom
NT: · cataplexy
· Lowe syndrome
· Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome
· tabes
FR: *hypotonie musculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MFSNTKMJ-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypotonie_musculaire*

muscular retraction

BT: striated muscle disease
FR: *rétraction musculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKD4PMFH-0

musculoskeletal disorder

BT: striated muscle disease

Musculoskeletal disorders (MSDs) are injuries or pain in the human musculoskeletal system, including the joints, ligaments, muscles, nerves, tendons, and structures that support limbs, neck and back. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble musculosquelettique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZ2HXZX1-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4116663*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_musculosquelettique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Musculoskeletal_disorder

mushroom worker lung

BT: · allergy
· interstitial pneumonitis
· occupational disease

Hypersensitivity pneumonitis may also be called many different names, based on the provoking antigen. These include: [Link].

FR: *poumon du champignonniste*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VT58N8FK-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity_pneumonitis#Types

mutilating palmoplantar keratoderma with periorificial keratotic plaques

Syn: *Olmsted's syndrome*
BT: · hereditary disease
· keratoderma
FR: *kératodermie palmoplantaire et périorificielle d'Olmsted*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HV46RFL7-X

mutilation

BT: trauma
NT: female genital cutting

Mutilation or maiming (from the Latin: mutilus) is cutting off or injury to a body part of a person so that the part of the body is permanently damaged, detached or disfigured. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mutilation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-THMGW0LC-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutilation*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutilation

mutism

BT: language disorder
NT: · akinetic mutism
· Pendred syndrome
· selective mutism

Muteness or mutism (from Latin mutus, meaning 'silent') is an inability to speak, often caused by a speech disorder or surgery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mutisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S476FVGM-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q671776*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muteness

myalgia

Syn: *fibromyotic pain syndrome*
BT: · pain
· striated muscle disease
NT: chronic fatigue syndrome

Myalgia, or muscle pain, is a symptom that presents with a large array of diseases. While the most common cause is the overuse of a muscle or group of muscles, acute myalgia may also be due to viral infections, especially in the absence of a traumatic history. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myalgie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G1SSJ37G-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myalgie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myalgia

myasthenia gravis

BT: neuromuscular diseases
NT: Lambert-Eaton syndrome

Myasthenia gravis (MG) is a long-term neuromuscular disease that leads to varying degrees of skeletal muscle weakness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myasthénie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XS8VV12Z-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q8285*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myasth%C3%A9nie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myasthenia_gravis

mycetoma

Syn: *Madura foot*
BT: pseudotumor
NT: · actinomycetoma
· lung mycetoma
· maduromycosis

Mycetoma is a term for a chronic subcutaneous infection caused by aerobic actinomycetic bacteria (actinomycetoma) or fungi (eumycetoma). (Wikipedia)

FR: *mycétome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VT8WQFRD-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myc%C3%A9tome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycetoma

mycobacterial infection

BT: bacteriosis
NT: · Buruli ulcer
· lung mycobacteriosis
· paratuberculosis
· tuberculosis
FR: *mycobactériose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T6NP6L38-G

mycoplasmal infection

BT: bacteriosis
NT: · contagious bovine pleuropneumonia
· contagious caprine pleuropneumonia
FR: mycoplasmose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WH7HGFN1-G

mycosis

BT: infectious disease
NT: · adiaspiromycosis
· allescheriasis
· aspergillosis
· blastomycosis
· candidiasis
· chromoblastomycosis
· cladosporiosis
· coccidioidomycosis
· cryptococcosis
· fungemia
· geotrichosis
· histoplasmosis
· lung mycosis
· maduromycosis
· mucormycosis
· onychomycosis
· otomycosis
· penicilliosis
· phaeohyphomycosis
· phycomycosis
· piedra
· pityriasis versicolor
· Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia
· rhinosporidiosis
· sporotrichosis
· swamp cancer
· tinea
· tinea circinata

Mycosis is a fungal infection of animals, including humans. Mycoses are common and a variety of environmental and physiological conditions can contribute to the development of fungal diseases. (Wikipedia)

FR: mycose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXH1W161-J
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycosis

mycosis fungoides

BT: · cutaneous hematologic disease
· peripheral T-cell lymphoma

Mycosis fungoides, also known as Alibert-Bazin syndrome or granuloma fungoides, is the most common form of cutaneous T-cell lymphoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: mycosis fongoïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L13BFGCW-1
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1891209
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycosis_fongo%C3%AFde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycosis_fungoides

mycotic aneurysm

Syn: bacterial aneurysm
BT: · aneurysm
· bacteriosis

An infected aneurysm is an aneurysm arising from bacterial infection of the arterial wall. It can be a common complication of the hematogenous spread of bacterial infection.William Osler first used the term "mycotic aneurysm" in 1885 to describe a mushroom-shaped aneurysm in a patient with subacute bacterial endocarditis. (Wikipedia)

FR: anévrysme mycotique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JLZ45W58-P
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycotic_aneurysm

mycotoxicosis

BT: poisoning
NT: aflatoxicosis
FR: mycotoxicose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0FBPB4B-G

mydriasis

BT: symptom
NT: · Holmes-Adie syndrome
· sphenoidal fissure syndrome
· Urrets-Zavalia syndrome

Mydriasis is the dilation of the pupil, usually having a non-physiological cause, or sometimes a physiological pupillary response. (Wikipedia)

FR: mydriase
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G0QPZK38-J
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mydriase
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mydriasis

myelitis

BT: spinal cord disease
NT: · ascending myelitis
· Foix-Alajouanine subacute necrotizing myelitis
· transverse myelitis

Myelitis is inflammation of the spinal cord which can disrupt the normal responses from the brain to the rest of the body, and from the rest of the body to the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: myélite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GN3L2Q6K-5
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q551085
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/My%C3%A9lite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myelitis

myelodysplastic syndrome

BT: malignant hemopathy
NT: · chronic myelomonocytic leukemia
· refractory anemia
· sideroblastic anemia

Myelodysplastic syndromes (MDS) are a group of cancers in which immature blood cells in the bone marrow do not mature and therefore do not become healthy blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome myélodysplasique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N48R6CXW-Q
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q954625
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_my%C3%A9lodysplasique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myelodysplastic_syndrome

myelofibrosis

BT: myeloproliferative syndrome

Primary myelofibrosis is a relatively rare "bone marrow/blood cancer" . It is currently classified as a myeloproliferative neoplasm, in which the proliferation of an abnormal clone of hematopoietic stem cells in the bone marrow and other sites results in fibrosis, or the replacement of the marrow with scar tissue.The term myelofibrosis alone usually refers to primary myelofibrosis (PMF), also known as chronic idiopathic myelofibrosis (cIMF); the terms idiopathic and primary mean that in these cases the disease is of unknown or spontaneous origin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *splénomégalie myéloïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3G4X43R-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1752571*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spl%C3%A9nom%C3%A9galie_my%C3%A9lo%C3%AFde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myelofibrosis

---

myelolipoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· choristoma

Myelolipoma (myelo-, from the ancient greek μυελός, marrow; lipo, meaning of, or pertaining to, fat; -oma, meaning tumor or mass) is a benign tumor-like lesion composed of mature adipose (fat) tissue and haematopoietic (blood-forming) elements in various proportions.Myelolipomas can present in the adrenal gland, or outside of the gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myélolipome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRW0NB5F-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myelolipoma*

---

myeloma

BT: · immunoglobulinopathy
· lymphoproliferative syndrome
· malignant hemopathy
NT: non-secretory myeloma

Multiple myeloma (MM), also known as plasma cell myeloma, is a cancer of plasma cells, a type of white blood cell which normally produces antibodies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myélome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVCQBN6H-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/My%C3%A9lome_multiple*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_myeloma

---

myelomeningocele

BT: · malformation
· spinal cord disease
FR: *myéloméningocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F2H68X3D-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/My%C3%A9lom%C3%A9ningoc%C3%A8le*

---

myelomonoblastic leukemia

→ **acute myelomonocytic leukemia**

---

myeloproliferative syndrome

BT: malignant hemopathy
NT: · basophilic leukemia
· chronic myelogenous leukemia
· chronic myelomonocytic leukemia
· chronic neutrophilic leukemia
· eosinophilic leukemia
· erythroleukemia
· myelofibrosis
· polycythemia vera
· thrombocythemia

The myeloproliferative neoplasms (MPNs), previously myeloproliferative diseases (MPDs), are a group of diseases of the bone marrow in which excess cells are produced. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome myéloprolifératif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VHWG75L1-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_my%C3%A9loprolif%C3%A9ratif*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myeloproliferative_neoplasm

---

myiasis

BT: parasitosis
NT: · hypoderma infection
· lung myiasis

Myiasis is the parasitic infestation of the body of a live animal by fly larvae (maggots) that grow inside the host while feeding on its tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myiase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLN1ZFHC-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q304601*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myiase
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myiasis

---

myocardial agenesis

BT: · agenesis
· cardiomyopathy
FR: *agénésie du myocarde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QFVS1X9S-N

---

myocardial disease

→ **cardiomyopathy**

---

myocardial fibrosis

BT: · cardiomyopathy
· fibrosis

Cardiac fibrosis may refer to an abnormal thickening of the heart valves due to inappropriate proliferation of cardiac fibroblasts but more commonly refers to the excess deposition of extracellular matrix in the cardiac muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrose myocardique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQZW1FZT-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiac_fibrosis*

---

myocardial infarction

BT: · cardiomyopathy
· coronary heart disease
· infarct
NT: post myocardial infarction syndrome

Myocardial infarction (MI), also known as a heart attack, occurs when blood flow decreases or stops to a part of the heart, causing damage to the heart muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *infarctus du myocarde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HCBGVNLS-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12152*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infarctus_du_myocarde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myocardial_infarction

---

myocardial ischaemia

→ **coronary heart disease**

---

myocardial ischemia

→ **coronary heart disease**

---

myocarditis

BT: cardiomyopathy
NT: · giant cell myocarditis
· primary Fielder myocarditis

Myocarditis, also known as inflammatory cardiomyopathy, is inflammation of the heart muscle. Symptoms can include shortness of breath, chest pain, decreased ability to exercise, and an irregular heartbeat. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myocardite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R11CSR6L-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q186235*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myocardite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myocarditis

---

myoclonus

BT: involuntary movement
NT: · dyssynergia cerebellia myoclonica
· serotonin syndrome

Myoclonus is a brief, involuntary, irregular (lacking rhythm) twitching (different from clonus, which is rhythmic/ regular) of a muscle or a group of muscles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myoclonie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMZQ1LWD-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myoclonie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myoclonus

---

myoclonus epilepsy and ragged red fibres syndrome

→ **MERRF syndrome**

---

myodesopsia

BT: vision disorder

Floaters are sometimes visible deposits within the eye's vitreous humour ("the vitreous"), which is normally transparent. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myodésopsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MW9S1CMM-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myod%C3%A9sopsie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Floater

---

myoepithelioma

BT: tumor

Myoepithelioma of the head and neck, also myoepithelioma, is a salivary gland tumour of the head and neck that is usually benign.As the name suggests, it consists of myoepithelial cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myoépithéliome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRP3XTHD-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myoepithelioma_of_the_head_and_neck*

---

myofasciitis

BT: striated muscle disease
NT: macrophagic myofasciitis
FR: *myofasciite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZBN385N3-T

---

myofibromatoses

→ **myofibromatosis**

---

myofibromatosis

Syn: *myofibromatoses*
BT: · skin disease
· tumor
NT: infantile myofibromatosis
FR: *myofibromatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KKGDN6LS-T

---

myofibrosarcoma

BT: sarcoma
FR: *myofibrosarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S53NG9PR-8

---

myoglobinuria

BT: striated muscle disease

Myoglobinuria is the presence of myoglobin in the urine, usually associated with rhabdomyolysis or muscle destruction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myoglobinurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BTRJD3D1-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1956682*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myoglobinurie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myoglobinuria

---

myokymia

BT: neuromuscular diseases
NT: eye muscle myokymia

Myokymia is an involuntary, spontaneous, localized quivering of a few muscles, or bundles within a muscle, but which are insufficient to move a joint. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myokymie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KPCJKPSX-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myokymie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myokymia

---

myopathy

BT: striated muscle disease
NT: · antisynthetase syndrome
· central core myopathy
· congenital fiber type disproportion myopathy
· Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome
· mitochondrial myopathy
· multicore myopathy
· myotubular myopathy
· nemaline myopathy
· proximal myotonic myopathy
· reducing body myopathy

Myopathy is a disease of the muscle in which the muscle fibers do not function properly. This results in muscular weakness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXDKK4T8-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q692536*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathy

---

myopia

BT: refractive error
NT: · high myopia
· Marshall syndrome
· multiple evanescent white dot syndrome
· Stickler syndrome
· tilted disc

Near-sightedness, also known as short-sightedness and myopia, is an eye disorder where light focuses in front of, instead of on, the retina. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myopie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DGVDKL28-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q168403*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Near-sightedness

---

myosis

BT: symptom
NT: Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome

Miosis or myosis is excessive constriction of the pupil. The term is from Ancient Greek μύειν, mūein, "to close the eyes". (Wikipedia)

FR: *myosis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8848MM6-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myosis*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miosis

---

myositis

BT: striated muscle disease
NT: · fibrodysplasia ossificans myositis
· ocular myositis

Myositis is inflammation or swelling of the muscles. Injury, medicines, infection, or an immune disorder can lead to myositis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myosite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X711RM8K-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1433212*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myosite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myositis

---

myositis ossificans progressiva

Syn: *progressive ossifying myositis*
BT: · degenerative disease
· fibrodysplasia ossificans myositis

Fibrodysplasia ossificans progressiva (FOP) is an extremely rare connective tissue disease. It is a severe, disabling disorder with no cure or treatment and is the only known medical condition where one organ system changes into another. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myosite ossifiante progressive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JPQ1NR87-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrodysplasie_ossifiante_progressive*

---

myotonia

BT: neuromuscular diseases
NT: · myotonic dystrophy
· paramyotonia

Myotonia is a symptom of a small handful of certain neuromuscular disorders characterized by delayed relaxation (prolonged contraction) of the skeletal muscles after voluntary contraction or electrical stimulation.Myotonia is present in myotonia congenita, paramyotonia congenita and myotonic dystrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myotonie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0QQSZ3X-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myotonie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myotonia

---

myotonic dystrophy

BT: · muscular dystrophy
· myotonia

Myotonic dystrophy is a long term genetic disorder that affects muscle function. Symptoms include gradually worsening muscle loss and weakness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie myotonique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNWFLHHM-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_myotonique_de_Steinert*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myotonic_dystrophy

---

myotubular myopathy

BT: · congenital disease
· myopathy
FR: *myopathie myotubulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LS7W7QLC-6

---

myringites

→ **myringitis**

---

myringitis

Syn: *myringites*
BT: ENT disease
FR: *myringite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX68FL38-2

---

mystical delusion

BT: delusion

Stendhal syndrome, Stendhal's syndrome or Florence syndrome is a psychosomatic condition involving rapid heartbeat, fainting, confusion and even hallucinations, allegedly occurring when individuals become exposed to objects or phenomena of great beauty. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délire mystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SH1H5X65-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Stendhal*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stendhal_syndrome

---

myxoboliosis

BT: protozoal disease
FR: *myxoboliose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQCKKMNK-L

---

myxoid chondrosarcoma

BT: chondrosarcoma

Myxoid chondrosarcoma is a type of chondrosarcoma.It has been associated with a t(9;22) (q22;q12) EWS/CHN gene fusion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chondrosarcome myxoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WWGQ2NC4-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17047222*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myxoid_chondrosarcoma

---

myxoid cyst

→ **synovial cyst**

---

myxoma

BT: tumor
NT: · Carney complex
· Mazabraud syndrome
· odontogenic myxoma

A myxoma (New Latin from Greek 'muxa' for mucus) is a myxoid tumor of primitive connective tissue. It is most commonly found in the heart (and is the most common primary tumor of the heart in adults) but can also occur in other locations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myxome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X96R47DL-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myxoma*

---

myxomatosis

BT: viral disease

Myxomatosis is a disease caused by Myxoma virus, a poxvirus in the genus Leporipoxvirus. The natural hosts are tapeti (Sylvilagus brasiliensis) in South and Central America, and brush rabbits (Sylvilagus bachmani) in North America. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myxomatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XB40DCDZ-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myxomatose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myxomatosis

---

myxosporidiosis

BT: protozoal disease
FR: *myxosporidiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X06J53BH-F

Mönckeberg's arteriosclerosis

BT: · arterial disease
· calcinosis
FR: *sclérose de Mönckeberg*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQVNJPHL-B

Münchausen syndrome

Syn: *Munchhausen's syndrome*
BT: factitious disorder

Factitious disorder imposed on self, also known as Munchausen syndrome, is a factitious disorder wherein those affected feign disease, illness, or psychological trauma to draw attention, sympathy, or reassurance to themselves. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Münchausen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KFN8S81F-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_M%C3%BCnchhausen*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factitious_disorder_imposed_on_self

---

Münchausen syndrome by proxy

Syn: *Munchausen's syndrome by proxy*
BT: mistreatment

Factitious disorder imposed on another (FDIA), also known as Munchausen syndrome by proxy (MSbP), is a condition where a caregiver creates the appearance of health problems in another person, typically their child. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Münchausen par procuration*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R23LJ1SK-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_M%C3%BCnchhausen_par_procuration*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factitious_disorder_imposed_on_another

---

N

Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn syndrome

BT: ectodermal dysplasia

Naegeli–Franceschetti–Jadassohn syndrome (NFJS), also known as chromatophore nevus of Naegeli and Naegeli syndrome, is a rare autosomal dominant form of ectodermal dysplasia, characterized by reticular skin pigmentation, diminished function of the sweat glands, the absence of teeth and hyperkeratosis of the palms and soles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N1L1J99C-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Naegeli%E2%80%93Franceschetti%E2%80%93Jadassohn_syndrome*

naevus anemicus

BT: nevus

Nevus anemicus is a congenital disorder characterized by macules of varying size and shape that are paler than the surrounding skin and cannot be made red by trauma, cold, or heat. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus anémique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DCBKVCNV-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevus_anemicus*

naevus sebaceus of Jadassohn

BT: sebaceus nevus
NT: linear sebaceous nevus syndrome
FR: *naevus sébacé de Jadassohn*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZQR8RP8-R

Nager acrofacial dysostosis syndrome

BT: dysostosis
FR: *dysostose acrofaciale de Nager*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXFTVRM3-6

nail disease

BT: skin appendages disease
NT:
- anonychia
- black nail
- brittle nails
- chondroectodermal dysplasia
- clubbing finger
- ingrowing nail
- Jackson-Lawler pachyonychia
- koilonychia
- leukonychia
- melanonychia
- nail patella syndrome
- onixis
- onychodysplasia
- onychodystrophy
- onychogryposis
- onycholysis
- onychomadesis
- onychomatricoma
- onychomycosis
- onychoschizia
- pachyonychia
- psoriatic onycho-pachydermo-periostitis
- pterygium inversum unguis
- pterygium unguis
- racket nail
- retronychia
- trachyonychia
- yellow nail syndrome

A nail disease or onychosis is a disease or deformity of the nail. Although the nail is a structure produced by the skin and is a skin appendage, nail diseases have a distinct classification as they have their own signs and symptoms which may relate to other medical conditions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie des ongles*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D182KPQF-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail_disease*

nail patella syndrome

BT:
- dysostosis
- hereditary disease
- nail disease
- skin disease

Nail–patella syndrome is a genetic disorder that results in small, poorly developed nails and kneecaps, but can also affect many other areas of the body, such as the elbows, chest, and hips. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéoonychodysostose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B75HKZZG-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail-Patella_syndrome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail%E2%80%93patella_syndrome

Nairobi disease

BT: viral disease
FR: *maladie de Nairobi*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DKZW8ZKR-8

Nakagawa angioblastoma

→ **tufted angioma**

napkin dermatitis

BT: erythema

Irritant diaper dermatitis is a generic term applied to skin rashes in the diaper area that are caused by various skin disorders and/or irritants. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythème fessier*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NL3SW5BQ-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Irritant_diaper_dermatitis*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89ryth%C3%A8me_fessier

narcissistic personality

BT: personality disorder

Narcissistic personality disorder (NPD) is a personality disorder with a long-term pattern of abnormal behavior characterized by exaggerated feelings of self-importance, excessive need for admiration, and a lack of empathy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité narcissique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRVJXNVK-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit%C3%A9_narcissique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Narcissistic_personality_disorder

narcissistic perversion

BT: perversion
FR: *perversion narcissique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJ6B48P1-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perversion_narcissique*

narcolepsy

BT: sleep disorder
NT: Gelineau syndrome

Narcolepsy is a long-term neurological disorder that involves a decreased ability to regulate sleep-wake cycles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *narcolepsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QL3H5W7L-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q189561*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Narcolepsie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Narcolepsy

nasal cavity malignant melanoma

BT: · malignant melanoma
· nose disease
FR: *mélanome malin des fosses nasales*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HWBD8J7J-B

nasal malignant tumor

→ **nose cancer**

nasal NK/T-cell lymphoma

BT: · non-Hodgkin lymphoma
· nose disease
FR: *lymphome T/NK nasal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D1ZPJGBB-M

nasal obstruction

BT: nose disease
NT: sick building syndrome

Nasal congestion is the blockage of the nasal passages usually due to membranes lining the nose becoming swollen from inflamed blood vessels.Nasal decongestants target the discomfort directly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *obstruction nasale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BG9T51W2-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nasal_congestion*

nasal polyp

BT: · nose disease
· polyp

Nasal polyps (NP) are noncancerous growths within the nose or sinuses. Symptoms include trouble breathing through the nose, loss of smell, decreased taste, post nasal drip, and a runny nose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polype nasal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H9BRNVQ5-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nasal_polyp*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polype_(m%C3%A9decine)

nasal polyposis

Syn: *naso-sinus polyposis*
BT: · nose disease
· polyposis
NT: Widal syndrome
FR: *polypose nasosinusienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J49GQWS0-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polypose_naso-sinusienne*

naso-sinus polyposis

→ **nasal polyposis**

nasolacrimal duct obstruction

BT: ENT disease

Nasolacrimal duct obstruction is the obstruction of the nasolacrimal duct and may be either congenital or acquired. (Wikipedia)

FR: *obstruction du canal lacrymonasal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LGH240RH-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nasolacrimal_duct_obstruction*

nasopharyngeal carcinoma

→ **nasopharynx carcinoma**

nasopharyngeal malignancy

→ **nasopharynx cancer**

nasopharynx cancer

Syn: *nasopharyngeal malignancy*
BT: pharynx cancer
NT: nasopharynx carcinoma

Nasopharynx cancer is the most common cancer originating in the nasopharynx, most commonly in the postero-lateral nasopharynx or pharyngeal recess (fossa of Rosenmüller), accounting for 50% of cases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer du nasopharynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHM4C5B4-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nasopharynx_cancer*

---

nasopharynx carcinoma

Syn: *nasopharyngeal carcinoma*
BT: · nasopharynx cancer
· pharynx carcinoma
FR: *carcinome du nasopharynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLM3PM3Z-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1693598*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_du_nasopharynx

Nasu-Hakola disease

→ **membranous lipodystrophy**

---

nausea

BT: symptom

Nausea is an unpleasant, diffuse sensation of unease and discomfort, often perceived as an urge to vomit. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nausée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJHQVTSM-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Naus%C3%A9e*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nausea

---

nCoV

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

NCoV infection

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

---

neck pain

Syn: *cervicalgia*
BT: · pain
· spine disease
NT: · crowned dens syndrome
· Eagle syndrome

Neck pain, also known as cervicalgia, is a common problem, with two-thirds of the population having neck pain at some point in their lives. Neck pain, although felt in the neck, can be caused by numerous other spinal problems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cervicalgie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1MQ64KT-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervicalgie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neck_pain

---

necrobiosis lipoidica

BT: dermatitis

Necrobiosis lipoidica is a necrotising skin condition that usually occurs in patients with diabetes mellitus but can also be associated with rheumatoid arthritis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatite atrophiante lipoïdique d'Oppenheim-Urbach*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FC0FPXD0-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q905619*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrobiosis_lipoidica

---

necrobiotic disorders

BT: skin disease
NT: macular necrobiosis of Miescher

Necrobiosis is the physiological death of a cell, and can be caused by conditions such as basophilia, erythema, or a tumor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nécrobiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVLD0XJJ-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrobiosis*

---

necrobiotic xanthogranuloma

BT: xanthogranuloma

Necrobiotic xanthogranuloma (also known as "necrobiotic xanthogranuloma with paraproteinemia") is a multisystem disease that affects older adults, and is characterized by prominent skin findings. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xanthogranulome nécrobiotique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JBZN0230-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrobiotic_xanthogranuloma*

---

necrophily

BT: sexual behavior disorder

Necrophilia, also known as necrophilism, necrolagnia, necrocoitus, necrochlesis, and thanatophilia, is a sexual attraction or sexual act which involves corpses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nécrophilie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SD7CC4S9-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9crophilie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrophilia

---

necrosis

BT: symptom
NT: · acute retinal necrosis
· acute retinal necrosis syndrome
· acute tubular necrosis
· gangrene
· lung lobe necrosis
· lung necrosis
· renal cortical necrosis
· renal papillary necrosis

Necrosis (from the Greek νέκρωσις "death, the stage of dying, the act of killing" from νεκρός "dead") is a form of cell injury which results in the premature death of cells in living tissue by autolysis.Necrosis is caused by factors external to the cell or tissue, such as infection, toxins, or trauma which result in the unregulated digestion of cell components. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nécrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q7F701HK-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9crose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrosis

---

necrospermia

BT: male sterility

Necrospermia (or necrozoospermia) is a condition in which there is a low percentage of live and a high percentage of immotile spermatozoa in semen.It can be diagnosed via a semen analysis with vitality staining performed to determine whether the sperm are dead or alive and immotile. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nécrospermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZQLXS1T-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9crospermie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrospermia

---

necrotic aphta

BT: aphta
FR: *aphte nécrosant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDLWN557-C

---

necrotic migrans erythema

BT: · erythema
· paraneoplastic syndrome
FR: *érythème nécrotique migrant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DD0PMHPH-2

---

necrotizing colitis

BT: colitis
FR: *colite nécrosante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTD5Z2SP-D

---

necrotizing enteritis

BT: · bacteriosis
· enteritis

Clostridial necrotizing enteritis (CNE), is a potentially fatal type of food poisoning caused by a β-toxin of Clostridium perfringens, Type C. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entérite nécrosante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DN77D13R-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9rite_n%C3%A9crosante*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clostridial_necrotizing_enteritis

---

necrotizing enterocolitis

BT: enterocolitis

Necrotizing enterocolitis (NEC) is a medical condition where a portion of the bowel dies. It typically occurs in newborns that are either premature or otherwise unwell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entérocolite nécrosante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CVM8W0NF-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9rocolite_n%C3%A9crosante*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrotizing_enterocolitis

---

necrotizing fasciitis

Syn: *gangrenous fasciitis*
BT: · bacteriosis
· fasciitis
· skin disease

Necrotizing fasciitis (NF), commonly known as flesh-eating disease, is an infection that results in the death of parts of the body's soft tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fasciite nécrosante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q67Z14DS-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1145674*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fasciite_n%C3%A9crosante
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrotizing_fasciitis

---

necrotizing livedo reticularis

BT: · capillary vessel disease
· skin disease
FR: *livedo réticulaire nécrosant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z96XQ248-1

---

necrotizing retinitis

→ **acute necrotizing retinitis**

---

necrotizing rhinitis

BT: rhinitis
FR: *rhinite nécrosante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J3MCG19V-N

---

necrotizing vasculitis

BT: vasculitis

Necrotizing vasculitis also called Systemic necrotizing vasculitus (SNV) is a category of vasculitis, comprising vasculitides that present with necrosis.Examples include giant cell arteritis, microscopic polyangiitis, and granulomatosis with polyangiitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vascularite nécrosante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N8LSC7LF-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrotizing_vasculitis*

---

negative symptom

BT: psychosis
FR: *symptôme négatif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z4T2Z5KS-6

---

neglected disease

BT: disease

Neglected tropical diseases (NTDs) are a diverse group of tropical infections which are common in low-income populations in developing regions of Africa, Asia, and the Americas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie négligée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQ0MN49K-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladies_tropicales_n%C3%A9glig%C3%A9es*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neglected_tropical_diseases

Nelson syndrome

BT: pituitary adenoma

Nelson's syndrome is a rare disorder and occurs in patients who have had both adrenal glands removed owing to Cushing's syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Nelson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLGTXQK6-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2165266*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Nelson
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nelson%27s_syndrome

---

nemaline myopathy

BT: · congenital disease
· hereditary disease
· myopathy

Nemaline myopathy (also called rod myopathy or nemaline rod myopathy) is a congenital, hereditary neuromuscular disorder with many symptoms that can occur such as muscle weakness, hypoventilation, swallowing dysfunction, and impaired speech ability. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myopathie némaline*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QTVB01PR-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1507379*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie_%C3%A0_n%C3%A9maline
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nemaline_myopathy

---

nematode disease

BT: helminthiasis
NT: · ascariasis
· capillariasis
· filariosis
· hookworm infection
· larva migrans
· oxyuriasis
· strongyloidiasis
· syngamiasis
· thelaziasis
· trichinosis
· trichuriasis
FR: *nématodose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NPRFJ8H9-8

---

neoplastic angioendotheliosis

→ **intravascular lymphoma**

---

neoplastic mediastinitis

BT: · cancer
· mediastinitis
FR: *médiastinite cancéreuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6LPKBJ3-1

---

neovascular glaucoma

BT: glaucoma (eye)
FR: *glaucome néovasculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPZG9FNW-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glaucome_n%C3%A9ovasculaire*

---

neovascularization

BT: vascular disease
NT: · choroidal neovascularization
· retinal neovascularization

Neovascularization is the natural formation of new blood vessels (neo- + vascular + -ization), usually in the form of functional microvascular networks, capable of perfusion by red blood cells, that form to serve as collateral circulation in response to local poor perfusion or ischemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néovascularisation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNHR6ZM7-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neovascularization*

---

nephritis

BT: kidney disease
NT: lupus nephritis

Nephritis is inflammation of the kidneys and may involve the glomeruli, tubules, or interstitial tissue surrounding the glomeruli and tubules. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphrite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RK9K1SWB-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phrite_(m%C3%A9decine)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nephritis

---

nephroangiosclerosis

BT: · kidney disease
· vascular disease

Hypertensive kidney disease is a medical condition referring to damage to the kidney due to chronic high blood pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphroangiosclérose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M0B1ZND3-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9phroangioscl%C3%A9rose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertensive_kidney_disease

---

nephroangiosclerosis hypertension

BT: · hypertension
· kidney disease
· vascular disease
FR: *hypertension artérielle essentielle par néphroangiosclérose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZNMSWDC1-4

---

nephroblastomatosis
BT: kidney disease
FR: *néphroblastomatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWRNVTX8-B

nephrocalcinosis
BT: · kidney disease
· urinary lithiasis

Nephrocalcinosis, once known as Albright's calcinosis after Fuller Albright, is a term originally used to describe deposition of calcium salts in the renal parenchyma due to hyperparathyroidism. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphrocalcinose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CFVFPM1K-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1527711*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nephrocalcinosis

nephrogenic diabetes insipidus
Syn: *water-losing nephritis*
BT: · diabetes insipidus
· kidney disease

Nephrogenic diabetes insipidus is a form of diabetes insipidus primarily due to pathology of the kidney. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diabète insipide néphrogénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSTD066L-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2892779*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nephrogenic_diabetes_insipidus

nephrogenic fibrosing dermopathy
BT: · dermatofibrosis
· renal failure

Nephrogenic systemic fibrosis is a rare syndrome that involves fibrosis of skin, joints, eyes, and internal organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermopathie fibrosante néphrogénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B6W93LMB-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nephrogenic_systemic_fibrosis*

nephrogenic hypertension
BT: · hypertension
· kidney disease
FR: *hypertension artérielle néphrogénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8TWPPS9-R

nephropathy

→ **kidney disease**

nephrosialidosis
BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· kidney disease
· metabolic diseases
FR: *néphrosialidose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LLM7LN8S-W

nephrotic syndrome
BT: glomerulonephritis
NT: nephrotic syndrome with focal glomerular sclerosis

Nephrotic syndrome is a collection of symptoms due to kidney damage. This includes protein in the urine, low blood albumin levels, high blood lipids, and significant swelling. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome néphrotique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9QDQDGL-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q504790*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_n%C3%A9phrotique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nephrotic_syndrome

nephrotic syndrome with focal glomerular sclerosis
Syn: *focal sclerosis with hyalinosis*
BT: nephrotic syndrome
FR: *syndrome néphrotique avec hyalinose segmentaire et focale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PHKNRQ8G-W

nerve compression
BT: peripheral nerve disease
NT: · carpal tunnel syndrome
· costoclavicular syndrome
· cubital tunnel syndrome
· Guyon tunnel syndrome
· tarsal tunnel syndrome
· thoracic outlet syndrome

Nerve compression syndrome or compression neuropathy, is a medical condition caused by direct pressure on a nerve. (Wikipedia)

FR: *compression nerveuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X4RRTGCZ-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerve_compression_syndrome*

nervous system
BT: anatomy
NT: peripheral nervous system

The nervous system is a highly complex part of an animal that coordinates its actions and sensory information by transmitting signals to and from different parts of its body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *système nerveux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FH56WGCH-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syst%C3%A8me_nerveux*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nervous_system

nervous system diseases
BT: disease
NT: · absent reflex
· allodynia
· altitude-induced disorder
· Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome
· Behr syndrome
· Bourneville syndrome
· carbamoyl phosphate synthetase deficiency
· carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome
· central nervous system diseases
· cerebrocostomandibular syndrome
· cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome
· CHARGE syndrome
· CINCA syndrome
· Cockayne syndrome

· confusion
· craniosynostosis
· De Barsy syndrome
· decompression sickness
· demyelination
· diabetic foot
· diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· Divry-van Bogaert disease
· encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis
· epiduritis
· equilibrium disorder
· exencéphaly
· extradural hematoma
· familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1
· familial periodic paralysis
· ganglioglioma
· ganglioneuroblastoma
· ganglioneuroma
· ganglioneuromatosis
· glutaric aciduria type I
· head trauma
· heredodegeneration
· herpes zoster
· hypereosinophilic syndrome
· hyperglycinemia
· hyperphenylalaninemia
· hypogeusia
· hypothalamic diseases
· hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency
· incontinentia pigmenti
· intraspinal abscess
· Ito hypomelanosis
· lathyrism
· leucinosis
· lipomucopolysaccharidosis
· melanoblastosis
· mitochondrial myopathy
· mucolipidosis IV
· neurinoma
· neurocristopathy
· neurocutaneous melanoblastosis
· neurocutaneous melanosis
· neuroepithelioma
· neurofibromatosis
· neurofibrosarcoma
· neurological disorder
· neuroma
· neuromuscular diseases
· neuromyelitis
· neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis
· neuronal heterotopia
· neuronal intestinal malformation
· neuropathy
· Nijmegen breakage syndrome
· Norrie disease
· orocraniodigital syndrome
· parkinsonism
· Parry-Romberg syndrome
· peripheral nerve disease
· phenylketonuria
· rabies
· retinoblastoma
· retrocochlear hearing loss
· Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome
· Segawa disease
· sleep apnea syndrome
· sleep paralysis
· Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism
· spongioblastoma
· Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease
· subdural hematoma
· Susac syndrome
· thanatophoric dwarfism
· thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura
· Touraine centrofacial lentiginosis
· trigeminal neuralgia
· vibration disease
· Wilson disease

Nervous system diseases, also known as nervous system or neurological disorders, refers to a small class of medical conditions affecting the nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie du système nerveux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFVJ6MCG-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nervous_system_disease*

---

nervus ulnaris

→ **cubital nerve**

---

neural tube defect

BT: · central nervous system diseases
· dysraphia
NT: · iniencephalus
· tethered cord syndrome

Neural tube defects (NTDs) are a group of birth defects in which an opening in the spinal cord or brain remains from early in human development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anomalie de fermeture du tube neural*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G8VW786L-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q548213*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neural_tube_defect

---

neuralgia

BT: · neurological disorder
· pain
NT: · cervicobrachial neuralgia
· Charlin's syndrome
· crural neuralgia
· sciatica
· Sluder syndrome
· trigeminal neuralgia

Neuralgia (Greek neuron, "nerve" + algos, "pain") is pain in the distribution of a nerve or nerves, as in intercostal neuralgia, trigeminal neuralgia, and glossopharyngeal neuralgia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *névralgie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MW88FQT8-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vralgie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuralgia

---

neurinoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· nervous system diseases
NT: · acoustic neuroma
· neurosarcoma

A schwannoma is a usually benign nerve sheath tumor composed of Schwann cells, which normally produce the insulating myelin sheath covering peripheral nerves. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neurinome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P87MHX1D-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurinome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schwannoma

---

neuroaxonal dystrophy

BT: · cerebral disorder
· dystrophy
· hereditary disease
NT: Hallervorden-Spatz disease

Infantile neuroaxonal dystrophy is a rare pervasive developmental disorder that primarily affects the nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie neuroaxonale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BB6SW476-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infantile_neuroaxonal_dystrophy*

---

neuroblastoma

BT: · cancer
· sympathetic nervous system disease

Neuroblastoma (NB) is a type of cancer that forms in certain types of nerve tissue. It most frequently starts from one of the adrenal glands, but can also develop in the neck, chest, abdomen, or spine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neuroblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZG48RDZL-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q938205*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroblastome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroblastoma

---

neurocirculatory asthenia

Syn: *Da Costa's syndrome*
BT: diseases of the autonomic nervous system
FR: *asthénie neurocirculatoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNN3MRCM-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1757359*

---

neurocristopathy

BT: · malformation
· nervous system diseases

Neurocristopathy is a diverse class of pathologies that may arise from defects in the development of tissues containing cells commonly derived from the embryonic neural crest cell lineage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neurocristopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DLTLLC8G-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17114216*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurocristopathy

---

neurocutaneous melanoblastosis

BT: · melanoblastosis
· nervous system diseases
FR: *mélanoblastose neurocutanée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N74NL9TJ-3

---

neurocutaneous melanomatosis

→ **neurocutaneous melanosis**

---

neurocutaneous melanosis

Syn: *neurocutaneous melanomatosis*
BT: · melanosis
· nervous system diseases

Neurocutaneous melanosis is a congenital disorder characterized by the presence of congenital melanocytic nevi on the skin and melanocytic tumors in the leptomeninges of the central nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanose neurocutanée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RH2Z2VGT-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q11777035*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurocutaneous_melanosis

---

neurocytoma

BT: · central nervous system diseases
· tumor

Neurocytoma is a type of nervous system benign tumor which is primarily derived from nervous tissue. This is in contrast to the gliomas (such as oligodendroglioma), which are derived from glial cells, and not from nervous tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neurocytome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X02BCNZP-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1668089*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurocytome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurocytoma

---

neurodermatitis

BT: · dermatitis
· lichenification
· psychopathology
FR: *névrodermite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MR1NHZ83-W

---

neuroectodermal melanolysosomal disease

→ **Elejalde syndrome**

---

neuroectodermal tumor

BT: tumor
NT: melanotic neuroectodermal tumor

A neuroectodermal tumor is a tumor of the central or peripheral nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur neuroectodermique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JP3N9TR0-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3542016*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_neuroectodermique_primitive
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroectodermal_tumor

---

neuroendocrine cancer of the skin

→ **Merkel cell carcinoma**

---

neuroendocrine tumor

BT: tumor
NT: · apudoma
· vipoma

Neuroendocrine tumors (NETs) are neoplasms that arise from cells of the endocrine (hormonal) and nervous systems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur neuroendocrine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G8G9GN33-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1981276*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_neuroendocrinienne
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroendocrine_tumor

---

neuroepithelioma

BT: · cancer
· nervous system diseases
FR: *neuroépithéliome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N596D7MD-Q

---

neurofibroma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· central nervous system diseases

A neurofibroma is a benign nerve-sheath tumor in the peripheral nervous system. In 90% of cases, they are found as stand-alone tumors, while the remainder are found in persons with neurofibromatosis type I (NF1), an autosomal-dominant genetically inherited disease, they can result in a range of symptoms from physical disfiguration and pain to cognitive disability. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neurofibrome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P8BRXQ7G-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1418735*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibrome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibroma

---

neurofibroma gangliocellulare

→ **ganglioneuroma**

---

neurofibromatosis

BT: · benign neoplasm
· nervous system diseases
· phacomatosis
NT: · neurofibromatosis II
· Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis

Neurofibromatosis (NF) is a group of three conditions in which tumors grow in the nervous system. The three types are neurofibromatosis type I (NF1), neurofibromatosis type II (NF2), and schwannomatosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neurofibromatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSHWRPQF-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q847605*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatosis

---

neurofibromatosis II

BT: neurofibromatosis

Neurofibromatosis type II (also known as MISME syndrome – multiple inherited schwannomas, meningiomas, and ependymomas) is a genetic condition which may be inherited or may arise spontaneously. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neurofibromatose de type II*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVHTVV5Q-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatose_de_type_II*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatosis_type_II

---

neurofibrosarcoma

BT: · nervous system diseases
· sarcoma
FR: *neurofibrosarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZKQXXX6-N

---

neurogenic amyotrophy

BT: · amyotrophy
· neuromuscular diseases
FR: *amyotrophie neurogène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GMHR179K-H

---

neurogenic bladder

BT: · bladder disease
· neurological disorder
NT: detrusor sphincter dyssynergia

Neurogenic bladder dysfunction, sometimes simply referred to as neurogenic bladder, is a dysfunction of the urinary bladder due to disease or injury of the central nervous system or peripheral nerves involved in the control of urination. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vessie neurogène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FMJ9XTVJ-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2339038*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurogenic_bladder_dysfunction

---

neurogenic mediastinal tumor

BT: · mediastinal disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur neurogène du médiastin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VF7X4GM3-V

---

neuroleptic malignant syndrome

BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· encephalopathy
· extrapyramidal syndrome
· fever
· hypertonia
· rhabdomyolysis
· tremor

Neuroleptic malignant syndrome (NMS) is a life-threatening reaction that can occur in response to neuroleptic or antipsychotic medication. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome malin des neuroleptiques*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPK0SPV9-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1424956*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Syndrome_malin_des_neuroleptiques
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroleptic_malignant_syndrome

---

neurolipomatosis

BT: · adipose tissue disorders
· benign neoplasm
· skin disease
FR: neurolipomatose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KVJ5HN8L-Q

neurological disorder

BT: nervous system diseases
NT: · abnormal movement
· abnormal reflex
· agnosic alexia
· agraphia
· amnesia
· anarthria
· anosognosia
· aphasia
· apraxia
· attentional disorder
· auditory disorder
· communication disorder
· consciousness impairment
· convulsion
· De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome
· diaschisis
· dysarthria
· dyspraxia
· gait disorder
· headache
· hemiasomatognosia
· involuntary movement
· motility disorder
· motor system disorder
· muscle tonus alteration
· neuralgia
· neurogenic bladder
· neurological soft sign
· olfactory disorder
· organic mental disorder
· palinopsia
· perceptual disorder
· phantom limb
· psychomotor disorder
· restless arms
· sensitivity disorder
· sensory disorder
· sleep disorder
· spatial neglect
· taste disorder
· vigilance disorder

A neurological disorder is any disorder of the nervous system. Structural, biochemical or electrical abnormalities in the brain, spinal cord or other nerves can result in a range of symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: trouble neurologique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NG5HSD17-L
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3339235
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_neurologique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurological_disorder

neurological soft sign

BT: neurological disorder
FR: signe neurologique mineur
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSQ2L769-R

neuroma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· nervous system diseases
NT: amputation neuroma

A neuroma (; plural: neuromata or neuromas) is a growth or tumor of nerve tissue. Neuromas tend to be benign (i.e. (Wikipedia)

FR: névrome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3KX4DTK-G
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1981345
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroma

neuromuscular diseases

BT: nervous system diseases
NT: · botulism
· Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease
· congenital fiber type disproportion myopathy
· hypertonia
· Kennedy's disease
· Kugelberg-Welander disease
· McLeod syndrome
· muscular dystrophy
· myasthenia gravis
· myokymia
· myotonia
· neurogenic amyotrophy
· neuromyopathy
· spinal amyotrophy
· tetany
· Werdnig-Hoffmann disease

Neuromuscular disease is a broad term that encompasses many diseases and ailments that impair the functioning of the muscles, either directly, being pathologies of the voluntary muscle, or indirectly, being pathologies of nerves or neuromuscular junctions.Neuromuscular diseases are those that affect the muscles and their direct nervous system control; problems with central nervous control can cause either spasticity or some degree of paralysis (from both lower and upper motor neuron disorders), depending on the location and the nature of the problem. (Wikipedia)

FR: pathologie neuromusculaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C29PDH2C-L
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_neuromusculaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuromuscular_disease

neuromyelitis

BT: nervous system diseases
NT: neurooptic myelitis
FR: neuromyélite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T1F91WMP-0

neuromyopathy

BT: neuromuscular diseases
NT: critical illness neuromyopathy
FR: neuromyopathie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNMPDX64-0

neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis

BT: · degenerative disease
· enzymopathy
· lipoidosis
· lysosomal storage disease
· nervous system diseases
NT: · Bielchowsky-Jansky disease
· Kufs disease
· Spielmeyer-Vogt disease

Neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis is the general name for a family of at least eight genetically separate neurodegenerative lysosomal storage diseases that result from excessive accumulation of lipopigments (lipofuscin) in the body's tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *céroïde lipofuscinose neuronale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQVVF9T2-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4358039*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9ro%C3%AFdes-lipofuscinoses_neuronales
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuronal_ceroid_lipofuscinosis

---

neuronal heterotopia

BT: · malformation
· nervous system diseases
FR: *hétérotopie neuronale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W6N8ST8G-Z

---

neuronal intestinal malformation

BT: · digestive diseases
· malformation
· nervous system diseases
NT: · aganglionosis
· Hirschsprung disease
· hypoganglionosis
FR: *malformation neuronale intestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZ5MZR0G-1

---

neurooptic myelitis

BT: · cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
· neuromyelitis
· spinal cord disease

Neuromyelitis optica (NMO), is a heterogeneous condition consisting of the inflammation and demyelination of the optic nerve (optic neuritis) and the spinal cord (myelitis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *neuromyélite optique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C0ZSTWCC-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuromy%C3%A9lite_optique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuromyelitis_optica

---

neuropathic amyloid syndrome

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

---

neuropathic hereditary amyloidosis

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

---

neuropathy

BT: nervous system diseases
NT: · axonal neuropathy
· giant axonal neuropathy
· hereditary sensory neuropathy type IV
· hereditary sensory neuropathy type V
· multifocal motor neuropathy
· nevritis
· optic neuropathy
· postmastectomy pain syndrome
· reflex sympathetic dystrophy
· tomaculous neuropathy

Peripheral neuropathy, often shortened to neuropathy, is a general term describing disease affecting the peripheral nerves, meaning nerves beyond the brain and spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neuropathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDHZ6V5H-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peripheral_neuropathy

---

neuroretinitis

BT: eye disease
FR: *neurorétinite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3Q0JK94-6

---

neurosarcoma

BT: · cancer
· neurinoma
FR: *neurinome malin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RTWF7GLS-F

---

neurospongioma

→ **medulloblastoma**

---

neurosyphilis

BT: · central nervous system diseases
· paralysis
· syphilis

Neurosyphilis refers to infection of the central nervous system in a patient with syphilis and can occur at any stage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie générale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPT3ZLRS-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie_g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurosyphilis

---

neurothekeoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin disease

Neurothekeoma is a benign cutaneous tumor first described by Gallager and Helwig, who proposed the term in order to reflect the presumed origin of the lesion from nerve sheath. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neurothécome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GXNKX8C2-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7002720*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurothekeoma

---

neurotic excoriation

→ **excoriated acne**

---

neurovegetative dystonia

BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· dystonia

Dysautonomia or autonomic dysfunction is a condition in which the autonomic nervous system (ANS) does not work properly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystonie neurovégétative*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QL688HDW-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystonie_neurov%C3%A9g%C3%A9tative*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysautonomia

---

neutropenia

BT: leukopenia
NT: · agranulocytosis
· congenital neutropenia
· Shwachman-Diamond syndrome

Neutropenia is an abnormally low concentration of neutrophils (a type of white blood cell) in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neutropénie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSWFZ2XV-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1435822*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neutrop%C3%A9nie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neutropenia

---

neutrophilic dermatosis

BT: dermatosis
NT: · eritema elevatum diutinum
· neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis
· pyoderma gangrenosum
· subcorneal pustular dermatosis
FR: *dermatose neutrophilique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFDFR36D-8

---

neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis

BT: · neutrophilic dermatosis
· sweat gland disease

Neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis (NEH) usually is a cutaneous complication of chemotherapy, but it can also occur for other reasons. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hidradénite eccrine neutrophilique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D15NXQSL-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7003148*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neutrophilic_eccrine_hidradenitis

---

nevritis

BT: · inflammation
· neuropathy
NT: · brachial nevralgic amyotrophy
· Dejerine-Sottas neuropathy
· optic neuritis

Neuritis is inflammation of a nerve or the general inflammation of the peripheral nervous system. Symptoms depend on the nerves involved but may include pain, paresthesia (pins-and-needles), paresis (weakness), hypoesthesia (numbness), anesthesia, paralysis, wasting, and disappearance of the reflexes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *névrite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PCTTWL1H-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuritis

---

névrosis

BT: mental disorder
NT: · hysterical neurosis
· obsessional neurosis
· posttraumatic stress disorder

Neurosis is a class of functional mental disorders involving chronic distress but neither delusions nor hallucinations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *névrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TCRCHPKN-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurosis

---

nevus

BT: skin disease
NT: · achromic nevus
· apocrine nevus
· basal cell nevus
· Becker nevus
· blue nevus
· comedo nevus
· compound nevus
· connective tissue nevus
· dysplastic nevus
· eccrine nevus
· epidermal nevus syndrome
· intradermal nevus
· junctional nevus
· linear inflammatory verrucous epidermal nevus
· linear lentiginous nevus
· linear nevus
· melanocytic nevus
· Mongolian spot
· naevus anemicus
· nevus elasticus
· nevus lipomatodes solitaris
· nevus lipomatodes superficialis
· Ota nevus
· pigmented nevus
· sebaceus nevus
· Spitz nevus
· Sutton nevus
· verrucous nevus
· white sponge nevus

Nevus (or nevi if multiple) is a nonspecific medical term for a visible, circumscribed, chronic lesion of the skin or mucosa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XL4N07LC-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grain_de_beaut%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevus

---

nevus depigmentosus

→ **achromic nevus**

---

nevus elasticus

BT: nevus
FR: *naevus elasticus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4S48C82-G

---

nevus lipomatodes solitaris
BT: nevus
FR: naevus lipomateux solitaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGQC0Q2L-R

---

nevus lipomatodes superficialis
BT: nevus
FR: naevus lipomateux superficiel
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WV14BBFT-M

---

newborn diseases
BT: disease
NT: · blueberry muffin baby
· bronchopulmonary dysplasia
· conjoined twin
· fetal alcohol syndrome
· hyaline membrane disease
· low birth weight
· meconium ileus
· prematurity
· retrolental fibroplasia
· transitory ileus of new-born
· very low birthweight
FR: pathologie du nouveau-né
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N4B2TJBS-9

Newcastle disease
BT: viral disease

Virulent Newcastle disease (VND), formerly exotic Newcastle disease, is a contagious viral avian disease affecting many domestic and wild bird species; it is transmissible to humans. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie de Newcastle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFG4LWW6-R
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Newcastle
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virulent_Newcastle_disease

Nezelof syndrome
BT: · congenital disease
· hereditary disease
· immune deficiency
· thymus pathology

Nezelof syndrome is an autosomal recessive congenital immunodeficiency condition due to underdevelopment of the thymus. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Nezelof
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LBB5Q6C9-R
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3508681
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Nezelof
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nezelof_syndrome

---

nicotinamide deficiency
BT: vitamin deficiency
FR: carence en nicotinamide
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WKL97N6J-V

Nidovirales
Syn: nidovirus
BT: virus
NT: Coronaviridae

Nidovirales is an order of viruses with animal and human hosts. The order includes the families Coronaviridae, Arteriviridae, Roniviridae, and Mesoniviridae. Nidoviruses are enveloped positive-sense single-stranded RNA viruses. (Wikipedia)

FR: Nidovirales
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PVCGMWG7-3
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nidovirales
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nidovirales

---

nidovirus

→ **Nidovirales**

Niemann-Pick disease
BT: sphingolipidosis

Niemann–Pick disease is a group of inherited, severe metabolic disorders in which sphingomyelin accumulates in lysosomes in cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie de Niemann-Pick
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XPPJDW0T-M
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1419931
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Niemann-Pick
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Niemann
%E2%80%93Pick_disease

Nievergelt-Pearlman syndrome
BT: · osteochondrodysplasia
· symphalangism
FR: syndrome de Nievergelt-Pearlman
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PX71TZRT-D

---

night blindness
BT: vision disorder

Nyctalopia (from Greek νύκτ- (nykt-), meaning 'night', ἀλαός (alaos), meaning 'blind, not seeing', and ὄψ (ops), meaning 'eye'), also called night-blindness, is a condition making it difficult or impossible to see in relatively low light. (Wikipedia)

FR: héméralopie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BFMB2FWD-V
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7758678
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9m%C3%A9ralopie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nyctalopia

---

night eating disorder
Syn: night eating syndrome
BT: eating disorder
FR: trouble du comportement alimentaire nocturne
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZS52TB0J-R

---

night eating syndrome

→ **night eating disorder**

---

nihilistic delusion

BT: delusion

Cotard delusion, also known as walking corpse syndrome or Cotard's syndrome, is a rare mental disorder in which the affected person holds the delusional belief that they are already dead, do not exist, are putrefying, or have lost their blood or internal organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délire de négation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H9JSMJZT-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Cotard*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cotard_delusion

Niikawa-Kuroki syndrome

→ Kabuki syndrome

Nijmegen breakage syndrome

Syn: *Seemanova syndrome type 2*
BT: · cancer
· chromosome fragility
· hereditary disease
· immunopathology
· nervous system diseases

Nijmegen breakage syndrome (NBS), is a rare autosomal recessive congenital disorder causing chromosomal instability, probably as a result of a defect in the double Holliday junction DNA repair mechanism and/or the synthesis dependent strand annealing mechanism for repairing double strand breaks in DNA (see Homologous recombination).NBS1 codes for a protein (nibrin) that has two major functions: (1) to stop the cell cycle in the S phase, when there are errors in the cell DNA (2) to interact with FANCD2 that can activate the BRCA1/BRCA2 pathway of DNA repair. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Nimègue*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJPT8CP6-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1250362*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Nim%C3%A8gue
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nijmegen_breakage_syndrome

Nishimoto-Kudo disease

→ moyamoya disease

---

nocardiosis

BT: actinomycosis
NT: · lung nocardiosis
· trichomycosis axillaris

Nocardiosis is an infectious disease affecting either the lungs (pulmonary nocardiosis) or the whole body (systemic nocardiosis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *nocardiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5PPXP8R-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1856914*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nocardiose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nocardiosis

---

nocturia

BT: voiding dysfunction

Nocturia is defined by the International Continence Society (ICS) as “the complaint that the individual has to wake at night one or more times for voiding (i.e. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nocturie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLDXG735-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nycturie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nocturia

---

nocturnal paroxystic anemia

BT: erythrocytic membrane disease

Paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria (PNH) is a rare, acquired, life-threatening disease of the blood characterized by destruction of red blood cells by the complement system, a part of the body's innate immune system. This destructive process occurs due to the presence of defective surface protein DAF on the red blood cell, which normally functions to inhibit such immune reactions. Since the complement cascade attacks the red blood cells within the blood vessels of the circulatory system, the red blood cell destruction (hemolysis) is considered an intravascular hemolytic anemia. Other key features of the disease, such as the high incidence of blood clot formation, are incompletely understood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie hémolytique de Marchiafava-Micheli*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7L2XVNV-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9moglobinurie_paroxystique_nocturne*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paroxysmal_nocturnal_hemoglobinuria

---

nocturnal polyuria

BT: polyuria
FR: *polyurie nocturne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N4CHGGZ9-B

---

nodular apocrine hidradenoma

BT: hidradenoma
FR: *hidradénome nodulaire apocrine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7QVKVX1-F

---

nodular elastosis with cysts and comedones

→ cutaneous nodular elastoidosis with cysts and comedones

---

nodular fasciitis

BT: · fasciitis
· skin disease
· systemic disease

Nodular fasciitis, is a benign soft tissue lesion most commonly found in the superficial fascia. The lesion commonly occurs in the first three decades of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fasciite nodulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0XTNGMT-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular_fasciitis*

---

nodular goiter
BT: goiter

Nodular goiter can refer to: Toxic multinodular goitre; Nontoxic nodular goiter (Wikipedia)

FR: *goitre nodulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FX17HBCX-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular_goiter*

nodular malignant melanoma
BT: malignant melanoma

Nodular melanoma (NM) is the most aggressive form of melanoma. It tends to grow more rapidly in thickness (penetrate the skin) than in diameter. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanome malin nodulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H21WGD8S-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular_melanoma*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9lanome

nodular prurigo
BT: prurigo

Prurigo nodularis (PN), also known as nodular prurigo, is a skin disease characterised by pruritic (itchy) nodules which usually appear on the arms or legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prurigo nodulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MCK4K78R-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prurigo_nodularis*

nodular regenerative hyperplasia
BT: · hepatic disease
· hyperplasia

Nodular regenerative hyperplasia is a form of liver hyperplasia associated with portal hypertension. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hyperplasie nodulaire régénérative*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K77ZSN7Q-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperplasie_nodulaire_r%C3%A9g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rative*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular_regenerative_hyperplasia

nodular vasculitis
BT: skin disease
NT: erythema induratum

Nodular vasculitis is a skin condition characterized by crops of small, tender, erythematous nodules on the legs, mostly on the calves and shins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vascularite nodulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G4SWC1SR-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodular_vasculitis*

nodule
BT: disease
NT: dissecting folliculitis of the scalp

In medicine, nodules are solid, elevated areas of tissue or fluid inside or under the skin with a diameter greater than 0.5 centimeters. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nodule*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NK6HJWN2-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodule_(m%C3%A9decine)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodule_(medicine)

noma
BT: · bacteriosis
· stomatology

Noma (also known as cancrum oris) is a rapidly progressive often gangrenous infection of the mouth and face. (Wikipedia)

FR: *noma*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QM042W2R-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q994794*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noma_(maladie)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noma_(disease)

NOMID syndrome

→ **CINCA syndrome**

non sustained ventricular tachycardia
BT: · excitability disorder
· ventricular tachycardia
FR: *tachycardie ventriculaire non soutenue*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JTTHJ8Z2-8

non-A non-B hepatitis virus
BT: virus
RT: non-A non-B viral hepatitis
FR: *virus de l'hépatite ni A ni B*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6VZMQT3-N

non-A non-B viral hepatitis
BT: · hepatitis
· viral disease
RT: non-A non-B hepatitis virus
FR: *hépatite virale ni A ni B*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GH81023S-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_virale#Histoire_des_h%C3%A9patites_non_A,_non_B*

non-alcoholic fatty liver disease

→ **non-alcoholic steatohepatitis**

non-alcoholic steatohepatitis
Syn: *non-alcoholic fatty liver disease*
BT: hepatic disease

Non-alcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD) is excessive fat build-up in the liver due to causes other than alcohol use. (Wikipedia)

FR: *stéatohépatite non alcoolique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBQV2JGJ-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1546498*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-alcoholic_fatty_liver_disease

non-articular rheumatism
Syn: *nonarticular rheumatism*
BT: rheumatism
FR: *rhumatisme extraarticulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M5Q1TP1D-3

non-bullous ichtyosiform erythroderma

Syn: · *lamellar ichtyosis*
· *lamellar ichtyoses*
BT: · congenital disease
· hereditary disease
· ichthyosis
· ichtyosiform erythroderma

Lamellar ichthyosis, also known as ichthyosis lamellaris and nonbullous congenital ichthyosis, is a rare inherited skin disorder, affecting around 1 in 600,000 people. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythrodermie ichtyosiforme non bulleuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7B3GJ02-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lamellar_ichthyosis*

---

non-gonococcal urethritis

BT: urethritis

Nongonococcal urethritis (NGU) is an inflammation of the urethra that is not caused by gonorrheal infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *urétrite non gonococcique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VP4VBZ84-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-gonococcal_urethritis*

---

non-Hodgkin bronchopulmonar lymphoma

BT: · bronchus disease
· non-Hodgkin lymphoma
FR: *lymphome non hodgkinien bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WWV7R05K-R

---

non-Hodgkin lymphoma

BT: lymphoma
NT: · adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma
· Brill-Simmers lymphoma
· Burkitt lymphoma
· cutaneous T-cell lymphoma
· diffuse large B-cell lymphoma
· diffuse large cell lymphoma
· follicular lymphoma
· histiocytic lymphoma
· immunoblastic lymphadenopathy
· intravascular lymphoma
· Ki-1 positive large cell anaplastic lymphoma
· large cell lymphoma
· Lennert lymphoma
· lymphoblastic lymphoma
· lymphocytic lymphoma
· lymphomatoid granulomatosis
· MALT lymphoma
· mantle cell lymphoma
· marginal zone lymphoma
· medisatinal lymphoma
· nasal NK/T-cell lymphoma
· non-Hodgkin bronchopulmonar lymphoma
· peripheral T-cell lymphoma
· primary cerebral lymphoma
· primary effusion lymphoma

Non-Hodgkin lymphoma (NHL) is a group of blood cancers that includes all types of lymphoma except Hodgkin's lymphomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome non hodgkinien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SSV3P5RJ-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1138590*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_non_hodgkinien
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-Hodgkin_lymphoma

---

non-insulin-dependent diabetes

→ **diabetes mellitus type 2**

---

non-Langerhans cell histiocytosis

BT: histiocytosis

Non-Langerhans cell histiocytosis refers to a family of histiocytosis characterized by the absence of Langerhans cells.Many manifest cutaneously.the spectrum of non-langerhans cell histiocytoses include: (Wikipedia)

FR: *histiocytose non langerhansienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3T93XBJ-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histiocytose_non_langerhansienne*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-Langerhans_cell_histiocytosis

---

non-secretory myeloma

BT: myeloma
FR: *myélome non secrétant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K7JPJ016-X

---

non-small-cell carcinoma

BT: carcinoma
NT: non-small-cell lung carcinoma
FR: *carcinome non à petites cellules*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7QJ7ZD6-K

---

non-small-cell lung carcinoma

BT: · bronchopulmonary carcinoma
· non-small-cell carcinoma

Non-small-cell lung carcinoma (NSCLC) is any type of epithelial lung cancer other than small cell lung carcinoma (SCLC). (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome non à petites cellules bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FLCQHM91-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3658562*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-small-cell_lung_carcinoma

---

nonarticular rheumatism

→ **non-articular rheumatism**

---

nonverbal learning disability

BT: learning disability

Nonverbal learning disorder (also known as NLD, or NVLD) is a learning disorder characterized by verbal strengths as well as visual-spatial, motor, and social skills difficulties. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de l'apprentissage non verbal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B44HB91V-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonverbal_learning_disorder*

Noonan syndrome

BT: · congenital heart disease
· dwarfism
· dysmorphic facies
· hereditary disease

Noonan syndrome (NS) is a genetic disorder that may present with mildly unusual facial features, short height, congenital heart disease, bleeding problems, and skeletal malformations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Noonan*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZMWF2DVC-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1543446*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Noonan
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noonan_syndrome

---

normal lipemia xanthomatosis

BT: xanthomatosis
FR: *xanthomatose normolipémique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T80177CT-9

---

normal pressure hydrocephaly

BT: hydrocephaly
FR: *hydrocéphalie occulte à pression normale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TW79771C-8

Norrie disease

BT: · blindness
· congenital disease
· hereditary disease
· nervous system diseases
· retinopathy

Norrie disease is a genetic disorder that primarily affects the eye and almost always leads to blindness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cécité héréditaire de Norrie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T0PXSL0G-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1415842*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norrie_disease

North American blastomycosis

BT: blastomycosis
FR: *blastomycose nord-américaine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VF3TXN13-2

North Asian tick fever

BT: rickettsial infection
FR: *typhus à tique d'Asie du Nord*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVNTMTG8-9

Norwalk infectious acute gastroenteritis

BT: · gastroenteritis
· viral disease
FR: *gastroentérite à virus Norwalk*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q609N0KL-F

Norwegian scabies

BT: scabies
FR: *gale norvégienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CHRVC7WZ-D

---

nose cancer

Syn: *nasal malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· nose disease
NT: olfactory neuroblastoma
FR: *cancer du nez*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVD2303N-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_nez*

---

nose deformation

BT: nose disease
FR: *déformation du nez*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CK10DBPF-Z

---

nose disease
BT: ENT disease
NT: · alar collapse
· epistaxis
· Killian's polyp
· maxillonasal dysplasia
· nasal cavity malignant melanoma
· nasal NK/T-cell lymphoma
· nasal obstruction
· nasal polyp
· nasal polyposis
· nose cancer
· nose deformation
· rhinitis
· rhinopharyngitis
· rhinophyma
· rhinorrhea
· rhinoscleroma
· sinonasal cancer
FR: pathologie du nez
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2302B8C-2

---

nosematosis
BT: protozoal disease
FR: nosémose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QDZGCKSP-Q

---

nosocomial infection
BT: infectious disease

A hospital-acquired infection (HAI), also known as a nosocomial infection, is an infection that is acquired in a hospital or other health care facility. (Wikipedia)

FR: infection nosocomiale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SCCRHSSP-6
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infection_nosocomiale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hospital-acquired_infection

---

novel Chinese Coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

---

novel coronavirus infections in Wuhan

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

---

novel coronavirus pneumonia

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

---

novel coronavirus-infected pneumonia

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

---

novel human betacoronavirus lineage C

→ **MERS-CoV**

---

novel-coronavirus disease-2019

→ **coronavirus disease 2019**

---

nuclear ophthalmoplegia
BT: · brain stem syndrome
· ophthalmoplegia
FR: ophtalmoplégie nucléaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXXS2XTL-5

---

nullisomy
BT: aneuploidy

Nullisomic is a genetic condition involving the lack of both the normal chromosomal pairs for a species (2n-2). (Wikipedia)

FR: nullisomie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HRND0961-3
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nullisomic

---

nummular eczema
BT: eczema

Nummular dermatitis is one of the many forms of dermatitis. it is characterized by round or oval-shaped itchy lesions. (Wikipedia)

FR: eczéma nummulaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKC9B6BN-9
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ecz%C3%A9ma_nummulaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nummular_dermatitis

---

nummular keratopathy
BT: keratitis
FR: kératite nummulaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRBX41GP-N

---

nutrition disorder
BT: disease
NT: · female athlete triad
· hypervitaminosis
· malnutrition
· nutritional deficiency
· obesity
· overweight
· vitamin deficiency
FR: trouble de la nutrition
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFBCNGGD-R

---

nutritional deficiency
BT: nutrition disorder
NT: linoleic acid deficiency
FR: carence alimentaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q34VV0TD-5
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carence_nutritionnelle

---

nystagmus

BT: oculomotor syndrome
NT: · central nystagmus
· convergence nystagmus
· examblyopia nystagmus
· horizontal nystagmus
· intermittent alternating nystagmus
· inverse postoptokinetic nystagmus
· latent nystagmus
· pendular nystagmus
· positional nystagmus
· retractorius nystagmus
· rotatory nystagmus
· see-saw nystagmus
· spring nystagmus
· strabismal nystagmus
· vertical nystagmus
· vestibular syndrome

Nystagmus is a condition of involuntary (or voluntary, in some cases) eye movement, acquired in infancy or later in life, that may result in reduced or limited vision. (Wikipedia)

FR: nystagmus
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJNTSBVF-B
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nystagmus
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nystagmus

O

obesity
BT: nutrition disorder
NT: · android obesity
· gynoid obesity
· Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome
· Mauriac syndrome
· Pickwickian syndrome
· Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome
· visceral obesity

Obesity is a medical condition in which excess body fat has accumulated to an extent that it may have a negative effect on health. (Wikipedia)

FR: *obésité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SC87FVRC-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12174*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ob%C3%A9sit%C3%A9
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obesity

Obrinsky syndrome

→ **prune belly syndrome**

obsessional neurosis
BT: névrosis
FR: *névrose obsessionnelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H4WPZ822-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrose_obsessionnelle*

obsessional personality
BT: personality disorder

Obsessive–compulsive personality disorder (OCPD) is a personality disorder characterized by a general pattern of excessive concern with orderliness, perfectionism, attention to details, mental and interpersonal control, and a need for control over one's environment, which interferes with personal flexibility, openness to experience, and efficiency, as well as interfering with relationships. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité obsessionnelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L29V80LL-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obsessive*
%E2%80%93compulsive_personality_disorder

obsessive compulsive disorder
BT: anxiety disorder
NT: · exercise dependence syndrome
· olfactory reference syndrome

Obsessive–compulsive disorder (OCD) is a mental disorder in which a person feels the need to perform certain routines repeatedly (called "compulsions"), or has certain thoughts repeatedly (called "obsessions"). (Wikipedia)

FR: *obsession compulsion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WFR3TRD1-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_obsessionnel_compulsif*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obsessive
%E2%80%93compulsive_disorder

obstructed labor
BT: dystocia

Obstructed labour, also known as labour dystocia, is when, even though the uterus is contracting normally, the baby does not exit the pelvis during childbirth due to being physically blocked. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystocie mécanique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7ZDGJQM-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obstructed_labour*

obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
BT: hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
FR: *cardiomyopathie hypertrophique obstructive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GDV67D31-6

obstructive pulmonary disease
BT: bronchus disease
NT: · asthma
· chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
· diffuse panbronchiolitis
FR: *bronchopneumopathie obstructive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z34VMD2M-4

obturator hernia
BT: · digestive diseases
· hernia

An obturator hernia is a rare type of hernia of the pelvic floor in which pelvic or abdominal contents protrudes through the obturator foramen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie obturatrice*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RC2VXHT3-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obturator_hernia*

occipital lobe epilepsy
BT: epilepsy
FR: *épilepsie occipitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P4NQW2X2-V

occipital lobe syndrome
BT: · anosognosia
· cortical blindness
· hemianopsia
· metamorphopsia
· visual hallucination
FR: *syndrome du lobe occipital*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFHSXQS8-2

occupational burnout
BT: occupational disease

According to the World Health Organization (WHO), occupational burnout is a syndrome (group of symptoms that co-occur) linked to long-term, unresolved, work-related stress. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épuisement professionnel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHJB589B-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d*
%27%C3%A9puisement_professionnel
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupational_burnout

occupational disease

BT: disease
NT: · anthracosis
· asbestosis
· bagassosis
· berylliosis
· bird breeder lung
· byssinosis
· cheese worker lung
· coffee torrefactor lung
· farmer lung
· humidifiers pneumonitis
· malt worker lung
· maple bark stripper lung
· miller lung
· mushroom worker lung
· occupational burnout
· siderosis
· silicosis
· silofiller disease
· vibration disease
· vine grower lung

An occupational disease is any chronic ailment that occurs as a result of work or occupational activity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie professionnelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J5FS04PK-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_professionnelle*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupational_disease

---

ochronosis

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· skin disease

Ochronosis is a syndrome caused by the accumulation of homogentisic acid in connective tissues. The condition was named after the yellowish (ocher-like) discoloration of the tissue seen on microscopic examination. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ochronose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJLHBQTH-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1507609*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ochronose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ochronosis

---

ocular bobbing

BT: abnormal eye movement
FR: *sautillement oculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRRM8Q54-W

---

ocular hypertension

BT: eye disease

Ocular hypertension is the presence of elevated fluid pressure inside the eye (intraocular pressure), usually with no optic nerve damage or visual field loss.For most individuals, the normal range of introcular pressure is between 10 mmHg and 21 mmHg. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertonie oculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B7Q5WVK0-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ocular_hypertension*

---

ocular hypotension

BT: · eye disease
· symptom
NT: ophthalmomalacia
FR: *hypotonie oculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K4373TC5-G

---

ocular lymphoma

BT: · eye disease
· lymphoma
FR: *lymphome oculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GTQ81NQ4-R

---

ocular motility disorder

BT: eye disease
NT: · convergence insufficiency
· eye deviation
· oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy
FR: *trouble de la motilité oculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWQ2GC6C-2

---

ocular muscle myositis

→ **ocular myositis**

---

ocular muscle spasm

BT: · strabismus
· striated muscle disease
FR: *spasme du muscle oculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6JBFGVQ-W

---

ocular myositis

Syn: *ocular muscle myositis*
BT: · myositis
· oculomotor syndrome
FR: *myosite des muscles oculaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W49CXN9J-K

---

ocular surface disease

BT: eye disease
FR: *pathologie de la surface oculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BXBQ342Z-M

---

ocular torticollis

BT: · diplopia
· oculomotor syndrome
· paralysis
· torticollis
FR: *torticolis oculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8B4132N-G

---

ocular trauma

→ **eye injury**

---

ocular tumor

→ **eye tumor**

---

oculo-cerebro-cutaneous-syndrome

→ **oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome**

---

oculo-facio-cardio-dental syndrome

Syn: *oculofaciocardiodental syndrome*
BT: complex syndrome

Oculofaciocardiodental syndrome is a rare X-linked dominant genetic disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome oculofaciocardiodentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5M7XZ3X-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_oculo-facio-cardio-dentaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculofaciocardiodental_syndrome

---

oculoauriculofrontonasal syndrome

BT: · dysostosis
· skull disease
FR: *dysostose fronto-facio-nasale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0Q0Z4Q7-7

---

oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome

Syn: *oculo-cerebro-cutaneous-syndrome*
BT: · complex syndrome
· corpus callosum agenesis
· cyst
· microphthalmia
· molluscum pendulum
· orbital disease
· porencephalia

Oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome is a condition characterized by orbital cysts, microphthalmia, porencephaly, agenesis of the corpus callosum, and facial skin tags. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome oculocérébrocutané*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2H01BBH-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculocerebrocutaneous_syndrome*

---

oculocutaneous albinism

BT: albinism

Oculocutaneous albinism is a form of albinism involving the eyes (oculo-), the skin (-cutaneous), and according to some definitions, the hair. (Wikipedia)

FR: *albinisme oculocutané*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B21BJ7ZC-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2017741*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Albinisme_oculo-cutan%C3%A9
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculocutaneous_albinism

---

oculocutaneous tyrosinemia

→ **Richner-Hanhart's syndrome**

---

oculodentodigital dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia
· dental disease
· hypertelorism
· microphthalmia
· osteochondrodysplasia
· syndactyly

Oculodentodigital syndrome (ODD syndrome) is an extremely rare genetic condition that typically results in small eyes, underdeveloped teeth, and syndactyly and malformation of the fourth and fifth fingers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie oculodentodigitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCXDLR48-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17148148*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculodentodigital_dysplasia

---

oculofaciocardiodental syndrome

→ **oculo-facio-cardio-dental syndrome**

---

oculogyric crisis

BT: dystonia

Oculogyric crisis (OGC) is the name of a dystonic reaction to certain drugs or medical conditions characterized by a prolonged involuntary upward deviation of the eyes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *crise oculogyre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GKJTB90C-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4333327*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculogyric_crisis

---

oculomotor nerve paralysis

BT: · cranial nerve disease
· ophthalmoplegia
· paralysis
NT: · orbital apex syndrome
· sphenoidal fissure syndrome

Oculomotor nerve palsy is an eye condition resulting from damage to the third cranial nerve or a branch thereof. As the name suggests, the oculomotor nerve supplies the majority of the muscles controlling eye movements. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie du nerf moteur oculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8BC24XT-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1670952*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculomotor_nerve_palsy
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_oculomoteur

---

oculomotor syndrome

BT: eye disease
NT: · abnormal eye movement
· accommodation paralysis
· alternating hyperphoria
· Argyll-Robertson sign
· Balint syndrome
· Cogan oculomotor apraxia
· eye muscle myokymia
· Halpern syndrome
· Marcus-Gunn ptosis
· nystagmus
· ocular myositis
· ocular torticollis
· ophthalmoplegia
· opsoclonus
· oscillopsia
· pupilla athetosis
· Raeder syndrome
· Ross syndrome
· strabismus
· Urrets-Zavalia syndrome
FR: syndrome oculomoteur
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K1NSXN25-9

oculopalpebral asynergy

BT: · eyelid disease
· hyperthyroidism
FR: asynergie oculopalpébrale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6NPXGDV-6

oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy

BT: · dysphagia
· ENT disease
· muscular dystrophy
· ocular motility disorder
· ptosis

Oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy (OPMD) is a rare form of muscular dystrophy with symptoms generally starting when an individual is 40 to 50 years old. (Wikipedia)

FR: dystrophie musculaire oculopharyngée
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLM1R792-R
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3042171
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_musculaire_oculo-pharyng%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculopharyngeal_muscular_dystrophy

oculorespiratory syndrome

BT: lung disease

Oculo-respiratory syndrome (ORS) is a usually transient condition characterized by bilateral conjunctivitis, facial edema, and upper respiratory symptoms following influenza immunization. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome oculorespiratoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W422KMMK-7
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oculo-respiratory_syndrome

oculosporidiosis

→ **eye rhinosporidiosis**

oculovertebral syndrome

BT: · dysmorphic facies
· mandibulofacial dysostosis
· microphthalmia
· spine disease
FR: syndrome oculovertébral
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SF82KWL0-5

odontogenic cyst

BT: · cyst
· stomatology
NT: basal cell nevus syndrome

Odontogenic cyst are a group of jaw cysts that are formed from tissues involved in odontogenesis (tooth development). (Wikipedia)

FR: kyste odontogène
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CHB5BF2X-7
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7077950
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odontogenic_cyst

odontogenic fibroma

BT: · fibroma
· maxillary disease
· odontogenic tumor
FR: fibrome odontogène
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVZKW0CK-W

odontogenic myxoma

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· maxillary disease
· myxoma
· odontogenic tumor

The odontogenic myxoma is an uncommon benign odontogenic tumor arising from embryonic connective tissue associated with tooth formation. (Wikipedia)

FR: myxome odontogène
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0P1CQNP-D
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odontogenic_myxoma

odontogenic tumor

BT: tumor
NT: · adamantinoma
· adenoameloblastoma
· cementoma
· odontogenic fibroma
· odontogenic myxoma

An odontogenic tumor is a neoplasm of the cells or tissues that initiate odontogenic processes. (Wikipedia)

FR: tumeur odontogène
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9M0PVCD-B
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odontogenic_tumor

odontoma

BT: dental disease

An odontoma, also known as an odontome, is a benign tumour linked to tooth development. Specifically, it is a dental hamartoma, meaning that it is composed of normal dental tissue that has grown in an irregular way. (Wikipedia)

FR: *odontome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLZDXBTR-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odontoma*

---

oesophageal adenocarcinoma

→ **esophagus adenocarcinoma**

---

oesophageal atresia

→ **esophageal atresia**

---

oesophageal stenosis

→ **esophageal stenosis**

---

oesophagus carcinoma

→ **esophagus carcinoma**

Ogilvie's syndrome

BT: intestinal pseudoocclusion

Ogilvie syndrome is the acute dilatation of the colon in the absence of any mechanical obstruction in severely ill patients.Acute colonic pseudo-obstruction is characterized by massive dilatation of the cecum (diameter > 10 cm) and right colon on abdominal X-ray. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Ogilvie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BF7N0TXQ-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Ogilvie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ogilvie_syndrome

---

oil embolism

BT: embolism
FR: *embolie huileuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJ6Q3FQR-X

---

oil-induced folliculitis

BT: folliculitis
FR: *élaiokoniose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKSWT4MH-4

---

oleoma

BT: skin disease
FR: *oléome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W90470R1-T

---

olfactory disorder

BT: · ENT disease
· neurological disorder
NT: · anosmia
· cacosmia
FR: *trouble de l'odorat*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0P2QX3P-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysosmie*

---

olfactory neuroblastoma

BT: nose cancer

Esthesioneuroblastoma, is a rare cancer of the nasal cavity. Arising from the upper nasal tract, esthesioneuroblastoma is believed to originate from sensory neuroepithelial cells, also known as neuroectodermal olfactory cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *esthésioneuroblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5TPC4Q7-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esth%C3%A9sioneuroblastome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esthesioneuroblastoma

---

olfactory reference syndrome

BT: · mental disorder
· obsessive compulsive disorder

Olfactory reference syndrome (ORS) is a psychiatric condition in which there is a persistent false belief and preoccupation with the idea of emitting abnormal body odors which the patient thinks are foul and offensive to other individuals.People with this condition often misinterpret others' behaviors, e.g. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de référence olfactive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CW1ZM0TF-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Olfactory_reference_syndrome*

---

oligoamnios

BT: pregnancy disease

Oligohydramnios is a condition in pregnancy characterized by a deficiency of amniotic fluid. It is the opposite of polyhydramnios. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oligoamnios*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVW6VQ25-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligoamnios*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligohydramnios

---

oligodendroglioma

BT: malignant glioma

Oligodendrogliomas are a type of glioma that are believed to originate from the oligodendrocytes of the brain or from a glial precursor cell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oligodendrogliome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WL6PN3V5-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligodendroglioma*

---

oligodipsia

BT: eating disorder
FR: *oligodipsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0JKX22W-5

---

oligodontia

BT: · dental disease
· malformation
NT: Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome
FR: *oligodontie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMVZRX6N-H

---

oligomenorrhea

BT: menstruation disorders

Oligomenorrhea is infrequent (or, in occasional usage, very light) menstruation. More strictly, it is menstrual periods occurring at intervals of greater than 35 days, with only four to nine periods in a year. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oligoménorrhée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJR8JH9R-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1970295*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligom%C3%A9norrh%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligomenorrhea

---

oligospermia

BT: semen disorder

Terms oligospermia, oligozoospermia, and low sperm count refer to semen with a low concentration of sperm and is a common finding in male infertility. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oligospermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H0BWM8CB-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2638851*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligospermie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligospermia

---

oliguria

BT: urinary system disease

Oliguria or hypouresis is the low output of urine specifically more than 80 ml/day but less than 400ml/day. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oligurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1F5MF7W-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oligurie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oliguria

Olmsted's syndrome

→ mutilating palmoplantar keratoderma with periorificial keratotic plaques

---

Omenn syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· immune deficiency

Omenn syndrome is an autosomal recessive severe combined immunodeficiency. It is associated with hypomorphic missense mutations in immunologically relevant genes of T-cells (and B-cells) such as recombination activating genes (RAG1 and RAG2), Interleukin-7 receptor-α (IL7Rα), DCLRE1C-Artemis, RMRP-CHH, DNA-Ligase IV, common gamma chain, WHN-FOXN1, ZAP-70 and complete DiGeorge syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Omenn*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5WN3GNF-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2214419*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Omenn
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omenn_syndrome

---

omentum inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor

BT: · abdominal disease
· benign neoplasm
FR: *tumeur myofibroblastique inflammatoire de l'épiploon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KTKM03C1-W

---

omodysplasia

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
FR: *omodysplasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TTMRPWR0-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omodysplasie*

---

omphalitis

BT: abdominal disease

Omphalitis of newborn is the medical term for inflammation of the umbilical cord stump in the neonatal newborn period, most commonly attributed to a bacterial infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *omphalite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XBXBL9BW-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omphalite_du_nouveau-n%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omphalitis_of_newborn

---

omphalocele

BT: · abdominal disease
· malformation

Omphalocele, also called exomphalos, is a rare abdominal wall defect in which the intestines, liver and occasionally other organs remain outside of the abdomen in a sac because of failure of the normal return of intestines and other contents back to the abdominal cavity during around the ninth week of intrauterine development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *omphalocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XD54HLXL-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1521567*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omphaloc%C3%A8le
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omphalocele

---

omphalopagus

→ omphalopagus twin

---

omphalopagus twin

Syn: *omphalopagus*
BT: conjoined twin

Two bodies fused at the lower abdomen. Unlike thoracopagus, the heart is never involved in these cases; however, the twins often share a liver, digestive system, diaphragm and other organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *jumeau omphalopage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T55JTLTV-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conjoined_twins*

Omsk hemorrhagic fever

BT: · arbovirus disease
· hemorrhagic fever

Omsk hemorrhagic fever is a viral hemorrhagic fever caused by a Flavivirus.It is found in Siberia. It is named for an outbreak in Omsk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre hémorragique d'Omsk*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8HN1ZZF-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2741820*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_h%C3%A9morragique_d%27Omsk
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Omsk_hemorrhagic_fever

---

onchocerciasis

BT: · eye disease
· filariosis
· skin disease

Onchocerciasis, also known as river blindness, is a disease caused by infection with the parasitic worm Onchocerca volvulus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onchocercose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BR9KPFXT-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1137321*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onchocercose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onchocerciasis

---

oncocytoma

Syn: *oncytic adenoma*
BT: tumor
NT: · bronchial oncocytoma
· malignant oncocytoma
· renal oncocytoma

An oncocytoma is a tumor made up of oncocytes, epithelial cells characterized by an excessive amount of mitochondria, resulting in an abundant acidophilic, granular cytoplasm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oncocytome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F48QRZ55-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oncocytome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oncocytoma

---

oncytic adenoma

→ **oncocytoma**

---

onixis

BT: · nail disease
· skin disease
FR: *onyxis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TT6JPWWW-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ongle*

---

onychodysplasia

BT: · nail disease
· skin disease
FR: *onychodysplasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKQLF3JF-J

---

onychodystrophy

BT: · nail disease
· skin disease
NT: · anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
· dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis
· hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
· median onychodystrophy
· Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome

Onychodystrophy is a deformation of the nails that can result from cancer chemotherapy which includes bleomycin, hydroxyurea, or 5-fluorouracil. It can include discoloration of the nail, or dyschromia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onychodystrophie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VNB4XVB4-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychodystrophie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nail_disease

---

onychogryposis

BT: nail disease

Onychogryphosis is a hypertrophy that may produce nails resembling claws or a ram's horn. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onychogrypose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFK8R04B-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychogryphose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychogryphosis

---

onycholysis

BT: · nail disease
· skin disease

Onycholysis is a common medical condition characterized by the painless detachment of the nail from the nail bed, usually starting at the tip and/or sides. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onycholyse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M27DNCGS-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onycholyse*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onycholysis

---

onychomadeses

→ **onychomadesis**

---

onychomadesis

Syn: *onychomadeses*
BT: · nail disease
· skin disease

Onychomadesis is a periodic idiopathic shedding of the nails beginning at the proximal end, possibly caused by the temporary arrest of the function of the nail matrix. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onychomadèse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNJDSXTR-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychomadesis*

---

onychomatricoma

Syn: *onychomatrixoma*
BT: · nail disease
· skin disease
· tumor

Onychomatricoma is a cutaneous condition characterized by a distinctive tumor of the nail matrix.This nail disease can mimic many nail problems and should be examined and biopsied by a dermatologist. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onychomatricome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QP1GRJB9-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychomatricoma*

---

onychomatrixoma

→ **onychomatricoma**

---

onychomycoses

→ **onychomycosis**

---

onychomycosis

Syn: *onychomycoses*
BT: · mycosis
· nail disease
· skin disease

Onychomycosis, also known as tinea unguium, is a fungal infection of the nail. Symptoms may include white or yellow nail discoloration, thickening of the nail, and separation of the nail from the nail bed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onychomycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B9NFG16N-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q917620*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychomycose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychomycosis

---

onychoschizia

BT: nail disease

Onychoschizia is a splitting of the distal nail plate into layers at the free edge, a very common problem among women and represents a dyshesion of the layers of keratin, possible as a result of dehydration.It usually occurs in children less than 16 years of age. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onychoschizie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V39397HX-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Onychoschizia*

---

open angle glaucoma

BT: glaucoma (eye)
FR: *glaucome à angle ouvert*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H9TXD0RN-1

---

open fracture

BT: · fracture
· skin disease

Open fracture is a type of bone fracture in orthopedics, frequently caused by high energy trauma. It is a bone fracture associated with a break in the skin continuity which can cause complications such as infection, malunion, and nonunion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture ouverte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9PSQZ05-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture_ouverte*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open_fracture

---

ophthalmic migraine

BT: · migraine
· visual field disease

Retinal migraine is a retinal disease often accompanied by migraine headache and typically affects only one eye. It is caused by ischaemia or vascular spasm in or behind the affected eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *migraine ophtalmique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H8XQGVKQ-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Migraine_ophtalmique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal_migraine

---

ophthalmic nerve paralysis

BT: · cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
NT: orbital apex syndrome
FR: *paralysie du nerf ophtalmique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGJ9S32Q-B

---

ophthalmomalacia

BT: ocular hypotension
FR: *ophtalmomalacie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZVPD8KF-Z

---

ophthalmoplegia

BT: oculomotor syndrome
NT: · Brown syndrome
· Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome
· common oculomotor nerve paralysis
· complete intrinsic ophthalmoplegia
· convergence ophthalmoplegia
· CPEO syndrome
· Fisher syndrome
· Hertwig-Magendie syndrome
· internal ophthalmoplegia
· internuclear ophthalmoplegia
· Kearns-Sayre syndrome
· lateral ophthalmoplegia
· levator palpebrae superioris muscle ophthalmoplegia
· nuclear ophthalmoplegia
· oculomotor nerve paralysis
· orbital apex syndrome
· painful ophthalmoplegia
· paralytic strabismus
· rectus inferior muscle ophthalmoplegia
· rectus lateralis muscle ophthalmoplegia
· rectus medialis muscle ophthalmoplegia
· rectus superior muscle ophthalmoplegia
· sphenoidal fissure syndrome
· Stilling-Duane ophthalmoplegia
· superior oblique muscle ophthalmoplegia
· supranuclear ophthalmoplegia
· trochlear nerve paralysis
· verticality ophthalmoplegia

Ophthalmoparesis refers to weakness (-paresis) or paralysis (-plegia) of one or more extraocular muscles which are responsible for eye movements. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ophtalmoplégie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNSLNVHS-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1723331*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ophtalmopl%C3%A9gie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ophthalmoparesis

---

opistorchiasis

BT: distomatosis

Opisthorchiasis is a parasitic disease caused by species in the genus Opisthorchis (specifically, Opisthorchis viverrini and Opisthorchis felineus). (Wikipedia)

FR: *opistorchiase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QM5HC78P-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Opisthorchiasis*

Opitz G/BBB syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· ENT disease
· eye disease
· male genital diseases

Opitz G/BBB syndrome, also known as Opitz syndrome, G syndrome or BBB syndrome, is a rare genetic disorder that will affect physical structures along the midline of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Opitz G/BBB*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RCHS7MGL-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Opitz_G/BBB_syndrome*

Oppenheim meadow dermatitis

BT: · bullous dermatosis
· phytophotodermatitis
· vesiculous dermatosis
FR: *dermite des prés d'Oppenheim*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XFV676JP-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermite_des_pr%C3%A9s*

opportunistic infection

BT: infectious disease

An opportunistic infection is an infection caused by pathogens (bacteria, viruses, fungi, or protozoa) that take advantage of an opportunity not normally available, such as a host with a weakened immune system, an altered microbiota (such as a disrupted gut microbiota), or breached integumentary barriers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *infection opportuniste*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WCV5K7VM-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q835718*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_opportuniste
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Opportunistic_infection

oppositional defiant disorder

BT: conduct disorder

Oppositional defiant disorder (ODD) is listed in the DSM-5 under Disruptive, impulse-control, and conduct disorders and defined as "a pattern of angry/irritable mood, argumentative/defiant behavior, or vindictiveness" in children and adolescents. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble oppositionnel avec provocation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WJJKQG5X-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1328833*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_oppositionnel_avec_provocation
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oppositional_defiant_disorder

opsoclonus

BT: oculomotor syndrome

Opsoclonus refers to uncontrolled eye movement. Opsoclonus consists of rapid, involuntary, multivectorial (horizontal and vertical), unpredictable, conjugate fast eye movements without intersaccadic intervals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *opsoclonie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQGKQWPH-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Opsoclonus*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mouvement_oculaire#Mouvements_involontaires

optic ataxia

BT: · ataxia
· eye disease
FR: *ataxie optique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMGKBZ96-Q

optic chiasma arachnoiditis

BT: · arachnoiditis
· cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
FR: *arachnoïdite du chiasma optique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GV98MBTD-C

optic chiasma compression

BT: · cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
NT: optic chiasma tumor compression
FR: *compression du chiasma optique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q7GKM2KM-G

optic chiasma tumor compression

BT: · optic chiasma compression
· tumor
FR: *compression tumorale du chiasma optique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNQFCJVZ-M

optic disc edema

BT: · cranial nerve disease
· edema
· eye disease
FR: *oedème de la papille optique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8HQ62WG-Z

optic disk pallor

BT: · cranial nerve disease
· eye disease

Optic disc pallor refers to an abnormal coloration of the optic disc as visualized by a fundoscopic examination. (Wikipedia)

FR: *décoloration de la papille optique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ML3ZCZRN-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic_disc_pallor*

optic nerve

BT: cranial nerve
RT: optic nerve ischemia

The optic nerve, also known as cranial nerve II, or simply as CN II, is a paired cranial nerve that transmits visual information from the retina to the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nerf optique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B5B8Q1XV-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_optique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic_nerve

optic nerve atrophy
BT: · cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
NT: · Behr syndrome
· Wolfram syndrome
FR: atrophie du nerf optique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZV61M3J7-S

optic nerve compression
BT: · cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
FR: compression du nerf optique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2X5XZGX-5

optic nerve demyelinisation
BT: · cranial nerve disease
· demyelination
· eye disease
FR: démyélinisation du nerf optique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJJHZJ8R-7

optic nerve injury
BT: · cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
· trauma
FR: traumatisme du nerf optique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGZC4K7P-K

optic nerve ischemia
BT: · cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
· ischemia
RT: optic nerve

Anterior ischemic optic neuropathy (AION) is a medical condition involving loss of vision caused by damage to the optic nerve as a result of insufficient blood supply (ischemia). (Wikipedia)

FR: ischémie du nerf optique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NF19SFL0-M
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie_optique_isch%C3%A9mique_ant%C3%A9rieure
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anterior_ischemic_optic_neuropathy

optic nerve paralysis
BT: · cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
NT: orbital apex syndrome
FR: paralysie du nerf optique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVV8T59K-J

optic nerve tumor
BT: · cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
· tumor

An optic nerve melanocytoma is a tumor made up of melanocytes and melanin. These tumors are typically a benign meaning they can grow, but rarely transform into a malignancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: tumeur du nerf optique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGKCJ712-W
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7098798
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic_nerve_tumor

optic nerve tumor compression
BT: · cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
· tumor
FR: compression tumorale du nerf optique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T2KKW75W-6

optic neuritis
BT: · cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
· nevritis
NT: retrobulbar optic neuritis

Optic neuritis is a demyelinating inflammation of the optic nerve. It is also known as optic papillitis (when the head of the optic nerve is involved) and retrobulbar neuritis (when the posterior part of the nerve is involved). (Wikipedia)

FR: névrite optique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9T0V9M4-3
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q972514
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vrite_optique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic_neuritis

optic neuropathy
BT: · eye disease
· neuropathy
NT: Leber optic neuropathy

Optic neuropathy is damage to the optic nerve from any cause. Damage and death of these nerve cells, or neurons, leads to characteristic features of optic neuropathy. (Wikipedia)

FR: neuropathie optique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKHWF7DW-L
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuropathie_optique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optic_neuropathy

optic papilla papillitis
BT: papillitis
FR: papillite de la papille optique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTLC5CLL-X

optical illusion

BT: central nervous system diseases

An optical illusion (also called a visual illusion) is an illusion caused by the visual system and characterized by a visual percept that arguably appears to differ from reality. Illusions come in a wide variety; their categorization is difficult because the underlying cause is often not clear[Link].

FR: *illusion visuelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LH30QVKN-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Illusion_d%27optique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optical_illusion

---

oral aphta

BT: · aphta
· oral cavity disease
FR: *aphte buccal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FL58MP7L-0

---

oral cancer

BT: · cancer
· oral cavity disease
NT: · gingival metastasis
· oral cavity carcinoma
· oral erythroplakia
· oral leukoplasia
· oral squamous cell carcinoma

Oral cancer, also known as mouth cancer, is cancer of the lining of the lips, mouth, or upper throat. In the mouth, it most commonly starts as a painless white patch, that thickens, develops red patches, an ulcer, and continues to grow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la cavité buccale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W8TLRN5G-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_la_bouche*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral_cancer

---

oral carcinoma

→ oral cavity carcinoma

---

oral cavity carcinoma

Syn: *oral carcinoma*
BT: · carcinoma
· oral cancer
FR: *carcinome de la cavité buccale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JDHPW0CR-T

---

oral cavity disease

BT: stomatology
NT: · angina bullosa haemorrhagica
· ankyloglossia
· black (hairy) tongue
· cheilitis
· cleft lip
· cleft palate
· epulis
· glossitis
· glossodynia
· Laugier-Hunziker syndrome
· Ludwig's angina
· macroglossia
· Miescher granulomatosis
· oral aphta
· oral cancer
· oral cavity papilloma
· oral papillomatosis
· oral premalignant lesion
· orocraniodigital syndrome
· proliferative verrucous leukoplakia
· pyostomatitis
· Riga-Fede disease
· scarring pemphigoid
· stomatitis
· tongue cancer
· white sponge nevus
FR: *pathologie de la cavité buccale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQ4DCG9H-0

---

oral cavity papilloma

BT: · oral cavity disease
· papilloma
FR: *papillome de la cavité buccale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNJFKHWP-9

---

oral cavity squamous cell carcinoma

→ oral squamous cell carcinoma

---

oral erythroplakia

BT: · oral cancer
· premalignant lesion
FR: *érythroplasie buccale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R98XKMT6-Z

---

oral leukoplasia

BT: · leukoplasia
· oral cancer
NT: Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome
FR: *leucoplasie buccale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D73WQR28-M

---

oral papillomatosis
BT: · oral cavity disease
· papillomatosis

Oral florid papillomatosis is a condition characterized by a white mass resembling a cauliflower covering the tongue and extending onto other portions of the mucous membranes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papillomatose orale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BG4R431F-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillomatose_orale_floride*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral_florid_papillomatosis

---

oral premalignant lesion
Syn: *oral preneoplastic lesion*
BT: · oral cavity disease
· premalignant lesion
FR: *lésion précancéreuse de la cavité buccale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K86TLT5R-B

---

oral preneoplastic lesion

→ **oral premalignant lesion**

---

oral squamous cell carcinoma
Syn: *oral cavity squamous cell carcinoma*
BT: · oral cancer
· squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de la cavité buccale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZBPHRHHZ-S

---

orbit calcification

→ **orbital calcification**

---

orbit emphysema
Syn: *orbital emphysema*
BT: · emphysema
· eye disease
· skull disease
FR: *emphysème orbitaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLHXQZRK-R

---

orbital apex syndrome
BT: · oculomotor nerve paralysis
· ophthalmic nerve paralysis
· ophthalmoplegia
· optic nerve paralysis

Orbital apex syndrome, is a collection of cranial nerve deficits associated with a mass lesion near the apex of the orbit of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de l'apex orbitaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z8N8FQXQ-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7100071*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orbital_apex_syndrome

---

orbital calcification
Syn: *orbit calcification*
BT: orbital disease
FR: *calcification de l'orbite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3LBKST2-5

---

orbital disease
BT: · eye disease
· skull disease
NT: · arteriovenous fistula of the orbit
· enophthalmus
· exophthalmus
· oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome
· orbital calcification
· orbital foreign body
· orbital tumor
· orbital varix
FR: *pathologie de l'orbite de l'oeil*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H7N386LF-K

---

orbital emphysema

→ **orbit emphysema**

---

orbital foreign body
Syn: *intra-orbital foreign body*
BT: · foreign body
· orbital disease
FR: *corps étranger intraorbitaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P3R1WBBR-9

---

orbital hematoma
BT: · eye disease
· hematoma
FR: *hématome orbitaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PC47K46N-4

---

orbital mucocele
Syn: *mucocele of the orbit*
BT: · eye disease
· mucocele
· paranasal sinus disease
FR: *mucocèle de l'orbite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H8SH9P94-9

---

orbital tumor
Syn: *tumor of the orbit*
BT: · orbital disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur de l'orbite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNVX9X92-2

---

orbital varix
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· orbital disease
· varix
FR: *varice de l'orbite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P15X1X1M-2

---

orchioblastoma
BT: · carcinoma
· testicle cancer
FR: *orchioblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W2SF5FBG-N

---

orchitis

BT: testicular diseases

Orchitis is inflammation of the testes. It can also involve swelling, pains and frequent infection, particularly of the epididymis, as in epididymitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *orchite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZMBB10R-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q540850*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orchite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orchitis

---

organic brain syndrome

BT: · cerebral disorder
· mental disorder
· organic mental disorder

An organic brain syndrome (OBS), also known as an organic brain disease/disorder (OBD), an organic mental syndrome (OMS), or an organic mental disorder (OMD), is a syndrome or disorder of mental function whose cause is alleged to be known as organic (physiologic) rather than purely of the mind. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome encéphalique organique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1D6N9F5-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q360341*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Organic_brain_syndrome

---

organic mental disorder

BT: neurological disorder
NT: · cognitive disorder
· delirium
· organic brain syndrome

An organic mental disorder (OMD), also known as organic brain syndrome or chronic organic brain syndrome, is any disorder involving decreased mental function due to a medical or physical disease of the brain, rather than to psychiatric illness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble mental organique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NMLCLLXV-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_mental_organique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Organic_mental_disorder

---

organism

NT: · fungi
· plant
· virus

In biology, an organism (from Greek: ὀργανισμός, organismos) is any individual entity that propagates the properties of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *organisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GC76GVKW-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Organisme_(physiologie)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Organism

---

ornithine carbamoyltransferase deficiency

BT: aminoacid disorder

Ornithine transcarbamylase deficiency is the most common urea cycle disorder in humans. It is an inherited disorder which causes toxic levels of ammonia to build up in the blood.Ornithine transcarbamylase, the defective enzyme in this disorder, is the final enzyme in the proximal portion of the urea cycle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en ornithine carbamoyltransférase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FV653LLM-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3043161*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_ornithine_carbamyl_transf%C3%A9rase
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ornithine_transcarbamylase_deficiency

---

ornithosis

Syn: *psittacosis*
BT: · chlamydiosis
· lung disease

Psittacosis—also known as parrot fever, and ornithosis—is a zoonotic infectious disease in humans caused by a bacterium called Chlamydophila psittaci and contracted from infected parrots, such as macaws, cockatiels, and budgerigars, and from pigeons, sparrows, ducks, hens, gulls and many other species of birds. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ornithose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V0SR2TP9-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q164727*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ornithose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psittacosis

---

orocraniodigital syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· nervous system diseases
· oral cavity disease
FR: *syndrome de Juberg Hayward*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZCRJQ7JS-B

---

orofaciodigital syndrome

BT: · cleft lip
· cleft palate
· dysostosis
· mental retardation
· syndactyly
FR: *dysostose orodigitofaciale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QSWWWSHX-W

---

oropharyngeal squamous cell carcinoma

→ **oropharynx squamous cell carcinoma**

---

oropharyngeal tumor

→ **tumor of the oropharynx**

---

oropharynx cancer

Syn: *oropharynx malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· pharynx disease
NT: oropharynx squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *cancer de l'oropharynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WD0Q5LBK-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2031424*

---

oropharynx malignant tumor

→ **oropharynx cancer**

---

oropharynx squamous cell carcinoma

Syn: *oropharyngeal squamous cell carcinoma*
BT: · oropharynx cancer
· squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de l'oropharynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L5F4RV5F-F

---

orphan disease

→ **rare disease**

---

orthochromatic leukodystrophy

BT: leukodystrophy
FR: *leucodystrophie orthochromatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJ2PHHFB-P

---

orthorexia nervosa

BT: eating disorder

Orthorexia nervosa (also known as orthorexia) is a proposed eating disorder characterized by an excessive preoccupation with eating healthy food. (Wikipedia)

FR: *orthorexie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L42LF5DF-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthorexie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthorexia_nervosa

---

orthostatic hypotension

→ **postural hypotension**

Ortner syndrome

BT: · cardiovascular disease
· ENT disease

Ortner's syndrome is a rare cardiovocal syndrome and refers to recurrent laryngeal nerve palsy from cardiovascular disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Ortner*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N8G7MPJL-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ortner%27s_syndrome*

---

oscillopsia

BT: oculomotor syndrome

Oscillopsia is a visual disturbance in which objects in the visual field appear to oscillate. The severity of the effect may range from a mild blurring to rapid and periodic jumping. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oscillopsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMGS5CWX-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oscillopsia*

Osler node

BT: skin disease

Osler's nodes are painful, red, raised lesions found on the hands and feet. They are associated with a number of conditions, including infective endocarditis, and are caused by immune complex deposition. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nodule d'Osler*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M701ZSCG-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osler%27s_node*

Osler-Rendu disease

BT: · hereditary disease
· skin disease
· telangiectasia

Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia (HHT), also known as Osler–Weber–Rendu disease and Osler–Weber–Rendu syndrome, is a rare autosomal dominant genetic disorder that leads to abnormal blood vessel formation in the skin, mucous membranes, and often in organs such as the lungs, liver, and brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiomatose de Rendu-Osler*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XH4T4TXW-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Rendu-Osler*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_hemorrhagic_telangiectasia

---

osmotic demyelination syndrome

BT: · central pontine myelinolysis
· cerebral disorder
· dysarthria
· dysphagia
· metabolic disorder
· paresis
· pseudobulbar paralysis
FR: *syndrome de démyélinisation osmotique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BL6SHV2S-W

---

osmotic nephrosis

BT: tubulopathy

Osmotic nephrosis refers to structural changes that occur at the cellular level in the human kidney. Cells, primarily of the straight proximal tubule, swell due to the formation of large vacuoles in the cytoplasm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *néphrose osmotique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HD0HKWW7-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osmotic_nephrosis*

---

ossifying fibrolipoma

BT: fibrolipoma
FR: *fibrolipome ossifiant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XBSTRWSM-7

---

ossifying fibroma

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· fibroma
FR: fibrome ossifiant
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z57QM685-H

---

ostealgia

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: Schnitzler syndrome

Bone pain (also known medically by several other names) is pain coming from a bone. It occurs as a result of a wide range of diseases and/or physical conditions and may severely impair the quality of life.Bone pain belongs to the class of deep somatic pain, often experienced as a dull pain that cannot be localized accurately by the patient. (Wikipedia)

FR: ostéodynie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PXGPFHQW-8
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_pain

---

osteitis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · osteitis condensans
· Perthes-Jüngling disease

Osteitis is inflammation of bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: ostéite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0SXJR2F-W
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9ite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteitis

---

osteitis condensans

BT: osteitis

Condensing osteitis is a periapical inflammatory disease that results from a reaction to a dental related infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: ostéite condensante
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CMSB7W44-X
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Condensing_osteitis

---

osteoarthritis

BT: · arthropathy
· degenerative disease
NT: · hip osteoarthritis
· knee osteoarthritis
· Stickler syndrome

Osteoarthritis (OA) is a type of joint disease that results from breakdown of joint cartilage and underlying bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: arthrose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WHQD08GB-7
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q62736
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteoarthritis

---

osteoarthritis of the knee

→ **knee osteoarthritis**

---

osteoarticular tuberculosis

→ **bone tuberculosis**

---

osteoblastoma

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· tumor
NT: benign osteoblastoma

Osteoblastoma is an uncommon osteoid tissue-forming primary neoplasm of the bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: ostéoblastome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J41L4SQB-K
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteoblastoma

---

osteochondritis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · Legg-Calve-Perthes disease
· osteochondritis dissecans
· Tietze syndrome

Osteochondritis is a painful type of osteochondrosis where the cartilage or bone in a joint is inflamed.It often refers to osteochondritis dissecans (OCD). (Wikipedia)

FR: ostéochondrite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMGCQGHG-N
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9ochondrite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteochondritis

---

osteochondritis deformans juvenilis of hip

→ **Legg-Calve-Perthes disease**

---

osteochondritis dissecans

BT: osteochondritis

Osteochondritis dissecans (OCD or OD) is a joint disorder in which cracks form in the articular cartilage and the underlying subchondral bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: ostéochondrite disséquante
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZ6FK93T-4
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q127556
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_K%C3%B6nig
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteochondritis_dissecans

---

osteochondritis of the epiphyses rachis

BT: spine disease

Scheuermann's disease is a self-limiting skeletal disorder of childhood. Scheuermann's disease describes a condition where the vertebrae grow unevenly with respect to the sagittal plane; (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie de Scheuermann
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KPDKCZ9H-5
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Scheuermann
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scheuermann%27s_disease

---

osteochondrodysplasia

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · achondrogenesis
· achondroplasia
· acromesomelic chondrodysplasia
· Albright disease
· asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia
· Blount's disease
· brachyolmia
· cherubism
· chondrodysplasia punctata
· chondroectodermal dysplasia

· cleidocranial dysplasia
· craniometaphyseal dysplasia
· dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François
· dominant multiple epiphyseal dysplasia
· dwarfism
· dyschondrosteosis
· dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelica
· enchondromatosis
· fibrous dysplasia of jaws
· frontometaphyseal dysplasia
· Grebe type chondrodysplasia
· hypochondroplasia
· infantile cortical hyperostosis
· internal frontal hyperostosis
· Jaffe-Lichtenstein fibrous dysplasia
· Larsen syndrome
· Madelung deformity
· mandibular fibrous dysplasia
· Melnick-Needles osteodysplasia
· melorheostosis
· metaphyseal chondrodysplasia
· multiple cartilaginous exostosis
· Nievergelt-Pearlman syndrome
· oculodentodigital dysplasia
· omodysplasia
· osteogenesis imperfecta
· osteopathia striata
· osteopetrosis
· osteopoikilosis
· osteosclerosis
· pachydermoperiostosis
· progressive diaphyseal dysplasia
· pyknodysostosis
· Pyle metaphyseal dysplasia
· recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia
· sclerosteosis
· Stickler syndrome
· trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia

Osteochondrodysplasia is a general term for a disorder of the development (dysplasia) of bone ("osteo") and cartilage ("chondro").Osteochondrodysplasias are rare diseases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéochondrodysplasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZGBG75B-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3251367*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteochondrodysplasia

---

osteochondroma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· diseases of the osteoarticular system

Osteochondromas are the most common benign tumors of the bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéochondrome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BH2Z171B-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteochondroma*

---

osteochondromatosis

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· tumor
NT: synovial osteochondromatosis

Osteochondromatosis is a condition involving a proliferation of osteochondromas.Types include: (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéochondromatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MM11BLQ4-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteochondromatosis*

---

osteodysplasia

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· dysplasia
NT: · Melnick-Needles osteodysplasia
· Pyle metaphyseal dysplasia
FR: *ostéodysplasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H62GCVJ7-L

---

osteodysplastic gerodermia

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· hereditary disease
· skin disease
FR: *gérodermie ostéodysplasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KVW1ZTSK-3

---

osteodystrophia

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· dysplasia
NT: renal osteodystrophy

Osteodystrophy is any dystrophic growth of the bone. It is defective bone development that is usually attributable to renal disease or to disturbances in calcium and phosphorus metabolism. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéodystrophie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQZG8SPW-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9odystrophie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteodystrophy

---

osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia

BT: · angioma
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
· skin disease
FR: *angiodysplasie ostéodystrophique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGNPWT9G-Q

---

osteogenesis imperfecta

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia

Osteogenesis imperfecta (OI), also known as brittle bone disease, is a group of genetic disorders that mainly affect the bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéogenèse imparfaite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJX4NJBN-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q749409*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9ogen%C3%A8se_imparfaite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteogenesis_imperfecta

---

osteoid osteoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· osteoma

An osteoid osteoma is a benign bone tumor that arises from osteoblasts and was originally thought to be a smaller version of an osteoblastoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéome ostéoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJSX2D3V-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1473802*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteoid_osteoma

---

osteolipoma

BT: benign neoplasm
FR: *ostéolipome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MCMVCFV4-9

---

osteolysis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · familial expansile osteolysis
· Gorham idiopathic osteolysis

Osteolysis is an active resorption of bone matrix by osteoclasts and can be interpreted as the reverse of ossification. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéolyse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGRW929M-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9olyse*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteolysis

---

osteoma

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: osteoid osteoma

An osteoma (plural: "osteomata") is a new piece of bone usually growing on another piece of bone, typically the skull. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WWBVJRXS-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9ome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteoma

---

osteomalacia

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· vitamin deficiency

Osteomalacia is the softening of the bones caused by impaired bone metabolism primarily due to inadequate levels of available phosphate, calcium, and vitamin D, or because of resorption of calcium. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéomalacie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H40KZ7JL-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q860395*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9omalacie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteomalacia

---

osteonecrosis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: aseptic osteonecrosis

Avascular necrosis (AVN), also called osteonecrosis or bone infarction, is death of bone tissue due to interruption of the blood supply. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéonécrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D6DSW4VZ-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q503629*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9on%C3%A9crose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Avascular_necrosis

---

osteopathia striata

BT: · bone disease
· osteochondrodysplasia

Osteopathia striata, is a rare entity characterized by fine linear striations about 2- to 3-mm-thick, visible by radiographic examination, in the metaphyses and diaphyses of long or flat bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéopathie striée de Voorhoeve*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8CN4H7R-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteopathia_striata*

---

osteopenia

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Osteopenia is a condition in which bone mineral density is lower than normal. It is considered by many doctors to be a precursor to osteoporosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéopénie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R8CRG3B0-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9op%C3%A9nie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteopenia

---

osteopetrosis

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia

Osteopetrosis, literally "stone bone", also known as marble bone disease or Albers-Schönberg disease, is an extremely rare inherited disorder whereby the bones harden, becoming denser, in contrast to more prevalent conditions like osteoporosis, in which the bones become less dense and more brittle, or osteomalacia, in which the bones soften. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéopétrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5S69L9R-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1755568*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9op%C3%A9trose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteopetrosis

---

osteophyte

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Osteophytes are exostoses (bony projections) that form along joint margins. They should not be confused with enthesophytes, which are bony projections that form at the attachment of a tendon or ligament. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéophyte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N7SD7Q7M-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q923339*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9ophyte
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteophyte

---

osteopoikilosis

BT: osteochondrodysplasia
NT: disseminated lenticular dermatofibrosis

Osteopoikilosis is a benign, autosomal dominant sclerosing dysplasia of bone characterized by the presence of numerous bone islands in the skeleton. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéopoecilie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8GJNMTF-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1477777*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteopoikilosis

---

osteoporosis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · juvenile osteoporosis
· posttraumatic Südeck atrophy

Osteoporosis is a disease in which bone weakening increases the risk of a broken bone. It is the most common reason for a broken bone among the elderly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéoporose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXHB4T1X-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q165328*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9oporose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteoporosis

---

osteosarcoma

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· sarcoma
NT: parosteal osteosarcoma

An osteosarcoma (OS) or osteogenic sarcoma (OGS) (or simply bone cancer) is a cancerous tumor in a bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéosarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TFGGJ32K-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q549534*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9osarcome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteosarcoma

---

osteosclerosis

BT: osteochondrodysplasia
NT: craniodiaphyseal dysplasia

Osteosclerosis is a disorder that is characterized by abnormal hardening of bone and an elevation in bone density. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéosclérose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KKLK4Q2G-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1233526*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9oscl%C3%A9rose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteosclerosis

---

ostium secundum

BT: · congenital disease
· heart disease
· persistent of the fetal circulation
FR: *ostium secundum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MZMN35K6-6

Ota nevus

BT: nevus

Nevus of Ota (also known as "congenital melanosis bulbi", "nevus fuscoceruleus ophthalmomaxillaris", "oculodermal melanocytosis", and "oculomucodermal melanocytosis") is a blue hyperpigmentation that occurs on the face, most often appearing on the white of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus de Ota*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KP9B0N6H-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Naevus_d%27Ota*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevus_of_Ota

---

otalgia

BT: · ENT disease
· pain
NT: Eagle syndrome

Ear pain, also known as earache, is pain in the ear. Primary ear pain is pain that originates from the ear. (Wikipedia)

FR: *otalgie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JKWTBS7J-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otalgie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ear_pain

---

otitis

BT: ENT disease
NT: · external otitis
· otitis media

Otitis is a general term for inflammation or inflammation of the ear, in both humans and other animals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *otite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XN81V28V-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otitis

---

otitis media

BT: · middle ear disease
· otitis
NT: · fibroadhesive otitis media
· otitis nigra
· secretory otitis media

Otitis media is a group of inflammatory diseases of the middle ear. The two main types are acute otitis media (AOM) and otitis media with effusion (OME). (Wikipedia)

FR: *otite moyenne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZ0THJFQ-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q223254*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otite#Otites_moyennes
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otitis_media

---

otitis nigra

BT: otitis media
FR: *otite moyenne serohémorragique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MNH89FDB-3

---

otomycosis

BT: · external ear disease
· mycosis

Otomycosis is a fungal ear infection, a superficial mycotic infection of the outer ear canal. It is more common in the tropical countries. (Wikipedia)

FR: *otomycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GBZZDWK6-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q560456*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otomycose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otomycosis

---

otorrhea

BT: ENT disease
FR: *otorrhée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G55C2QP0-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otorrh%C3%A9e*

---

otosclerosis

BT: · hereditary disease
· internal ear disease

Otosclerosis is a condition where one or more foci of irregularly laid spongy bone replace part of normally dense enchondral layer of bony otic capsule in the bony labyrinth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *otospongiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XLTT5ZKK-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q756610*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otospongiose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otosclerosis

---

ovarian adenocarcinoma

→ ovary adenocarcinoma

---

ovarian cancer

→ ovary cancer

---

ovarian carcinoma

→ ovary carcinoma

---

ovarian cyst

BT: · cyst
· female genital diseases
NT: follicular cyst

An ovarian cyst is a fluid-filled sac within the ovary. Often they cause no symptoms. Occasionally they may produce bloating, lower abdominal pain, or lower back pain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste ovarien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NM6T71Q5-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q147362*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_ovarien
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian_cyst

---

ovarian diseases

BT: female genital diseases
NT: · arrhenoblastoma
· Demons-Meigs syndrome
· dysgerminoma
· folliculoma
· folliculothecoma
· luteoma
· ovarian failure
· ovarian torsion
· ovarian tumor
· ovaritis
· ovary cancer
· polycystic ovary
FR: *pathologie des ovaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWV0P5BP-L

---

ovarian failure

BT: ovarian diseases
FR: *insuffisance ovarienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z40TKFZL-K

---

ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome

BT: female genital diseases

Ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome (OHSS) is a medical condition that can occur in some women who take fertility medication to stimulate egg growth, and in other women in very rare cases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'hyperstimulation ovarienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BRBZ0DJX-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1760461*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian_hyperstimulation_syndrome

---

ovarian intraepithelial neoplasia

BT: · intraepithelial neoplasia
· ovary cancer
FR: *néoplasie intraépithéliale ovarienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGPJ2GD9-X

---

ovarian papillary serous carcinoma

→ ovary papillary serous carcinoma

---

ovarian torsion

BT: ovarian diseases

Ovarian torsion (OT) is when an ovary twists on its attachment to other structures, such that blood flow is decreased. (Wikipedia)

FR: *torsion de l'ovaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BH2PRQCX-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian_torsion*

---

ovarian tumor

BT: · ovarian diseases
· tumor

Ovarian tumors, or ovarian neoplasms, are tumors arising from the ovary. They can be benign or malignant (ovarian cancer). (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur de l'ovaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BCTH5JJB-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian_tumor*

---

ovaritis

BT: ovarian diseases

Oophoritis is an inflammation of the ovaries. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ovarite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WFHPSQ0F-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oophoritis*

---

ovary adenocarcinoma

Syn: *ovarian adenocarcinoma*
BT: · adenocarcinoma
· ovary cancer
FR: *adénocarcinome de l'ovaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FX2LH2GC-0

---

ovary borderline tumor

BT: ovary cancer
FR: *tumeur borderline de l'ovaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9WBMGJP-9

---

ovary cancer

Syn: · *ovarian cancer*
· *ovary malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· ovarian diseases
NT: · Krukenberg tumor
· ovarian intraepithelial neoplasia
· ovary adenocarcinoma
· ovary borderline tumor
· ovary carcinoma
· ovary transitional cell carcinoma
· small cell carcinoma of the ovary

Ovarian cancer is a cancer that forms in or on an ovary. It results in abnormal cells that have the ability to invade or spread to other parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de l'ovaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X67B6RFQ-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_l%27ovaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovarian_cancer

---

ovary carcinoma

Syn: *ovarian carcinoma*
BT: · carcinoma
· ovary cancer
NT: · endometrioid carcinoma
· ovary papillary serous carcinoma
FR: *carcinome de l'ovaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRJHXPJZ-C

---

ovary malignant tumor

→ **ovary cancer**

---

ovary papillary serous carcinoma

Syn: *ovarian papillary serous carcinoma*
BT: · ovary carcinoma
· papillary serous carcinoma

Serous tumours are part of the surface epithelial-stromal tumour group of ovarian neoplasms, which derive from Mullerian epithelium. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome séreux papillaire de l'ovaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MC36B09B-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serous_tumour*

---

ovary transitional cell carcinoma

BT: · ovary cancer
· transitional cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome à cellules transitionnelles de l'ovaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPP9RN8B-F

---

overactive bladder

Syn: *overactive detrusor muscle*
BT: bladder disease

Overactive bladder (OAB) is a condition where there is a frequent feeling of needing to urinate to a degree that it negatively affects a person's life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vessie hyperactive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FG4KM3KM-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Overactive_bladder*

---

overactive detrusor muscle

→ **overactive bladder**

---

overanxious disorder

BT: anxiety disorder
FR: *hyperanxiété*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFMHXFS3-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_anxieux*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anxiety_disorder

---

overdosing

BT: poisoning

A drug overdose (or simply overdose or OD) is the ingestion or application of a drug or other substance in quantities greater than are recommended. (Wikipedia)

FR: *surdosage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7T7ZQ8H-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drug_overdose*

---

overgrowth syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· pituitary diseases
NT: · fragile X syndrome
· Proteus syndrome
· Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome

Overgrowth syndromes in children constitute a group of rare disorders that are typical of tissue hypertrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de croissance excessive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KMDB68LQ-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Overgrowth_syndrome*

---

overweight

BT: nutrition disorder

Being overweight or fat is having more body fat than is optimally healthy. Being overweight is especially common where food supplies are plentiful and lifestyles are sedentary. (Wikipedia)

FR: *surcharge pondérale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T7PPZ24Q-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surpoids*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Overweight

---

oxalosis

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases
FR: *oxalose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLPSC0WL-4

---

oxyuriasis

BT: · intestinal disease
· nematode disease

Pinworm infection, also known as enterobiasis, is a human parasitic disease caused by the pinworm. The most common symptom is itching in the anal area. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oxyurose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q43N74BD-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oxyurose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinworm_infection

P

P388-Leukemia

BT: leukemia
FR: leucémie P388
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P4JMQ5N4-H

pachydermoperiostosis

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
· skin disease

Pachydermoperiostosis (PDP) is a rare genetic disorder that affects both bones and skin. Other names are idiopathic hypertrophic osteoarthropathy or Touraine-Solente-Golé syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: pachydermopériostose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSV003ZN-V
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pachydermop%C3%A9riostose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pachydermoperiostosis

pachyonychia

BT: · nail disease
· skin disease
NT: Jadassohn-Lewandowsky syndrome
FR: pachyonychie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R4V8T41R-1

paecilomycosis

BT: swamp cancer
FR: paecilomycose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQRQ42GZ-B

Paget disease of bone

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Paget's disease of bone (commonly known as Paget's disease or historically, osteitis deformans) is a condition involving cellular remodeling and deformity of one or more bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie de Paget osseuse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PWG608NB-M
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_osseuse_de_Paget
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paget%27s_disease_of_bone

Paget disease of breast

BT: breast cancer

Paget's disease of the breast is a type of cancer that outwardly may have the appearance of eczema, with skin changes involving the nipple of the breast. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie de Paget du sein
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1RQ9ZGX-R
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Paget_du_sein
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paget%27s_disease_of_the_breast

Paget-Schroetter syndrome

BT: · deep vein thrombosis
· venous thrombosis

Paget–Schroetter disease, is a form of upper extremity deep vein thrombosis (DVT), a medical condition in which blood clots form in the deep veins of the arms. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Paget-Schroetter
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TGFLTTLV-R
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paget%E2%80%93Schroetter_disease

pain

BT: symptom
NT: · arthralgia
· carpal tunnel syndrome
· causalgia
· costoclavicular syndrome
· erythromelalgia
· fibromyalgia
· glossodynia
· headache
· intractable pain
· meralgia paresthetica
· metatarsalgia
· myalgia
· neck pain
· neuralgia
· otalgia
· pelvic pain
· polyalgia
· post-thrombotic disease
· postmastectomy pain syndrome
· rachialgia
· reflex sympathetic dystrophy
· sicca asthenia polyalgia syndrome
· talalgia
· tarsal tunnel syndrome
· thalamus syndrome
· thoracic outlet syndrome
· thoracic pain
· vasomotor algesia

Pain is a distressing feeling often caused by intense or damaging stimuli. The International Association for the Study of Pain's widely used definition defines pain as "an unpleasant sensory and emotional experience associated with actual or potential tissue damage, or described in terms of such damage". (Wikipedia)

FR: algie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PS7L63VN-D
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pain

painful ophthalmoplegia

BT: · cranial nerve disease
· ophthalmoplegia

Tolosa–Hunt syndrome (THS) is a rare disorder characterized by severe and unilateral headaches with orbital pain, along with weakness and paralysis (ophthalmoplegia) of certain eye muscles (extraocular palsies).In 2004, the International Headache Society provided a definition of the diagnostic criteria which included granuloma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ophtalmoplégie douloureuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B5BFH9LJ-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tolosa%E2%80%93Hunt_syndrome*

---

painful shoulder

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
FR: *épaule douloureuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZP80MKHV-5

---

palatine tonsil cancer

Syn: *tonsillar cancer*
BT: · cancer
· pharynx disease
FR: *cancer de l'amygdale palatine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RHMB44V4-L

---

palatoschisis

→ **cleft palate**

---

palindromic rheumatism of Hench

BT: rheumatism
FR: *rhumatisme palindromique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S1QKJQHV-T

---

palinopsia

BT: · eye disease
· neurological disorder

Palinopsia (Greek: palin for "again" and opsia for "seeing") is the persistent recurrence of a visual image after the stimulus has been removed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *palinopsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WH385X0S-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palinopsie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palinopsia

Pallister-Hall syndrome

BT: · cerebral disorder
· complex syndrome
· hamartoma
· hereditary disease
· hypophyseal insufficiency
· polydactyly
· syndactyly

Pallister–Hall syndrome is a disorder that affects the development of many parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Pallister-Hall*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CBB68715-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3085434*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Pallister-Hall
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pallister%E2%80%93Hall_syndrome

---

palmar keratoderma

BT: keratoderma
FR: *kératodermie palmaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GXK6KT4J-V

---

palmo-plantar porokeratosis

→ **palmoplantar porokeratosis**

---

palmoplantar eccrine hidradenitis

BT: sweat gland disease

Recurrent palmoplantar hidradenitis is primarily a disorder of healthy children and young adults, characterized by lesions that are primarily painful, subcutaneous nodules on the plantar surface, resembling erythema nodosum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hidradénite eccrine palmoplantaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZKH6ZXM-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palmare_PlayStation_Hidradenitis*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Recurrent_palmoplantar_hidradenitis

---

palmoplantar keratoderma with periodontitis

→ **Papillon-Lefèvre's syndrome**

---

palmoplantar pits

BT: skin disease
NT: basal cell nevus syndrome
FR: *puits palmoplantaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QX34RCVF-0

---

palmoplantar porokeratosis

Syn: *palmo-plantar porokeratosis*
BT: · dyskeratosis
· porokeratosis
FR: *porokératose palmoplantaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQB5KSC6-N

---

palmoplantar pustulosis

→ **palmoplantaris pustulosis**

---

palmoplantaris pustulosis

Syn: *palmoplantar pustulosis*
BT: pustulosis

Pustulosis palmaris et plantaris is a chronic recurrent pustular dermatosis (that is, a pustulosis or pustular psoriasis) localized on the palms and soles only, characterized histologically by intraepidermal pustules filled with neutrophils. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pustulose palmoplantaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZM1FN9N3-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pustulose_palmo-plantaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pustulosis_palmaris_et_plantaris

---

palpebral retraction

→ **rétraction palpébrale**

---

palpebral tumor

→ **eyelid tumor**

Pancoast syndrome

BT: · cervicobrachial neuralgia
· Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome
· lung cancer
· paraneoplastic syndrome
FR: *syndrome de Pancoast et Tobias*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SK2VVSD1-S

---

pancreas adenocarcinoma

Syn: *pancreatic adenocarcinoma*
BT: · adenocarcinoma
· pancreas cancer
NT: pancreas ductal adenocarcinoma
FR: *adénocarcinome du pancréas*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V7XWMPX7-H

---

pancreas cancer

Syn: · *pancreatic cancer*
· *pancreatic malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· pancreatic disease
NT: · exocrine pancreatic cancer
· pancreas adenocarcinoma
· pancreas carcinoma
· pancreatic ductal carcinoma

Pancreatic cancer arises when cells in the pancreas, a glandular organ behind the stomach, begin to multiply out of control and form a mass. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer du pancréas*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N989B7SB-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_pancr%C3%A9as*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic_cancer

---

pancreas carcinoma

Syn: *pancreatic carcinoma*
BT: · carcinoma
· pancreas cancer
FR: *carcinome du pancréas*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XTLSX1RW-1

---

pancreas divisum

BT: · malformation
· pancreatic disease

Pancreas or Pancreatic divisum is a congenital anomaly in the anatomy of the ducts of the pancreas in which a single pancreatic duct is not formed, but rather remains as two distinct dorsal and ventral ducts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pancréas divisum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVLP7ZNL-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancr%C3%A9as_divisum*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreas_divisum

---

pancreas ductal adenocarcinoma

Syn: *pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma*
BT: pancreas adenocarcinoma
FR: *adénocarcinome canalaire du pancréas*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WTH84K24-Q

---

pancreas pseudocyst

Syn: *pancreatic pseudocyst*
BT: · benign neoplasm
· pancreatic disease
· pseudotumor

A pancreatic pseudocyst is a circumscribed collection of fluid rich in pancreatic enzymes, blood, and necrotic tissue, typically located in the lesser sac of the abdomen. Pancreatic pseudocysts are usually complications of pancreatitis, (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudokyste du pancréas*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HX934T59-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic_pseudocyst*

---

pancreatic adenocarcinoma

→ **pancreas adenocarcinoma**

---

pancreatic cancer

→ **pancreas cancer**

---

pancreatic carcinoma

→ **pancreas carcinoma**

---

pancreatic cyst

Syn: *cystic pancreatic lesion*
BT: · cyst
· pancreatic disease

A pancreatic cyst is a fluid filled sac within the pancreas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste pancréatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H3660JXH-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q25324230*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic_cyst

---

pancreatic disease
BT: digestive diseases
NT: · annular pancreas
· cystic fibrosis
· ectopic pancreas
· endocrine pancreatic diseases
· exocrine pancreas insufficiency
· glucagonoma
· intraductal papillary mucinous tumor
· pancreas cancer
· pancreas divisum
· pancreas pseudocyst
· pancreatic cyst
· pancreatic tumor
· pancreatitis
· Zollinger-Ellison syndrome
FR: *pathologie du pancréas*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X96KNRVJ-N

---

pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma

→ **pancreas ductal adenocarcinoma**

---

pancreatic ductal carcinoma
BT: · ductal carcinoma
· pancreas cancer
FR: *carcinome canalaire du pancréas*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SCR4P892-3

---

pancreatic malignant tumor

→ **pancreas cancer**

---

pancreatic pseudocyst

→ **pancreas pseudocyst**

---

pancreatic tumor
BT: · pancreatic disease
· tumor

The pancreatic tumors (or pancreatic neoplasms) are tumors arising in the pancreas. There are several types, which can be either benign or malignant (pancreatic cancer). (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur du pancréas*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CWFJCJDN-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic_tumor*

---

pancreatitis
BT: pancreatic disease
NT: hereditary chronic pancreatitis

Pancreatitis is a condition characterized by inflammation of the pancreas. The pancreas is a large organ behind the stomach that produces digestive enzymes and a number of hormones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pancréatite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QFMSCVPW-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1527888*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancr%C3%A9atite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatitis

---

pancytopenia
BT: hemopathy

Pancytopenia is a medical condition in which there is a reduction in the number of red and white blood cells, as well as platelets. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pancytopénie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJ9FGCTC-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1757427*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancytop%C3%A9nie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancytopenia

---

panencephalitis
BT: encephalitis
NT: Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis
FR: *panencéphalite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DN1F6451-S

---

panhypopituitarism
BT: hypophyseal insufficiency
FR: *panhypopituitarisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WHJ2NFM1-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panhypopituitarisme*

---

panic
BT: anxiety disorder

Panic is a sudden sensation of fear, which is so strong as to dominate or prevent reason and logical thinking, replacing it with overwhelming feelings of anxiety and frantic agitation consistent with an animalistic fight-or-flight reaction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *panique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6VBT5LQ-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peur_panique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panic

---

panic attack
BT: anxiety disorder

Panic attacks are sudden periods of intense fear that may include palpitations, sweating, shaking, shortness of breath, numbness, or a feeling that something bad is going to happen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *attaque de panique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q8Z6B5CF-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q696490*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Attaque_de_panique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panic_attack

---

panlobular emphysema
BT: pulmonary emphysema
FR: *emphysème panlobulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D9RLZ4P6-T

---

panniculitis

BT: · adipose tissue disorders
· skin disease
NT: Weber-Christian panniculitis

Panniculitis is a group of diseases whose hallmark is inflammation of subcutaneous adipose tissue (the fatty layer under the skin – panniculus adiposus). (Wikipedia)

FR: *panniculite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSZPMV50-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q780629*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panniculite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panniculitis

panophthalmia

BT: · infectious disease
· uvea disease

Panophthalmitis is the inflammation of all coats of the animal eye including intraocular structures. It can be caused by infection, particularly from Pseudomonas species, such as Pseudomonas aeruginosa, Clostridium species, Whipple's disease, and also fungi. (Wikipedia)

FR: *panophtalmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9D0CKXZ-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panophtalmie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panophthalmitis

papillary adenocarcinoma

BT: adenocarcinoma

Papillary adenocarcinoma is a histological form of lung cancer that is diagnosed when the malignant cells of the tumor form complex papillary structures and exhibit compressive, destructive growth that replaces the normal lung tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *adénocarcinome papillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDDBHDTW-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7132981*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary_adenocarcinoma

papillary adenoma

BT: adenoma
FR: *adénome papillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VFB8HNLG-7

papillary carcinoma

BT: carcinoma
NT: · papillary renal cell carcinoma
· papillary thyroid carcinoma
FR: *carcinome papillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RR1VQQVL-S

papillary cystadenoma

BT: adenoma
FR: *cystadénome papillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8CSKXDZ-C

papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum

Syn: *Warthin's tumor*
BT: · benign neoplasm
· salivary glands disease

Warthin's tumor, also known as papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum, is a benign cystic tumor of the salivary glands containing abundant lymphocytes and germinal centers (lymph node-like stroma). (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystadénolymphome papillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFH5M2NS-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_de_Warthin*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Warthin%27s_tumor

papillary fibroelastome

BT: · benign neoplasm
· cardiovascular disease

A papillary fibroelastoma is a primary tumor of the heart that typically involves one of the valves of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibroélastome papillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBN7BDH1-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary_fibroelastoma*

papillary necrosis

→ **renal papillary necrosis**

papillary renal cell carcinoma

BT: · kidney cancer
· papillary carcinoma

Papillary renal cell carcinomas are subtypes of renal cell carcinoma (RCC). (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome papillaire à cellules rénales*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z8XFR8D9-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary_renal_cell_carcinomas*

papillary serous carcinoma

BT: serous carcinoma
NT: ovary papillary serous carcinoma
FR: *carcinome séreux papillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJTR0BXF-7

papillary thyroid carcinoma

Syn: *thyroid papillary carcinoma*
BT: · papillary carcinoma
· thyroid carcinoma

Papillary thyroid cancer or papillary thyroid carcinoma is the most common type of thyroid cancer, representing 75 percent to 85 percent of all thyroid cancer cases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome papillaire de la thyroïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RR4QWLSK-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillary_thyroid_cancer*

papillitis

BT: eye disease
NT: optic papilla papillitis

Papillitis is an inflammation of a papilla. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papillite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MCFHN284-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillitis*

---

papilloma

BT: benign neoplasm
NT: · choroid plexus papilloma
· condyloma acuminatum
· inverted papilloma
· oral cavity papilloma
· tracheal papilloma
· transitional cell papilloma

A papilloma (plural papillomas or papillomata) (papillo- + -oma) is a benign epithelial tumor growing exophytically (outwardly projecting) in nipple-like and often finger-like fronds. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papillome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XF8MVSVZ-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q912796*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papilloma

---

papillomatosis

BT: viral disease
NT: · confluent and reticulate Gougerot-Carteaud papillomatosis
· juvenile papillomatosis
· laryngeal papillomatosis
· oral papillomatosis
· tracheal papillomatosis

Papillomatosis of skin is skin surface elevation caused by hyperplasia and enlargement of contiguous dermal papillae. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papillomatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6N7G8SJ-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1223924*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillomatose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillomatosis

Papillon-Lefèvre's syndrome

Syn: *palmoplantar keratoderma with periodontitis*
BT: · hereditary disease
· keratoderma

Papillon–Lefèvre syndrome (PLS), also known as palmoplantar keratoderma with periodontitis, is an autosomal recessive genetic disorder caused by a deficiency in cathepsin C. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératodermie palmoplantaire de Papillon-Lefèvre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XS1XJPNX-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillon%E2%80%93Lef%C3%A8vre_syndrome*

---

papular dermatosis

BT: dermatosis
NT: · acute febrile neutrophilic dermatosis
· dermatosis papulosa nigra
· erythromelanosis follicularis
· lupus-like syndrome
· papular purpuric gloves and socks syndrome
· syphilid
· transitory acantholytic dermatosis

FR: *dermatose papuleuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P3GN0R77-2

---

papular mucinosis

BT: mucinosis

Papular mucinosis (also known as Scleromyxedema, "Generalized lichen myxedematosus," and "Sclerodermoid lichen myxedematosus") is a rare skin disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucinose scléropapuleuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R685V5VH-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17144875*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papular_mucinosis

---

papular purpuric gloves and socks syndrome

BT: · papular dermatosis
· viral disease

Papular purpuric gloves and socks syndrome is a cutaneous condition characterized by pruritus, edema, and erythema of the hands and feet, occurring primarily in teenagers and young adults.An association with parvovirus B19 has been described. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome en gants et chaussettes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F798CRMJ-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papular_purpuric_gloves_and_socks_syndrome*

---

papular xanthoma

BT: xanthoma

Papular xanthoma is a cutaneous condition that is a rare form of non-X histiocytosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xanthome papuleux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXQMSHN4-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papular_xanthoma*

---

papule

BT: skin disease
NT: · follicular papule
· papulosis
· piezogenic papule

A papule is a circumscribed, solid elevation of skin with no visible fluid, varying in area from a pinhead to 1 cm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papule*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVVP6WW5-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papule*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papule

---

papuloerythroderma

BT: skin disease

Papuloerythroderma of Ofuji is a rare disorder most commonly found in Japan, characterized by pruritic papules that spare the skinfolds, producing bands of uninvolved cutis, creating the so-called deck-chair sign. (Wikipedia)

FR: *papuloérythrodermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3MC6DKD-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papuloerythroderma_of_Ofuji*

papulonodular dermatosis

BT: dermatosis
FR: *dermatose papulonodulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VD003352-G

papulosis

BT: papule
NT: · Bowenoid papulosis
· clear cell papulosis
· lymphomatoid papulosis
· malignant atrophic papulosis
FR: *papulose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1M5DJG4-1

paracentric inversion

BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: *inversion paracentrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLMGWRBW-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cassure_chromosomique#Inversion_paracentrique*

parachute mitral valve

BT: · malformation
· valvular heart disease
FR: *valvule mitrale en parachute*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RFC770KT-G

paracoccidioidomycosis

BT: blastomycosis

Paracoccidioidomycosis (PCM) is an acute to chronic fungal infection caused by fungi in the genus Paracoccidioides, including Paracoccidioides brasiliensis and Paracoccidioides lutzii. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paracoccidioïdomycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QCJSXLJR-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q247096*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paracoccidioidomycosis

paradoxical embolism

BT: embolism

A paradoxical embolism refers to an embolus which is carried from the venous side of circulation to the arterial side, or vice versa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *embolie paradoxale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G8VMHMPV-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paradoxical_embolism*

paraduodenal hernia

BT: · digestive diseases
· hernia
FR: *hernie paraduodénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q5KTXGTB-2

paraesophageal hernia

BT: · digestive diseases
· hernia
FR: *hernie hiatale paraoesophagienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PW2ZSBST-T

paraganglioma

BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· tumor

A paraganglioma is a rare neuroendocrine neoplasm that may develop at various body sites (including the head, neck, thorax and abdomen). (Wikipedia)

FR: *paragangliome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLPK52DR-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q581592*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraganglione
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraganglioma

paragonimiasis

BT: · distomatosis
· lung disease

Paragonimiasis is a food-borne parasitic infection caused by the lung fluke, most commonly Paragonimus westermani. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paragonimose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRWTJ54T-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2528129*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paragonimiasis

parakeratosis

BT: dyskeratosis
NT: · infectious parakeratosis
· parakeratosis variegata
· rosacea perioral dermatitis

Parakeratosis is a mode of keratinization characterized by the retention of nuclei in the stratum corneum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parakératose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJL9NW14-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1519657*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parakeratosis

parakeratosis variegata

BT: · parakeratosis
· pigmentation disorder
FR: *parakeratosis variegata*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGQ7JFDJ-T

paralysis

BT: motor system disorder
NT: · abducens nerve paralysis
· accommodation paralysis
· common oculomotor nerve paralysis
· convergence ophthalmoplegia
· diplegia
· facial paralysis
· hemiplegia
· neurosyphilis
· ocular torticollis
· oculomotor nerve paralysis
· periodic alternating paralysis
· periodic paralysis
· pseudobulbar paralysis
· pseudobulbar syndrome
· radicular syndrome
· respiratory muscle paralysis
· sleep paralysis
· supranuclear paralysis
· tetraplegia
· trochlear nerve paralysis
· vocal cord paralysis

Paralysis is a loss of muscle function for one or more muscles. Paralysis can be accompanied by a loss of feeling (sensory loss) in the affected area if there is sensory damage as well as motor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NF2196V6-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysis

---

paralytic shellfish poisoning

BT: food poisoning

Paralytic shellfish poisoning (PSP) is one of the four recognized syndromes of shellfish poisoning, which share some common features and are primarily associated with bivalve mollusks (such as mussels, clams, oysters and scallops). (Wikipedia)

FR: *intoxication paralysante par fruits de mer*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HV5Q1T8F-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralytic_shellfish_poisoning*

---

paralytic strabismus

BT: · ophthalmoplegia
· strabismus
FR: *strabisme paralytique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SSBN6XQC-Q

---

parametritis

BT: female genital diseases

Parametritis is an inflammation of the parametrium (connective tissue adjacent to the uterus). (Wikipedia)

FR: *paramétrite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6TFQ8T2-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q761496*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parametritis

---

paramyotonia

BT: myotonia
NT: congenital paramyotonia
FR: *paramyotonie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQ0Q94XG-C

---

paranasal sinus chordoma

BT: · chordoma
· paranasal sinus disease
FR: *chordome des fosses nasales*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KX60D9HN-N

---

paranasal sinus disease

BT: ENT disease
NT: · frontometaphyseal dysplasia
· orbital mucocele
· paranasal sinus chordoma
· silent sinus syndrome
· sinonasal cancer
· sinus polyp
· sinusitis
FR: *pathologie des sinus de la face*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HS1082N4-N

---

paraneoplastic syndrome

BT: cancer
NT: · Bazex paraneoplasic acrokeratosis
· carcinoid syndrome
· eritema gyratum repens
· Lambert-Eaton syndrome
· marastic endocarditis
· necrotic migrans erythema
· Pancoast syndrome
· Trousseau syndrome
· Zollinger-Ellison syndrome

A paraneoplastic syndrome is a syndrome (a set of signs and symptoms) that is the consequence of cancer in the body, but unlike a mass effect, is not due to the local presence of cancer cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome paranéoplasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3297G0N-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q936417*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_paran%C3%A9oplasique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraneoplastic_syndrome

---

paranoiac psychosis

BT: psychosis

Paranoia is an instinct or thought process which is believed to be heavily influenced by anxiety or fear, often to the point of delusion and irrationality. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psychose paranoïaque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z895GKF7-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parano%C3%Afa*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paranoia

---

paranoid personality

BT: personality disorder

Paranoid personality disorder (PPD) is a mental disorder characterized by paranoia and a pervasive, long-standing suspiciousness and generalized mistrust of others. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité paranoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNC2T5P6-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paranoid_personality_disorder*

---

paranoid schizophrenia

BT: schizophrenia

Paranoid schizophrenia is the most common type of schizophrenia. Schizophrenia is defined as “a chronic mental disorder in which a person is withdrawn from reality." Schizophrenia is divided into subtypes based on the “predominant symptomatology at the time of evaluation." The subtypes are classified as: paranoid, disorganized, catatonic, undifferentiated, and residual type. (Wikipedia)

FR: *schizophrénie paranoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TLWHKH1R-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2606101*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizophr%C3%A9nie_parano%C3%AFde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paranoid_schizophrenia

---

paraosteal osteosarcoma

→ **parosteal osteosarcoma**

---

paraparesia

BT: paresis
FR: *paraparésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X6SSDH29-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapar%C3%A9sie*

---

paraphasia

BT: language disorder

Paraphasia is a type of language output error commonly associated with aphasia, and characterized by the production of unintended syllables, words, or phrases during the effort to speak. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paraphasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DGQ507SP-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q512942*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraphasie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraphasia

---

paraplegia

BT: motor system disorder
NT: · hereditary spastic paraplegia
· Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome
· medullary paraplegia
· Sjögren-Larsson syndrome

Paraplegia is an impairment in motor or sensory function of the lower extremities. The word comes from Ionic Greek παραπληγίη) (Wikipedia)

FR: *paraplégie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XM92WR98-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1049655*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapl%C3%A9gie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraplegia

---

parapneumonic empyema

→ **empyema thoracis**

---

parapsoriasis

BT: skin disease
NT: · parapsoriasis guttata
· parapsoriasis varioliformis
· patchy parapsoriasis

Parapsoriasis refers to one of a group of skin disorders that are characterized primarily by their resemblance to psoriasis (red, scaly lesions), rather than by their underlying cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parapsoriasis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VFZN8XL7-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2051832*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapsoriasis
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapsoriasis

---

parapsoriasis en plaques

→ **patchy parapsoriasis**

---

parapsoriasis guttata

BT: parapsoriasis
FR: *parapsoriasis en gouttes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKZH25HF-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parapsoriasis*

---

parapsoriasis varioliformis

BT: parapsoriasis
FR: *parapsoriasis varioliforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H8NWS8WT-6

---

parasitemia

BT: parasitosis

Parasitemia is the quantitative content of parasites in the blood. It is used as a measurement of parasite load in the organism and an indication of the degree of an active parasitic infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parasitémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q20NJ9B0-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasit%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasitemia

---

parasitosis

BT: infectious disease
NT: · cheyletiellosis
· helminthiasis
· intestinal parasitosis
· multiparasitism
· myiasis
· parasitemia
· parasitosis of the respiratory tract
· pediculosis
· protothecosis
· protozoal disease
· pulmonary parasitosis
· scabies
· tropical eosinophilic pneumonia
· tungiasis

A Parasitic disease, also known as parasitosis, is an infectious disease caused or transmitted by a parasite. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parasitose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLGSCCF6-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasitose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasitic_disease

---

parasitosis of the respiratory tract

BT: parasitosis
FR: *parasitose de l'appareil respiratoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L28RBSRS-T

---

parasomnia

BT: sleep disorder

Parasomnias are a category of sleep disorders that involve abnormal movements, behaviors, emotions, perceptions, and dreams that occur while falling asleep, sleeping, between sleep stages, or during arousal from sleep. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parasomnie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZNJRJ53-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasomnie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasomnia

---

parastremmatic dwarfism

BT: dwarfism

Parastremmatic dwarfism is a rare bone disease that features severe dwarfism, thoracic kyphosis (a type of scoliosis that affects the upper back), a distortion and twisting of the limbs, contractures of the large joints, malformations of the vertebrae and pelvis, and incontinence. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme parastremmatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDT3FH4T-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parastremmatic_dwarfism*

---

parasystole

BT: excitability disorder
NT: · atrial parasystole
· ventricular parasystole

Parasystole is a kind of arrhythmia caused by the presence and function of a secondary pacemaker in the heart, which works in parallel with the SA node. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parasystolie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WX4TVN6D-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasystole*

---

parathyroid adenoma

BT: · adenoma
· parathyroid diseases

A parathyroid adenoma is a benign tumor of the parathyroid gland. It generally causes hyperparathyroidism; there are very few reports of parathyroid adenomas that were not associated with hyperparathyroidism.A human being usually has four parathyroid glands located on the back surface of the thyroid in the neck. (Wikipedia)

FR: *adénome des parathyroïdes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LPCT5NXM-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4057495*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parathyroid_adenoma

---

parathyroid cancer

Syn: *parathyroid malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· parathyroid diseases
NT: parathyroid carcinoma
FR: *cancer de la parathyroïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DN46SLBB-J

---

parathyroid carcinoma

Syn: *parathyroidal carcinoma*
BT: · carcinoma
· parathyroid cancer

Parathyroid carcinoma is a rare cancer resulting in parathyroid adenoma to carcinoma progression. It forms in tissues of one or more of the parathyroid glands (four pea-sized glands in the neck that make parathyroid hormone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome des parathyroïdes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HHVF53PQ-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q40301*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parathyroid_carcinoma

---

parathyroid diseases

BT: endocrinopathy
NT: · DiGeorge syndrome
· hyperparathyroidism
· hypoparathyroidism
· parathyroid adenoma
· parathyroid cancer

Parathyroid diseases can be divided into those causing hyperparathyroidism, and those causing hypoparathyroidism. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie des parathyroïdes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CSQ8H9NX-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parathyroid_disease*

---

parathyroid malignant tumor

→ **parathyroid cancer**

---

parathyroidal carcinoma

→ **parathyroid carcinoma**

---

paratuberculosis

BT: mycobacterial infection

Paratuberculosis is a contagious, chronic and sometimes fatal infection that primarily affects the small intestine of ruminants. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paratuberculose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D2B4CQ3F-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paratuberculose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paratuberculosis

---

paratyphoid

BT: salmonellosis
NT: · paratyphoid A
· paratyphoid B

Paratyphoid fever, also known simply as paratyphoid, is a bacterial infection caused by one of the three types of Salmonella enterica. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paratyphoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WM2MDBW9-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paratypho%C3%AFde*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paratyphoid_fever

---

paratyphoid A

BT: paratyphoid
FR: *paratyphoïde A*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HR54P15R-2

---

paratyphoid B

BT: paratyphoid
FR: *paratyphoïde B*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCH7VB3N-W

---

paraurethritis

BT: urinary tract disease
FR: *paraurétrite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PD8W5T77-7

---

paravenous pigmentary chorioretinal degeneration

BT: retinopathy
FR: *dégénérescence choriorétinienne pigmentaire périveineuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F20RXMN2-9

---

parent pathology

BT: disease
FR: *pathologie du parent*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HVMT3KJR-7

---

parental alienation syndrome

BT: psychopathology

Parental alienation syndrome (PAS) is a term introduced by child psychiatrist Richard Gardner in 1985 to describe a distinctive suite of behaviors in children that includes showing extreme but unwarranted fear, disrespect or hostility towards a parent. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'aliénation parentale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPV9GH0L-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27ali*
%C3%A9nation_parentale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parental_alienation_syndrome

---

paresis

BT: motor system disorder
NT: · gastrointestinal paresis
· intestinal paresis
· osmotic demyelination syndrome
· paraparesia

Paresis is a condition typified by a weakness of voluntary movement, or partial loss of voluntary movement or by impaired movement. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZWD4R6V-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Par%C3%A9sie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paresis

---

paresthesia

BT: sensitivity disorder
NT: · carpal tunnel syndrome
· costoclavicular syndrome
· cubital tunnel syndrome
· Guyon tunnel syndrome
· parietal lobe syndrome
· restless legs syndrome
· tarsal tunnel syndrome
· thoracic outlet syndrome

Paresthesia (or paraesthesia) is an abnormal dermal sensation (e.g., a tingling, pricking, chilling, burning, or numb sensation on the skin) with no apparent physical cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paresthésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XT4H9PDG-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paresth%C3%A9sie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paresthesia

---

parietal block

BT: heart block
FR: *bloc pariétal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBZ9JSX9-1

---

parietal lobe syndrome

BT: · amyotrophy
· apraxia
· hemiasomatognosia
· hemiparesis
· hypoesthesia
· paresthesia
· tactile agnosia
FR: *syndrome du lobe pariétal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4BSQWZJ-6

Parinaud conjunctivitis

BT: · adenopathy
· conjunctivitis
FR: *conjonctivite de Parinaud*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S7RSHMC4-P

Parinaud ophthalmoplegia

BT: verticality ophthalmoplegia

Parinaud's syndrome is an inability to move the eyes up and down. It is caused by compression of the vertical gaze center at the rostral interstitial nucleus of medial longitudinal fasciculus (riMLF). (Wikipedia)

FR: *ophtalmoplégie de verticalité de Parinaud*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQ39G1FT-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Parinaud*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parinaud%27s_syndrome

Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· lymphoma
· reticulosarcoma
FR: *réticulosarcome de Parker et Jackson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2R45H67-Q

Parkes-Weber angiodysplasia

BT: · angioma
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
· skin disease

Parkes Weber syndrome (PWS) is a congenital disorder of the vascular system. It is an extremely rare condition, and its exact prevalence is unknown. It is named after British dermatologist Frederick Parkes Weber, who first described the syndrome in 1907. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiodysplasie ostéodystrophique de Parkes-Weber*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B61GNRD2-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parkes_Weber_syndrome*

Parkinson disease

BT: · degenerative disease
· extrapyramidal syndrome

Parkinson's disease (PD) is a long-term degenerative disorder of the central nervous system that mainly affects the motor system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Parkinson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9PBWQ0Q-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q11085*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Parkinson
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parkinson%27s_disease

parkinsonism

BT: nervous system diseases
NT: · familial parkinsonian syndrome with athymhormia and hypoventilation
· fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome

Parkinsonism is a clinical syndrome characterized by tremor, bradykinesia, rigidity, and postural instability. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parkinsonisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GGPZTSX8-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parkinsonism*

parodontal socket

BT: periodontal disease

Gingival and periodontal pockets (also informally referred to as gum pockets) are dental terms indicating the presence of an abnormal depth of the gingival sulcus near the point at which the gingival tissue contacts the tooth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *poche parodontale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZ0D5V5X-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poche_parodontale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gingival_and_periodontal_pocket

parosteal osteosarcoma

Syn: *paraosteal osteosarcoma*
BT: osteosarcoma
FR: *ostéosarcome paraostéal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z7J2Q9RX-L

parotid gland cancer

BT: · cancer
· salivary glands disease
FR: *cancer de la glande parotide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GMG35TZN-G

parotiditis

BT: salivary glands disease
NT: Heerfordt syndrome

Parotitis is an inflammation of one or both parotid glands, the major salivary glands located on either side of the face, in humans. The parotid gland is the salivary gland most commonly affected by inflammation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parotidite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3LVCJDV-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parotidite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parotitis

paroxysmal atrial tachycardia

BT: · excitability disorder
· tachycardia
FR: *tachycardie auriculaire paroxystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XT0QGS5L-M

paroxysmal bidirectional tachycardia

BT: · excitability disorder
· tachycardia
FR: *tachycardie bidirectionnelle paroxystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0KD80XQ-L

paroxysmal junctional tachycardia

BT: · excitability disorder
· tachycardia
FR: *tachycardie jonctionnelle paroxystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZ52014R-C

paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia

BT: · excitability disorder
· tachycardia

Paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia (PSVT) is a type of supraventricular tachycardia. Often people have no symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tachycardie supraventriculaire paroxystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T6XX8B3X-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q28032350*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paroxysmal_supraventricular_tachycardia

---

paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia

BT: · excitability disorder
· tachycardia
FR: *tachycardie ventriculaire paroxystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RVNN8M4V-5

Parry-Romberg syndrome

BT: · connective tissue disease
· ENT disease
· nervous system diseases
· skin disease
· stomatology
· systemic disease

Parry–Romberg syndrome is a rare disease characterized by progressive shrinkage and degeneration of the tissues beneath the skin, usually on only one side of the face (hemifacial atrophy) but occasionally extending to other parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Parry-Romberg*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFSP20SM-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parry%E2%80%93Romberg_syndrome*

---

pars planitis

BT: uvea disease
FR: *pars planite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LN9KGH6C-R

---

partial 11q monosomy syndrome

→ **Jacobsen syndrome**

---

partial lipoatrophy

BT: lipoatrophy
FR: *lipoatrophie semicirculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJ19ZCKN-G

---

partial trisomy

BT: · abnormal chromosome
· trisomy
FR: *trisomie partielle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N8F1FJGK-S

Pasini-Pierini atrophoderma

BT: skin disease
FR: *atrophodermie de Pasini-Pierini*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKDLQZ73-4

---

passional delusion

BT: delusion
FR: *délire passionnel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBX1TF3N-S

---

passive anaphylaxis

BT: anaphylaxis
FR: *anaphylaxie passive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZSRG52G-C

---

pasteurellosis

BT: bacteriosis
NT: hemorrhagic septicemia

Pasteurellosis is an infection with a species of the bacterial genus Pasteurella, which is found in humans and other animals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pasteurellose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BDQZQ23P-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2589418*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pasteurellose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pasteurellosis

Patau syndrome

Syn: *trisomy 13*
BT: · abnormal chromosome D13
· cerebral disorder
· congenital heart disease
· dysmorphic facies
· polydactyly
· psychomotor retardation
· trisomy

Patau syndrome is a syndrome caused by a chromosomal abnormality, in which some or all of the cells of the body contain extra genetic material from chromosome 13. The extra genetic material disrupts normal development, causing multiple and complex organ defects. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Patau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3LC26R0-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q284219*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trisomie_13
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Patau_syndrome

---

patchy parapsoriasis

Syn: *parapsoriasis en plaques*
BT: parapsoriasis
FR: *parapsoriasis en plaques*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XD88R360-F

---

pathologic fracture

BT: fracture

A pathologic fracture is a bone fracture caused by weakness of the bone structure that leads to decrease mechanical resistance to normal mechanical loads. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture pathologique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NN2789GZ-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1753467*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pathologic_fracture

---

pathological bereavement
BT: depression
FR: deuil pathologique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3MP0351-R

pathological gambling
BT: impulse control disorder

Problem gambling is an urge to gamble continuously despite harmful negative consequences or a desire to stop. (Wikipedia)

FR: jeu pathologique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8MKF3K3-2
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q748309
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jeu_pathologique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Problem_gambling

paucibacillary leprosy
BT: leprosy
FR: lèpre paucibacillaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MVW94HMP-Z

PCC syndrome
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· genetic disease
· mental retardation
FR: syndrome PCC
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X404PJFV-D

pectus carinatum
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation

Pectus carinatum, also called pigeon chest, is a malformation of the chest characterized by a protrusion of the sternum and ribs. (Wikipedia)

FR: thorax en carène
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FK6WQT9N-V
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pectus_carinatum

pectus excavatum
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation

Pectus excavatum is a structural deformity of the anterior thoracic wall in which the sternum and rib cage are shaped abnormally. (Wikipedia)

FR: thorax en entonnoir
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RH7C0JQL-2
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pectus_excavatum
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pectus_excavatum

Pediatric Autoimmune Neuropsychiatric Disorders Associated with Streptococcus
BT: mental disorder

Pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections (PANDAS) is a hypothesis that there exists a subset of children with rapid onset of obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD) or tic disorders and these symptoms are caused by group A beta-hemolytic streptococcal (GABHS) infections. (Wikipedia)

FR: PANDAS
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZDQ2N6Z-9
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/PANDAS
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PANDAS

pediculosis
BT: · parasitosis
· skin disease

Pediculosis is an infestation of lice (blood-feeding ectoparasitic insects of the order Phthiraptera). (Wikipedia)

FR: pédiculose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K1897CM6-1
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9diculose_du_cuir_chevelu
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pediculosis

pedonculated malignant melanoma
BT: malignant melanoma
FR: mélanome malin pédonculé
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBCHFQ4D-5

pedophilia
BT: · sexual behavior disorder
· social behavior disorder

Pedophilia (alternatively spelt paedophilia) is a psychiatric disorder in which an adult or older adolescent experiences a primary or exclusive sexual attraction to prepubescent children. (Wikipedia)

FR: pédophilie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFB76WBG-S
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q8388
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9dophilie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pedophilia

peeling skin syndrome
Syn: continual skin peeling
BT: · hereditary disease
· ichthyosis
· rare disease

Peeling skin syndrome (also known as "acral peeling skin syndrome", "continual peeling skin syndrome", "familial continual skin peeling", "idiopathic deciduous skin", and "keratolysis exfoliativa congenita") is an autosomal recessive disorder characterized by lifelong peeling of the stratum corneum, and may be associated with pruritus, short stature, and easily removed anagen hair.The acral form can be associated with TGM5. (Wikipedia)

FR: desquamation familiale continue
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJJT05TH-D
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peeling_skin_syndrome

Pelger-Huet anomaly
BT: · hereditary disease
· leukocyte disease

Pelger–Huët anomaly is a blood laminopathy associated with the lamin B receptor.It is characterized by a white blood cell type known as a neutrophil whose nucleus is hyposegmented. (Wikipedia)

FR: anomalie de Pelger-Huet
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9VP93T2-D
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q975182
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anomalie_de_Pelger-Huet
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pelger%E2%80%93Huet_anomaly

peliosis

BT: · angiomatosis
· hepatic disease

Peliosis hepatis is an uncommon vascular condition characterised by multiple, randomly distributed, blood-filled cavities throughout the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *péliose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G9Z42W0H-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peliosis_hepatis*

Pelizaeus-Merzbacher disease

→ **Pelizaeus–Merzbacher disease**

Pelizaeus–Merzbacher disease

Syn: *Pelizaeus-Merzbacher disease*
BT: · hereditary disease
· leukodystrophy

Pelizaeus–Merzbacher disease is a rare central nervous system disorder in which coordination, motor abilities, and intellectual function are delayed to variable extents. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Pelizaeus-Merzbacher*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXBXDZWS-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1876206*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pelizaeus%E2%80%93Merzbacher_disease
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_en_rapport_avec_la_mutation_du_g%C3%A8ne_PLP1

---

pellagra

BT: · skin disease
· vitamin deficiency

Pellagra is a disease caused by a lack of the vitamin niacin (vitamin B3). Symptoms include inflamed skin, diarrhea, dementia, and sores in the mouth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pellagre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQDKV5C9-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q221441*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pellagre
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pellagra

---

pellucid marginal corneal dystrophy

BT: corneal dystrophy
FR: *dégénérescence cornéenne marginale pellucide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NHDJ91P1-V

---

pelvic pain

BT: pain

Pelvic pain is pain in the area of the pelvis. Acute pain is more common than chronic pain. If the pain lasts for more than six months, it is deemed to be chronic pelvic pain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *algie pelvienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6M1WGMJ-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pelvic_pain*

---

pemphigoid

→ **bullous pemphigoid**

---

pemphigus

BT: · autoimmune disease
· bullous dermatosis
NT: · Hailey-Hailey disease
· pemphigus erythematosus
· pemphigus foliaceous
· pemphigus herpetiformis
· pemphigus vegetans
· pemphigus vulgaris

Pemphigus is a rare group of blistering autoimmune diseases that affect the skin and mucous membranes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pemphigus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7D0MSFB-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1483214*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus

---

pemphigus erythematosus

BT: pemphigus

Pemphigus erythematosus is simply a localized form of pemphigus foliaceus with features of lupus erythematosus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pemphigus érythémateux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CR95B3DS-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus_erythematosus*

---

pemphigus foliaceous

BT: pemphigus

Pemphigus foliaceus is an autoimmune blistering disease (bullous disorder) of the skin. Pemphigus foliaceus causes a characteristic inflammatory attack at the subcorneal layer of epidermis, which results in skin lesions that are scaly or crusted erosions with an erythematous (red) base. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pemphigus foliacé*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WN4XG6P7-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus_foliaceus*

---

pemphigus herpetiformis

BT: pemphigus

Pemphigus herpetiformis is a cutaneous condition, a clinical variant of pemphigus that combines the clinical features of dermatitis herpetiformis with the immunopathologic features of pemphigus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pemphigus herpétiforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V836MFKP-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus_herpetiformis*

---

pemphigus vegetans

BT: pemphigus

Pemphigus vegetans is a localized form of pemphigus vulgaris. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pemphigus végétant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJJ24FDD-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus_vegetans*

---

pemphigus vulgaris

BT: pemphigus

Pemphigus vulgaris is a rare chronic blistering skin disease and the most common form of pemphigus. Pemphigus was derived from the Greek word pemphix, meaning blister. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pemphigus vulgaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZ8WCB9R-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3899001*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus_vulgaris
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigus

Pendred syndrome

BT: · goiter
· hereditary disease
· mutism
· perception hearing loss

Pendred syndrome is a genetic disorder leading to congenital bilateral (both sides) sensorineural hearing loss and goitre with euthyroid or mild hypothyroidism (decreased thyroid gland function). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Pendred*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPKJ93WT-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1707822*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Pendred
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pendred_syndrome

---

pendular nystagmus

BT: nystagmus

Pendular nystagmus is a sinusoidal oscillation, which refers to the waveform of involuntary eye movements that may occur in any direction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nystagmus pendulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FL57LCKV-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q47166290*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pendular_nystagmus

---

penetrating injury

BT: trauma
NT: penetrating wound of eyeball

Penetrating trauma is an injury that occurs when an object pierces the skin and enters a tissue of the body, creating an open wound. (Wikipedia)

FR: *plaie pénétrante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PW8C7TLX-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Penetrating_trauma*

---

penetrating wound of eyeball

Syn: *penetrating wound of orbit*
BT: · eye disease
· penetrating injury
FR: *plaie pénétrante du globe oculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G62JDPD2-Q

---

penetrating wound of orbit

→ **penetrating wound of eyeball**

---

penicilliosis

BT: mycosis

Talaromycosis (formerly known as penicilliosis or penicillosis) is an infection caused by Talaromyces marneffei. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pénicilliose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNVXXVDC-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3080319*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9nicillose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Talaromycosis

---

penile cancer

→ **penis cancer**

---

penile carcinoma

→ **penis carcinoma**

---

penile diseases

BT: male genital diseases
NT: · balanitis
· benign penis tumor
· chordee
· fimosis
· kraurosis penis
· penis cancer
· penis tumor
· Peyronie disease
· sclerosing lymphangitis
FR: *pathologie du pénis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X7X2KM5K-S

---

penile plication

→ **chordee**

---

penile squamous cell carcinoma

Syn: *squamous cell carcinoma of the penis*
BT: · penis cancer
· squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde du pénis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KVHPSN7S-M

---

penis cancer

Syn: · *penile cancer*
· *penis malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· penile diseases
NT: · penile squamous cell carcinoma
· penis carcinoma
· pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis

Penile Cancer is a malignant growth found on the skin or in the tissues of the penis. Around 95% of penile cancers are squamous cell carcinomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer du pénis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RR38MGM9-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_p%C3%A9nis*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Penile_cancer

---

penis carcinoma

Syn: *penile carcinoma*
BT: · carcinoma
· penis cancer
FR: *carcinome du pénis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJVMGJTK-K

---

penis malignant tumor

→ **penis cancer**

---

penis tumor

Syn: *penis tumour*
BT: · penile diseases
· tumor
FR: *tumeur du pénis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LX7RGBTQ-8

---

penis tumour

→ **penis tumor**

---

peptic ulcer

BT: · gastric disease
· intestinal disease
· ulcer
NT: Zollinger-Ellison syndrome

Peptic ulcer disease (PUD) is a break in the inner lining of the stomach, first part of the small intestine or sometimes the lower esophagus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ulcère gastroduodénal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TVXQBKQQ-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A8re_gastro-duod%C3%A9nal*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peptic_ulcer_disease

---

perception hearing loss

BT: hearing loss
NT: · Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome
· Muckle-Wells syndrome
· Pendred syndrome
· retrocochlear hearing loss
· sensory hearing loss
· Wolfram syndrome
FR: *surdité de perception*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRLBC1VS-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surdit%C3%A9_de_perception*

---

perceptual disorder

BT: neurological disorder
NT: · agnosia
· derealization
· dyschronia
· hallucination
· hyperalgesia

Sensory processing disorder (SPD; also known as sensory integration dysfunction) is a condition where multisensory integration is not adequately processed in order to provide appropriate responses to the demands of the environment. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de la perception*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z9Q8FXRQ-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sensory_processing_disorder*

---

perforating dermatosis

Syn: *perforating skin disorder*
BT: dermatosis
NT: Kyrle hyperkeratosis
FR: *dermatose perforante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZZZCVFT-T

---

perforating elastofibroma

BT: · elastofibroma
· skin disease
FR: *élastome perforant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WG18CNGK-M

---

perforating folliculitis

BT: folliculitis

Perforating folliculitis is a skin condition in humans characterized by discrete follicular keratotic eruptions involving mainly the hairy parts of the extremities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *folliculite perforante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJWX7XDL-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7168175*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perforating_folliculitis

---

perforating skin disorder

→ **perforating dermatosis**

---

perforating vein incompetence of the calf

BT: venous incompetence
FR: *insuffisance des veine perforantes du mollet*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q30FV5T3-M

---

perianal abscess

BT: · abscess
· anorectal disease

Anorectal abscess (also known as an anal/rectal abscess, or perianal/perirectal abscess) is an abscess adjacent to the anus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *abcès périanal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CS9XZPJW-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anorectal_abscess*

---

periapical cyst
BT: dental root cyst

The periapical cyst is the most common odontogenic cyst. Periapical is defined as "the tissues surrounding the apex of the root of a tooth" and a cyst is "a pathological cavity lined by epithelium, having fluid or gaseous content that is not created by the accumulation of pus." Most frequently located in the maxillary anterior region, it is caused by pulpal necrosis secondary to dental caries or trauma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste périapical*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GF363CST-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periapical_cyst*

periarteritis
BT: arterial disease
NT: periarteritis nodosa
FR: *périartérite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P9624H5B-N

periarteritis nodosa
BT: · periarteritis
· systemic disease
· vasculitis
NT: periarteritis nodosa kidney

Polyarteritis nodosa (PAN), is a systemic necrotizing inflammation of blood vessels (vasculitis) affecting medium-sized muscular arteries, typically involving the arteries of the kidneys and other internal organs but generally sparing the lungs' circulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *périartérite noueuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P9DBF2W3-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9riart%C3%A9rite_noueuse*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyarteritis_nodosa

periarteritis nodosa kidney
BT: periarteritis nodosa
FR: *périartérite noueuse rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G7HMW54Q-8

periarthopathy
BT: juxtaarticular disease
FR: *périarthrite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSMZMJG1-7

pericardial aplasia
BT: · heart disease
· malformation
FR: *aplasie du péricarde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LL7J8JT2-J

pericardial constriction
BT: pericarditis

Constrictive pericarditis is a medical condition characterized by a thickened, fibrotic pericardium, limiting the heart's ability to function normally. (Wikipedia)

FR: *péricardite constrictive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6JS1S09-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9ricardite_constrictive*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constrictive_pericarditis

pericardial disease
BT: heart disease
NT: · chylopericardium
· hemopericardium
· malignant pericardial effusion
· pericardial effusion
· pericardial fremitus
· pericarditis
· pericardium agenesis
· pleuropericardic cysts
· pneumopericardium
FR: *pathologie du péricarde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CL766GZT-9

pericardial effusion
Syn: *pericardic effusion*
BT: · effusion
· pericardial disease
NT: · cardiac tamponade
· lupus-like syndrome

Pericardial effusion ("fluid around the heart") is an abnormal accumulation of fluid in the pericardial cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épanchement péricardique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G82107TJ-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1306218*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89panchement_p%C3%A9ricardique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pericardial_effusion

pericardial fremitus
BT: pericardial disease
FR: *frottement péricardique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C4Q2D9W6-S

pericardic effusion

→ **pericardial effusion**

pericarditis
BT: pericardial disease
NT: · bacterial pericarditis
· pericardial constriction
· post myocardial infarction syndrome

Pericarditis is inflammation of the pericardium (the fibrous sac surrounding the heart). Symptoms typically include sudden onset of sharp chest pain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *péricardite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DX3SHMHQ-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q501561*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9ricardite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pericarditis

pericardium agenesis
BT: · agenesis
· pericardial disease
FR: *agénésie du péricarde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GKFZ3CHR-3

pericentric inversion
BT: abnormal chromosome
FR: inversion péricentrique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZLZ683S-N
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cassure_chromosomique#Inversion_p%C3%A9ricentrique

perifollicular fibroma
BT: fibroma

Perifollicular fibroma is a cutaneous condition, a benign tumor usually skin colored, most often affecting the face and upper trunk. (Wikipedia)

FR: fibrome périfolliculaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W5Z1Q7H9-7
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perifollicular_fibroma

perihepatitis
BT: · hepatic disease
· inflammation
NT: Curshmann disease

Perihepatitis is inflammation of the serous or peritoneal coating of the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: périhépatite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RNH36W98-M
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Fitz-Hugh-Curtis
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perihepatitis

perilunate dislocation
BT: · disease of the hand
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· trauma
FR: luxation rétrolunaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJ6PWJ89-0

perilymph fistula
BT: · fistula
· internal ear disease

A labyrinthine fistula is an abnormal opening in the inner ear. This can result in leakage of the perilymph into the middle ear. (Wikipedia)

FR: fistule périlymphatique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PT6BD8HV-B
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Labyrinthine_fistula

periodic alternating paralysis
BT: paralysis
FR: paralysie alternante périodique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TWHVJM7M-R

periodic hypokaliemic paralysis

→ **familial periodic paralysis**

periodic paralysis
BT: paralysis
NT: familial periodic paralysis

Periodic paralysis is a group of rare genetic diseases that lead to weakness or paralysis from common triggers such as cold, heat, high carbohydrate meals, not eating, stress or excitement and physical activity of any kind. (Wikipedia)

FR: paralysie périodique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4339MQS-D
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1788314
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie_p%C3%A9riodique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periodic_paralysis

periodontal cyst
BT: dental root cyst
FR: kyste périodontal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z7NLTBZS-5

periodontal disease
Syn: periodontopathy
BT: stomatology
NT: · furcation defect
· gingival metastasis
· gingivitis
· parodontal socket
· periodontitis
· periodontosis

Periodontal disease, also known as gum disease, is a set of inflammatory conditions affecting the tissues surrounding the teeth. (Wikipedia)

FR: parodontopathie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QSGWZCQ6-3
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1059765
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_parodontale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periodontal_disease

periodontitis
BT: periodontal disease
NT: · juvenile periodontitis
· marginal periodontitis
FR: parodontite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DL9NN2VK-H
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parodontite

periodontopathy

→ **periodontal disease**

periodontosis
BT: periodontal disease

Periodontosis is an obsolete term that was used to describe what was once thought to be certain type of unique and distinguishable chronic periodontal disease that manifested as degenerative bony changes without concomitant inflammation. (Wikipedia)

FR: parodontose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WXXJCNFR-P
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4345763
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periodontosis

perionyxis

BT: skin disease

Paronychia is a nail infection that is an often tender bacterial or fungal infection of the hand or foot, where the nail and skin meet at the side or the base of a finger or toenail. (Wikipedia)

FR: *périonyxis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZBZXCR4-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paronychia*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ongle#Pathologie

---

perioral dermatitis

BT: · dermatitis
· stomatology
NT: rosacea perioral dermatitis

Perioral dermatitis is a type of skin rash. Symptoms include multiple small (1–2 mm) bumps and blisters sometimes with background redness and scale, localized to the skin around the mouth and nostrils. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatite périorale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N7FG7LDD-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perioral_dermatitis*

---

periorificial erythema

BT: erythema
FR: *érythème périorificiel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2Z139P9-8

---

periosteal chondroma

BT: chondroma
FR: *chondrome périosté*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z9FD3MHP-V

---

periosteal ganglia

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· mucoid cyst
FR: *kyste mucoïde sous-périosté*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RXF0HPTH-G

---

periostitis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Periostitis, also known as periostalgia, is a medical condition caused by inflammation of the periosteum, a layer of connective tissue that surrounds bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *périostite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3G08HKV-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1480377*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9riostite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periostitis

---

peripheral nerve

BT: peripheral nervous system
NT: · cranial nerve
· cubital nerve
· median nerve
· tibial nerve

A nerve is an enclosed, cable-like bundle of nerve fibres called axons, in the peripheral nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nerf périphérique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WL699RJF-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerve*

---

peripheral nerve disease

Syn: *peripheral neuropathy*
BT: nervous system diseases
NT: · acrodystrophic neuropathy
· brachial nevralgic amyotrophy
· brachial plexus syndrome
· causalgia
· cervicobrachial neuralgia
· crural neuralgia
· Dejerine-Sottas neuropathy
· entrapment syndrome
· meralgia paresthetica
· metatarsalgia
· multifocal motor neuropathy
· nerve compression
· polyneuropathy
· polyradiculoneuritis
· radicular syndrome
· Refsum disease
· sciatica
FR: *pathologie du système nerveux périphérique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9PS5R8B-J

---

peripheral nervous system

BT: nervous system
NT: peripheral nerve

The peripheral nervous system (PNS) is one of two components that make up the nervous system of bilateral animals, with the other part being the central nervous system (CNS). (Wikipedia)

FR: *système nerveux périphérique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V2CL6V06-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syst%C3%A8me_nerveux_p*
%C3%A9riph%C3%A9rique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peripheral_nervous_system

---

peripheral neuropathy

→ **peripheral nerve disease**

---

peripheral T-cell lymphoma
BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma
NT: · mycosis fungoides
· Sezary syndrome

Peripheral T-cell lymphoma refers to a group of T-cell lymphomas that develop away from the thymus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphome périphérique à cellules T*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SCHVWJXR-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7168693*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peripheral_T-cell_lymphoma

peripheral uveitis
BT: uveitis

Intermediate uveitis is a form of uveitis localized to the vitreous and peripheral retina. Primary sites of inflammation include the vitreous of which other such entities as pars planitis, posterior cyclitis, and hyalitis are encompassed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *uvéite périphérique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTT2KWCC-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intermediate_uveitis*

peripheral vestibular syndrome
BT: vestibular syndrome
FR: *syndrome vestibulaire périphérique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQMBRF49-5

peripilar nodule
BT: skin disease
FR: *nodule péripilaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQNKH8VL-M

peripneumonitis
BT: respiratory disease
NT: · contagious bovine pleuropneumonia
· contagious caprine pleuropneumonia
RT: inflammation
FR: *péripneumonie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M49NPPS2-9

perirenal hematoma
BT: · hematoma
· kidney disease
FR: *hématome périrénal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M2V0GRVG-3

perirenal space tumor
Syn: *perirenal space tumour*
BT: · kidney disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur de la loge rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8GXL43Z-P

perirenal space tumour

→ **perirenal space tumor**

peritoneal carcinomatosis
Syn: *peritoneal carcinosis*
BT: · abdominal disease
· carcinosis

Peritoneal carcinomatosis (PC) is intraperitoneal dissemination (carcinosis) of any form of cancer that does not originate from the peritoneum itself. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinose péritonéale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRR7ZL1Z-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinose_p%C3%A9riton%C3%A9ale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peritoneal_carcinomatosis

peritoneal carcinosis

→ **peritoneal carcinomatosis**

peritoneal fibrosis
BT: · abdominal disease
· fibrosis
FR: *fibrose péritonéale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLBXNBGF-V

peritoneal metastasis
BT: · abdominal disease
· metastasis
FR: *métastase péritonéale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNLQNSBM-0

peritonitis
BT: abdominal disease
NT: peritonitis fibroplastica

Peritonitis is inflammation of the peritoneum, the lining of the inner wall of the abdomen and cover of the abdominal organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *péritonite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBS849H4-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q223102*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9ritonite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peritonitis

peritonitis fibroplastica
BT: peritonitis
FR: *péritonite encapsulante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q4ZBRCSD-2

periureteritis
BT: urinary tract disease
FR: *périurétérite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KK15CB37-V

periventricular leukomalacia
BT: cerebral infarction

Periventricular leukomalacia (PVL) is a form of white-matter brain injury, characterized by the necrosis (more often coagulation) of white matter near the lateral ventricles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucomalacie périventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B72RQS0W-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q469490*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periventricular_leukomalacia

perivesical inflammation
BT: · bladder disease
· inflammation
FR: *inflammation périvésicale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRVP10SC-3

perivesical lipomatosis
BT: · bladder disease
· lipomatosis
FR: *lipomatose périvésicale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6QDBKHG-8

perleche
BT: cheilitis

Angular cheilitis (AC) is inflammation of one or both corners of the mouth. Often the corners are red with skin breakdown and crusting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *perlèche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TTBPHC64-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perl%C3%A8che*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angular_cheilitis

pernicious anaemia

→ **Biermer disease**

pernicious attack
BT: malaria
FR: *accès pernicieux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3M8JDLM-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acc%C3%A8s_pernicieux*

peroxisomal disorders
BT: · hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases
NT: · acatalasemia
· adrenoleukodystrophy
· cerebrohepatorenal syndrome
· chondrodysplasia punctata

Peroxisomal disorders represent a class of medical conditions caused by defects in peroxisome functions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie des peroxysomes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZG9NH0MB-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peroxisomal_disorder*

persecutia complex
BT: delusion

Persecutory delusions are a set of delusional conditions in which the affected persons believe they are being persecuted. Specifically, they have been defined as containing two central elements: The individual thinks that harm is occurring, or is going to occur. The individual thinks that the perceived persecutor has the intention to cause harm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délire de persécution*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W72ZGHNW-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9lire_de_pers%C3%A9cution*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Persecutory_delusion

persistence of ductus arteriosus
BT: · heart disease
· malformation

Patent ductus arteriosus (PDA) is a medical condition in which the ductus arteriosus fails to close after birth: this allows a portion of oxygenated blood from the left heart to flow back to the lungs by flowing from the aorta, which has a higher pressure, to the pulmonary artery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *persistance du canal artériel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BWS7VMD8-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Persistance_du_canal_art%C3%A9riel*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Patent_ductus_arteriosus

persistence of the primary vitreous body
BT: eye disease
FR: *persistance du vitré primitif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QTGG5ZLX-Z

persistence of the pupillary membrane
BT: eye disease
FR: *persistance de la membrane pupillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGBR5JXW-Q

persistence of the urachus
BT: · malformation
· urinary tract disease
FR: *persistance de l'ouraque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J5Z15209-J

persistent cloaca

→ **cloacal persistence**

persistent fetal ureter
BT: · malformation
· ureteral disease
FR: *uretère foetal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H78JW4SX-8

persistent of the fetal circulation
BT: vascular disease
NT: ostium secundum
FR: *persistance de la circulation foetale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L04KVBLB-G

personality disorder

BT: mental disorder
NT: · antisocial personality
· avoidant personality
· borderline
· dependent personality
· dissociative identity disorder
· evolutive dysharmony
· frontal lobe syndrome
· gender identity disorder
· hypomaniac personality
· hysterical personality
· narcissistic personality
· obsessional personality
· paranoid personality
· premorbid personality
· psychopathic personality
· psychotic personality
· schizoid personality
· schizotypal personality

Personality disorders (PD) are a class of mental disorders characterized by enduring maladaptive patterns of behavior, cognition, and inner experience, exhibited across many contexts and deviating from those accepted by the individual's culture. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de la personnalité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRBBLGFD-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q270673*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit%C3%A9
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Personality_disorder

Perthes-Jüngling disease

BT: osteitis
FR: *ostéite de Perthes-Jüngling*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PRPKKFCR-Q

---

pertrochanteric fracture

BT: fracture
FR: *fracture transtrochantérienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7HDD4KX-6

---

pervasive developmental disorder

BT: developmental disorder

The diagnostic category pervasive developmental disorders (PDD), as opposed to specific developmental disorders (SDD), is a group of five disorders characterized by delays in the development of multiple basic functions including socialization and communication. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble envahissant du développement*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDDHQM1H-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6691991*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_envahissant_du_d%C3%A9veloppement
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pervasive_developmental_disorder

---

perversion

BT: mental disorder
NT: · narcissistic perversion
· sexual perversion

Perversion is a type of human behavior that deviates from that which is understood to be orthodox or normal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *perversion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WP6BC54G-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perversion*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perversion

---

pes adductus

BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
FR: *pied valgus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5GVPG7J-W

---

pes cavus

BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation

Pes cavus, also known as high arch, is a human foot type in which the sole of the foot is distinctly hollow when bearing weight. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pied creux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DS7Z3KR8-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pied_creux*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pes_cavus

---

petechia

BT: skin disease

A petechia is a small (1 – 2 mm) red or purple spot on the skin or conjunctiva, caused by a minor bleed from broken capillary blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pétéchie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTRHW5BF-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1412657*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A9t%C3%A9chie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petechia

Peters syndrome

BT: · anterior synechia
· corneal leucoma
· glaucoma (eye)
· hereditary disease
· malformation
FR: *syndrome de Peters*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S9QKFL4R-P

---

petit mal

BT: epilepsy

Absence seizures are one of several kinds of generalized seizures. These seizures are sometimes referred to as petit mal seizures (from the French for "little illness", a term dating from the late 18th century). (Wikipedia)

FR: *petit mal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C66Q0GN8-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Absence_%C3%A9pileptique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Absence_seizure

Peutz-Jeghers syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· intestinal polyp
· lentiginosis
· polyposis

Peutz–Jeghers syndrome (often abbreviated PJS) is an autosomal dominant genetic disorder characterized by the development of benign hamartomatous polyps in the gastrointestinal tract and hyperpigmented macules on the lips and oral mucosa (melanosis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Peutz-Jeghers*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R8Q90Z0M-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1544989*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Peutz-Jeghers
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peutz%E2%80%93Jeghers_syndrome

Peyronie disease

BT: penile diseases

Peyronie's disease is a connective tissue disorder involving the growth of fibrous plaques in the soft tissue of the penis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de La Peyronie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MWH3SNJJ-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_La_Peyronie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peyronie%27s_disease

Pfeiffer syndrome

BT: · acrocephalosyndactylia
· hereditary disease

Pfeiffer syndrome is a rare genetic disorder characterized by the premature fusion of certain bones of the skull (craniosynostosis) which affects the shape of the head and face. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Pfeiffer*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NFWCC1N5-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1286848*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Pfeiffer
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pfeiffer_syndrome

PHACE syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· congenital disease

PHACE Syndrome is a cutaneous condition characterized by multiple congenital abnormalities. The mnemonic PHACE stands for Posterior fossa brain malformations, Hemangioma, Arterial lesions, Cardiac abnormalities, and Eye abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome PHACE*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6C29PVZ-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PHACES_Syndrome*

---

phacoantigenic uveitis

BT: · anterior uveitis
· autoimmune disease
FR: *uvéite phacoantigénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRVK5WGL-8

---

phacolytic glaucoma

BT: glaucoma (eye)

Phacolytic glaucoma (PG) is a form of glaucoma which is caused due to a leaking mature or immature cataract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glaucome phacolytique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SK3M8P42-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phacolytic_glaucoma*

---

phacomatosis

BT: congenital disease
NT: · Bourneville syndrome
· neurofibromatosis
· phacomatosis pigmentokeratotica
· phakomatosis pigmentovascularis
· Proteus syndrome
· von Hippel-Lindau disease

Phakomatoses refers to a group of neuro-oculo-cutaneous syndromes or neurocutaneous disorders involving structures arising from the embryonic ectoderm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phacomatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D1SL09TN-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phacomatose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phakomatosis

---

phacomatosis pigmentokeratotica

Syn: *phakomatosis pigmentokeratotica*
BT: · phacomatosis
· pigmentation disorder

Phakomatosis pigmentokeratotica is a rare neurocutanous condition characterized by the combination of an organoid sebaceous nevus and speckled lentiginous nevus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phacomatose pigmentokératosique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB8XSHGP-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phakomatosis_pigmentokeratotica*

---

phacomatosis pigmentovascularis

→ **phakomatosis pigmentovascularis**

---

phaeohyphomycosis

BT: mycosis

Phaeohyphomycosis is a heterogeneous group of mycotic infections caused by dematiaceous fungi whose morphologic characteristics in tissue include hyphae, yeast-like cells, or a combination of these. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phaeohyphomycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZB356JK9-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2089599*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phaeohyphomycose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phaeohyphomycosis

---

phakomatosis pigmentokeratotica

→ **phacomatosis pigmentokeratotica**

---

phakomatosis pigmentovascularis

Syn: *phacomatosis pigmentovascularis*
BT: · phacomatosis
· pigmentation disorder

Phakomatosis pigmentovascularis is a rare neurocutanous condition where there is coexistence of a capillary malformation (port-wine stain) with various melanocytic lesions, including dermal melanocytosis (Mongolian spots), nevus spilus, and nevus of Ota. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phacomatose pigmentovasculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LV15KLGQ-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phakomatosis_pigmentovascularis*

---

phantom limb

BT: neurological disorder

A phantom limb is the sensation that an amputated or missing limb is still attached. Approximately 60 to 80% of individuals with an amputation experience phantom sensations in their amputated limb, and the majority of the sensations are painful. (Wikipedia)

FR: *membre fantôme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QPN2NPJ8-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Membre_fant%C3%B4me*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phantom_limb

---

pharyngeal carcinoma

→ **pharynx carcinoma**

---

pharyngeal squamous cell carcinoma

→ **pharynx squamous cell carcinoma**

---

pharyngitis

BT: pharynx disease
NT: · chronic fatigue syndrome
· sick building syndrome

Pharyngitis is inflammation of the back of the throat, known as the pharynx. It typically results in a sore throat and fever. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pharyngite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SC86R0TF-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2085267*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pharyngite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pharyngitis

---

pharynx cancer

Syn: *pharynx malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· pharynx disease
NT: · nasopharynx cancer
· pharynx carcinoma
· pharynx squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *cancer du pharynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LF0QCJ0D-M

---

pharynx carcinoma

Syn: *pharyngeal carcinoma*
BT: · carcinoma
· pharynx cancer
· pharynx disease
NT: · hypopharynx carcinoma
· nasopharynx carcinoma
FR: *carcinome du pharynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WL0NQM20-P

---

pharynx disease

BT: ENT disease
NT: · angina
· angina bullosa haemorrhagica
· hypopharynx cancer
· oropharynx cancer
· palatine tonsil cancer
· pharyngitis
· pharynx cancer
· pharynx carcinoma
· pharynx spindle cell hemangioendothelioma
· rhinopharyngitis
· tonsillitis
· tumor of the oropharynx
· velopharyngeal insufficiency
FR: *pathologie du pharynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HT90VKX4-D

---

pharynx malignant tumor

→ **pharynx cancer**

---

pharynx spindle cell hemangioendothelioma

BT: · hemangioendothelioma
· pharynx disease
FR: *hémangioendothéliome à cellule fusiforme du pharynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VBFT74NG-J

---

pharynx squamous cell carcinoma

Syn: *pharyngeal squamous cell carcinoma*
BT: · pharynx cancer
· squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde du pharynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XXP6CG70-Z

---

phenylketonuria

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· nervous system diseases

Phenylketonuria (PKU) is an inborn error of metabolism that results in decreased metabolism of the amino acid phenylalanine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phénylcétonurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GTP7G9S9-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q194041*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ph%C3%A9nylc%C3%A9tonurie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phenylketonuria

---

pheochromocytoma

BT: · endocrinopathy
· secretory tumor

Pheochromocytomas (PH or PCC) are tumors arising from chromaffin cells of the adrenal gland. They make, store, metabolize and usually but not always release catecholamines. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phéochromocytome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DMLB1G99-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ph%C3%A9ochromocytome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pheochromocytoma

Philadelphia chromosome

BT: abnormal chromosome

The Philadelphia chromosome or Philadelphia translocation (Ph) is a specific genetic abnormality in chromosome 22 of leukemia cancer cells (particularly chronic myeloid leukemia (CML) cells). (Wikipedia)

FR: *chromosome Philadelphie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJ5F8VGV-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chromosome_de_Philadelphie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philadelphia_chromosome

---

phlebectasia

BT: cardiovascular disease
FR: *phlébectasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TBGDQN6D-R

---

phlebitis migrans

BT: thrombophlebitis
FR: *thrombophlébite migratrice*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WGB8LMW4-2

---

phlegmatia coerulea dolens

BT: · arterial disease
· thrombosis
· venous disease

Phlegmasia cerulea dolens (literally: painful blue edema) is an uncommon severe form of deep venous thrombosis which results from extensive thrombotic occlusion (blockage by a thrombus) of the major and the collateral veins of an extremity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phlegmatia coerulea dolens*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WFPFHQWZ-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phlébite_bleue*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phlegmasia_cerulea_dolens

---

phlegmon

BT: · connective tissue disease
· inflammation

A phlegmon is a localized area of acute inflammation of the soft tissues. It is a descriptive term which may be used for inflammation related to a bacterial infection or non-infectious causes (e.g. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phlegmon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TP09PKG9-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phlegmon*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phlegmon

---

phobia

BT: anxiety disorder
NT: · acrophobia
· agoraphobia
· social phobia

A phobia is a type of anxiety disorder, defined by a persistent and excessive fear of an object or situation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phobie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S99VPR7L-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q175854*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phobie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phobia

---

phocomelia

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
NT: tetraphocomelia

Phocomelia is a condition that involves malformations of the arms and legs. Although many factors can cause phocomelia, the prominent roots come from the use of the drug thalidomide and from genetic inheritance. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phocomélie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZRVC1BW-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phocom%C3%A9lie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phocomelia

---

phosphene

BT: vision disorder
NT: multiple evanescent white dot syndrome

A phosphene is a phenomenon characterized by the experience of seeing light without light actually entering the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phosphène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W2J2N0N4-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phosph%C3%A8ne*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phosphene

---

phosphofructokinase deficiency

→ **glycogen storage disease type VII**

---

photic epilepsy

BT: epilepsy
FR: *épilepsie déclenchée par la lumière scintillante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BD3C3M1T-3

---

photoallergy

BT: · allergy
· photosensitivity

Photodermatitis, sometimes referred to as sun poisoning or photoallergy, is a form of allergic contact dermatitis in which the allergen must be activated by light to sensitize the allergic response, and to cause a rash or other systemic effects on subsequent exposure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *photoallergie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRZWDHL0-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Photosensibilisation*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Photodermatitis

---

photodermatosis

BT: photosensitivity
NT: · actinic keratosis
· actinic porokeratosis
· actinic prurigo
· actinic reticuloid
· hydroa vacciniformis
· keratosis senilis
· polymorphic light eruption
· solar urticaria
· xeroderma pigmentosum

Photodermatoses is a skin disease that is caused by exposure to sunlight. People with photodermatoses may develop skin rashes following exposure to the sun. (Wikipedia)

FR: *photodermatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXK52SV2-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2986815*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Photodermatose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Photodermatosis

---

photosensitivity

BT: skin disease
NT: · actinic cheilitis
· Kindler syndrome
· photoallergy
· photodermatosis
· phototoxicity
· porphyria
· protoporphyria
FR: *photosensibilité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G79TR6M4-P

---

phototoxicity

BT: photosensitivity

Phototoxicity, also called photoirritation, is a chemically induced skin irritation, requiring light, that does not involve the immune system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phototoxicité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJ22XZ6M-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2088972*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phototoxicity

---

phrynoderma

BT: skin disease
FR: *phrynodermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1TCL654-Z

---

phycomycosis

BT: mycosis
NT: · basidiobolomycosis
· entomophtoromycosis
· lung phycomycosis
· rhinoentomophthoromycosis
FR: *phycomycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PRZFW5NM-3

---

phyllode tumor

Syn: *cystosarcoma phylloides*
BT: · breast cancer
· mammary gland diseases

Phyllodes tumors (from Greek: phullon leaf), also cystosarcoma phyllodes, cystosarcoma phylloides and phylloides tumor, are typically large, fast-growing masses that form from the periductal stromal cells of the breast. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur phyllode*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JK58JV8S-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_phyllode*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phyllodes_tumor

---

physical disability

→ **motor diasability**

---

physical handicap

→ **motor diasability**

---

phytophotodermatitis

BT: skin disease
NT: Oppenheim meadow dermatitis

Phytophotodermatitis, also known as berloque dermatitis or margarita photodermatitis, is a cutaneous phototoxic inflammatory reaction resulting from contact with a light-sensitizing botanical agent followed by exposure to ultraviolet light (from the sun, for instance). (Wikipedia)

FR: *phytophotodermatite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZ0TFDK4-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phytophotodermatitis*

---

pica

BT: eating disorder

Pica is a psychological disorder characterized by an appetite for substances that are largely non-nutritive, such as ice (pagophagia); hair (trichophagia); paper (xylophagia); drywall or paint; sharp objects (acuphagia); metal (metallophagia); stones (lithophagia) or soil (geophagia); glass (hyalophagia); feces (coprophagia); and chalk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pica*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P98KSNCF-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pica_(maladie)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pica_(disorder)

Pick disease

BT: dementia

Pick's disease is a specific pathology that is one of the causes of frontotemporal lobar degeneration. (Wikipedia)

FR: *démence de Pick*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6VC4QJ5-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18576*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Pick
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pick%27s_disease

Pickwickian syndrome

BT: · alveolar hypoventilation
· hypersomnia
· obesity
· polycythemia
· right ventricular failure

Obesity hypoventilation syndrome (also known as Pickwickian syndrome) is a condition in which severely overweight people fail to breathe rapidly enough or deeply enough, resulting in low blood oxygen levels and high blood carbon dioxide (CO2) levels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Pickwick*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMH9HKBG-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Pickwick*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obesity_hypoventilation_syndrome

---

piedra

BT: · mycosis
· skin disease

Piedra is a hair disease caused by a fungus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *piedra*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHTWD67L-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q10863066*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Piedra

Pierre Robin syndrome

BT: · cleft palate
· complex syndrome
· glossoptosis
· retrognathism

Pierre Robin sequence (abbreviated PRS) is a congenital defect observed in humans which is characterized by facial abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Pierre Robin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWHDZT57-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1756040*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Pierre_Robin
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pierre_Robin_sequence

---

piezogenic papule

BT: papule
FR: *papule piezogène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3V2WDW5-6

---

pigmentary chorioretinopathy

BT: chorioretinitis
FR: *choriorétinite pigmentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QXDDKMMQ-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chorior%C3%A9tinite_pigmentaire*

---

pigmentary glaucoma

BT: glaucoma (eye)

Pigment dispersion syndrome (PDS) is an eye disorder that can lead to a form of glaucoma known as pigmentary glaucoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *glaucome pigmentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F701VC0C-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glaucome_pigmentaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pigment_dispersion_syndrome

---

pigmentary retinopathy

BT: · hereditary disease
· retinopathy
NT: focal pigment proliferation retinopathy
FR: *rétinopathie pigmentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FP8QQPSH-1

---

pigmentation disorder

BT: skin disease
NT: · acanthosis nigricans
· albinism
· Albright disease
· alcaptonuria
· argyria
· café au lait spot
· Carney complex
· chloasma
· clear cell papulosis
· depigmentation
· diabetic dermopathy
· dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria
· dyskeratosis congenita
· erythema dyschromicum perstans
· erythromelanosis follicularis
· heterochromia iridis
· hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
· hypermelanosis
· hypomelanosis
· hypopigmentation
· idiopathic eruptive macular pigmentation
· incontinentia pigmenti
· Ito hypomelanosis
· lentiginosis
· leukoderma
· leukokeratosis
· leukomelanoderma
· melanoderma
· melanonychia
· melanosis
· parakeratosis variegata
· phacomatosis pigmentokeratotica
· phakomatosis pigmentovascularis
· pigmented purpuric dermatitis
· pityriasis versicolor
· poikiloderma
· progressive pigmented purpuric dermatosis
· prurigo pigmentosa
· pseudochromidrosis
· urticaria pigmentosa
· uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome
· Vogt-Koyanagi uveitis
· xeroderma pigmentosum

Pigmentation disorders are disturbances of human skin color, either loss or reduction, which may be related to loss of melanocytes or the inability of melanocytes to produce melanin or transport melanosomes correctly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de la pigmentation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSZJBJW6-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pigmentation_disorder*

---

pigmented basal cell carcinoma

BT: basal cell carcinoma
FR: carcinome basocellulaire pigmenté
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G715K258-7

pigmented nevus

BT: nevus
NT: giant extensive pigmented nevus
FR: naevus pigmentaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3JKFDZX-F

pigmented purpuric dermatitis

BT: · dermatitis
· pigmentation disorder
· purpura
FR: dermatite purpurique pigmentée
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZNDDDWJ-G

pigmented villonodular synovitis

BT: · inflammatory joint disease
· synovitis

Pigmented villonodular synovitis (PVNS), also known as intra-articular giant-cell tumor of the tendon sheath, is a joint disease characterized by inflammation and overgrowth of the joint lining, becoming benign tumors. (Wikipedia)

FR: synovite villonodulaire pigmentée
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3DJ6T4K-R
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3768153
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pigmented_villonodular_synovitis

pilaris keratosis

BT: · folliculitis
· hyperkeratosis

Keratosis pilaris (KP) (also follicular keratosis, lichen pilaris, or colloquially chicken skin) is a common, autosomal dominant, genetic condition of the skin's hair follicles characterized by the appearance of possibly itchy, small, gooseflesh-like bumps, with varying degrees of reddening or inflammation. (Wikipedia)

FR: kératose pilaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6MW9C2W-2
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratose_pilaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keratosis_pilaris

pili annulati

BT: · malformation
· skin disease

Pili annulati (also known as "ringed hair") is a genetic trait in which the hair seems banded by alternating segments of light and dark color when seen in reflected light. (Wikipedia)

FR: pili annulati
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KVR1HGR2-X
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pili_annulati

pili multigemini

BT: skin disease

Pili multigemini, also known as a “wood hair”, is a malformation characterized by the presence of bifurcated or multiple divided hair matrices and papillae, giving rise to the formation of multiple hair shafts within the individual follicles.Electrolysis will permanently remove pili multigemini. (Wikipedia)

FR: pili multigemini
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QNW7LSZN-L
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pili_multigemini

pili torti

BT: · malformation
· skin disease

Pili torti (also known as "Twisted hairs") is characterized by short and brittle hairs that appear flattened and twisted when viewed through a microscope.This phenotype is noted in Menkes disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: pili torti
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BCKFTQMN-T
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pili_torti

pilonidal cyst

BT: · cyst
· skin disease

Pilonidal disease is a type of skin infection which typically occurs as a cyst between the cheeks of the buttocks and often at the upper end. (Wikipedia)

FR: kyste pilonidal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z8RLQ8FX-Z
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q961331
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_pilonidal
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pilonidal_disease

pineal disease

BT: · cerebral disorder
· endocrinopathy
NT: pinealoma
FR: pathologie de l'épiphyse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LT2DJQ0P-Q

pinealoma

BT: · endocrinopathy
· glioma
· pineal disease

A pinealoma is a tumor of the pineal gland, a part of the brain that produces melatonin. If a pinealoma destroys the cells of the pineal gland in a child, it can cause precocious puberty. (Wikipedia)

FR: pinéalome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DX2WR0NQ-F
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinealoma

pinta

BT: treponematosis

Pinta (also known as azul, carate, empeines, lota, mal del pinto, and tina) is a human skin disease caused by infection with the spirochete, Treponema carateum, which is morphologically and serologically indistinguishable from the bacterium that causes syphilis. The disease is endemic to Mexico, Central America, and South America. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pinta*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4QDGP0W-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinta_(maladie)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinta_(disease)

---

piroplasmosis

BT: protozoal disease
FR: *piroplasmose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNMF5CMW-J

---

piropoikilocytosis

BT: · erythrocytic membrane disease
· hereditary disease
FR: *pyropoikilocytose héréditaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QM458V2K-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elliptocytose_h%C3%A9r%C3%A9ditaire*

Pitt-Rogers-Danks syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· epilepsy
· growth retardation
· hereditary disease
· intrauterine growth retardation
· mental retardation
· microcephaly
FR: *syndrome de Pitt-Rogers-Danks*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P9Q0F9M2-F

---

pituitary adenoma

BT: · adenoma
· pituitary diseases
NT: Nelson syndrome

Pituitary adenomas are tumors that occur in the pituitary gland. Pituitary adenomas are generally divided into three categories dependent upon their biological functioning: benign adenoma, invasive adenoma, and carcinomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *adénome hypophysaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GL75RTD6-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q864296*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ad%C3%A9nome_hypophysaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pituitary_adenoma

---

pituitary cancer

Syn: *pituitary gland malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· pituitary diseases
FR: *cancer de l'hypophyse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GLVZQ8X5-8

---

pituitary diseases

BT: · cerebral disorder
· endocrinopathy
NT: · acromegaly
· chromophobe adenoma
· empty sella syndrome
· gigantism
· hyperprolactinemia
· hypophyseal insufficiency
· hypophysitis
· overgrowth syndrome
· pituitary adenoma
· pituitary cancer
· pituitary dwarfism
· prolactinoma
· Schwartz-Bartter syndrome
FR: *pathologie de l'hypophyse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GKSJCGW6-N

---

pituitary dwarfism

BT: · dwarfism
· pituitary diseases

Growth hormone deficiency (GHD) is a medical condition due to not enough growth hormone (GH). Generally the most noticeable symptom is a short height. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme hypophysaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MXVZPVHF-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hormone_de_croissance#D%C3%A9ficience_en_hormone_de_croissance*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Growth_hormone_deficiency

---

pituitary gland malignant tumor

→ **pituitary cancer**

---

pityriasis

BT: skin disease
NT: pityriasis lichenoides et varioliformis acuta

Pityriasis commonly refers to flaking (or scaling) of the skin. The word comes from the Greek πίτυρον "bran". (Wikipedia)

FR: *pityriasis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2J73353-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis

---

pityriasis alba

BT: hypopigmentation

Pityriasis alba is a common skin condition mostly occurring in children and young adults usually seen as dry, fine-scaled, pale patches on the face. (Wikipedia)

FR: *eczématide pityriasiforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GX6W2WSB-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_alba*

---

pityriasis amiantacea

→ **tinea amiantacea**

---

pityriasis capitis
BT: skin disease
FR: pityriasis sec
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D9376HXK-9

pityriasis lichenoides et varioliformis acuta
BT: pityriasis

Pityriasis lichenoides et varioliformis acuta (PLEVA) is a disease of the immune system. It is the more severe version of pityriasis lichenoides chronica. (Wikipedia)

FR: pityriasis lichénoïde et varioliforme aigu
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LB05P3W6-X
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_lichenoides_et_varioliformis_acuta

pityriasis rosea
BT: · presumed viral disease
· skin disease

Pityriasis rosea is a type of skin rash. Classically, it begins with a single red and slightly scaly area known as a "herald patch". (Wikipedia)

FR: pityriasis rosé de Gibert
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WW3TVTBL-S
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1125160
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_ros%C3%A9_de_Gibert
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_rosea

pityriasis rotunda
BT: hyperkeratosis

Pityriasis rotunda is a disorder of keratisation of the skin that manifests as a perfectly circular, scaly patches on the torso and proximal portions of the extremities. (Wikipedia)

FR: pityriasis rotunda
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DGLW9DKS-0
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_rotunda

pityriasis rubra pilaris
BT: skin disease

Pityriasis rubra pilaris refers to a group of chronic disorders characterized by reddish orange, scaling plaques and keratotic follicular papules. (Wikipedia)

FR: pityriasis rubra pilaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M5TH3ZZ2-2
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q766856
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_rubra_pilaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_rubra_pilaris

pityriasis versicolor
BT: · mycosis
· pigmentation disorder
FR: pityriasis versicolor
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M0FZQ674-C
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_versicolor

placenta acreta
BT: · delivery disorders
· placenta diseases

Placenta accreta occurs when all or part of the placenta attaches abnormally to the myometrium (the muscular layer of the uterine wall). (Wikipedia)

FR: placenta accreta
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BS9H43ML-B
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placenta_accreta
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placenta_accreta

placenta circunvallata
BT: · delivery disorders
· placenta diseases
FR: placenta circumvallata
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VVNX875V-5

placenta diseases
BT: pregnancy disease
NT: · abruptio placentae
· chorioangioma
· constriction ring syndrome
· gestational trophoblastic disease
· hydatidiform mole
· placenta acreta
· placenta circunvallata
· placenta marginata
· placenta percreta
· placenta previa
· placental choriocarcinoma
· placental insufficiency
· placentitis

A placental disease is any disease, disorder, or pathology of the placenta. (Wikipedia)

FR: pathologie du placenta
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DKW4WFMT-Z
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placental_disease

placenta marginata
BT: · delivery disorders
· placenta diseases
FR: placenta marginata
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W4G3FW1N-3

placenta percreta
BT: · delivery disorders
· placenta diseases
FR: placenta percreta
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNFFD7XZ-G

placenta previa

BT: · delivery disorders
· placenta diseases

Placenta praevia is when the placenta attaches inside the uterus but near or over the cervical opening. (Wikipedia)

FR: *placenta praevia*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KTGNW0H7-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placenta_praevia*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placenta_praevia

---

placental choriocarcinoma

BT: · choriocarcinoma
· placenta diseases
· trophoblaste pathology
FR: *choriocarcinome placentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDVGX60M-M

---

placental hemangioma

→ **chorioangioma**

---

placental insufficiency

BT: placenta diseases

Placental insufficiency or utero-placental insufficiency is the failure of the placenta to deliver sufficient nutrients to the fetus during pregnancy, and is often a result of insufficient blood flow to the placenta. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance placentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSC8VD87-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2099138*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placental_insufficiency

---

placental site trophoblastic tumor

BT: · trophoblaste pathology
· tumor

Placental site trophoblastic tumor is a form of gestational trophoblastic disease, which is thought to arise from intermediate trophoblast.It may secrete human placental lactogen (human chorionic somatomammotropin), and result in a false-positive pregnancy test.Placental site trophoblastic tumor is a monophasic neoplasm of the implantation site intermediate trophoblast, and usually a benign lesion, which comprises less than 2% of all gestational trophoblastic proliferations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur du site d'implantation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PV7L2VW9-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7200301*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Placental_site_trophoblastic_tumor

---

placentitis

BT: placenta diseases
FR: *placentite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D28B7TW4-6

---

plagiocephaly

BT: skull deformation

Plagiocephaly, also known as flat head syndrome, is a condition characterized by an asymmetrical distortion (flattening of one side) of the skull. (Wikipedia)

FR: *plagiocéphalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KH8S5PJQ-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2546232*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plagioc%C3%A9phalie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plagiocephaly

---

plague

BT: yersiniosis
NT: · bubonic plague
· cattle plague

Plague is an infectious disease caused by the bacterium Yersinia pestis. Symptoms include fever, weakness and headache. Usually this begins one to seven days after exposure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *peste*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CNNSTDRR-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q133780*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peste
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plague_(disease)

---

plane xanthoma

BT: xanthoma
FR: *xanthome plan*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CB8JBF93-4

---

plant

BT: organism
NT: kava

Plants are mainly multicellular, predominantly photosynthetic eukaryotes of the kingdom Plantae. Historically, plants were treated as one of two kingdoms including all living things that were not animals, and all algae and fungi were treated as plants. (Wikipedia)

FR: *plante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q43G2D5G-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plante*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plant

---

plantar fibromatosis

BT: · disease of the foot
· fibromatosis
· juxtaarticular disease

Plantar fascial fibromatosis, also known as Ledderhose's disease, Morbus Ledderhose, and plantar fibromatosis, is a relatively uncommon non-malignant thickening of the feet's deep connective tissue, or fascia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibromatose de l'aponévrose plantaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1GB07XP-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plantar_fibromatosis*

---

plasma cell balanitis

→ **Zoon's balanitis**

---

plasma cell leukemia

Syn: *plasmocytic leukaemia*
BT: · leukemia
· lymphoproliferative syndrome

Plasma cell leukemia (PCL) is a plasma cell dyscrasia, i.e. a disease involving the malignant degeneration of a subtype of white blood cells called plasma cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucémie à plasmocytes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJ1FSP3P-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7201765*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plasma_cell_leukemia

plasmacytoma

BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome
· malignant hemopathy

Plasmacytoma is a plasma cell dyscrasia in which a plasma cell tumour grows within soft tissue or within the axial skeleton. (Wikipedia)

FR: *plasmocytome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H61LL2GV-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2090167*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plasmocytome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plasmacytoma

plasmacytosis

BT: hemopathy

Plasmacytosis is a condition in which there is an unusually large proportion of plasma cells in tissues, exudates, or blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *plasmocytose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1Q7B161-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plasmacytosis*

plasmocystic cheilitis

BT: cheilitis
FR: *chéilite plasmocytaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TLTF2BGG-L

plasmocytic leukaemia

→ **plasma cell leukemia**

plateau iris syndrome

BT: · angle closure glaucoma
· uvea disease
FR: *syndrome de l'iris plateau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZL5949N0-0

platelet

BT: blood cell
RT: · Bernard-Soulier syndrome
· thrombocytopathy
· thrombocytopenia

Platelets, also called thrombocytes (from Greek θρόμβος, "clot" and κύτος, "cell"), are a component of blood whose function (along with the coagulation factors) is to react to bleeding from blood vessel injury by clumping, thereby initiating a blood clot. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thrombocyte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSLR6H11-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombocyte*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Platelet

platyspondylia

BT: · malformation
· spine disease
NT: · Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome
· Kniest syndrome
· Stickler syndrome
FR: *platyspondylie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9RJVC7W-R

pleomorphic adenoma

BT: tumor
NT: · begnin pleomorphic adenoma
· malignant pleomorphic adenoma

Pleomorphic adenoma is a common benign salivary gland neoplasm characterised by neoplastic proliferation of parenchymatous glandular cells along with myoepithelial components, having a malignant potentiality. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur mixte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T4QH22DQ-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2064603*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleomorphic_adenoma

pleomorphic rhabdomyosarcoma

BT: rhabdomyosarcoma
FR: *rhabdomyosarcome polymorphe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFDPMS8Q-3

pleura infection

BT: · infectious disease
· pleural disease
FR: *infection de la plèvre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FPSMHTTJ-C

pleural adhesion

BT: pleural disease
FR: *adhérence pleurale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZWHZ7B5-G

pleural aspergillosis

BT: · aspergillosis
· pleural disease
FR: *aspergillose pleurale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHDJ9H4J-G

pleural disease

BT: respiratory disease
NT: · benign pleural mesothelioma
· bronchopleural fistula
· chylothorax
· empyema thoracis
· esophagopleural fistula
· fibrothorax
· hemothorax
· hydrothorax
· malignant pleural effusion
· malignant pleural mesothelioma
· pleura infection
· pleural adhesion
· pleural aspergillosis
· pleural effusion
· pleural fibrosis
· pleural hydatid cyst
· pleural melanoma
· pleural tuberculosis
· pleural tumor
· pleurisy
· pneumothorax

Pleural disease occurs in the pleural space, which is the thin fluid-filled area in between the two pulmonary pleurae in the human body, there are several disorders that can occur (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de la plèvre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D54016VV-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleural_disease*

---

pleural effusion

BT: · effusion
· pleural disease
NT: · lupus-like syndrome
· pleural syndrome

A pleural effusion is excess fluid that accumulates in the pleural cavity, the fluid-filled space that surrounds the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épanchement pleural*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RVGM11F8-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89panchement_pleural*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleural_effusion

---

pleural empyema

→ **empyema thoracis**

---

pleural fibrosis

BT: pleural disease

Pleural thickening is an increase in the bulkiness of one or both of the pulmonary pleurae. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pachypleurite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KN3XQJ46-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pachypleurite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleural_thickening

---

pleural hydatid cyst

BT: · hydatid cyst
· pleural disease
FR: *kyste hydatique de la plèvre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0XS19XR-Z

---

pleural melanoma

BT: · melanoma
· pleural disease
FR: *mélanome de la plèvre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P5QCXJWK-D

---

pleural syndrome

BT: pleural effusion
FR: *syndrome pleural*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR2F3H0Z-9

---

pleural tuberculosis

BT: · pleural disease
· tuberculosis
FR: *tuberculose pleurale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHHTFMMX-M

---

pleural tumor

BT: · pleural disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur de la plèvre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S41Z3HL1-0

---

pleurisy

BT: pleural disease
NT: · bacterial pleurisy
· empyema thoracis
· post myocardial infarction syndrome
· viral pleurisy

Pleurisy, also known as pleuritis, is inflammation of the membranes that surround the lungs and line the chest cavity (pleurae). (Wikipedia)

FR: *pleurésie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PHDRFJB5-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q55998*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleur%C3%A9sie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleurisy

---

pleuropericardic cysts

BT: · benign neoplasm
· pericardial disease
FR: *kyste coelomique pleuropéricardique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6CXQLDK-9

---

plexiform fibrohistiocytic tumor

BT: skin cancer

Plexiform fibrohistiocytic tumor is a rare tumor that arises primarily on the upper extremities of children and young adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur fibrohistiocytaire plexiforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1DJT9VK-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plexiform_fibrohistiocytic_tumor*

---

plexus brachialis syndrome

→ **brachial plexus syndrome**

Plummer-Vinson syndrome

BT: · dysphagia
· glossitis
· iron deficiency anemia

Plummer–Vinson syndrome is a rare disease characterized by difficulty swallowing, iron-deficiency anemia, glossitis, cheilosis and esophageal webs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Plummer-Vinson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D99ZJVJN-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Plummer-Vinson*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plummer%E2%80%93Vinson_syndrome

---

pneumatocele

BT: disease
NT: pulmonary pneumatocele

A pneumatocele is a cavity in the lung parenchyma filled with air that may result from pulmonary trauma during mechanical ventilation.Gas-filled, or air-filled lesions in bone are known as pneumocysts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumatocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W2488GSQ-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumatocele*

---

pneumatosis cystoides vesicalis

→ **emphysematous cystitis**

---

pneumatosis intestinalis

BT: intestinal disease

Pneumatosis intestinalis (also called intestinal pneumatosis, pneumatosis cystoides intestinalis, pneumatosis coli, or intramural bowel gas) is pneumatosis of an intestine, that is, gas cysts in the bowel wall. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumatose intestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJ78VKWS-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumatosis_intestinalis*

---

pneumaturia

BT: urinary system disease

Pneumaturia is the passage of gas or "air" in urine. This may be seen or described as "bubbles in the urine". (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumaturie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MR21W3W3-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumaturie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumaturia

---

pneumocephalus

BT: cerebral disorder

Pneumocephalus is the presence of air or gas within the cranial cavity. It is usually associated with disruption of the skull: after head and facial trauma, tumors of the skull base, after neurosurgery or otorhinolaryngology, and rarely, spontaneously. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumocéphalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PP0HRZJZ-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumoc%C3%A9phale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumocephalus

---

pneumococcal infection

BT: streptococcal infection

A pneumococcal infection is an infection caused by the bacterium Streptococcus pneumoniae, which is also called the pneumococcus. S. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumococcie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QFRW2VPJ-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumococcal_infection*

---

pneumoconiosis

BT: lung disease
NT: · anthracosis
· asbestosis
· berylliosis
· byssinosis
· siderosis
· silicosis

Pneumoconiosis is the general term for a class of interstitial lung diseases where inhalation of dust has caused interstitial fibrosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumoconiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VM6776JD-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q651223*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumoconiose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumoconiosis

Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia

Syn: *pneumocystosis*
BT: · lung disease
· mycosis

Pneumocystis pneumonia (PCP) is a form of pneumonia that is caused by the yeast-like fungus Pneumocystis jirovecii. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumocystose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z12R7GRW-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7205993*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumocystose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumocystis_pneumonia

---

pneumocystosis

→ **Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia**

---

pneumomediastinum

BT: · mediastinal disease
· respiratory disease
NT: spontaneous pneumomediastinum

Pneumomediastinum (from Greek pneuma – "air", also known as mediastinal emphysema) is pneumatosis (abnormal presence of air or other gas) in the mediastinum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumomédiastin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0MZF89H-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumomediastinum*

---

pneumonia

BT: lung disease
NT: · bacterial pneumonia
· desquamative interstitial pneumonitis
· legionnaires disease
· lipoid interstitial pneumonitis
· lymphoid interstitial pneumonitis
· viral pneumonia

Pneumonia is an inflammatory condition of the lung affecting primarily the small air sacs known as alveoli. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumonie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GG9V3K64-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumonia*

---

pneumonia shock

BT: · pneumopathy
· respiratory failure
FR: *choc septique par pneumopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BNPR6H25-M

---

pneumopathy

BT: lung disease
NT: · aspiration pneumonia
· interstitial pneumonitis
· pneumonia shock
FR: *pneumopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TCD2K2Q1-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie*

---

pneumopericardium

BT: · effusion
· pericardial disease

Pneumopericardium is a medical condition where air enters the pericardial cavity. This condition has been recognized in preterm neonates, in which it is associated with severe lung pathology, after vigorous resuscitation, or in the presence of assisted ventilation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumopéricarde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PXDTTW85-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopericardium*

---

pneumoperitoneum

BT: · abdominal disease
· effusion

Pneumoperitoneum is pneumatosis (abnormal presence of air or other gas) in the peritoneal cavity, a potential space within the abdominal cavity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumopéritoine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TGTS9R12-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q163469*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumop%C3%A9ritoine
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumoperitoneum

---

pneumosinus

BT: ENT disease

Pneumosinus dilatans is a condition consisting of abnormal expansion or dilatation of one or more paranasal sinuses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumosinus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKGBLLC6-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumosinus_dilatans*

---

pneumothorax

BT: pleural disease
NT: · hemopneumothorax
· hidroneumotorax

A pneumothorax is an abnormal collection of air in the pleural space between the lung and the chest wall. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumothorax*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MSXWVWGN-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q203601*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumothorax
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumothorax

---

podoconiosis

BT: · disease of the foot
· lymphatic disease
· skin disease

Podoconiosis, also known as nonfilarial elephantiasis, is a disease of the lymphatic vessels of the lower extremities that is caused by chronic exposure to irritant soils. (Wikipedia)

FR: *podoconiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZW3S93NN-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Podoconiosis*

POEMS syndrome

BT: · endocrinopathy
· immunoglobulinopathy
· polyneuropathy
· skin disease

POEMS syndrome (also termed osteosclerotic myeloma, Crow–Fukase syndrome, Takatsuki disease, or PEP syndrome) is a rare paraneoplastic syndrome caused by a clone of aberrant plasma cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome POEMS*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB7VCHKR-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2553422*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_POEMS
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/POEMS_syndrome

---

poikiloderma

BT: pigmentation disorder
NT: Rothmund-Thomson syndrome

Poikiloderma is a skin condition that consists of areas of hypopigmentation, hyperpigmentation, telangiectasias and atrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *poïkilodermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRJN6QLS-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1307866*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Po%C3%AFkilodermie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poikiloderma

---

poisoning

BT: disease
NT: · argyria
· body packer syndrome
· drug intoxication
· envenomization
· ergotism
· food poisoning
· maternal poisoning
· mycotoxicosis
· overdosing
· saturnism

Poisoning is a condition or a process in which an organism becomes chemically harmed severely (poisoned) by a toxic substance or venom of an animal.Acute poisoning is exposure to a poison on one occasion or during a short period of time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *intoxication*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HXN38TQW-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intoxication*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poisoning

Poland syndrome

BT: · agenesis
· brachydactyly
· dysostosis
· striated muscle disease
· syndactyly

Poland syndrome is a birth defect characterized by an underdeveloped chest muscle and short webbed fingers on one side of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Poland*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZ8ZHWR3-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q633859*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Poland
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poland_syndrome

---

pollakiuria

BT: voiding dysfunction

Frequent urination is the need to urinate more often than usual. Diuretics are medications that will increase urinary frequency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pollakiurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTS8KHQT-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pollakiurie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frequent_urination

---

polyalgia

BT: pain
NT: dry eyes and mouth syndrome
FR: *polyalgie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDR44370-3

---

polyarthritis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · antisynthetase syndrome
· Felty syndrome
· inflammatory polyarthritis
· rheumatoid arthritis

Polyarthritis is any type of arthritis that involves 5 or more joints simultaneously. It is usually associated with autoimmune conditions and may be experienced at any age and is not sex specific. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyarthrite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NDZMG7HH-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyarthritis*

---

polycystic hepatorenal disease

BT: · cyst
· hepatic disease
· hereditary disease
· kidney disease

Autosomal recessive polycystic kidney disease (ARPKD) is the recessive form of polycystic kidney disease. It is associated with a group of congenital fibrocystic syndromes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie polykystique hépatorénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XMV0VNPM-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polykystose_r%C3%A9nale_type_r%C3%A9cessif*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autosomal_recessive_polycystic_kidney_disease

---

polycystic kidney

BT: · cyst
· hereditary disease
· kidney disease
NT: · cerebrohepatorenal syndrome
· Meckel syndrome

Polycystic kidney disease (PKD or PCKD, also known as polycystic kidney syndrome) is a genetic disorder in which the renal tubules become structurally abnormal, resulting in the development and growth of multiple cysts within the kidney. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rein polykystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z70D31CR-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polykystose_r%C3%A9nale_type_dominant*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycystic_kidney_disease

---

polycystic liver

BT: · cyst
· hepatic disease
· hereditary disease

Polycystic liver disease (PLD) usually describes the presence of multiple cysts scattered throughout normal liver tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *foie polykystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJ780PM6-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycystic_liver_disease*

---

polycystic lung

BT: · air cyst
· lung disease
FR: *poumon polykystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RXXGCGPJ-3

---

polycystic ovary

BT: · cyst
· female sterility
· ovarian diseases
NT: Fowler-Christmas-Chapple syndrome

Polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS) is a set of symptoms due to elevated androgens (male hormones) in females. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ovaire polykystique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GSQRSCV4-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Stein-Leventhal*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycystic_ovary_syndrome

---

polycythemia

BT: hemopathy
NT: · Pickwickian syndrome
· polycythemia vera

Polycythemia (also known as polycythaemia or polyglobulia) is a disease state in which the hematocrit (the volume percentage of red blood cells in the blood) is elevated. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyglobulie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RT3QV33L-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q933716*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyglobulie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycythemia

---

polycythemia vera

BT: · myeloproliferative syndrome
· polycythemia

Polycythemia vera is an uncommon myeloproliferative neoplasm in which the bone marrow makes too many red blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyglobulie vraie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KV1TXKPW-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q948318*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Vaquez
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycythemia_vera

---

polydactyly

BT: · disease of the hand
· dysostosis
· malformation
NT: · chondroectodermal dysplasia
· hydrolethalus syndrome
· Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome
· Meckel syndrome
· Mohr syndrome
· Pallister-Hall syndrome
· Patau syndrome
· Saldino-Noonan syndrome

Polydactyly or polydactylism (from Greek πολύς (polys), meaning 'many', and δάκτυλος (daktylos), meaning 'finger'), also known as hyperdactyly, is a congenital physical anomaly in humans and animals resulting in supernumerary fingers and/or toes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polydactylie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTQ66C9Q-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q371520*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polydactylie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polydactyly

---

polydipsia

BT: eating disorder

Polydipsia is excessive thirst or excess drinking. The word derives from the Greek πολυδίψιος (poludípsios) "very thirsty", which is derived from πολύς (polús, "much, many") + δίψα (dípsa, "thirst"). (Wikipedia)

FR: *polydipsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BR438GQC-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polydipsie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polydipsia

---

polydrug addiction

BT: drug addiction

Poly drug use refers to combined drug intoxication to achieve a particular effect. In many cases one drug is used as a base or primary drug, with additional drugs to leaven or compensate for the side effects of the primary drug and make the experience more enjoyable with drug synergy effects, or to supplement for primary drug when supply is low. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polytoxicomanie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDFV2ZP2-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyconsommation*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poly_drug_use

---

polymicrogyria

BT: · cerebral disorder
· malformation

Polymicrogyria (PMG) is a condition that affects the development of the human brain by multiple small gyri (microgyri) creating excessive folding of the brain leading to an abnormally thick cortex. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polymicrogyrie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNSMQN4Z-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2991265*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymicrogyrie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymicrogyria

---

polymorphic light eruption

BT: · allergy
· photodermatosis

Polymorphous light eruption (PLE), sometimes also called polymorphic light eruption (PMLE), is a non-life-threatening and potentially distressing skin condition that is triggered by sunlight and artificial UV exposure in a genetically susceptible person, particularly in temperate climates during the spring and early summer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lucite polymorphe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DGWRKJSM-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymorphous_light_eruption*

---

polymyalgia rheumatica

BT: inflammatory joint disease

Polymyalgia rheumatica (PMR) is a syndrome with pain or stiffness, usually in the neck, shoulders, upper arms, and hips, but which may occur all over the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudopolyarthrite rhizomélique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGL4CN1Z-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1752891*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo-polyarthrite_rhizom
%C3%A9lique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymyalgia_rheumatica

---

polymyositis

→ **dermatomyositis**

---

polyneuropathy

BT: peripheral nerve disease
NT: · chronic inflammatory demyelinating neuropathy
· critical illness neuromyopathy
· familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1
· POEMS syndrome
· sensorimotor peripheral polyneuropathy

Polyneuropathy (poly- + neuro- + -pathy) is damage or disease affecting peripheral nerves (peripheral neuropathy) in roughly the same areas on both sides of the body, featuring weakness, numbness, and burning pain.[Link].

FR: *polyneuropathie périphérique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L115LG3M-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1502312*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyneuropathie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyneuropathy

---

polyp

BT: disease
NT: · adenomatous polyp
· colon polyp
· fibrous polyp
· Killian's polyp
· nasal polyp
· sinus polyp

In anatomy, a polyp is an abnormal growth of tissue projecting from a mucous membrane. If it is attached to the surface by a narrow elongated stalk, it is said to be pedunculated; if it is attached without a stalk, it is said to be sessile. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polype*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BW6FWJQN-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polype_(m%C3%A9decine)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyp_(medicine)

---

polypathology

Syn: *multiple conditions*
BT: disease
FR: *polypathologie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MDZX3Q3V-L

---

polyposis

BT: disease
NT: · Cronkhite-Canada syndrome
· familial adenomatous polyposis coli
· intestinal polyposis
· multiple juvenile polyposis
· nasal polyposis
· Peutz-Jeghers syndrome
FR: *polypose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BR916NMJ-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polypose*

---

polyradiculoneuritis

BT: peripheral nerve disease
NT: · Fisher syndrome
· Guillain-Barré syndrome

Polyradiculoneuropathy describes a condition in which polyneuropathy and polyradiculopathy occur together. An example is Guillain–Barré syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyradiculonévrite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MC63F696-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyradiculon%C3%A9vrite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyradiculoneuropathy

---

polyuria

BT: voiding dysfunction
NT: nocturnal polyuria

Polyuria is excessive or an abnormally large production or passage of urine (greater than 2.5 L or 3 L over 24 hours in adults). (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QVC89XPX-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyurie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyuria

Pompe disease

→ **glycogen storage disease type II**

---

popliteal artery entrapment syndrome

BT: arterial disease

The popliteal artery entrapment syndrome is a rather uncommon pathology, which results in claudication and chronic leg ischemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de l'artère poplitée piégée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XD3HVWQB-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/*
Popliteal_artery_entrapment_syndrome

---

popliteal pterygium syndrome

BT: · cleft palate
· genital diseases
· hereditary disease
· skin disease

Popliteal pterygium syndrome (PPS) is an inherited condition affecting the face, limbs, and genitalia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des ptérygions poplités*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KF3BT8JV-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1587881*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Popliteal_pterygium_syndrome

---

porcine transmissible gastroenteritis

BT: · gastroenteritis
· viral disease
FR: *gastroentérite transmissible du porc*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QHZW6SFL-V

---

porencephalia

BT: cerebral disorder
NT: oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome

Porencephaly is an extremely rare cephalic disorder involving encephalomalacia. It is a neurological disorder of the central nervous system characterized by cysts or cavities within the cerebral hemisphere. (Wikipedia)

FR: *porencéphalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RQL78TZP-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porenc%C3%A9phalie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porencephaly

---

porfyria variegata

BT: porphyria

Variegate porphyria, also known by several other names, is an autosomal dominant porphyria that can have acute (severe but usually not long-lasting) symptoms along with symptoms that affect the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *porphyria variegata*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SWJS6HTJ-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variegate_porphyria*

---

porocarcinoma

→ **eccrine porocarcinoma**

---

porocephalosis

BT: helminthiasis

Porocephaliasis is a condition associated with species in the closely related genera Porocephalus and Armillifer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *porocéphalose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLDWPM3T-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porocephaliasis*

---

porokeratosis

BT: hyperkeratosis
NT: · actinic porokeratosis
· Mibelli porokeratosis
· palmoplantar porokeratosis
· porokeratosis palmaris, plantaris et disseminata

Porokeratosis is a specific disorder of keratinization that is characterized histologically by the presence of a cornoid lamella, a thin column of closely stacked, parakeratotic cells extending through the stratum corneum with a thin or absent granular layer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *porokératose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9KHBKTV-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porokeratosis*

---

porokeratosis palmaris, plantaris et disseminata

BT: porokeratosis
FR: *porokératose palmoplantaire et disséminée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q19VJ9KH-L

---

porphyria

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases
· photosensitivity
NT: · acute intermittent porphyria
· coproporphyria
· erythropoietic porphyria
· porfyria variegata
· porphyria cutanea tarda

Porphyria is a group of diseases in which substances called porphyrins build up, negatively affecting the skin or nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *porphyrie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2B6QNR7-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q271759*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porphyrie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porphyria

---

porphyria cutanea tarda

BT: porphyria

Porphyria cutanea tarda is the most common subtype of porphyria. The disease is named because it is a porphyria that often presents with skin manifestations later in life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *porphyrie cutanée tardive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D1X79J43-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1479497*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porphyria_cutanea_tarda

---

port wine stain

Syn: *angioma simplex*
BT: · angioma
· congenital disease
· skin disease

A port-wine stain (nevus flammeus) is a discoloration of the human skin caused by a vascular anomaly (a capillary malformation in the skin). (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiome plan*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WGKXX9DM-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Port-wine_stain*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome

---

portal circulation disease

Syn: *diseases of portal circulation*
BT: · digestive diseases
· vascular disease
NT: · Budd-Chiari syndrome
· portal hypertension
· portal vein air
· portopulmonary hypertension
FR: *pathologie de la circulation portale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDWLQ8WX-R

---

portal hypertension

BT: portal circulation disease
NT: Cruveilhier-Baumgarten syndrome

Portal hypertension is hypertension (high blood pressure) in the hepatic portal system – made up of the portal vein and its branches, that drain from most of the intestine to the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertension portale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P8M3BJXJ-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q124604*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension_portale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portal_hypertension

---

portal thrombosis

→ **pylephlebitis**

---

portal vein air

BT: portal circulation disease
FR: *aéroportie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JD11J8SL-7

---

portopulmonary hypertension

BT: portal circulation disease

Portopulmonary hypertension (PPH) is defined by the coexistence of portal and pulmonary hypertension. PPH is a serious complication of liver disease, present in 0.25 to 4% of all patients suffering from cirrhosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertension portopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PDV50ZF5-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portopulmonary_hypertension*

Portuguese type of hereditary neuropathic amyloidosis

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

---

positional nystagmus

BT: nystagmus
FR: *nystagmus de position*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WCF1BLQ9-V

---

positive symptom

BT: psychosis
FR: *symptôme positif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C2TLSK16-M

Posner-Schlossmann syndrome

BT: cyclitis
FR: *cyclite glaucomateuse de Posner-Schlossmann*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WB4PT6RB-5

---

post myocardial infarction syndrome

BT: · fever
· myocardial infarction
· pericarditis
· pleurisy

Dressler syndrome is a secondary form of pericarditis that occurs in the setting of injury to the heart or the pericardium (the outer lining of the heart). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome postinfarctus du myocarde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DP71CJGB-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dressler_syndrome*

---

post-gonococcal urethritis

BT: · gonococcal infection
· urethritis
FR: *urétrite postgonococcique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VPPPZ7FZ-5

---

post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniasis

Syn: *post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniosis*
BT: · leishmaniasis
· skin disease

Post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniasis (PKDL) is a complication of visceral leishmaniasis (VL); it is characterised by a macular, maculopapular, and nodular rash in a patient who has recovered from VL and who is otherwise well. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leishmaniose dermique post-kala-azar*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SF0MVFGG-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Post-kala-azar_dermal_leishmaniasis*

---

post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniosis

→ **post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniasis**

---

post-thrombotic disease

Syn: *postphlebitic syndrome*
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· dermatitis
· edema
· leg ulcer
· pain
· thrombophlebitis

Post-thrombotic syndrome (PTS), also called postphlebitic syndrome and venous stress disorder is a medical condition that may occur as a long-term complication of deep vein thrombosis (DVT). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie post-thrombotique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XCJM3FJH-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_post-phl%C3%A9bitique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Post-thrombotic_syndrome

---

postcholecystectomy syndrome
BT: biliary tract disease

Postcholecystectomy syndrome (PCS) describes the presence of abdominal symptoms two years after a cholecystectomy (gall bladder removal). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome postcholécystectomie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MW6N496L-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q912766*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Postcholecystectomy_syndrome

posterior ciliary artery obliteration
BT: arterial disease
FR: *oblitération de l'artère ciliaire postérieure*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3364BMF-H

posterior lenticonus
BT: lens disease
FR: *lenticône postérieur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSXT0H5W-N

posterior multifocal placoid pigment epitheliopathy
BT: · retinopathy
· uvea disease
FR: *épithéliopathie postérieure pigmentaire en plaques*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S37KZ79K-T

posterior polymorphous corneal dystrophy
BT: corneal dystrophy

Posterior Polymorphous Corneal Dystrophy (PPCD; sometimes also Schlichting dystrophy) is a type of corneal dystrophy, characterised by changes in Descemet's membrane and endothelial layer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne postérieure polymorphe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6GXQZQB-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4183965*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posterior_polymorphous_corneal_dystrophy

posterior reversible encephalopathy syndrome
BT: leucoencephalopathy

Posterior reversible encephalopathy syndrome (PRES) is a syndrome characterized by headache, confusion, seizures and visual loss. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucoencéphalopathie postérieure réversible*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVBGXZZP-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posterior_reversible_encephalopathy_syndrome*

posterior staphyloma
BT: sclera disease
FR: *staphylome postérieur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXP8FT3M-J

posterior synechia
BT: · eye disease
· synechia
FR: *synéchie postérieure*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDVPP6DF-3

posterior urethral valve
BT: · malformation
· urethral disease

Posterior urethral valve (PUV) disorder is an obstructive developmental anomaly in the urethra and genitourinary system of male newborns. (Wikipedia)

FR: *valve de l'urètre postérieur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWC4X5KW-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posterior_urethral_valve*

postmastectomy pain syndrome
BT: · neuropathy
· pain
FR: *syndrome douloureux post-mastectomie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KT0X1MJZ-D

postphlebitic syndrome

→ **post-thrombotic disease**

posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder
Syn: *PTLD*
BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome
· malignant hemopathy

Post-transplant lymphoproliferative disorder (PTLD) is the name given to a B-cell proliferation due to therapeutic immunosuppression after organ transplantation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome lymphoprolifératif posttransplantation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q2T085WF-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Post-transplant_lymphoproliferative_disorder*

posttraumatic embitterment disorder
BT: adaptation disorder

The posttraumatic embitterment disorder (PTED) is a pathological reaction to drastic life events and has the tendency not to stop. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble d'adaptation post-traumatique avec amertume*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SGV4NXDC-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posttraumatic_embitterment_disorder*

posttraumatic neurosis

→ **posttraumatic stress disorder**

posttraumatic stress disorder

Syn: · *posttraumatic syndrome*
· *posttraumatic neurosis*
BT: · anxiety disorder
· névrosis
NT: · shellshock
· survivor syndrome

Posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) is a mental disorder that can develop after a person is exposed to a traumatic event, such as sexual assault, warfare, traffic collisions, or other threats on a person's life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *état de stress posttraumatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TG1CZHM4-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_stress_post-traumatique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posttraumatic_stress_disorder

---

posttraumatic syndrome

→ posttraumatic stress disorder

---

posttraumatic Südeck atrophy

BT: · osteoporosis
· reflex sympathetic dystrophy
· trauma
FR: *ostéoporose posttraumatique de Südeck*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJNZ4SLJ-G

---

postural deficiency

BT: · arthralgia
· headache
· rachialgia
· sensory disorder
· vision disorder
FR: *syndrome de déficience posturale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P768M6J7-S

---

postural hypotension

Syn: *orthostatic hypotension*
BT: · arterial hypotension
· diseases of the autonomic nervous system

Orthostatic hypotension, also known as postural hypotension, is a medical condition wherein a person's blood pressure falls when standing or sitting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypotension artérielle orthostatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NL0VTHLT-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypotension_orthostatique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthostatic_hypotension

---

postural proteinuria

BT: proteinuria

Orthostatic proteinuria (synonyms: orthostatic albuminuria, postural proteinuria) is a benign condition. A change in renal hemodynamics, which in some otherwise normal individuals, causes protein (mostly albumin) to appear in urine when they are in the standing position. Urine formed when these individuals are lying down is protein-free. (Wikipedia)

FR: *protéinurie orthostatique isolée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H382RTT2-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prot%C3%A9inurie#Prot%C3%A9inurie_orthostatique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthostatic_albuminuria

---

poteinase-sensitive prionopathy

BT: behavioral disorder
FR: *prionopathie sensible à la protéinase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BRL6N6X1-S

Potocki-Shaffer syndrome

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· mental retardation

Potocki–Shaffer syndrome (PSS), also known as DEFECT11 syndrome or chromosome 11p11.2 deletion syndrome, is a rare contiguous gene syndrome that results from the microdeletion of section 11.2 on the short arm of chromosome 11 (11p11.2). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Potocki-Shaffer*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N94GDJ9N-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Potocki%E2%80%93Shaffer_syndrome*

Pott's disease

→ spinal tuberculosis

Potter syndrome

BT: · dysplasia
· kidney agenesis
· malformation
· skull disease

Potter sequence is the atypical physical appearance of a baby due to oligohydramnios experienced when in the uterus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Potter*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WRT5K8GQ-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9quence_de_Potter*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Potter_sequence

---

pouchitis

BT: intestinal disease

Pouchitis is inflammation of the ileal pouch (an artificial rectum surgically created out of ileal gut tissue in patients who have undergone a colectomy), which is created in the management of patients with ulcerative colitis, indeterminate colitis, FAP, or, rarely, other colitides.A variety of pathophysiological mechanisms have been proposed for pouchitis, but the precise pathogenesis (biological cause) remains unknown. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pochite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQH7HQRV-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3392956*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pouchite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pouchitis

Prader-Labhart-Willi syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· diabetes
· dwarfism
· dysmorphic facies
· hypogonadism
· mental retardation
· obesity

FR: *syndrome de Prader-Labhart-Willi*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QW63J29C-M

---

preauricular sinus

BT: · ENT disease
· fistula
· malformation

A preauricular sinus is a common congenital malformation characterized by a nodule, dent or dimple located anywhere adjacent to the external ear. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fistule préauriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BFXDPT5D-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Preauricular_sinus_and_cyst*

---

precancerous cervical lesion

→ **cervical precancerous lesion**

---

precocious puberty

BT: endocrinopathy
NT: Albright disease

In medicine, precocious puberty is puberty occurring at an unusually early age. In most cases, the process is normal in every aspect except the unusually early age and simply represents a variation of normal development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *puberté précoce*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DP00LHWS-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pubert%C3%A9_pr%C3%A9coce*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Precocious_puberty

---

predepressive syndrome

BT: · anxiety disorder
· depression
· melancholia

FR: *syndrome prédépressif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V967GH43-2

---

predescemet corneal dystrophy

BT: corneal dystrophy
FR: *dystrophie cornéenne prédescémétique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQRPR5QP-T

---

preeclampsia

Syn: *pregnancy toxemia*
BT: · hypertension
· pregnancy disease
NT: eclampsia

Pre-eclampsia (PE) is a disorder of pregnancy characterized by the onset of high blood pressure and often a significant amount of protein in the urine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prééclampsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L5V78T5S-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9-%C3%A9clampsie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pre-eclampsia

---

pregnancy disease

BT: disease
NT: · abortion
· delivery disorders
· ectopic pregnancy
· fetal diseases
· HELLP syndrome
· herpes gestationis
· hydramnion
· maternal diseases
· Meadows syndrome
· morning sickness
· oligoamnios
· placenta diseases
· preeclampsia
· premature delivery
· prematurity
· prolonged pregnancy
· threatened premature delivery
· trophoblaste pathology

FR: *pathologie de la gestation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H4T28PC2-5

---

pregnancy toxemia

→ **preeclampsia**

---

prelingual deafness

BT: hearing loss

A prelingual deaf individual is someone who was born with a hearing loss, or whose hearing loss occurred before they began to speak. (Wikipedia)

FR: *surdité prélinguistique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TNP2MFN2-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prelingual_deafness*

---

premacular hemorrhage

BT: · eye disease
· hemorrhage

FR: *hémorragie prémaculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q7GLTS64-F

---

premalignant lesion

BT: cancer
NT: · actinic keratosis
· anal squamous intraepithelial lesion
· atypical glandular cell of undetermined significance
· atypical squamous cell of undetermined significance
· Barrett esophagus
· Bowen disease
· cervical dysplasia
· cervical precancerous lesion
· colon premalignant lesion
· Dubreuilh precancerous melanosis
· epidermodysplasia verruciformis
· erythroplasia of Queyrat
· gastric intestinal metaplasia
· intestinal metaplasia
· intraepithelial neoplasia
· leukoplasia
· lung preneoplasia
· mammary preneoplasia
· oral erythroplakia
· oral premalignant lesion
· premalignant skin lesion
· pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis
· squamous intraepithelial lesion
· stomach premalignant lesion

A precancerous condition is a condition or lesion involving abnormal cells which are associated with an increased risk of developing into cancer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lésion précancéreuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGZVN7TB-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Precancerous_condition*

---

premalignant lesion of the skin

→ **premalignant skin lesion**

---

premalignant skin lesion

Syn: *premalignant lesion of the skin*
BT: · premalignant lesion
· skin disease
FR: *lésion précancéreuse de la peau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F278Z70Z-9

---

premature delivery

BT: pregnancy disease

Preterm birth, also known as premature birth, is the birth of a baby at fewer than 37 weeks' gestational age, as opposed to the usual about 40 weeks. (Wikipedia)

FR: *accouchement prématuré*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0DN7BZX-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Preterm_birth*

---

premature ejaculation

Syn: *ejaculatio precox*
BT: · male genital diseases
· sexual dysfunction

Premature ejaculation (PE) occurs when a man experiences orgasm and expels semen within a few moments of beginning sexual activity and with minimal penile stimulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *éjaculation précoce*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLD5ZZRB-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q319312*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89jaculation_pr%C3%A9coce
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature_ejaculation

---

premature menopause

BT: menstruation disorders

Premature ovarian failure (POF) is the loss of function of the ovaries before age 40. A commonly cited triad for the diagnosis is amenorrhea, hypergonadotropism, and hypoestrogenism. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ménopause précoce*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5H59HN8-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9nopause#M%C3%A9nopause_pr%C3%A9coce_et_troubles_associ%C3%A9s*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature_ovarian_failure

---

premature rupture of membrane

BT: delivery disorders

Prelabor rupture of membranes (PROM), previously known as premature rupture of membranes, is breakage of the amniotic sac before the onset of labor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rupture prématurée de la membrane foetoplacentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZ7DSJ6N-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prelabor_rupture_of_membranes*

---

prematurity

BT: · newborn diseases
· pregnancy disease
NT: · extremely low birthweight
· low birth weight
· very low birthweight
· Wilson-Mikity syndrome

Preterm birth, also known as premature birth, is the birth of a baby at fewer than 37 weeks' gestational age, as opposed to the usual about 40 weeks. These babies are known as preemies or premmies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prématurité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDZKF7XX-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enfant_pr%C3%A9matur%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature

---

premenstrual syndrome

BT: menstruation disorders

Premenstrual syndrome (PMS) refers to physical and emotional symptoms that occur in the one to two weeks before a woman's period. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome prémenstruel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V11KHRB4-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_pr%C3%A9menstruel*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premenstrual_syndrome

---

premorbid personality
BT: personality disorder
FR: personnalité prémorbide
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FXKZXF6V-G

prepsychotic state
BT: psychopathology
FR: état prépsychotique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHZVK87M-F

preretinal membrane
BT: retinopathy
FR: membrane prérétinienne
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R85HMH5V-2

presbyacusia
BT: auditory disorder

Presbycusis (also spelled presbyacusis, from Greek presbys "old" + akousis "hearing"), or age-related hearing loss, is the cumulative effect of aging on hearing. (Wikipedia)

FR: presbyacousie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LG9SS9PP-X
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Presbyacousie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Presbycusis

presbyopia
BT: refractive error

Presbyopia is a condition associated with the aging of the eye that results in progressively worsening ability to focus clearly on close objects. (Wikipedia)

FR: presbytie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVX40SXH-X
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q319595
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Presbytie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Presbyopia

presenile dementia
BT: dementia
FR: démence présénile
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W4JQQHKH-B

pressure sore
BT: sore

Pressure ulcers, also known as bedsores, are localized damage to the skin and/or underlying tissue that usually occur over a bony prominence as a result of usually long-term pressure, or pressure in combination with shear or friction. (Wikipedia)

FR: escarre de décubitus
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M9PRPMH3-0
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pressure_ulcer

presumed viral disease
BT: infectious disease
NT: · avian nephrosis
· pityriasis rosea
FR: maladie présumée virale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRVRXQ67-0

pretibial myxoedema
BT: mucinosis

Pretibial myxedema (myxoedema (UK), also known as Graves' dermopathy, thyroid dermopathy, Jadassohn-Dösseker disease or Myxoedema tuberosum) is an infiltrative dermopathy, resulting as a rare complication of Graves' disease, with an incidence rate of about 1-5%. (Wikipedia)

FR: mucinose scléropapuleuse prétibiale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CG232LDV-K
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myx%C5%93d%C3%A8me_pr
%C3%A9tibial
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pretibial_myxedema

priapism
BT: erection disorders

Priapism is a condition in which a penis remains erect for hours in the absence of stimulation or after stimulation has ended. (Wikipedia)

FR: priapisme
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4M6Q1PX-T
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q156590
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Priapisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Priapism

primary biliary cirrhosis
BT: · autoimmune disease
· biliary cirrhosis
NT: Reynolds syndrome

Primary biliary cholangitis (PBC), previously known as primary biliary cirrhosis, is an autoimmune disease of the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: cirrhose biliaire primitive
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QTKM6RQP-Z
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1072420
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cholangite_biliaire_primitive
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary_biliary_cholangitis

primary cerebral lymphoma
BT: · cerebral disorder
· non-Hodgkin lymphoma

A primary central nervous system lymphoma (PCNSL), is a primary intracranial tumor appearing mostly in patients with severe immunodeficiency (typically patients with AIDS). (Wikipedia)

FR: lymphome cérébral primitif
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S1D58ZWB-T
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Primary_central_nervous_system_lymphoma

primary effusion lymphoma
BT: non-Hodgkin lymphoma

Primary effusion lymphoma (PEL) is a B-cell lymphoma, presenting with a malignant effusion without a tumor mass. (Wikipedia)

FR: lymphome primitif des séreuses
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JWWKFPLZ-L
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3832899
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lymphome_primitif_des_s
%C3%A9reuses
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary_effusion_lymphoma

primary Fielder myocarditis
BT: myocarditis
FR: myocardite primitive de Fielder
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X5L557T7-N

primary graft dysfunction
BT: ischemia-reperfusion syndrome
FR: défaillance primaire du greffon
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JWQJHGW5-L

primary hyperalgesia
BT: sensitivity disorder
FR: hyperalgésie primaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J6M7952Q-L

primary infection
Syn: primo-infection
BT: infectious disease
FR: primoinfection
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C0LCLK5Q-2

primary lymphopenic immunologic deficiency
BT: · immune deficiency
· immunoglobulinopathy
FR: agammaglobulinémie sporadique tardive de Gitlin
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJWSS89N-C

primo-infection

→ **primary infection**

Prinzmetal angina
BT: unstable angina

Variant angina, and less commonly vasospastic angina, angina inversa, coronary vessel spasm, or coronary artery vasospasm, is a syndrome typically consisting of angina (cardiac chest pain) that unlike classical angina, which is triggered by exertion or exercise, commonly occurs in individuals at rest or even asleep. (Wikipedia)

FR: angor de Prinzmetal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FPRSCJ3D-8
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angor_de_Prinzmetal
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variant_angina

prion disease
BT: · cerebral disorder
· degenerative disease
· infectious disease
NT: · fatal familial insomnia
· Gerstmann-Sträussler-Scheinker syndrome
· kuru
· spongiform encephalopathy
FR: maladie à prions
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXHLWDSV-L

prion infection
BT: infectious disease
FR: infection à prion
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RTZRQ2T6-W
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prion_(prot%C3%A9ine)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prion

proboscis
BT: · malformation
· stomatology

In teratology, a proboscis is a blind-ended, tube-like structure, commonly located in the middle of the face. It is commonly seen in severe forms of holoprosencephaly that include cyclopia and is usually the result of abnormal development of the nose. (Wikipedia)

FR: proboscis
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDDJB1VG-9
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proboscis
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proboscis_(anomaly)

proctitis
BT: anorectal disease

Proctitis is an inflammation of the anus and the lining of the rectum, affecting only the last 6 inches of the rectum. (Wikipedia)

FR: rectite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MFCBMDB3-M
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q941770
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proctitis

progeria
BT: · dwarfism
· skin disease
NT: · acrogeria
· Werner syndrome

Progeria is an extremely rare autosomal dominant genetic disorder in which symptoms resembling aspects of aging are manifested at a very early age. (Wikipedia)

FR: progéria
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B75N2X4K-C
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q213098
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prog%C3%A9ria
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progeria

prognathism
BT: · malformation
· stomatology

Prognathism is a positional relationship of the mandible or maxilla to the skeletal base where either of the jaws protrudes beyond a predetermined imaginary line in the coronal plane of the skull. (Wikipedia)

FR: prognathisme
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HKHRMC14-V
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prognathisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prognathism

progressive diaphyseal dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· osteochondrodysplasia

Camurati–Engelmann disease (CED) is a very rare autosomal dominant genetic disorder that causes characteristic anomalies in the skeleton.It is also known as progressive diaphyseal dysplasia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie diaphysaire progressive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9VTM7K5-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Camurati-Engelmann*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camurati%E2%80%93Engelmann_disease

---

progressive erythrokeratoderma

BT: · erythroderma
· erythrokeratodermia
· hereditary disease
· hyperkeratosis

Progressive symmetric erythrokeratodermia is a rare, autosomal dominant skin condition that manifests soon after birth with erythematous, hyperkeratotic plaques that are symmetrically distributed on the extremities, buttocks, and face, but sparing the trunk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythrokératodermie progressive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X4VG7PC6-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive_symmetric_erythrokeratodermia*

---

progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy

BT: · inflammatory disease
· leucoencephalopathy
· viral disease

Progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy (PML) is a rare and often fatal viral disease characterized by progressive damage (-pathy) or inflammation of the white matter (leuko-) of the brain (-encephalo-) at multiple locations (multifocal). (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucoencéphalopathie progressive multifocale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8FRW6D6-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive_multifocal_leukoencephalopathy*

---

progressive myoclonus epilepsy

BT: · degenerative disease
· epilepsy

Progressive myoclonus epilepsy (PME) is a rare epilepsy syndrome caused by a variety of genetic disorders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épilepsie myoclonique familiale d'Unverricht-Lundborg*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQSGTVZV-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7248853*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_d%27Unverricht-Lundborg
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive_myoclonus_epilepsy

---

progressive osseous heteroplasia

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· hereditary disease
· skin disease

Progressive osseous heteroplasia is a cutaneous condition characterized by cutaneous or subcutaneous ossification.According to the Progressive Osseous Heteroplasia Association: (Wikipedia)

FR: *hétéroplasie osseuse progressive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N1KTD1PV-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive_osseous_heteroplasia*

---

progressive ossifying myositis

→ **myositis ossificans progressiva**

---

progressive pigmented purpuric dermatosis

BT: · dermatitis
· pigmentation disorder
· purpura

FR: *dermatite pigmentaire progressive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPB445GH-P

---

prolactinoma

BT: · adenoma
· pituitary diseases
· secretory tumor

A prolactinoma is a benign tumor (adenoma) of the pituitary gland that produces a hormone called prolactin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prolactinome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F171GQQT-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q954831*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolactinome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolactinoma

---

prolapse

BT: deformation
NT: sphenoidal fissure syndrome

In medicine, prolapse is a condition where organs fall down or slip out of place. It is used for organs protruding through the vagina, rectum, or for the misalignment of the valves of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ptose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z8397H38-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pt%C3%B4se*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolapse

---

prolapse of a member

BT: delivery disorders
FR: *procidence d'un membre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBKBSX8S-8

---

prolapsus

BT: disease
FR: *prolapsus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TV833SR2-Z

---

proliferative glomerulonephritis
BT: glomerulonephritis
FR: néphropathie glomérulaire proliférative
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F3Q3JVPP-L

proliferative verrucous leukoplakia
BT: · leukoplasia
· oral cavity disease
FR: leucoplasie verruqueuse proliférative
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MH0HVN0J-7

proliferative vitreoretinopathy
BT: · hereditary disease
· retinopathy
· vitreous body disease

Proliferative vitreoretinopathy (PVR) is a disease that develops as a complication of rhegmatogenous retinal detachment. (Wikipedia)

FR: vitréorétinopathie proliférante
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTSX3DN0-2
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7249608
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proliferative_vitreoretinopathy

prolonged pregnancy
BT: pregnancy disease

Postterm pregnancy is the condition of a woman who has not yet delivered her baby after 42 weeks of gestation, two weeks beyond the median duration of a human pregnancy of about 40 weeks (mean duration of pregnancy varies by parity). (Wikipedia)

FR: gestation prolongée
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RNTDXQN7-S
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Postterm_pregnancy

prolonged QT interval
BT: heart block
NT: Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome

Long QT syndrome (LQTS) is a condition which affects repolarization of the heart after a heartbeat. It results in an increased risk of an irregular heartbeat which can result in palpitations, fainting, drowning, or sudden death. (Wikipedia)

FR: QT long
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T74CW6LG-S
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_du_QT_long
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Long_QT_syndrome

prolymphocytic leukemia
BT: chronic lymphocytic leukemia

Prolymphocytic leukemia is divided into two types according to the kind of cell involved: B-cell prolymphocytic leukemia and T-cell prolymphocytic leukemia. (Wikipedia)

FR: leucémie prolymphocytaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZTCN4WTR-F
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2112719
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolymphocytic_leukemia

prosopagnosia
BT: visual agnosia

Prosopagnosia, also called face blindness, is a cognitive disorder of face perception in which the ability to recognize familiar faces, including one's own face (self-recognition), is impaired, while other aspects of visual processing (e.g., object discrimination) and intellectual functioning (e.g., decision-making) remain intact. (Wikipedia)

FR: prosopagnosie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0PMW3PQ-T
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q244438
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prosopagnosie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prosopagnosia

prostate adenocarcinoma
Syn: prostatic adenocarcinoma
BT: · adenocarcinoma
· prostate cancer
NT: prostate ductal adenocarcinoma
FR: adénocarcinome de la prostate
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G4M57T2B-L

prostate benign tumor
Syn: benign prostate tumor
BT: · benign neoplasm
· prostate disease
FR: tumeur bénigne de la prostate
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X18V0FML-3

prostate cancer
Syn: prostate malignant tumor
BT: · cancer
· prostate disease
NT: · prostate adenocarcinoma
· prostate carcinoma
· prostate ductal adenocarcinoma
· prostate intraepithelial neoplasia
· prostate metastasis

Prostate cancer is the development of cancer in the prostate, a gland in the male reproductive system. (Wikipedia)

FR: cancer de la prostate
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJ3ZRK7S-1
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q181257
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_la_prostate
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prostate_cancer

prostate carcinoma
Syn: prostatic carcinoma
BT: · carcinoma
· prostate cancer
FR: carcinome de la prostate
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FP3120K7-F

prostate disease

Syn: *prostatic disease*
BT: · male genital diseases
· urinary system disease
NT: · benign prostatic hyperplasia
· ectopic prostate
· prostate benign tumor
· prostate cancer
· prostate lithiasis
· prostate tumor
· prostatism
· prostatitis
FR: *pathologie de la prostate*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSWF5KT4-T

prostate ductal adenocarcinoma

BT: · prostate adenocarcinoma
· prostate cancer
FR: *adénocarcinome canalaire de la prostate*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HF2PCC57-F

prostate intraepithelial neoplasia

BT: · intraepithelial neoplasia
· prostate cancer
FR: *néoplasie intraépithéliale prostatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJRKG0CL-T

prostate lithiasis

BT: · prostate disease
· urinary lithiasis
FR: *lithiase de la prostate*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V2TJ8CPN-D

prostate malignant tumor

→ **prostate cancer**

prostate metastasis

BT: · metastasis
· prostate cancer
FR: *métastase prostatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PC96BLXQ-S

prostate tumor

Syn: *prostate tumour*
BT: · prostate disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur de la prostate*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7Q6GRR4-Q

prostate tumour

→ **prostate tumor**

prostatic adenocarcinoma

→ **prostate adenocarcinoma**

prostatic carcinoma

→ **prostate carcinoma**

prostatic disease

→ **prostate disease**

prostatic ectopia

→ **ectopic prostate**

prostatism

BT: prostate disease
FR: *prostatisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R1D2Q7TW-D

prostatitis

BT: · inflammation
· prostate disease
NT: granulomatous prostatitis

Prostatitis is inflammation of the prostate gland. Prostatitis is classified into acute, chronic, asymptomatic inflammatory prostatitis, and chronic pelvic pain syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prostatite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZM1VXP5B-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q372752*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prostatite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prostatitis

protanomaly

BT: dyschromatopsia

Protanomaly is a mild color vision defect in which an altered spectral sensitivity of red retinal receptors (closer to green receptor response) results in poor red–green hue discrimination. (Wikipedia)

FR: *protanomalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BRH10C8X-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daltonisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Color_blindness

protanopia

BT: dyschromatopsia

Protanopia is caused by the complete absence of red retinal photoreceptors. Protans have difficulties distinguishing between blue and green colors and also between red and green colors. (Wikipedia)

FR: *protanopie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGKT67JB-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daltonisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Color_blindness

protein C deficiency

BT: · coagulopathy
· hereditary disease

Protein C deficiency is a rare genetic trait that predisposes to thrombotic disease. It was first described in 1981. The disease belongs to a group of genetic disorders known as thrombophilias. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en protéine C*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JVL4WG1X-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1504570*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_prot%C3%A9ine_C
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protein_C_deficiency

---

protein losing enteropathy

BT: · enteropathy
· intestinal malabsorption

Protein losing enteropathy refers to any condition of the gastrointestinal tract (e.g. damage to the gut wall) that results in a net loss of protein from the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entéropathie exsudative*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MHD9SVM6-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ent%C3%A9ropathie_exsudative*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protein_losing_enteropathy

---

protein-energy malnutrition

BT: malnutrition

Protein–energy malnutrition (PEM) is a form of malnutrition that is defined as a range of pathological conditions arising from coincident lack of dietary protein and/or energy (calories) in varying proportions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *malnutrition protéino-énergétique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVB2N88F-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4082071*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protein%E2%80%93energy_malnutrition

---

proteinuria

BT: urinary system disease
NT: · microalbuminuria
· postural proteinuria
· stress proteinuria

Proteinuria is the presence of excess proteins in the urine. In healthy persons, urine contains very little protein; an excess is suggestive of illness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *protéinurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JD4C86JT-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q570197*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prot%C3%A9inurie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proteinuria

Proteus syndrome

BT: · hamartoma
· hyperostosis
· lipoma
· overgrowth syndrome
· phacomatosis
· skin disease

Proteus syndrome is a rare disorder with a genetic background that can cause tissue overgrowth involving all three embryonic lineages. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Protée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0FD6385-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q281115*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Prot%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proteus_syndrome

---

protoporphyria

BT: · enzymopathy
· liver failure
· photosensitivity
NT: erythropoietic protoporphyria
FR: *protoporphyrie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0BXS7Z7-C

---

protothecosis

BT: parasitosis

Protothecosis is a disease found in dogs, cats, cattle, and humans caused by a type of green alga known as Prototheca that lacks chlorophyll. (Wikipedia)

FR: *protothécose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KX3M8P4Q-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protothecosis*

---

protozoal disease

BT: parasitosis
NT: · amebiasis
· babesiasis
· balantidiasis
· coccidiosis
· cryptobiosis
· cryptosporidiosis
· giardiasis
· hexamitiasis
· histomoniasis
· leishmaniasis
· leucocitozoonosis
· malaria
· microsporidiosis
· myxoboliosis
· myxosporidiosis
· nosematosis
· piroplasmosis
· sarcosporidiosis
· spironucleosis
· toxoplasmosis
· trichomoniasis
· trypanosomiasis

Protozoan infections are parasitic diseases caused by organisms formerly classified in the Kingdom Protozoa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *protozoose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K2N9PKLS-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Protozoan_infection*

---

proximal myotonic myopathy

BT: myopathy
FR: *myopathie myotonique proximale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LK6KQT4L-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myopathie_myotonique_proximale*

---

prune belly syndrome

Syn: · *Fröhlich syndrome*
· *Eagle-Barrett syndrome*
· *Obrinsky syndrome*
BT: · abdominal disease
· aplasia
· cryptorchidism
· megacystis
· megaureter
· striated muscle disease

Prune belly syndrome is a rare, genetic birth defect affecting about 1 in 40,000 births. About 97% of those affected are male. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de prune belly*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q16LZZ1D-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q250354*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Prune_Belly
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prune_belly_syndrome

---

prurigo

BT: skin disease
NT: · actinic prurigo
· Besnier prurigo
· melanotic prurigo
· nodular prurigo
· prurigo pigmentosa
· prurigo strophulus

Prurigo is an itchy eruption of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prurigo*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K667PJZC-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3408668*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prurigo
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prurigo

---

prurigo pigmentosa

BT: · pigmentation disorder
· prurigo

Prurigo pigmentosa is a rare skin condition of unknown cause, characterized by the sudden onset of erythematous papules that leave a reticulated hyperpigmentation when they heal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prurigo pigmentaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNG9DKV7-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prurigo_pigmentosa*

---

prurigo strophulus

BT: prurigo
FR: *prurigo strophulus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M52WN5ZR-0

---

pruritic dermatosis

BT: dermatosis
FR: *dermatose prurigineuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0JRMD0K-C

---

pruritus

BT: skin disease
NT: · itching skin
· mucosal pruritus
· pruritus vulvae

Itch (also known as pruritus) is a sensation that causes the desire or reflex to scratch. Itch has resisted many attempts to be classified as any one type of sensory experience. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prurit*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QWSG0MQ8-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prurit*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Itch

---

pruritus vulvae

Syn: *vulve itching*
BT: pruritus

Pruritus vulvae is itchiness of the vulva, which is the counterpart of pruritus scroti, and may have many different causes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prurit de la vulve*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KH4GCK3J-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pruritus_vulvae*

---

pseudo-dementia

→ **pseudodementia**

---

pseudo-inflammatory tumor

BT: tumor
NT: pulmonary plasma cell granuloma
FR: *tumeur pseudoinflammatoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSXX2B1Z-9

---

pseudoachondroplasia

Syn: *pseudoachondroplastic spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia*
BT: · bone dysplasia
· dwarfism
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia

Pseudoachondroplasia is an inherited disorder of bone growth. It is a genetic autosomal dominant disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie pseudoachondroplasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MVHXVZHT-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q693578*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo_achondroplasie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudoachondroplasia

---

pseudoachondroplastic spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia

→ **pseudoachondroplasia**

---

pseudoainhum

BT: skin disease
FR: *pseudoainhum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLWWQ4BG-W

---

pseudoarthrosis

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: congenital pseudarthrosis of long bones

Nonunion is permanent failure of healing following a broken bone unless intervention (such as surgery) is performed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudarthrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G0G0VCL2-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudarthrose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonunion

---

pseudobulbar paralysis

BT: paralysis
NT: osmotic demyelination syndrome
FR: *paralysie pseudobulbaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ND2L8GGB-4

---

pseudobulbar syndrome

BT: · cerebral disorder
· dysarthria
· dysphagia
· emotional disorder
· mental retardation
· paralysis
· pyramidal syndrome
FR: *syndrome pseudobulbaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRMKJXTR-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_pseudo-bulbaire*

---

pseudochromidrosis

BT: · hyperkeratosis
· pigmentation disorder
FR: *pseudochromidrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XFPGB2TK-6

---

pseudocyst

BT: · benign neoplasm
· pseudotumor

Pseudocysts are like cysts, but lack epithelial or endothelial cells. Initial management consists of general supportive care. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudokyste*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZSGXJWL-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudocyst*

---

pseudodementia

Syn: *pseudo-dementia*
BT: mental disorder

Pseudodementia (otherwise known as “depression-related cognitive dysfunction”) is a condition whose presenting symptoms appear as dementia, but may result from a misdiagnosis of depression or the adverse effects of medications being taken. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudodémence*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J79Z1T4K-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence#Diff%C3%A9rentiel*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudodementia

---

pseudodiastrophic dwarfism

BT: dwarfism
FR: *nanisme pseudodiastrophique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMJQZWN8-Q

---

pseudoedema

BT: disease
FR: *pseudooedème*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F40Z8FPN-Q

---

pseudoepitheliomatous hyperplasia

BT: hyperplasia
FR: *hyperplasie pseudoépithéliomateuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H6J9J9MQ-G

---

pseudoepitheliomatous micaceous keratotic balanitis

BT: · balanitis
· hyperkeratosis
· penis cancer
· premalignant lesion

FR: balanite pseudo-épithéliomateuse kératosique et micacée

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M27C4B5S-5

---

pseudoexfoliation syndrome

→ **lens pseudoexfoliation**

---

pseudogout

→ **chondrocalcinosis**

---

pseudohermaphroditism

BT: · congenital disease
· endocrinopathy
· sexual differentiation disorder

NT: · female pseudohermaphroditism
· male pseudohermaphroditism

Pseudohermaphroditism is an old clinical term for an organism that is born with primary sex characteristics of one sex but develops the secondary sex characteristics that are different from what would be expected on the basis of the gonadal tissue (ovary or testis). (Wikipedia)

FR: pseudohermaphrodisme

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M6VFZLR3-Z

EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2273662
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohermaphrodisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohermaphroditism

---

pseudohyperkalaemia

BT: hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Pseudohyperkalemia occurs when the measured potassium levels is falsely elevated. This condition is usually suspected when patient is clinically well without any ECG changes. (Wikipedia)

FR: pseudohyperkaliémie

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3TRTFRF-X

EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkali%C3%A9mie#Diagnostic_diff%C3%A9rentiel
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkalemia#Definitions

---

pseudohyperparathyroidism

BT: endocrinopathy

FR: pseudohyperparathyroïdie

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4XXZJ37-0

EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperparathyro%C3%Afdie

---

pseudohypoaldosteronism

BT: · target tissue resistance
· tubulopathy

NT: · pseudohypoaldosteronism type 1
· pseudohypoaldosteronism type 2

Pseudohypoaldosteronism (PHA) is a condition that mimics hypoaldosteronism. However, the condition is due to a failure of response to aldosterone, and levels of aldosterone are actually elevated, due to a lack of feedback inhibition. (Wikipedia)

FR: pseudohypoaldostéronisme

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B1JKP801-M

EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q200745
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohypoaldosteronism

---

pseudohypoaldosteronism type 1

BT: pseudohypoaldosteronism

Autosomal dominant pseudohypoaldosteronism type I is characterized by salt wasting resulting from renal unresponsiveness to mineralocorticoids. (Wikipedia)

FR: pseudohypoaldostéronisme de type 1

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DW5NXZ1P-N

EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohypoaldosteronism

---

pseudohypoaldosteronism type 2

BT: pseudohypoaldosteronism

Pseudohypoaldosteronism type II (PHA2), also known as Gordon hyperkalemia-hypertension syndrome, is characterized by hyperkalemia despite normal renal glomerular filtration, hypertension, and correction of physiologic abnormalities by thiazide diuretics. (Wikipedia)

FR: pseudohypoaldostéronisme de type 2

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BFPN9TCP-M

EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohypoaldosteronism

---

pseudohypoparathyroidism

BT: · endocrinopathy
· hereditary disease

NT: Albright disease

Pseudohypoparathyroidism is a condition associated primarily with resistance to the parathyroid hormone. (Wikipedia)

FR: pseudohypoparathyroïdie

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GQ6VT558-G

EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q819207
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoparathyro%C3%Afdie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudohypoparathyroidism

---

pseudolymphoma

BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome
· malignant hemopathy

NT: actinic reticuloid

Pseudolymphoma is a benign lymphocytic infiltrate that resembles cutaneous lymphoma histologically, clinically, or both. (Wikipedia)

FR: pseudolymphome

URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NV3FR5X4-V

EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudolymphoma

---

pseudomembranous angina
BT: angina
FR: *angine pseudomembraneuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XJCW2BNB-C

pseudomembranous colitis
BT: colitis
FR: *colite pseudomembraneuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LT2J86KJ-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colite_pseudomembraneuse*

pseudomembranous conjunctivitis
BT: · bacteriosis
· conjunctivitis
FR: *conjonctivite pseudomembraneuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T3N48FNR-9

pseudomyxoma peritonei
BT: ascites

Pseudomyxoma peritonei (PMP) is a clinical condition caused by cancerous cells (mucinous adenocarcinoma) that produce abundant mucin or gelatinous ascites. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie gélatineuse du péritoine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZD3GKRS-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q574694*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudomyxome_p%C3%A9riton%C3%A9al
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudomyxoma_peritonei

pseudopapillitis
BT: · cranial nerve disease
· eye disease
FR: *pseudopapillite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M1HMZ1X0-9

pseudopelade of Brocq
BT: skin disease

Pseudopelade of Brocq is a flesh- to pink-colored, irregularly shaped alopecia that may begin in a moth-eaten pattern with eventual coalescence into larger patches of alopecia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudopelade de Brocq*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GVXSX3D7-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudo-pelade_de_Brocq*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudopelade_of_Brocq

pseudophakia
BT: lens disease
FR: *pseudophakie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KL9TDPF4-9

pseudoporphyria
BT: skin disease

Pseudoporphyria is a bullous photosensitivity that clinically and histologically mimics porphyria cutanea tarda. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudoporphyrie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLNNBMXB-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2246688*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudoporphyria

pseudopuberty
BT: endocrinopathy
FR: *pseudopuberté*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2QVNWSR-X

pseudosarcoma
Syn: *seudosarcoma*
BT: · pseudotumor
· sarcoma
FR: *pseudosarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X4KZR3TF-H

pseudotuberculosis
Syn: *seudotuberculosis*
BT: yersiniosis

In animals, Y. pseudotuberculosis can cause tuberculosis-like symptoms, including localized tissue necrosis and granulomas in the spleen, liver, and lymph nodes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudotuberculose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CCP10JPH-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yersinia_pseudotuberculosis*

pseudotumor
BT: tumor
NT: · fibromatosis
· hamartoma
· inflammatory pseudotumor
· lung pseudocyst
· mycetoma
· pancreas pseudocyst
· pseudocyst
· pseudosarcoma
· pseudoxanthoma
· tuberculoma
· xanthogranuloma
FR: *pseudotumeur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JGNJC1SB-W

pseudotumor cerebri

→ **benign intracranial hypertension**

pseudoxanthoma
BT: pseudotumor
NT: pseudoxanthoma elasticum
FR: *pseudoxanthome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F758PT6S-R

pseudoxanthoma elasticum

BT: · elastic tissue disease
· hereditary disease
· pseudoxanthoma
· skin disease

Pseudoxanthoma elasticum (PXE) also known as Groenblad-Strandberg syndrome, is a genetic disease that causes mineralization of elastic fibers in some tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pseudoxanthome élastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQWVFPJK-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1052391*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudoxanthome_%C3%A9lastique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudoxanthoma_elasticum

---

psittacosis

→ **ornithosis**

---

psoriasis

BT: skin disease
NT: · psoriasis guttata
· pustular psoriasis

Psoriasis is a long-lasting autoimmune disease characterized by patches of abnormal skin. These skin patches are typically red, dry, itchy, and scaly. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psoriasis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SW444TZ2-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q179945*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriasis
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriasis

---

psoriasis guttata

BT: psoriasis

Guttate psoriasis (also known as eruptive psoriasis) is a type of psoriasis that presents as small (0.5–1.5 cm in diameter) lesions over the upper trunk and proximal extremities; it is found frequently in young adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psoriasis guttata*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZ8DFL6L-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guttate_psoriasis*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriasis

---

psoriatic arthritis

BT: · rheumatism
· skin disease
· spondylarthropathy

Psoriatic arthritis is a long-term inflammatory arthritis that occurs in people affected by the autoimmune disease psoriasis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhumatisme psoriasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J03P9RS5-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q511097*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhumatisme_psoriasique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriatic_arthritis

---

psoriatic onycho-pachydermo-periostitis

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· nail disease
· skin disease

Psoriatic onychodystrophy or psoriatic nails is a nail disease. It is common in those suffering from psoriasis, with reported incidences varying from 10% to 78%. (Wikipedia)

FR: *onycho-pachydermo-périostite psoriasique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J2WBC1D0-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriatic_onychodystrophy*

---

psychic disability

Syn: *psychic handicap*
BT: · disability
· mental disorder
FR: *handicap psychique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K6S886R7-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Handicap_psychique*

---

psychic handicap

→ **psychic disability**

---

psychogenic nonepileptic seizure

BT: · convulsion
· somatic conversion

Psychogenic non-epileptic seizures (PNES) are events resembling an epileptic seizure, but without the characteristic electrical discharges associated with epilepsy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *convulsion psychogène non épileptique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G15GVTMB-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychogenic_non-epileptic_seizure*

---

psychological distress

BT: mental disorder

Mental distress (or psychological distress) is a term used, both by some mental health practitioners and users of mental health services, to describe a range of symptoms and experiences of a person's internal life that are commonly held to be troubling, confusing or out of the ordinary. (Wikipedia)

FR: *détresse psychologique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQHQK54S-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mental_distress*

---

psychomotor disorder

BT: neurological disorder
NT: · hyperkinesia
· psychomotor retardation
FR: *trouble de la psychomotricité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S62855G9-Z

---

psychomotor retardation

BT: psychomotor disorder
NT: · Angelman syndrome
· Joubert syndrome
· Kabuki syndrome
· Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome
· Patau syndrome
· Rett syndrome
· Walker-Warburg syndrome

Psychomotor retardation involves a slowing-down of thought and a reduction of physical movements in an individual. (Wikipedia)

FR: *retard psychomoteur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TT4GBZDF-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychomotor_retardation*

---

psychopathic personality

BT: personality disorder

Psychopathy is traditionally a personality disorder characterized by persistent antisocial behavior, impaired empathy and remorse, and bold, disinhibited, and egotistical traits. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité psychopathique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PDGN3VNR-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychopathie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychopathy

---

psychopathology

BT: disease
NT: · abulia
· addiction
· apathy
· apotemnophilia
· confusion
· delusion
· drug addiction
· evolutive dysharmony
· mental disorder
· neurodermatitis
· parental alienation syndrome
· prepsychotic state
· self-depreciation
· spontaneous hyperventilation
· trichotillomania

Psychopathology is the scientific study of mental disorders, including efforts to understand their genetic, biological, psychological, and social causes; develop classification schemes (nosology) which can improve treatment planning and treatment outcomes; understand the course of psychiatric illnesses across all stages of development; more fully understand the manifestations of mental disorders; and investigate potentially effective treatments.At least conceptually, psychopathology is a subset of pathology, which is the "... (Wikipedia)

FR: *psychopathologie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MB9KPGZZ-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychopathologie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychopathology

---

psychosis

BT: mental disorder
NT: · acute delusional state
· affective psychosis
· alcoholic psychosis
· confusion psychosis
· deficit syndrome
· delusion psychosis
· hallucinatory psychosis
· hysterical neurosis
· mental automatism
· negative symptom
· paranoiac psychosis
· positive symptom
· psychotic depression
· puerperal psychosis
· schizoaffective psychosis
· schizophrenia
· schizophreniform disorder
· toxic psychosis

Psychosis is an abnormal condition of the mind that results in difficulties determining what is real and what is not. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psychose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2DZ5VKN-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychosis

---

psychotic depression

BT: · depression
· psychosis

Psychotic depression, also known as depressive psychosis, is a major depressive episode that is accompanied by psychotic symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dépression psychotique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9SMTT2R-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9pression_psychotique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychotic_depression

---

psychotic personality

BT: personality disorder
FR: *personnalité psychotique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3MG120G-1

---

pterygium

BT: conjunctiva disease
NT: Bartsocas-Papas syndrome

Pterygium refers to any winglike triangular membrane occurring in the neck, eyes, knees, elbows, ankles or digits.The term comes from the Greek word pterygion meaning "wing". (Wikipedia)

FR: *ptérygion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NR9PFFSD-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1862972*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pt%C3%A9rygion
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pterygium

---

pterygium colli

BT: · malformation
· skin disease

A webbed neck, or pterygium colli, is a congenital skin fold that runs along the sides of the neck down to the shoulders. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pterygium colli*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNP690N6-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pterygium_colli*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Webbed_neck

---

pterygium inversum unguis

BT: · malformation
· nail disease
· skin disease

Pterygium inversum unguis is characterized by the adherence of the distal portion of the nailbed to the ventral surface of the nail plate. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pterygium inversum unguis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KD9R2HDZ-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pterygium_inversum_unguis*

---

pterygium unguis

BT: · malformation
· nail disease

Pterygium unguis (also known as "Dorsal pterygium") forms as a result of scarring between the proximal nailfold and matrix, with the classic example being lichen planus, though it has been reported to occur as a result of sarcoidosis and Hansen's disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pterygium unguis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLT6FF95-6
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pterygium_unguis*

PTLD

→ **posttransplant lymphoproliferative disorder**

---

ptosis

BT: eyelid disease
NT: · Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome
· Marcus-Gunn ptosis
· oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy

Ptosis (from the Greek word πτῶσις "falling", "a fall", "dropped") refers to droopiness of a body part. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ptosis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5Z02HLM-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q622427*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ptosis
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ptosis

---

puerperal disorders

BT: disease
NT: Sheehan syndrome

A puerperal disorder or postpartum disorder is a disorder which presents primarily during the puerperium, or postpartum period. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie du postpartum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B86G5NWF-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Puerperal_disorder*

---

puerperal psychosis

BT: psychosis

Postpartum psychosis is a rare psychiatric emergency in which symptoms of high mood and racing thoughts (mania), depression, severe confusion, loss of inhibition, paranoia, hallucinations and delusions set in, beginning suddenly in the first two weeks after childbirth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psychose puerpérale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C81WJ6D2-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychose_post-partum*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Postpartum_psychosis

---

pulmonar arterio-venous fistula

→ **pulmonar arterioveinous aneurysm**

---

pulmonar arterioveinous aneurysm

Syn: *pulmonar arterio-venous fistula*
BT: · fistula
· lung disease
· malformation
· vascular disease
FR: *fistule artérioveineuse pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z84RQS06-1

---

pulmonar vein hypoplasia

BT: · congenital disease
· hypoplasia
· respiratory disease
· venous disease
FR: *hypoplasie de la veine pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M67ZQ69C-H

---

pulmonar vessels malformation

BT: · malformation
· respiratory disease
· vascular disease
FR: *malformation des vaisseaux pulmonaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8DP8JKK-Z

---

pulmonary abscess

Syn: *lung abscess*
BT: · abscess
· lung disease
FR: *abcès du poumon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XB6389V6-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1877550*

---

pulmonary actinomycosis

BT: · actinomycosis
· lung disease
FR: *actinomycose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C7K75W92-B

---

pulmonary air cyst

BT: · cyst
· lung disease
FR: *kyste aérien du poumon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BHD5XP41-8

---

pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis

BT: · hereditary disease
· lung disease
· microlithiasis

Pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis (PAM) is a rare, inherited disorder of lung phosphate balance that is associated with small stone formation in the airspaces of the lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: *microlithiase alvéolaire pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R1JPP52M-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18554240*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_alveolar_microlithiasis

---

pulmonary alveolar proteinosis

BT: lung disease

Pulmonary alveolar proteinosis (PAP) is a rare lung disorder characterized by an abnormal accumulation of surfactant-derived lipoprotein compounds within the alveoli of the lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: *protéinose alvéolaire pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JT7HB2W0-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q448698*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prot%C3%A9inose_alv%C3%A9olaire_pulmonaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_alveolar_proteinosis

---

pulmonary amebiasis

Syn: *lung amebiasis*
BT: · amebiasis
· lung disease
FR: *amibiase pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CHPLGMPG-M

---

pulmonary arteriovenous malformation

→ **congenital pulmonary arteriovenous aneurysm**

---

pulmonary arteriovenous shunt

BT: cardiovascular disease
FR: *shunt artérioveineux pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8FQZ77N-L

---

pulmonary artery agenesis

BT: · agenesis
· arterial disease
· respiratory disease
NT: · left pulmonary artery agenesis
· pulmonary artey branch agenesis
· right pulmonary artery agenesis
· Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome
FR: *agénésie de l'artère pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GR81P0JT-T

---

pulmonary artery aneurysm

BT: · aneurysm
· arterial disease
· lung disease
FR: *anévrysme de l'artère pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W19C227G-F

---

pulmonary artery atresia

BT: · arterial disease
· atresia
· lung disease
· malformation
FR: *atrésie de l'artère pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N268SR2D-Q

---

pulmonary artery hypoplasia

BT: · arterial disease
· congenital disease
· hypoplasia
· respiratory disease
FR: *hypoplasie de l'artère pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RB0HKW46-6

---

pulmonary artey branch agenesis

BT: pulmonary artery agenesis
FR: *agénésie d'une branche de l'artère pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWHTS1GF-B

---

pulmonary aspergilloma

Syn: *lung aspergilloma*
BT: · aspergilloma
· lung disease
FR: *aspergillome pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQC5S22N-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspergillome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspergilloma

---

pulmonary aspergillosis

Syn: *lung aspergillosis*
BT: · aspergillosis
· lung disease
FR: *aspergillose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TX1M2ZZ3-1

---

pulmonary atresia

BT: · atresia
· malformation
· valvular heart disease

Pulmonary atresia is a congenital malformation of the pulmonary valve in which the valve orifice fails to develop. (Wikipedia)

FR: *atrésie pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZZPCMZ1-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_atresia*

---

pulmonary blastomycosis

BT: · blastomycosis
· lung disease
FR: *blastomycose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q58H4LFH-5

---

pulmonary embolism

BT: · embolism
· respiratory disease

Pulmonary embolism (PE) is a blockage of an artery in the lungs by a substance that has moved from elsewhere in the body through the bloodstream (embolism). (Wikipedia)

FR: *embolie pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P4H6JM9C-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q220570*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embolie_pulmonaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_embolism

---

pulmonary emphysema

BT: · chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
· emphysema
NT: · bullous emphysema
· centrilobular emphysema
· interstitial emphysema
· lobar emphysema
· panlobular emphysema
· vanishing lung
FR: *emphysème pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GCT0Z4VT-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emphys%C3%A8me_pulmonaire*

---

pulmonary eosinophilic granuloma

Syn: *pulmonary Langerhans cell granulomatosis*
BT: · eosinophilic granuloma
· interstitial pneumonitis
FR: *granulome éosinophile du poumon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NWTSG5CK-L

---

pulmonary fibrosis

BT: · fibrosis
· lung disease

Pulmonary fibrosis (literally "scarring of the lungs") is a respiratory disease in which scars are formed in the lung tissues, leading to serious breathing problems. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQ44W7D6-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q32446*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrose_pulmonaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_fibrosis

---

pulmonary filariasis

BT: · filariosis
· lung disease
FR: *filariose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZW4JN0PX-0

---

pulmonary hemangiopericytoma

Syn: *hemangiopericytoma of the lung*
BT: · bronchus disease
· hemangiopericytoma
FR: *hémangiopéricytome bronchopulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZKR44R4-H

---

pulmonary hemosiderosis

BT: · hemoptysis
· hemosiderosis
· lung disease
FR: *hémosidérose pulmonaire idiopathique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M0CZPT0S-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1052626*

---

pulmonary histoplasmosis

BT: · histoplasmosis
· lung disease
FR: *histoplasmose du poumon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3TWMJ0C-7

---

pulmonary hydatid cyst

BT: · hydatid cyst
· lung disease
FR: *kyste hydatique du poumon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H0RGQML0-B

---

pulmonary hypertension

BT: · hypertension
· respiratory disease

Pulmonary hypertension (PH or PHTN) is a condition of increased blood pressure within the arteries of the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertension artérielle pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JMHWVJFB-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1128595*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypertension_art%C3%A9rielle_pulmonaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_hypertension

---

pulmonary inflammatory pseudotumor

BT: · inflammatory pseudotumor
· lung disease
FR: *pseudotumeur inflammatoire pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V4JPCT7Z-Q

---

pulmonary Langerhans cell granulomatosis

→ **pulmonary eosinophilic granuloma**

---

pulmonary lymphangiectasis

BT: · lung disease
· lymphangiectasis
FR: *lymphangiectasie pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HNZ8S30B-2

---

pulmonary lymphangiomatosis

BT: · lung disease
· lymphangiomatosis
FR: *lymphangiomatose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F4WFX3FT-3

---

pulmonary malformation
Syn: *lung malformation*
BT: · lung disease
· malformation
FR: *malformation des poumons*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTRTJFN6-P

---

pulmonary miliary tuberculosis
BT: · lung disease
· miliary tuberculosis
FR: *tuberculose miliaire du poumon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9D6HLT4-1

---

pulmonary parasitosis
Syn: *lung parasitosis*
BT: · parasitosis
· respiratory disease
FR: *parasitose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQSZJ9M4-N

---

pulmonary plasma cell granuloma
BT: · granuloma
· lung disease
· pseudo-inflammatory tumor
FR: *granulome à plasmocytes du poumon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HCL26NPG-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16977260*

---

pulmonary pneumatocele
BT: · lung disease
· pneumatocele
FR: *pneumatocèle pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FSR2WKJ8-C

---

pulmonary Q fever

→ **lung Q fever**

---

pulmonary regurgitation
BT: valvular regurgitation

Pulmonary insufficiency (or incompetence, or regurgitation) is a condition in which the pulmonary valve is incompetent and allows backflow from the pulmonary artery to the right ventricle of the heart during diastole. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H4XRDF1H-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_insufficiency*

---

pulmonary right-to-left shunt
BT: right-to-left shunt
FR: *shunt droit-gauche pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQHJDWCL-F

---

pulmonary schistosomiasis
BT: · lung disease
· schistosomiasis
FR: *schistosomiase pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VN9D7L9C-H

---

pulmonary sequestration
BT: · lung disease
· malformation
· vascular disease
NT: · extralobar pulmonary sequestration
· intralobar pulmonary sequestration

A pulmonary sequestration is a medical condition wherein a piece of tissue that ultimately develops into lung tissue is not attached to the pulmonary arterial blood supply, as is the case in normally developing lung. (Wikipedia)

FR: *séquestration pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GTS6L0XS-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_sequestration*

---

pulmonary stenosis
Syn: *valvular pulmonary stenosis*
BT: pulmonary valve disease
NT: · Keutel syndrome
· subvalvular pulmonary stenosis
· supravalvular pulmonary stenosis

Pulmonic stenosis, is a dynamic or fixed obstruction of flow from the right ventricle of the heart to the pulmonary artery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sténose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DK5V29PH-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonic_stenosis*

---

pulmonary system malformation
BT: · arterial disease
· malformation
· respiratory disease
FR: *malformation de l'artère pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNWSWSZ3-P

---

pulmonary teratoma
BT: · lung disease
· teratoma
FR: *tératome pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C3R8DSDF-0

---

pulmonary tuberculosis
Syn: *lung tuberculosis*
BT: · lung disease
· tuberculosis
FR: *tuberculose pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BM60L1V3-8

---

pulmonary valve disease
BT: valvular heart disease
NT: pulmonary stenosis
RT: dextrocardia
FR: *valvulopathie pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MHDBNG16-4

---

pulmonary valve stenosis
BT: valvular heart disease
NT: Watson syndrome

Pulmonary valve stenosis (PVS) is a heart valve disorder. Blood going from the heart to the lungs goes through the pulmonary valve, whose purpose is to prevent blood from flowing back to the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sténose de la valvule pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GHGG4L60-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q579527*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_valve_stenosis

pulmonary vein atresia
BT: · atresia
· lung disease
· malformation
· venous disease
FR: *atrésie de la veine pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S2D948H3-W

pulmonary venous hypertension
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· respiratory disease
FR: *hypertension veineuse pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L9Z5X386-H

pulmonay valve calcification
BT: valvular heart disease
FR: *calcification de la valvule pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FT7XTV2X-T

pulpitis
BT: dental disease

Pulpitis is inflammation of dental pulp tissue. The pulp contains the blood vessels the nerves and connective tissue inside a tooth and provides the tooth's blood and nutrients. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pulpite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MNC08M75-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q932843*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulpite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulpitis

pulsating exophthalmus
BT: exophthalmus
FR: *exophtalmie pulsatile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D0X9LTLN-X

pulsus alternans
BT: arrhythmia

Pulsus alternans is a physical finding with arterial pulse waveform showing alternating strong and weak beats. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pouls alternant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVJ62VWR-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulsus_alternans*

punctal atresia
BT: · atresia
· lacrimal apparatus disease
· malformation
FR: *atrésie du point lacrymal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VJPLMGB3-J

punctate palmoplantar keratoderma

→ **Buschke-Fischer's keratoderma**

pupilary blockage
BT: eye disease
FR: *blocage de la pupille*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0945319-3

pupilla athetosis
BT: oculomotor syndrome
FR: *athétose pupillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M6L0ZJWG-W

pupillary membrane
BT: uvea disease

Persistent pupillary membrane (PPM) is a condition of the eye involving remnants of a fetal membrane that persist as strands of tissue crossing the pupil. (Wikipedia)

FR: *membrane pupillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQNLLD2X-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Persistent_pupillary_membrane*

pure red cell aplasia
Syn: *erythroblastopenia*
BT: aplastic anemia

Pure red cell aplasia (PRCA) or erythroblastopenia refers to a type of anemia affecting the precursors to red blood cells but not to white blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *érythroblastopénie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CMB42VW0-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3591490*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89rythroblastop%C3%A9nie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pure_red_cell_aplasia

purple urine bag syndrome
BT: · bacteriosis
· urinary tract infection

Purple urine bag syndrome, or PUBS is a medical syndrome where purple discoloration of urine occurs in people with urinary catheters and co-existent urinary tract infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de la poche urinaire violette*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V25PS7MC-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purple_urine_bag_syndrome*

purpura

BT: · capillary vessel disease
· skin disease
NT: · acute hemorrhagic purpura
· Bateman disease
· Henoch-Schönlein purpura
· hypergammaglobulinemic purpura
· immune thrombocytopenic purpura
· pigmented purpuric dermatitis
· progressive pigmented purpuric dermatosis
· purpura fulminans
· thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura
· vascular purpura

Purpura is a condition of red or purple discolored spots on the skin that do not blanch on applying pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *purpura*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK9Q453L-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q935293*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura

---

purpura fulminans

BT: purpura
NT: Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome

Purpura fulminans is an acute, often fatal, thrombotic disorder which manifests as blood spots, bruising and discolouration of the skin resulting from coagulation in small blood vessels within the skin and rapidly leads to skin necrosis and disseminated intravascular coagulation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *purpura fulminans*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SHFSB5V3-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3410985*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura_fulminans
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura_fulminans

Purtscher retinopathy

BT: retinopathy

Putscher's retinopathy is a disease where part of the eye (retina) is damaged. Usually associated with severe head injuries, it may also occur with other types of trauma, such as long bone fractures, or with several non-traumatic systemic diseases. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rétinopathie de Purtscher*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P89K47LW-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purtscher%27s_retinopathy*

---

pustular psoriasis

BT: · psoriasis
· pustulosis dermatosis

The term pustular psoriasis is used for a heterogeneous group of diseases that share pustular skin characteristics. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psoriasis pustuleux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0S06SLQ-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pustular_psoriasis*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriasis

---

pustulosis

BT: pustulosis dermatosis
NT: · acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis
· Kaposi-Juliusberg syndrome
· palmoplantaris pustulosis

Pustulosis is highly inflammatory skin condition resulting in large fluid-filled blister-like areas - pustules. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pustulose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ52Z760-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pustulosis*

---

pustulosis dermatosis

BT: dermatosis
NT: · eosinophilic pustular folliculitis
· erythromelanosis follicularis
· pustular psoriasis
· pustulosis
· subcorneal pustular dermatosis
FR: *dermatose pustuleuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WF7FHQ0R-7

---

pyelectasis

BT: kidney disease

Pyelectasis is a dilation of the renal pelvis. It is a relatively common ultrasound finding in fetuses and is three times more common in male fetuses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pyélectasie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GLJCB68Q-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyelectasis*

---

pyelitis

BT: kidney disease
FR: *pyélite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T37CNXGV-B

---

pyelogenic renal cyst

BT: · cyst
· kidney disease
FR: *kyste pyélogénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMD0QQTL-2

---

pyelonephritis

BT: ascending pyelonephritis
NT: · emphysematous pyelonephritis
· xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis

Pyelonephritis is inflammation of the kidney, typically due to a bacterial infection. Symptoms most often include fever and flank tenderness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pyélonéphrite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJJ8SN58-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q506652*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Py%C3%A9lon%C3%A9phrite_aigu%C3%AB
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyelonephritis

---

pyeloureteral junction obstruction
BT: · kidney disease
· ureteral disease
FR: obstruction de la jonction pyélourétérale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D31VH4RR-Z

---

pygopagus

→ **pygopagus twin**

---

pygopagus twin
Syn: pygopagus
BT: conjoined twin
FR: jumeau pygopage
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PD22HFSF-4

---

pyknodysostosis
BT: · hereditary disease
· malformation
· osteochondrodysplasia

Pycnodysostosis (from Greek: πυκνός (puknos) meaning "dense", dys ("defective"), and ostosis ("condition of the bone")), is a lysosomal storage disease of the bone caused by a mutation in the gene that codes the enzyme cathepsin K. (Wikipedia)

FR: pycnodysostose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDR2MLWZ-3
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pycnodysostose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pycnodysostosis

Pyle metaphyseal dysplasia
BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
· osteodysplasia
FR: ostéodysplasie métaphysaire de Pyle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BHTSG3ZT-D

---

pylephlebitis
Syn: portal thrombosis
BT: venous disease

Pylephlebitis is an uncommon thrombophlebitis of the portal vein or any of its branches (i.e. a portal vein thrombosis) that is caused by infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: pyléphlébite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H7S2JS8W-5
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombose_de_la_veine_porte
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pylephlebitis

---

pyloric atresia
BT: · atresia
· gastric disease
· malformation
FR: atrésie du pylore
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JS2MX8FN-H

---

pyloric stenosis
BT: gastric disease
NT: hypertrophic pyloric stenosis

Pyloric stenosis is a narrowing of the opening from the stomach to the first part of the small intestine (the pylorus). (Wikipedia)

FR: sténose du pylore
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FGQ8L2RN-Q
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1027995
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9nose_du_pylore
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyloric_stenosis

---

pyoderma
BT: dermatitis
NT: · pyoderma gangrenosum
· pyoderma vegetans

Pyoderma means any skin disease that is pyogenic (has pus). These include superficial bacterial infections such as impetigo, impetigo contagiosa, ecthyma, folliculitis, Bockhart's impetigo, furuncle, carbuncle, tropical ulcer, etc. (Wikipedia)

FR: pyodermite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FLMFTPMM-4
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2119633
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyodermite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyoderma

---

pyoderma gangrenosum
BT: · neutrophilic dermatosis
· pyoderma

Pyoderma gangrenosum is a rare, inflammatory skin disease where painful pustules or nodules become ulcers that progressively grow. (Wikipedia)

FR: pyodermite phagédénique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F6G4B5HV-V
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1526459
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyoderma_gangrenosum
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyoderma_gangrenosum

---

pyoderma vegetans
BT: · bacteriosis
· pyoderma

Blastomycosis-like pyoderma is a cutaneous condition characterized by large verrucous plaques with elevated borders and multiple pustules. (Wikipedia)

FR: pyodermite végétante
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRSNTNN4-1
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyodermite_v%C3%A9g
%C3%A9tante_de_Hallopeau
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blastomycosis-like_pyoderma

---

pyodermia fistulans sinifica
BT: skin disease
FR: pyodermia fistulans sinifica
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDWHJ3ZV-Z

---

pyonephrosis

BT: · bacteriosis
· kidney disease

Pyonephrosis (Greek pyon "pus" + nephros "kidney") is an infection of the kidneys' collecting system. Pus collects in the renal pelvis and causes distension of the kidney. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pyonéphrose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5S2VZX8-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyonephrosis*

---

pyopneumopericardium

BT: cardiovascular disease
FR: *pyopneumopéricarde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X29R60F6-N

---

pyopneumothorax

BT: respiratory disease
FR: *pyopneumothorax*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XBFGJ35K-Q

---

pyostomatitis

BT: oral cavity disease
NT: pyostomatitis vegetans
FR: *pyostomatite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NM1NH1SR-4

---

pyostomatitis vegetans

BT: · pyostomatitis
· stomatology

Pyostomatitis vegetans is an inflammatory stomatitis and most often seen in association with inflammatory bowel disease, namely ulcerative colitis and Crohn's disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pyostomatite végétante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BBN3RK2S-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyostomatitis_vegetans*

---

pyramidal syndrome

BT: motor system disorder
NT: · pseudobulbar syndrome
· subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord
FR: *syndrome pyramidal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SH6VVSSG-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_pyramidal*

---

pyridoxin deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency
FR: *carence en pyridoxine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FXFB6DGR-Q

---

pyruvate carboxylase deficiency

BT: aminoacid disorder

Pyruvate carboxylase deficiency is an inherited disorder that causes lactic acid to accumulate in the blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en pyruvate carboxylase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DJ5S9RM4-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyruvate_carboxylase_deficiency*

---

pyruvate kinase deficiency

BT: · enzymopathy
· hemolytic anemia
· hereditary disease

Pyruvate kinase deficiency is an inherited metabolic disorder of the enzyme pyruvate kinase which affects the survival of red blood cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *déficit en pyruvate kinase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MGG0QRPT-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3043149*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9ficit_en_pyruvate_kinase
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyruvate_kinase_deficiency

Q

Q fever

BT: · fever
· rickettsial infection
NT: lung Q fever

Q fever is a disease caused by infection with Coxiella burnetii, a bacterium that affects humans and other animals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre Q*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DC06CFMQ-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q164818*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_Q
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Q_fever

quadrantic hemianopsia

BT: visual field disease

Quadrantanopia, quadrantanopsia, refers to an anopia affecting a quarter of the field of vision. (Wikipedia)

FR: *quadranopsie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P5M36DN4-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quadrantanopia*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9mianopsie

quadruple ureter

BT: · malformation
· ureteral disease
FR: *uretère quadruple*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QG3K1KK1-1

Queensland tick typhus

BT: rickettsial infection

Queensland tick typhus is a condition caused by a bacterium Rickettsia australis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *typhus à tiques du Queensland*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLLZC6SG-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6587253*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Queensland_tick_typhus

R

rabies

BT: · nervous system diseases
· viral disease

Rabies is a viral disease that causes inflammation of the brain in humans and other mammals. Early symptoms can include fever and tingling at the site of exposure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZM2HPL0-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q39222*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rage_(maladie)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rabies

rachialgia

BT: · pain
· spine disease
NT: · coccygodinia
· low back pain
· postural deficiency

Back pain, also known as backache, is pain felt in the back. The back is divided into neck pain (cervical), middle back pain (thoracic), lower back pain (lumbar) or coccydynia (tailbone or sacral pain) based on the segment affected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rachialgie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZT9P80N-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mal_de_dos*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Back_pain

racket nail

BT: · nail disease
· skin disease

In racquet nails (also known as trachyonychia(reference-SRB's manual of surgery), nail en raquette, and racquet thumb), the nail plate is flattened, the end of the thumb is widened and flattened, and the distal phalanx is abnormally short. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ongle en raquette*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TM0HTW7Z-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Racquet_nail*

radiation injury

BT: disease
NT: radiodermatitis

Acute radiation syndrome (ARS), also known as radiation sickness or radiation poisoning, is a collection of health effects due to exposure to high amounts of ionizing radiation over a short period of time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *radiolésion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTV5MKH8-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27irradiation_aigu%C3%AB*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_radiation_syndrome

radicular syndrome

BT: · hypoesthesia
· paralysis
· peripheral nerve disease
NT: · cauda equina syndrome
· spinal root compression
FR: *syndrome radiculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V4PT7PB3-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_radiculaire*

radiodermatitis

BT: · dermatitis
· radiation injury

A radiation burn is damage to the skin or other biological tissue as an effect of radiation. The radiation types of greatest concern are thermal radiation, radio frequency energy, ultraviolet light and ionizing radiation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *radiodermite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XB1S3ZCS-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Radiodermite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Radiation_burn

radioulnar synostosis

Syn: *hereditary radioulnar sinostosis*
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· synostosis

Radioulnar synostosis is a rare condition where there is an abnormal connection between the radius and ulna bones of the forearm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *synostose radiocubitale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-STQLJ35D-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16892594*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Radioulnar_synostosis

Raeder syndrome

BT: · abducens nerve paralysis
· Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome
· cluster headache
· oculomotor syndrome
FR: *syndrome de Raeder*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLS4M62X-S

rale

BT: symptom
FR: *râle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L6QW5R17-B

Ramsay-Hunt syndrome

BT: · external otitis
· facial paralysis
· herpes zoster

Three different neurological syndromes carry the name of Ramsay Hunt syndrome. Their only connection is that they were all first described by the famous neurologist James Ramsay Hunt (1872–1937). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Ramsay-Hunt*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX22S6QF-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ramsay_Hunt_syndrome*

rapid-cycling bipolar disorder

BT: bipolar disorder
FR: trouble bipolaire à cycles rapides
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHMVTPSN-2

Rapp-Hodgkin syndrome

BT: · anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
· cleft palate
· hereditary disease

Rapp–Hodgkin syndrome was formerly thought to be a unique autosomal dominant disorder due to a P63 gene mutation. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Rapp-Hodgkin
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDNL9X15-P
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7294342
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rapp%E2%80%93Hodgkin_syndrome

---

rare disease

Syn: orphan disease
BT: disease
NT: · De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome
· dermopathia pigmentosa reticularis
· desmosterolosis
· Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome
· fibrous dysplasia
· granulomatous cheilitis
· Hallermann-Streiff-François syndrome
· hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia
· Kabuki syndrome
· Kallmann syndrome
· Keutel syndrome
· Kindler syndrome
· Kniest syndrome
· peeling skin syndrome
· Schnitzler syndrome
· septooptic dysplasia
· Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome

A rare disease is any disease that affects a small percentage of the population. In some parts of the world, an orphan disease is a rare disease whose rarity means there is a lack of a market large enough to gain support and resources for discovering treatments for it, except by the government granting economically advantageous conditions to creating and selling such treatments. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie rare
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KPWN34BB-M
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_rare
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rare_disease

Rasmussen syndrome

BT: · encephalitis
· epilepsy

Rasmussen syndrome is a condition characterized by multiple trichoepitheliomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Rasmussen
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DK0KT250-J
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite_focale_de_Rasmussen
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rasmussen_syndrome

Raynaud disease

BT: · acrosyndrome
· diseases of the autonomic nervous system
NT: CREST syndrome
FR: maladie de Raynaud
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D36ZZ6FB-S
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Raynaud

Raynaud phenomenon

Syn: Raynaud syndrome
BT: · acrosyndrome
· diseases of the autonomic nervous system
NT: · antisynthetase syndrome
· hand-arm vibration syndrome

Raynaud syndrome, also known as Raynaud's phenomenon, is a medical condition in which spasm of arteries cause episodes of reduced blood flow. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Raynaud
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T223KB9W-P
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5142470
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Raynaud
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raynaud_syndrome

Raynaud syndrome

→ **Raynaud phenomenon**

---

reactive arthritis

→ **Reiter syndrome**

---

reactive attachment disorder

BT: adaptation disorder

Reactive attachment disorder (RAD) is described in clinical literature as a severe and relatively uncommon disorder that can affect children. (Wikipedia)

FR: trouble réactionnel de l'attachement
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRQ2VCGX-W
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_l%27attachement
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reactive_attachment_disorder

---

reading disorder

BT: learning disability
NT: · dyslexia
· reading retardation

A reading disability is a condition in which a sufferer displays difficulty reading. Examples of reading disabilities include: developmental dyslexia, alexia (acquired dyslexia), and hyperlexia (word-reading ability well above normal for age and IQ). (Wikipedia)

FR: trouble de la lecture
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R0D9R5J5-2
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17077617
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_lecture
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reading_disability

---

reading retardation

BT: reading disorder
FR: retard de lecture
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H0GX79VS-2

Reaven's syndrome

→ **metabolic syndrome**

---

recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia

Autosomal recessive multiple epiphyseal dysplasia (ARMED), also called epiphyseal dysplasia, multiple, 4 (EDM4), multiple epiphyseal dysplasia with clubfoot or –with bilayered patellae, is an autosomal recessive congenital disorder affecting cartilage and bone development. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie polyépiphysaire récessive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C45KVQF0-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_%C3%A9piphysaire_multiple_r%C3%A9cessive*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autosomal_recessive_multiple_epiphyseal_dysplasia

---

reciprocal rhythm

BT: · conduction disorder
· excitability disorder
FR: *rythme réciproque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KB2RRSVM-8

Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis

Syn: *von Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis*
BT: · hereditary disease
· neurofibromatosis
· skin disease

Neurofibromatosis type I (NF-1) is a complex multi-system human disorder caused by the mutation of a gene on chromosome 17 that is responsible for production of a protein called neurofibromin which is needed for normal function in many human cell types. (Wikipedia)

FR: *neurofibromatose de Recklinghausen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G9BHQL64-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatose_de_type_I*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurofibromatosis_type_I

---

rectal bleeding

→ **rectal hemorrhage**

---

rectal cancer

→ **rectum cancer**

---

rectal carcinoma

BT: · carcinoma
· rectum cancer
FR: *carcinome du rectum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C5Z88CVJ-J

---

rectal disease

BT: intestinal disease
NT: · colorectal adenoma
· colorectal cancer
· malignant rectum tumor
· rectal hemorrhage
· rectocele
· rectovaginal fistula
· rectum cancer
FR: *pathologie du rectum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6FBWTC8-0

---

rectal hemorrhage

Syn: *rectal bleeding*
BT: · hemorrhage
· rectal disease

Rectal bleeding refers to bleeding in the rectum. There are many causes of rectal hemorrhage, including inflamed hemorrhoids (which are dilated vessels in the perianal fat pads), rectal varices, proctitis (of various causes), stercal ulcers and infections. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémorragie rectale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BM0H3RFW-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectorragie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectal_bleeding

---

rectal prolapse

BT: anorectal disease

Rectal prolapse is when the rectal walls have prolapsed to a degree where they protrude out the anus and are visible outside the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *prolapsus rectal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WWZXKHC2-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2062483*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prolapsus_rectal
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectal_prolapse

---

rectal tumor

BT: · anorectal disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur du rectum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JW8BN9WG-M

---

rectocele

BT: rectal disease

A rectocele (REK-tə-seel) or posterior vaginal wall prolapse results when the rectum herniates into or forms a bulge in the vagina. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rectocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KDJTWJM5-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectocele*

---

rectocolitis

BT: · inflammatory disease
· intestinal disease
NT: ulcerative colitis
FR: *rectocolite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HM2N9BLC-8

---

rectovaginal fistula
BT: · fistula
· rectal disease
· vaginal diseases

A rectovaginal fistula is a medical condition where there is a fistula or abnormal connection between the rectum and the vagina.Rectovaginal fistula may be extremely debilitating. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fistule rectovaginale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJMPZV7G-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectovaginal_fistula*

---

rectum cancer
Syn: *rectal cancer*
BT: · cancer
· rectal disease
NT: · anal squamous intraepithelial lesion
· rectal carcinoma
FR: *cancer du rectum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SLLKNZ02-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_rectum*

---

rectus inferior muscle ophthalmoplegia
BT: ophthalmoplegia
FR: *ophtalmoplégie du muscle droit inférieur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0MJL5VX-W

---

rectus lateralis muscle ophthalmoplegia
BT: ophthalmoplegia
FR: *ophtalmoplégie du muscle droit externe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LK315LNT-X

---

rectus medialis muscle ophthalmoplegia
BT: ophthalmoplegia
FR: *ophtalmoplégie du muscle droit interne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HWGPV7GR-M

---

rectus superior muscle ophthalmoplegia
BT: ophthalmoplegia
FR: *ophtalmoplégie du muscle droit supérieur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX6TQMDF-G

---

recurrent respiratory papillomatosis

→ **laryngeal papillomatosis**

---

red fingers syndrome
BT: · erythema
· vascular disorders of the skin
· vasculitis
FR: *syndrome des doigts rouges*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RQB4ZGMN-5

---

reducing body myopathy
BT: · congenital disease
· myopathy
FR: *myopathie à corps granuleux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GDPT3FN6-2

---

reentry
BT: excitability disorder
FR: *réentrée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMCGGRXF-S

---

refeeding syndrome
BT: hydroelectrolytic balance disorder

Refeeding syndrome is a syndrome consisting of metabolic disturbances that occur as a result of reinstitution of nutrition to patients who are starved, severely malnourished or metabolically stressed due to severe illness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de renutrition*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQWWKM68-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_renutrition_inappropri%C3%A9e*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Refeeding_syndrome

---

reflex sympathetic dystrophy
Syn: · *reflex sympathetic dystrophy syndrome*
· *complex regional pain syndrome*
BT: · allodynia
· diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· hyperesthesia
· neuropathy
· pain
· vascular disease
· vasomotor disorder
NT: · posttraumatic Südeck atrophy
· shoulder-hand syndrome

Complex regional pain syndrome (CRPS), also known as reflex sympathetic dystrophy (RSD), is an autoimmune disorder caused by damage to the autonomic nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie sympathique réflexe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R2K9KNR0-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1066311*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_douloureux_r%C3%A9gional_complexe
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Complex_regional_pain_syndrome

---

reflex sympathetic dystrophy syndrome

→ **reflex sympathetic dystrophy**

---

refractive error
BT: vision disorder
NT: · aniseiconia
· anisometropia
· astigmatism
· hypermetropia
· myopia
· presbyopia

Refractive error, also known as refraction error, is a problem with focusing light accurately onto the retina due to the shape of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de la réfraction oculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVD2F83F-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q470427*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Refractive_error

---

refractory anemia

BT: · anemia
· myelodysplastic syndrome
NT: · diaphyseal dysplasia with anemia
· refractory anemia with excess blasts
· refractory anemia with excess of blasts in transformation
FR: *anémie réfractaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1SS60DV-8

---

refractory anemia with excess blasts

BT: refractory anemia

Refractory anemia with excess of blasts (RAEB) is a type of myelodysplastic syndrome with a marrow blast percentage of 5% to 19%.In MeSH, "Smoldering leukemia" is classified under RAEB. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie réfractaire avec excès de blastes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HCBGMG34-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Refractory_anemia_with_excess_of_blasts*

---

refractory anemia with excess of blasts in transformation

BT: refractory anemia
FR: *anémie réfractaire avec excès de blastes en transformation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R36F6QFH-Q

Refsum disease

BT: · degenerative disease
· enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· lipoidosis
· peripheral nerve disease

Refsum disease is an autosomal recessive neurological disease that results in the over-accumulation of phytanic acid in cells and tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Refsum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLJ9SXMF-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Refsum*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Refsum_disease

Reifenstein syndrome

BT: · cryptorchidism
· gynecomasty
· hereditary disease
· hypogonadism
· hypospadias

Partial androgen insensitivity syndrome (PAIS) is a condition that results in the partial inability of the cell to respond to androgens. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Reifenstein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXN51K6K-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Partial_androgen_insensitivity_syndrome*

---

reinfection

BT: infectious disease
FR: *réinfection*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QRLDG3LK-B

Reis-Buckler corneal dystrophy

BT: · corneal dystrophy
· hereditary disease

Reis-Bücklers corneal dystrophy, is a rare, corneal dystrophy of unknown cause, in which the Bowman's layer of the cornea undergoes disintegration. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne de Reis-Buckler*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F42NJZ40-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reis%E2%80%93Bucklers_corneal_dystrophy*

Reiter syndrome

Syn: *reactive arthritis*
BT: · arthritis
· bacteriosis
· conjunctivitis
· infectious disease
· mucosa disease
· spondylarthropathy
· urethritis
· uveitis

Reactive arthritis, formerly known as Reiter's syndrome, is a form of inflammatory arthritis that develops in response to an infection in another part of the body (cross-reactivity). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome oculourétrosynovial*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N7WM58JS-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_oculo-ur%C3%A9tro-synovial*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reactive_arthritis

---

relapsing fever

BT: · borrelia infection
· fever
NT: · louse borne relapsing fever
· tick borne relapsing fever

Relapsing fever is a vector-borne disease caused by infection with certain bacteria in the genus Borrelia, which is transmitted through the bites of lice or soft-bodied ticks (genus Ornithodoros). (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre récurrente*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBHLP6SV-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Relapsing_fever*

---

relapsing polychondritis

BT: · chondropathy
· ENT disease
· eye disease
· systemic disease

Relapsing polychondritis is a multi-systemic condition characterized by repeated episodes of inflammation and deterioration of cartilage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polychondrite atrophiante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W2840WQQ-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q187656*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polychondrite_atrophiante
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Relapsing_polychondritis

---

remnant stomach cancer

BT: stomach cancer
FR: *cancer du moignon gastrique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NG68V9WG-F

---

renal agenesis

→ **kidney agenesis**

---

renal arteriovenous fistula

BT: · fistula
· kidney disease
· vascular disease
FR: *fistule artérioveineuse rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DFRMLPD0-3

---

renal artery aneurysm

BT: · aneurysm
· arterial disease
· kidney disease
FR: *anévrysme de l'artère rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKF4CH3W-2

---

renal artery disease

BT: · arterial disease
· urinary system disease
NT: · ectopic origin of renal artery
· renal artery stenosis
· renovascular hypertension
FR: *pathologie de l'artère rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9DX14KH-T

---

renal artery stenosis

BT: · kidney disease
· renal artery disease

Renal artery stenosis is the narrowing of one of the renal arteries, most often caused by atherosclerosis or fibromuscular dysplasia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sténose de l'artère rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FX0V6SD0-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9nose_de_l%27artère_r%C3%A9nale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_artery_stenosis

---

renal capsule tumor

Syn: *renal capsule tumour*
BT: · kidney disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur de la capsule rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRNW17JW-5

---

renal capsule tumour

→ **renal capsule tumor**

---

renal colic

BT: · urinary lithiasis
· urinary tract disease

Renal colic is a type of abdominal pain commonly caused by kidney stones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *colique néphrétique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JM150RCX-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colique_n%C3%A9phrétique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_colic

---

renal coloboma syndrome

BT: · coloboma
· hereditary disease
· renal hypodysplasia

Papillorenal syndrome, is an autosomal dominant genetic disorder marked by underdevelopment (hypoplasia) of the kidney and colobomas of the optic nerve. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome rein-colobome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CF4BP8DP-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7133011*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papillorenal_syndrome

---

renal cortical necrosis

Syn: *kidney cortex necrosis*
BT: · kidney disease
· necrosis

Renal cortical necrosis (RCN) is a rare cause of acute kidney failure. The condition is "usually caused by significantly diminished arterial perfusion of the kidneys due to spasms of the feeding arteries, microvascular injury, or disseminated intravascular coagulation" and is the pathological progression of acute tubular necrosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nécrose corticale rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JSPPZTWD-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2860302*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_cortical_necrosis

---

renal cyst

→ **kidney cyst**

---

renal dysplasia

BT: · dysplasia
· kidney disease
· malformation
NT: · Melnick-Fraser syndrome
· Senior-Loken syndrome
· Vater syndrome
FR: *dysplasie rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QNVGZ5NQ-W

---

renal failure

BT: kidney disease
NT: · acute renal failure
· acute tubular necrosis
· chronic kidney disease
· chronic renal failure
· hemolytic uremic syndrome
· hepatorenal syndrome
· nephrogenic fibrosing dermopathy
· uremia

Kidney failure, also known as end-stage kidney disease, is a medical condition in which the kidneys are functioning at less than 15% of normal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6DHWN5N-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_r%C3%A9nale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney_failure

---

renal fibrosis
BT: · fibrosis
· kidney disease
FR: *fibrose rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZPCPDNF-D

renal fusion
Syn: *kidney fusion*
BT: · kidney disease
· malformation
FR: *fusion rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P6BB5R5G-R

renal hypertension

→ **renovascular hypertension**

renal hypodysplasia
BT: · kidney disease
· malformation
NT: renal coloboma syndrome
FR: *hypodysplasie rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLHRSJD5-S

renal hypoplasia

→ **kidney hypoplasia**

renal infarction
BT: · infarct
· kidney disease
FR: *infarctus du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q7RV9PHN-H

renal ischemia

→ **kidney ischemia**

renal ischemia reperfusion injury
Syn: *kidney ischemia reperfusion*
BT: · kidney disease
· vascular disease
FR: *lésion d'ischémie reperfusion rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZFZ6NR0-F

renal lithiasis
Syn: *renal stone*
BT: · kidney disease
· urinary lithiasis
FR: *lithiase du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3TG6CLC-K

renal malacoplakia

→ **kidney malacoplakia**

renal malrotation

→ **kidney malrotation**

renal medullary carcinoma
BT: · kidney cancer
· medullary carcinoma

Renal medullary carcinoma is a rare type of cancer that affects the kidney. It tends to be aggressive, difficult to treat, and is often metastatic at the time of diagnosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome médullaire du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K1CHJCM1-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7312494*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_medullary_carcinoma

renal medullary necrosis

→ **renal papillary necrosis**

renal metastasis
BT: · kidney cancer
· metastasis
FR: *métastase rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PV375B1G-G

renal neuroendocrine tumor
BT: · kidney disease
· malignant tumor
FR: *tumeur neuroendocrine du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C47WCZ4Z-7

renal oncocytoma
BT: oncocytoma

A renal oncocytoma is a tumour of the kidney made up of oncocytes, a special kind of cell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *oncocytome rénal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJ8TTMT8-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3882418*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_oncocytoma

renal osteodystrophy
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· osteodystrophia
· urinary system disease

Renal osteodystrophy is currently defined as an alteration of bone morphology in patients with chronic kidney disease (CKD). (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéodystrophie rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNN6KTKR-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q822598*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ost%C3%A9odystrophie_r%C3%A9nale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_osteodystrophy

renal papilla varix
BT: · kidney disease
· varix
FR: *varice de la papille rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z823FZ8T-L

renal papillary necrosis

Syn: · *papillary necrosis*
· *renal medullary necrosis*
BT: · kidney disease
· necrosis

Renal papillary necrosis is a form of nephropathy involving the necrosis of the renal papilla. Lesions that characterize renal papillary necrosis come from an impairment of the blood supply and from subsequent ischemic necrosis that is diffuse. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nécrose papillaire rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JF0S13BV-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9crose_papillaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_papillary_necrosis

---

renal pedicle avulsion

Syn: *renal pedicle laceration*
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· kidney disease
· trauma
FR: *arrachement du pédicule rénal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G60FLZS8-4

---

renal pedicle laceration

→ **renal pedicle avulsion**

---

renal pelvis cancer

Syn: *renal pelvis malignant neoplasm*
BT: kidney cancer
FR: *cancer du bassinet*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZX2MW5C3-F

---

renal pelvis duplication

BT: · kidney disease
· malformation
FR: *duplication du bassinet*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BXM638VX-J

---

renal pelvis lithiasis

Syn: *renal pelvis stone*
BT: · kidney disease
· urinary lithiasis
FR: *lithiase du bassinet*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DR1W3J59-W

---

renal pelvis malignant neoplasm

→ **renal pelvis cancer**

---

renal pelvis stone

→ **renal pelvis lithiasis**

---

renal pelvis trauma

→ **renal pelvis traumatism**

---

renal pelvis traumatism

Syn: *renal pelvis trauma*
BT: · kidney disease
· trauma
FR: *traumatisme du bassinet*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJFK849P-3

---

renal pelvis tumor

Syn: *renal pelvis tumour*
BT: · kidney disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur du bassinet*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HG1QXCFF-T

---

renal pelvis tumour

→ **renal pelvis tumor**

---

renal rupture

→ **kidney rupture**

---

renal sinus tumor

Syn: *renal sinus tumour*
BT: · kidney disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur du sinus rénal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3S2XHKC-R

---

renal sinus tumour

→ **renal sinus tumor**

---

renal stone

→ **renal lithiasis**

---

renal tubular dysgenesis

BT: · dysgenesis
· hereditary disease
· kidney disease
FR: *dysgénésie tubulaire rénale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GX96ZXV2-2

---

renovascular hypertension

Syn: *renal hypertension*
BT: · hypertension
· renal artery disease
· urinary system disease

Renovascular hypertension is a condition in which high blood pressure is caused by the kidneys' hormonal response to narrowing of the arteries supplying the kidneys. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hypertension rénovasculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJ2M9J73-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3296793*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renovascular_hypertension

---

repeated microtrauma

→ **repetitive micro-trauma**

---

repetitive micro-trauma

Syn: *repeated microtrauma*
BT: trauma
FR: *microtraumatisme répété*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z07RR1WL-V

---

reproduction diseases

BT: disease
NT: · sterility
· subfertility
FR: *pathologie de la reproduction*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J647C0XV-K

---

respiratory acidosis

BT: · acidosis
· respiratory disease

Respiratory acidosis is a medical emergency in which decreased ventilation (hypoventilation) increases the concentration of carbon dioxide in the blood and decreases the blood's pH (a condition generally called acidosis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *acidose respiratoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLJN7LQM-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acidose_respiratoire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiratory_acidosis

---

respiratory alkalosis

BT: · alkalosis
· respiratory disease

Respiratory alkalosis is a medical condition in which increased respiration elevates the blood pH beyond the normal range (7.35–7.45) with a concurrent reduction in arterial levels of carbon dioxide. (Wikipedia)

FR: *alcalose respiratoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GGFH5GC4-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcalose_respiratoire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiratory_alkalosis

---

respiratory disease

BT: disease
NT: · aberrant bronchopulmonary anastomosis
· adult respiratory distress syndrome
· airways obstruction
· altitude-induced disorder
· anoxia
· arteriohepatic dysplasia
· asphyxia
· atelectasis
· biotin-[propionyl-CoA-carboxylase (ATP-hydrolysing)] ligase deficiency
· Bochdalek's hernia
· bronchopulmonary chondroma
· cardiac arrest
· Cheyne-Stokes breathing
· congenital diaphragmatic hernie
· cor pulmonale
· cough
· cystic adenomatoid malformation
· cystic fibrosis
· diaphragm tumor
· diaphragmatic hernia
· diseases of the trachea
· dyspnea
· expiratory collapse
· hemoptysis
· hidroneumotorax
· hypercapnia
· hypocapnia
· hypoxemia
· inspiratory collapse
· Joubert syndrome
· laryngitis
· laryngotracheobronchitis
· lung disease
· lung lipoma
· lung surfactant deficiency
· Löeffler syndrome
· mediastinal chemodectoma
· metal fumes fever
· mixed connective tissue disease
· peripneumonitis
· pleural disease
· pneumomediastinum
· pulmonar vein hypoplasia
· pulmonar vessels malformation
· pulmonary artery agenesis
· pulmonary artery hypoplasia
· pulmonary embolism
· pulmonary hypertension
· pulmonary parasitosis
· pulmonary system malformation
· pulmonary venous hypertension
· pyopneumothorax
· respiratory acidosis
· respiratory alkalosis
· respiratory distress
· respiratory failure
· respiratory system infection
· respiratory system malformation
· respiratory tract collapse
· respiratory tract trauma
· respiratory tract tumor
· respiratory viral infection
· scimitar syndrome
· sleep apnea syndrome
· spontaneous hyperventilation
· stridor
· thorax trauma
· thymus histiocytoma
· wheezing
· whistling rale
· whooping cough

Respiratory disease, or lung disease, is a medical term that encompasses pathological conditions affecting the organs and tissues that make gas exchange difficult in air-breathing animals. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de l'appareil respiratoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0J230DC-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_respiratoire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiratory_disease

---

respiratory distress
BT: respiratory disease
NT: · asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia
· hyaline membrane disease
FR: détresse respiratoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTZFX2S4-J

---

respiratory failure
BT: respiratory disease
NT: · acute respiratory insufficiency
· alveolar hypoventilation
· hypoxemic respiratory failure
· pneumonia shock
· Wilson-Mikity syndrome

Respiratory failure results from inadequate gas exchange by the respiratory system, meaning that the arterial oxygen, carbon dioxide or both cannot be kept at normal levels. (Wikipedia)

FR: insuffisance respiratoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSB12WL9-W
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q767485
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_respiratoire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiratory_failure

---

respiratory muscle paralysis
BT: · lung disease
· paralysis
FR: paralysie des muscles respiratoires
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LB4MSMLH-6

---

respiratory system infection
BT: · infectious disease
· respiratory disease
NT: immotile cilia syndrome
FR: infection respiratoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7TMP9RK-4

---

respiratory system malformation
BT: · malformation
· respiratory disease
FR: malformation de l'appareil respiratoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V9SH5QZK-D

---

respiratory tract collapse
BT: respiratory disease
FR: collapsus des voies respiratoires
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MD1T6NFB-K

---

respiratory tract trauma
BT: · respiratory disease
· trauma
FR: traumatisme de l'appareil respiratoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQG3NBZQ-M

---

respiratory tract tumor
BT: · respiratory disease
· tumor
FR: tumeur de l'appareil respiratoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MM9QXBPL-3

---

respiratory viral infection
BT: · respiratory disease
· viral disease
FR: virose respiratoire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R221Q50D-3

---

resting tremor
BT: · extrapyramidal syndrome
· tremor
FR: tremblement de repos
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4XT1Z86-5

---

restless arms
BT: neurological disorder
FR: syndrome des bras sans repos
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NG4ZZGP6-0

---

restless legs syndrome
BT: paresthesia

Restless legs syndrome (RLS) is generally a long term disorder that causes a strong urge to move one's legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome des jambes sans repos
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7G5JPRT-Z
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q916280
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_des_jambes_sans_repos
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Restless_legs_syndrome

---

restrictive cardiomyopathy
BT: cardiomyopathy
NT: Loeffler endocarditis

Restrictive cardiomyopathy (RCM) is a form of cardiomyopathy in which the walls of the heart are rigid (but not thickened). (Wikipedia)

FR: cardiomyopathie restrictive
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H93LKXFG-0
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2151267
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathie_restrictive
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Restrictive_cardiomyopathy

---

restrictive dermopathy
BT: · arthrogryposis
· dysmorphic facies
· hereditary disease
· skin disease

Restrictive dermopathy is a rare, lethal autosomal recessive skin condition characterized by syndromic facies, tight skin, sparse or absent eyelashes, and secondary joint changes. (Wikipedia)

FR: dermopathie restrictive
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6G3GCHC-W
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7316329
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Restrictive_dermopathy

---

retained biliary stone
BT: biliary tract disease
FR: calcul oublié des voies biliaires
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8NFJ15G-D

---

retained tooth
BT: dental disease
FR: dent retenue
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BWP8W8DP-S

retention of placental fragments
BT: delivery disorders
FR: rétention placentaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NVCG4BKH-0
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tention_placentaire

retention of urine

→ **urinary retention**

reticular erythematosus mucinosis
BT: mucinosis

Reticular erythematous mucinosis (REM) is a skin condition caused by fibroblasts producing abnormally large amounts of mucopolysaccharides. (Wikipedia)

FR: mucinose érythémateuse réticulaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMFH0XXM-H
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reticular_erythematous_mucinosis

reticulate pigmented anomaly of the flexures

→ **Dowling-Degos disease**

reticulosarcoma
BT: · large cell lymphoma
· sarcoma
NT: · bronchopulmonar reticulosarcoma
· mediastinal reticulosarcoma
· Parker-Jackson reticulosarcoma
FR: réticulosarcome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GTBC4RDH-N

reticulosis
BT: hemopathy
NT: benign lymphocytoma cutis
FR: réticulose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRLFWCDV-1

retina disciform degeneration

→ **macula disciform degeneration**

retina hemorrhage
Syn: retinal haemorrhage
BT: · hemorrhage
· retinopathy
NT: Terson syndrome

Retinal haemorrhage is a disorder of the eye in which bleeding occurs in the retina, the light sensitive tissue, located on the back wall of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: hémorragie de la rétine
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SLCXX4G4-M
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal_haemorrhage

retinal angioid streck
BT: · angioid streck
· retinopathy
FR: strie angioïde de la rétine
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1VVXTG4-V

retinal cotton-wool spot
BT: · eye disease
· vascular disease
FR: nodule dysorique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJ7V0M3H-G

retinal degeneration
BT: retinopathy
NT: · Bietti crystalline retinopathy
· butterfly shaped pigment degeneration
· cone rod dystrophy
· retinal lattice degeneration
· retinal pigmentary degeneration
· Sjögren reticular dystrophy
· Sjögren-Larsson syndrome
· snail track retinal degeneration
FR: dégénérescence rétinienne
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9CF5PSR-4
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9g%C3%A9n%C3%A9rescence_r%C3%A9tinienne

retinal detachment
BT: retinopathy
NT: Stickler syndrome

Retinal detachment is a disorder of the eye in which the retina separates from the layer underneath. Symptoms include an increase in the number of floaters, flashes of light, and worsening of the outer part of the visual field. (Wikipedia)

FR: décollement de la rétine
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VC66DC7P-F
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q625164
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9collement_de_r%C3%A9tine
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal_detachment

retinal dialysis
BT: retinopathy
FR: dialyse rétinienne
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLWPPLQW-R

retinal disciform detachment

→ **disciform macular detachment**

retinal drusen
BT: retinopathy

Drusen, from the German word for node or geode (singular, "Druse"), are tiny yellow or white accumulations of extracellular material that build up between Bruch's membrane and the retinal pigment epithelium of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: druses de la rétine
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FX1133L3-M
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drusen
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drusen

retinal dysplasia
BT: · dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· retinopathy
NT: Walker-Warburg syndrome

Retinal dysplasia is an eye disease affecting the retina of animals and, less commonly, humans. It is usually a nonprogressive disease and can be caused by viral infections, drugs, vitamin A deficiency, or genetic defects. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie rétinienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VXSP9WQJ-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal_dysplasia*

retinal edema
BT: · edema
· retinopathy
FR: *oedème de la rétine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M915B5NC-8

retinal exudate
BT: retinopathy
FR: *exsudat rétinien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLSXZHPM-S

retinal fold
BT: retinopathy
FR: *pli rétinien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XG215JGD-P

retinal haemorrhage

→ **retina hemorrhage**

retinal hole
BT: retinopathy
FR: *trou rétinien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZRJF3BHP-F

retinal infiltrate
BT: retinopathy
FR: *infiltrat de la rétine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N3NB3X0Q-5

retinal ischemia
BT: · ischemia
· retinopathy

Ocular ischemic syndrome is the constellation of ocular signs and symptoms secondary to severe, chronic arterial hypoperfusion to the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ischémie de la rétine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KHZP8SGF-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ocular_ischemic_syndrome*

retinal lattice degeneration
BT: retinal degeneration
FR: *dégénérescence palissadique de la rétine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LMSCXNWT-C
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q17139523*

retinal microaneurysm
Syn: *microaneurysm in the retina*
BT: · capillary vessel disease
· microaneurysm
· retinopathy
FR: *microanévrysme de la rétine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJN7TRSM-4

retinal neovascularization
BT: · neovascularization
· retinopathy
FR: *néovascularisation de la rétine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HS471B3X-R

retinal pigmentary degeneration
BT: retinal degeneration
FR: *dégénérescence pigmentaire de la rétine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GL2X2LJ5-L

retinal tear
BT: retinopathy
FR: *déchirure de la rétine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9439QLD-C

retinal vascular bundle
BT: · retinopathy
· vascular disease
FR: *boucle vasculaire rétinienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WM26K3M2-K

retinal vascultitis
BT: · retinopathy
· vasculitis

Retinal vasculitis is inflammation of the vascular branches of the retinal artery, caused either by primary ocular disease processes, or as a specific presentation of any systemic form of vasculitis such as Behçet's disease, sarcoidosis, multiple sclerosis, or any form of systemic necrotizing vasculitis such as temporal arteritis, polyarteritis nodosa, and granulomatosis with polyangiitis, or due to lupus erythematosus, or rheumatoid arthritis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vascularite de la rétine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0FKKV47-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal_vasculitis*

retinal vessel obliteration
BT: vascular disease
FR: *oblitération d'un vaisseau sanguin de la rétine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3KFF98X-H

retinal vessels tortuosity

BT: · retinopathy
· vascular disease
FR: tortuosité des vaisseaux rétiniens
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XHZRXM3P-N

---

retinitis

BT: retinopathy
NT: · acute necrotizing retinitis
· Cytomegalovirus retinitis
· retinitis pigmentosa

Retinitis is inflammation of the retina in the eye, which can permanently damage the retina and lead to blindness. (Wikipedia)

FR: rétinite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T791KD5G-G
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinitis

---

retinitis pigmentosa

BT: · hereditary disease
· retinitis
NT: · cone rod dystrophy
· Kearns-Sayre syndrome
· Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome
· Usher syndrome

Retinitis pigmentosa (RP) is a genetic disorder of the eyes that causes loss of vision. Symptoms include trouble seeing at night and decreased peripheral vision (side vision). (Wikipedia)

FR: rétinite pigmentaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZ8NKM7M-5
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q847057
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tinite_pigmentaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinitis_pigmentosa

---

retinitis punctata albescens

BT: · hereditary disease
· retinopathy
FR: rétinopathie ponctuée albescente
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJGR5JGK-1

---

retinoblastoma

BT: · cancer
· nervous system diseases
· retinopathy

Retinoblastoma (Rb) is a rare form of cancer that rapidly develops from the immature cells of a retina, the light-detecting tissue of the eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: rétinoblastome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CBDRW8LV-J
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q500695
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tinoblastome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinoblastoma

---

retinochoroiditis

BT: · retinopathy
· uveitis
NT: multiple evanescent white dot syndrome
FR: rétinochoroïdite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FX40ZT5W-W

---

retinol

→ **vitamin A**

---

retinopathy

BT: eye disease
NT: · acute retinal necrosis
· atrophia gyrata
· bull's eye maculopathy
· central retinal vein occlusion
· chorioretinitis
· chorioretinopathy
· choroideremia
· Coats disease
· cystoid macular edema
· Darris-Coppez macular chorioretinal degeneration
· disciform macular detachment
· Eales disease
· epipapillar membrane
· epiretinal membrane
· epitheliopathy
· familial exsudative vitreoretinopathy
· fleck retinopathy
· fundus albipunctatus
· Goldmann-Favre vitroretinal degeneration
· Irvine-Gass edema
· Jaffe syndrome
· Leber amaurosis
· Leventine chorioretinal degeneration
· macular degeneration
· macular dystrophy
· macular hole
· macular star
· multiple evanescent white dot syndrome
· Norrie disease
· paravenous pigmentary chorioretinal degeneration
· pigmentary retinopathy
· posterior multifocal placoid pigment epitheliopathy
· preretinal membrane
· proliferative vitreoretinopathy
· Purtscher retinopathy
· retina hemorrhage
· retinal angioid streck
· retinal degeneration
· retinal detachment
· retinal dialysis
· retinal drusen
· retinal dysplasia
· retinal edema
· retinal exudate
· retinal fold
· retinal hole
· retinal infiltrate
· retinal ischemia
· retinal microaneurysm
· retinal neovascularization
· retinal tear
· retinal vascular bundle
· retinal vascultitis
· retinal vessels tortuosity
· retinitis

· retinitis punctata albescens
· retinoblastoma
· retinochoroiditis
· retinoschisis
· retrolental fibroplasia
· snow flake retinal degeneration
· Stargardt chorioretinal degeneration
· uveoretinitis
· vascular retinopathy
· vitreoretinopathy
· von Hippel-Lindau disease
· Wagner vitroretinal degeneration

Retinopathy is any damage to the retina of the eyes, which may cause vision impairment. Retinopathy often refers to retinal vascular disease, or damage to the retina caused by abnormal blood flow. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rétinopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LFCRK960-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tinopathie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinopathy

---

retinoschisis

BT: retinopathy
NT: juvenile retinoschisis

Retinoschisis is an eye disease characterized by the abnormal splitting of the retina's neurosensory layers, usually in the outer plexiform layer. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rétinoschisis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NDTG6J44-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinoschisis*

---

retraction of the vitreous body

→ **vitreous retraction**

---

rétraction palpébrale

Syn: *palpebral retraction*
BT: eyelid disease
FR: *rétraction de la paupière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BXF57T5S-W

---

retractorius nystagmus

BT: nystagmus
FR: *nystagmus retractorius*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX48HWPQ-X

---

retroaortic left renal vein

BT: · kidney disease
· malformation
FR: *veine rénale rétroaortique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JFVPTDBQ-K

---

retrobulbar neuritis

→ **retrobulbar optic neuritis**

---

retrobulbar optic neuritis

Syn: *retrobulbar neuritis*
BT: optic neuritis
FR: *névrite optique rétrobulbaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4RDXF9R-9

---

retrocaval ureter

BT: · malformation
· ureteral disease

A preureteric vena cava, also known as a retrocaval ureter, is a rare congenital malformation of the right human ureter, in which the ureter passes behind the inferior vena cava, causing compression possibly leading to hydronephrosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *uretère rétrocave*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJ23P1D6-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Preureteric_vena_cava*

---

retrocochlear hearing loss

BT: · nervous system diseases
· perception hearing loss
NT: central hearing loss
FR: *surdité rétrocochléaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QVK1DZ04-5

---

retrocorneal membrane

BT: keratopathy
FR: *membrane rétrocornéenne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M5L4K4RQ-5

---

retrognathism

BT: · malformation
· stomatology
NT: Pierre Robin syndrome

Retrognathia is a type of malocclusion which refers to an abnormal posterior positioning of the maxilla or mandible, particularly the mandible, relative to the facial skeleton and soft tissues.A retrognathic mandible is commonly referred to as an overbite, though this terminology is not used medically. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rétrognathisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K4TLN16V-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1901516*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9trognathisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retrognathism

---

retrograde amnesia

BT: amnesia

Retrograde amnesia (RA) is a loss of memory-access to events that occurred, or information that was learned, before an injury or the onset of a disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amnésie rétrograde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NJ9LGQ26-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retrograde_amnesia*

---

retrograde conduction

BT: · arrhythmia
· conduction disorder

VA conduction, also named Ventriculoatrial conduction and sometimes referred to as Retrograde conduction, is the conduction backward phenomena in the heart, where the conduction comes from the ventricles or from the AV node into and through the atria.Retrograde VA conduction results in many different symptoms, primarily those symptoms result from the delayed, nonphysiologic timing of atrial contraction in relation to ventricular contraction. (Wikipedia)

FR: conduction rétrograde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QZ3M27M1-X
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/VA_conduction

retroiliac ureter

BT: · malformation
· ureteral disease
FR: uretère rétroiliaque
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DZRX7L9J-H

retrolental fibroplasia

BT: · newborn diseases
· retinopathy

Retinopathy of prematurity (ROP), also called retrolental fibroplasia (RLF) and Terry syndrome, is a disease of the eye affecting prematurely born babies generally having received intensive neonatal care, in which oxygen therapy is used on them due to the premature development of their lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: fibroplasie rétrolentale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6NQ1CRV-Q
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tinopathie_du_pr%C3%A9matur%C3%A9
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinopathy_of_prematurity

retronychia

BT: nail disease
FR: rétronychie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KZJ8TST3-R

retroperitoneal disease

BT: abdominal disease
NT: · retroperitoneal hematoma
· retroperitoneal sarcoma
FR: pathologie rétropéritonéale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WM5844MZ-C

retroperitoneal fibrosis

BT: fibrosis

Retroperitoneal fibrosis or Ormond's disease is a disease featuring the proliferation of fibrous tissue in the retroperitoneum, the compartment of the body containing the kidneys, aorta, renal tract, and various other structures. (Wikipedia)

FR: fibrose rétropéritonéale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PWMK2FJZ-2
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrose_r%C3%A9trop%C3%A9riton%C3%A9ale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retroperitoneal_fibrosis

retroperitoneal hematoma

BT: · hematoma
· retroperitoneal disease
FR: hématome rétropéritonéal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KV0G3TCT-W

retroperitoneal sarcoma

BT: · retroperitoneal disease
· sarcoma
FR: sarcome rétropéritonéal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X31T5G1K-Z

retrosternal goiter

BT: goiter
FR: goitre plongeant
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDLP81ZR-B

Rett syndrome

BT: · ataxia
· degenerative disease
· encephalopathy
· psychomotor retardation

Rett syndrome (RTT) is a genetic brain disorder that typically becomes apparent after 6 to 18 months of age in females. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Rett
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WV1P44W4-C
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q917357
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Rett
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rett_syndrome

Reye syndrome

BT: · cerebral edema
· encephalopathy
· fatty liver
· viral disease

Reye syndrome is a rapidly progressive encephalopathy. Symptoms may include vomiting, personality changes, confusion, seizures, and loss of consciousness. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Reye
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMLJP99G-4
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q826103
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Reye
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reye_syndrome

Reynolds syndrome

BT: · CREST syndrome
· primary biliary cirrhosis

Reynolds syndrome is a rare secondary laminopathy, consisting of the combination of primary biliary cirrhosis and progressive systemic sclerosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Reynolds
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TX04RG8T-D
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reynolds_syndrome

rhabdoid tumor

BT: tumor

Malignant rhabdoid tumour (MRT) is a very aggressive form of tumour originally described as a variant of Wilms' tumour, which is primarily a kidney tumour that occurs mainly in children. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur rhabdoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2DS7G1P-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malignant_rhabdoid_tumour*

---

rhabdomyolysis

BT: striated muscle disease
NT: neuroleptic malignant syndrome

Rhabdomyolysis is a condition in which damaged skeletal muscle breaks down rapidly. Symptoms may include muscle pains, weakness, vomiting, and confusion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhabdomyolyse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X0DRS4G9-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhabdomyolyse*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhabdomyolysis

---

rhabdomyoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· striated muscle disease

A rhabdomyoma is a benign tumor of striated muscle. Rhabdomyomas may be either "cardiac" or "extra cardiac" (occurring outside the heart). (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhabdomyome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0SFCN4X-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhabdomyome*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhabdomyoma

---

rhabdomyosarcoma

Syn: *botryosarcoma*
BT: · sarcoma
· striated muscle disease
NT: · alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma
· embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma
· pleomorphic rhabdomyosarcoma

Rhabdomyosarcoma, or RMS, is an aggressive and highly malignant form of cancer that develops from skeletal (striated) muscle cells that have failed to fully differentiate. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhabdomyosarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZSHBJ7XP-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1898141*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhabdomyosarcome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhabdomyosarcoma

---

rheumatic fever

Syn: *acute rheumatic fever*
BT: · rheumatism
· streptococcal infection
NT: Jaccoud arthritis

Rheumatic fever (RF) is an inflammatory disease that can involve the heart, joints, skin, and brain. The disease typically develops two to four weeks after a streptococcal throat infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhumatisme articulaire aigu*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DV6RLFLV-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q753904*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhumatisme_articulaire_aigu
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rheumatic_fever

---

rheumatism

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · fibroblastic rheumatism
· hydroxy-apatite rheumatism
· inflammatory joint disease
· non-articular rheumatism
· palindromic rheumatism of Hench
· psoriatic arthritis
· rheumatic fever

Rheumatism or rheumatic disorders are conditions causing chronic, often intermittent pain affecting the joints or connective tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhumatisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXBT6HFP-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhumatisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rheumatism

---

rheumatoid arthritis

BT: · autoimmune disease
· inflammatory joint disease
· polyarthritis

Rheumatoid arthritis (RA) is a long-term autoimmune disorder that primarily affects joints. It typically results in warm, swollen, and painful joints. (Wikipedia)

FR: *polyarthrite rhumatoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LX4GBJD1-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q187255*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyarthrite_rhumato%C3%AFde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rheumatoid_arthritis

---

rheumatoid nodule

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· skin disease

A rheumatoid nodule is a local swelling or tissue lump, usually rather firm to touch, like an unripe fruit, which occurs almost exclusively in association with rheumatoid arthritis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nodule rhumatoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVC1Q7FR-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1753520*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodule_rhumato%C3%AFde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rheumatoid_nodule

---

rhinitis

BT: nose disease
NT: · atrophic rhinitis
· hypertrophic rhinitis
· necrotizing rhinitis
· vasomotor rhinitis
· Widal syndrome

Rhinitis, also known as coryza, is irritation and inflammation of the mucous membrane inside the nose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhinite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HGHL79R1-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q114085*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinitis

---

rhinoentomophthoromycosis

BT: · ENT disease
· phycomycosis
FR: *rhinoentomophthoromycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMLTRVPC-5

---

rhinopharyngitis

Syn: *common cold*
BT: · nose disease
· pharynx disease
· viral disease

The common cold, also known simply as a cold, is a viral infectious disease of the upper respiratory tract that primarily affects the nose. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhinopharyngite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLRWMWM8-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12125*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhume
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_cold

---

rhinophyma

BT: · nose disease
· skin disease

Rhinophyma is a condition causing development of a large, bulbous nose associated with granulomatous infiltration, commonly due to untreated rosacea. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhinophyma*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GPCJTRHP-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2533616*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinophyma
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinophyma

---

rhinorrhea

BT: nose disease

Rhinorrhea or rhinorrhoea is a condition where the nasal cavity is filled with a significant amount of mucus fluid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhinorrhée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PCW61FZ5-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinorrh%C3%A9e*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinorrhea

---

rhinoscleroma

BT: · bacteriosis
· nose disease

Rhinoscleroma, is a chronic granulomatous bacterial disease of the nose that can sometimes infect the upper respiratory tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhinosclérome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QWMJTRPS-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5763722*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinoscleroma

---

rhinosporidiosis

BT: mycosis
NT: eye rhinosporidiosis

Rhinosporidiosis is an infection caused by Rhinosporidium seeberi. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhinosporidiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLJ86F47-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4845643*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinosporidiosis

---

rhombencephalitis

BT: encephalitis
FR: *rhombencéphalite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XPW6SP1R-D

---

riboflavin

Syn: *lactoflavin*
BT: vitamin
RT: ariboflavinosis

Riboflavin, also known as vitamin B2, is a vitamin found in food and used as a dietary supplement. Food sources include eggs, green vegetables, milk and other dairy product, meat, mushrooms, and almonds. (Wikipedia)

FR: *riboflavine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WJ5WD5MM-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riboflavine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riboflavin

---

riboflavin deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency
NT: ariboflavinosis
FR: *carence en riboflavine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZD4N2C6P-C

Richner-Hanhart's syndrome

Syn: · *tyrosinemia type II*
· *oculocutaneous tyrosinemia*
BT: · keratoderma
· tyrosinemia

Tyrosinemia type II is an autosomal recessive condition with onset between ages 2 and 4 years, when painful circumscribed calluses develop on the pressure points of the palm of the hand and sole of the foot. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératodermie palmoplantaire de Richner-Hanhart*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CT80X962-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tyrosinemia_type_II*

Richter hernia

BT: · hernia
· intestinal disease

A Richter's hernia occurs when the antimesenteric wall of the intestine protrudes through a defect in the abdominal wall. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie de Richter*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H9BZB443-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richter%27s_hernia*

Richter syndrome

BT: · chronic lymphocytic leukemia
· lymphoma

Richter's syndrome (RS), also known as Richter's transformation, is a transformation of B cell chronic lymphocytic leukemia (CLL) or hairy cell leukemia into a fast-growing diffuse large B cell lymphoma, a variety of non-Hodgkin lymphoma which is refractory to treatment and carries a bad prognosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Richter*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MWD345DD-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Richter*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richter%27s_transformation

---

rickets

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· vitamin deficiency
NT: · vitamin D-dependent rickets
· vitamin-resistant rickets

Rickets is a condition that results in weak or soft bones in children. Symptoms include bowed legs, stunted growth, bone pain, large forehead, and trouble sleeping. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rachitisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N03GVX9Q-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q183392*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rachitisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rickets

---

rickettsial infection

BT: rickettsialosis
NT: · African tick bite fever
· boutonneuse fever
· Brazilian fever
· ehrlichiosis
· epidemic typhus
· Hyuga fever
· murine typhus
· North Asian tick fever
· Q fever
· Queensland tick typhus
· rickettsialpox
· Rocky Mountain spotted fever
· scrub typhus
· South African tick bite fever
· trench fever
FR: *rickettsiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BP997D77-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rickettsiose*

---

rickettsialosis

BT: bacteriosis
NT: · Elokomin fluke fever
· eperythrozoonosis
· rickettsial infection
FR: *rickettsialose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXB8D655-5

---

rickettsialpox

BT: · fever
· rickettsial infection
· skin disease

Rickettsialpox is a mite-borne infectious illness caused by bacteria of the genus Rickettsia (Rickettsia akari). (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre vésiculeuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPRQZQGV-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rickettsiose_v%C3%A9siculeuse*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rickettsialpox

Riedel's thyroiditis

BT: thyroiditis

Riedel's thyroiditis, is a chronic form of thyroiditis. It is now believed that Riedel's thyroiditis is one manifestation of a systemic disease that can affect many organ systems called IgG4-related disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thyroïdite de Riedel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FCB41104-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riedel%27s_thyroiditis*

Riehl melanosis

BT: melanosis

Riehl melanosis is a form of contact dermatitis, beginning with pruritus, erythema, and pigmentation that gradually spreads which, after reaching a certain extent, becomes stationary. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mélanose de Riehl*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6Z74B40-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riehl_melanosis*

Rift Valley fever

BT: · arbovirus disease
· fever

Rift Valley fever (RVF) is a viral disease that can cause mild to severe symptoms. The mild symptoms may include: fever, muscle pains, and headaches which often last for up to a week. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre de la vallée du Rift*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XGZJR0Q4-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q326638*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_de_la_vall%C3%A9e_du_Rift
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rift_Valley_fever

Riga-Fede disease

BT: oral cavity disease

Riga–Fede disease (or syndrome) is a rare condition in infants characterized by ulceration on the ventral surface of the tongue or on the inner surface of the lower lip. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Riga-Fede*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKM195Z6-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riga%E2%80%93Fede_disease*

---

right aortic arch
BT: · aortic disease
· malformation
FR: *crosse aortique à droite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJ34TZRX-8

right middle lobe syndrome
BT: · bronchial obstruction
· bronchiectasis
· lung atelectasia
FR: *syndrome du lobe moyen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D6DF67MV-H

right pulmonary artery agenesis
BT: pulmonary artery agenesis
FR: *agénésie de l'artère pulmonaire droite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T2QZD29X-0

right ventricular failure
BT: ventricular failure
NT: Pickwickian syndrome
FR: *insuffisance ventriculaire droite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSJGJ8J4-G

right ventricule hypoplasia
Syn: *hypoplastic right ventricle*
BT: · congenital disease
· heart disease
· hypoplasia
FR: *hypoplasie du ventricule droit*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZW2JQ68C-R

right-to-left shunt
BT: cardiovascular disease
NT: pulmonary right-to-left shunt

A right-to-left shunt is a cardiac shunt which allows blood to flow from the right heart to the left heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *shunt droit-gauche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V4BKC917-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Right-to-left_shunt*

rigid spine syndrome
BT: · congenital disease
· muscular dystrophy
FR: *syndrome de la colonne raide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTM8MHCF-J

rinderpest

→ **cattle plague**

ring chromosome
BT: abnormal chromosome

A ring chromosome is an aberrant chromosome whose ends have fused together to form a ring. Ring chromosomes were first discovered by Lilian Vaughan Morgan in 1926. A ring chromosome is denoted by the symbol r in human genetics and R in Drosophila genetics. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chromosome annulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WPSLBHWV-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q474261*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ring_chromosome

Riopelle tumor
BT: kidney cancer
FR: *tumeur de Riopelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J36R2BL8-2

Robinow syndrome
BT: · dysmorphic facies
· genital hypoplasia
· mesomelic dwarfism

Robinow syndrome is an extremely rare genetic disorder characterized by short-limbed dwarfism, abnormalities in the head, face, and external genitalia, as well as vertebral segmentation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Robinow*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M2HQ4HXN-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1475743*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Robinow_(forme_r%C3%A9cessive)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robinow_syndrome

Rocky Mountain spotted fever
BT: · fever
· rickettsial infection

Rocky Mountain spotted fever (RMSF) is a bacterial disease spread by ticks. It typically begins with a fever and headache, which is followed a few days later with the development of a rash. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre pourprée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DC2NZJ8Q-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q744387*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_pourpr%C3%A9e_des_montagnes_Rocheuses
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rocky_Mountain_spotted_fever

rod monochromatism
BT: monochromatism
FR: *monochromatopsie à batonnets*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VNQKNNZJ-1

Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser syndrome
BT: · agenesis
· uterine diseases
· vaginal diseases
FR: *syndrome de Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJHCD44P-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Rokitansky-K%C3%BCster-Hauser*

Rolandic epilepsy

BT: epilepsy

Benign Rolandic epilepsy or benign childhood epilepsy with centrotemporal spikes (BCECTS) is the most common epilepsy syndrome in childhood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épilepsie rolandique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5Z3QR7T-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rolandic_epilepsy*

Rombo syndrome

BT: · hereditary disease
· skin disease

Rombo syndrome is a very rare genetic disorder characterized mainly by atrophoderma vermiculatum of the face, multiple milia, telangiectases, acral erythema, peripheral vasodilation with cyanosis and a propensity to develop basal cell carcinomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Rombo*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZWPVBTF0-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rombo_syndrome*

---

rosacea

BT: skin disease

Rosacea is a long-term skin condition that typically affects the face. It results in redness, pimples, swelling, and small and superficial dilated blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rosacée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JB8K0H44-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q831530*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rosac%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rosacea

---

rosacea perioral dermatitis

BT: · parakeratosis
· perioral dermatitis
FR: *dermatite périorale rosacée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XK2R7N93-D

Rosai-Dorfman disease

Syn: · *sinus histiocytosis*
· *sinus histiocytosis with massive lymphadenopathy*
BT: · hemopathy
· histiocytosis

Rosai–Dorfman disease, also known as sinus histiocytosis with massive lymphadenopathy or sometimes as Destombes–Rosai–Dorfman disease, is a rare disorder of unknown cause that is characterized by abundant histiocytes in the lymph nodes or other locations throughout the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Rosai-Dorfman*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BR2J2B2L-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rosai%E2%80%93Dorfman_disease*

Ross syndrome

BT: · anhidrosis
· Holmes-Adie syndrome
· oculomotor syndrome

Ross' syndrome consists of Adie's syndrome (myotonic pupils and absent deep tendon reflexes) plus segmental anhidrosis (typically associated with compensatory hyperhidrosis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Ross*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XS0F9WMK-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ross%27_syndrome*

---

rotator cuff rupture

BT: juxtaarticular disease
FR: *rupture de la coiffe des rotateurs*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTRZTCDD-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rupture_de_la_coiffe_des_rotateurs*

---

rotatory nystagmus

BT: nystagmus
FR: *nystagmus rotatoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FS3Z7CR4-0

Rothmund congenital poikiloderma

→ **Rothmund-Thomson syndrome**

Rothmund-Thomson syndrome

Syn: · *Rothmund congenital poikiloderma*
· *Thomson congenital poikiloderma*
BT: · congenital disease
· eye disease
· hereditary disease
· poikiloderma
· skin disease

Rothmund–Thomson syndrome (RTS), is a rare autosomal recessive skin condition. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Rothmund-Thomson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WN2FQ7Q3-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1583485*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Rothmund-Thomson
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rothmund%E2%80%93Thomson_syndrome

---

Rotor disease

BT: · biliary tract disease
· hepatic disease
· hereditary disease
· jaundice

Rotor syndrome is a rare, relatively benign, autosomal recessive bilirubin disorder. It is a distinct yet similar disorder to Dubin–Johnson syndrome – both diseases cause an increase in conjugated bilirubin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ictère héréditaire de Rotor*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T9L0CKN1-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Rotor*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rotor_syndrome

Rous sarcoma

BT: · sarcoma
· viral disease

Rous sarcoma virus (RSV) is a retrovirus and is the first oncovirus to have been described: it causes sarcoma in chickens. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcome de Rous*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KNMZMJRW-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rous_sarcoma_virus*

Rowell syndrome

BT: · bullous dermatosis
· systemic disease

Rowell's Syndrome was described by Professor Neville Rowell and colleagues in 1963. Patients with the syndrome have lupus erythematosus (discoid or systemic), annular lesions of the skin like erythema multiforme associated with a characteristic pattern of immunological abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Rowell*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJKNNPJP-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rowell%27s_syndrome*

---

rubella

BT: viral disease

Rubella, also known as German measles or three-day measles, is an infection caused by the rubella virus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rubéole*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X1F438S5-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q155857*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rub%C3%A9ole
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rubella

Rubinstein-Taybi dwarfism

→ **Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome**

Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome

Syn: *Rubinstein-Taybi dwarfism*
BT: · complex syndrome
· congenital disease
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· dwarfism
· male genital diseases
· nervous system diseases
· skin disease

Rubinstein–Taybi syndrome (RTS), is a condition characterized by short stature, moderate to severe learning difficulties, distinctive facial features, and broad thumbs and first toes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Rubinstein et Taybi*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PGVWPD7V-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Rubinstein-Taybi*
https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q666980
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rubinstein
%E2%80%93Taybi_syndrome

Russel syndrome

→ **Silver-Russell syndrome**

S

sacro-iliitis

Syn: *sacroillitis*
BT: arthritis

Sacroiliitis is inflammation within the sacroiliac joint. It is a feature of spondyloarthropathies, such as axial spondyloarthritis (including ankylosing spondylitis), psoriatic arthritis, reactive arthritis or arthritis related to inflammatory bowel diseases, including ulcerative colitis or Crohn's disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sacro-iliite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQBTV59Q-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sacro-iliite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sacroiliitis

sacroillitis

→ **sacro-iliitis**

saddle nose

BT: · ENT disease
· malformation

Saddle nose is a condition associated with nasal trauma, congenital syphilis, relapsing polychondritis, granulomatosis with polyangiitis, cocaine abuse, and leprosy, among other conditions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nez en selle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W9V50Q9M-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saddle_nose*

Saint Louis encephalitis

BT: · arbovirus disease
· encephalitis
· zoonosis

Saint Louis encephalitis is a disease caused by the mosquito-borne Saint Louis encephalitis virus. Saint Louis encephalitis virus is related to Japanese encephalitis virus and is a member of the Flaviviridae subgroup. (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalite de Saint-Louis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WSZ7CM8J-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite_de_Saint-Louis*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saint_Louis_encephalitis

Saldino-Noonan syndrome

BT: · anal atresia
· dwarfism
· hereditary disease
· lung agenesis
· polydactyly
· transposition of the great vessels
FR: *syndrome de Saldino-Noonan*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWQ6GL32-W

salivary cancer

→ **salivary gland cancer**

salivary gland adenoid cystic carcinoma

BT: · cystic adenoid carcinoma
· salivary gland cancer
FR: *carcinome adénoïde kystique des glandes salivaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRG2JKWM-K

salivary gland cancer

Syn: *salivary cancer*
BT: · cancer
· salivary glands disease
NT: · minor salivary gland cancer
· salivary gland adenoid cystic carcinoma
· sialoblastoma

Salivary gland tumours or neoplasms are tumours that form in the tissues of salivary glands. The salivary glands are classified as major or minor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la glande salivaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T81FH93L-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salivary_gland_tumour*

salivary glands disease

BT: stomatology
NT: · aptyalism
· benign salivary gland tumor
· gustatory sweating syndrome
· hyposalivation
· mumps
· papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum
· parotid gland cancer
· parotiditis
· salivary gland cancer
· sialadenitis
· sialadenoma papilliferum
· sialodochitis
· sialodochitis fibrinosa
· sialorrhea
· Stafne bone cavity
· sublingual cyst
FR: *pathologie des glandes salivaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GN8X48F7-H

salmonellosis

BT: bacteriosis
NT: · fowl typhoid
· paratyphoid
· typhoid

Salmonellosis is a symptomatic infection caused by bacteria of the Salmonella type. The most common symptoms are diarrhea, fever, abdominal cramps, and vomiting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *salmonellose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DKJ7RBMF-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q326648*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salmonellose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salmonellosis

salpingitis

BT: Fallopian tube pathology

Salpingitis is an infection and inflammation in the Fallopian tubes. It is often used synonymously with pelvic inflammatory disease (PID), although PID lacks an accurate definition and can refer to several diseases of the female upper genital tract, such as endometritis, oophoritis, myometritis, parametritis and infection in the pelvic peritoneum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *salpingite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T2T781CK-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q359892*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salpingite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salpingitis

---

salt-losing tubulopathy

BT: tubulopathy
FR: *tubulopathie avec perte de sel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXM02ZH9-M

Salzmann corneal dystrophy

BT: corneal dystrophy
FR: *dystrophie cornéenne nodulaire de Salzmann*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BZL3NRP0-9

SAMS syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· hereditary disease
· malformation
FR: *syndrome SAMS*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNQ5NT8R-2

---

sand glass bladder

BT: double bladder
FR: *vessie en sablier*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQS808QG-R

---

sandfly fever

BT: · arbovirus disease
· fever

Pappataci fever (also known as Phlebotomus fever and, somewhat confusingly, sandfly fever and three-day fever) is a vector-borne febrile arboviral infection caused by three serotypes of Phlebovirus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre à phlébotomes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWV3D431-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_pappataci*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pappataci_fever

Sandhoff disease

BT: gangliosidosis

Sandhoff disease, is a lysosomal genetic, lipid storage disorder caused by the inherited deficiency to create functional beta-hexosaminidases A and B. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sphingolipidose héréditaire de Sandhoff*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9BQ3S0B-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q917227*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sandhoff_disease

---

sands of the Sahara syndrome

→ **diffuse lamellar keratitis**

Sanfilippo disease

BT: mucopolysaccharidosis

Sanfilippo syndrome, also known as mucopolysaccharidosis type III (MPS III), is a rare autosomal recessive lysosomal storage disease that primarily affects the brain and spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucopolysaccharidose de Sanfilippo*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V56ZG060-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Sanfilippo*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sanfilippo_syndrome

Sanfilippo disease type B

BT: mucopolysaccharidosis
FR: *mucopolysaccharidose de Sanfilippo de type B*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVZ6FTT9-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Sanfilippo*

SAPHO syndrome

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· skin disease

SAPHO syndrome includes a variety of inflammatory bone disorders that may be associated with skin changes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome SAPHO*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8081BLG-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1515163*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_SAPHO
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SAPHO_syndrome

---

sarcoidosis

BT: systemic disease
NT: Löfgren syndrome

Sarcoidosis is a disease involving abnormal collections of inflammatory cells that form lumps known as granulomas. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcoïdose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXMTKZBL-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q193894*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarco%C3%AFdose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcoidosis

---

sarcoma

BT: cancer
NT: · alveolar sarcoma
· ameloblastic sarcoma
· angiosarcoma
· ascitic sarcoma I
· carcinosarcoma
· chloroma
· chondrosarcoma
· chordoid sarcoma
· clear cell sarcoma
· dermatofibrosarcoma
· epithelioid sarcoma
· Ewing sarcoma
· giant cell sarcoma
· Harvey sarcoma
· immunoblastic sarcoma
· Jensen sarcoma
· Kaposi sarcoma
· Kupffer cell sarcoma
· leiomyosarcoma
· lymphocytic lymphoma
· lymphosarcoma
· Moloney sarcoma
· myofibrosarcoma
· neurofibrosarcoma
· osteosarcoma
· pseudosarcoma
· reticulosarcoma
· retroperitoneal sarcoma
· rhabdomyosarcoma
· Rous sarcoma
· sarcoma 180
· sarcoma C 45
· sarcoma IMR 1
· sarcoma KHT
· sarcoma RD 13
· soft tissue sarcoma
· spindle cell sarcoma
· uterus sarcoma
· xanthofibrosarcoma
· Yoshida sarcoma

A sarcoma is a cancer that arises from transformed cells of mesenchymal (connective tissue) origin. Connective tissue is a broad term that includes bone, cartilage, fat, vascular, or hematopoietic tissues, and sarcomas can arise in any of these types of tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5HNFWS9-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q223911*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcoma

---

sarcoma 180

BT: sarcoma
FR: *sarcome 180*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QR363166-2

---

sarcoma C 45

BT: sarcoma
FR: *sarcome C 45*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TLM7ZJBS-M

---

sarcoma IMR 1

BT: sarcoma
FR: *sarcome IMR 1*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDMNHDZH-S

---

sarcoma KHT

BT: sarcoma
FR: *sarcome KHT*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R46SZJMG-1

---

sarcoma RD 13

BT: sarcoma
FR: *sarcome RD 13*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NZ5PQMDJ-F

---

sarcosporidiosis

BT: protozoal disease
FR: *sarcosporidiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SK5D4VPL-L

SARS

→ **severe acute respiratory syndrome**

SARS Associated Coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV**

SARS Coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV**

SARS Related Coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV**

SARS Virus

→ **SARS-CoV**

SARS-Associated Coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV**

SARS-CoV

Syn: · *severe acute respiratory syndrome associated coronavirus*
· *SARS Related Coronavirus*
· *SARS-Related Coronavirus*
· *SARS Coronavirus*
· *SARS#coronavirus*
· *severe acute respiratory syndrome related coronavirus*
· *severe acute respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus*
· *SARS Associated Coronavirus*
· *SARS-Associated Coronavirus*
· *SARS Virus*
· *SARS-HCoV*
· *SARS-CoV1*
· *Urbani SARS-Associated Coronavirus*
· *Urbani SARS Associated Coronavirus*
· *Urbani strain of SARS-associated coronavirus*
· *severe acute respiratory syndrome virus*

BT: · betacoronavirus
· emerging coronavirus
· human coronavirus

RT: severe acute respiratory syndrome

Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus (SARS-CoV or SARS-CoV-1) is a strain of virus that causes severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS). (Wikipedia)

FR: *SRAS-CoV*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X4QRJFV6-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/SARS-CoV*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe_acute_respiratory_syndrome_coronavirus

---

SARS-CoV-2

Syn: · *sarscov-2*
· *2019 novel coronavirus*
· *severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2*
· *Wuhan coronavirus*
· *Wuhan seafood market pneumonia virus*
· *COVID19 virus*
· *COVID-19 virus*
· *2019-nCoV*
· *2019-novel coronavirus*
· *2019-new coronavirus*
· *coronavirus disease 2019 virus*
· *nCoV*
· *HCoV-19*
· *SARS2*
· *virus 2019-nCoV*
· *2019 Novel (New) Coronavirus*
· *novel Chinese Coronavirus*
· *Wuhan virus*

BT: · betacoronavirus
· emerging coronavirus
· human coronavirus

RT: coronavirus disease 2019

Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) is the strain of coronavirus that causes coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19), a respiratory illness. Colloquially known as simply the coronavirus, it was previously referred to by its provisional name, 2019 novel coronavirus (2019-nCoV), and has also been called human coronavirus 2019 (HCoV-19 or hCoV-19). (Wikipedia)

FR: *SRAS-CoV-2*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSM4ZC16-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronavirus_2_du_syndrome_respiratoire_aigu_s%C3%A9v%C3%A8re*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe_acute_respiratory_syndrome_coronavirus_2

SARS-CoV-2 infection

→ coronavirus disease 2019

SARS-CoV-2 virus infection

→ coronavirus disease 2019

SARS-CoV1

→ SARS-CoV

SARS-CoV2 infection

→ coronavirus disease 2019

SARS-HCoV

→ SARS-CoV

SARS-Related Coronavirus

→ SARS-CoV

SARS2

→ SARS-CoV-2

---

sarscov-2

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

SARS#coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV**

---

saturnism

BT: poisoning

Lead poisoning is a type of metal poisoning caused by lead in the body. The brain is the most sensitive. (Wikipedia)

FR: *saturnisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D8376BJX-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saturnisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lead_poisoning

Saudi SARS

→ **Middle East Respiratory Syndrom**

---

scabies

BT: · parasitosis
· skin disease
NT: Norwegian scabies

Scabies, also known as the seven-year itch, is a contagious skin infestation by the mite Sarcoptes scabiei. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R55DXPD8-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q167178*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scabies

---

scalp

BT: anatomy
RT: dissecting folliculitis of the scalp

The scalp is the anatomical area bordered by the human face at the front, and by the neck at the sides and back. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cuir chevelu*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JX6DG763-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cuir_chevelu*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scalp

---

scalp agenesis

BT: · agenesis
· skin disease
FR: *agénésie du cuir chevelu*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T78SGD4J-7

---

scalp aplasia

BT: skin disease
FR: *aplasie du cuir cheveleu*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V95601DL-K

---

scapho-lunate advanced collapse

→ **scapholunate advanced collapse**

---

scapholunate advanced collapse

Syn: *scapho-lunate advanced collapse*
BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
FR: *collapsus carpien évolué*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJQL8P52-Q

---

scarlet fever

BT: streptococcal infection

Scarlet fever is a disease which can occur as a result of a group A streptococcus (group A strep) infection, also known as Streptococcus pyogenes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *scarlatine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P5X3Q6XW-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q180266*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scarlatine
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scarlet_fever

---

scarring alopecia

BT: alopecia

Scarring hair loss, also known as cicatricial alopecia, is the loss of hair which is accompanied with scarring. (Wikipedia)

FR: *alopécie cicatricielle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GCNLFNTX-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scarring_hair_loss*

---

scarring pemphigoid

Syn: *benign mucous membrane pemphigoid*
BT: · autoimmune disease
· bullous dermatosis
· conjunctiva disease
· mucosa disease
· oral cavity disease

Cicatricial pemphigoid is a rare chronic autoimmune subepithelial blistering disease characterized by erosive lesions of the mucous membranes and skin that can result in scarring. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pemphigoïde cicatricielle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWK6XK0Q-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pemphigo%C3%AFde_cicatricielle*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cicatricial_pemphigoid

Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis

Syn: *mucopolysaccharidosis I-S*
BT: mucopolysaccharidosis

Scheie syndrome is a disease caused by a deficiency in the enzyme iduronidase, leading to the buildup of glycosaminoglycans (GAGs) in the body. It is the most mild subtype of mucopolysaccharidosis type I; the most severe subtype of this disease is called Hurler Syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucopolysaccharidose de Scheie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTXXB189-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Scheie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scheie_syndrome

Schilder disease

BT: · cerebral disorder
· inflammatory disease

Schilder's disease may refer to two different diseases described by Paul Schilder: Adrenoleukodystrophy; Diffuse myelinoclastic sclerosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Schilder*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPH1MHPQ-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schilder%27s_disease*

---

schistosomiasis

BT: trematode disease
NT: · Katayama syndrome
· pulmonary schistosomiasis

Schistosomiasis, also known as snail fever and bilharzia, is a disease caused by parasitic flatworms called schistosomes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *schistosomiase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZXWK86KD-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q221159*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bilharziose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schistosomiasis

---

schizoaffective psychosis

BT: psychosis

Schizoaffective disorder (SZA, SZD or SAD) is a mental disorder characterized by abnormal thought processes and an unstable mood. The diagnosis is made when the person has symptoms of both schizophrenia (usually psychosis) and a mood disorder—either bipolar disorder or depression—but does not meet the diagnostic criteria for schizophrenia or a mood disorder individually. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psychose schizoaffective*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JX15W0Z5-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_schizo-affectif*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizoaffective_disorder

---

schizoid personality

BT: personality disorder

Schizoid personality disorder (, often abbreviated as SPD or SzPD) is a personality disorder characterized by a lack of interest in social relationships, a tendency towards a solitary or sheltered lifestyle, secretiveness, emotional coldness, detachment and apathy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité schizoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPD9VGDB-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit*
%C3%A9_schizo%C3%AFde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizoid_personality_disorder

---

schizophrenia

BT: psychosis
NT: · catatonic schizophrenia
· hebephrenic schizophrenia
· heboidophrenic schizophrenia
· paranoid schizophrenia

Schizophrenia is a mental disorder characterized by abnormal behavior, strange speech, and a decreased ability to understand reality. (Wikipedia)

FR: *schizophrénie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHNLT1J1-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q41112*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizophr%C3%A9nie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizophrenia

---

schizophreniform disorder

BT: psychosis

Schizophreniform disorder is a mental disorder diagnosed when symptoms of schizophrenia are present for a significant portion of the time within a one-month period, but signs of disruption are not present for the full six months required for the diagnosis of schizophrenia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble schizophréniforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QKWRLBBD-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2157462*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_schizophr%C3%A9niforme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizophreniform_disorder

---

schizotypal personality

BT: personality disorder

Schizotypal personality disorder (STPD) or schizotypal disorder is a mental disorder characterized by severe social anxiety, thought disorder, paranoid ideation, derealization, transient psychosis, and often unconventional beliefs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *personnalité schizotypique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TRD3P9LF-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_personnalit*
%C3%A9_schizotypique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schizotypal_personality_disorder

---

Schmid dysostose

→ **Schmid metaphyseal chondrodysplasia**

Schmid metaphyseal chondrodysplasia

Syn: *Schmid dysostose*
BT: metaphyseal chondrodysplasia

Metaphyseal chondrodysplasia Schmid type is a type of chondrodysplasia associated with a deficiency of collagen, type X, alpha 1.Unlike other "rickets syndromes", affected individuals have normal serum calcium, phosphorus, and urinary amino acid levels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chondrodysplasie métaphysaire de Schmid*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GM22G5Q4-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2964434*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chondrodysplasie_m
%C3%A9taphysaire_type_Schmid
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Metaphyseal_chondrodysplasia_Schmid_type

Schnitzler syndrome

BT: · arthralgia
· fever
· monoclonal gammopathy
· ostealgia
· rare disease
· urticaria

Schnitzler syndrome or Schnitzler's syndrome is a rare disease characterised by onset around middle age of chronic hives (urticaria) and periodic fever, bone pain and joint pain (sometimes with joint inflammation), weight loss, malaise, fatigue, swollen lymph glands and enlarged spleen and liver.Schnitzler syndrome is considered an autoinflammatory disorder and is generally treated with anakinra, which inhibits interleukin 1. This treatment controls the condition but does not cure it. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Schnitzler*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QDN9R4R1-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2259421*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Schnitzler
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schnitzler_syndrome

Schnyder corneal dystrophy

BT: · corneal dystrophy
· hereditary disease

Schnyder crystalline corneal dystrophy (SCD) is a rare form of corneal dystrophy. It is caused by heterozygous mutations in UBIAD1 gene. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie cornéenne de Schnyder*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JC4ZPGWW-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4162393*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schnyder_crystalline_corneal_dystrophy

---

Schwartz-Bartter syndrome

BT: · hyponatremia
· pituitary diseases
FR: *syndrome de Schwartz-Bartter*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LGGBF50V-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_s%C3%A9cr%C3%A9tion_inappropri%C3%A9e_d%27hormone_anti-diur%C3%A9tique*

Schwartz-Jampel dwarfism

BT: dwarfism

Schwartz–Jampel syndrome (SJS) is a rare genetic disease caused by a mutation in the perlecan gene (HSPG2) which causes osteochondrodysplasia associated with myotonia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme de Schwartz-Jampel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZVR7DTW1-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schwartz%E2%80%93Jampel_syndrome*

Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome

BT: · cyst
· dental disease
· ectodermal dysplasia
· eyelid disease
· hereditary disease
· hypotrichosis
· keratoderma palmoplantaris
· onychodystrophy

Schöpf–Schulz–Passarge syndrome is an autosomal recessive condition with punctate symmetric palmoplantar keratoderma, with the keratoderma and fragility of the nails beginning around age 12. In addition to palmoplantar keratoderma, other symptoms include hypodontia, hypotrichosis, nail dystrophies, and eyelid cysts (apocrine hidrocystomas). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KN9CVK4Z-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sch%C3%B6pf%E2%80%93Schulz%E2%80%93Passarge_syndrome*

---

sciatica

BT: · neuralgia
· peripheral nerve disease

Sciatica is a medical condition characterized by pain going down the leg from the lower back. This pain may go down the back, outside, or front of the leg. (Wikipedia)

FR: *névralgie sciatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DFP0F16B-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lombosciatique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sciatica

---

scimitar syndrome

BT: · malformation
· respiratory disease
· vascular disease

Scimitar syndrome, or congenital pulmonary venolobar syndrome, is a rare congenital heart defect characterized by anomalous venous return from the right lung (to the systemic venous drainage, rather than directly to the left atrium). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du cimeterre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7XF6BH9-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2557206*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_du_cimeterre
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scimitar_syndrome

---

sclera disease

BT: eye disease
NT: · blue sclera
· episcleritis
· posterior staphyloma
· scleritis
· scleromalacia
FR: *pathologie de la sclérotique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WM69FFVN-4

---

scleredema

BT: · connective tissue disease
· skin disease

Scleredema, is a rare, self-limiting skin condition defined by progressive thickening and hardening of the skin, usually on the areas of the upper back, neck, shoulders and face. (Wikipedia)

FR: *scléroedème*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FZXGKRG8-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7434137*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scleredema

---

scleredema of Buschke

BT: · connective tissue disease
· metabolic diseases
· skin disease
FR: *scléroedème de Buschke*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S20F6PN1-S

---

scleritis

BT: sclera disease
NT: · edematous scleritis
· scleromalacia perforans

Scleritis is a serious inflammatory disease that affects the white outer coating of the eye, known as the sclera. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sclérite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJNHLMD1-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q511000*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scl%C3%A9rite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scleritis

---

scleroatrophy

BT: skin disease
FR: *scléroatrophie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3420FB2-S

---

sclerocornea

BT: · keratopathy
· malformation
NT: MIDAS syndrome

Sclerocornea is a congenital anomaly of the eye in which the cornea blends with sclera, having no clear-cut boundary. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sclérocornée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P22G5PPZ-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7434154*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sclerocornea

---

scleroderma

BT: · autoimmune disease
· connective tissue disease
· skin disease
· systemic disease
NT: · circumscribed scleroderma
· CREST syndrome

Scleroderma is a group of autoimmune diseases that may result in changes to the skin, blood vessels, muscles, and internal organs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sclérodermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHT3DQ10-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q958797*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scl%C3%A9rodermie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scleroderma

---

scleroderma guttata

BT: circumscribed scleroderma
FR: *sclérodermie en goutte*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPJ6ZQG6-P

---

sclerodermiform basal cell carcinoma

BT: basal cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome basocellulaire sclérodermiforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GVGJ02TX-F

---

sclerodermiform dermatosis

BT: dermatosis
FR: *dermatose sclérodermiforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TB597XDD-Z

---

scleromalacia

BT: sclera disease
FR: *scléromalacie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5B6S2TH-4

---

scleromalacia perforans

BT: scleritis
FR: *sclérite nécrogranulomateuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M29KH4JC-W

---

sclerosing adenosis

BT: adenoma
FR: *adénose sclérosante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P3TCJZ1P-5

---

sclerosing cholangitis

BT: cholangitis
FR: *angiocholite sténosante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M9CDDH0S-B

---

sclerosing leukoencephalitis

BT: · leukoencephalitis
· viral disease
FR: *leucoencéphalite sclérosante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJ0C2BFX-W

---

sclerosing lymphangitis

BT: · cardiovascular disease
· lymphangitis
· penile diseases
· trauma

Sclerosing lymphangitis , also known as lymphangiosclerosis or sclerotic lymphangitis, is a skin condition characterized by a cordlike structure encircling the coronal sulcus of the penis, or running the length of the shaft, that has been attributed to trauma during vigorous sexual play.Nonvenereal sclerosing lymphangitis is a rare penile lesion consisting of a minimally tender, indurated cord involving the coronal sulcus and occasionally adjacent distal penile skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lymphangite sclérosante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLGG8F10-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sclerosing_lymphangitis*

---

sclerosteosis

BT: · hereditary disease
· osteochondrodysplasia
· syndactyly

Sclerosteosis is an autosomal recessive disorder characterized by bone overgrowth. It was first described in 1958 but given the current name in 1967. Excessive bone formation is most prominent in the skull, mandible and tubular bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sclérostéose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X8PGNTR2-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3475955*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scl%C3%A9rost%C3%A9ose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sclerosteosis

---

scoliosis

BT: · deformation
· spine disease
NT: · kyphoscoliosis
· spondylocostal dysostosis

Scoliosis is a medical condition in which a person's spine has a sideways curve. The curve is usually "S"- or "C"-shaped over three dimensions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *scoliose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HJK77LZL-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q174857*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scoliose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scoliosis

---

scorbutus

→ **scurvy**

---

scotoma

BT: visual field disease
NT: multiple evanescent white dot syndrome

A scotoma is an area of partial alteration in the field of vision consisting of a partially diminished or entirely degenerated visual acuity that is surrounded by a field of normal – or relatively well-preserved – vision. (Wikipedia)

FR: *scotome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BKH7X84T-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q950591*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scotome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scotoma

Scott syndrome

BT: · coagulopathy
· hereditary disease

Scott syndrome is a rare congenital bleeding disorder that is due to a defect in a platelet mechanism required for blood coagulation. Normally when a vascular injury occurs, platelets are activated and phosphatidylserine (PS) in the inner leaflet of the platelet membrane is transported to the outer leaflet of the platelet membrane, where it provides a binding site for plasma protein complexes that are involved in the conversion of prothrombin to thrombin, such as factor VIIIa-IXa (tenase) and factor Va-Xa (prothrombinase).In Scott syndrome, the mechanism for translocating PS to the platelet membrane is defective, resulting in impaired thrombin formation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Scott*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWPN610V-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7437571*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scott_syndrome

---

scrotal diseases

BT: male genital diseases
FR: *pathologie du scrotum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CDX1841G-6

---

scrub typhus

BT: rickettsial infection

Scrub typhus or bush typhus is a form of typhus caused by the intracellular parasite Orientia tsutsugamushi, a Gram-negative α-proteobacterium of family Rickettsiaceae first isolated and identified in 1930 in Japan.Although the disease is similar in presentation to other forms of typhus, its pathogen is no longer included in genus Rickettsia with the typhus bacteria proper, but in Orientia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *typhus des broussailles*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F0DCPWSL-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1194496*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhus_des_broussailles
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scrub_typhus

---

scurvy

Syn: *scorbutus*
BT: vitamin C deficiency
RT: ascorbic acid

Scurvy is a disease resulting from a lack of vitamin C (ascorbic acid). Early symptoms of deficiency include weakness, feeling tired, and sore arms and legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *scorbut*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BW5W83T8-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scorbut*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scurvy

---

sealy baby

→ **collodion baby**

---

sebaceous cyst

BT: · cyst
· skin disease

A sebaceous cyst is a term commonly used to refer to either: Epidermoid cysts (also termed epidermal cysts, infundibular cyst), or Pilar cysts (also termed trichelemmal cysts, isthmus-catagen cysts). (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste sébacé*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J9VMCMZN-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_s%C3%A9bac%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sebaceous_cyst

---

sebaceus nevus

BT: · benign neoplasm
· nevus
NT: naevus sebaceus of Jadassohn

Nevus sebaceus or sebaceous nevus (the first term is its Latin name, the second term is its name in English; also known as an "organoid nevus" and "nevus sebaceus of Jadassohn") is a congenital, hairless plaque that typically occurs on the face or scalp. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus sébacé*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTBJT11Z-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A6vus_s%C3%A9bac%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nevus_sebaceous

---

seborrhea

BT: skin disease
NT: seborrheic dermatitis
FR: *séborrhée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DFMFLKS3-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9borrh%C3%A9e*

---

seborrheic dermatitis

BT: · dermatitis
· seborrhea

Seborrhoeic dermatitis, also known as seborrhoea, is a long-term skin disorder. Symptoms include red, scaly, greasy, itchy, and inflamed skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dermatite séborrhéique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CLT0M8WJ-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermite_s%C3%A9borrh%C3%A9ique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seborrhoeic_dermatitis

---

seborrheic keratosis

BT: skin disease

A seborrheic keratosis is a non-cancerous (benign) skin tumour that originates from cells in the outer layer of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kératose séborrhéique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C4LZP0D5-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2166371*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/K%C3%A9ratose_s%C3%A9borrh%C3%A9ique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seborrheic_keratosis

Seckel syndrome

BT: dwarfism

Seckel syndrome, or microcephalic primordial dwarfism (also known as bird-headed dwarfism, Harper's syndrome, Virchow–Seckel dwarfism and bird-headed dwarf of Seckel) is an extremely rare congenital nanosomic disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme à tête d'oiseau de Seckel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z0CSWSDJ-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q572169*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seckel_syndrome

---

second cancer

BT: cancer
FR: *second cancer*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WV523THG-4

---

secondary hyperalgesia

BT: sensitivity disorder
FR: *hyperalgésie secondaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MTHGSJSB-4

---

secretory otitis media

BT: otitis media
FR: *otite moyenne séreuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8MWGGR6-P

---

secretory tumor

BT: tumor
NT: · bronchopulmonar malignant carcinoid tumor
· choriocarcinoma
· gastrinoma
· insulinoma
· microadenoma
· pheochromocytoma
· prolactinoma
· somatostatinoma
· vipoma
FR: *tumeur sécrétante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLL7P47J-3

---

see-saw nystagmus

BT: nystagmus
FR: *nystagmus en dents de scie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PD8RDRD1-1

Seemanova syndrome type 2

→ **Nijmegen breakage syndrome**

Segawa disease

Syn: *dopa-responsive dystonia*
BT: · hereditary disease
· nervous system diseases

Dopamine-responsive dystonia (DRD) also known as Segawa syndrome (SS) , is a genetic movement disorder which usually manifests itself during early childhood at around ages 5–8 years (variable start age). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Segawa*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G88QPTXP-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystonie_dopa-sensible*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dopamine-responsive_dystonia

---

segmental hyalinizing vasculitis

→ **livedoid vasculitis**

---

segmental renal hypoplasia

BT: · congenital disease
· hypoplasia
· kidney disease
FR: *hypoplasie segmentaire du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KLFR82F1-5

---

selective mutism

BT: mutism

Selective mutism (SM) is an anxiety disorder in which a person who is normally capable of speech cannot speak in specific situations or to specific people. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mutisme sélectif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VW45MKJT-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q377493*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutisme_s%C3%A9lectif
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Selective_mutism

---

self-depreciation

BT: psychopathology

Self-hatred (also called self-hate, self-loathing) is dislike or hatred of oneself, or being angry at or even prejudiced against oneself. (Wikipedia)

FR: *autodépréciation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZDXG9F1-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Self-hatred*

---

self-destruction

BT: behavioral disorder

Self-destructive behavior is any behavior that is harmful or potentially harmful towards the person who engages in the behavior. (Wikipedia)

FR: *autodestruction*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S2Q68WPF-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Self-destructive_behavior*

---

self-induced iron deficiency anemia

BT: · factitious disorder
· iron deficiency anemia
FR: *syndrome de Lasthénie de Ferjol*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZHNG2SV5-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Lasth%C3%A9nie_de_Ferjol*

---

self-injury

BT: behavioral disorder
NT: Lesch-Nyhan syndrome

Self-harm, also known as self-injury, is defined as the intentional, direct injuring of body tissue, done without the intent to commit suicide. (Wikipedia)

FR: *automutilation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W18ZM1GK-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Automutilation*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Self-harm

---

self-punishment

BT: behavioral disorder
FR: *autopunition*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KNC82XQT-S

---

semantic dementia

BT: dementia

Semantic dementia (SD), also known as semantic variant primary progressive aphasia (svPPA), is a progressive neurodegenerative disorder characterized by loss of semantic memory in both the verbal and non-verbal domains. (Wikipedia)

FR: *démence sémantique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWQJ180D-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence_s%C3%A9mantique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Semantic_dementia

---

semen disorder

BT: male genital diseases
NT: · asthenospermia
· azoospermia
· oligospermia
FR: *pathologie du sperme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S379T14L-0

---

seminoma

BT: cancer
NT: · dysgerminoma
· extragenital dysgerminoma
· gonioma
· mediastinal seminoma
· testicular seminoma

A Seminoma is a germ cell tumor of the testicle or, more rarely, the mediastinum or other extra-gonadal locations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *séminome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQRSZ36M-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1786953*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9minome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seminoma

Semliki Forest disease

BT: arbovirus disease
FR: *maladie de la forêt de Semliki*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KXQKS1S0-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus_de_la_for%C3%AAt_de_Semliki*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Semliki_Forest_virus

---

senile angioma

BT: · angioma
· skin disease

Cherry angiomas, also known as Campbell De Morgan spots or senile angiomas, are cherry red papules on the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiome sénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0559J0J-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5092514*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cherry_hemangioma

senile comedo

BT: comedo
FR: *comédon sénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJHX5RTL-W

senile dementia

BT: dementia
FR: *démence sénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S4CZP2L8-8

senile skin

BT: skin disease
FR: *peau sénile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q3P9WLS1-6

Senior-Loken syndrome

BT: · interstitial nephritis
· Leber amaurosis
· renal dysplasia
· tubulopathy

Senior–Løken syndrome is a congenital eye disorder, first characterized in 1961. It is a rare, ciliopathic, autosomal recessive disorder characterized by nephronophthisis and progressive eye disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Senior-Loken*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTMPWTHL-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4354267*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Senior%E2%80%93L%C3%B8ken_syndrome

sensitivity disorder

BT: neurological disorder
NT: · dysesthesia
· hyperesthesia
· hypoalgesia
· hypoesthesia
· paresthesia
· primary hyperalgesia
· secondary hyperalgesia
· subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord
· tactile agnosia
FR: *trouble de la sensibilité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QS58R89R-K

sensorimotor peripheral polyneuropathy

BT: polyneuropathy
FR: *polyneuropathie périphérique sensitivomotrice*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LR1FNPL6-9

sensory disability

Syn: *sensory handicap*
BT: · disability
· sensory disorder
FR: *handicap sensoriel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G047T54L-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Handicap*

sensory disorder

BT: neurological disorder
NT: · agueusia
· alien hand syndrome
· hand-arm vibration syndrome
· hypogeusia
· postural deficiency
· sensory disability
FR: *trouble sensoriel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZWZVBNM-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_sensoriel*

sensory epilepsy

BT: epilepsy
FR: *épilepsie sensitivosensorielle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDRXVSZM-M

sensory handicap

→ **sensory disability**

sensory hearing loss

BT: · internal ear disease
· perception hearing loss
NT: Marshall syndrome
FR: *surdité cochléaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SSCC7P70-Z

sentinel lymph node metastasis

BT: · malignant hemopathy
· malignant lymphadenopathy
· metastasis
FR: *métastase du ganglion sentinelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M3TBJ370-K

separation anxiety disorder

BT: anxiety disorder

Separation anxiety disorder (SAD) is an anxiety disorder in which an individual experiences excessive anxiety regarding separation from home and/or from people to whom the individual has a strong emotional attachment (e.g., a parent, caregiver, significant other or siblings). (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble anxieux de séparation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XGQRPCVP-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2300749*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Separation_anxiety_disorder

sepsis syndrome

BT: infectious disease
FR: *syndrome septique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GFKGCRWG-C

septate uterus

Syn: *bipartite uterus*
BT: · malformation
· uterine diseases

A uterine septum is a form of a congenital malformation where the uterine cavity is partitioned by a longitudinal septum; the outside of the uterus has a normal typical shape. (Wikipedia)

FR: *utérus cloisonné*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SSPNDB2D-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine_septum*

septicemia

BT: infectious disease
NT: · hemorrhagic septicemia
· Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome
FR: *septicémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N31CBH16-X

septooptic dysplasia

BT: · cerebral disorder
· cranial nerve disease
· dysplasia
· eye disease
· malformation
· rare disease

Septo-optic dysplasia (SOD), is a rare congenital malformation syndrome featuring underdevelopment of the optic nerve, pituitary gland dysfunction, and absence of the septum pellucidum (a midline part of the brain). (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie septooptique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XQZ8T2CN-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysplasie_septo-optique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Septo-optic_dysplasia

septum lucidum cyst

BT: · cerebral disorder
· cyst
· malformation
FR: *kyste du septum lucidum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QJZ1T5J7-L

seroma

BT: inflammation

A seroma is a pocket of clear serous fluid that sometimes develops in the body after surgery. This fluid is composed of blood plasma that has seeped out of ruptured small blood vessels and inflammatory fluid produced by the injured and dying cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sérome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VZNZZ9Z4-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seroma*

serosal appendicitis

BT: · abdominal disease
· appendicitis
FR: *appendicite séreuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDCGS5DR-6

serotonin syndrome

BT: · cognitive disorder
· diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· hyperserotoninemia
· hypertonia
· myoclonus
· tremor

Serotonin syndrome (SS) is a group of symptoms that may occur with the use of certain serotonergic medications or drugs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome sérotoninergique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F1PX1XZP-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_s%C3%A9rotoninergique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serotonin_syndrome

serous carcinoma

BT: carcinoma
NT: papillary serous carcinoma
FR: *carcinome séreux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQ1DBHHX-9

serous cystadenoma

BT: adenoma

Serous cystadenoma may refer to: Ovarian serous cystadenoma, a very common benign tumour of the ovary; Pancreatic serous cystadenoma, also known as serous microcystic adenoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cystadénome séreux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5HG7T43-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serous_cystadenoma*

serpiginous choroiditis

BT: choroiditis

Serpiginous choroiditis, also known as geographic or helicoid choroidopathy, is an uncommon chronic progressive inflammatory disease affecting adult men and women equally in the second to seventh decades of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *choroïdite serpigineuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FPD7BV1Z-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serpiginous_choroiditis*

serrated adenoma

BT: · adenoma
· colonic disease
FR: *adénome festonné*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZVJN6BL1-F

Sertoli cell-only syndrome

BT: · aplasia
· azoospermia
· spermatogenesis disorders

Sertoli cell-only syndrome (a.k.a. Del Castillo syndrome and germ cell aplasia) is a disorder characterized by male sterility without sexual abnormality. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des cellules de Sertoli seules*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5B6Q739-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q167050*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sertoli_cell-only_syndrome

serum sickness

BT: allergy

Serum sickness in humans is a reaction to proteins in antiserum derived from a non-human animal source, occurring 5–10 days after exposure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie sérique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z3FV85X9-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q33121*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serum_sickness

Setleis syndrome

BT: ectodermal dysplasia

Setleis syndrome is a cutaneous condition characterized double upper and absent lower lashes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Setleis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SWT47PWQ-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Setleis_syndrome*

---

seudosarcoma

→ **pseudosarcoma**

---

seudotuberculosis

→ **pseudotuberculosis**

---

severe acute respiratory infection

→ **severe acute respiratory syndrome**

---

severe acute respiratory syndrome

Syn: · *SARS*
· *severe respiratory disease associated with a novel coronavirus*
· *severe acute respiratory infection*
· *2003 SARS*
· *Urbani severe acute respiratory syndrome*
BT: · emerging disease
· lung disease
· viral disease
· zoonosis
RT: SARS-CoV

Severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) is a viral respiratory disease of zoonotic origin that surfaced in the early 2000s caused by severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus (SARS-CoV or SARS-CoV-1), the first-identified strain of the SARS coronavirus species severe acute respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus (SARSr-CoV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome respiratoire aigu sévère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZQM188M-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_respiratoire_aigu_s%C3%A9v%C3%A8re*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe_acute_respiratory_syndrome
https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q103177

---

severe acute respiratory syndrome associated coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV**

---

severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

---

severe acute respiratory syndrome related coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV**

---

severe acute respiratory syndrome virus

→ **SARS-CoV**

---

severe acute respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV**

---

severe combined immunodeficiency

BT: · congenital disease
· hereditary disease
· immune deficiency

Severe combined immunodeficiency, SCID, is a rare genetic disorder characterized by the disturbed development of functional T cells and B cells caused by numerous genetic mutations that result in differing clinical presentations. (Wikipedia)

FR: *immunodéficit combiné sévère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MJMJNMFR-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1334408*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe_combined_immunodeficiency

---

severe respiratory disease associated with a novel coronavirus

→ **severe acute respiratory syndrome**

---

severe respiratory disease associated with Middle East

→ **Middle East Respiratory Syndrom**

---

sex offense

BT: · delinquency
· sexual behavior disorder

Sex and the law deals with the regulation by law of human sexual activity. Sex laws vary from one place or jurisdiction to another, and have varied over time, and unlawful sexual acts are also called sex crimes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *délinquance sexuelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WBQ9DD4D-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sex_and_the_law*

---

sexual abuse

BT: victimology

Sexual abuse, also referred to as molestation, is abusive sexual behavior by one person upon another. It is often perpetrated using force or by taking advantage of another. (Wikipedia)

FR: *abus sexuel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WCPDFN58-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agression_sexuelle*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexual_abuse

---

sexual behavior disorder

BT: behavioral disorder
NT: · ephebophilia
· necrophily
· pedophilia
· sex offense
FR: trouble du comportement sexuel
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B6SQ7FN3-9

sexual differentiation disorder

BT: genital diseases
NT: · 46XX male syndrome
· 46XY female syndrome
· gonadal dysgenesis
· hermaphroditism
· Klinefelter syndrome
· pseudohermaphroditism

Disorders of sex development (DSD) are medical conditions involving the reproductive system. More specifically, these terms refer to "congenital conditions in which development of chromosomal, gonadal, or anatomical sex is atypical." ("Congenital" means acquired before birth.) (Wikipedia)

FR: anomalie de la différenciation sexuelle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZH1232K-0
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Troubles_du_d%C3%A9veloppement_sexuel
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disorders_of_sex_development

sexual dysfunction

BT: genital diseases
NT: · dyspareunia
· premature ejaculation
· vasculogenic erectile dysfunction

Sexual dysfunction is difficulty experienced by an individual or a couple during any stage of a normal sexual activity, including physical pleasure, desire, preference, arousal or orgasm. (Wikipedia)

FR: dysfonctionnement sexuel
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WLRBJJT6-1
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1137463
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysfonction_sexuelle
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexual_dysfunction

sexual perversion

BT: perversion

Paraphilia (previously known as sexual perversion and sexual deviation) is the experience of intense sexual arousal to atypical objects, situations, fantasies, behaviors, or individuals. (Wikipedia)

FR: perversion sexuelle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GD1JDP3B-2
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraphilie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paraphilia

sexually transmitted disease

BT: infectious disease
NT: · AIDS
· chancroid
· condyloma acuminatum
· genital herpes
· gonococcal infection
· granuloma inguinale
· lymphogranuloma venereum
· syphilis

Sexually transmitted infections (STIs), also referred to as sexually transmitted diseases (STDs), are infections that are commonly spread by sexual activity, especially vaginal intercourse, anal sex and oral sex. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie sexuellement transmissible
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R87V2G4C-G
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infection_sexuellement_transmissible
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexually_transmitted_infection

Sezary syndrome

BT: · cutaneous hematologic disease
· cutaneous T-cell lymphoma
· peripheral T-cell lymphoma

Sézary disease is a type of cutaneous lymphoma that was first described by Albert Sézary. The affected cells are T-cells (so it is a T-cell lymphoma) that have pathological quantities of mucopolysaccharides. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Sezary
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTLSXKL7-N
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_S%C3%A9zary
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9zary_disease

shaken baby syndrome

BT: child abuse

Abusive head trauma (AHT), commonly known as shaken baby syndrome (SBS), is an injury to a child's head caused by someone else. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome du bébé secoué
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V16S4H7C-Z
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_du_b%C3%A9b%C3%A9_secou%C3%A9
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abusive_head_trauma

Sheehan syndrome

BT: · alopecia
· amenorrhea
· hypophyseal insufficiency
· puerperal disorders

Sheehan's syndrome, also known as postpartum pituitary gland necrosis, is hypopituitarism (decreased functioning of the pituitary gland), caused by ischemic necrosis due to blood loss and hypovolemic shock during and after childbirth. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Sheehan
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBZLTW78-1
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Sheehan
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sheehan%27s_syndrome

shellshock

BT: · mental disorder
· posttraumatic stress disorder

Shell shock is a term coined in World War I by British psychologist Charles Samuel Myers to describe the type of post traumatic stress disorder many soldiers were afflicted with during the war (before PTSD was termed). It is a reaction to the intensity of the bombardment and fighting that produced a helplessness appearing variously as panic and being scared, flight, or an inability to reason, sleep, walk or talk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *choc d'obus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QKHHTXMM-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shell_shock*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obusite

---

shigellosis

BT: · bacteriosis
· intestinal disease

Shigellosis is an infection of the intestines caused by Shigella bacteria. Symptoms generally start one to two days after exposure and include diarrhea, fever, abdominal pain, and feeling the need to pass stools even when the bowels are empty. (Wikipedia)

FR: *shigellose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JTKBR06Q-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shigellose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shigellosis

---

shingles

→ **herpes zoster**

---

shock

BT: cardiovascular disease
NT: · anaphylactic shock
· cardiogenic shock

Shock is the state of insufficient blood flow to the tissues of the body as a result of problems with the circulatory system. Initial symptoms of shock may include weakness, fast heart rate, fast breathing, sweating, anxiety, and increased thirst. This may be followed by confusion, unconsciousness, or cardiac arrest, as complications worsen. Shock is divided into four main types based on the underlying cause: low volume, cardiogenic, obstructive, and distributive shock. (Wikipedia)

FR: *choc*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T366R21G-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89tat_de_choc_circulatoire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shock_(circulatory)

Shone syndrome

BT: · heart disease
· malformation

Shone's syndrome is a rare congenital heart disease described by Shone in 1963. In the complete form, four left-sided defects are present: (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Shone*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z10GCQJ8-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shone%27s_syndrome*

---

short bowel syndrome

BT: intestinal malabsorption

Short bowel syndrome (SBS, or simply short gut) is a malabsorption disorder caused by a lack of functional small intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de l'intestin court*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QNJJ5P3G-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q662272*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Short_bowel_syndrome

---

short PR interval

BT: ventricular preexcitation syndrome

A short PR interval (of less than 120ms) may be associated with an atrioventricular reentrant tachycardia (such as Wolff–Parkinson–White syndrome or Lown–Ganong–Levine syndrome) or junctional rhythm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *PR court*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MDKXGGVZ-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PR_interval*

---

short QT syndrome

BT: · conduction disorder
· hereditary disease

Short QT syndrome (SQT) is a very rare genetic disease of the electrical system of the heart, and is associated with an increased risk of abnormal heart rhythms and sudden cardiac death. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du QT court*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JSZKFZXV-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1484058*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_du_QT_court
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Short_QT_syndrome

---

shoulder presentation

BT: delivery disorders

A shoulder presentation refers to a malpresentation at childbirth where the baby is in a transverse lie (its vertebral column is perpendicular to that of the mother), thus the leading part (the part that enters first the birth canal) is an arm, shoulder, or the trunk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *présentation de l'épaule*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XZHW9H9T-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentation_de_l%27%C3%A9paule*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shoulder_presentation

---

shoulder-hand syndrome

BT: reflex sympathetic dystrophy
FR: *syndrome épaule-main*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LLDJ8KNW-Q

Shulman syndrome

→ **eosinophilic fasciitis**

Shwachman-Bodian syndrome

→ **Shwachman-Diamond syndrome**

Shwachman-Diamond syndrome

Syn: *Shwachman-Bodian syndrome*
BT: · dysostosis
· exocrine pancreas insufficiency
· hereditary disease
· neutropenia

Shwachman–Diamond syndrome (SDS), or Shwachman–Bodian–Diamond syndrome, is a rare congenital disorder characterized by exocrine pancreatic insufficiency, bone marrow dysfunction, skeletal abnormalities and short stature. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Shwachman-Diamond*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RM7L6Z6J-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1970052*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shwachman%E2%80%93Diamond_syndrome

---

Shy-Drager syndrome

BT: · central nervous system diseases
· diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· multiple system atrophy
FR: *syndrome de Shy-Drager*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WB5VLBG1-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Shy-Drager*

---

sialadenitis

BT: salivary glands disease

Sialadenitis (sialoadenitis) is inflammation of salivary glands, usually the major ones, the most common being the parotid gland, followed by submandibular and sublingual glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sialadénite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HP3599XQ-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2002586*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sialad%C3%A9nite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sialadenitis

---

sialadenoma papilliferum

BT: · adenoma
· salivary glands disease
FR: *sialadénome papillifère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKNNRH70-M

---

sialoblastoma

BT: · adenoma
· salivary gland cancer

A sialoblastoma is a low-grade salivary gland neoplasm that recapitulates primitive salivary gland anlage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sialoblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LFN86XDR-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sialoblastoma*

---

sialodochitis

BT: salivary glands disease

Sialodochitis (also termed ductal sialadenitis), is inflammation of the duct system of a salivary gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sialodochite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FB1J9913-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sialodochitis*

---

sialodochitis fibrinosa

BT: salivary glands disease
FR: *sialodochite fibrineuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QNVV1RRQ-4

---

sialorrhea

BT: salivary glands disease

Hypersalivation is excessive production of saliva. It has also been defined as increased amount of saliva in the mouth, which may also be caused by decreased clearance of saliva.Hypersalivation can contribute to drooling if there is an inability to keep the mouth closed or difficulty in swallowing the excess saliva (dysphagia), which can lead to excessive spitting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sialorrhée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NW7BQRHJ-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersialorrh%C3%A9e*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersalivation

---

sicca asthenia polyalgia syndrome

BT: · disease
· pain
FR: *syndrome asthénie polyalgie sécheresse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z1BW3ST2-9

---

sick building syndrome

BT: · asthenia
· cognitive disorder
· dry eye syndrome
· headache
· nasal obstruction
· pharyngitis
· xeroderma

Sick building syndrome (SBS) is a medical condition where people in a building suffer from symptoms of illness or feel unwell for no apparent reason. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome des bâtiments malsains*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N8ZCL2MW-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1072290*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sick_building_syndrome

---

sick sinus syndrome

BT: excitability disorder

Sick sinus syndrome (SSS), is a group of abnormal heart rhythms (arrhythmias) presumably caused by a malfunction of the sinus node, the heart's primary pacemaker. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie du sinus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KH7L27NN-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1757915*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sick_sinus_syndrome

---

sickle cell anemia

BT: · hemoglobinopathy
· hemolytic anemia
· hereditary disease
FR: *anémie à hématies falciformes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P7496B13-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dr%C3%A9panocytose*

---

sideroblastic anemia

BT: · anemia
· myelodysplastic syndrome

Sideroblastic anemia, or sideroachrestic anemia, is a form of anemia in which the bone marrow produces ringed sideroblasts rather than healthy red blood cells (erythrocytes). (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie sidéroblastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKH9ZXM2-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sideroblastic_anemia*

---

sideropenia

BT: metabolic diseases
NT: iron deficiency anemia

Iron deficiency, or sideropaenia, is the state in which a body lacks enough iron to supply its needs. Iron is present in all cells in the human body and has several vital functions, such as carrying oxygen to the tissues from the lungs as a key component of the hemoglobin protein, acting as a transport medium for electrons within the cells in the form of cytochromes, and facilitating oxygen enzyme reactions in various tissues. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sidéropénie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J96QZPNL-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sid%C3%A9rop%C3%A9nie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iron_deficiency

---

siderosis

BT: · occupational disease
· pneumoconiosis

Siderosis is the deposition of excess iron in body tissue. When used without qualification, it usually refers to an environmental disease of the lung, also known more specifically as pulmonary siderosis or Welder's disease, which is a form of pneumoconiosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sidérose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSC2DR6Q-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1413860*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sid%C3%A9rose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siderosis

Siemens ichthyosis bullosa

BT: · folliculitis
· hereditary disease
· hyperkeratosis
· ichtyosis bullosa
FR: *kératose folliculaire spinulosique décalvante de Siemens*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S18P65KH-F

---

sigmoid cancer

→ **sigmoid colon cancer**

---

sigmoid colon cancer

Syn: *sigmoid cancer*
BT: colorectal cancer
FR: *cancer du côlon sigmoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KH9S99FZ-Q

---

signet-ring cell carcinoma

BT: carcinoma
NT: bladder signet-ring cell carcinoma

Signet ring cell carcinoma (SRCC) is a rare form of highly malignant adenocarcinoma that produces mucin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome à cellules en bague à chaton*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNS9GJ64-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Signet_ring_cell_carcinoma*

---

silent sinus syndrome

BT: · enophthalmus
· paranasal sinus disease

Silent sinus syndrome is a spontaneous, asymptomatic collapse of the maxillary sinus and orbital floor associated with negative sinus pressures. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du sinus silencieux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPRZWR8K-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silent_sinus_syndrome*

---

siliconoma

BT: skin disease
FR: *siliconome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJXZBNH3-9

---

silicosis

BT: · occupational disease
· pneumoconiosis

Silicosis is a form of occupational lung disease caused by inhalation of crystalline silica dust. It is marked by inflammation and scarring in the form of nodular lesions in the upper lobes of the lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *silicose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SK24NW9P-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q653318*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silicose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silicosis

---

silofiller disease

BT: · lung disease
· occupational disease
FR: *maladie des silos*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0DB52JS-7

Silver-Russell syndrome

Syn: *Russel syndrome*
BT: · dwarfism
· intrauterine dwarfism
· malformation

Silver–Russell syndrome (SRS), also called Silver–Russell dwarfism or Russell–Silver syndrome (RSS) is a growth disorder occurring in approximately 1/50,000 to 1/100,000 births. In the United States it is usually referred to as Russell–Silver syndrome, and Silver–Russell syndrome elsewhere. It is one of 200 types of dwarfism and one of five types of primordial dwarfism. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Silver-Russell*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CFTH23HQ-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2142496*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Silver-Russell
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silver
%E2%80%93Russell_syndrome

---

simian hemorrhagic fever
BT: hemorrhagic fever
FR: fièvre hémorragique simienne
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PKR7RV2Q-F

simple goiter
BT: goiter
FR: goitre simple
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CWZTH37Z-V

Simpson dysmorphia syndrome
→ **Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome**

Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome
Syn: Simpson dysmorphia syndrome
BT: · dysmorphic facies
· gigantism
· hereditary disease
· macrosomia
· overgrowth syndrome

Simpson–Golabi–Behmel syndrome (SGBS), is a rare inherited congenital disorder that can cause craniofacial, skeletal, cardiac, and renal abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Simpson-Golabi-Behmel
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S6VW9FXT-P
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q478891
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Simpson-Golabi-Behmel
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Simpson%E2%80%93Golabi%E2%80%93Behmel_syndrome

single coronary artery
BT: · coronary heart disease
· malformation
FR: artère coronaire unique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WKN9KGWH-5

single ventricle
BT: congenital heart disease
FR: ventricule unique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KJ12JS6R-0
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C5%93ur_univentriculaire

sinoatrial block
BT: heart block

A sinoatrial block is a disorder in the normal rhythm of the heart, known as a heart block, that is initiated in the sinoatrial node. (Wikipedia)

FR: bloc sino-auriculaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0VS1RGK-P
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc_sino-atrial
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sinoatrial_block

sinonasal cancer
BT: · cancer
· nose disease
· paranasal sinus disease
FR: cancer nasosinusien
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HMH41XXD-9

sinus arrhythmia
BT: arrhythmia
FR: arythmie sinusale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H6CDJMJ8-X

sinus bradycardia
BT: bradycardia

Sinus bradycardia is a sinus rhythm with a rate that is lower than normal. In humans, bradycardia is generally defined to be a rate of under 60 beats per minute. (Wikipedia)

FR: bradycardie sinusale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LG3WSS7Q-Q
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sinus_bradycardia

sinus histiocytosis
→ **Rosai-Dorfman disease**

sinus histiocytosis with massive lymphadenopathy
→ **Rosai-Dorfman disease**

sinus polyp
BT: · paranasal sinus disease
· polyp
FR: polype d'un sinus de la face
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J8KQR5F6-5

sinus tachycardia
BT: · excitability disorder
· tachycardia

Sinus tachycardia (also colloquially known as sinus tach or sinus tachy) is an elevated sinus rhythm characterized by an increase in the rate of electrical impulses arising from the sinoatrial node. (Wikipedia)

FR: tachycardie sinusale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G55J4G9V-X
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sinus_tachycardia

sinusitis
BT: paranasal sinus disease
NT: immotile cilia syndrome

Sinusitis, also known as a sinus infection or rhinosinusitis, is inflammation of the mucous membrane that lines the sinuses resulting in symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: sinusite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7B2408T-G
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q183344
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sinusite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sinusitis

sirenomelus

BT: · agenesis
· diseases of the osteoarticular system

Sirenomelia, also called mermaid syndrome, is a rare congenital deformity in which the legs are fused together, giving the appearance of a mermaid's tail, hence the nickname. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sirénomélie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SP57NHRL-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sir%C3%A9nom%C3%A9lie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sirenomelia

---

situs ambiguous

Syn: *situs ambiguus*
BT: malformation

Situs ambiguus is a rare congenital defect in which the major visceral organs are distributed abnormally within the chest and abdomen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *situs ambiguus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XR1DB8K5-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Situs_ambiguus*

---

situs ambiguus

→ **situs ambiguous**

---

situs inversus

BT: malformation

Situs inversus (also called situs transversus or oppositus) is a congenital condition in which the major visceral organs are reversed or mirrored from their normal positions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *situs inversus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X0DL4WMZ-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1456383*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Situs_inversus
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Situs_inversus

Sjögren reticular dystrophy

BT: · hereditary disease
· retinal degeneration
FR: *dystrophie réticulaire pigmentaire de Sjögren*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJL9FB4V-2

Sjögren syndrome

BT: · aptyalism
· autoimmune disease
· keratoconjunctivitis
· systemic disease

Sjögren syndrome (SjS, SS) is a long-term autoimmune disease that affects the body's moisture-producing glands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Sjögren*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8XMN41D-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Gougerot-Sj%C3%B6gren*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sj%C3%B6gren_syndrome

Sjögren-Larsson syndrome

BT: · degenerative disease
· hereditary disease
· ichthyosis
· mental retardation
· metabolic diseases
· paraplegia
· retinal degeneration

Sjögren–Larsson syndrome is an autosomal recessive form of ichthyosis apparent at birth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Sjögren et Larsson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NM3KPZ36-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sj%C3%B6gren%E2%80%93Larsson_syndrome*

---

skin agenesis

BT: · agenesis
· skin disease
FR: *agénésie de la peau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R19G4J43-6

---

skin appendage

BT: anatomy
NT: hair

Skin appendages (or adnexa) are skin-associated structures that serve a particular function including sensation, contractility, lubrication and heat loss. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phanère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0BJBPHD-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phan%C3%A8re*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skin_appendage

---

skin appendages disease

BT: disease
NT: · alopecia
· Bjornstad syndrome
· brittle hair
· Comel-Netherton syndrome
· eruptive vellus hair cyst
· frizzy hair
· helical hair
· hirsutism
· hypertrichosis
· hypotrichosis
· ingrowing hair
· matted hair
· nail disease
· skin disease
· trichilemmoma
· trichoblastoma
· trichodiscoma
· trichoepithelioma
· trichofolliculoma
· tricholemnoma
· trichomalacia
· trichomegaly
· trichomycosis axillaris
· trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia
· trichorrhexis nodosa
· trichothiodystrophy
· trichotillomania
· uncombable hair syndrome
· woolly hair
FR: *pathologie des phanères*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S8V26HKD-C

---

skin atrophy

BT: skin disease
NT: · atrophoderma follicularis
· atrophoderma vermiculatum
· linear atrophoderma
FR: *atrophie de la peau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CVFHLC04-N

---

skin bulla

Syn: *blister*
BT: bullous dermatosis

A blister is a small pocket of body fluid (lymph, serum, plasma, blood, or pus) within the upper layers of the skin, typically caused by forceful rubbing (friction), burning, freezing, chemical exposure or infection. Most blisters are filled with a clear fluid, either serum or plasma. However, blisters can be filled with blood (known as "blood blisters") or with pus (for instance, if they become infected). (Wikipedia)

FR: *bulle cutanée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3R3D4VP-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phlyct%C3%A8ne*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blister

---

skin cancer

Syn: *cutaneous cancer*
BT: · cancer
· skin disease
NT: · actinic keratosis
· angioendotheliomatosis
· basal cell carcinoma
· basosquamous carcinoma
· Bowen disease
· dermatofibrosarcoma
· Dubreuilh precancerous melanosis
· eccrine porocarcinoma
· epidermodysplasia verruciformis
· erythroplasia of Queyrat
· malignant melanoma
· Merkel cell carcinoma
· plexiform fibrohistiocytic tumor
· skin metastasis
· skin squamous cell carcinoma

Skin cancers are cancers that arise from the skin. They are due to the development of abnormal cells that have the ability to invade or spread to other parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la peau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0RL6D4D-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q192102*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_la_peau
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skin_cancer

---

skin defect

BT: · skin disease
· substance loss
FR: *perte de substance cutanée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3PK9GP3-4

---

skin depigmentation

BT: · depigmentation
· skin disease
FR: *dépigmentation de la peau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LRDX6MBV-4

---

skin disease

BT: skin appendages disease
NT: · acanthoma
· acanthosis
· accessory tragus
· acne
· acrodermatitis enteropática
· acrodystrophic neuropathy
· acropulpitis
· acrospiroma
· acrosyndrome
· acute hemorrhagic edema
· Adams-Oliver syndrome
· ainhum
· allergic vasculitis
· alopecia areata
· anetoderma
· angiolymphoid hyperplasia
· angioma tuberoso
· angiomatous hamartoma
· angioneurotic edema

· aplasia cutis congenita
· Ascher syndrome
· ataxia telangiectasia
· atrophia maculosa varioliformis cutis
· atrophia striata
· atrophie blanche
· atrophodermia
· Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome
· basaloid follicular hamartoma
· Behçet syndrome
· benign calcifying epithelioma of Malherbe
· benign lymphocytoma cutis
· Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome
· black nail
· Blau syndrome
· Bloom syndrome
· blue rubber bleb naevus
· blueberry muffin baby
· Borst-Jadassohn intra-epidermal epithelioma
· Bowenoid papulosis
· brittle nails
· bromoderma
· Brooke-Spiegler cylindroma
· Brooke-Spiegler syndrome
· Buruli ulcer
· cellulitis
· Chediak syndrome
· cheilitis
· cheyletiellosis
· chilblain
· chromoblastomycosis
· CINCA syndrome
· Cockayne syndrome
· collagenoma
· collagenosis reactive perforating
· confluent and reticulate Gougerot-Carteaud papillomatosis
· Costello syndrome
· Cowden syndrome
· Cronkhite-Canada syndrome
· cutaneous hematologic disease
· cutaneous leishmaniasis
· cutaneous T-cell lymphoma
· cutis laxa
· cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita
· cutis verticis gyrata
· dandruff
· De Barsy syndrome
· dermatitis
· dermatofibrosis
· dermatomyositis
· dermatosis
· dermographism
· diabetic foot
· Divry-van Bogaert disease
· Dowling-Degos disease
· DRESS syndrome
· Dubowitz syndrome
· dyskeratosis
· ecthyma gangrenosum
· eczema
· Ehlers-Danlos syndrome
· elastosis
· Elejalde syndrome
· eosinophilic fasciitis
· eosinophilic granuloma
· eosinophilic spongiosis
· epidermoid cyst
· epithelioid hemangioendothelioma
· eritrasma
· eruptive pseudoangiomatosis
· erysipeloid
· erythema
· erythroderma
· erythrokeratodermia
· exanthema
· familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis
· fibrokeratoma
· fibrous hamartoma of infancy
· focal dermal hypoplasia
· focal epithelial hyperplasia
· folliculitis
· frostbite
· furunculosis
· Gardner syndrome
· Gardner-Diamond syndrome
· giant cell granuloma
· Goldenhar syndrome
· Gougerot trisymptome
· granuloma annulare
· granuloma faciale
· granuloma lutealis
· granuloma telangiectatum
· granulomatous cheilitis
· granulomatous slack skin
· H syndrome
· Haber syndrome
· hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia
· herpes zoster
· hidroacanthoma
· hipodermitis
· histoid leprosy
· hyalinosis cutis et mucosae
· hypereosinophilic syndrome
· hypoderma infection
· impetigo
· indeterminate leprosy
· ingrowing nail
· intertrigo
· juvenile fibromatosis
· Kaposi sarcoma
· Kaposi-Juliusberg syndrome
· Kasabach Merrit syndrome
· kavaism
· keloid
· keratoacanthoma
· keratolysis
· Klippel-Trenaunay angiodysplasia
· koilonychia
· kraurosis
· laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome
· leg ulcer
· lentiginous melanoma
· LEOPARD syndrome
· lepromatous leprosy
· leucocytoclastic vasculitis
· lichen
· lichenification

- lipoatrophy
- lipoblastoma
- lipodystrophy
- lipoedema
- lipogranulomatosis
- livedo racemosa
- livedo reticularis
- livedoid vasculitis
- loaiasis
- Lobo blastomycosis
- lupus
- macrolipodystrophia
- mal perforans
- malignant atrophic papulosis
- Marjolin ulcer
- mastocytoma
- melanoblastosis
- Menkes syndrome
- Michelin tire baby syndrome
- milia en plaque
- miliaria crystallina
- miliaria profunda
- miliaria rubra
- milium
- milker nodule
- mixed connective tissue disease
- molluscum contagiosum
- molluscum pendulum
- Mondor's disease
- monilethrix
- mucinosis
- myofibromatosis
- nail patella syndrome
- necrobiotic disorders
- necrotizing fasciitis
- necrotizing livedo reticularis
- neurolipomatosis
- neurothekeoma
- nevus
- nodular fasciitis
- nodular vasculitis
- ochronosis
- oleoma
- onchocerciasis
- onixis
- onychodysplasia
- onychodystrophy
- onycholysis
- onychomadesis
- onychomatricoma
- onychomycosis
- open fracture
- Osler node
- Osler-Rendu disease
- osteodysplastic gerodermia
- osteodystrophic vascular dysplasia
- pachydermoperiostosis
- pachyonychia
- palmoplantar pits
- panniculitis
- papule
- papuloerythroderma
- parapsoriasis
- Parkes-Weber angiodysplasia
- Parry-Romberg syndrome
- Pasini-Pierini atrophoderma
- pediculosis
- pellagra
- perforating elastofibroma
- perionyxis
- peripilar nodule
- petechia
- photosensitivity
- phrynoderma
- phytophotodermatitis
- piedra
- pigmentation disorder
- pili annulati
- pili multigemini
- pili torti
- pilonidal cyst
- pityriasis
- pityriasis capitis
- pityriasis rosea
- pityriasis rubra pilaris
- podoconiosis
- POEMS syndrome
- popliteal pterygium syndrome
- port wine stain
- post-kala-azar dermal leishmaniasis
- premalignant skin lesion
- progeria
- progressive osseous heteroplasia
- Proteus syndrome
- prurigo
- pruritus
- pseudoainhum
- pseudopelade of Brocq
- pseudoporphyria
- pseudoxanthoma elasticum
- psoriasis
- psoriatic arthritis
- psoriatic onycho-pachydermo-periostitis
- pterygium colli
- pterygium inversum unguis
- purpura
- pyodermia fistulans sinifica
- racket nail
- Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis
- restrictive dermopathy
- rheumatoid nodule
- rhinophyma
- rickettsialpox
- Rombo syndrome
- rosacea
- Rothmund-Thomson syndrome
- Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome
- SAPHO syndrome
- scabies
- scalp agenesis
- scalp aplasia
- scleredema
- scleredema of Buschke
- scleroatrophy
- scleroderma
- sebaceous cyst
- seborrhea
- seborrheic keratosis

· senile angioma
· senile skin
· siliconoma
· skin agenesis
· skin atrophy
· skin cancer
· skin defect
· skin depigmentation
· smallpox
· solar lentigo
· Sonozaki syndrome
· sore
· spider angioma
· spongiosis
· steatocystoma multiplex
· Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease
· subcutaneous nodule
· subepidermal nodular fibrosis
· supernumerary nipple
· sweat gland disease
· syringofibroadenoma
· tinea
· tinea circinata
· tinea nigra
· tophus
· trachyonychia
· trichilemmal cyst
· tricho-dento-osseous syndrome
· trimethylaminuria
· trophic lesion
· tropical phagedenic ulcer
· tuberculid
· tufted angioma
· tumoral calcinosis
· urticaria
· varicella
· varicosity
· vascular disorders of the skin
· verrucous tuberculosis
· wart
· warty dyskeratoma
· wrinkle
· xanthelasma
· xanthogranuloma
· xanthoma
· xanthomatosis
· xeroderma
· yaws

FR: *pathologie de la peau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7X3NL2G-F

---

skin itch

→ **itching skin**

---

skin metastasis

BT: · metastasis
· skin cancer
FR: *métastase cutanée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NRSC5KJ9-F

---

skin squamous cell carcinoma

Syn: *cutaneous squamous cell carcinoma*
BT: · skin cancer
· squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de la peau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K4JKPGCW-R

---

skull deformation

BT: skull disease
NT: plagiocephaly
FR: *déformation du crâne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ8G9QWH-R

---

skull disease

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · acrocephalosyndactylia
· base of the skull tumor
· bifid skull
· cephalohematoma
· cloverleaf skull
· cranial malformation
· craniosynostosis
· encephalocele
· internal frontal hyperostosis
· mastoiditis
· oculoauriculofrontonasal syndrome
· orbit emphysema
· orbital disease
· Potter syndrome
· skull deformation
· skull tumor
FR: *pathologie du crâne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KF0JLX5Q-6

---

skull tumor

BT: · skull disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur du crâne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WS9K1FPK-V

---

sleep apnea syndrome

BT: · nervous system diseases
· respiratory disease

Sleep apnea, also spelled sleep apnoea, is a sleep disorder where a person has pauses in breathing or periods of shallow breathing during sleep. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'apnée du sommeil*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9X7CDPS-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27apn%C3%A9es_du_sommeil*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sleep_apnea

---

sleep disorder

BT: neurological disorder
NT: · hypersomnia
· hypothalamic syndrome
· insomnia
· narcolepsy
· parasomnia
· Smith-Magenis syndrome
· somnambulism

A sleep disorder, or somnipathy, is a medical disorder of the sleep patterns of a person or animal. Some sleep disorders are serious enough to interfere with normal physical, mental, social and emotional functioning. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble du sommeil*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZX2WCSPK-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q177190*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_du_sommeil
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sleep_disorder

sleep paralysis

BT: · nervous system diseases
· paralysis

Sleep paralysis is when, during waking up or falling asleep, a person is aware but unable to move or speak. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie du sommeil*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLM77K8M-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q486851*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralysie_du_sommeil
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sleep_paralysis

Sluder syndrome

BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· neuralgia
FR: *névralgie faciale de Sluder*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZV1TWQ6-S

Sly mucopolysaccharidosis

Syn: *MPS7*
BT: mucopolysaccharidosis

Sly syndrome, also called mucopolysaccharidosis type VII (MPS-VII), is an autosomal recessive lysosomal storage disease caused by a deficiency of the enzyme β-glucuronidase. C'est une maladie héréditaire métabolique extrêmement rare caractérisée par une déficience en β-glucuronidase, une enzyme des lysosomes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mucopolysaccharidose de Sly*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MBWLKR67-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Sly*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sly_syndrome

small bowel carcinoma

BT: · carcinoma
· intestinal cancer
FR: *carcinome de l'intestin grêle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S50XF1J7-T

small bowel tumor

BT: · intestinal disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur de l'intestin grêle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8ZHH60L-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeurs_de_l%27intestin_gr%C3%AAle*

small cell carcinoma

BT: carcinoma
NT: · bonchopulmonary small cell carcinoma
· genitourinary small cell carcinoma
· small cell carcinoma of the ovary

Small-cell carcinoma is a type of highly malignant cancer that most commonly arises within the lung, although it can occasionally arise in other body sites, such as the cervix, prostate, and gastrointestinal tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome à petites cellules*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MWH34ZTS-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q738170*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Small-cell_carcinoma

small cell carcinoma of the ovary

BT: · ovary cancer
· small cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome à petites cellules de l'ovaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VH6343ZD-3

small round cell desmoplastic tumor

BT: · abdominal disease
· cancer
FR: *tumeur desmoplastique à petites cellules rondes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F46M27HH-2

smallpox

BT: · skin disease
· viral disease
NT: alastrim

Smallpox was an infectious disease caused by one of two virus variants, Variola major and Variola minor. (Wikipedia)

FR: *variole*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMPM79PS-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12214*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variole
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Smallpox

Smith-Lemli-Opitz dwarfism

BT: · complex syndrome
· digestive diseases
· dwarfism
· hereditary disease
· hypocholesterolemia
· malformation
· nervous system diseases

Smith–Lemli–Opitz syndrome is an inborn error of cholesterol synthesis. It is an autosomal recessive, multiple malformation syndrome caused by a mutation in the enzyme 7-Dehydrocholesterol reductase encoded by the DHCR7 gene. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme de Smith-Lemli-Opitz*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5XTW2TT-T
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Smith-Lemli-Opitz*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Smith%E2%80%93Lemli%E2%80%93Opitz_syndrome

Smith-Magenis syndrome

BT: · behavioral disorder
· cognitive disorder
· complex syndrome
· dysmorphic facies
· growth retardation
· mental retardation
· sleep disorder

Smith–Magenis Syndrome (SMS) has features including intellectual disability, facial abnormalities, difficulty sleeping, and numerous behavioral problems such as self-harm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Smith-Magenis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSN6FQV2-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2295338*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Smith-Magenis
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Smith%E2%80%93Magenis_syndrome

smooth muscle disease

BT: disease
NT: · leiomyoma
· leiomyosarcoma
FR: *pathologie du muscle lisse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M2NTQJ2R-K

snail track retinal degeneration

BT: · hereditary disease
· retinal degeneration
FR: *dégénérescence rétinienne en bave d'escargot*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HS90PV3R-J

snapping hip

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system

Snapping hip syndrome, also referred to as dancer's hip, is a medical condition characterized by a snapping sensation felt when the hip is flexed and extended. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hanche à ressort*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M9NFPS3V-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Snapping_hip_syndrome*

Sneddon syndrome

Syn: *Ehrmann-Sneddon syndrome*
BT: · arteriopathy
· complex syndrome
· epilepsy
· livedo reticularis
· stroke
· vertigo

Sneddon's syndrome is a form of arteriopathy characterized by several symptoms, including: Severe, transient neurological symptoms or stroke; Livedo reticularis, or livedo racemosa. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Sneddon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5G163L5-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q684840*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sneddon%27s_syndrome

snow flake retinal degeneration

BT: retinopathy
FR: *dégénérescence rétinienne en flocons de neige*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZR9CKFF6-X

social behavior disorder

BT: behavioral disorder
NT: · antisocial behavior
· conduct disorder
· delinquency
· disruptive behavior
· pedophilia
FR: *trouble du comportement social*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQ1JFKG7-2

social phobia

BT: phobia

Social anxiety disorder (SAD), also known as social phobia, is an anxiety disorder characterized by a significant amount of fear in one or more social situations, causing considerable distress and impaired ability to function in at least some parts of daily life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *phobie sociale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZXMZ7V4-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q281928*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phobie_sociale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Social_anxiety_disorder

soft tissue defect

BT: substance loss
FR: *perte de substance des parties molles*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJPPMCQJ-P

soft tissue metastasis

BT: metastasis
FR: *métastase des tissus mous*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DB7MXP23-F

soft tissue sarcoma

BT: sarcoma

A soft-tissue sarcoma is a form of sarcoma that develops in connective tissue, though the term is sometimes applied to elements of the soft tissue that are not currently considered connective tissue. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcome des tissus mous*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D941GDH2-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcome_des_tissus_mous*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Soft-tissue_sarcoma

---

solar cheilitis

→ **actinic cheilitis**

---

solar keratosis

→ **actinic keratosis**

---

solar lentigo

Syn: *actinic lentigo*
BT: skin disease

Liver spots (also known as age spot, solar lentigo, "lentigo senilis", "old age spot", "senile freckle") are blemishes on the skin associated with aging and exposure to ultraviolet radiation from the sun. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lentigo solaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D00VK62M-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_spot*

---

solar urticaria

BT: · photodermatosis
· urticaria

Solar urticaria (SU) is a rare condition in which exposure to ultraviolet or UV radiation, or sometimes even visible light, induces a case of urticaria or hives that can appear in both covered and uncovered areas of the skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *urticaire solaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QG8SGVJT-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Solar_urticaria*

---

solid tumor

BT: malignant tumor
FR: *tumeur solide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCGZZ2C5-Q

---

solitary kidney

BT: · kidney disease
· malformation
FR: *rein unique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R290TZMR-B

---

solitary pulmonary nodule

BT: lung disease

A solitary pulmonary nodule (SPN) or coin lesion, is a mass in the lung smaller than 3 centimeters in diameter. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nodule solitaire pulmonaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGS8B1QC-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lung_nodule*

---

somatic conversion

BT: somatoform disorder
NT: psychogenic nonepileptic seizure
FR: *conversion somatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DW3MTZ0F-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conversion_somatique*

---

somatic disease

BT: disease
NT: withdrawal syndrome
FR: *maladie somatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJZDJQH7-L

---

somatization

BT: somatoform disorder

Somatization is a tendency to experience and communicate psychological distress in the form of somatic symptoms and to seek medical help for them. (Wikipedia)

FR: *somatisation*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NV6TSV9H-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Somatisation*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Somatization

---

somatoform disorder

BT: mental disorder
NT: · dysmorphophobia
· hypochondria
· somatic conversion
· somatization

A somatic symptom disorder, formerly known as a somatoform disorder, is any mental disorder that manifests as physical symptoms that suggest illness or injury, but cannot be explained fully by a general medical condition or by the direct effect of a substance, and are not attributable to another mental disorder (e.g., panic disorder). (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble somatoforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M2P70TNJ-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q936549*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_somatoforme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Somatic_symptom_disorder

---

somatostatinoma

BT: · endocrinopathy
· secretory tumor

Somatostatinoma is a tumor of the delta cells of the endocrine pancreas that produces somatostatin. Increased levels of somatostatin inhibit pancreatic hormones and gastrointestinal hormones. (Wikipedia)

FR: *somatostatinome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T49KH6LX-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1736456*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Somatostatinoma

---

somnambulism

BT: sleep disorder

Sleepwalking, also known as somnambulism or noctambulism, is a phenomenon of combined sleep and wakefulness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *somnambulisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W3HL9CCM-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Somnambulisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sleepwalking

Sonozaki syndrome
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· skin disease
FR: syndrome de Sonozaki
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HWR2NQ03-D

sore
BT: skin disease
NT: pressure sore
FR: escarre
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JT8P5MBM-T
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Escarre

Sorsby macular degeneration
BT: · hereditary disease
· macular degeneration
FR: dégénérescence maculaire pseudoinflammatoire de Sorsby
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CW64S69F-2
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q30314095

sosia illusion

→ **Capgras syndrome**

South African tick bite fever
BT: · fever
· rickettsial infection
FR: fièvre exanthématique sud-africaine
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FTPV2HM7-9

spaniomenorrhea
BT: · menstruation disorders
· symptom
FR: spanioménorrhée
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQNHMFZ6-G
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spaniom%C3%A9norrh%C3%A9e

sparganosis
BT: cestode disease

Sparganosis is a parasitic infection caused by the plerocercoid larvae of the genus Spirometra including S. (Wikipedia)

FR: sparganose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CDP3J1LC-N
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q842169
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sparganose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sparganosis

spasmodic torticollis
BT: torticollis

Spasmodic torticollis is an extremely painful chronic neurological movement disorder causing the neck to involuntarily turn to the left, right, upwards, and/or downwards. (Wikipedia)

FR: torticolis spasmodique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JHSTSTKB-W
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spasmodic_torticollis

spastic dysphonia
BT: dysphonia

Spasmodic dysphonia, also known as laryngeal dystonia, is a disorder in which the muscles that generate a person's voice go into periods of spasm. (Wikipedia)

FR: dysphonie spasmodique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T1Q53FF3-P
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphonie_spasmodique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spasmodic_dysphonia

spasticity
BT: muscle tonus alteration

Spasticity (from Greek spasmos-, meaning 'drawing, pulling') is a feature of altered skeletal muscle performance with a combination of paralysis, increased tendon reflex activity, and hypertonia. (Wikipedia)

FR: hypertonie spastique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DF3NSVRQ-N
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spasticity

spatial agnosia
BT: agnosia
FR: agnosie spatiale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VDQZNNNX-6

spatial neglect
BT: · cerebral disorder
· neurological disorder

Hemispatial neglect is a neuropsychological condition in which, after damage to one hemisphere of the brain is sustained, a deficit in attention to and awareness of one side of the field of vision is observed. (Wikipedia)

FR: négligence spatiale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R98ZH3D9-B
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9gligence_spatiale_unilat%C3%A9rale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemispatial_neglect

spatial orientation disorder
BT: attentional disorder
NT: mental confusion
FR: trouble de l'orientation spatiale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWZ4851W-V

spatiotemporal disorientation
BT: spatiotemporal orientation disorder
NT: wandering behavior
FR: désorientation temporospatiale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L820J9RJ-F
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A9miologie_psychiatrique#D%C3%A9sorientation_temporo-spatiale

spatiotemporal orientation disorder
BT: vigilance disorder
NT: spatiotemporal disorientation
FR: trouble de l'orientation temporospatiale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1FGVL9R-4

specific language disorder

BT: language disorder

Specific language impairment (SLI) (now often referred to as Developmental Language Disorder (DLD) following a Delphi consensus led by Prof Dorothy Bishop) is diagnosed when a child's language does not develop normally and the difficulties cannot be accounted for by generally slow development, physical abnormality of the speech apparatus, autism spectrum disorder, apraxia, acquired brain damage or hearing loss. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble du langage spécifique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVJDXJSQ-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Specific_language_impairment*

---

speech articulation disorder

BT: language disorder
NT: · lisping
· velopharyngeal insufficiency
FR: *trouble de l'articulation de la parole*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F39VZW92-V

---

spermatic cord disease

BT: male genital diseases
NT: testicular torsion
FR: *pathologie du cordon spermatique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WX53G410-1

---

spermatic cord torsion

→ **testicular torsion**

---

spermatic cord twisting

→ **testicular torsion**

---

spermatogenesis disorders

BT: testicular diseases
NT: Sertoli cell-only syndrome
FR: *pathologie de la spermatogenèse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNMQMS4Q-C

---

sphenoidal fissure syndrome

BT: · accommodation paralysis
· mydriasis
· oculomotor nerve paralysis
· ophthalmoplegia
· prolapse
FR: *syndrome de la fente sphénoïdale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FW53HXSQ-P

---

spherocytic anemia

BT: · erythrocytic membrane disease
· hereditary disease

Spherocytosis is the presence in the blood of spherocytes, i.e erythrocytes (red blood cells) that are sphere-shaped rather than bi-concave disk shaped as normal. Spherocytes are found in all hemolytic anemias to some degree. Hereditary spherocytosis and autoimmune hemolytic anemia are characterized by having only spherocytes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anémie sphérocytaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTTHXG7P-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sph%C3%A9rocytose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spherocytosis

---

spherophakia

BT: lens disease
FR: *sphérophaquie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MN0XPC9T-5

---

sphingolipidosis

BT: · cerebral disorder
· enzymopathy
· lipoidosis
· lysosomal storage disease
NT: · adrenoleukodystrophy
· Fabry disease
· Farber disease
· gangliosidosis
· Gaucher disease
· Krabbe disease
· metachromatic leukodystrophy
· Niemann-Pick disease

Sphingolipidoses are a class of lipid storage disorders relating to sphingolipid metabolism. The main members of this group are Niemann–Pick disease, Fabry disease, Krabbe disease, Gaucher disease, Tay–Sachs disease and metachromatic leukodystrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sphingolipidose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7XJ1KPX-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2309612*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sphingolipidoses

---

spider angioma

BT: · angioma
· skin disease

A spider angioma or spider naevus (plural spider naevi) is a type of telangiectasis (swollen blood vessels) found slightly beneath the skin surface, often containing a central red spot and reddish extensions which radiate outwards like a spider's web. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiome stellaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FWFF4GDM-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome_stellaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spider_angioma

Spielmeyer-Vogt disease

BT: neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis

Batten disease is a fatal disease of the nervous system that typically begins in childhood. Onset of symptoms is usually between 5 and 10 years of age. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Spielmeyer-Vogt*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGG7KKX6-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Batten_disease*

---

spina bifida

BT: · malformation
· spine disease
NT: spina bifida occulta

Spina bifida is a birth defect in which there is incomplete closing of the spine and membranes around the spinal cord during early development in pregnancy. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spina bifida*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NQFM0216-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q844717*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spina_bifida
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spina_bifida

---

spina bifida occulta

BT: spina bifida
FR: *spina bifida occulta*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVLKS5LJ-N

---

spinal abscess

→ **intraspinal abscess**

---

spinal amyotrophy

BT: · amyotrophy
· degenerative disease
· neuromuscular diseases
· spinal cord disease

Spinal muscular atrophy (SMA) is a group of neuromuscular disorders that result in the loss of motor neurons and progressive muscle wasting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amyotrophie médullaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F05WQG0J-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amyotrophie_spinale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_muscular_atrophy

---

spinal canal angioma

BT: · angioma
· spinal cord disease
FR: *angiome du canal rachidien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R8L4BCK3-8

---

spinal cord compression

BT: spinal cord disease

Spinal cord compression develops when the spinal cord is compressed by bone fragments from a vertebral fracture, a tumor, abscess, ruptured intervertebral disc or other lesion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *compression de la moelle épinière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J636JXF1-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_cord_compression*

---

spinal cord disease

BT: central nervous system diseases
NT: · acute anterior poliomyelitis
· Brown-Sequard syndrome
· Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease
· conus medullaris syndrome
· diastematomyelia
· encephalomyelitis
· hereditary spastic paraplegia
· hydromyelia
· Kugelberg-Welander disease
· Leigh disease
· Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome
· massive transverse lesion of the spinal cord
· medullary paraplegia
· medullary tetraplegia
· motor neuron disease
· myelitis
· myelomeningocele
· neurooptic myelitis
· spinal amyotrophy
· spinal canal angioma
· spinal cord compression
· spinal cord infarction
· spinal cord ischemia
· spinal cord malformation
· spinal cord trauma
· spinal cord tumor
· spinocerebellar heredodegeneration
· subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord
· syringomyelia
· tabes
· tethered cord syndrome
· vascular lesions of the spinal cord
· vertebral canal hematoma
· Werdnig-Hoffmann disease

Myelopathy describes any neurologic deficit related to the spinal cord. When due to trauma, it is known as (acute) spinal cord injury. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de la moelle épinière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SJ3NCPR7-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myelopathy*

---

spinal cord infarction

BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· spinal cord disease
FR: *myélomalacie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJPW7HGW-Q

---

spinal cord ischemia

BT: · ischemia
· spinal cord disease
FR: *ischémie de la moelle épinière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WJK6LP4X-2

---

spinal cord malformation

BT: · malformation
· spinal cord disease
FR: *malformation de la moelle épinière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXD742N8-J

---

spinal cord trauma

BT: · spinal cord disease
· trauma

A spinal cord injury (SCI) is damage to the spinal cord that causes temporary or permanent changes in its function. (Wikipedia)

FR: *traumatisme de la moelle épinière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DW965SRF-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_cord_injury*

---

spinal cord tumor

BT: · spinal cord disease
· tumor

Spinal tumors are neoplasms located in the spinal cord. Extradural tumors are more common than intradural neoplasms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur de la moelle épinière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQD9CT05-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_tumor*

---

spinal metastasis

BT: · metastasis
· spine disease
FR: *métastase rachidienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GB3R01L3-P

---

spinal root compression

BT: radicular syndrome
FR: *compression d'une racine médullaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CZ0B7DL0-D

---

spinal tuberculosis

Syn: *Pott's disease*
BT: · spine disease
· tuberculosis

Pott disease, or Pott's disease, is a form of tuberculosis that occurs outside the lungs whereby disease is seen in the vertebrae. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tuberculose vertébrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R7QRGRMR-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pott_disease*

---

spindle cell sarcoma

BT: sarcoma

Spindle cell sarcoma is a type of connective tissue cancer in which the cells are spindle-shaped when examined under a microscope. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcome fusocellulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KP5J2C78-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18975788*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spindle_cell_sarcoma

---

spine disease

Syn: *disease of the spine*
BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · ankylosing hyperostosis
· benign spinal tumor
· brachyolmia
· camptocormia
· cervical spine trauma
· Currarino syndrome
· intervertebral disc degeneration
· intervertebral disk displacement
· Klippel-Feil syndrome
· kyphosis
· lordosis
· lumbar spinal stenosis
· malignant spine tumor
· neck pain
· oculovertebral syndrome
· osteochondritis of the epiphyses rachis
· platyspondylia
· rachialgia
· scoliosis
· spina bifida
· spinal metastasis
· spinal tuberculosis
· spondylarthritis
· spondylitis
· spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia
· spondylolisthesis
· spondylolysis
· Vater syndrome

Spinal disease refers to a condition impairing the backbone. These include various diseases of the back or spine ("dorso-"), such as kyphosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie du rachis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QD194ZFW-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_disease*

---

spinocerebellar ataxia

BT: · cerebellar ataxia
· degenerative disease
· hereditary disease

Spinocerebellar ataxia (SCA), is a progressive, degenerative, genetic disease with multiple types, each of which could be considered a neurological condition in its own right. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ataxie spinocérébelleuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JTSMWJJB-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ataxie_spinoc%C3%A9r%C3%A9belleuse*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinocerebellar_ataxia

---

spinocerebellar heredodegeneration

BT: · cerebellar disease
· degenerative disease
· hereditary disease
· spinal cord disease
NT: · Friedreich ataxia
· hereditary ataxia
· hereditary cerebellar ataxia
FR: *hérédodégénérescence spinocérébelleuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5P5V29B-C

---

spirochaetosis

Syn: *spirochetosis*
BT: bacteriosis
NT: · borrelia infection
· intestinal spirochetosis
· leptospirosis
· treponematosis
FR: *spirochétose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FM8PCHCK-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spiroch%C3%A9tose*

---

spirochetosis

→ **spirochaetosis**

---

spironucleosis

BT: protozoal disease
FR: *spironucléose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WMVQ6LQH-F

Spitz nevus

Syn: *juvenile melanoma*
BT: nevus

A Spitz nevus is a benign skin lesion. A type of melanocytic nevus, it affects the epidermis and dermis.It is also known as an epithelioid and spindle-cell nevus,, and misleadingly as a benign juvenile melanoma, and Spitz's juvenile melanoma). (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus de Spitz*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3NRRR48-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spitz_nevus*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grain_de_beaut%C3%A9

---

spleen infarct

→ **splenic infarct**

---

spleen traumatism

→ **splenic trauma**

---

splenic abscess

BT: · abscess
· splenic disease
FR: *abcès splénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8BFMVVH-2

---

splenic agenesia

→ **asplenia**

---

splenic disease

BT: disease
NT: · accessory spleen
· asplenia
· hepatosplenomegaly
· hypersplenism
· splenic abscess
· splenic infarct
· splenic trauma
· splenomegaly
· wandering spleen
FR: *pathologie de la rate*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PGZPVRP3-Z

---

splenic infarct

Syn: *spleen infarct*
BT: · infarct
· lymphatic disease
· splenic disease

Splenic infarction is a condition in which blood flow supply to the spleen is compromised, leading to partial or complete infarction (tissue death due to oxygen shortage) in the organ.Splenic infarction occurs when the splenic artery or one of its branches are occluded, for example by a blood clot. (Wikipedia)

FR: *infarctus splénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T28FR1BZ-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Splenic_infarction*

---

splenic trauma

Syn: *spleen traumatism*
BT: · splenic disease
· trauma

A splenic injury, which includes a ruptured spleen, is any injury to the spleen. The rupture of a normal spleen can be caused by trauma, such as a traffic collision. (Wikipedia)

FR: *traumatisme splénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0K85PLS-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Splenic_injury*

---

splenomegaly

BT: · hypertrophy
· splenic disease
NT: tropical splenomegaly

Splenomegaly is an enlargement of the spleen. The spleen usually lies in the left upper quadrant (LUQ) of the human abdomen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *splénomégalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S1V26M7J-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1129121*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spl%C3%A9nom%C3%A9galie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Splenomegaly

---

split-hand split-foot syndrome

BT: · disease of the foot
· disease of the hand
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· hereditary disease
· malformation
FR: *extrémités en pince de homard*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GKM0J6RV-N

---

spondylarthritis

BT: · arthritis
· spine disease
NT: ankylosing spondylitis
FR: *spondylarthrite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DXF00J7X-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondyloarthrite*

spondylarthropathy

BT: inflammatory joint disease
NT: · ankylosing spondylitis
· psoriatic arthritis
· Reiter syndrome

Spondyloarthropathy or spondyloarthrosis refers to any joint disease of the vertebral column. As such, it is a class or category of diseases rather than a single, specific entity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spondylarthropathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VWK1W3CM-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondyloarthropathy*

spondylitis

BT: spine disease

Spondylitis is an inflammation of the vertebra. It is a form of spondylopathy. In many cases, spondylitis involves one or more vertebral joints as well, which itself is called spondylarthritis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spondylodiscite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQ35CHG6-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2165411*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylodiscite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylitis

spondylocostal dysostosis

Syn: *Jarcho-Levin syndrome*
BT: · dysmorphic facies
· dysostosis
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· scoliosis

Spondylocostal dysostosis is a rare, heritable axial skeleton growth disorder. It is characterized by widespread and sometimes severe malformations of the vertebral column and ribs, shortened thorax, and moderate to severe scoliosis and kyphosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysostose spondylocostale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BC56H2HC-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4821698*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylocostal_dysostosis

spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia
· dwarfism
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· spine disease
NT: · Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen syndrome
· Kniest syndrome
· pseudoachondroplasia

Spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia congenita (abbreviated to SED more often than SDC) is a rare disorder of bone growth that results in dwarfism, characteristic skeletal abnormalities, and occasionally problems with vision and hearing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysplasie spondyloépiphysaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5MR1S4D-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondyloepiphyseal_dysplasia_congenita*

spondylolisthesis

BT: spine disease

Spondylolisthesis is the displacement of one vertebra compared to another. While some medical dictionaries define spondylolisthesis specifically as the forward or anterior displacement of a vertebra over the vertebra inferior to it (or the sacrum), it is often defined in medical textbooks as displacement in any direction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spondylolisthésis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z90MT0BS-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q973524*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylolisth%C3%A9sis
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylolisthesis

spondylolysis

BT: spine disease

Spondylolysis (spon-dee-low-lye-sis) is defined as a defect or stress fracture in the pars interarticularis of the vertebral arch. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spondylolyse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PQ4DBWLP-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2000072*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylolyse
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylolysis

sponge kidney

Syn: *medullary cystic renal disease*
BT: · kidney disease
· malformation

Medullary sponge kidney is a congenital disorder of the kidneys characterized by cystic dilatation of the collecting tubules in one or both kidneys. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rein en éponge*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QX5622LZ-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Cacchi-Ricci*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medullary_sponge_kidney

spongiform encephalopathy

BT: · encephalopathy
· prion disease
NT: Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease
FR: *encéphalopathie spongiforme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2G39M44-Q

spongioblastoma
BT: · nervous system diseases
· tumor
FR: *spongioblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PG9FP1MC-B

spongiosis
BT: skin disease
RT: edema

Spongiosis is mainly intercellular edema (abnormal accumulation of fluid) in the epidermis, and is characteristic of eczematous dermatitis, manifested clinically by intraepidermal vesicles (fluid-containing spaces), "juicy" papules, and/or lichenification. (Wikipedia)

FR: *spongiose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D2530VSB-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spongiose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spongiosis

spontaneous hyperventilation
BT: · psychopathology
· respiratory disease
FR: *hyperventilation spontanée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKB8195D-4

spontaneous pneumomediastinum
BT: pneumomediastinum
FR: *pneumomédiastin spontané*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PPVR1SK7-K

sporotrichosis
BT: mycosis

Sporotrichosis is a disease caused by the infection of the fungus Sporothrix schenckii. This fungal disease usually affects the skin, although other rare forms can affect the lungs, joints, bones, and even the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sporotrichose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DHPQ175M-7
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q767327*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sporotrichose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sporotrichosis

sprain
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· trauma

A sprain, also known as a torn ligament, is damage to one or more ligaments in a joint, often caused by trauma or the joint being taken beyond its functional range of motion. (Wikipedia)

FR: *entorse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q1HBJ8FM-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Entorse_(m%C3%A9decine)*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sprain

Sprengel's deformity
Syn: *congenital high scapula*
BT: · dysostosis
· malformation

Sprengel's deformity (also known as high scapula or congenital high scapula) is a rare congenital skeletal abnormality where a person has one shoulder blade that sits higher on the back than the other. (Wikipedia)

FR: *surélévation congénitale de l'omoplate*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MNNB8B9S-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sprengel%27s_deformity*

spring nystagmus
BT: nystagmus
FR: *nystagmus à ressort*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZKD31PH6-5

squamous atypia of undetermined significance

→ **atypical squamous cell of undetermined significance**

squamous cell carcinoma
BT: carcinoma
NT: · anal canal squamous cell carcinoma
· breast squamous cell carcinoma
· bronchopulmonar epidermoid carcinoma
· cuniculatum carcinoma
· endometrium squamous cell carcinoma
· esophagus squamous cell carcinoma
· gastric squamous cell carcinoma
· head and neck squamous cell carcinoma
· hypopharynx squamous cell carcinoma
· larynx squamous cell carcinoma
· lower lip squamous cell carcinoma
· oral squamous cell carcinoma
· oropharynx squamous cell carcinoma
· penile squamous cell carcinoma
· pharynx squamous cell carcinoma
· skin squamous cell carcinoma
· tongue squamous cell carcinoma
· uterine cervix squamous cell carcinoma
· verrucous squamous cell carcinoma
· vulva squamous cell carcinoma

Squamous cell carcinomas (SCCs), also known as epidermoid carcinomas, comprise a number of different types of cancer that result from squamous cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome épidermoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TKCKCNXZ-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q681817*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carcinome_%C3%A9pidermo%C3%AFde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Squamous_cell_carcinoma

squamous cell carcinoma of the penis

→ **penile squamous cell carcinoma**

squamous intraepithelial lesion

BT: premalignant lesion

A squamous intraepithelial lesion (SIL) is an abnormal growth of epithelial cells on the surface of the cervix, commonly called squamous cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: lésion épidermoïde intraépithéliale
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMF63NDT-Z
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Squamous_intraepithelial_lesion

ST elevation

BT: symptom

ST elevation refers to a finding on an electrocardiogram wherein the trace in the ST segment is abnormally high above the baseline. (Wikipedia)

FR: sus-décalage de ST
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PMGVRZ31-F
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ST_elevation

Stafne bone cavity

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· salivary glands disease
FR: lacune de Stafne
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFJB4S5G-N

staphylococcal infection

BT: bacteriosis
NT: · furunculosis
· staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome
· toxic shock syndrome

A staphylococcus infection or staph infection is an infection caused by members of the Staphylococcus genus of bacteria. (Wikipedia)

FR: staphylococcie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NDJCP47G-6
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Staphylococcal_infection

staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome

BT: · bullous dermatosis
· dermatitis
· erythroderma
· staphylococcal infection

Staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome, also known as pemphigus neonatorum or Ritter's disease, or localized bullous impetigo is a dermatological condition caused by Staphylococcus aureus. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome d'épidermolyse staphylococcique du nourrisson
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CVCFCX8P-T
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Staphylococcal_scalded_skin_syndrome

Stargardt chorioretinal degeneration

Syn: fundus flavimaculatus
BT: · hereditary disease
· retinopathy

Stargardt disease is the most common inherited single-gene retinal disease. It usually has an autosomal recessive inheritance caused by mutations in the ABCA4 gene. (Wikipedia)

FR: dégénérescence choriorétinienne héréditaire de Stargardt
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLVS4FGJ-R
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Stargardt
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stargardt_disease

startle epilepsy

Syn: hyperekplexia
BT: epilepsy
FR: épilepsie-sursaut
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJC3GP8L-7
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1781802

status asthmaticus

BT: asthma

Acute severe asthma is an acute exacerbation of asthma that does not respond to standard treatments of bronchodilators (inhalers) and corticosteroids. (Wikipedia)

FR: état de mal asthmatique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V9R35Z68-B
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q826759
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_severe_asthma

steatocystoma multiplex

BT: · cyst
· hereditary disease
· skin disease

Steatocystoma multiplex, is a benign, autosomal dominant congenital condition resulting in multiple cysts on a person's body. (Wikipedia)

FR: stéatocystomatose multiple
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RR65K06J-2
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Steatocystoma_multiplex

steatohepatitis

BT: hepatic disease

Steatohepatitis is a type of fatty liver disease, characterized by inflammation of the liver with concurrent fat accumulation in liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: stéatohépatite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P0S3PBR6-Z
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Steatohepatitis

steatorrhea

BT: · intestinal malabsorption
· symptom

Steatorrhea (or steatorrhoea) is the presence of excess fat in feces. Stools may be bulky and difficult to flush, have a pale and oily appearance and can be especially foul-smelling. (Wikipedia)

FR: *stéatorrhée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MQC1ZV34-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9atorrh%C3%A9e*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Steatorrhea

---

stenosing tenosynovitis

BT: tenosynovitis
NT: de Quervain's tenosynovitis

Trigger finger, also known as stenosing tenosynovitis, is a disorder characterized by catching or locking of the involved finger. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ténosynovite sténosante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X9C1DL8H-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trigger_finger*

---

stereotypy

BT: behavioral disorder

A stereotypy (, STERR-ee-oh-ty-pee or STEER-ee-oh-ty-pee) is a repetitive or ritualistic movement, posture, or utterance. (Wikipedia)

FR: *stéréotypie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8G9DBK7-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1198115*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stereotypy

---

sterility

BT: · genital diseases
· reproduction diseases
NT: · conjugal sterility
· female sterility
· immotile cilia syndrome
· male sterility

Sterility is the physiological inability to effect sexual reproduction in a living thing, members of whose kind have been produced sexually. (Wikipedia)

FR: *stérilité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SNWNQ8G6-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/St%C3%A9rilit%C3%A9_humaine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sterility_(physiology)

---

sternal chondroma

BT: chondroma
FR: *chondrome sternal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KR8TQ08H-R

---

sternal cleft

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation

Sternal clefts are rare congenital malformations that result from defective embryologic fusion of paired mesodermal bands in the ventral midline. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fissure congénitale du sternum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3GQPWQ3-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sternal_cleft*

Stevens-Johnson syndrome

BT: · bullous dermatosis
· conjunctivitis
· mucosa disease
· stomatitis

Stevens–Johnson syndrome (SJS) is a type of severe skin reaction. Together with toxic epidermal necrolysis (TEN) and Stevens-Johnson/toxic epidermal necrolysis (SJS/TEN), it forms a spectrum of disease, with SJS being less severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ectodermose érosive pluriorificielle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMPZ1K2D-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1053948*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Stevens-Johnson
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stevens%E2%80%93Johnson_syndrome

---

Stickler syndrome

BT: · cleft palate
· epiphyseal dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· joint hyperlaxity
· myopia
· osteoarthritis
· osteochondrodysplasia
· platyspondylia
· retinal detachment

Stickler syndrome (hereditary progressive arthro-ophthalmodystrophy) is a group of very rare genetic disorders affecting connective tissue, specifically collagen. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Stickler*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HQ5GX46Z-X
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2288646*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Stickler
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stickler_syndrome

---

stiff man syndrome

BT: striated muscle disease

Stiff-person syndrome (SPS), also known as stiff-man syndrome (SMS), is a rare neurologic disorder of unclear cause characterized by progressive rigidity and stiffness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de l'homme raide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWMJLF0C-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stiff-person_syndrome*

---

stiff skin syndrome

BT: · connective tissue disease
· hereditary disease
· hypertrichosis

Stiff skin syndrome (also known as "Congenital fascial dystrophy") is a cutaneous condition characterized by ‘rock hard’ induration, thickening of the skin and subcutaneous tissues, limited joint mobility, and mild hypertrichosis in infancy or early childhood. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de la peau cartonnée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D37TBS59-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7616403*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stiff_skin_syndrome

Still disease

BT: inflammatory joint disease

Systemic-onset juvenile idiopathic arthritis (or the juvenile onset form of Still's disease) is a type of juvenile idiopathic arthritis (JIA) with extra-articular manifestations like fever and rash apart from arthritis (Wikipedia)

FR: *rhumatisme inflammatoire chronique de Still*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLSTR95H-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic-onset_juvenile_idiopathic_arthritis*

Stilling-Duane ophthalmoplegia

BT: ophthalmoplegia

Duane syndrome is a congenital rare type of strabismus most commonly characterized by the inability of the eye to move outwards. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ophtalmoplégie de Stilling-Duane*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FHBHJHNF-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Duane_syndrome*

---

stomach adenocarcinoma

Syn: *gastric adenocarcinoma*
BT: · adenocarcinoma
· stomach cancer
FR: *adénocarcinome de l'estomac*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GFFJH1W4-T

---

stomach cancer

Syn: *gastric cancer*
BT: · cancer
· gastric disease
NT: · gastric adenosquamous carcinoma
· gastric intestinal metaplasia
· gastric intraepithelial neoplasia
· gastric squamous cell carcinoma
· gastrointestinal cancer
· intestinal type gastric cancer
· linitis plastica
· remnant stomach cancer
· stomach adenocarcinoma
· stomach carcinoma
· stomach premalignant lesion

Stomach cancer, also known as gastric cancer, is a cancer that develops from the lining of the stomach. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de l'estomac*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTSN717B-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q189588*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_l%27estomac
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stomach_cancer

---

stomach carcinoma

Syn: *gastric carcinoma*
BT: · carcinoma
· stomach cancer
FR: *carcinome de l'estomac*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HC6DQF91-2

---

stomach premalignant lesion

BT: · premalignant lesion
· stomach cancer
FR: *lésion précancéreuse de l'estomac*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJ84K18Q-X

---

stomatitis

BT: oral cavity disease
NT: · bovine papular stomatitis
· gangrenous stomatitis
· gingivostomatitis
· Stevens-Johnson syndrome
· ulcerative stomatitis
· vesicular stomatitis

Stomatitis is inflammation of the mouth and lips. It refers to any inflammatory process affecting the mucous membranes of the mouth and lips, with or without oral ulceration.In its widest meaning, stomatitis can have a multitude of different causes and appearances. (Wikipedia)

FR: *stomatite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W1SWQQ38-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q911386*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stomatite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stomatitis

---

stomatocytosis

BT: hemolytic anemia
FR: *stomatocytose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MPDMNZHT-2

---

stomatology

BT: disease
NT: · adenoameloblastoma
· Ascher syndrome
· Behçet syndrome
· bruxism
· cerebrocostomandibular syndrome
· cherubism
· cleft
· Cohen syndrome
· cryptotia
· dental disease
· dentocutaneous sinus tract
· disturbances of tooth eruption
· dyskeratosis congenita
· dysmorphic facies
· glossoptosis
· halitosis
· Hay-Wells syndrome
· iridocorneal mesodermal dysgenesis
· juvenile fibromatosis
· lower lip squamous cell carcinoma
· malignant salivary gland tumor
· mandibulofacial dysostosis
· maxillary disease
· noma
· odontogenic cyst
· oral cavity disease
· Parry-Romberg syndrome
· periodontal disease
· perioral dermatitis
· proboscis
· prognathism
· pyostomatitis vegetans
· retrognathism
· salivary glands disease
· tricho-dento-osseous syndrome
· trigeminal neuralgia

Oral medicine (sometimes termed dental medicine, oral and maxillofacial medicine or stomatology) is a specialty focused on the mouth and nearby structures. (Wikipedia)

FR: *stomatologie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CTVLNCV9-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stomatologie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral_medicine

storage disease

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
NT: · cystinosis
· Dorfman-Chanarin syndrome
FR: *thésaurismose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PRSSL1XP-5

storage pool disease

BT: hemopathy
FR: *maladie plaquettaire du pool vide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W3VDG0L3-M

strabismal nystagmus

BT: nystagmus
FR: *nystagmus strabique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X7V08C6R-2

strabismus

BT: oculomotor syndrome
NT: · accommodative strabismus
· alphabetical syndrome
· alternating strabismus
· blind spot syndrome
· cyclotropia
· esophoria
· esotropia
· exophoria
· exotropia
· Hertwig-Magendie syndrome
· hyperphoria
· intermittent strabismus
· ocular muscle spasm
· paralytic strabismus
· suppression scotoma
· vertical strabismus

Strabismus is a condition in which the eyes do not properly align with each other when looking at an object. (Wikipedia)

FR: *strabisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQTNDW5Q-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q179951*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Strabisme
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Strabismus

strangles

BT: streptococcal infection

Strangles (equine distemper) is a contagious upper respiratory tract infection of horses and other equines caused by a Gram-positive bacterium, Streptococcus equi. (Wikipedia)

FR: *gourme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMTP43S5-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gourme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Strangles

strangulated hernia

BT: · hernia
· intestinal disease
FR: *hernie étranglée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J2K0R0T7-W

streptococcal infection

BT: bacteriosis
NT: · acute fulminating laryngotracheobronchitis
· erysipelas
· pneumococcal infection
· rheumatic fever
· scarlet fever
· strangles
FR: *streptococcie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SR5XK3K0-Z

streptothricosis

BT: actinomycosis

Rainscald (also known as dermatophilosis, rain rot and streptothricosis) is a common skin disease in horses that is caused by the bacterium Dermatophilus congolensis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *streptothricose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W4KMSGK7-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rainscald*

---

stress cardiomyopathy

BT: cardiomyopathy

Takotsubo cardiomyopathy, also known as stress cardiomyopathy, is a type of non-ischemic cardiomyopathy in which there is a sudden temporary weakening of the muscular portion of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiomyopathie de stress*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LL965B8C-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_tako-tsubo*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Takotsubo_cardiomyopathy

---

stress fracture

BT: fracture

Stress fracture is a fatigue-induced fracture of the bone caused by repeated stress over time. Instead of resulting from a single severe impact, stress fractures are the result of accumulated trauma from repeated submaximal loading, such as running or jumping. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fracture de fatigue*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKF9Z1PK-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fracture_de_fatigue*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stress_fracture

---

stress proteinuria

BT: proteinuria
FR: *protéinurie d'effort isolée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LM35JX0F-K

---

striate palmoplantar keratoderma

BT: · hereditary disease
· keratoderma
FR: *kératodermie palmoplantaire striée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MNZF53TT-J

---

striated muscle disease

BT: disease
NT: · amyotrophy
· cramp
· dermatomyositis
· dystonia
· eye muscle myokymia
· fibromatosis colli
· fibromyalgia
· hyperkalemic periodic paralysis
· limb compartment syndrome
· Mazabraud syndrome
· mixed connective tissue disease
· muscle contracture
· muscle tonus alteration
· muscular retraction
· musculoskeletal disorder
· myalgia
· myofasciitis
· myoglobinuria
· myopathy
· myositis
· ocular muscle spasm
· Poland syndrome
· prune belly syndrome
· rhabdomyolysis
· rhabdomyoma
· rhabdomyosarcoma
· stiff man syndrome
· striated muscle ischemia
· trismus
· Volkmann contracture
FR: *pathologie du muscle strié*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L40PLXZ2-K

---

striated muscle ischemia

BT: · ischemia
· striated muscle disease
FR: *ischémie du muscle strié*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X34WG2WM-7

---

stridor

BT: · respiratory disease
· symptom

Stridor (Latin for "creaking or grating noise") is a high-pitched breath sound resulting from turbulent air flow in the larynx or lower in the bronchial tree. (Wikipedia)

FR: *stridor*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MB1GTMTJ-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stridor*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stridor

---

stroke

BT: cerebrovascular disease
NT: · MELAS syndrome
· Sneddon syndrome
· Terson syndrome

A stroke is a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain results in cell death. There are two main types of stroke: ischemic, due to lack of blood flow, and hemorrhagic, due to bleeding. (Wikipedia)

FR: *accident cérébrovasculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RCD5T9PN-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12202*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accident_vasculaire_c%C3%A9r%C3%A9bral
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stroke

---

stromal tumor

BT: malignant tumor

A stromal tumor is a tumor that arises in the supporting connective tissue of an organ. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur stromale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LC18MB4H-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stromal_tumor*

---

strongyloidiasis

BT: nematode disease

Strongyloidiasis is a human parasitic disease caused by the nematode called Strongyloides stercoralis, or sometimes S. fülleborni which is a type of helminth. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anguillulose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RDB9PHT6-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2360849*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anguillulose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Strongyloidiasis

Sturge-Weber-Krabbe disease

BT: · angiomatosis
· malformation
· nervous system diseases
· skin disease

Sturge–Weber syndrome sometimes referred to as encephalotrigeminal angiomatosis, is a rare congenital neurological and skin disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiomatose neurocutanée de Sturge-Weber-Krabbe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K6JXZSKD-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Sturge-Weber*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sturge%E2%80%93Weber_syndrome

---

stuttering

BT: language disorder

Stuttering, also known as stammering, is a speech disorder in which the flow of speech is disrupted by involuntary repetitions and prolongations of sounds, syllables, words or phrases as well as involuntary silent pauses or blocks in which the person who stutters is unable to produce sounds. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bégaiement*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KTLG67S7-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q186676*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%A9gaiement
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stuttering

---

sub-acromial impingement

→ **subacromial impingement**

---

subacromial impingement

Syn: *sub-acromial impingement*
BT: juxtaarticular disease
FR: *conflit sousacromial*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LVGXH5SR-P

---

subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord

BT: · degenerative disease
· pyramidal syndrome
· sensitivity disorder
· spinal cord disease
FR: *dégénérescence combinée subaigüe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q6GSHNJ8-3

---

subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus

Syn: *subacute lupus erythematosus*
BT: lupus erythematosus

Subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus is a clinically distinct subset of cases of lupus erythematosus that is most often present in white women aged 15 to 40, consisting of skin lesions that are scaly and evolve as polycyclic annular lesions or plaques similar to those of plaque psoriasis.Characteristically the lesions appear in sun-exposed areas such as the vee of the neckline or the forearms, but not the face. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lupus érythémateux subaigu*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNMZ4DW4-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7630706*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subacute_cutaneous_lupus_erythematosus

---

subacute diffus choroiditis

BT: choroiditis
FR: *choroïdite diffuse subaiguë*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CKZ96V3H-H

---

subacute lupus erythematosus

→ **subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus**

---

subarachnoid haemorrhage

→ **subarachnoid hemorrhage**

---

subarachnoid hemorrhage

Syn: *subarachnoid haemorrhage*
BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· hemorrhage
NT: Terson syndrome

Subarachnoid hemorrhage (SAH) is bleeding into the subarachnoid space—the area between the arachnoid membrane and the pia mater surrounding the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémorragie sousarachnoïdienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FMGT9DVR-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q693442*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9morragie_m%C3%A9ning%C3%A9e
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subarachnoid_hemorrhage

---

subaute sclerosing panencephalitis

→ **Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis**

---

subcapital femur fracture

BT: fracture
FR: *fracture souscapitale du fémur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q0ZLXKSC-M

---

subcapital fracture of the humerus

BT: fracture
FR: *fracture souscapitale de l'humérus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4W1MGT4-K

---

subclavian artery

BT: artery
RT: subclavian steal syndrome

In human anatomy, the subclavian arteries are paired major arteries of the upper thorax, below the clavicle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *artère sousclavière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S50HS398-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A8re_subclavi%C3%A8re*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subclavian_artery

---

subclavian steal syndrome

BT: arterial disease
RT: subclavian artery

Subclavian steal syndrome (SSS), also called subclavian steal phenomenon or subclavian steal steno-occlusive disease, is a constellation of signs and symptoms that arise from retrograde (reversed) blood flow in the vertebral artery or the internal thoracic artery, due to a proximal stenosis (narrowing) and/or occlusion of the subclavian artery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vol sousclavier*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NCH0TG3S-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q742099*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subclavian_steal_syndrome

---

subcondylar femur fracture

BT: fracture
FR: *fracture supracondylienne du fémur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CV6KZMHN-F

---

subcondylar humerus fracture

BT: fracture
FR: *fracture supracondylienne de l'humérus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QWVX4L58-F

---

subconjunctival haemorrhage

→ **subconjunctival hemorrhage**

---

subconjunctival hemorrhage

Syn: *subconjunctival haemorrhage*
BT: · eye disease
· hemorrhage

Subconjunctival bleeding, also known as subconjunctival hemorrhage, is bleeding underneath the conjunctiva. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hémorragie sousconjonctivale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VM8W79LN-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subconjunctival_bleeding*

---

subcoracoid impingement

BT: juxtaarticular disease
FR: *conflit souscoracoïdien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ672W3F-B

---

subcorneal pustular dermatosis

BT: · neutrophilic dermatosis
· pustulosis dermatosis
FR: *dermatose pustuleuse souscornée de Sneddon-Wilkinson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J75L4VWN-D

---

subcutaneous emphysema

BT: emphysema

Subcutaneous emphysema (SCE, SE) is when gas or air is in the layer under the skin. Subcutaneous refers to the tissue beneath the skin, and emphysema refers to trapped air. (Wikipedia)

FR: *emphysème souscutané*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSZ46MCB-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emphys%C3%A8me_sous-cutan%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subcutaneous_emphysema

---

subcutaneous nodule

BT: skin disease
FR: *nodule souscutané*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M36F6HJT-K

---

subdural hematoma

BT: · hematoma
· nervous system diseases

A subdural hematoma (SDH) is a type of hematoma—usually associated with traumatic brain injury—in which blood gathers between the inner layer of the dura mater and the arachnoid mater. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hématome sousdural*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JSDX3H0F-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9matome_sous-dural*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subdural_hematoma

---

subependymal cyst
BT: · central nervous system diseases
· cyst
FR: *kyste sous-épendymaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBJRH03Z-0

---

subependymoma
BT: ependymoma

A subependymoma is a type of brain tumor; specifically, it is a rare form of ependymal tumor.They are usually in middle aged people. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sousépendymome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QLH1R1TT-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subependymoma*

---

subepidermal nodular fibrosis
BT: · fibrosis
· skin disease
FR: *fibrose nodulaire sousépidermique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJ2W6QC2-2

---

suberosis
BT: · allergy
· interstitial pneumonitis

Suberosis is a type of hypersensitivity pneumonitis usually caused by the fungus Penicillium glabrum (formerly called Penicillum frequentans) from exposure to moldy cork dust. (Wikipedia)

FR: *subérose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPPBQG88-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suberosis*

---

subfertility
BT: reproduction diseases
FR: *hypofertilité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XCVX0P4W-B

---

subintrant crisis
BT: epilepsy

Status epilepticus (SE) is a single epileptic seizure lasting more than five minutes or two or more seizures within a five-minute period without the person returning to normal between them. (Wikipedia)

FR: *état de mal épileptique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MNMSXG1Z-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89tat_de_mal_%C3%A9pileptique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Status_epilepticus

---

sublingual cyst
BT: · benign neoplasm
· salivary glands disease
FR: *grenouillette*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QT8STZ5Z-8

---

subsepsis allergica

→ **Wissler-Fanconi syndrome**

---

substance abuse
Syn: *drug abuse*
BT: addiction
NT: binge drinking

Substance abuse, also known as drug abuse, is a patterned use of a drug in which the user consumes the substance in amounts or with methods which are harmful to themselves or others, and is a form of substance-related disorder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *abus de substance*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R712GQWB-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3184856*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abus_de_substances
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Substance_abuse

---

substance loss
BT: trauma
NT: · bone defect
· skin defect
· soft tissue defect
· ulceration
FR: *perte de substance*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P09V5H8F-7

---

substance-induced disorder
BT: iatrogenic disease
FR: *trouble induit par une substance*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z2NH914T-D

---

subsyndromal mood
BT: mood disorder
FR: *humeur sub-syndromique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8V7846J-7

---

subtrochanteric femur fracture
BT: fracture
FR: *fracture soustrochantérienne du fémur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F5CVXTKF-F

---

subvalvular aortic stenosis
BT: aortic stenosis
FR: *sténose aortique sousvalvulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B4RXPTVQ-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7632441*

---

subvalvular pulmonary stenosis
BT: pulmonary stenosis
FR: *sténose pulmonaire sousvalvulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQLS0BB6-Z

---

sudden death

BT: death
NT: sudden infant death syndrome

Sudden Death or Sudden death may refer to: Cardiac arrest, also known as sudden cardiac death, natural death from cardiac causes; Sudden cardiac death of athletes; Sudden infant death syndrome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mort subite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KSMMPW5S-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mort_subite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sudden_death

sudden hearing loss

BT: hearing loss
FR: *surdité brusque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M8B3HB0X-J

sudden infant death syndrome

BT: sudden death

Sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS), also known as cot death or crib death, is the sudden unexplained death of a child of less than one year of age. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de mort subite du nourrisson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F7MPPVHC-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q161801*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sudden_infant_death_syndrome

suicide

BT: behavioral disorder
NT: · suicide attempt
· suicide ideation

Suicide is the act of intentionally causing one's own death. Mental disorders, including depression, bipolar disorder, schizophrenia, personality disorders, anxiety disorders, and substance abuse—including alcoholism and the use of benzodiazepines—are risk factors. (Wikipedia)

FR: *suicide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK2K5DPB-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suicide*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suicide

suicide attempt

BT: suicide

A suicide attempt is an attempt where a person tries to die by suicide but survives. It may be referred to as a failed suicide attempt or nonfatal suicide attempt, but the latter terms are subject to debate among researchers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tentative de suicide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PXX9NRSF-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tentative_de_suicide*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suicide_attempt

suicide ideation

BT: suicide

Suicidal ideation, also known as suicidal thoughts, is thinking about, considering, or planning suicide. (Wikipedia)

FR: *idée suicidaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPZ81P5X-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Id%C3%A9e_suicidaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suicidal_ideation

sulcus glottidis

BT: ENT disease
FR: *sulcus glottidis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BQ5VZ8TL-T

Summerskill disease

BT: · hereditary disease
· intrahepatic cholostasis
FR: *cholostase intrahépatique héréditaire de Summerskill*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FKN242QL-T

SUNCT syndrome

BT: headache

Short-lasting unilateral neuralgiform headache with conjunctival injection and tearing (SUNCT syndrome), is a rare headache disorder that belongs to the group of headaches called trigeminal autonomic cephalalgia (TACs). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome SUNCT*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LD5JS24N-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SUNCT_syndrome*

superficial corneal dystrophy

BT: corneal dystrophy
FR: *dystrophie cornéenne superficielle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZXFQQNL-P

superficial vein thrombosis

BT: · thrombosis
· venous disease

Superficial vein thrombosis (SVT) is a type blood clot in a vein, which forms in a superficial vein near the surface of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thrombose superficielle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LTMNJMML-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Superficial_vein_thrombosis*

superinfection

BT: infectious disease

A superinfection is a second infection superimposed on an earlier one, especially by a different microbial agent of exogenous or endogenous origin, that is resistant to the treatment being used against the first infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *surinfection*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GNN0WBNP-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surinfection*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Superinfection

superior mesenteric artery syndrome

BT: intestine occlusion

Superior mesenteric artery (SMA) syndrome is a gastro-vascular disorder in which the third and final portion of the duodenum is compressed between the abdominal aorta (AA) and the overlying superior mesenteric artery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de l'artère mésentérique supérieure*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T4R9G53L-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1642206*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_l%27art%C3%A8re_m%C3%A9sent%C3%A9rique_sup%C3%A9rieure
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Superior_mesenteric_artery_syndrome

---

superior oblique muscle ophthalmoplegia

BT: ophthalmoplegia
FR: *ophtalmoplégie du muscle oblique supérieur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P7GJ8Z7G-6

---

supernormal conduction

BT: · arrhythmia
· conduction disorder
FR: *conduction supranormale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKPS2HZL-X

---

supernumerary chromosome

BT: aneuploidy

Humans typically have 22 pairs of autosomal chromosomes in their cells, and a pair of sex chromosomes. About 2.7 million individuals have an extra, 47th autosomal chromosome called a small supernumerary marker chromosome (sSMC). These small supernumerary marker chromosomes can originate from any of the 24 different human chromosomes. About 70% of the cases with sSMC are de novo (new mutations), 30% are inherited within a family. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chromosome surnuméraire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RKQ0LQDQ-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Small_supernumerary_marker_chromosome*

---

supernumerary lung

BT: · lung disease
· malformation
FR: *poumon surnuméraire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z70SHQ5L-H

---

supernumerary nipple

BT: · malformation
· skin disease

A supernumerary nipple is an additional nipple occurring in mammals, including humans. Often mistaken for moles, supernumerary nipples are diagnosed in humans at a rate of approximately 1 in 18 people.The nipples appear along the two vertical "milk lines", which start in the armpit on each side, run down through the typical nipples and end at the groin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mamelon surnuméraire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GNXHM8KC-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tissu_mammaire_surnum%C3%A9raire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Supernumerary_nipple

---

supernumerary pulmonary lobe

BT: · lung disease
· malformation
FR: *lobe pulmonaire surnuméraire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MWL7NVL0-W

---

supernumerary rib

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
FR: *côte surnuméraire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QLNTMGM3-G

---

supernumerary sex chromosome

BT: aneuploidy
NT: · supernumerary X chromosome
· supernumerary Y chromosome
FR: *chromosome sexuel surnuméraire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MLXHL49F-0

---

supernumerary X chromosome

BT: supernumerary sex chromosome
NT: Klinefelter syndrome
FR: *chromosome X surnuméraire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZM6115J-1

---

supernumerary Y chromosome

BT: supernumerary sex chromosome
FR: *chromosome Y surnuméraire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SV431XS6-9

---

suppression scotoma

BT: · strabismus
· vision disorder
FR: *scotome de suppression*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LB1V6ZJW-K

---

suppurative hidradenitis

→ **hidradenitis suppurativa**

---

supranuclear ophthalmoplegia

BT: · brain stem syndrome
· degenerative disease
· ophthalmoplegia
FR: *ophtalmoplégie supranucléaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNWW80BM-W

---

supranuclear paralysis

BT: paralysis
FR: *paralysie susnucléaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N9H86XKR-J

---

supravalvular aortic stenosis

BT: aortic stenosis

Supravalvular aortic stenosis is a congenital obstructive narrowing of the aorta just above the aortic valve and is second most common type of aortic stenosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sténose aortique susvalvulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H6PP84HK-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16874615*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Supravalvular_aortic_stenosis

---

supravalvular pulmonary stenosis

BT: pulmonary stenosis
FR: *sténose pulmonaire susvalvulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N2WFT6WG-M

---

surface dyslexia

BT: dyslexia

Surface dyslexia is a type of dyslexia, or reading disorder. According to Marshall & Newcombe's (1973) and McCarthy & Warrington's study (1990), patients with this kind of disorder cannot recognize a word as a whole due to the damage of the left parietal or temporal lobe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyslexie de surface*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GLKS97LZ-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surface_dyslexia*

---

surgical wound

BT: trauma

Postoperative wounds are those wounds acquired during surgical procedures. Postoperative wound healing occurs after surgery and normally follows distinct bodily reactions: the inflammatory response, the proliferation of cellular and tissues that initiate healing, and the final remodeling. (Wikipedia)

FR: *plaie chirurgicale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z5QFK4VD-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plaie_op%C3%A9ratoire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Postoperative_wounds

---

survivor syndrome

BT: posttraumatic stress disorder

Survivor guilt (or survivor's guilt; also called survivor syndrome or survivor's syndrome) is a mental condition that occurs when a person believes they have done something wrong by surviving a traumatic event when others did not, often feeling self-guilt. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du survivant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBLH2CQG-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Culpabilit%C3%A9_du_survivant*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Survivor_guilt

Susac syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· ENT disease
· eye disease
· nervous system diseases
· vascular disease

Susac's syndrome (retinocochleocerebral vasculopathy) is a very rare form of microangiopathy characterized by encephalopathy, branch retinal artery occlusions and hearing loss. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Susac*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L96Z5478-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Susac*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Susac%27s_syndrome

---

sustained ventricular tachycardia

BT: · excitability disorder
· ventricular tachycardia
FR: *tachycardie ventriculaire soutenue*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PP42VP4S-M

Sutton nevus

BT: nevus

Halo nevus (also known as "Leukoderma acquisitum centrifugum," "Perinevoid vitiligo," and "Sutton nevus") is a mole that is surrounded by a depigmented ring or 'halo'. (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus de Sutton*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0BGCQPC-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Halo_nevus*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grain_de_beaut%C3%A9

---

swamp cancer

BT: · cancer
· mycosis
NT: paecilomycosis
FR: *hyphomycose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B0GVKXZ8-J

---

swan neck deformity

BT: · deformation
· tendinopathy

Swan neck deformity is a deformed position of the finger, in which the joint closest to the fingertip is permanently bent toward the palm while the nearest joint to the palm is bent away from it (DIP flexion with PIP hyperextension). (Wikipedia)

FR: *doigt en col de cygne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JX5SH5VT-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Swan_neck_deformity*

---

sweat gland carcinoma

BT: · carcinoma
· sweat gland disease
FR: *carcinome des glandes sudoripares*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JRX2SHNP-D

---

sweat gland disease

BT: skin disease
NT: · anhidrosis
· bromhidrosis
· chromhidrosis
· clear cell hidradenoma
· dyshidrosis
· eccrine porocarcinoma
· eccrine poroma
· eccrine spiradenoma
· ectodermal dysplasia
· Fox-Fordyce disease
· hidradenitis
· hidradenocarcinoma
· hidradenoma
· hyperhidrosis
· neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis
· palmoplantar eccrine hidradenitis
· sweat gland carcinoma
· syringoma
· ulnar mammary syndrome
FR: *pathologie des glandes sudoripares*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SPDVRDSX-5

Swedish type amyloidosis

→ familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1

Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome

Syn: *Swyer-James-MacLeod syndrome*
BT: · hypoplasia
· lung disease
· pulmonary artery agenesis
FR: *syndrome de Swyer-James-Macleod*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BMHZV55J-Q

Swyer-James-MacLeod syndrome

→ Swyer-James-Macleod syndrome

Sydenham chorea

BT: · extrapyramidal syndrome
· inflammatory disease

Sydenham's chorea, also known as chorea minor and historically referred to as St Vitus' dance, is a disorder characterized by rapid, uncoordinated jerking movements primarily affecting the face, hands and feet. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chorée de Sydenham*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V1VNWH41-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chor%C3%A9e_de_Sydenham*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sydenham%27s_chorea

Sylvian aqueduc obliteration

→ Sylvian aqueduct obliteration

Sylvian aqueduct obliteration

Syn: · *Sylvian aqueduc obliteration*
· *aqueduc of Sylvius obliteration*
BT: vascular disease
FR: *obstruction de l'aqueduc de Sylvius*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MG09Z79W-9

---

symblepharon

BT: eyelid disease

A symblepharon is a partial or complete adhesion of the palpebral conjunctiva of the eyelid to the bulbar conjunctiva of the eyeball. (Wikipedia)

FR: *symblépharon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BR8494D7-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Symblepharon*

---

sympathetic nervous system disease

BT: diseases of the autonomic nervous system
NT: neuroblastoma
FR: *pathologie du système nerveux sympathique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S2MK00D9-9

---

sympathetic ophthalmia

BT: · autoimmune disease
· trauma
· uvea disease

Sympathetic ophthalmia (SO) is a diffuse granulomatous inflammation of the uveal layer of both eyes following trauma to one eye. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ophtalmie sympathique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NWXFW3X1-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2037487*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sympathetic_ophthalmia

---

symphalangism

BT: · disease of the foot
· disease of the hand
· dysostosis
· hereditary disease
NT: Nievergelt-Pearlman syndrome
FR: *symphalangie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FRHTZJFN-6

---

symptom

BT: disease
NT: · anorexia
· anosmia
· asthenia
· breath holding spell
· cough
· dysphonia
· fever
· halitosis
· hemiatrophy
· hemihypertrophy
· hemorrhage
· hiccup
· hirsutism
· hot flush
· hyperthermia
· hypertrophy
· hypothermia
· jaundice
· medically unexplained symptoms
· melena
· muscle tonus alteration
· muscular hypotonia
· mydriasis
· myosis
· nausea
· necrosis
· ocular hypotension
· pain
· rale
· spaniomenorrhea
· ST elevation
· steatorrhea
· stridor
· wheezing

A symptom (from Greek σύμπτωμα, "accident, misfortune, that which befalls", from συμπίπτω, "I befall", from συν- "together, with" and πίπτω, "I fall") is a departure from normal function or feeling which is apparent to a patient, reflecting the presence of an unusual state, or of a disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *symptôme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZRFXSDX-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sympt%C3%B4me*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Symptom

---

synchysis scintillans

BT: vitreous body disease

Synchysis scintillans is a degenerative condition of the eye resulting in liquefied vitreous humor and the accumulation of cholesterol crystals within the vitreous. (Wikipedia)

FR: *synchisis étincelant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RGW83FZR-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synchysis_scintillans*

---

syncope

BT: consciousness impairment
NT: · hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome
· vasovagal syncope

Syncope, also known as fainting, is a loss of consciousness and muscle strength characterized by a fast onset, short duration, and spontaneous recovery. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syncope*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNPBNK7M-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syncope*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syncope_(medicine)

---

syndactyly

BT: · disease of the hand
· dysostosis
· malformation
NT: · Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedl syndrome
· Majewski syndrome
· oculodentodigital dysplasia
· orofaciodigital syndrome
· Pallister-Hall syndrome
· Poland syndrome
· sclerosteosis

Syndactyly is a condition wherein two or more digits are fused together. It occurs normally in some mammals, such as the siamang and diprotodontia, but is an unusual condition in humans. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndactylie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QF166PD6-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1360044*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndactylie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndactyly

---

synechia

BT: disease
NT: · anterior synechia
· posterior synechia

In medicine, synechia can refer to: Synechia (eye); Asherman's syndrome (uterine synechia); Nasal synechiae; Penile synechiae (adhesion of the foreskin to the glans). (Wikipedia)

FR: *synéchie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZW945L8K-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syn%C3%A9chie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synechia

---

syngamiasis

BT: · nematode disease
· zoonosis
FR: *syngamose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SF5FL1VL-Z

---

syngnathia

BT: · malformation
· maxillary disease

Syngnathia is a congenital adhesion of the maxilla and mandible by fibrous bands. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syngnathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQ80FNH3-L
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syngnathia*

---

synophthalmia

→ **cyclopia**

---

synostosis

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
NT: · costal synostosis
· multiple synostosis
· radioulnar synostosis
· tarsal coalition

Synostosis (plural: synostoses) is fusion of two bones. It can be normal in puberty, fusion of the epiphysis, or abnormal. (Wikipedia)

FR: *synostose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBVTTPK5-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2141048*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synostose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synostosis

---

synovial chondromatosis

BT: · arthropathy
· chondroma

Synovial chondromatosis is a disease affecting the synovium, a thin flexible membrane around a joint. (Wikipedia)

FR: *chondromatose synoviale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFR9H3SB-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synovial_chondromatosis*

---

synovial cyst

Syn: *myxoid cyst*
BT: · cyst
· juxtaarticular disease

A ganglion cyst is a fluid-filled bump associated with a joint or tendon sheath. They most often occur at the back of the wrist followed by the front of the wrist. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste synovial*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X887G7J1-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_synovial*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ganglion_cyst

---

synovial hemangioma

BT: · angioma
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
FR: *hémangiome synovial*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XSTV861G-0

---

synovial osteochondromatosis

BT: · juxtaarticular disease
· osteochondromatosis

Synovial osteochondromatosis (SOC) (synonyms include synovial chondromatosis, primary synovial chondromatosis, synovial chondrometaplasia) is a rare disease that creates a benign change or proliferation in the synovium or joint-lining tissue, which changes to form bone-forming cartilage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ostéochondromatose synoviale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZX7RXB5L-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synovial_osteochondromatosis*

---

synovial sarcoma

Syn: *malignant synovioma*
BT: · cancer
· diseases of the osteoarticular system

A synovial sarcoma (also known as: malignant synovioma) is a rare form of cancer which occurs primarily in the extremities of the arms or legs, often in proximity to joint capsules and tendon sheaths. (Wikipedia)

FR: *synovialosarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZZPVZX78-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2619315*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synovial_sarcoma

---

synovioma

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· tumor

Giant-cell tumor of the tendon sheath, also known as giant-cell synovioma and localized nodular tenosynovitis, is a firm lesion, measuring 1 to 3 cm in diameter, and is most commonly attached to the tendons of the fingers, hands, and wrists, with a predilection for the flexor surfaces. (Wikipedia)

FR: *synovialome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VHJP3Q6R-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant-cell_tumor_of_the_tendon_sheath*

---

synovitis

BT: · arthropathy
· juxtaarticular disease
NT: pigmented villonodular synovitis

Synovitis is the medical term for inflammation of the synovial membrane. This membrane lines joints that possess cavities, known as synovial joints. (Wikipedia)

FR: *synovite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJ8KZ4C2-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q538432*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synovite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synovitis

---

syphilid

BT: · papular dermatosis
· syphilis

A syphilid is any of the cutaneous and mucous membrane lesions characteristic of secondary and tertiary syphilis.It appears about 10 weeks after infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syphilide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7795M62-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syphilid*

---

syphilis

BT: · sexually transmitted disease
· treponematosis
NT: · bejel
· early malignant syphilis
· latent syphilis
· neurosyphilis
· syphilid
· tabes

Syphilis is a sexually transmitted infection caused by the bacterium Treponema pallidum subspecies pallidum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syphilis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H3LT7WCP-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q41083*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syphilis
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syphilis

---

syringocystadenoma papilliferum

BT: hidradenoma

Syringocystadenoma papilliferum is a benign apocrine tumor. It can arise with nevus sebaceus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syringocystadénome papillifère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLRQDMBQ-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7663355*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syringocystadenoma_papilliferum

---

syringofibroadenoma

BT: · fibroadenoma
· skin disease

Syringofibroadenoma is a cutaneous condition characterized by a hyperkeratotic nodule or plaque involving the extremities.It is considered of eccrine origin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syringofibroadénome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NF2D9SLN-5
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syringofibroadenoma*

---

syringoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· sweat gland disease
NT: chondroid syringoma

Syringomas are benign eccrine sweat duct tumors, typically found clustered on eyelids, although they may also be found in the armpits, abdomen, chest, neck, scalp or groin area including genitals in a symmetric pattern. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syringome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCRH3DQ5-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2376518*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syringoma

---

syringomyelia

BT: spinal cord disease

Syringomyelia is a generic term referring to a disorder in which a cyst or cavity forms within the spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syringomyélie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R7H8TNMZ-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1112977*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syringomy%C3%A9lie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syringomyelia

---

systematized verrucous nevus

BT: · benign neoplasm
· verrucous nevus
FR: *naevus verruqueux systématisé*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MDLD1XJ3-4

---

systemic disease

BT: disease
NT: · Behçet syndrome
· connective tissue disease
· dermatomyositis
· Ehlers-Danlos syndrome
· eosinophilic fasciitis
· giant cell arteritis
· Gulf War syndrome
· juvenile fibromatosis
· Kawasaki syndrome
· lupus erythematosus
· lupus nephritis
· lupus-like syndrome
· malacoplakia
· Marfan syndrome
· microscopic polyangiitis
· mixed connective tissue disease
· nodular fasciitis
· Parry-Romberg syndrome
· periarteritis nodosa
· relapsing polychondritis
· Rowell syndrome
· sarcoidosis
· scleroderma
· Sjögren syndrome
· Takayasu arteritis
· thromboangeitis obliterans
· Wegener granulomatosis

A systemic disease is one that affects a number of organs and tissues, or affects the body as a whole. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de système*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGLFZ2NS-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic_disease*

---

systemic inflammatory response syndrome

BT: inflammation

Systemic inflammatory response syndrome (SIRS) is an inflammatory state affecting the whole body. It is the body's response to an infectious or noninfectious insult. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de réponse inflammatoire systémique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QHBFPR1L-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_r*
%C3%A9ponse_inflammatoire_syst%C3%A9mique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Systemic_inflammatory_response_syndrome

---

systemic lupus erythematosus

BT: lupus erythematosus

Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE), also known simply as lupus, is an autoimmune disease in which the body's immune system mistakenly attacks healthy tissue in many parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: lupus érythémateux disséminé
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGPSF2SV-6
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1485
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lupus_%C3%A9ryth%C3%A9mateux_diss%C3%A9min%C3%A9
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic_lupus_erythematosus

---

systolic hypertension

BT: hypertension

In medicine, systolic hypertension is defined as an elevated systolic blood pressure (SBP). (Wikipedia)

FR: hypertension artérielle systolique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PK04BZHM-D
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7663896
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systolic_hypertension

T

T3 polar syndrome
BT: thyroid diseases
FR: *syndrome T3 polaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZWZBM5XP-9

tabes
BT: · ataxia
· muscular hypotonia
· spinal cord disease
· syphilis
· tendinous areflexia
· trophic lesion

Tabes dorsalis, is a slow degeneration (specifically, demyelination) of the neural tracts primarily in the dorsal columns (posterior columns) of the spinal cord (the portion closest to the back of the body) and dorsal roots. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tabès*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T7J5F9GQ-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tabes_dorsalis*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tabes_dorsalis

tachycardia
BT: arrhythmia
NT: · atrial tachycardia
· paroxysmal atrial tachycardia
· paroxysmal bidirectional tachycardia
· paroxysmal junctional tachycardia
· paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia
· paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia
· sinus tachycardia
· ventricular tachycardia

Tachycardia, also called tachyarrhythmia, is a heart rate that exceeds the normal resting rate. In general, a resting heart rate over 100 beats per minute is accepted as tachycardia in adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tachycardie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQ00ZJNC-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tachycardie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tachycardia

tactile agnosia
Syn: *astereognosis*
BT: · agnosia
· sensitivity disorder
NT: parietal lobe syndrome

Astereognosis (or tactile agnosia if only one hand is affected) is the inability to identify an object by active touch of the hands without other sensory input, such as visual or sensory information. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agnosie tactile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M9GC2FFX-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ast%C3%A9r%C3%A9ognosie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astereognosis

taeniasis
BT: · digestive diseases
· zoonosis

Taeniasis is a parasitic disease due to infection with tapeworms belonging to the genus Taenia. The two most important human pathogens in the genus are Taenia solium (the pork tapeworm) and Taenia saginata (the beef tapeworm). (Wikipedia)

FR: *taeniase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R9BJX9Z0-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1475667*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A6niasis
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Taeniasis

Takayasu arteritis
Syn: *aortic arch syndrome*
BT: · aortic disease
· arteritis
· malformation
· systemic disease

Takayasu's arteritis (also known as, "aortic arch syndrome," "nonspecific aortoarteritis," and "pulseless disease") is a form of large vessel granulomatous vasculitis with massive intimal fibrosis and vascular narrowing, most commonly affecting often young or middle-age women of Asian descent, though anyone can be affected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Takayasu*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T04QMTZ8-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art%C3%A9rite_de_Takayasu*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Takayasu%27s_arteritis

tako-tsubo-like left ventricular dysfunction

→ **transient left ventricular apical ballooning**

talalgia
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· pain
FR: *talalgie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JXXXT701-R

talipes calcaneus
BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
FR: *pied talus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CRNB500G-S

talipes calvovalgus
BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
FR: *pied valgus convexe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XGDLHKGS-1

talipes equinovarus
BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
FR: *pied bot varus équin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CTNNX19L-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pied_bot*

target tissue resistance

BT: endocrinopathy
NT: · insulin resistance
· pseudohypoaldosteronism
FR: résistance des tissus cibles
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNM51WCR-L

---

tarsal coalition

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· synostosis

Tarsal coalition is an abnormal connecting bridge of tissue between two normally-separate tarsal bones. (Wikipedia)

FR: synostose du tarse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1P9P3CQ-D
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q15666414
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tarsal_coalition

---

tarsal tunnel syndrome

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· nerve compression
· pain
· paresthesia
RT: tibial nerve

Tarsal tunnel syndrome (TTS), is a compression neuropathy and painful foot condition in which the tibial nerve is compressed as it travels through the tarsal tunnel. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome du canal tarsien
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PS4K8CGC-P
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1410673
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tarsal_tunnel_syndrome

Tarui's disease

→ **glycogen storage disease type VII**

---

taste disorder

BT: neurological disorder

Dysgeusia, also known as parageusia, is a distortion of the sense of taste. Dysgeusia is also often associated with ageusia, which is the complete lack of taste, and hypogeusia, which is a decrease in taste sensitivity. (Wikipedia)

FR: trouble du goût
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CM3DNT4N-4
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysgeusia

Taussig-Bing complex

BT: · heart disease
· malformation

Taussig–Bing syndrome is a cyanotic congenital heart defect in which the patient has both double outlet right ventricle (DORV) and subpulmonic ventricular septal defect (VSD). (Wikipedia)

FR: malformation de Taussig-Bing
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8VSGCPT-8
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Taussig
%E2%80%93Bing_syndrome
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/
CIM-10_Chapitre_17_:_Malformations_cong
%C3%A9nitales_et_anomalies_chromosomiques

Tay-Sachs disease

BT: gangliosidosis

Tay–Sachs disease is a genetic disorder that results in the destruction of nerve cells in the brain and spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie de Tay-Sachs
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B2Q4CM3N-V
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q560337
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Tay-Sachs
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tay%E2%80%93Sachs_disease

---

tear film break-up

BT: eye disease
FR: rupture du film lacrymal
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TVDSQQJ6-C

---

telangiectasia

BT: vascular disease
NT: · ataxia telangiectasia
· Coats disease
· CREST syndrome
· Osler-Rendu disease
· telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans

Telangiectasias, also known as spider veins, are small dilated blood vessels that can occur near the surface of the skin or mucous membranes, measuring between 0.5 and 1 millimeter in diameter. (Wikipedia)

FR: télangiectasie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWHFH8W7-W
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1634800
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9langiectasie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Telangiectasia

---

telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans

BT: · erythema
· telangiectasia
· urticaria pigmentosa

Telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans is persistent, pigmented, asymptomatic eruption of macules usually less than 0.5 cm in diameter with a slightly reddish-brown tinge. (Wikipedia)

FR: telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LQBNNR8C-G
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Telangiectasia_macularis_eruptiva_perstans

---

telecanthus

BT: · eyelid disease
· malformation

Telecanthus (from the Greek word "tele" (τῆλε) meaning far, and the Latin word canthus, meaning either corner of the eye, where the eyelids meet) refers to increased distance between the medial canthi of the eyes, while the inter-pupillary distance is normal. (Wikipedia)

FR: télécanthus
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PL09KPND-0
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Telecanthus

---

telogen effluvium

BT: alopecia

Telogen effluvium is a scalp disorder characterized by the thinning or shedding of hair resulting from the early entry of hair in the telogen phase (the resting phase of the hair follicle). (Wikipedia)

FR: *effluvium télogène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CC94RQGJ-9
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Telogen_effluvium*

---

temporal hemianopsia

BT: hemianopsia
FR: *hémianopsie temporale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T8TB8QPK-C

---

temporal lobe epilepsy

BT: complex partial epilepsy

Temporal lobe epilepsy (TLE) is a chronic disorder of the nervous system characterized by recurrent, unprovoked focal seizures that originate in the temporal lobe of the brain and last about one or two minutes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épilepsie temporale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZB5081H-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q616667*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89pilepsie_temporale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Temporal_lobe_epilepsy

---

temporal lobe syndrome

BT: · acoustic agnosia
· amnesia
· aphasia
· attentional disorder
· depression
· hallucination
· visual agnosia
FR: *syndrome du lobe temporal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R993D323-J

---

temporomandibular joint dysfunction

BT: · arthropathy
· maxillary disease

Temporomandibular joint dysfunction (TMD, TMJD) is an umbrella term covering pain and dysfunction of the muscles of mastication (the muscles that move the jaw) and the temporomandibular joints (the joints which connect the mandible to the skull). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome temporomaxillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TGJT5R8H-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/*
Temporomandibular_joint_dysfunction

---

tendinitis

BT: juxtaarticular disease
FR: *tendinite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KZ2JNSRZ-2

---

tendinopathy

BT: diseases of the osteoarticular system
NT: · boutonnière finger
· mallet finger
· swan neck deformity

Tendinopathy, also known as tendinitis or tendonitis, is a type of tendon disorder that results in pain, swelling, and impaired function. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tendinopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VX37JZKD-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tendinite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tendinopathy

---

tendinous areflexia

BT: abnormal reflex
NT: tabes
FR: *aréflexie tendineuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SLGMJLKC-3

---

tendinous xanthoma

BT: xanthoma
FR: *xanthome tendineux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQVXSMK9-B

---

tendon rupture

BT: · juxtaarticular disease
· trauma

Tendon rupture is a condition in which a tendon separates in whole or in part from tissue to which it is attached, or is itself torn or otherwise divided in whole or in part.Examples include: (Wikipedia)

FR: *rupture tendineuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LDC5BNJR-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tendon_rupture*

---

tendon wrench

BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· trauma
FR: *arrachement du tendon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQGZGT1X-M

---

tenosynovitis

BT: juxtaarticular disease
NT: stenosing tenosynovitis

Tenosynovitis is the inflammation of the fluid-filled sheath (called the synovium) that surrounds a tendon, typically leading to joint pain, swelling, and stiffness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ténosynovite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGPKP55G-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1505689*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9nosynovite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tenosynovitis

---

tension headache

BT: headache

Tension headache, also known as tension-type headache (TTH), is the most common type of primary headache. (Wikipedia)

FR: *céphalée de tension*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PLFLQC5L-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%A9phal%C3%A9e_de_tension*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tension_headache

---

teratoma

Syn: *dysembryoma*
BT: tumor
NT: · enterogenous cyst
· malignant teratoma
· pulmonary teratoma
· thymic teratoma

A teratoma is a tumor made up of several different types of tissue, such as hair, muscle, teeth, or bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tératome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZWKFGJP-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q200741*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9ratome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Teratoma

Terrien marginal corneal dystrophy

BT: corneal dystrophy
FR: *dystrophie cornéenne marginale de Terrien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J7PH9KJT-D

Terson syndrome

BT: · retina hemorrhage
· stroke
· subarachnoid hemorrhage
· vitreal hemorrhage

Terson syndrome or Terson's syndrome is the occurrence of a vitreous hemorrhage of the human eye in association with subarachnoid hemorrhage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Terson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F6LZT20K-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Terson*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Terson_syndrome

---

testicle cancer

Syn: · *testicular cancer*
· *testis malignant tumor*
BT: · cancer
· testicular diseases
NT: · orchioblastoma
· testicular germ cell tumor

Testicular cancer is cancer that develops in the testicles, a part of the male reproductive system. Symptoms may include a lump in the testicle, or swelling or pain in the scrotum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer du testicule*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQ6NGDN9-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_du_testicule*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Testicular_cancer

---

testicle tumor

BT: · testicular diseases
· tumor
FR: *tumeur testiculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KQT0X9P3-P

---

testicular cancer

→ **testicle cancer**

---

testicular diseases

BT: male genital diseases
NT: · benign testicular tumor
· cryptorchidism
· epididymo-orchitis
· hydrocele
· Leydig cell testicular tumor
· malignant testicle tumor
· orchitis
· spermatogenesis disorders
· testicle cancer
· testicle tumor
· testicular germ cell tumor
· testicular seminoma
· testicular torsion
· varicocele
FR: *pathologie du testicule*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P3260R9B-8

---

testicular feminization

→ **male pseudohermaphroditism**

---

testicular germ cell tumor

BT: · testicle cancer
· testicular diseases
FR: *tumeur germinale du testicule*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q23FF6V6-X

---

testicular rotation

→ **testicular torsion**

---

testicular seminoma

BT: · seminoma
· testicular diseases
FR: *séminome du testicule*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQ8142V7-R

---

testicular torsion

Syn: · *testis torsion*
· *testicular rotation*
· *testicular twisting*
· *spermatic cord torsion*
· *spermatic cord twisting*
BT: · spermatic cord disease
· testicular diseases

Testicular torsion occurs when the spermatic cord (from which the testicle is suspended) twists, cutting off the blood supply to the testicle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *torsion du testicule*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CSKD4V9W-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Torsion_testiculaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Testicular_torsion

---

testicular twisting

→ **testicular torsion**

---

testis malignant tumor

→ **testicle cancer**

---

testis torsion

→ **testicular torsion**

---

tetanus

BT: bacteriosis

Tetanus, also known as lockjaw, is a bacterial infection characterized by muscle spasms. In the most common type, the spasms begin in the jaw and then progress to the rest of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tétanos*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F4Q54R6T-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q47790*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9tanos
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tetanus

---

tetany

BT: neuromuscular diseases

Tetany or tetanic seizure is a medical sign consisting of the involuntary contraction of muscles, which may be caused by disorders that increase the action potential frequency of muscle cells or the nerves that innervate them. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tétanie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FPHJT6XG-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q511818*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9tanie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tetany

---

tethered cord syndrome

BT: · neural tube defect
· spinal cord disease

Tethered cord syndrome (TCS) refers to a group of neurological disorders that relate to malformations of the spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du filum terminale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MM3PFR5P-J
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tethered_spinal_cord_syndrome*

---

tetraphocomelia

BT: · dysostosis
· phocomelia
FR: *tétraphocomélie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DBNLLTMT-K

---

tetraplegia

BT: paralysis
NT: · locked-in syndrome
· medullary tetraplegia

Tetraplegia, also known as quadriplegia, is paralysis caused by illness or injury that results in the partial or total loss of use of all four limbs and torso; paraplegia is similar but does not affect the arms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tétraplégie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RHZMPHCH-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q944758*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%A9trapl%C3%A9gie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tetraplegia

---

tetrasomy

BT: aneuploidy

A tetrasomy is a form of aneuploidy with the presence of four copies, instead of the normal two, of a particular chromosome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tétrasomie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FH38P8T5-2
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tetrasomy*

---

textiloma

BT: foreign body

Gossypiboma, textiloma or more broadly Retained Foreign Object (RFO) is the technical term for surgical complications resulting from foreign materials, such as a surgical sponge, accidentally left inside a patient's body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *textilome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DPST3PSJ-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gossypiboma*

---

thalamus syndrome

BT: · abnormal movement
· cerebral disorder
· hemianopsia
· hemiparesis
· hypoalgesia
· hypoesthesia
· pain
FR: *syndrome thalamique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q4V998KT-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_thalamique*

---

thalassemia

BT: · hemoglobinopathy
· hemolytic anemia
· hereditary disease
NT: · α δ-thalassemia
· α-thalassemia
· β δ-thalassemia
· β-thalassemia
· β-thalassemia intermedia

Thalassemias are inherited blood disorders characterized by abnormal hemoglobin production. Symptoms depend on the type and can vary from none to severe. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thalassémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WQSD96RM-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q185137*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thalass%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thalassemia

---

thanatophoric dwarfism

BT: · dwarfism
· nervous system diseases

Thanatophoric dysplasia (thanatophoric dwarfism) is a severe skeletal disorder characterized by a disproportionately small ribcage, extremely short limbs and folds of extra skin on the arms and legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nanisme thanatophore*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N6S8FXP2-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nanisme_thanatophore*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thanatophoric_dysplasia

---

thelaziasis

BT: · conjunctivitis
· nematode disease
· zoonosis

Thelaziasis is the term for infestation with parasitic nematodes of the genus Thelazia. The adults of all Thelazia species discovered so far inhabit the eyes and associated tissues (such as eyelids, tear ducts, etc.) of various mammal and bird hosts, including humans. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thélaziose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P8CLXT7P-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2090711*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thelaziasis

Thevenard hereditary acrodystrophic neuropathy

Syn: *hereditary acropathia ulcerans et mutilans of Thevenard*
BT: · acrodystrophic neuropathy
· hereditary disease
FR: *acropathie ulcéromutilante héréditaire de Thévenard*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K7S5JQ62-3

---

thiamin

→ **thiamine**

---

thiamin deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency
NT: · beri beri
· Wernicke encephalopathy

Thiamine deficiency is a medical condition of low levels of thiamine (vitamin B1). A severe and chronic form is known as beriberi. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carence en thiamine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GD0DVMMR-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thiamine_deficiency*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_B1

---

thiamine

Syn: *thiamin*
BT: vitamin
RT: beri beri

Thiamine, also known as thiamin or vitamin B1, is a vitamin found in food, and manufactured as a dietary supplement and medication. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thiamine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MC5W2HL1-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_B1*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thiamine

---

third molar tooth disease

BT: dental disease
FR: *pathologie de la troisième molaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZRC9XBP-7

Thomson congenital poikiloderma

→ **Rothmund-Thomson syndrome**

---

thoracic outlet syndrome

BT: · artery compression
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· nerve compression
· pain
· paresthesia
· vasomotor disorder

Thoracic outlet syndrome (TOS) is a condition in which there is compression of the nerves, arteries, or veins in the passageway from the lower neck to the armpit. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de la traversée thoracobrachiale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZTPS2S3-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q665207*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_du_d%C3%A9fil%C3%A9_thoracobrachial
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thoracic_outlet_syndrome

---

thoracic pain

BT: pain
NT: acute chest syndrome
FR: *douleur thoracique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C08BSPWG-Q
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Douleur_thoracique*

---

thoracopagus twin
BT: conjoined twin
FR: jumeau thoracopage
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9CKH7R4-Q

thorax trauma
BT: · diseases of the osteoarticular system
· respiratory disease
· trauma

A chest injury, also known as chest trauma, is any form of physical injury to the chest including the ribs, heart and lungs. (Wikipedia)

FR: traumatisme thoracique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CJ6ZV64D-K
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traumatisme_thoracique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chest_injury

Thost-Unna disease

→ **Unna-Thost palmoplantar keratoderma**

thought disorder
BT: mental disorder
NT: dyschronia

Thought disorder (TD) refers to disorganized thinking as evidenced by disorganized speech. Specific thought disorders include derailment, poverty of speech, tangentiality, illogicality, perseveration, and thought blocking.Psychiatrists consider formal thought disorder as being one of two types of disordered thinking, with the other type being delusions. (Wikipedia)

FR: trouble de l'idéation
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7WKH73T-3
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thought_disorder

threatened abortion
BT: abortion

Miscarriage, also known as spontaneous abortion and pregnancy loss, is the natural death of an embryo or fetus before it is able to survive independently. (Wikipedia)

FR: menace d'avortement
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PDK6BX2N-2
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miscarriage

threatened premature delivery
BT: pregnancy disease
FR: menace d'accouchement prématuré
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z30KBDL6-9
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Menace_d%27accouchement_pr
%C3%A9matur%C3%A9

thrombasthenia
BT: thrombocytopathy
NT: Glanzmann thrombasthenia
FR: thrombasthénie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C7DBHR93-C

thromboangeitis obliterans
Syn: · Buerger disease
· thromboangiitis obliterans
BT: · systemic disease
· thromboangiitis

Not to be confused with Berger's disease (IgA nephropathy)Thromboangiitis obliterans, also known as Buerger disease (English , German /byrgər/), is a recurring progressive inflammation and thrombosis (clotting) of small and medium arteries and veins of the hands and feet. (Wikipedia)

FR: thromboangéite oblitérante
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZT0DTD82-6
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thromboangiitis_obliterans

thromboangiitis
BT: · thrombosis
· vasculitis
NT: thromboangeitis obliterans
FR: thromboangéite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XM03QR8B-D

thromboangiitis obliterans

→ **thromboangeitis obliterans**

thrombocythemia
BT: myeloproliferative syndrome
NT: essential thrombocythemia

Thrombocythemia is the presence of high platelet (thrombocyte) counts in the blood, and can be either primary (also termed essential thrombocythemia, and caused by a myeloproliferative disease) or secondary (also termed reactive). (Wikipedia)

FR: thrombocytémie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TL1RQ2ZJ-9
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombocythemia

thrombocytopathy
BT: hemopathy
NT: · May-Hegglin anomaly
· thrombasthenia
RT: platelet
FR: thrombopathie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WDBXCQHP-R
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombopathie

thrombocytopenia

BT: hemopathy
NT: · Bernard-Soulier syndrome
· Fechtner syndrome
· immune thrombocytopenic purpura
· Kasabach Merrit syndrome
· Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome
RT: platelet

Thrombocytopenia is a condition characterized by abnormally low levels of thrombocytes, also known as platelets, in the blood.A normal human platelet count ranges from 150,000 to 450,000 platelets per microliter of blood. (Wikipedia)

FR: thrombopénie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BH2Z2J3B-9
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q585285
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombop%C3%A9nie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombocytopenia

thromboembolism

BT: · embolism
· thrombosis
NT: hypereosinophilic syndrome
FR: thromboembolie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P6R52DJC-G

thrombohemolytic microangiopathy

BT: microangiopathy
NT: hemolytic uremic syndrome
FR: microangiopathie thrombohémolytique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GCGFQ1BH-J

thrombophilia

BT: · embolism
· hypercoagulability
· thrombosis
NT: hypoplasminogenemia

Thrombophilia (sometimes hypercoagulability or a prothrombotic state) is an abnormality of blood coagulation that increases the risk of thrombosis (blood clots in blood vessels). (Wikipedia)

FR: thrombophilie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJ16XGQ6-0
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1570013
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombophilie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombophilia

thrombophlebitis

BT: · thrombosis
· venous inflammation
NT: · Lemierre syndrome
· phlebitis migrans
· post-thrombotic disease

Thrombophlebitis is a phlebitis (inflammation of a vein) related to a thrombus (blood clot). When it occurs repeatedly in different locations, it is known as thrombophlebitis migrans (migrating thrombophlebitis). (Wikipedia)

FR: thrombophlébite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMS36N8L-J
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q377978
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombose_veineuse_profonde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombophlebitis

thrombosis

BT: vascular disease
NT: · antiphospholipid antibody syndrome
· aorta thrombosis
· artery thrombosis
· brachial vein thrombosis
· coronary artery thrombosis
· deep vein thrombosis
· intracranial thrombosis
· phlegmatia coerulea dolens
· superficial vein thrombosis
· thromboangiitis
· thromboembolism
· thrombophilia
· thrombophlebitis
· Trousseau syndrome
· venous thrombosis

Thrombosis (from Ancient Greek θρόμβωσις thrómbōsis "clotting") is the formation of a blood clot inside a blood vessel, obstructing the flow of blood through the circulatory system. (Wikipedia)

FR: thrombose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K8GBS281-C
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q261327
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombosis

thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura

BT: · coagulopathy
· hemolytic anemia
· nervous system diseases
· purpura
· urinary system disease
· vascular disorders of the skin

Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura (TTP) is a blood disorder that results in blood clots forming in small blood vessels throughout the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: purpura thrombocytopénique thrombotique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D2DCWMJ4-9
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1426491
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura_thrombotique_thrombocytop%C3%A9nique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombotic_thrombocytopenic_purpura

thrush

BT: candidiasis

Oral candidiasis, also known as oral thrush among other names, is candidiasis that occurs in the mouth. That is, oral candidiasis is a mycosis (yeast/fungal infection) of Candida species on the mucous membranes of the mouth. (Wikipedia)

FR: muguet
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LXCGGCK6-J
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muguet_buccal
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral_candidiasis

thymic cyst

BT: · cyst
· mediastinal disease
· thymus pathology
FR: kyste thymique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H878K3PC-2

thymic epithelial tumor
BT: · malignant tumor
· thymus pathology
FR: tumeur épithéliale thymique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DX3ZB6NW-5

---

thymic teratoma
BT: · mediastinal disease
· teratoma
FR: tératome thymique
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3WNPKVF-L

---

thymoma
BT: · mediastinal disease
· thymus pathology
· tumor
NT: malignant thymoma

A thymoma is a tumor originating from the epithelial cells of the thymus that may be benign or malignant. (Wikipedia)

FR: thymome
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FDW72TB5-V
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1429863
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thymome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thymoma

---

thymus carcinoma
BT: · carcinoma
· mediastinal disease
· thymus pathology
FR: carcinome du thymus
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CXPP8WM7-5

---

thymus histiocytoma
BT: · histiocytoma
· respiratory disease
FR: histiocytome du thymus
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H6HP3VLD-9

---

thymus hyperplasia
BT: · hyperplasia
· mediastinal disease

Thymus hyperplasia refers to an enlargement ("hyperplasia") of the thymus.It is not always a disease state. (Wikipedia)

FR: hyperplasie du thymus
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNL6J7WQ-R
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thymus_hyperplasia

---

thymus malformation
BT: · malformation
· mediastinal disease
FR: malformation du thymus
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N88GV0PJ-C

---

thymus pathology
BT: disease
NT: · DiGeorge syndrome
· Nezelof syndrome
· thymic cyst
· thymic epithelial tumor
· thymoma
· thymus carcinoma
FR: pathologie du thymus
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZGM9DBCZ-9

---

thyreoglossal cyst
BT: · cyst
· ENT disease
· malformation

A thyroglossal cyst is a fibrous cyst that forms from a persistent thyroglossal duct. Thyroglossal cysts can be defined as an irregular neck mass or a lump which develops from cells and tissues left over after the formation of the thyroid gland during developmental stages.Thyroglossal cysts are the most common cause of midline neck masses and are generally located caudal to (below) the hyoid bone. (Wikipedia)

FR: kyste du tractus thyréoglosse
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPH6DGDM-6
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyste_du_tractus_thyr
%C3%A9oglosse
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroglossal_cyst

---

thyroid cancer
BT: · cancer
· thyroid diseases
NT: · anaplastic thyroid carcinoma
· thyroid carcinoma

Thyroid cancer is cancer that develops from the tissues of the thyroid gland. It is a disease in which cells grow abnormally and have the potential to spread to other parts of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: cancer de la thyroïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VVLWVX2P-0
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q826522
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_la_thyro%C3%AFde
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroid_cancer

---

thyroid carcinoma
Syn: thyroid epithelioma
BT: · carcinoma
· thyroid cancer
NT: papillary thyroid carcinoma
FR: carcinome de la thyroïde
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R89RFLZF-8

---

thyroid diseases

BT: endocrinopathy
NT: · cold thyroïd nodule
· familial dysalbuminemic hyperthyroxinemia
· goiter
· hot thyroïd nodule
· hyperthyroidism
· hyperthyroxinemia
· hypothyroidism
· lingual thyroid
· T3 polar syndrome
· thyroid cancer
· thyroid nodule
· thyroiditis

Thyroid disease is a medical condition that affects the function of the thyroid gland. The thyroid gland is located at the front of the neck and produces thyroid hormones that travel through the blood to help regulate many other organs, meaning that it is an endocrine organ. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie de la thyroïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D353WF2S-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroid_disease*

---

thyroid epithelioma

→ **thyroid carcinoma**

---

thyroid nodule

BT: thyroid diseases

Thyroid nodules are nodules (raised areas of tissue or fluid) which commonly arise within an otherwise normal thyroid gland. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nodule thyroïdien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R58997RS-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nodule_thyro%C3%AFdien*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroid_nodule

---

thyroid papillary carcinoma

→ **papillary thyroid carcinoma**

---

thyroiditis

BT: thyroid diseases
NT: · de Quervain's thyroiditis
· Hashimoto's thyroiditis
· immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X linked syndrome
· Riedel's thyroiditis

Thyroiditis is the inflammation of the thyroid gland. The thyroid gland is located on the front of the neck below the laryngeal prominence, and makes hormones that control metabolism. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thyroïdite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HB2HN3R9-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q11835644*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyro%C3%AFdite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroiditis

---

tibial nerve

BT: peripheral nerve
RT: tarsal tunnel syndrome

The tibial nerve is a branch of the sciatic nerve. The tibial nerve passes through the popliteal fossa to pass below the arch of soleus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nerf tibial*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LSBRJ8PK-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_tibial*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tibial_nerve

---

tic

BT: involuntary movement
NT: · echopraxia
· Gilles de la Tourette syndrome

A tic is a sudden, repetitive, nonrhythmic motor movement or vocalization involving discrete muscle groups. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tic*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JC441HWB-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tic*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tic

---

tick borne encephalitis

BT: · arbovirus disease
· encephalitis

Tick-borne encephalitis (TBE) is a viral infectious disease involving the central nervous system. The disease most often manifests as meningitis, encephalitis, or meningoencephalitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalite à tiques*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWVW8L0S-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalite_%C3%A0_tiques*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tick-borne_encephalitis

---

tick borne fever

BT: fever
FR: *fièvre à tiques*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R2RLKQ5Z-Q

---

tick borne relapsing fever

BT: relapsing fever
FR: *fièvre récurrente à tique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSPD5PRR-P

---

tick-borne disease

Syn: *tickborne disease*
BT: disease

Tick-borne diseases, which afflict humans and other animals, are caused by infectious agents transmitted by tick bites. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie transmise par les tiques*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T15RTH3C-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tick-borne_disease*

---

tickborne disease

→ **tick-borne disease**

Tietze syndrome

BT: · chondropathy
· osteochondritis

Tietze syndrome (also called costochondral junction syndrome) is a benign inflammation of one or more of the costal cartilages. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Tietze*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJ5FP4GK-V
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Tietze*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tietze_syndrome

---

tilted disc

BT: · astigmatism
· cranial nerve disease
· malformation
· myopia
FR: *dysversion papillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MSPFN1FL-F

---

tinea

BT: · mycosis
· skin disease
NT: · favus
· tinea amiantacea
FR: *teigne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NP6VZ9HC-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Teigne_(maladie)*

---

tinea amiantacea

Syn: *pityriasis amiantacea*
BT: tinea

Pityriasis amiantacea is an eczematous condition of the scalp in which thick tenaciously adherent scale infiltrates and surrounds the base of a group of scalp hairs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *teigne amiantacée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRQVCQ6F-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_amiantacea*

---

tinea circinata

BT: · mycosis
· skin disease

Tinea corporis, also known as ringworm, is a superficial fungal infection (dermatophytosis) of the arms and legs, especially on glabrous skin; however, it may occur on any part of the body. It is similar to other forms of tinea. (Wikipedia)

FR: *herpès circiné*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GW58XMKD-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatophytose_de_la_peau_glabre*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tinea_circinata

---

tinea nigra

BT: · cladosporiosis
· skin disease

Tinea nigra (also known as "superficial phaeohyphomycosis," and "Tinea nigra palmaris et plantaris") is a superficial fungal infection that causes dark brown to black painless patches on the palms of the hands and the soles of the feet. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tinea nigra*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KWFCL8MT-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2059267*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Teigne_noire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tinea_nigra

---

tinnitus

BT: auditory disorder
NT: Eagle syndrome

Tinnitus is the hearing of sound when no external sound is present. While often described as a ringing, it may also sound like a clicking, hiss or roaring. (Wikipedia)

FR: *acouphène*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQMQXJLS-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acouph%C3%A8ne*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tinnitus

---

tip foot

BT: · disease of the foot
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· malformation
FR: *pied équin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HMPHLR3B-T

---

tomaculous neuropathy

Syn: *hereditary neuropathy with liability to pressure palsy*
BT: · hereditary disease
· neuropathy
FR: *neuropathie tomaculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V14901J6-2

---

tongue cancer

BT: · cancer
· oral cavity disease
NT: tongue squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *cancer de la langue*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D650LPGB-F

---

tongue squamous cell carcinoma

BT: · squamous cell carcinoma
· tongue cancer
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de la langue*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V98CMXRG-L

---

tonsillar cancer

→ **palatine tonsil cancer**

---

tonsillitis

BT: pharynx disease

Tonsillitis is inflammation of the tonsils, typically of rapid onset. It is a type of pharyngitis. Symptoms may include sore throat, fever, enlargement of the tonsils, trouble swallowing, and large lymph nodes around the neck. (Wikipedia)

FR: *amygdalite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BRW1X6Q3-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q186470*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tonsillitis

tophus

BT: skin disease

A tophus (Latin: "stone", plural tophi) is a deposit of uric acid crystals, in the form of monosodium urate crystals, in people with longstanding hyperuricemia (high levels of uric acid in the blood). (Wikipedia)

FR: *tophus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V0QX97KK-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2293277*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tophus
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tophus

torticollis

BT: dystonia
NT: · ocular torticollis
· spasmodic torticollis

Torticollis, also known as wry neck, is a dystonic condition defined by an abnormal, asymmetrical head or neck position, which may be due to a variety of causes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *torticolis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G01T8167-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q615363*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Torticolis
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Torticollis

Touraine centrofacial lentiginosis

BT: · congenital disease
· hereditary disease
· lentiginosis
· nervous system diseases
FR: *lentiginose centrofaciale de Touraine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TP6S617R-0

toxic psychosis

BT: psychosis

Substance-induced psychosis (commonly known as toxic psychosis) is a form of substance use disorder where psychosis can be attributed to substance use. (Wikipedia)

FR: *psychose toxique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RL6SDB10-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Substance-induced_psychosis*

toxic shock syndrome

BT: staphylococcal infection

Toxic shock syndrome (TSS) is a condition caused by bacterial toxins. Symptoms may include fever, rash, skin peeling, and low blood pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome du choc toxique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JP5ZX35X-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1128440*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_du_choc_toxique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxic_shock_syndrome

toxocariasis

BT: helminthiasis

Toxocariasis is an illness of humans caused by larvae (immature worms) of either the dog roundworm (Toxocara canis), the cat roundworm (Toxocara cati) or the fox roundworm (Toxocara canis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *toxocarose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DDT334G3-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1345113*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxocarose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxocariasis

toxoplasmosis

BT: protozoal disease
NT: · congenital toxoplasmosis
· lung toxoplasmosis

Toxoplasmosis is a parasitic disease caused by Toxoplasma gondii. Infections with toxoplasmosis usually cause no obvious symptoms in adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *toxoplasmose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RB7KK4ZL-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q154878*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxoplasmose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxoplasmosis

trachea adenoid cystic carcinoma

BT: · cystic adenoid carcinoma
· tracheal cancer
FR: *carcinome adénoïde kystique de la trachée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N1B2JR08-D

tracheal aplasia

BT: · diseases of the trachea
· malformation
FR: *aplasie trachéale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MCSQS9C4-4

tracheal bronchus

BT: · bronchus disease
· malformation
FR: *bronche trachéale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L4VPRM2P-Z

tracheal cancer
Syn: *cancer of the trachea*
BT: · cancer
· diseases of the trachea
NT: · trachea adenoid cystic carcinoma
· tracheal intraepithelial neoplasia
FR: *cancer de la trachée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X0583PLW-L

tracheal intraepithelial neoplasia
BT: · intraepithelial neoplasia
· tracheal cancer
FR: *néoplasie intraépithéliale trachéale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z9J7XV8B-H

tracheal leiomyoma
BT: · diseases of the trachea
· leiomyoma
FR: *léiomyome de la trachée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TW9DK05B-S

tracheal papilloma
BT: · diseases of the trachea
· papilloma
FR: *papillome de la trachée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V9GCSHT8-9

tracheal papillomatosis
BT: papillomatosis
FR: *papillomatose de la trachée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFK11HFR-J

tracheitis
BT: diseases of the trachea

Tracheitis is an inflammation of the trachea. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trachéite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PGMCJ8W0-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q946278*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trach%C3%A9ite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tracheitis

tracheobronchial collapse
BT: · bronchus disease
· diseases of the trachea
FR: *collapsus trachéobronchique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CGSVXSZ4-G

tracheobronchomalacia
BT: · bronchus disease
· diseases of the trachea

Tracheobronchomalacia or TBM is a condition characterized by flaccidity of the tracheal support cartilage which leads to tracheal collapse. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trachéobronchomalacie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PVLDJC3K-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tracheobronchomalacia*

tracheobronchomegalia
BT: · bronchus disease
· diseases of the trachea
· malformation
NT: Mounier-Kuhn syndrome
FR: *trachéobronchomégalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G4P27Z48-4

tracheoesophageal fistula
Syn: *esophagotracheal fistula*
BT: · diseases of the trachea
· esophageal disease
· fistula
NT: Vater syndrome

A tracheoesophageal fistula (TEF, or TOF; see spelling differences) is an abnormal connection (fistula) between the esophagus and the trachea. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fistule oesotrachéale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LWRHX0HZ-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7831319*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tracheoesophageal_fistula

tracheomalacia
BT: diseases of the trachea

Tracheomalacia is a condition or incident where the cartilage that keeps the airway (trachea) open is soft such that the trachea partly collapses especially during increased airflow. [Link].

FR: *trachéomalacie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G137R8V4-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q910455*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trach%C3%A9omalacie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tracheomalacia

tracheopathia osteoplastica
BT: · bronchus disease
· diseases of the trachea
FR: *trachéopathie chondroostéoplastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFHP1CR0-L

trachoma
BT: · chlamydiosis
· conjunctiva disease

Trachoma is an infectious disease caused by bacterium Chlamydia trachomatis. The infection causes a roughening of the inner surface of the eyelids. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trachome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TZX7PQDN-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q193216*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trachome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trachoma

trachyonychia

BT: · nail disease
· skin disease

Trachyonychia, is a condition characterized by rough accentuated linear ridges (longitudinal striations) on the nails of the fingers and toes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trachyonychie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQXJNP1G-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trachonychia*

---

transhyretin abnormality

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

---

transient blindness

Syn: *transient visual loss*
BT: blindness
FR: *cécité transitoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJK7H99T-J

---

transient bullous dermolysis

BT: epidermolysis bullosa

Transient bullous dermolysis of the newborn (TBDN) is a skin condition that presents in newborns. It is characterized by blister formation secondary to even mild trauma.A subtype of dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa, it is rare, usually inherited condition that presents with characteristic blisters at birth which resolve between six months and one year of age.Blisters may cover the entire body including the mouth, and as they heal, they may leave some mild scarring. (Wikipedia)

FR: *épidermolyse bulleuse transitoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QHQNWNZ1-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transient_bullous_dermolysis_of_the_newborn*

---

transient left ventricular apical ballooning

Syn: *tako-tsubo-like left ventricular dysfunction*
BT: heart disease
FR: *ballonisation apicale transitoire du ventricule gauche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDZQ8V0S-2

---

transient visual loss

→ **transient blindness**

---

transitional cell carcinoma

BT: carcinoma
NT: · bladder transitional cell carcinoma
· ovary transitional cell carcinoma
· upper urinary tract transitional cell carcinoma

Transitional cell carcinoma, is a type of cancer that typically occurs in the urinary system. It is the most common type of bladder cancer and cancer of the ureter, urethra, and urachus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carcinome à cellules transitionnelles*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HF4NXKLM-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2501186*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transitional_cell_carcinoma

---

transitional cell papilloma

BT: papilloma
FR: *papillome à cellules de transition*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LVG7QP6S-B

---

transitional cloacogenic carcinoma

BT: carcinoma
FR: *carcinome cloacogénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WSLG4Z8L-9

---

transitory acantholytic dermatosis

BT: · acantholysis
· papular dermatosis
· vesiculous dermatosis
FR: *dermatose acantholytique transitoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RKFVPD61-7

---

transitory amnesia

BT: amnesia
FR: *amnésie transitoire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N16RQJW1-T

---

transitory ileus of new-born

BT: · intestinal disease
· newborn diseases
FR: *iléus transitoire du nouveau-né*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R91JGPL2-V

---

transposition of the great vessels

BT: · congenital disease
· heart disease
· vascular disease
NT: · corrected transposition of the great vessels
· isolated transposition of the great vessels
· Saldino-Noonan syndrome

Transposition of the great vessels (TGV) is a group of congenital heart defects involving an abnormal spatial arrangement of any of the great vessels: superior and/or inferior venae cavae, pulmonary artery, pulmonary veins, and aorta. (Wikipedia)

FR: *transposition des gros vaisseaux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZFL5WXH-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transposition_des_gros_vaisseaux*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transposition_of_the_great_vessels

---

transverse fracture

BT: fracture
FR: *fracture transversale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KM8N19HN-3

---

transverse myelitis

BT: · inflammatory disease
· myelitis

Transverse myelitis (TM) is a rare neurological condition in which the spinal cord is inflamed. Transverse implies that the inflammation extends across the entire width of the spinal cord. (Wikipedia)

FR: *myélite transverse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BFZ3D5D0-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/My%C3%A9lite_transverse*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transverse_myelitis

---

transverse presentation

BT: delivery disorders
FR: *présentation transversale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNG9RVRB-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pr%C3%A9sentation_transverse*

---

trauma

BT: disease
NT: · abdominal trauma
· accidental blood exposure
· acoustic trauma
· altitude-induced disorder
· aorta traumatism
· artery traumatism
· barotrauma
· bladder traumatism
· bronchial trauma
· burn
· cervical spine trauma
· cold-induced disorder
· compression
· contusion
· crush syndrome
· duodenal trauma
· electrocution
· eye injury
· foreign body
· fracture
· head trauma
· heart trauma
· heart wound
· heat-induced disorder
· home and leisure injury
· kidney rupture
· kidney traumatism
· ligament rupture
· ligament wrench
· liver trauma
· motion sickness
· multiple injury
· mutilation
· optic nerve injury
· penetrating injury
· perilunate dislocation
· posttraumatic Südeck atrophy
· renal pedicle avulsion
· renal pelvis traumatism
· repetitive micro-trauma
· respiratory tract trauma
· sclerosing lymphangitis
· spinal cord trauma
· splenic trauma
· sprain
· substance loss
· surgical wound
· sympathetic ophthalmia
· tendon rupture
· tendon wrench
· thorax trauma
· ureteral traumatism
· urethral traumatism
· urinary system traumatism
· urinary tract traumatism
· vein trauma
· vibration disease
· vibration-induced disorder
· wound

Trauma most often refers to: Major trauma, in physical medicine, severe physical injury caused by an external source; Psychological trauma, a type of damage to the psyche that occurs as a result of a severely distressing event; Traumatic injury, sudden physical injury caused by an external force, which does not rise to the level of major trauma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *traumatisme*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NXG771MQ-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traumatisme*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trauma

---

travel disease

Syn: *traveler's disease*
BT: mental disorder

Travelers' diarrhea (TD) is a stomach and intestinal infection. TD is defined as the passage of unformed stool (one or more by some definitions, three or more by others) while traveling. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie du voyageur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VRJ0X1DR-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Travelers%27_diarrhea*

---

traveler diarrhea

BT: · diarrhea
· gastroenteritis
· infectious disease

Traveler's diarrhea (TD) is a stomach and intestinal infection. TD is defined as the passage of unformed stool (one or more by some definitions, three or more by others) while traveling. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diarrhée du voyageur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FMDZ3TDZ-S
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diarrh%C3%A9e_du_voyageur*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Traveler%27s_diarrhea

---

traveler's disease

→ **travel disease**

Treacher-Collins syndrome

→ **mandibulofacial dysostosis**

Treitz hernia

BT: · hernia
· intestinal disease
FR: *hernie de Treitz*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCH9VG44-5

---

trematode disease

BT: helminthiasis
NT: · distomatosis
· schistosomiasis
FR: *trématodose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B642481V-T

---

tremor

BT: involuntary movement
NT: · fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome
· intention tremor
· neuroleptic malignant syndrome
· resting tremor
· serotonin syndrome

A tremor is an involuntary, somewhat rhythmic, muscle contraction and relaxation involving oscillations or twitching movements of one or more body parts. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tremblement*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFZHD49K-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tremblement*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tremor

---

trench fever

BT: · fever
· rickettsial infection

Trench fever (also known as "five-day fever", "quintan fever" (febris quintana in Latin), and "urban trench fever") is a moderately serious disease transmitted by body lice. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fièvre des tranchées*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLFG8ZBZ-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q393477*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_des_tranch%C3%A9es
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trench_fever

---

treponematosis

BT: spirochaetosis
NT: · pinta
· syphilis
· yaws

Treponematosis is a term used to individually describe any of the diseases caused by four members of the bacterial genus Treponema. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tréponématose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F9CXJ3CL-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tr%C3%A9pon%C3%A9matose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Treponematosis

---

trichiasis

BT: eyelid disease

Trichiasis (trik-ee-AY-sis, tri-KEYE-ə-sis) a medical term for abnormally positioned eyelashes that grow back toward the eye, touching the cornea or conjunctiva. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichiasis*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D5MFT99Q-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichiasis*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichiasis

---

trichilemmal cyst

Syn: *tricholemmal cyst*
BT: · cyst
· skin disease

A trichilemmal cyst, is a common cyst that forms from a hair follicle. They are most often found on the scalp. (Wikipedia)

FR: *kyste trichilemmal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MHVQVLPH-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichilemmal_cyst*

---

trichilemmoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin appendages disease

Trichilemmoma (also known as "tricholemmoma") is a benign cutaneous neoplasm that shows differentiation toward cells of the outer root sheath. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichilemmome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D47D4MC1-8
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichilemmoma*

---

trichinosis

BT: nematode disease

Trichinosis is a parasitic disease caused by roundworms of the Trichinella type. During the initial infection, invasion of the intestines can result in diarrhea, abdominal pain, and vomiting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichinose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LZ6KVPW6-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q495146*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichinose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichinosis

---

tricho-dento-osseous syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· ectodermal dysplasia
· skin disease
· stomatology

Tricho-dento-osseous syndrome (TDO) is a rare, systemic, autosomal dominant genetic disorder that causes defects in hair, teeth, and bones respectively. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome tricho-dento-osseux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QPQ2TLN3-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricho%E2%80%93dento%E2%80%93osseous_syndrome*

---

trichobezoar

BT: digestive diseases
FR: *trichobézoard*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LS61TF2L-Z

---

trichoblastoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin appendages disease

Trichoblastomas are a cutaneous condition characterized by benign neoplasms of follicular germinative cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichoblastome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZL11NC90-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichoblastoma*

---

trichodiscoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin appendages disease

A trichodiscoma is a cutaneous condition, a benign tumor usually skin colored, most often affecting the face and upper trunk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichodiscome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J020HQVT-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichodiscoma*

---

trichoepithelioma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin appendages disease

Trichoepithelioma is a neoplasm of the adnexa of the skin. Its appearance is similar to basal cell carcinoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichoépithéliome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HFRWGGFM-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichoepithelioma*

---

trichofolliculoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin appendages disease

Trichofolliculoma is a cutaneous condition characterized by a benign, highly structured tumor of the pilosebaceous unit. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichofolliculome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LKVN8N81-G
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichofolliculoma*

---

tricholemmal cyst

→ **trichilemmal cyst**

---

tricholemnoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin appendages disease
FR: *tricholemnome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N4PTCR1L-T

---

trichomalacia

BT: skin appendages disease
FR: *trichomalacie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2G6M3D0-D

---

trichomegaly

BT: skin appendages disease

Trichomegaly is a congenital condition in which the eyelashes are abnormally long, greater than 12mm in the central area and 8mm in the peripheral. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichomégalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LJWZS3SN-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichomegaly*

---

trichomoniasis

BT: protozoal disease

Trichomoniasis (trich) is an infectious disease caused by the parasite Trichomonas vaginalis. About 70% of women and men do not have symptoms when infected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichomoniase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XFZSL2PM-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q745865*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichomonase
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichomoniasis

---

trichomycosis axillaris

BT: · nocardiosis
· skin appendages disease
FR: *trichomycose axillaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JSFQS53X-J

---

trichorhinophalangeal dysplasia

BT: · bone dysplasia
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· osteochondrodysplasia
· skin appendages disease
FR: *dysplasie rhinotrichophalangienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNRXM04Z-V

---

trichorhinophalangeal syndrome

BT: · alopecia
· brachydactyly
· clinodactyly
· complex syndrome
· cone shaped epiphysis
· dysmorphic facies
· hereditary disease
FR: *syndrome trichorhinophalangien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1Q80MJ2-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricho%E2%80%93rhino%E2%80%93phalangeal_syndrome_type_2*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricho-rhino-phalangeal_syndrome_Type_1

---

trichorrhexis nodosa

BT: skin appendages disease

Trichorrhexis nodosa is a defect in the hair shaft characterized by thickening or weak points (nodes) that cause the hair to break off easily. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichorrhexie noueuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LSHRLH0B-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichorrhexis_nodosa*

---

trichostrongyliasis

BT: larva migrans
FR: *trichostrongyloïdose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LCQKRCQF-F

---

trichothiodystrophy

BT: · hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases
· skin appendages disease

Trichothiodystrophy (TTD) is an autosomal recessive inherited disorder characterised by brittle hair and intellectual impairment. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichothiodystrophie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T33HR75Z-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichothiodystrophie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichothiodystrophy

---

trichotillomania

BT: · impulse control disorder
· psychopathology
· skin appendages disease

Trichotillomania (TTM), also known as hair pulling disorder, is a mental disorder characterized by a long term urge that results in the pulling out of one's hair. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichotillomanie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8VD3GZJ-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q608259*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichotillomanie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichotillomania

---

trichuriasis

BT: nematode disease

Trichuriasis, also known as whipworm infection, is an infection by the parasitic worm Trichuris trichiura (whipworm). (Wikipedia)

FR: *trichocéphalose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G85J43WF-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2264130*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichoc%C3%A9phalose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trichuriasis

---

tricuspid regurgitation

BT: valvular regurgitation

Tricuspid insufficiency (TI), more commonly called tricuspid regurgitation (TR), is a type of valvular heart disease in which the tricuspid valve of the heart, located between the right atrium and right ventricle, does not close completely when the right ventricle contracts (systole). (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance tricuspidienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z7QJ9J92-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_tricuspide*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricuspid_insufficiency

---

tricuspid stenosis

BT: valvular heart disease

Tricuspid Valve Stenosis is a valvular heart disease that narrows the opening of the heart's tricuspid valve. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rétrécissement tricuspide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SBGWVXMS-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tr*
%C3%A9cissement_tricuspide
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tricuspid_valve_stenosis

---

tricuspid valve calcification

BT: valvular heart disease
FR: *calcification de la valvule tricuspide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFZFJZ55-5

---

tricuspid valve disease

BT: valvular heart disease
FR: *valvulopathie tricuspidienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CF863P21-8

---

tricuspid valve prolapse

BT: valvular heart disease
FR: *prolapsus tricuspidien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMFGV2K6-K

---

trifascicular block

BT: heart block

Trifascicular block is a problem with the electrical conduction of the heart, specifically the three fascicles that carry electrical signals from the atrioventricular node to the ventricles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *bloc trifasciculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S39TQ01G-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trifascicular_block*

---

trigeminal nerve

BT: cranial nerve
NT: mandibular nerve

The trigeminal nerve (the fifth cranial nerve, or simply CN V) is a nerve responsible for sensation in the face and motor functions such as biting and chewing; it is the largest of the cranial nerves. (Wikipedia)

FR: *nerf trijumeau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M5BD7RFL-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_trijumeau*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trigeminal_nerve

---

trigeminal neuralgia

BT: · nervous system diseases
· neuralgia
· stomatology

Trigeminal neuralgia (TN or TGN) is a chronic pain disorder that affects the trigeminal nerve. There are two main types: typical and atypical trigeminal neuralgia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *névralgie du trijumeau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z6G3TDGM-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1132120*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A9vralgie_du_trijumeau
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trigeminal_neuralgia

---

trigonocephaly

BT: · cerebral disorder
· malformation

Trigonocephaly is a congenital condition of premature fusion of the metopic suture (from Greek metopon, "forehead"), leading to a triangular shaped forehead. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trigonocéphalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3RRDXKR-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trigonoc%C3%A9phalie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trigonocephaly

---

trimethylaminuria

Syn: *fish odor syndrome*
BT: · aminoacid disorder
· biological abnormality
· skin disease

Trimethylaminuria (TMAU), also known as fish odor syndrome or fish malodor syndrome, is a rare metabolic disorder that causes a defect in the normal production of an enzyme named flavin-containing monooxygenase 3 (FMO3). (Wikipedia)

FR: *triméthylaminurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BMRNNTBL-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q506433*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trim%C3%A9thylaminurie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trimethylaminuria

---

triple male urethra

Syn: *triplicated masculine urethra*
BT: · malformation
· urethral disease
FR: *urètre masculin triple*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F114GF79-3

---

triple ureter

Syn: *triplicated ureter*
BT: · malformation
· ureteral disease
FR: *uretère triple*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H0FP1HCZ-2

---

triplicated masculine urethra

→ **triple male urethra**

---

triplicated ureter

→ **triple ureter**

---

trismus

BT: striated muscle disease

Trismus, also called lockjaw, is reduced opening of the jaws (limited jaw range of motion). It may be caused by spasm of the muscles of mastication or a variety of other causes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trismus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PN4JHR4H-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trismus*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trismus

---

trisomy

BT: aneuploidy
NT: · Down syndrome
· Edwards syndrome
· partial trisomy
· Patau syndrome

A trisomy is a type of polysomy in which there are three instances of a particular chromosome, instead of the normal two. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trisomie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJR46JS3-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trisomie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trisomy

---

trisomy 13

→ **Patau syndrome**

---

tritanomaly

BT: · congenital disease
· dyschromatopsia
FR: *tritanomalie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQ62QBX0-W

---

tritanopia

BT: dyschromatopsia
FR: *tritanopie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CQ5HQ73B-R

---

trochlear nerve paralysis

BT: · cranial nerve disease
· ophthalmoplegia
· paralysis

Injury to the trochlear nerve cause weakness of downward eye movement with consequent vertical diplopia (double vision). (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie du nerf trochléaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBXH8301-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trochlear_nerve*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nerf_trochl%C3%A9aire

---

trophic lesion

BT: skin disease
NT: tabes
FR: *trouble trophique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTDD7991-H

---

trophoblaste pathology

BT: pregnancy disease
NT: · gestational trophoblastic disease
· hydatidiform mole
· placental choriocarcinoma
· placental site trophoblastic tumor
FR: *pathologie du trophoblaste*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NGCF9N1T-T

---

tropical disease

BT: disease
NT: · chikungunya
· tropical splenomegaly

Tropical diseases are diseases that are prevalent in or unique to tropical and subtropical regions. The diseases are less prevalent in temperate climates, due in part to the occurrence of a cold season, which controls the insect population by forcing hibernation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie tropicale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R42W8D65-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_tropicale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tropical_disease

---

tropical eosinophilic pneumonia

BT: · eosinophilic pneumonia
· parasitosis
FR: *éosinophilie pulmonaire tropicale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LBKGN6X5-7

---

tropical phagedenic ulcer

BT: · bacteriosis
· skin disease
· ulcer

FR: *ulcère tropical phagédénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FW54138N-7

---

tropical splenomegaly

BT: · splenomegaly
· tropical disease

Tropical splenomegaly syndrome, also known as hyperreactive malarial splenomegaly, occurs due immunological over-stimulation to repeated attacks of malarial infection over a long period of time. (Wikipedia)

FR: *splénomégalie tropicale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V3QCDG5W-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tropical_splenomegaly_syndrome*

---

tropical sprue

BT: intestinal malabsorption

Tropical sprue is a malabsorption disease commonly found in tropical regions, marked with abnormal flattening of the villi and inflammation of the lining of the small intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sprue tropicale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M2VNHLS7-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q585911*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sprue_tropicale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tropical_sprue

Trousseau syndrome

BT: · hypercoagulability
· paraneoplastic syndrome
· thrombosis

The Trousseau sign of malignancy or Trousseau's syndrome is a medical sign involving episodes of vessel inflammation due to blood clot (thrombophlebitis) which are recurrent or appearing in different locations over time (thrombophlebitis migrans or migratory thrombophlebitis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Trousseau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C26PCJP7-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trousseau_sign_of_malignancy*

---

truncus arteriosus

BT: · congenital disease
· heart disease
· vascular disease

The truncus arteriosus is a structure that is present during embryonic development. It is an arterial trunk that originates from both ventricles of the heart that later divides into the aorta and the pulmonary trunk. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tronc artériel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G3DHTM9X-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Truncus_arteriosus*

---

trypanosomiasis

BT: protozoal disease
NT: · African trypanosomiasis
· Chagas disease

Trypanosomiasis or trypanosomosis is the name of several diseases in vertebrates caused by parasitic protozoan trypanosomes of the genus Trypanosoma. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trypanosomiase*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C8T1STSS-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2443552*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trypanosomiase
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trypanosomiasis

TTR abnormality

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

---

tubal infertility

BT: · Fallopian tube pathology
· female sterility

FR: *stérilité tubaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B74FW3WZ-2

---

tuberculid

BT: · skin disease
· tuberculosis

FR: *tuberculide*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CP7VG8PN-3

---

tuberculoid leprosy

BT: leprosy

Tuberculoid leprosy is a form of leprosy characterized by solitary skin lesions that are asymmetrically distributed with few lesions and well demarcated edges. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lèpre tuberculoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJC7W983-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7850839*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculoid_leprosy

---

tuberculoma

BT: pseudotumor
NT: lung tuberculoma

A tuberculoma is a clinical manifestation of tuberculosis which conglomerates tubercles into a firm lump, and so can mimic cancer tumors of many types in medical imaging studies. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tuberculome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZXJ7SJJ-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculoma*

---

tuberculosis

BT: mycobacterial infection
NT: · bone tuberculosis
· bronchial tuberculosis
· intestinal tuberculosis
· laryngeal tuberculosis
· latent tuberculosis
· MDR tuberculosis
· miliary tuberculosis
· pleural tuberculosis
· pulmonary tuberculosis
· spinal tuberculosis
· tuberculid
· tuberculous meningitis
· verrucous tuberculosis
· XDR tuberculosis

Tuberculosis (TB) is an infectious disease usually caused by Mycobacterium tuberculosis (MTB) bacteria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tuberculose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S1GXGD4R-S
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q12204*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculosis

---

tuberculous meningitis

BT: · meningitis
· tuberculosis

Tuberculous meningitis is also known as TB meningitis or tubercular meningitis. Tuberculous meningitis is Mycobacterium tuberculosis infection of the meninges—the system of membranes which envelop the central nervous system. (Wikipedia)

FR: *méningite tuberculeuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZR96GJNC-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/M%C3%A9ningite_tuberculeuse*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculous_meningitis

---

tuberonodular xanthoma

BT: xanthoma
FR: *xanthome tubéronodulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H36CJXN4-R

---

tuberous xanthoma

BT: xanthoma
FR: *xanthome tubéreux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPQG3DFM-T

---

tubulointerstitial nephritis

BT: kidney disease
NT: hematogenous pyelonephritis
FR: *néphropathie tubulointerstitielle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SQZ4D8BQ-H

---

tubulopathy

BT: kidney disease
NT: · acute tubular necrosis
· Bartter syndrome
· cystathioninuria
· cystinuria
· De Toni-Debre-Fanconi syndrome
· Gitelman syndrome
· Hartnup disease
· hereditary tubulopathy
· hereditary tubulopathy aminoaciduria
· hypophosphatemic rickets
· iminoglycinuria
· Lowe syndrome
· osmotic nephrosis
· pseudohypoaldosteronism
· salt-losing tubulopathy
· Senior-Loken syndrome
· xanthinuria

Tubulopathy is a disease affecting the renal tubules of the nephron.Tubulopathic processes may be inflammatory or noninflammatory, though inflammatory processes are often referred to specifically as tubulitis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tubulopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QT9H3FKW-K
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tubulopathy*

---

tufted angioma

Syn: *Nakagawa angioblastoma*
BT: · angioma
· skin disease

A tufted angioma (also known as an "Acquired tufted angioma," "Angioblastoma," "Angioblastoma of Nakagawa," "Hypertrophic hemangioma," "Progressive capillary hemangioma," and "Tufted hemangioma") usually develops in infancy or early childhood on the neck and upper trunk, and is an ill-defined, dull red macule with a mottled appearance, varying from 2 to 5 cm in diameter. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiome en touffes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B2C5XVNB-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiome_en_touffes*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tufted_angioma

---

tularemia

BT: bacteriosis

Tularemia, also known as rabbit fever, is an infectious disease caused by the bacterium Francisella tularensis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tularémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LQ8BZNC2-4
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q153861*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tular%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tularemia

---

tumor

BT: disease
NT: · acoustic neuroma
· adrenal gland neoplasm
· angioblastoma
· angiomyoma
· angiomyxoma
· arrhenoblastoma
· base of the skull tumor

- benign neoplasm
- biliary tract tumor
- Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome
- bladder tumor
- blastoma
- bone tumor
- borderline tumor
- Bourneville syndrome
- brain stem tumor
- breast tumor
- bronchopulmonar tumor
- bronchopulmonary blastoma
- Brooke-Spiegler syndrome
- calyx tumor
- carcinoid tumor
- cardiac tumor
- cardial tumor
- Carney complex
- cerebellum tumor
- chest wall tumor
- clear cell hidradenoma
- cold thyroïd nodule
- colic tumor
- Cowden syndrome
- cystic adenoid carcinoma
- deciduoma
- diaphragm tumor
- Ehrlich ascites tumor
- epididymis tumor
- esophageal tumor
- eye tumor
- eyelid tumor
- fibromyxoma
- fibrous solitary tumor
- focal nodular hyperplasia
- folliculoma
- folliculothecoma
- Foster-Kennedy syndrome
- ganglioglioma
- gastric tumor
- gastrointestinal tumor
- giant cell tumor
- glioma
- glucagonoma
- hemangioendothelioma
- hemangiopericytoma
- hidroacanthoma
- hot thyroïd nodule
- hydatidiform mole
- intracranial tumor
- intraductal papillary mucinous tumor
- kidney tumor
- lacrymal apparatus tumor
- laryngeal papillomatosis
- leiomyoblastoma
- Leydig cell testicular tumor
- Lhermitte-Duclos disease
- liver tumor
- malignant tumor
- mediastinum tumor
- medulloepithelioma
- melanoma
- meningioma
- mesothelioma
- molluscum pendulum
- multiple endocrine neoplasia type III
- myoepithelioma
- myofibromatosis
- myxoma
- neurocytoma
- neuroectodermal tumor
- neuroendocrine tumor
- neurogenic mediastinal tumor
- odontogenic tumor
- oncocytoma
- onychomatricoma
- optic chiasma tumor compression
- optic nerve tumor
- optic nerve tumor compression
- orbital tumor
- osteoblastoma
- osteochondromatosis
- ovarian tumor
- pancreatic tumor
- paraganglioma
- penis tumor
- perirenal space tumor
- placental site trophoblastic tumor
- pleomorphic adenoma
- pleural tumor
- prostate tumor
- pseudo-inflammatory tumor
- pseudotumor
- rectal tumor
- renal capsule tumor
- renal pelvis tumor
- renal sinus tumor
- respiratory tract tumor
- rhabdoid tumor
- secretory tumor
- skull tumor
- small bowel tumor
- spinal cord tumor
- spongioblastoma
- synovioma
- teratoma
- testicle tumor
- thymoma
- tumor of the oropharynx
- tumoral embolism
- undifferentiated tumor
- urachus tumor
- ureter tumor
- urethra tumor
- urinary tract tumor

A neoplasm is a type of abnormal and excessive growth, called neoplasia, of tissue. The growth of a neoplasm is uncoordinated with that of the normal surrounding tissue, and it persists growing abnormally, even if the original trigger is removed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N5XVRNBC-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neoplasm

tumor lysis syndrome

Syn: *tumour lysis syndrome*
BT: · cancer
· metabolic disorder

Tumor lysis syndrome is a group of metabolic abnormalities that can occur as a complication during the treatment of cancer, where large amounts of tumor cells are killed off (lysed) at the same time by the treatment, releasing their contents into the bloodstream. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de lyse tumorale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FF6C5B6X-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_lyse_tumorale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumor_lysis_syndrome

---

tumor of the lacrymal apparatus

→ **lacrymal apparatus tumor**

---

tumor of the orbit

→ **orbital tumor**

---

tumor of the oropharynx

Syn: *oropharyngeal tumor*
BT: · pharynx disease
· tumor
FR: *tumeur de l'oropharynx*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H2R485V3-N

---

tumoral calcinosis

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin disease

Tumoral calcinosis is a rare condition in which there is calcium deposition in the soft tissue in periarticular location i.e. (Wikipedia)

FR: *calcinose tumorale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F4XPLBGK-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumoral_calcinosis*

---

tumoral embolism

BT: · embolism
· tumor
FR: *embolie tumorale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RX6XRC16-T

---

tumour lysis syndrome

→ **tumor lysis syndrome**

---

tungiasis

BT: parasitosis

Tungiasis is an inflammatory skin disease caused by infection with the female ectoparasitic Tunga penetrans (also known as chigoe flea, jigger, nigua or sand flea), found in the tropical parts of Africa, the Caribbean, Central and South America, and India. (Wikipedia)

FR: *sarcopsyllose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XX0M9M95-2
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2028074*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tungose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tungiasis

Turner syndrome

BT: · chromosomal aberration
· female genital diseases
· gonadal dysgenesis

Turner syndrome (TS), also known 45,X, or 45,X0, is a genetic condition in which a female is partly or completely missing an X chromosome. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Turner*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HLKRKQD9-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q202849*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Turner
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Turner_syndrome

Tygstrup disease

BT: · hereditary disease
· intrahepatic cholostasis
FR: *cholostase intrahépatique héréditaire de Tygstrup*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KR00WQ46-J

---

tympanic perforation

→ **tympanum perforation**

---

tympanosclerosis

BT: middle ear disease

Tympanosclerosis is a condition caused by hyalinization and subsequent calcification of subepithelial connective tissue of TM and middle ear, sometimes resulting in a detrimental effect to hearing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tympanosclérose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W11W88PT-5
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2199494*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tympanosclerosis

---

tympanum perforation

Syn: *tympanic perforation*
BT: middle ear disease
FR: *perforation tympanique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZJJ47QDP-4

---

type I plasminogen deficiency

→ **hypoplasminogenemia**

---

typhoid

BT: · digestive diseases
· salmonellosis

Typhoid fever, also known simply as typhoid, is a bacterial infection due to a specific type of Salmonella that causes symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *typhoïde*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CXGGTKQ4-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_typho%C3%AFde*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typhoid_fever

---

tyrosinemia

BT: aminoacid disorder
NT: · hereditary tyrosinemia type 1
· Richner-Hanhart's syndrome

Tyrosinemia or tyrosinaemia is an error of metabolism, usually inborn, in which the body cannot effectively break down the amino acid tyrosine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tyrosinémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N38H9W6C-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1122668*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tyrosin%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tyrosinemia

---

tyrosinemia type II

→ **Richner-Hanhart's syndrome**

U

ulcer

BT: disease
NT: · anastomotic ulcer
· aphta
· Buruli ulcer
· corneal ulceration
· duodenal ulcer
· gastric ulcer
· leg ulcer
· Marjolin ulcer
· Mooren ulcer
· peptic ulcer
· tropical phagedenic ulcer

An ulcer is a sore on the skin or a mucous membrane, accompanied by the disintegration of tissue. Ulcers can result in complete loss of the epidermis and often portions of the dermis and even subcutaneous fat. Ulcers are most common on the skin of the lower extremities and in the gastrointestinal tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ulcère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FLQF1RDS-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A8re*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulcer_(dermatology)

ulceration

BT: substance loss
FR: *ulcération*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L2J4P473-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulc%C3%A9ration*

ulceration in the cornea

→ **corneal ulceration**

ulcerative colitis

BT: rectocolitis

Ulcerative colitis (UC) is a long-term condition that results in inflammation and ulcers of the colon and rectum. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rectocolite ulcérohémorragique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLM0LLRT-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1477*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rectocolite_h%C3%A9morragique
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulcerative_colitis

ulcerative stomatitis

BT: stomatitis
FR: *stomatite ulcéreuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K2ZZGJ2H-G

Ullrich congenital muscular dystrophy

BT: · congenital disease
· muscular dystrophy

Ullrich congenital muscular dystrophy is a form of congenital muscular dystrophy. It is associated with variants of type VI collagen, it is commonly associated with muscle weakness and respiratory problems, though cardiac issues are not associated with this type of CMD. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dystrophie musculaire congénitale d'Ullrich*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQPSBRJN-Z
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3711812*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dystrophie_cong%C3%A9nitale_musculaire_d%27Ullrich
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ullrich_congenital_muscular_dystrophy

ulnar mammary syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· hereditary disease
· malformation
· mammary gland diseases
· sweat gland disease

Ulnar–mammary syndrome or Schinzel syndrome is a cutaneous condition characterized by nipple and breast hypoplasia or aplasia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome cubitomammaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NS40662M-D
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulnar%E2%80%93mammary_syndrome*

Ulrich-Scheie mucopolysaccharidosis

BT: mucopolysaccharidosis
FR: *mucopolysaccharidose d'Ulrich-Scheie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B24HW3TM-V

umbilical hernia

BT: · abdominal disease
· hernia

An umbilical hernia is a health condition where the abdominal wall behind the navel is damaged. It may cause the navel to bulge outwards —the bulge consisting of abdominal fat from the greater omentum or occasionally parts of the small intestine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hernie ombilicale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3JJZM5K-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2737426*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hernie_ombilicale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Umbilical_hernia

uncombable hair syndrome

BT: skin appendages disease

Uncombable hair syndrome is a rare structural anomaly of the hair with a variable degree of effect. It was first reported in the early 20th century. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cheveu incoiffable*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RPK7G1NT-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uncombable_hair_syndrome*

underactive bladder

Syn: *hypoactive bladder*
BT: bladder disease

Underactive bladder syndrome (UAB) describes symptoms of difficulty with bladder emptying, such as hesitancy to start the stream, a poor or intermittent stream, or sensations of incomplete bladder emptying. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vessie hypoactive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VKWL8BGJ-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Underactive_bladder*

---

undifferentiated thyroid carcinoma

→ **anaplastic thyroid carcinoma**

---

undifferentiated tumor

BT: tumor
FR: *tumeur indifférenciée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D7J651VZ-3

---

uniparental disomy

BT: aneuploidy

Uniparental disomy (UPD) occurs when a person receives two copies of a chromosome, or of part of a chromosome, from one parent and no copy from the other parent. (Wikipedia)

FR: *disomie uniparentale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TP80WNLV-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disomie_uniparentale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uniparental_disomy

Unna-Thost palmoplantar keratoderma

Syn: · *Thost-Unna disease*
· *diffuse nonepidermolytic palmoplantar keratoderma*
BT: · hereditary disease
· keratoderma
FR: *kératodermie palmoplantaire de Thost-Unna*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T45BF7ZD-G

---

unstable angina

BT: coronary heart disease
NT: Prinzmetal angina

Unstable angina (UA) is a type of angina pectoris that is irregular. It is also classified as a type of acute coronary syndrome (ACS). It can be difficult to distinguish unstable angina from non-ST elevation (non-Q wave) myocardial infarction (NSTEMI). (Wikipedia)

FR: *angor instable*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZ941GHD-J
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2032041*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angor_instable
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unstable_angina

---

unstable hemoglobin

BT: · hemoglobinopathy
· hereditary disease
NT: hemoglobin H
FR: *hémoglobine instable*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JJQ21H5D-L

---

upper abdominal obesity

→ **android obesity**

---

upper airway obstruction

BT: airways obstruction
FR: *obstruction des voies respiratoires supérieures*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BGD0T8PG-V

---

upper urinary tract transitional cell carcinoma

BT: · kidney cancer
· transitional cell carcinoma
· ureter cancer
FR: *carcinome à cellules transitionnelles des voies urinaires supérieures*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PHW0Q8XV-4

---

urachus tumor

BT: · tumor
· urinary tract disease
FR: *tumeur de l'ouraque*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T9S0H9QV-6

Urbach-Wiethe disease

→ **hyalinosis cutis et mucosae**

Urbani SARS Associated Coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV**

Urbani SARS-Associated Coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV**

Urbani severe acute respiratory syndrome

→ **severe acute respiratory syndrome**

Urbani strain of SARS-associated coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV**

---

uremia

BT: renal failure

Uremia is the condition of having high levels of urea in the blood. Urea is one of the primary components of urine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *urémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRSK4B7T-3
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q13365776*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ur%C3%A9mie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uremia

---

ureter cancer

Syn: *ureteral cancer*
BT: · cancer
· ureteral disease
NT: upper urinary tract transitional cell carcinoma

Ureteral cancer is cancer of the ureters, muscular tubes that propel urine from the kidneys to the urinary bladder. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de l'uretère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CR6V6M30-G
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7900422*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ureteral_cancer

---

ureter tumor

Syn: *ureter tumour*
BT: · tumor
· ureteral disease
FR: *tumeur de l'uretère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GZPZL0D8-9

---

ureter tumour

→ **ureter tumor**

---

ureteral cancer

→ **ureter cancer**

---

ureteral disease

BT: urinary tract disease
NT: · blind-ending ureter
· double ureter
· infrasphincteric ectopic ureter
· megaureter
· persistent fetal ureter
· pyeloureteral junction obstruction
· quadruple ureter
· retrocaval ureter
· retroiliac ureter
· triple ureter
· ureter cancer
· ureter tumor
· ureteral lithiasis
· ureteral obstruction
· ureteral stenosis
· ureterocele
FR: *pathologie de l'uretère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W6QFJWNP-K

---

ureteral lithiasis

Syn: *ureteral stone*
BT: · lithiasis
· ureteral disease
· urinary lithiasis
FR: *lithiase de l'uretère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JLFZG6P9-Q

---

ureteral obstruction

BT: ureteral disease
NT: vena ovarica syndrome
FR: *obstruction de l'uretère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQFFS6C3-H

---

ureteral stenosis

BT: ureteral disease
FR: *sténose de l'uretère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V7FPKH7G-M

---

ureteral stone

→ **ureteral lithiasis**

---

ureteral trauma

→ **ureteral traumatism**

---

ureteral traumatism

Syn: *ureteral trauma*
BT: · trauma
· urinary tract disease
FR: *traumatisme de l'uretère*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PFXX8509-T

---

ureterocele

BT: · malformation
· ureteral disease

A ureterocele is a congenital abnormality found in the ureter. In this condition the distal ureter balloons at its opening into the bladder, forming a sac-like pouch. (Wikipedia)

FR: *urétérocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XWC80PHZ-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q782515*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ureterocele

---

urethra atrophy

BT: urethral disease
FR: *atrophie de l'urètre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C9QCGXGD-1

---

urethra duplication

BT: · malformation
· urethral disease
FR: *duplication de l'urètre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VMC6393N-C

---

urethra tumor

Syn: *urethra tumour*
BT: · tumor
· urethral disease
FR: *tumeur de l'urètre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WBH5FF9R-Q

---

urethra tumour

→ **urethra tumor**

---

urethral disease
BT: urinary tract disease
NT: · anterior urethral valve
· congenital male urethral membrane
· double female urethra
· double male urethra
· epispadias
· hypospadias
· male urethral fibrosis
· posterior urethral valve
· triple male urethra
· urethra atrophy
· urethra duplication
· urethra tumor
· urethral diverticulum
· urethral hypertonia
· urethral sphincter insufficiency
· urethral stenosis
· urethral traumatism
· urethritis
FR: *pathologie de l'urètre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZVLGCDXC-2

---

urethral diverticulum
BT: urethral disease

A urethral diverticulum is a condition where the urethra or the periurethral glands push into the connective tissue layers (fascia) that surround it. (Wikipedia)

FR: *diverticule urétral*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZK3C37G2-K
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18558107*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urethral_diverticulum

---

urethral hypertonia
BT: urethral disease
FR: *hypertonie urétrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QX8F2GZ9-F

---

urethral sphincter incompetence

→ **urethral sphincter insufficiency**

---

urethral sphincter insufficiency
Syn: *urethral sphincter incompetence*
BT: urethral disease
FR: *insuffisance sphinctérienne urétrale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXMTM8G3-R

---

urethral stenosis
BT: urethral disease
FR: *sténose de l'urètre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CPCSJNTC-H

---

urethral trauma

→ **urethral traumatism**

---

urethral traumatism
Syn: *urethral trauma*
BT: · trauma
· urethral disease
NT: · female urethral traumatism
· male urethral traumatism
FR: *traumatisme de l'urètre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSLMBT7N-2

---

urethritis
BT: · infectious disease
· urethral disease
NT: · inclusion urethritis
· non-gonococcal urethritis
· post-gonococcal urethritis
· Reiter syndrome

Urethritis is inflammation of the urethra. The most common symptom is painful or difficult urination. It is usually caused by infection with bacteria. (Wikipedia)

FR: *urétrite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVGX5B9X-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1122485*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ur%C3%A9trite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urethritis

---

urge urinary incontinence
Syn: *urgency urinary incontinence*
BT: urinary incontinence
FR: *incontinence urinaire par impériosité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DDB2KGDK-F

---

urgency urinary incontinence

→ **urge urinary incontinence**

---

urinary bladder lithiasis
Syn: *urinary bladder stone*
BT: · bladder disease
· urinary lithiasis
FR: *lithiase de la vessie urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QF7NKW8D-8

---

urinary bladder stone

→ **urinary bladder lithiasis**

---

urinary incontinence
BT: · urinary tract disease
· voiding dysfunction
NT: · enuresis
· urge urinary incontinence
· urinary stress incontinence

Urinary incontinence (UI), also known as involuntary urination, is any uncontrolled leakage of urine. It is a common and distressing problem, which may have a large impact on quality of life. (Wikipedia)

FR: *incontinence urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MMBRH7VN-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q281490*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinence_urinaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary_incontinence

---

urinary infection

→ **urinary tract infection**

---

urinary lithiasis

Syn: *urinary tract stone*
BT: · lithiasis
· urinary system disease
NT: · calyx lithiasis
· nephrocalcinosis
· prostate lithiasis
· renal colic
· renal lithiasis
· renal pelvis lithiasis
· ureteral lithiasis
· urinary bladder lithiasis

Kidney stone disease, also known as urolithiasis, is when a solid piece of material (kidney stone) develops in the urinary tract. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lithiase urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FLCZ81Q8-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithiase_urinaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney_stone_disease

---

urinary retention

Syn: *retention of urine*
BT: voiding dysfunction

Urinary retention is an inability to completely empty the bladder. Onset can be sudden or gradual. When of sudden onset, symptoms include an inability to urinate and lower abdominal pain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rétention urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RC8KX9GC-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%A9tention_aigu%C3%AB_d%27urine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary_retention

---

urinary stasis

BT: voiding dysfunction
FR: *stase urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D55ZGBFL-8

---

urinary stress incontinence

BT: urinary incontinence

Stress incontinence, also known as stress urinary incontinence (SUI) or effort incontinence is a form of urinary incontinence. (Wikipedia)

FR: *incontinence urinaire d'effort*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PR015H7D-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stress_incontinence*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incontinence_urinaire

---

urinary system disease

BT: disease
NT: · anuria
· cloacal persistence
· genitourinary cancer
· hematuria
· hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome
· kidney disease
· oliguria
· pneumaturia
· prostate disease
· proteinuria
· renal artery disease
· renal osteodystrophy
· renovascular hypertension
· thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura
· urinary lithiasis
· urinary system traumatism
· urinary tract disease
· voiding dysfunction
FR: *pathologie de l'appareil urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V99VDXTX-Q

---

urinary system trauma

→ **urinary system traumatism**

---

urinary system traumatism

Syn: *urinary system trauma*
BT: · trauma
· urinary system disease
FR: *traumatisme de l'appareil urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DW2412VV-H

---

urinary tract agenesis

BT: · agenesis
· kidney disease
· urinary tract disease
FR: *agénésie des voies urinaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XN2T6M0L-D

---

urinary tract disease
BT: urinary system disease
NT: · bladder disease
· congenital ureteral membrane
· hydrocalicosis
· hydronephrosis
· lower urinary tract obstruction
· lower urinary tract symptoms
· masculine urethra obstruction
· paraurethritis
· periureteritis
· persistence of the urachus
· renal colic
· urachus tumor
· ureteral disease
· ureteral traumatism
· urethral disease
· urinary incontinence
· urinary tract agenesis
· urinary tract fistula
· urinary tract infection
· urinary tract obstruction
· urinary tract stenosis
· urinary tract traumatism
· urinary tract tumor
FR: *pathologie des voies urinaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GR7057PZ-K

---

urinary tract fistula
BT: · fistula
· urinary tract disease
FR: *fistule des voies urinaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W1TTLJ4M-0

---

urinary tract infection
Syn: *urinary infection*
BT: · infectious disease
· urinary tract disease
NT: purple urine bag syndrome

A urinary tract infection (UTI) is an infection that affects part of the urinary tract. When it affects the lower urinary tract it is known as a bladder infection (cystitis) and when it affects the upper urinary tract it is known as a kidney infection (pyelonephritis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *infection urinaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TCPK0RRZ-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infection_urinaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary_tract_infection

---

urinary tract obstruction
BT: urinary tract disease

Urinary tract obstruction is a urologic disease consisting of a decrease in the free passage of urine through one or both ureters and/or the urethra. (Wikipedia)

FR: *obstruction des voies urinaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C5DFH6P2-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q16957524*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary_tract_obstruction

---

urinary tract stenosis
BT: urinary tract disease
FR: *sténose des voies urinaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q08WWQV9-H

---

urinary tract stone

→ **urinary lithiasis**

---

urinary tract trauma

→ **urinary tract traumatism**

---

urinary tract traumatism
Syn: *urinary tract trauma*
BT: · trauma
· urinary tract disease
FR: *traumatisme des voies urinaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W73DD6S1-B

---

urinary tract tumor
Syn: *urinary tract tumour*
BT: · tumor
· urinary tract disease
FR: *tumeur des voies urinaires*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QPB82CGN-B

---

urinary tract tumour

→ **urinary tract tumor**

Urrets-Zavalia syndrome
BT: · mydriasis
· oculomotor syndrome
FR: *syndrome d'Urrets-Zavalia*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PTX23VC8-T

---

urticaria
BT: skin disease
NT: · cholinergic urticaria
· familial cold urticaria
· Muckle-Wells syndrome
· Schnitzler syndrome
· solar urticaria

Hives, also known as urticaria, is a kind of skin rash with red, raised, itchy bumps. They may also burn or sting. (Wikipedia)

FR: *urticaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JNKW3X3N-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q187440*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urticaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hives

---

urticaria pigmentosa

BT: · cutaneous hematologic disease
· mastocytosis
· pigmentation disorder
NT: telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans

Urticaria pigmentosa (also known as generalized eruption of cutaneous mastocytosis (childhood type)) is the most common form of cutaneous mastocytosis. It is a rare disease caused by excessive numbers of mast cells in the skin that produce hives or lesions on the skin when irritated. (Wikipedia)

FR: *mastocytose pigmentée éruptive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6H4J3J8-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3886247*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urticaria_pigmentosa

Usher syndrome

BT: · hearing loss
· hereditary disease
· retinitis pigmentosa

Usher syndrome, also known as Hallgren syndrome, Usher–Hallgren syndrome, retinitis pigmentosa–dysacusis syndrome or dystrophia retinae dysacusis syndrome, is a rare genetic disorder caused by a mutation in any one of at least 11 genes resulting in a combination of hearing loss and visual impairment. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome d'Usher*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7JQXDDR-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27Usher*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Usher_syndrome

---

uterine cancer

→ **uterus cancer**

---

uterine carcinoma

→ **uterus carcinoma**

---

uterine cervix diseases

BT: female genital diseases
NT: · cervical cancer
· cervicitis
· incompetent cervix
· vaginal adenosis
FR: *pathologie du col de l'utérus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LFB6NPZS-Z

---

uterine cervix squamous cell carcinoma

Syn: *cervical squamous cell carcinoma*
BT: · cervical cancer
· squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde du col utérin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJ265TPD-B

---

uterine corpus cancer

Syn: *corpus uteri cancer*
BT: uterus cancer
FR: *cancer du corps utérin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GNTV0C89-7

---

uterine diseases

BT: female genital diseases
NT: · chorioadenoma destruens
· deciduoma
· endometriosis
· endometritis
· menorrhagia
· metrorrhagia
· Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser syndrome
· septate uterus
· uterine inversion
· uterine leiomyoma
· uterine rupture
· uterus bicornis
· uterus cancer
· uterus didelphis
· uterus unicornis
· vesicouterine fistula
FR: *pathologie de l'utérus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SP5K49BS-5

---

uterine inertia

BT: delivery disorders

Uterine atony is a loss of tone in the uterine musculature. Normally, contraction of the uterine muscles during labor compresses the blood vessels and reduces flow, thereby increasing the likelihood of coagulation and preventing hemorrhage. (Wikipedia)

FR: *inertie utérine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQXMV9MG-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine_atony*

---

uterine inversion

BT: uterine diseases

Uterine inversion is when the uterus turns inside out, usually following childbirth. Symptoms include postpartum bleeding, abdominal pain, a mass in the vagina, and low blood pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *inversion utérine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FFPSLF39-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7902651*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inversion_ut%C3%A9rine
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine_inversion

---

uterine leiomyoma

BT: · leiomyoma
· uterine diseases

Uterine fibroids, also known as uterine leiomyomas or fibroids, are benign smooth muscle tumors of the uterus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *léiomyome de l'utérus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TXWHQ3N7-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%A9iomyome_ut%C3%A9rin*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine_fibroid

---

uterine rupture
BT: · delivery disorders
· uterine diseases

Uterine rupture is a when the muscular wall of the uterus tears during pregnancy or childbirth. Symptoms while classically including increased pain, vaginal bleeding, or a change in contractions are not always present. (Wikipedia)

FR: *rupture utérine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-THFTFGL0-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rupture_ut%C3%A9rine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine_rupture

---

uterus bicornis
BT: · malformation
· uterine diseases
FR: *utérus bicorne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P54KBRBF-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ut%C3%A9rus_bicorne*

---

uterus cancer
Syn: *uterine cancer*
BT: · cancer
· uterine diseases
NT: · cervical cancer
· endometrium cancer
· mulleroblastoma
· uterine corpus cancer
· uterus carcinoma
· uterus sarcoma

Uterine cancer, also known as womb cancer, are two types of cancer that develops from the tissues of the uterus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de l'utérus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C0JV4SGP-R
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uterine_cancer*

---

uterus carcinoma
Syn: *uterine carcinoma*
BT: · carcinoma
· uterus cancer
NT: · cervix carcinoma
· endometrium carcinoma
FR: *carcinome de l'utérus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F19JMZPG-4

---

uterus didelphis
BT: · malformation
· uterine diseases
FR: *utérus didelphe*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WFZXWMG0-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ut%C3%A9rus_didelphe*

---

uterus sarcoma
BT: · sarcoma
· uterus cancer
FR: *sarcome de l'utérus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HSX0DFK7-B

---

uterus unicornis
BT: · malformation
· uterine diseases
FR: *utérus unicorne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TRL86RKW-0

---

uvea disease
BT: anterior segment disease
NT: · albinism
· aniridia
· anisocoria
· atrophia gyrata
· Chandler syndrome
· chorioretinitis
· chorioretinopathy
· choroid hemorrhage
· choroidal detachment
· choroidal fold
· choroidal neovascularization
· choroidal sclerosis
· choroideremia
· choroiditis
· choroidopathy
· Cogan-Reese syndrome
· cyclitis
· endophtalmitis
· heterochromia iridis
· intraoperative flappy iris syndrome
· iridodialysis
· iridosquisis
· iris depigmentation
· iritis
· leukocoria
· multiple evanescent white dot syndrome
· panophthalmia
· pars planitis
· plateau iris syndrome
· posterior multifocal placoid pigment epitheliopathy
· pupillary membrane
· sympathetic ophthalmia
· uveal effusion
· uveal malignant melanoma
· uveitis
· uveoretinitis
FR: *pathologie de l'uvée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZFHL4FHL-9

---

uveal effusion
BT: uvea disease
FR: *effusion uvéale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HD63C15V-F

---

uveal malignant melanoma
Syn: *malignant melanoma of the uvea*
BT: · malignant melanoma
· uvea disease
FR: *mélanome malin de l'uvée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TJFR8DD5-4

---

uveitis

BT: uvea disease
NT: · anterior uveitis
· Blau syndrome
· peripheral uveitis
· Reiter syndrome
· retinochoroiditis
· uveomeningoencephalitis

Uveitis is the inflammation of the uvea, the pigmented layer that lies between the inner retina and the outer fibrous layer composed of the sclera and cornea. (Wikipedia)

FR: *uvéite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N94KLG9F-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q280027*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uv%C3%A9ite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uveitis

---

uveomeningoencephalitis

BT: · meningoencephalitis
· uveitis
NT: uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome
FR: *uvéoméningoencéphalite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLKR2MZQ-D

---

uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome

Syn: · *Vogt–Koyanagi–Harada disease*
· *Vogt–Koyanagi–Harada syndrome*
BT: · autoimmune disease
· central nervous system diseases
· pigmentation disorder
· uveomeningoencephalitis

Vogt–Koyanagi–Harada disease (VKH) is a multisystem disease of presumed autoimmune cause that affects pigmented tissues, which have melanin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *uvéoméningoencéphalite de Harada*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C0KPW75W-4
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vogt%E2%80%93Koyanagi%E2%80%93Harada_disease*

---

uveoretinitis

BT: · retinopathy
· uvea disease
FR: *uvéorétinite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LVWRJ5VJ-3

V

vaccinia

BT: viral disease

Vaccinia virus (VACV or VV) is a large, complex, enveloped virus belonging to the poxvirus family. It has a linear, double-stranded DNA genome approximately 190 kbp in length, which encodes approximately 250 genes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vaccine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X66X2W45-N
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaccine*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaccinia

vaginal adenosis

BT: · uterine cervix diseases
· vaginal diseases

Vaginal adenosis is a benign abnormality in the vagina, commonly thought to be caused by intrauterine and neonatal exposure of diethylstilbestrol and other progestogens and nonsteroidal estrogens, however it has also been observed in otherwise healthy women and has been considered at times idiopathic or congenital. (Wikipedia)

FR: *adénose vaginale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V0J6X646-N
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaginal_adenosis*

vaginal diseases

BT: female genital diseases
NT: · bacterial vaginosis
· hematocolpos
· leukorrhea
· rectovaginal fistula
· Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser syndrome
· vaginal adenosis
· vaginitis
· vesicovaginal fistula
FR: *pathologie du vagin*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BVC661R6-4

vaginitis

BT: vaginal diseases
NT: vulvovaginitis

Vaginitis, also known as vulvovaginitis, is inflammation of the vagina and vulva. Symptoms may include itching, burning, pain, discharge, and a bad smell. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vaginite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QMGJGB75-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q676191*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaginite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaginitis

valvular heart disease

BT: heart disease
NT: · aortic valve calcification
· aortic valve disease
· aortic valve prolapse
· bicuspid aortic valve
· Ebstein anomaly of the tricuspid valve
· heart valve atresia
· heart valve disinsertion
· mitral column syndrome
· mitral disease
· mitral stenosis
· mitral valve calcification
· mitral valve disease
· mitral valve prolapse
· parachute mitral valve
· pulmonary atresia
· pulmonary valve disease
· pulmonary valve stenosis
· pulmonay valve calcification
· tricuspid stenosis
· tricuspid valve calcification
· tricuspid valve disease
· tricuspid valve prolapse
· valvular regurgitation

Valvular heart disease is any cardiovascular disease process involving one or more of the four valves of the heart (the aortic and bicuspid valves on the left side of heart and the pulmonary and tricuspid valves on the right side of heart). (Wikipedia)

FR: *cardiopathie valvulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NLVMJZBB-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valvulopathie_cardiaque*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valvular_heart_disease

valvular obstruction of prostatic urethra

→ **masculine urethra obstruction**

valvular pulmonary stenosis

→ **pulmonary stenosis**

valvular regurgitation

BT: valvular heart disease
NT: · aortic regurgitation
· mitral regurgitation
· pulmonary regurgitation
· tricuspid regurgitation

Regurgitation is blood flow in the opposite direction from normal, as the backward flowing of blood into the heart or between heart chambers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance valvulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TMR6GT8T-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valvulopathie_cardiaque*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Regurgitation_(circulation)

Van Allen-Myhre syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· hereditary disease
· malformation
FR: *syndrome de Van Allen-Myhre*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DVDBBVQP-8

Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis

Syn: *subaute sclerosing panencephalitis*
BT: · cerebral disorder
· inflammatory disease
· leukoencephalitis
· panencephalitis
· viral disease

Subacute sclerosing panencephalitis (SSPE)—also known as Dawson disease—is a rare form of chronic progressive brain inflammation caused by slow infection with certain defective strains of hypermutated measles virus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *leucoencéphalite sclérosante subaiguë de Van Bogaert*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRKLCRG3-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panenc%C3%A9phalite_scl%C3%A9rosante_subaigu%C3%AB*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subacute_sclerosing_panencephalitis

---

Van der Woude syndrome

Syn: *lip-pit syndrome*
BT: · cleft lip
· cleft palate
· hereditary disease

Van der Woude syndrome (VDWS) is a genetic disorder characterized by the combination of lower lip pits, cleft lip with or without cleft palate (CL/P), and cleft palate only (CPO). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Van der Woude*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JLP435RW-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2033532*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Van_der_Woude
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Van_der_Woude_syndrome

---

vanishing lung

BT: pulmonary emphysema
FR: *dystrophie pulmonaire progressive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z8H7VC10-P

---

varicella

BT: · skin disease
· viral disease

Chickenpox, also known as varicella, is a highly contagious disease caused by the initial infection with varicella zoster virus (VZV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *varicelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H1QNGK41-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varicelle*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chickenpox

---

varicocele

BT: testicular diseases

A varicocele is an abnormal enlargement of the pampiniform venous plexus in the scrotum. This plexus of veins drains blood from the testicles back to the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *varicocèle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VQT53C26-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q549229*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varicoc%C3%A8le
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varicocele

---

varicosity

BT: · skin disease
· venous disease

Varicose veins are superficial veins that have become enlarged and twisted. Typically they occur just under the skin in the legs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *varicosité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KGR0WK8V-H
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varicose_veins*

---

varix

BT: venous disease
NT: · esophageal varices
· orbital varix
· renal papilla varix

A varix (pl. varices) is an abnormally dilated vessel with a tortuous course. Varices usually occur in the venous system, but may also occur in arterial or lymphatic vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *varice*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0XNDK86-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varice*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varices

---

vascular dementia

BT: · cardiovascular disease
· cerebrovascular disease
· dementia
NT: · Binswanger disease
· CADASIL syndrome
· leucoaraïosis

Vascular dementia is dementia caused by problems in the supply of blood to the brain, typically a series of minor strokes, leading to worsening cognitive decline that occurs step by step. (Wikipedia)

FR: *démence vasculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q5X4QTZ0-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q583908*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9mence_vasculaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vascular_dementia

---

vascular depression

BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· depression
FR: *dépression vasculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T1FDF6DJ-7

---

vascular disease

BT: cardiovascular disease
NT: · aberrant bronchopulmonary anastomosis
· acrosyndrome
· aneurysm

· angiectasia
· angioblastoma
· angiodermatitis
· angiodysplasia
· angiolymphoid hyperplasia
· angiomyolipoma
· angiomyoma
· angiopathy
· angiosarcoma
· arterial disease
· arteriovenous malformation
· atherosclerosis
· bladder ischemia reperfusion injury
· bronchial arteriovenous malformation
· capillary leak syndrome
· capillary vessel disease
· cavernous angioma
· cerebrovascular disease
· chorioangioma
· Cockett's syndrome
· congenital aortopulmonary fistula
· contusion
· cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita
· Dieulafoy disease
· Eales disease
· embolism
· endothelial dysfunction
· Fabry disease
· gastric antral vascular ectasia
· glomus tumor
· hemangioendothelioma
· hemangiopericytoma
· hemorrhage
· hepatic ischemia reperfusion injury
· hot flush
· macroaneurysm
· Mallory-Weiss syndrome
· microaneurysm
· microangiopathy
· neovascularization
· nephroangiosclerosis
· nephroangiosclerosis hypertension
· persistent of the fetal circulation
· portal circulation disease
· pulmonar arterioveinous aneurysm
· pulmonar vessels malformation
· pulmonary sequestration
· reflex sympathetic dystrophy
· renal arteriovenous fistula
· renal ischemia reperfusion injury
· retinal cotton-wool spot
· retinal vascular bundle
· retinal vessel obliteration
· retinal vessels tortuosity
· scimitar syndrome
· Susac syndrome
· Sylvian aqueduct obliteration
· telangiectasia
· thrombosis
· transposition of the great vessels
· truncus arteriosus
· vascular disorders of the skin
· vascular lesions of the spinal cord
· vascular renal disease
· vascular retinopathy
· vasculitis
· vasculogenic erectile dysfunction
· vasomotor rhinitis
· vasoocclusive crisis
· venous disease

Vascular disease is a class of diseases of the blood vessels – the arteries and veins of the circulatory system of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pathologie des vaisseaux sanguins*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P159JSTJ-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vascular_disease*

---

vascular disorders of the skin

BT: · skin disease
· vascular disease
NT: · ecchymosis
· red fingers syndrome
· thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura
FR: *pathologie des vaisseaux sanguins de la peau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F58HWGJW-S

---

vascular lesions of the spinal cord

BT: · spinal cord disease
· vascular disease
FR: *pathologie des vaisseaux sanguins de la moelle épinière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SGKCBRV6-T

---

vascular mania

BT: mania
FR: *manie vasculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NNT36SW0-0

---

vascular purpura

BT: purpura

Vascular purpura is a nonthrombocytopenic purpura. Nonthrombocytopenic purpura is a type of purpura (red or purple skin discoloration) not associated with thrombocytopenia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *purpura vasculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5DK9ML6-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Purpura#Vasculaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonthrombocytopenic_purpura

---

vascular renal disease

BT: · kidney disease
· vascular disease
FR: *pathologie des vaisseaux sanguins du rein*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HHNXDQHT-S

---

vascular retinopathy

BT: · retinopathy
· vascular disease
FR: *rétinopathie vasculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JN7205HP-X

---

vascular ring
BT: · cardiovascular disease
· malformation

A vascular ring is a congenital defect in which there is an abnormal formation of the aorta and/or its surrounding blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *anneau vasculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-V5FX4Z60-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vascular_ring*

vasculitis
BT: vascular disease
NT: · acute hemorrhagic edema
· allergic vasculitis
· aortitis
· arteritis
· Behçet syndrome
· Churg-Strauss syndrome
· eritema elevatum diutinum
· giant cell arteritis
· Gougerot trisymptome
· granulomatous vasculitis
· Kawasaki syndrome
· leucocytoclastic vasculitis
· livedoid vasculitis
· microscopic polyangiitis
· necrotizing vasculitis
· periarteritis nodosa
· red fingers syndrome
· retinal vascultitis
· thromboangiitis
· Wegener granulomatosis

Vasculitis is a group of disorders that destroy blood vessels by inflammation. Both arteries and veins are affected. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vascularite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C6260W94-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q644318*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vascularite
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vasculitis

vasculogenic erectile dysfunction
BT: · erection disorders
· sexual dysfunction
· vascular disease
FR: *dysfonctionnement érectile vasculogénique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RWQ86MJM-F

vasomotor algesia
BT: pain
FR: *algie vasomotrice*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K0ZQP4Z4-J

vasomotor disorder
BT: diseases of the autonomic nervous system
NT: · costoclavicular syndrome
· endothelial dysfunction
· reflex sympathetic dystrophy
· thoracic outlet syndrome
FR: *trouble vasomoteur*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-C97J253N-5

vasomotor headache
BT: · cerebrovascular disease
· headache
FR: *céphalée vasomotrice*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B7H4915H-P

vasomotor rhinitis
BT: · rhinitis
· vascular disease
FR: *rhinite spasmodique angiospastique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WD0P6S94-G

vasoocclusive crisis
BT: vascular disease
NT: acute chest syndrome

A vaso-occlusive crisis is a common painful complication of sickle cell anemia in adolescents and adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *crise vasoocclusive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MHW0TTSX-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crise_vaso-occlusive*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaso-occlusive_crisis

vasovagal syncope
BT: · diseases of the autonomic nervous system
· syncope

Reflex syncope is a brief loss of consciousness due to a neurologically induced drop in blood pressure. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syncope vasovagale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F77D7DVK-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reflex_syncope*

Vater syndrome
BT: · anal atresia
· complex syndrome
· renal dysplasia
· spine disease
· tracheoesophageal fistula
FR: *syndrome de Vater*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P3J8LHSR-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_VATER*

vegetant intravascular hemangioendothelioma
BT: hemangioendothelioma
FR: *hémangioendothéliome végétant intravasculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BN7727DZ-K

vegetating iododerma
BT: iododerma
FR: *iodide végétante*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NWM2PBL5-N

vegetative state
BT: coma

A persistent vegetative state (PVS) is a disorder of consciousness in which patients with severe brain damage are in a state of partial arousal rather than true awareness. (Wikipedia)

FR: *état végétatif*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TRND0CJR-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_d%27%C3%A9veil_non_r%C3%A9pondant*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Persistent_vegetative_state

---

vein malformation
Syn: *venous malformation*
BT: · malformation
· venous disease
NT: intracraneal vein malformation
FR: *malformation des veines*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZQ9L6VB8-D

---

vein obliteration
BT: venous disease
FR: *oblitération des veines*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SMZN7MHB-R

---

vein stenosis
Syn: *venous stenosis*
BT: venous disease
FR: *sténose des veines*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WXFL13Q8-H

---

vein trauma
BT: · trauma
· venous disease
FR: *traumatisme des veines*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FVFNCXPL-8

---

velocardiofacial syndrome

→ **DiGeorge syndrome**

---

velopharyngeal insufficiency
BT: · communication disorder
· pharynx disease
· speech articulation disorder

Velopharyngeal insufficiency is a disorder of structure that causes a failure of the velum (soft palate) to close against the posterior pharyngeal wall (back wall of the throat) during speech in order to close off the nose (nasal cavity) during oral speech production. (Wikipedia)

FR: *incompétence vélopharyngée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W679RMQM-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Velopharyngeal_insufficiency*

---

vena cava compression
BT: vena cava disease
FR: *compression de la veine cave*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S91DB7D2-H

---

vena cava disease
BT: venous disease
NT: · vena cava compression
· vena cava duplication
· vena cava malformation
FR: *pathologie de la veine cave*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TSHS04C6-3

---

vena cava duplication
BT: · malformation
· vena cava disease
FR: *duplication de la veine cave*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B22MRKW8-V

---

vena cava malformation
BT: · malformation
· vena cava disease
FR: *malformation de la veine cave*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQM803BT-F

---

vena cava obstruction
Syn: *vena cava syndrome*
BT: venous disease
FR: *oblitération de la veine cave*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NTWQRDNR-0

---

vena cava syndrome

→ **vena cava obstruction**

---

vena ovarica syndrome
BT: · ureteral obstruction
· venous disease
RT: compression
FR: *syndrome de la veine ovarienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F2NS72RC-M

---

venoocclusive disease
BT: cardiovascular disease

Hepatic veno-occlusive disease or veno-occlusive disease with immunodeficiency (VODI) is a condition in which some of the small veins in the liver are obstructed. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie veinoocclusive*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XVKKLFL8-K
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_veino-occlusive_h%C3%A9patique_avec_immunod%C3%A9ficience*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatic_veno-occlusive_disease

---

venous disease

BT: vascular disease
NT: · anomalous pulmonary venous drainage
· arteriovenous aneurysm
· brachial vein thrombosis
· Budd-Chiari syndrome
· coronary sinus agenesis
· deep vein thrombosis
· hemorrhoid
· intracranial vein obliteration
· intracranial vein stenosis
· phlegmatia coerulea dolens
· pulmonar vein hypoplasia
· pulmonary vein atresia
· pylephlebitis
· superficial vein thrombosis
· varicosity
· varix
· vein malformation
· vein obliteration
· vein stenosis
· vein trauma
· vena cava disease
· vena cava obstruction
· vena ovarica syndrome
· venous incompetence
· venous inflammation
· venous thrombosis
FR: *pathologie des veines*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KBJ0XGM0-Q

---

venous incompetence

BT: venous disease
NT: · perforating vein incompetence of the calf
· venous incompetence of the lower limb

Chronic venous insufficiency (CVI) is a medical condition in which blood pools in the veins, straining the walls of the vein. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance veineuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GNH885PB-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Insuffisance_veineuse*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_venous_insufficiency

---

venous incompetence of the lower limb

BT: venous incompetence
FR: *insuffisance veineuse des membres inférieurs*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BSHKLG0X-Z

---

venous inflammation

BT: venous disease
NT: thrombophlebitis
FR: *veinite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTR3NMX4-L

---

venous malformation

→ **vein malformation**

---

venous stenosis

→ **vein stenosis**

---

venous thrombosis

BT: · thrombosis
· venous disease
NT: · central retinal vein occlusion
· Paget-Schroetter syndrome

A venous thrombus is a blood clot (thrombus) that forms within a vein. Thrombosis is a term for a blood clot occurring inside a blood vessel. (Wikipedia)

FR: *thrombose veineuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RSW3D1WT-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombose_veineuse*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Venous_thrombosis

---

ventricular asystole

BT: asystole
FR: *asystolie ventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LP9NN8BR-Z

---

ventricular capture

BT: · arrhythmia
· conduction disorder
FR: *capture ventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WKWNR8DR-R

---

ventricular escape beat

BT: excitability disorder

In cardiology, a ventricular escape beat is a self-generated electrical discharge initiated by, and causing contraction of, the ventricles of the heart; normally the heart rhythm is begun in the atria of the heart and is subsequently transmitted to the ventricles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *échappement ventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K72PCKKF-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_escape_beat*

---

ventricular extrasystole

BT: extrasystole

A premature ventricular contraction (PVC) is a relatively common event where the heartbeat is initiated by Purkinje fibers in the ventricles rather than by the sinoatrial node, the normal heartbeat initiator. (Wikipedia)

FR: *extrasystole ventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D1PN0WSJ-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Extrasystole_ventriculaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature_ventricular_contraction

---

ventricular failure

BT: heart disease
NT: · left ventricular failure
· right ventricular failure
FR: *insuffisance ventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G84GF2F1-4

---

ventricular fibrillation

BT: excitability disorder

Ventricular fibrillation (V-fib or VF) is when the heart quivers instead of pumping due to disorganized electrical activity in the ventricles. (Wikipedia)

FR: *fibrillation ventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G8FZNTVB-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrillation_ventriculaire*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_fibrillation

ventricular flutter

BT: excitability disorder

Ventricular flutter is an arrhythmia, more specifically a tachycardia affecting the ventricles with a rate over 250-350 beats/min, and one of the most indiscernible. (Wikipedia)

FR: *flutter ventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HZ5G71GP-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_flutter*

ventricular inversion

BT: · congenital disease
· congenital heart disease

Ventricular inversion, is a condition in which the anatomic right ventricle of the heart is on the left side of the interventricular septum and the anatomic left ventricle is on the right. (Wikipedia)

FR: *inversion ventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M7WN9WT2-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_inversion*

ventricular non-compaction

Syn: *ventricular noncompaction*
BT: congenital heart disease

Non-compaction cardiomyopathy (NCC), is a rare congenital cardiomyopathy that affects both children and adults. It results from the failure of myocardial development during embryogenesis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *non-compaction ventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MNZL1GCX-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-compaction_ventriculaire_gauche*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noncompaction_cardiomyopathy

ventricular noncompaction

→ **ventricular non-compaction**

ventricular parasystole

BT: parasystole

Two forms of ventricular parasystole have been described in the literature, fixed parasystole and modulated parasystole. Fixed ventricular parasystole occurs when an ectopic pacemaker is protected by entrance block, and thus its activity is completely independent from the sinus pacemaker activity. (Wikipedia)

FR: *parasystolie ventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WNH7QS9Q-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasystole*

ventricular preexcitation syndrome

BT: · conduction disorder
· excitability disorder
NT: · short PR interval
· Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome
FR: *syndrome de préexcitation ventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z01VQ8CB-1

ventricular septal defect

BT: intracardiac defect

A ventricular septal defect (VSD) is a defect in the ventricular septum, the wall dividing the left and right ventricles of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *communication interventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZ0VHKQL-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q838139*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communication_interventriculaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_septal_defect

ventricular septum aneurysm

→ **interventricular septum aneurysm**

ventricular tachycardia

BT: tachycardia
NT: · Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome
· non sustained ventricular tachycardia
· sustained ventricular tachycardia

Ventricular tachycardia (V-tach or VT) is a type of regular, fast heart rate that arises from improper electrical activity in the ventricles of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tachycardie ventriculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W0Q4TF7L-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q56002*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tachycardie_ventriculaire
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_tachycardia

ventriculitis

BT: central nervous system diseases

Ventriculitis is the inflammation of the ventricles in the brain. The ventricles are responsible for containing and circulating cerebrospinal fluid throughout the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ventriculite*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DN7BF0HW-M
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventriculitis*

vernal conjunctivitis

BT: · allergy
· conjunctivitis

Vernal keratoconjunctivitis (VKC) is a recurrent, bilateral, and self-limiting inflammation of conjunctiva, having a periodic seasonal incidence. (Wikipedia)

FR: *conjonctivite printanière*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WZD77L14-1
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q4119259*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vernal_keratoconjunctivitis

verruca plana
BT: wart

Flat warts, technically known as Verruca plana, are reddish-brown or flesh-colored, slightly raised, flat-surfaced, well-demarcated papule of 2 to 5 mm in diameter. (Wikipedia)

FR: *verrue plane*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HH6RGXQQ-3
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flat_wart*

verrucous dermatosis
BT: dermatosis
NT: elephantiasis
FR: *dermatose verruqueuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QDNXCL0B-C

verrucous nevus
BT: · benign neoplasm
· nevus
NT: · linear verrucous nevus
· systematized verrucous nevus
FR: *naevus verruqueux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TCCJQD7P-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/N%C3%A6vus_verruqueux*

verrucous squamous cell carcinoma
BT: squamous cell carcinoma
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde verruqueux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KHG3D6LK-9

verrucous tuberculosis
BT: · skin disease
· tuberculosis
FR: *tuberculose verruqueuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SZBHF4DX-Z

verrucous xanthoma
BT: xanthoma
FR: *xanthome verruqueux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D04L6FPM-R

vertebral canal hematoma
BT: · hematoma
· spinal cord disease
FR: *hématome du canal rachidien*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G6LZ55XC-T

vertebrobasilar insufficiency
BT: cerebrovascular disease

Vertebrobasilar insufficiency (VBI) is a temporary set of symptoms due to decreased blood flow (ischemia) in the posterior circulation of the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *insuffisance vertébrobasilaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TTS2H37Q-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q11540874*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vertebrobasilar_insufficiency

vertical nystagmus
BT: nystagmus
FR: *nystagmus vertical*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R3GJBWQJ-Z

vertical strabismus
BT: strabismus
FR: *strabisme vertical*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N0Q6N2X4-0

verticality ophthalmoplegia
BT: ophthalmoplegia
NT: Parinaud ophthalmoplegia
FR: *ophtalmoplégie de verticalité*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZM1SD1NF-V

vertigo
Syn: *dizzyness*
BT: equilibrium disorder
NT: · benign paroxysmal vertigo
· Halpern syndrome
· Sneddon syndrome
· vestibular syndrome

Vertigo is a symptom where a person feels as if they or the objects around them are moving when they are not. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vertige*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDWSJ5LL-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vertige*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vertigo

very low birthweight
BT: · newborn diseases
· prematurity
FR: *poids de naissance très faible*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZPRBJR94-F

vesical exstrophy
BT: · bladder disease
· malformation
FR: *exstrophie vésicale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KX1384X6-6

vesical hernia

→ **bladder hernia**

vesicoureteral reflux
BT: bladder disease

Vesicoureteral reflux (VUR), also known as vesicoureteric reflux, is a condition in which urine flows retrograde, or backward, from the bladder into the ureters/kidneys. (Wikipedia)

FR: *reflux vésicourétéral*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZP6DCRH0-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1550521*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reflux_v%C3%A9sico-ur%C3%A9t%C3%A9ro-r%C3%A9nal
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vesicoureteral_reflux

vesicouterine fistula
BT: · bladder disease
· fistula
· uterine diseases
FR: *fistule vésicoutérine*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CDH3M3BM-7

vesicovaginal fistula
BT: · bladder disease
· fistula
· vaginal diseases

Vesicovaginal fistula (VVF) is a subtype of female urogenital fistula (UGF). (Wikipedia)

FR: *fistule vésicovaginale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SV0ZP5HD-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fistule_obst%C3%A9tricale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vesicovaginal_fistula

vesicular exanthema
BT: · exanthema
· viral disease
FR: *exanthème vésiculeux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QN96S4H0-2

vesicular stomatitis
BT: stomatitis
FR: *stomatite vésiculeuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HDLKPMRZ-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stomatite_v%C3%A9siculeuse*

vesiculous dermatosis
BT: dermatosis
NT: · Oppenheim meadow dermatitis
· transitory acantholytic dermatosis
FR: *dermatose vésiculeuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LNT5J09V-S

vestibular hypofunction
BT: internal ear disease
FR: *hypovalence vestibulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SFN7RLV9-H

vestibular hyporeflexia
BT: ENT disease
FR: *hypoexcitabilité vestibulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZR2739Q9-G

vestibular nerve syndrome
BT: · cranial nerve disease
· ENT disease
FR: *syndrome du nerf vestibulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PL0Q4K2W-K

vestibular recruitment
BT: auditory disorder
FR: *recrutement vestibulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SWJFZBH0-8

vestibular syndrome
BT: · internal ear disease
· muscle tonus alteration
· nystagmus
· vertigo
NT: · central vestibular syndrome
· peripheral vestibular syndrome
FR: *syndrome vestibulaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GWN3Z9BF-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_vestibulaire*

vibration disease
BT: · nervous system diseases
· occupational disease
· trauma

Vibroacoustic disease is a medical condition manifested in those who have had long-term exposure (≥ 10 yr) to large pressure amplitude (≥ 90 dB SPL) and low frequency noise (≤ 500 Hz). (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie due aux vibrations*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FG8XRCJG-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_vibroacoustique*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vibroacoustic_disease

vibration-induced disorder
BT: trauma
NT: hand-arm vibration syndrome
FR: *trouble dû aux vibrations*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LHV1RGHT-4

vibriosis
BT: bacteriosis
FR: *vibriose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RLG1D6M8-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vibriose*

victimology
BT: mental disorder
NT: · child abuse
· concentration camp syndrome
· elder abuse
· mistreatment
· sexual abuse
· violencia
· woman abuse

Victimology is the study of victimization, including the psychological effects on victims, relationships between victims and offenders, the interactions between victims and the criminal justice system—that is, the police and courts, and corrections officials—and the connections between victims and other social groups and institutions, such as the media, businesses, and social movements. (Wikipedia)

FR: *victimologie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z1P66P23-D
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Victimologie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Victimology

vigilance disorder
BT: neurological disorder
NT: spatiotemporal orientation disorder
FR: *trouble de la vigilance*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GJ431F0K-M

vine grower lung

BT: · allergy
· interstitial pneumonitis
· occupational disease

Hypersensitivity pneumonitis may also be called many different names, based on the provoking antigen. These include: [Link].

FR: *poumon du vigneron*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VLL9K3LK-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumopathie_d%27hypersensibilit%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity_pneumonitis#Types

---

violencia

BT: victimology
FR: *violence*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BM53PWSP-L
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Violence*

---

vipoma

BT: · neuroendocrine tumor
· secretory tumor

A VIPoma or vipoma is a rare endocrine tumor that overproduces vasoactive intestinal peptide (thus VIP + -oma). (Wikipedia)

FR: *vipome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TDS6BCRW-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1518637*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/VIPome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/VIPoma

---

viral disease

BT: infectious disease
NT: · acute anterior poliomyelitis
· adult T-cell leukemia lymphoma
· AIDS
· arbovirus disease
· avian infectious laryngotracheitis
· blue tongue disease
· bovine ephemeral fever
· bovine malignant catarrhal fever
· bovine papular stomatitis
· Burkitt lymphoma
· cattle plague
· cauliflower disease of eel
· condyloma acuminatum
· coronavirus disease 2019
· Cytomegalovirus retinitis
· epidemic hemorrhagic conjunctivitis
· epidemic keratoconjunctivitis
· epidermodysplasia verruciformis
· equine coital exanthema
· erythema infectiosum
· exanthema subitum
· feline panleukopenia
· flecked spleen
· foot and mouth disease
· hand, foot and mouth disease
· Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome
· Harvey sarcoma
· Hawaii infectious acute gastroenteritis
· hemorrhagic conjunctivitis
· hemorrhagic enteritis of turkeys
· hemorrhagic fever
· hemorrhagic keratoconjunctivitis
· herpes
· herpes zoster
· Hurst disease
· infectious necrotizing hepatitis
· influenza
· Izumi fever
· Kaposi sarcoma
· Kaposi-Juliusberg syndrome
· lung viral infection
· lymphocytic choriomeningitis
· Marek disease
· measles
· Middle East Respiratory Syndrom
· milker nodule
· Mollaret recurrent aseptic meningitis
· molluscum contagiosum
· Moloney sarcoma
· mononucleosis
· mumps
· myxomatosis
· Nairobi disease
· Newcastle disease
· non-A non-B viral hepatitis
· Norwalk infectious acute gastroenteritis
· papillomatosis
· papular purpuric gloves and socks syndrome
· porcine transmissible gastroenteritis
· progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy
· rabies
· respiratory viral infection
· Reye syndrome
· rhinopharyngitis
· Rous sarcoma
· rubella
· sclerosing leukoencephalitis
· severe acute respiratory syndrome
· smallpox
· vaccinia
· Van Bogaert subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis
· varicella
· vesicular exanthema
· viral hepatitis
· viral hepatitis A
· viral hepatitis B
· viral hepatitis C
· viral hepatitis delta
· viral hepatitis E
· viral hepatitis G
· viremia
· wart

A viral disease (or viral infection or infectious disease), occurs when an organism's body is invaded by pathogenic viruses, and infectious virus particles (virions) attach to and enter susceptible cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: *virose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TQFFN2VR-8
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_virale*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viral_disease

---

viral hepatitis

BT: · hepatitis
· viral disease

Viral hepatitis is liver inflammation due to a viral infection. It may present in acute form as a recent infection with relatively rapid onset, or in chronic form. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatite virale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N4MD3F48-L
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1983841*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_virale
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viral_hepatitis

---

viral hepatitis A

BT: · hepatitis
· viral disease
RT: hepatitis A virus

Hepatitis A is an infectious disease of the liver caused by Hepatovirus A (HAV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatite virale A*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VX2Q64MB-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_A*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis_A

---

viral hepatitis B

BT: · hepatitis
· viral disease
RT: hepatitis B virus

Hepatitis B (HB) is an infectious disease caused by the hepatitis B virus (HBV) that affects the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatite virale B*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S3PGJX39-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_B*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis_B

---

viral hepatitis C

BT: · hepatitis
· viral disease
RT: hepatitis C virus

Hepatitis C is an infectious disease caused by the hepatitis C virus (HCV) that primarily affects the liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatite virale C*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L0KXS3Z6-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_C*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis_C

---

viral hepatitis delta

BT: · hepatitis
· viral disease

Hepatitis D (hepatitis delta) is a disease caused by the hepatitis D virus (HDV), a small spherical enveloped virusoid. (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatite virale delta*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QH6D0GS6-X
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_D*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis_D

---

viral hepatitis E

BT: · hepatitis
· viral disease
RT: hepatitis E virus

Hepatitis E is inflammation of the liver caused by infection with the hepatitis E virus (HEV). (Wikipedia)

FR: *hépatite virale E*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-N11CJ0CP-4
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_E*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis_E

---

viral hepatitis G

BT: · hepatitis
· viral disease
RT: hepatitis G virus
FR: *hépatite virale G*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M378Q51S-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9patite_G*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/GB_virus_C

---

viral pleurisy

BT: pleurisy
FR: *pleurésie virale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LW04DBC8-M

---

viral pneumonia

Syn: *viral pneumonitis*
BT: pneumonia

Viral pneumonia is a pneumonia caused by a virus. (Wikipedia)

FR: *pneumonie virale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M4N5VQMW-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viral_pneumonia*

---

viral pneumonitis

→ **viral pneumonia**

---

viremia

BT: · biological abnormality
· viral disease

Viremia is a medical condition where viruses enter the bloodstream and hence have access to the rest of the body. (Wikipedia)

FR: *virémie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RVX860C9-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vir%C3%A9mie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viremia

---

virilism

→ **masculinization**

---

virus

BT: organism
NT: · emerging virus
· Hantavirus
· hepatitis A virus
· hepatitis B virus
· hepatitis C virus
· hepatitis E virus
· hepatitis G virus
· Herpesviridae
· Nidovirales
· non-A non-B hepatitis virus
· zoonotic virus

A virus is a small infectious agent that replicates only inside the living cells of an organism. Viruses can infect all types of life forms, from animals and plants to microorganisms, including bacteria and archaea.Since Dmitri Ivanovsky's 1892 article describing a non-bacterial pathogen infecting tobacco plants, and the discovery of the tobacco mosaic virus by Martinus Beijerinck in 1898, about 5,000 virus species have been described in detail, although there are millions of types. (Wikipedia)

FR: *virus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-S5D5B65N-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus

---

virus 2019-nCoV

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

---

visceral obesity

BT: obesity
FR: *obésité viscérale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TBFLXC4K-J
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ob%C3%A9sit%C3%A9*

---

vision disorder

BT: eye disease
NT: · amblyopia
· asthenopia
· binocular vision disorder
· blindness
· blindsight
· central retinal vein occlusion
· Charles Bonnet syndrome
· diplopia
· dyschromatopsia
· eccentric fixation
· glare
· heterophoria
· low vision
· metamorphopsia
· monocular dominance
· myodesopsia
· night blindness
· phosphene
· postural deficiency
· refractive error
· suppression scotoma
· visual agnosia
· visual extinction
· visual impairment

A vision disorder is an impairment of the sense of vision. (Wikipedia)

FR: *trouble de la vision*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LSQ569BL-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trouble_de_la_vision*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vision_disorder

---

visual agnosia

BT: · agnosia
· vision disorder
NT: · prosopagnosia
· temporal lobe syndrome

Visual agnosia is an impairment in recognition of visually presented objects. It is not due to a deficit in vision (acuity, visual field, and scanning), language, memory, or intellect. (Wikipedia)

FR: *agnosie visuelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZK75PL0Z-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18742*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visual_agnosia

---

visual cortex syndrome

BT: · cerebral disorder
· eye disease
FR: *syndrome du cortex visuel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPNHJGCL-2

---

visual extinction

BT: vision disorder

Visual extinction is a neurological disorder which occurs following damage to the parietal lobe of the brain. (Wikipedia)

FR: *extinction visuelle*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XRZSKM8C-0
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Visual_extinction*

---

visual fatigue

→ **asthenopia**

---

visual field defect

BT: visual field disease
FR: déficit du champ visuel
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GRPH4S08-P

---

visual field disease

BT: eye disease
NT: · hemianopsia
· ophthalmic migraine
· quadrantic hemianopsia
· scotoma
· visual field defect
FR: pathologie du champ visuel
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B20X0SC6-5

---

visual hallucination

BT: hallucination
NT: occipital lobe syndrome
FR: hallucination visuelle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BFJ56RC3-F
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallucination#Visuelles

---

visual impairment

BT: vision disorder
FR: déficit de l'acuité visuelle
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FCZCK4BC-F

---

vitamin

BT: biological substance
NT: · ascorbic acid
· riboflavin
· thiamine
· vitamin A

A vitamin is an organic molecule (or related set of molecules) that is an essential micronutrient that an organism needs in small quantities for the proper functioning of its metabolism. (Wikipedia)

FR: vitamine
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JT91BK10-J
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin

---

vitamin A

Syn: · atamin
· retinol
BT: vitamin
RT: keratomalacia

Vitamin A is a group of unsaturated nutritional organic compounds that includes retinol, retinal, retinoic acid, and several provitamin A carotenoids (most notably beta-carotene). (Wikipedia)

FR: vitamine A
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKJQKMSZ-F
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_A
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_A

---

vitamin A deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency
NT: keratomalacia

Vitamin A deficiency (VAD) or hypovitaminosis A is a lack of vitamin A in blood and tissues. It is common in poorer countries, but rarely is seen in more developed countries. (Wikipedia)

FR: carence en vitamine A
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PZNDRF8S-X
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_A_deficiency
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_A

---

vitamin B deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency
FR: carence en vitamine B
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LF8X2GLB-0

---

vitamin B12 deficiency

BT: · malnutrition
· vitamin deficiency
NT: Biermer disease

Vitamin B12 deficiency, also known as cobalamin deficiency, is the medical condition of low blood levels of vitamin B12. In mild deficiency, a person may feel tired and have a reduced number of red blood cells (anemia). (Wikipedia)

FR: carence en vitamine B12
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K3BS53L4-N
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3234995
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_B12_deficiency
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_B12

---

vitamin C deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency
NT: scurvy
FR: carence en vitamine C
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HTJRRVQR-4
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_C
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scurvy

---

vitamin D deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency

Vitamin D deficiency, or hypovitaminosis D, most commonly results from inadequate sunlight exposure (in particular sunlight with adequate ultraviolet B rays). (Wikipedia)

FR: carence en vitamine D
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZBW2HVM-R
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_D_deficiency

---

vitamin D-dependent rickets

BT: · metabolic diseases
· rickets
FR: rachitisme vitaminodépendant
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F248T5T7-W

---

vitamin deficiency

Syn: *hypovitaminosis*
BT: · metabolic disorder
· nutrition disorder
NT: · biotin deficiency
· choline deficiency
· folic acid deficiency
· hemorrhagic disease of newborn
· Imerslund disease
· nicotinamide deficiency
· osteomalacia
· pellagra
· pyridoxin deficiency
· riboflavin deficiency
· rickets
· thiamin deficiency
· vitamin A deficiency
· vitamin B deficiency
· vitamin B12 deficiency
· vitamin C deficiency
· vitamin D deficiency
· vitamin E deficiency
· vitamin K deficiency

Vitamin deficiency is the condition of a long-term lack of a vitamin. When caused by not enough vitamin intake, it can be classified as a primary deficiency, whereas when due to an underlying disorder such as malabsorption, it is called a secondary deficiency. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carence vitaminique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D33GNJ6J-Z
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_deficiency*

---

vitamin E deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency

Vitamin E deficiency in humans is a very rare condition, occurring as a consequence of abnormalities in dietary fat absorption or metabolism rather than from a diet low in vitamin E. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carence en vitamine E*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FPQTC44L-Q
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_E_deficiency*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_E

---

vitamin K deficiency

BT: vitamin deficiency

Vitamin K deficiency results from insufficient dietary vitamin K1 or vitamin K2 or both. (Wikipedia)

FR: *carence en vitamine K*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MHFD2S97-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7936970*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_K_deficiency
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamine_K

---

vitamin-resistant rickets

BT: · metabolic diseases
· rickets
NT: hypophosphatemic rickets
FR: *rachitisme vitaminorésistant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FRXLBGVG-F

---

vitiligo

BT: depigmentation

Vitiligo is a long-term skin condition characterized by patches of the skin losing their pigment. The patches of skin affected become white and usually have sharp margins. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vitiligo*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PJVSR4SC-Q
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q180152*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitiligo
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitiligo

---

vitreal adhesion

BT: vitreous body disease
FR: *bride vitréenne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8CN3V8R-F

---

vitreal hemorrhage

Syn: *intravitreal haemorrhage*
BT: · hemorrhage
· vitreous body disease
NT: Terson syndrome
FR: *hémorragie du corps vitré*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KCJDFNQB-G

---

vitreomacular traction syndrome

BT: · maculopathy
· vitreous body detachment
FR: *syndrome de traction vitréomaculaire*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P1JMMKBZ-J

---

vitreoretinal dystrophy

BT: · dystrophy
· vitreous body disease
FR: *dystrophie vitréorétinienne*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-T1N78CWT-B

---

vitreoretinopathy

BT: · retinopathy
· vitreous body disease

Vitreoretinopathy may refer to: Autosomal dominant neovascular inflammatory vitreoretinopathy (ADNIV), a rare inherited autoimmune uveitis, first identified in 1990; Familial exudative vitreoretinopathy, a genetic eye disorder; Proliferative vitreoretinopathy, a disease that develops as a complication to rhegmatogenous retinal detachment. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vitréorétinopathie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LW9MBL7D-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitreoretinopathy*

---

vitreous body degeneration

BT: vitreous body disease

The nature and composition of the vitreous humour changes over the course of life. In adolescence, the vitreous cortex becomes more dense and vitreous tracts develop; and in adulthood, the tracts become better defined and sinuous. Central vitreous liquefies, fibrillar degeneration occurs, and the tracts break up (syneresis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *dégénérescence du corps vitré*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FQ99QKNN-2
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corps_vitr%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitreous_body

---

vitreous body detachment

BT: vitreous body disease
NT: vitreomacular traction syndrome

A posterior vitreous detachment (PVD) is a condition of the eye in which the vitreous membrane separates from the retina. It refers to the separation of the posterior hyaloid membrane from the retina anywhere posterior to the vitreous base (a 3–4 mm wide attachment to the ora serrata). (Wikipedia)

FR: *décollement du corps vitré*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H9D2VGJ3-7
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9collement_du_corps_vitr%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posterior_vitreous_detachment

---

vitreous body disease

BT: eye disease
NT: · asteroid hyalosis
· expulsive hemorrhage of the vitreous body
· familial exsudative vitreoretinopathy
· Jaffe syndrome
· proliferative vitreoretinopathy
· synchysis scintillans
· vitreal adhesion
· vitreal hemorrhage
· vitreoretinal dystrophy
· vitreoretinopathy
· vitreous body degeneration
· vitreous body detachment
· vitreous body hernia
· vitreous retraction
FR: *pathologie du corps vitré*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZLS7QHN5-5

---

vitreous body hernia

BT: · hernia
· vitreous body disease
FR: *hernie du corps vitré*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KRWF1VGD-C

---

vitreous retraction

Syn: *retraction of the vitreous body*
BT: vitreous body disease
FR: *rétraction du corps vitré*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CFG9SWB7-F

---

vocal cord dysfunction

BT: ENT disease

Vocal cord dysfunction (VCD), is a pathology affecting the vocal folds (commonly referred to as the vocal cords) characterized by full or partial vocal fold closure causing difficulty and distress during respiration, especially during inhalation.Due to the similarity in symptoms, VCD attack are often mistaken for asthma attacks or laryngospasms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dysfonction des cordes vocales*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RK05PPJN-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vocal_cord_dysfunction*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dysphonie

---

vocal cord paralysis

BT: · ENT disease
· paralysis
NT: mediastinal syndrome

Vocal fold paresis, also known as recurrent laryngeal nerve paralysis or vocal fold paralysis, is an injury to one or both recurrent laryngeal nerves (RLNs), which control all muscles of the larynx except for the cricothyroid muscle. (Wikipedia)

FR: *paralysie des cordes vocales*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XDBJ02SH-V
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vocal_cord_paresis*

---

vocal fatigue

BT: larynx disease
FR: *fatigue vocale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R8LVW6S4-X

Vogt-Koyanagi uveitis

BT: · anterior uveitis
· meningitis
· pigmentation disorder
FR: *uvéite antérieure de Vogt-Koyanagi*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SVQ05BW3-N

Vogt–Koyanagi–Harada disease

→ **uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome**

Vogt–Koyanagi–Harada syndrome

→ **uveomeningoencephalitis syndrome**

Vohwinkel syndrome

Syn: *keratoderma hereditaria mutilans*
BT: · hereditary disease
· keratoderma
FR: *kératodermie palmoplantaire de Vohwinkel*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M38WFJ45-V

---

voiding dysfunction

BT: urinary system disease
NT: · detrusor sphincter dyssynergia
· dysuria
· Fowler-Christmas-Chapple syndrome
· lower urinary tract symptoms
· nocturia
· pollakiuria
· polyuria
· urinary incontinence
· urinary retention
· urinary stasis
FR: *trouble de la miction*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HPZPGCF2-P

Volkmann contracture

BT: · arterial disease
· striated muscle disease

Volkmann's contracture is a permanent flexion contracture of the hand at the wrist, resulting in a claw-like deformity of the hand and fingers. Passive extension of fingers is restricted and painful. (Wikipedia)

FR: *contracture de Volkmann*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HXQS6G2P-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Volkmann*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Volkmann%27s_contracture

volvulus

BT: digestive diseases

A volvulus is when a loop of intestine twists around itself and the mesentery that supports it, resulting in a bowel obstruction. (Wikipedia)

FR: *volvulus*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TC3P5XJR-Z
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Volvulus*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Volvulus

volvulus of the colon

→ **colon volvulus**

vomiting

BT: digestive diseases
NT: morning sickness

Vomiting is the involuntary, forceful expulsion of the contents of one's stomach through the mouth and sometimes the nose.Vomiting can be caused by a wide variety of conditions; it may present as a specific response to ailments like gastritis or poisoning, or as a non-specific sequela ranging from brain tumors and elevated intracranial pressure to overexposure to ionizing radiation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *vomissement*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SDZ81Q50-9
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vomissement*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vomiting

von Gierke disease

→ **glycogen storage disease type I**

von Hippel-Lindau disease

BT: · angiomatosis
· central nervous system diseases
· hereditary disease
· phacomatosis
· retinopathy

Von Hippel–Lindau disease (VHL), is a rare genetic disorder with multisystem involvement. It is characterized by visceral cysts and benign tumors with potential for subsequent malignant transformation. (Wikipedia)

FR: *angiomatose cérébellorétinienne de von Hippel-Lindau*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H5J0LWV2-F
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q741315*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_von_Hippel-Lindau
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Von_Hippel%E2%80%93Lindau_disease

von Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis

→ **Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis**

von Willebrand disease

BT: · coagulopathy
· hereditary disease

Von Willebrand disease (vWD) is the most common hereditary blood-clotting disorder in humans. An acquired form can sometimes result from other medical conditions. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de von Willebrand*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CVM0W1X9-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Willebrand*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Von_Willebrand_disease

vulva cancer

Syn: *vulvar cancer*
BT: · cancer
· vulvar diseases
NT: · vulva carcinoma
· vulva squamous cell carcinoma
· vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia

Vulvar cancer is a cancer of the vulva, the outer portion of the female genitals. It most commonly affects the outer vaginal lips. (Wikipedia)

FR: *cancer de la vulve*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DQBVSQL9-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2303073*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cancer_de_la_vulve
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvar_cancer

vulva carcinoma

Syn: *vulvar carcinoma*
BT: · carcinoma
· vulva cancer
FR: *carcinome de la vulve*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-L3JZXD8T-V

vulva squamous cell carcinoma

BT: · squamous cell carcinoma
· vulva cancer
FR: *carcinome épidermoïde de la vulve*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VSKW9SPC-W

vulvar cancer

→ **vulva cancer**

---

vulvar carcinoma

→ **vulva carcinoma**

---

vulvar diseases

BT: female genital diseases
NT: · kraurosis vulvae
· vulva cancer
· vulvitis
· vulvodynia
FR: pathologie de la vulve
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JQ9Z8V4W-F

---

vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia

BT: · intraepithelial neoplasia
· vulva cancer

Vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia (VIN) refers to particular changes that can occur in the skin that covers the vulva. (Wikipedia)

FR: néoplasie intraépithéliale vulvaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XCR0F8VX-8
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvar_intraepithelial_neoplasia

---

vulvar vestibulitis

BT: female genital diseases

Vulvar vestibulitis syndrome (VVS), vestibulodynia, or simply vulvar vestibulitis, is vulvodynia localized to the vulvar vestibule. (Wikipedia)

FR: vestibulite vulvaire
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MRK8Z2BZ-7
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q7943634
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvar_vestibulitis

---

vulve itching

→ **pruritus vulvae**

---

vulvitis

BT: vulvar diseases
NT: vulvovaginitis

Vulvitis is inflammation of the vulva, the external female mammalian genitalia that include the labia majora, labia minora, clitoris, and introitus (the entrance to the vagina). (Wikipedia)

FR: vulvite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QQSGLDCR-K
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1542466
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvitis

---

vulvodynia

BT: vulvar diseases

Vulvodynia is a chronic pain syndrome that affects the vulvar area and occurs without an identifiable cause. (Wikipedia)

FR: vulvodynie
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PRNS5719-9
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvodynie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulvodynia

---

vulvovaginitis

BT: · vaginitis
· vulvitis
FR: vulvovaginite
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PBL54DL5-F

W

Wagner vitroretinal degeneration

BT: · hereditary disease
· retinopathy
FR: dégénérescence vitréorétinienne de Wagner
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JCFFTMRR-R

WAGR syndrome

BT: · abnormal chromosome C11
· aniridia
· genital diseases
· mental retardation
· Wilms tumor

WAGR syndrome (also known as WAGR complex, Wilms tumour-aniridia syndrome, aniridia-Wilms tumour syndrome) is a rare genetic syndrome in which affected children are predisposed to develop Wilms tumour (a tumour of the kidneys), Aniridia (absence of the coloured part of the eye, the iris), Genitourinary anomalies, and mental Retardation. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome WAGR
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TPD4G5NK-H
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/WAGR_syndrome

Waldenström macroglobulinemia

BT: · lymphoproliferative syndrome
· macroglobulinemia
· malignant hemopathy

Waldenström's macroglobulinemia (WM), is a type of cancer affecting two types of B cells: lymphoplasmacytoid cells and plasma cells. (Wikipedia)

FR: macroglobulinémie de Waldenström
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F8VJBCHF-J
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Waldenstr%C3%B6m
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waldenstr%C3%B6m%27s_macroglobulinemia

Waldmann disease

BT: intestinal disease

Waldmann disease is a rare disease characterized by enlargement of the lymph vessels supplying the lamina propria of the small intestine.Although its prevalence is unknown, it being classified as a "rare disease" means that less than 200,000 of the population of the United States are affected by this condition and its subtypes. (Wikipedia)

FR: maladie de Waldmann
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DLK8CJRN-3
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waldmann_disease

Walker 256 carcinosarcoma

BT: carcinosarcoma
FR: carcinosarcome Walker 256
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q8ZDX47F-B

Walker-Warburg syndrome

BT: · hydrocephaly
· hypotonia
· lissencephaly
· muscular dystrophy
· psychomotor retardation
· retinal dysplasia

Walker–Warburg syndrome (WWS), also called Warburg syndrome, Chemke syndrome, HARD syndrome (Hydrocephalus, Agyria and Retinal Dysplasia), Pagon syndrome, cerebroocular dysgenesis (COD) or cerebroocular dysplasia-muscular dystrophy syndrome (COD-MD), is a rare form of autosomal recessive congenital muscular dystrophy. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Walker et Warburg
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-GFD1FH34-L
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Walker%E2%80%93Warburg_syndrome

Wallenberg syndrome

BT: · artery thrombosis
· cerebellar syndrome
· cerebrovascular disease
· Claude Bernard-Horner syndrome
· dysesthesia

Lateral medullary syndrome is a neurological disorder causing a range of symptoms due to ischemia in the lateral part of the medulla oblongata in the brainstem. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome de Wallenberg
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B00SFC1F-L
EQ: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Wallenberg
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lateral_medullary_syndrome

wandering behavior

BT: · behavioral disorder
· spatiotemporal disorientation
FR: comportement d'errance
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RJ03Z0RZ-5

wandering spleen

BT: · abdominal disease
· splenic disease

Wandering spleen (or Pelvic spleen) is a rare medical disease caused by the loss or weakening of the ligaments that help to hold the spleen stationary. (Wikipedia)

FR: rate mobile
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QG0HW1G3-F
EQ: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wandering_spleen

wart

BT: · skin disease
· viral disease
NT: · verruca plana
· WHIM syndrome

Warts are typically small, rough, hard growths that are similar in color to the rest of the skin. They typically do not result in other symptoms, except when on the bottom of the feet, where they may be painful. (Wikipedia)

FR: *verrue*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QNTRK19Q-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q101971*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Verrue
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wart

Warthin's tumor

→ **papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum**

---

warts, hypogammaglobulinemia, infections, and myelokathexis

→ **WHIM syndrome**

---

warty dyskeratoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin disease

Warty dyskeratoma, also known as an Isolated dyskeratosis follicularis, is a benign epidermal proliferation with distinctive histologic findings that may mimic invasive squamous cell carcinoma and commonly manifests as an umbilicated (Having a central mark or depression resembling a navel) lesion with a keratotic plug, WD have some histopathologic similarities to viral warts but it's not caused by HPV and the majority of these lesions display overall histopathologic features consistent with a follicular adnexal neoplasm. (Wikipedia)

FR: *dyskératome verruqueux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QS4X0BM0-W
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Warty_dyskeratoma*

---

water-losing nephritis

→ **nephrogenic diabetes insipidus**

Waterhouse-Friedrichsen syndrome

BT: · adrenal insufficiency
· disseminated intravascular coagulopathy
· meningococcal disease
· purpura fulminans
· septicemia

Waterhouse–Friderichsen syndrome (WFS) is defined as adrenal gland failure due to bleeding into the adrenal glands, commonly caused by severe bacterial infection. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Waterhouse-Friderichsen*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XKJ8L89G-5
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Waterhouse-Friderichsen*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waterhouse%E2%80%93Friderichsen_syndrome

---

Watson syndrome

Syn: *cafe au lait spots with pulmonic stenosis*
BT: · café au lait spot
· cardiovascular disease
· growth retardation
· hereditary disease
· mental retardation
· pulmonary valve stenosis

Watson syndrome is an autosomal dominant condition characterized by Lisch nodules of the ocular iris, axillary/inguinal freckling, pulmonary valvular stenosis, relative macrocephaly, short stature, and neurofibromas.Watson syndrome is allelic to NF1, the same gene associated with neurofibromatosis type 1. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Watson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-RZR694NR-W
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Watson*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Watson_syndrome

---

wave burst arrhythmia

Syn: *waveburst*
BT: excitability disorder
FR: *torsades de pointes*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DNWJ9357-P
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Torsades_de_pointe*

---

waveburst

→ **wave burst arrhythmia**

Weber-Christian panniculitis

BT: panniculitis

Lobular panniculitis without vasculitis (acute panniculitis, previously termed Weber–Christian disease, systemic nodular panniculitis). (Wikipedia)

FR: *panniculite de Weber-Christian*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NSV3GQT3-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panniculite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panniculitis

Weber-Cockayne syndrome

→ **epidermolysis bullosa simplex**

Wegener granulomatosis

BT: · granulomatosis
· interstitial pneumonitis
· systemic disease
· vasculitis

Granulomatosis with polyangiitis (GPA), formerly known as Wegener's granulomatosis (WG), is a long-term systemic disorder that involves the formation of granulomas and inflammation of blood vessels. (Wikipedia)

FR: *granulomatose de Wegener*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F88R7L9Z-F
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatose_avec_polyang%C3%A9ite*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatosis_with_polyangiitis

---

Weill-Marchesani syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· diseases of the osteoarticular system
· eye disease
· hereditary disease

Weill–Marchesani syndrome is a rare genetic disorder characterized by short stature; an unusually short, broad head (brachycephaly) and other facial abnormalities; hand defects, including unusually short fingers (brachydactyly); and distinctive eye (ocular) abnormalities. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Weill-Marchesani*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JL5T2HJT-9
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q3961695*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Weill%E2%80%93Marchesani_syndrome

---

Wells syndrome

Syn: *eosinophilic cellulitis*
BT: · cellulitis
· eosinophilia

Eosinophilic cellulitis, also known as Wells' syndrome, is a skin disease that presents with painful, red, raised, and warm patches of skin. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Wells*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W7B4PTZD-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cellulite_%C3%A0_%C3%A9osinophiles*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_cellulitis

Wenckebach phenomenon

BT: heart block

Second-degree atrioventricular block (AV block) is a disease of the electrical conduction system of the heart. (Wikipedia)

FR: *période de Luciani-Wenckebach*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q15MN0VS-M
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc_atrio-ventriculaire#Bloc_atrio-ventriculaire_du_2e_degr%C3%A9*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Second-degree_atrioventricular_block

---

Werdnig-Hoffmann disease

BT: · amyotrophy
· degenerative disease
· hereditary disease
· neuromuscular diseases
· spinal cord disease

FR: *amyotrophie de Werdnig-Hoffmann*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R5KHXLC9-1
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Werdnig-Hoffmann*

Werner syndrome

BT: · cataract
· hereditary disease
· progeria

Werner syndrome (WS), also known as "adult progeria", is a rare, autosomal recessive disorder which is characterized by the appearance of premature aging. Werner syndrome is named after the German scientist Otto Werner. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Werner*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FNQPCVKH-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1154619*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Werner
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Werner_syndrome

Wernicke aphasia

BT: aphasia

Wernicke's aphasia, also known as receptive aphasia, sensory aphasia, or posterior aphasia, is a type of aphasia in which individuals have difficulty understanding written and spoken language. (Wikipedia)

FR: *aphasie de Wernicke*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QV38VFB9-H
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphasie_r%C3%A9ceptive*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Receptive_aphasia

Wernicke encephalopathy

BT: · encephalopathy
· thiamin deficiency

Wernicke encephalopathy (WE), also Wernicke's encephalopathy is the presence of neurological symptoms caused by biochemical lesions of the central nervous system after exhaustion of B-vitamin reserves, in particular thiamine (vitamin B1). (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalopathie de Wernicke*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Q4Q2QJB0-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1573307*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enc%C3%A9phalopathie_de_Wernicke
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wernicke_encephalopathy

West Nile encephalitis

BT: · arbovirus disease
· encephalitis
· zoonosis

West Nile fever is an infection by the West Nile virus, which is typically spread by mosquitoes. In about 80% of infections people have few or no symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *encéphalite de West Nile*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VTB5K2LG-C
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_du_Nil_occidental*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/West_Nile_fever

West syndrome

BT: epilepsy
NT: Angelman syndrome

Epileptic spasms, is an uncommon-to-rare epileptic disorder in infants, children and adults. It is named after the English physician, William James West (1793–1848), who first described it in an article published in The Lancet in 1841. The original case actually described his own son, James Edwin West (1840–1860). (Wikipedia)

FR: *spasme en flexion*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-J71FMRFJ-W
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1041258*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epileptic_spasms

wheezing

BT: · respiratory disease
· symptom

A wheeze is a continuous, coarse, whistling sound produced in the respiratory airways during breathing. (Wikipedia)

FR: *wheezing*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-STP1N0PQ-S
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wheeze*

WHIM syndrome

Syn: *warts, hypogammaglobulinemia, infections, and myelokathexis*
BT: · complex syndrome
· hemopathy
· hereditary disease
· immune deficiency
· wart

WHIM Syndrome (or Warts, Hypogammaglobulinemia, Immunodeficiency, and Myelokathexis syndrome) is a rare congenital immunodeficiency disorder characterized by chronic noncyclic neutropenia. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome WHIM*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BBM4PRQT-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1258463*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_WHIM
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/WHIM_syndrome

Whipple disease

BT: · bacteriosis
· intestinal malabsorption
· lipodystrophy

Whipple's disease is a rare, systemic infectious disease caused by the bacterium Tropheryma whipplei. First described by George Hoyt Whipple in 1907 and commonly considered a gastrointestinal disorder, Whipple's disease primarily causes malabsorption but may affect any part of the body including the heart, brain, joints, skin, lungs and the eyes. (Wikipedia)

FR: *lipodystrophie intestinale*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-X02LMS6C-T
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q653078*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Whipple
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Whipple%27s_disease

whistling rale

BT: respiratory disease
FR: *râle sibilant*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VKCH5VM8-P

white sponge naevus

→ **white sponge nevus**

white sponge nevus

Syn: *white sponge naevus*
BT: · eye disease
· hereditary disease
· nevus
· oral cavity disease

White sponge nevus WSN, is an autosomal dominant condition of the oral mucosa (the mucous membrane lining of the mouth). (Wikipedia)

FR: *naevus blanc spongieux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-TRNJ5V7P-R
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_sponge_n%C3%A6vus*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_sponge_nevus

whooping cough

BT: · bacteriosis
· respiratory disease

Whooping cough, also known as pertussis or 100-day cough, is a highly contagious bacterial disease. Initially, symptoms are usually similar to those of the common cold with a runny nose, fever, and mild cough. (Wikipedia)

FR: *coqueluche*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-XM51PGSP-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coqueluche*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Whooping_cough

Widal syndrome

BT: · asthma
· nasal polyposis
· rhinitis

Aspirin exacerbated respiratory disease (AERD), also termed aspirin-induced asthma, is a medical condition initially defined as consisting of three key features: asthma, respiratory symptoms exacerbated by aspirin and other nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs), and nasal polyps. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Fernand Widal*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DSL5C4KC-0
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Widal*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/
Aspirin_exacerbated_respiratory_disease

Williams syndrome

Syn: *Williams-Beuren syndrome*
BT: · abnormal chromosome C11
· cognitive disorder
· congenital heart disease
· dysmorphic facies
· mental retardation

Williams syndrome (WS) is a genetic disorder that affects many parts of the body. Facial features frequently include a broad forehead, short nose and full cheeks, an appearance that has been described as "elfin". (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Williams*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G4S53RZG-D
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q558077*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Williams
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Williams_syndrome

Williams-Beuren syndrome

→ **Williams syndrome**

Williams-Campbell syndrome

BT: · bronchiectasis
· bronchomalacia
· malformation

Williams–Campbell syndrome (WCS) is a disease of the airways where cartilage in the bronchi is defective. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Williams-Campbell*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-KP7H5N2S-C
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Williams%E2%80%93Campbell_syndrome*

Wilms tumor

BT: kidney cancer
NT: WAGR syndrome

Wilms' tumor, also known as nephroblastoma, is a cancer of the kidneys that typically occurs in children, rarely in adults. (Wikipedia)

FR: *tumeur de Wilms*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W8VLNQPS-G
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tumeur_de_Wilms*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilms%27_tumor

Wilson disease

BT: · digestive diseases
· enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· metabolic diseases
· nervous system diseases

Wilson's disease is a genetic disorder in which copper builds up in the body. Symptoms are typically related to the brain and liver. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Wilson*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-B3BK074Z-V
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q117121*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Wilson
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilson%27s_disease

Wilson-Mikity syndrome

BT: · bronchopulmonary dysplasia
· prematurity
· respiratory failure

Wilson–Mikity syndrome, is a rare lung condition that affects low birth weight babies.It is closely related to bronchopulmonary dysplasia, differing mainly in the lack of prior ventilatory support. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Wilson et Mikity*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BCFJDB6N-7
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilson%E2%80%93Mikity_syndrome*

Winchester syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· hereditary disease

Winchester syndrome is a rare congenital connective tissue disease described in 1969, of which the main characteristics are short stature, marked contractures of joints, opacities in the cornea, coarse facial features, dissolution of the carpal and tarsal bones (in the hands and feet, respectively), and osteoporosis. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Winchester*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-G0RDHRV9-X
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Winchester_syndrome*

Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome

BT: · eczema
· hereditary disease
· immune deficiency
· thrombocytopenia

Wiskott–Aldrich syndrome (WAS) is a rare X-linked recessive disease characterized by eczema, thrombocytopenia (low platelet count), immune deficiency, and bloody diarrhea (secondary to the thrombocytopenia). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Wiskott-Aldrich*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-CF6528NT-R
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q953638*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Wiskott-Aldrich
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wiskott%E2%80%93Aldrich_syndrome

---

Wissler-Fanconi syndrome

Syn: *subsepsis allergica*
BT: inflammatory joint disease

Wissler's syndrome is a rheumatic disease that has a similar presentation to sepsis. It is sometimes considered closely related to Still's disease. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Wissler-Fanconi*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-NV5PW0Q0-B
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wissler%27s_syndrome*

---

withdrawal syndrome

BT: · mental disorder
· somatic disease

A withdrawal syndrome (also called a discontinuation syndrome) is a set of symptoms occurring in discontinuation or dosage reduction of some types of medications and recreational drugs. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de sevrage*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-ZKZWWDXL-T
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Withdrawal_syndrome*

Wohlwill-Corino Andrade syndrome

→ **familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy type 1**

Wolcott-Rallison syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· hereditary disease
· malformation

Wolcott–Rallison syndrome, WRS, is a rare, autosomal recessive disorder with infancy-onset diabetes mellitus, multiple epiphyseal dysplasia, osteopenia, mental retardation or developmental delay, and hepatic and renal dysfunction as main clinical findings. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Wolcott-Rallison*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PSXV65MW-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q8029730*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wolcott%E2%80%93Rallison_syndrome

---

Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· congenital heart disease
· cryptorchidism
· dysmorphic facies
· epilepsy
· hypospadias
· mental retardation
· rare disease

Wolf–Hirschhorn syndrome (WHS), is a chromosomal deletion syndrome resulting from a partial deletion from the short arm of chromosome 4 (del(4p16.3)). (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Wolf-Hirschhorn*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-K5RV4KDX-0
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q610075*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Wolf-Hirschhorn
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wolf%E2%80%93Hirschhorn_syndrome

---

Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome

BT: ventricular preexcitation syndrome

Wolff–Parkinson–White syndrome (WPWS) is a disorder due to a specific type of problem with the electrical system of the heart which has resulted in symptoms. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Wolff-Parkinson-White*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H0L97JP7-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q925092*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Wolff-Parkinson-White
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wolff%E2%80%93Parkinson%E2%80%93White_syndrome

---

Wolfram syndrome

BT: · complex syndrome
· degenerative disease
· diabetes insipidus
· diabetes mellitus type 1
· hereditary disease
· optic nerve atrophy
· perception hearing loss

Wolfram syndrome, also called DIDMOAD (diabetes insipidus, diabetes mellitus, optic atrophy, and deafness), is a rare autosomal-recessive genetic disorder that causes childhood-onset diabetes mellitus, optic atrophy, and deafness as well as various other possible disorders.It was first described in four siblings in 1938 by Dr. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Wolfram*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P386QDNJ-H
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1153641*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_de_Wolfram
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wolfram_syndrome

Wolman disease

BT: · enzymopathy
· hereditary disease
· hypercholesterolemia
· lipoidosis

Lysosomal acid lipase deficiency (LAL deficiency or LAL-D), is an autosomal recessive inborn error of metabolism that results in the body not producing enough active lysosomal acid lipase (LAL) enzyme. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Wolman*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WWVN4096-B
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q6710283*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maladie_de_Wolman
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lysosomal_acid_lipase_deficiency

---

woman abuse

Syn: *battered wife syndrome*
BT: victimology
FR: *femme maltraitée*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WVGPZ68N-2

---

woolly hair

BT: skin appendages disease
FR: *cheveu laineux*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-HP6ZCF84-Q

Woringer-Kolopp disease

BT: cutaneous hematologic disease

Pagetoid reticulosis (also known as "acral mycoses fungoides", "localized epidermotropic reticulosis", "mycosis fungoides palmaris et plantaris", "unilesional mycosis fungoides", and "Woringer–Kolopp disease") is a cutaneous condition, an uncommon lymphoproliferative disorder, sometimes considered a form of mycosis fungoides. (Wikipedia)

FR: *maladie de Woringer-Kolopp*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-MQL8J0J4-F
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pagetoid_reticulosis*

---

wound

BT: trauma

A wound is a type of injury which happens relatively quickly in which skin is torn, cut, or punctured (an open wound), or where blunt force trauma causes a contusion (a closed wound). (Wikipedia)

FR: *plaie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-P25S7GC8-6
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plaie*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wound

---

wrinkle

BT: skin disease

A wrinkle, also known as a rhytide, is a fold, ridge or crease in otherwise smooth surface, such as on skin or fabric. (Wikipedia)

FR: *ride*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SXTP75M2-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ride*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wrinkle

---

writer cramp

BT: · cramp
· dystonia

Writer's cramp, is a disorder caused by cramps or spasms of certain muscles of the hand and/or forearm, and presents itself while performing fine motor tasks, such as writing or playing an instrument. (Wikipedia)

FR: *crampe de l'écrivain*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-H15KNRHJ-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Writer%27s_cramp*

Wuhan coronavirus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

Wuhan seafood market pneumonia virus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

Wuhan virus

→ **SARS-CoV-2**

X

X-linked bulbospinal neuropathy

→ **Kennedy's disease**

xanthelasma

BT: · eyelid disease
· metabolic diseases
· skin disease

Xanthelasma is a sharply demarcated yellowish deposit of cholesterol underneath the skin. It usually occurs on or around the eyelids (xanthelasma palpebrarum, abbreviated XP). (Wikipedia)

FR: *xanthélasma*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-FJSS9D5C-3
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthelasma*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthelasma

xanthinuria

BT: · aminoacid disorder
· aminoaciduria
· tubulopathy

Xanthinuria, also known as xanthine oxidase deficiency, is a rare genetic disorder causing the accumulation of xanthine. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xanthinurie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LRL4BBDJ-6
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1476965*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthinurie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthinuria

xanthofibrosarcoma

BT: sarcoma
FR: *xanthofibrosarcome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-PHQDG9MD-8

xanthogranuloma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· pseudotumor
· skin disease
NT: · juvenile xanthogranuloma
· necrobiotic xanthogranuloma
FR: *xanthogranulome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-DS4762WH-1

xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis

BT: · kidney disease
· pyelonephritis
FR: *néphropathie xanthogranulomateuse*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z0JSN229-C

xanthoma

BT: · benign neoplasm
· metabolic diseases
· skin disease
NT: · dermochondrocorneal dystrophy of François
· eruptive xanthoma
· fibrous xanthoma
· Lawrence-Seip syndrome
· papular xanthoma
· plane xanthoma
· tendinous xanthoma
· tuberonodular xanthoma
· tuberous xanthoma
· verrucous xanthoma

A xanthoma (pl. xanthomas or xanthomata) (condition: xanthomatosis), from Greek ξανθός (xanthós), meaning 'yellow', is a deposition of yellowish cholesterol-rich material that can appear anywhere in the body in various disease states. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xanthome*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D3LLNXF7-M
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1199732*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthome
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthoma

xanthomatosis

BT: · benign neoplasm
· skin disease
NT: · cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis
· normal lipemia xanthomatosis
FR: *xanthomatose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-Z918RSMJ-2

XDR tuberculosis

BT: tuberculosis
FR: *tuberculose XDR*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SGGW8LPL-C

xeroderma

Syn: *xerosis*
BT: · conjunctiva disease
· skin disease
NT: sick building syndrome

Xeroderma, xerosis or xerosis cutis is a skin condition characterized by excessively dry skin. In most cases, it can safely be treated with emollients or moisturizers. (Wikipedia)

Xeroderma, xerosis or xerosis cutis is a skin condition characterized by excessively dry skin. In most cases, it can safely be treated with emollients or moisturizers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xérodermie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-WK2XPRTR-1
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xeroderma*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/X%C3%A9rodermie
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/X%C3%A9rose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xeroderma

xeroderma pigmentosum

BT: · hereditary disease
· photodermatosis
· pigmentation disorder

NT: De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome

Xeroderma pigmentosum (XP) is a genetic disorder in which there is a decreased ability to repair DNA damage such as that caused by ultraviolet (UV) light. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xeroderma pigmentosum*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-QBHNZVRZ-P
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q612693*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xeroderma_pigmentosum
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xeroderma_pigmentosum

---

xerophthalmia

BT: conjunctiva disease

Xerophthalmia (from Ancient Greek xērós (ξηρός) meaning dry and ophthalmos (οφθαλμός) meaning eye) is a medical condition in which the eye fails to produce tears. (Wikipedia)

FR: *xérophtalmie*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-F05R856C-N
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1054713*
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/X%C3%A9rophtalmie
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xerophthalmia

---

xerosis

→ **xeroderma**

---

xerostomia

→ **aptyalism**

Y

Y-Disomy
BT: aneuploidy
FR: disomie Y
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-M5TQ968T-M

yaws
BT: · skin disease
· treponematosis

Yaws is a tropical infection of the skin, bones and joints caused by the spirochete bacterium Treponema pallidum pertenue. (Wikipedia)

FR: pian
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-W1NS6X5K-G
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q76973
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pian_(m%C3%A9decine)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yaws

yellow fever
BT: · arbovirus disease
· fever

Yellow fever is a viral disease of typically short duration. In most cases, symptoms include fever, chills, loss of appetite, nausea, muscle pains particularly in the back, and headaches. (Wikipedia)

FR: fièvre jaune
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D4R3441F-J
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q154874
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fi%C3%A8vre_jaune
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yellow_fever

yellow nail syndrome
BT: · lymphedema
· nail disease

Yellow nail syndrome, also known as "primary lymphedema associated with yellow nails and pleural effusion", is a very rare medical syndrome that includes pleural effusions, lymphedema (due to under development of the lymphatic vessels) and yellow dystrophic nails. (Wikipedia)

FR: syndrome des ongles jaunes
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-BJ01MK7D-X
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q1786851
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_des_ongles_jaunes
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yellow_nail_syndrome

yersiniosis
BT: bacteriosis
NT: · plague
· pseudotuberculosis

Yersiniosis is an infectious disease caused by a bacterium of the genus Yersinia. In the United States, most yersiniosis infections among humans are caused by Yersinia enterocolitica. (Wikipedia)

FR: yersiniose
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-THH19MMQ-2
EQ: https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2600216
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yersiniose
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yersiniosis

Yoshida hepatoma
BT: liver cancer
FR: hépatome de Yoshida
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-D6D2LWT2-1

Yoshida sarcoma
BT: sarcoma
FR: sarcome de Yoshida
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-R6QR66BT-M

Z

Zollinger-Ellison syndrome

BT: · gastrinoma
· pancreatic disease
· paraneoplastic syndrome
· peptic ulcer

Zollinger–Ellison syndrome (ZES) is a disease in which tumors cause the stomach to produce too much acid, resulting in peptic ulcers. (Wikipedia)

FR: *syndrome de Zollinger et Ellison*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-LHPDL0HX-8
EQ: *https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q218712*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zollinger%E2%80%93Ellison_syndrome

Zoon's balanitis

Syn: *plasma cell balanitis*
BT: balanitis

Balanitis plasmacellularis is a cutaneous condition characterized by a benign inflammatory skin lesion characterized histologically by a plasma cell infiltrate. A similar condition has been described in women (i.e. "Zoon's vulvitis"), although its existence is controversial due to the possibility of diagnostic error in many of the cases that have been reported in the medical literature. (Wikipedia)

FR: *balanite à plasmocytes de Zoon*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-JTG0TFSG-P
EQ: *https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balanitis_plasmacellularis*

zoonosis

BT: infectious disease
NT: · California encephalitis
· cheyletiellosis
· coronavirus disease 2019
· ehrlichiosis
· Japanese encephalitis
· Middle East Respiratory Syndrom
· milker nodule
· Murray Valley encephalitis
· Saint Louis encephalitis
· severe acute respiratory syndrome
· syngamiasis
· taeniasis
· thelaziasis
· West Nile encephalitis

Zoonoses (also known as zoonosis and as zoonotic diseases) are infectious diseases caused by bacteria, viruses and parasites that spread between animals (usually vertebrates) and humans.Major modern diseases such as Ebola virus disease and salmonellosis are zoonoses. (Wikipedia)

FR: *zoonose*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-SKR08V7C-B
EQ: *https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zoonose*
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zoonosis

zoonotic virus

BT: virus
NT: betacoronavirus
FR: *virus zoonotique*
URI: http://data.loterre.fr/ark:/67375/VH8-VGZGHV83-X

M

μ-heavy chain disease

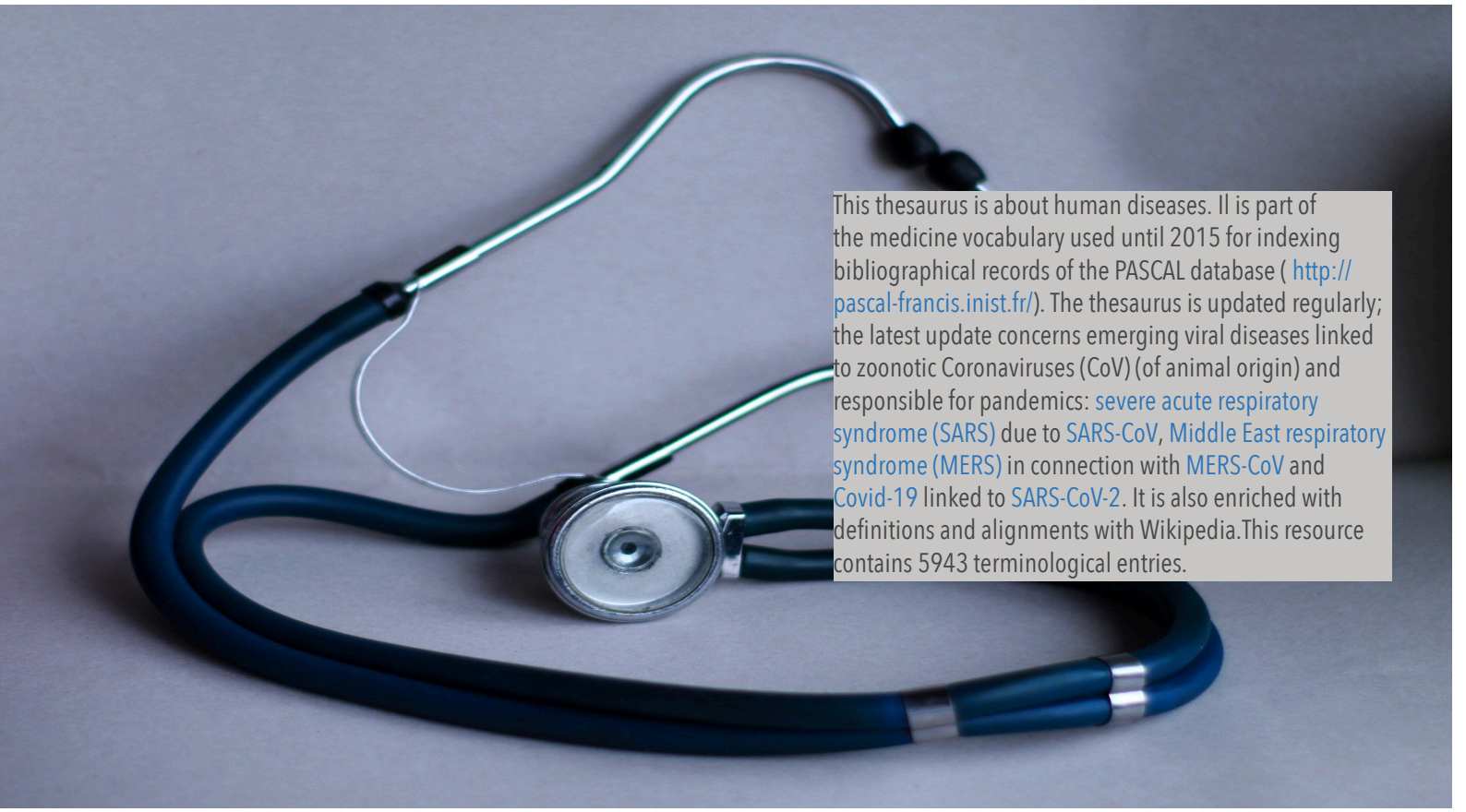
→ **mu heavy chain disease**

List of entries

Tree

HUMAN DISEASES

Thesaurus



This thesaurus is about human diseases. Il is part of the medicine vocabulary used until 2015 for indexing bibliographical records of the PASCAL database (http://pascal-francis.inist.fr/). The thesaurus is updated regularly; the latest update concerns emerging viral diseases linked to zoonotic Coronaviruses (CoV) (of animal origin) and responsible for pandemics: severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) due to SARS-CoV, Middle East respiratory syndrome (MERS) in connection with MERS-CoV and Covid-19 linked to SARS-CoV-2. It is also enriched with definitions and alignments with Wikipedia.This resource contains 5943 terminological entries.

Photo Credit: Image by Ирина Ирина from Pixabay