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## DAILY PROGRAM SCHEDULE

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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 – 8:30 – 12:00 pm**

POSTER SESSION 1

EXHIBIT HALL

(Authors will be present from 8:30-10:15 am)

Section 9 Posters

**WOMEN IN ELECTIVE OFFICE**

1. "Policy Priorities in Three Midwestern States: Are There Gendered Political Interests?" **Elizabeth A. Bennion**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison/Indiana University South Bend*, ebennion@iusb.edu
- Disc: **Angela High-Pippert**, *University of St. Thomas*, ahighpippe@stthomas.edu
2. "Caucuses and Influence: An Examination of the Maryland General Assembly's Women's Caucus and the Outcome of Legislation." **M. Mitchell Brown**, *University of Maryland College Park*, mbrown@gvpt.umd.edu
- Disc: **Georgia Duerst-Lahti**, *Beloit College*, duerstgj@beloit.edu
3. "The Changing Nature of Gender and Political Candidacy in U.S. House Elections, 1982-1998." **Rosalyn Cooperman**, *Vanderbilt University*, cooperrl@ctrvax.vanderbilt.edu
- Disc: **Lonna Rae Atkeson**, *University of New Mexico*, atkeson@unm.edu
4. "Assessing the Lasting Impacts of the Year of the Woman." **Jason M. Roberts**, *Purdue University*, roberts@polsci.purdue.edu; **Lisa M. Dean**, *Purdue University*
- Disc: **Debra L. Dodson**, *Rutgers University*, Dodsond@aol.com
5. "Women as School Board Candidates." **Melissa M. Deckman**, *American University*, mdeckma@american.edu
- Disc: **Angela High-Pippert**, *University of St. Thomas*, ahighpippe@stthomas.edu
6. "Gender, Mass Media and the Vote." **Steven Greene**, *Oberlin College*, steven.greene@oberlin.edu; **Laurel Elder**, *Hartwick College*, Elderl@hartwick.edu
- Disc: **Lonna Rae Atkeson**, *University of New Mexico*, atkeson@unm.edu
7. "Media Coverage of Senate Candidates: Does a Gender Bias Still Exist?" **Bethany Machacek**, *Union College*, **Zoe M. Oxley**, *Union College*, oxleyz@union.edu
- Disc: **Debra L. Dodson**, *Rutgers University*, Dodsond@aol.com

Section 10 Posters

**Race, Class, and Ethnicity**

1. "The Portrayal of Poverty in College Textbooks: Is It Depicted as a 'Black' Problem?" **Rosalee A. Clawson**, *Purdue University*, clawson@polsci.purdue.edu; **Elizabeth R. Kegler**, *Purdue University*

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2. "Ruling Parties in a Bind: Evidence from Transitions from Authoritarian Rule in S. Carolina and Miss., 1944-1972." **Robert W. Mickey**, *Harvard University*, rmickey@fas.harvard.edu
3. "Betrayal of Race and Class: Spatiality and the Production of Racialized Urban Geography." **Rich Stanislaw**, *Purdue University*, stanisla@polisci.purdue.edu
4. "The Promised Land or Ghetto of Babylon: The Rhetoric of Race in Cuba" **Mark Q. Sawyer**, *UCLA*, msawyer@polisci.ucla.edu
5. "British Political Culture and United States Racial Attitudes: Racism at Home and Abroad - A Two Way Street." **Paul Barton-Kriese**, *Indiana University East*, bartonkr@indiana.edu
6. "Locating Race: African Americans, Political Participation, and the American Structural Context" **Harwood K. McClerking**, *University of Michigan*, harwood@umich.edu
7. "Outlining the Boundaries: Black Media and Perceptions of the AIDS Crisis." **Ismail K. White**, *University of Michigan*, ikwhite@umich.edu; **Corrine M. McConnaughy**, *University of Michigan*; **Harwood K. McClerking**, *University of Michigan*

Section 14 Posters

**Themes in Methodology**

1. "Political Contributions and Generational Conflict." **Thomas DeLeire**, *University of Chicago*,
2. "Abductive Logic as an Approach to the Social Sciences." **Jeffrey Alan Johnson**, *University of Wisconsin*, Madison, jajohnson@polisci.wisc.edu
3. "A More Reasonable ML Estimator of the Spatial Model." **Adam Meiorowitz**, *Stanford Graduate School of Business*, ameirow@leland.stanford.edu
4. "What Was and What Would Have Been, or Why We Should Stop Worrying and Learn to Love Counterfactuals." **Andrew Lister**, *University of California, Los Angeles*, alister@ucla.edu
5. "A Trilemma of Conceptual Validity, Generality, and Causality: Research Strategies in Comparative Analysis." **Hyeok Yong Kwon**, *Cornell University*, hyk1@cornell.edu
6. "A Strategy for Testing Hypotheses about Levels of Measurement in Statistical Models." **William Jacoby**, *University of South Carolina*, william-jacoby@sc.edu
7. "An Interaction Hierarchy Generalized Linear Model of the Education Production Function: Resource Education Policies in the Schools." **Jeff Gill**, *California Polytechnic University*, jgill@calpoly.edu; **Nick A. Theobald**, *Texas A&M University*

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 – 8:30 am – 12:00 pm**

Section 16 Posters

**THEMES IN PRESIDENTIAL POLITICS**

1. "Presidents, the Media, the Public, and Split Ticket Voting." **William T. Horner**, *Lake Superior State University*, whorner@gw.lssu.edu
  2. Presidents and Foreign Policy, 1946-1996." **Aubrey Jewett**, *University of Central Florida*, ajewett@pegasus.cc.ucf.edu; **Marc Turetzky**, *Gavilan College*, drturk@hotmail.com
  3. "How Long Are Those Tails? An Examination of Presidential Coattails in the Twentieth Century." **Bill Turk**, *University of Texas-Pan American*, turk@panam.edu; **J. Mark Wrighton**, *University of Texas-Pan American*, wrighton@panam.edu
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Section 22 Posters

**A Potpourri of Public Administration Research**

1. "The Role of Social Capital in Bureaucracy." **Connie Mae Jorstad**, *American University*, cmjorstad@aol.com
  2. "Do State Rainy Day Funds Ease Fiscal Stress?" **James W. Douglas**, *University of Oklahoma*
  3. Hoping to Win, Fighting to Survive: A Case Study of the Office of the National Drug Control Policy." **J. Christopher Woolard**, *Miami University*, woolarjc@muohio.edu; **Christopher S. Kelley**, *Miami University*, kelleycs@muohio.edu
  4. "Public Control and Bureaucratic Responsiveness: The Welfare Program in Missouri, 1991-1997." **Seung-Whan Choi**, *University of Missouri-Columbia*, sc05b@mizzou.edu
  5. "A Generation Apart: The Value Differences of Boomers and Xers and Their Impacts on Supervision." **Lewis G. Bender**, *Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville*, lbender@aol.com; **T.R. Carr**, *Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville*
- Disc: **E. Lee Bernick**, *University of North Carolina, Greensboro*, bernick@uncg.edu  
**John Bohte**, *Oakland University*, bohte@oakland.edu  
**Samantha L. Durst**, *University of North Texas*, sdurst@scs.cmm.unt.edu
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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 – 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

POSTER SESSION 1 (Continues)  
See Page 59 For Listings.

EXHIBIT HALL

Panel 1-O

SANDBURG 2

**DEMOCRACY, GLOBALIZATION AND THE POLITICS OF TAX REFORM**Chair: **Sven Steinmo**, *University of Colorado*, steinmo@colorado.edu

Papers: "Tax Competition and Tax Harmonization." **Philipp Genschel**,  
*Max-Planck-Institut fur Gesellschaftsforschung*,  
genschel@mpi-fg-koeln.mpg.de  
"Extractive Capacities of Contemporary States: Institutional and Partisan Effects,  
1970-1995." **Andrew C. Gould**, *University of Notre Dame*, gould.4@nd.edu  
"The New Political Economy of Taxation." **Sven Steinmo**, *University of Colorado*,  
steinmo@colorado.edu; **Duane Swank**, *Marquette University*,  
SWANKD@marquette.edu

Disc: **Dennis Quinn**, *Georgetown University*, quinnd@gunet.georgetown.edu

Panel 2-A

SANDBURG 4

**REGIONAL ELITES AND ECONOMIC REFORMS IN CHINA**Chair: **Yang Dali**, *University of Chicago*, daliyang@midway.uchicago.edu

Papers: "Cadres in Post-Reform China." **Pierre Landry**, *University of Mississippi*  
"Chinese Provincial Elites: Characteristics, Careers, and Circulation."  
**Christopher Quade**, *University of Arizona*, quade@u.arizona.edu  
"Reform and Regional Inequalities in China." **John Donaldson**, *The George*  
*Washington University*, johnd@gwu.edu  
"Campaign Style Enforcement in Corruption Control in China" **Andrew**  
**Wedeman**, *University of Nebraska*, awedeman1@unl.edu

Disc: **Yang Dali**, *University of Chicago*, daliyang@midway.uchicago.edu

Panel 3-B

SANDBURG 3

**RUSSIA'S PARLIAMENTARY AND PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS: AN IN-DEPTH ASSESSMENT OF OUTCOMES AND EFFECTS (PART 2)**Chair: **Stephen White**, *University of Glasgow*, s.white@socsci.gla.ac.uk

Papers: "The Impact of the 1999-2000 Elections on Party Development In Russia."  
**M. Steven Fish**, *University of California-Berkeley*, sfish@uclink4.berkeley.edu  
"Foreign Policy Implications of the 1999-2000 Elections." **Andrei Melville**,  
*Moscow State University of International Relations*, melville@fms.msk.su  
"The Formation of Factions in the New Duma." **Thomas Remington**,  
*Emory University*, polstfr@emory.edu

Disc: **William Reisinger**, *University of Iowa*, william-reisinger@uiowa.edu

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 – 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 3-P **BURNHAM 4**  
**MASS PARTICIPATION AND DEMOCRATIZATION IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA**  
 Chair: **Douglas S. Thornton**, *Texas A&M University*, dst@polisci.tamu.edu  
 Papers: "Restricting and Deepening Democracy: Representative and Participatory Democracy in Three Brazilian Cities." **Brian Wampler**, *University of Texas-Austin*, bwampler44@yahoo.com  
 "Political Attitudes and Democracy: A Comparison of Working Class Political Attitudes in Mexico and Costa Rica." **Douglas S. Thornton**, *Texas A&M University*, dst@polisci.tamu.edu  
 "Polyarchy in Five South American States." **Miguel Centellas**, *Western Michigan University*, miguel.centellas@wmich.edu  
 "A Sophisticated Model of Rational Electoral Choice: Retrospective, Issue, and Strategic Voting in Mexico." **Alejandro Poire**, *Instituto Tecnológico Autonomo de Mexico*, poierom@eniachon.itam.mx  
 Disc: **Edwin Eloy Aguilar**, *State University of New York-Albany*, eaguilar@cnsunix.albany.edu

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Panel 4-A **SANDBURG 6**  
**DIVERSIONARY CONFLICT IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**  
 Chair: **Karl DeRouen Jr.**, *Bowling Green State University*, karl@bgnet.bgsu.edu  
 Papers: "Diversionary Conflict and Domestic Macroeconomic Constraints." **Carmela Lutmar**, *New York University*, cl218@is5.nyu.edu  
 "Wagging the Dog Nonviolently: Domestic Imperatives for Foreign Policy Substitution." **David H. Clark**, *University of Iowa*, david-h-clark@uiowa.edu  
 "Diversionary Theory and Presidential Agenda Setting." **Jeffrey S. Peake**, *Bowling Green State University*, jpeake@bgnet.bgsu.edu; **Karl DeRouen Jr.**, *Bowling Green State University*, karl@bgnet.bgsu.edu  
 Disc: **Timothy Nordstrom**, *The Pennsylvania State University*, tw1@psu.edu

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Panel 4-B **SALON 2**  
**COOPERATION, TRUST, AND CONFIDENCE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**  
 Chair: **Barbara Koremenos**, *UCLA*, barbk@ucla.edu  
 Papers: "Can States Trust? Conceptual and Methodological Issues Relating to the Study of Trust in IR." **Aaron M. Hoffman**, *University of Pittsburgh*, amhst20+@pitt.edu  
 "Cooperation in International Agreements: An Empirical Analysis." **Barbara Koremenos**, *UCLA*, barbk@ucla.edu  
 "Culture and Anarchy." **Mark Harvey**, *University of Kansas*, maharvey@lark.cc.ukans.edu  
 "Confidence- and Security-Building Measures Beyond Europe: Preconditions for Adoption." **Sarah Diel-Hunt**, *Southern Illinois University*, dielhunt@siu.edu  
 Disc: **Tove G. Lie**, *Indiana University*, tglie@indiana.edu

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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 – 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 5-A **PARLOR D**

**TRADE**

Chair: **William T. Bernhard**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*,  
Bernhard@uiuc.edu

Papers: "Unilateral and Bilateral Trade Dispute Resolution: The Indirect Role of the WTO  
in Generating Freer Trade." **Todd Allee**, *University of Michigan*,  
tallee@umich.edu  
"Making Sense of 'Globalization': Can We Learn Any Thing from the Confusion?"  
**Edward S. Cohen**, *Westminster College*, chenes@wstminster.edu  
"An Empirical Test of State Participation in Regional Trade Blocs." **Quan Li**,  
*Penn State University*, quanli@psu.edu  
"Globalization and Political Economy of Trade Protection in Japan in the 1990s:  
Steel vs. Autos." **Mark Elder**, *Michigan State University*, elderm@pilot.msu.edu

Disc: **William T. Bernhard**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*

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Panel 6-M **CLARK 7**

**POLITICAL VALUES**

Chair: **Fred Slocum**, *Minnesota State University-Mankato*

Papers: "Welfare Attitudes: An Intersection of Political Values." **Luke Keele**, *University of  
North Carolina at Chapel Hill*, keele@email.unc.edu  
"Is Liberal-Conservative Identification an Ideology?" **William Jacoby**, *University  
of South Carolina*, william-jacoby@sc.edu  
"American Identity and Public Opinion: How What it Means to be an American  
Influences Language Policy Preferences." **Deborah Schildkraut**, *Princeton  
University*, djs@princeton.edu  
"Support for Racial Equality: Experimental Evidence of the Effects of  
Identification." **John Transue**, *University of Minnesota*,  
jtransue@polisci.umn.edu

Disc: **Robert K. Goidel**, *Indiana State University*, psgoidel@scifac.indstate.edu

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Panel 7-B **SALON 3**

**SOCIAL NETWORKS AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION**

Chair: **James Carlson**, *Providence College*, jcarlson@providence.edu

Papers: "Social Structure and Political Participation: Examining Second-Order  
Mobilization Effects in a Presidential Election" **Scott McClurg**, *Washington  
University*, sdmclclur@artsci.wustl.edu  
"Connecting, Trusting, and Participating: The Interactive Effects of Social  
Associations and Generalized Trust on Collective Action" **Nojin Kwak**, *University  
of Wisconsin Madison*, nkwak@facstaff.wisc.edu; **Dhavan Shah**, *University of  
Wisconsin Madison*, dshah@facstaff.wisc.edu; **R. Lance Holbert**,  
*University of Wisconsin Madison*, rholbert@facstaff.wisc.edu  
"Social Networks and Political Participation" **Yukio Maeda**, *University of  
Michigan*, ymaeda@umich.edu

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 – 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Disc: **James Carlson**, *Providence College*, jcarlson@providence.edu

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Panel 7-S **SALON 6**

**THE IMPACT OF INCUMBENT CHARACTERISTICS**

Chair: **John McAdams**, *Marquette University*, 6489mcadamsj@mu.edu

Papers: "The Effects of the Timing of the Revelation of Scandal on US House Elections."

**Stephen C. Roberds**, *Southern Utah University*, roberds@suu.edu

"Who Survives? Candidate Personality Traits as Scandal Immunity Factors."

**Theresa Capelos**, *SUNY - Stony Brook*, tcapelos@ic.sunysb.edu

"Beyond Huffington: The Effect of Personal Campaign Spending on

Congressional Elections." **Jennifer Steen**, *UC Berkeley*,

jsteen@socrates.berkeley.edu

Disc: **John McAdams**, *Marquette University*, 6489mcadamsj@mu.edu

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Panel 7-V **BURNHAM 1**

**DIRECT DEMOCRACY ELECTIONS IN THE 1990s**

Chair: **David Lanoue**, *Texas Tech University*, tjdl@ttacs.ttu.edu

Papers: "Direct Democracy as a Catalyst for 21st Century Political Reform." **Caroline J.**

**Tolbert**, *Kent State University*, ctolber1@kent.edu

"Economic Conditions and Initiative Voting." **John Grummel**, *Kent State*

*University*, jgrummel@kent.edu

"Assisted Suicide Initiatives: The Effects of Campaign Advertising." **Dina Krois**,

*Lansing Community College*, dkrois@lansing.cc.mi.us

"Minorities and Direct Legislation: Evidence from California Ballot Proposition

Elections." **Elisabeth R. Gerber**, *UC San Diego*, egerber@weber.ucsd.edu;

**Zoltan Hajnal**, *Public Policy Institute of California*

Disc: **Shaun Bowler**, *UC Riverside*, bowler@wizard.ucr.edu

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Panel 9-H **MONTROSE 3**

**AUTHOR MEETS CRITICS: ANNA HARVEY, "VOTES WITHOUT LEVERAGE:**

**WOMEN IN AMERICAN ELECTORAL POLITICS, 1920-1970"**

**Gerald Gamm**, *University of Rochester*, grgm@troi.cc.rochester.edu

**Virginia Sapiro**, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*, sapiro@polisci.wisc.edu

**Gary J. Miller**, *Washington University*, gjmiller@artsci.wustl.edu

**Eileen McDonagh**, *Northeastern University*, emcd@neu.edu

**Anna Harvey**, *New York University*, anna.harvey@nyu.edu

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Panel 9-K **SALON 8**

**EXPLAINING THE GENDER GAP**

(Co-sponsored with Political Psychology and Public Opinion)

Chair: **Kathleen Bawn**, *University of California, Los Angeles*, kbawn@polisci.ucla.edu

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 – 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Papers: "Political Interest and Partisan Support: A Theory of the Gender Gap in Japan." **Misa Nishikawa**, *Michigan State University*, nishikaw@pilot.mse.edu  
 "Women's Conservative Political Preferences: A Matter of Fact or a Result of Difference in Participation Levels? Evidence from Chile 1965-1973." **Patricio Navia**, *New York University*, pdn200@is7.nyu.edu  
 "The Dynamics of the Gender Gap." **Janet Box-Steffensmeier**, *Ohio State University*, jboxstef+@osu.edu, **Suzanna De Boef**, *Penn State University*, SDEBOEF@PSU.EDU; **Tse-min Lin**, *University of Texas-Austin*, tml@mail.la.utexas.edu  
 "Reducing the Gap: Institutional and Socio-Economic Explanations for Women's Representation." **David Goldberg**, dgoldber@niu.edu  
 Disc: **Kathleen Bawn**, *University of California, Los Angeles*, kbawn@polisci.ucla.edu

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Panel 10-A **BURNHAM 2**  
**MINORITY POLITICAL PARTICIPATION**

Chair: **Gary M. Segura**, *Claremont Graduate University*, gary.segura@cgu.edu  
 Papers: "Understanding Black Voter Turnout in Presidential Elections." **Maruice Mangum**, *University of Alabama at Birmingham*, mmangum@uab.edu  
 "Political and Philanthropic Giving in the Black Community: Its Distinctive and Pragmatic Connection to the Black Church." **Keesha Middlemass Scott**, *University of Georgia*, middlemas@arches.uga.edu; **Nancy Winemiller Basinger**, *University of Georgia*  
 "Coalition Formation Among Latinos and African Americans: A Test of the Minority Status Model." **John A. Garcia**, *University of Arizona*, jag@u.arizona.edu  
 Disc: **Michael Corbett**, *Ball State University*, 00amcorbett@bsu.edu

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Panel 11-D **PARLOR F**  
**ECOLOGY, DOMINATION, AND POLITICS**

Chair: **Michaelle Browsers**, *University of Minnesota*, mbrowsers@polisci.umn.edu  
 Papers: "Re-reading Marcuse in an Age of Ecological Limits." **Andrew Biro**, *York University*, biroa@yorku.ca  
 "Personalizing Ecologism: 'Nature' and the Divided Psyche." **Kerry H. Whiteside**, *Franklin and Marshall College*, k\_whiteside@acad.fandm.edu  
 "Domination and Empowerment in Ecofeminist Theory." **Charlene Hinckley**, *Southern Connecticut State University*, hinckley@javanet.com  
 Disc: **Michaelle Browsers**, *University of Minnesota*, mbrowsers@polisci.umn.edu

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Panel 11-J **SALON 7**  
**RETHINKING EQUALITY: ABORTION, PORNOGRAPHY, AND REPRODUCTION**

(Co-sponsored by Gender and Politics)  
 Chair: **Philip Abbott**, *Wayne State University*, aa2393@wayne.edu



**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 – 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

- Papers: "Dissent Through Consensus: Equality, Citizenship, and the Pro-Life/Pro-Choice Divide." **Kathy Purnell**, *Albion College*, kpurnell@albion.edu  
 "Prioritizing Property Over Women: The Misframing of Supreme Court Zoning Precedents Regulating Pornography." **Lynn M. Eckert**, *Syracuse University*, lynn.eckert@gte.edu  
 "Feminist Theory, Politics, and Identity: Whitner v. State and the Politics of Reproduction." **Ashlie Lancaster**, *University of South Carolina*; **Ed Wingenbach**, *San Diego State University*, ecwigen@mail.sdsu.edu
- Disc: **Renee Heberle**, *University of Toledo*, rheberl@utnet.toledo.edu  
**Angela Ledford**, *University of South Carolina*, aledford@worldnet.att.net
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- Panel 12-B **PARLOR C**  
**PROBLEMS OF DELIBERATIVE DEMOCRACY**
- Chair: **Jeffrey Issac**, *Indiana University*, isaac@indiana.edu
- Papers: "Deliberation, Citizen Action, and the Framing of Democratic Constitutions." **Simone Chambers**, *University of Colorado at Boulder*, chambers@colorado.edu  
 "Consequences of Two Incapacities in Political Thought." **Eric MacGilvray**, *University of Chicago* eamacgil@midway.uchicago.edu  
 "The Theorist as Painkiller: Political Theory and Public Deliberation." **Maurice Meilleur**, *Indiana University*, mmeilleu@indiana.edu  
 "Constrained Deliberation: Theories of Deliberative Democracy and the Realities of Capitalism." **Gregory Streich**, *Central Missouri State University*, streich@cmsu1.cmsu.edu
- Disc: **Ronald Beiner**, *University of Toronto*, rbeiner@chass.utoronto.ca
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- Panel 13-A **LASALLE 1**  
**NEW HORIZONS FOR POLITICAL ECONOMY**
- Chair: **Roger Myerson**, *Northwestern University*, myerson@nwu.edu
- Papers: "A Multidimensional Model of Repeated Elections." **John Duggan**, *University of Rochester*, dugg@troi.cc.rochester.edu; **Jeff Banks**, *California Institute of Technology*, bnks@hss.caltech.edu  
 "A Structural Model of Government Formation." **Daniel Diermeier**, *Northwestern University*, dad001@nwu.edu; **Antonio Merlo**, *New York University*, antonio.merlo@nyu.edu  
 "Management by Avoiding the Political Heat: Administrative Rationality in the Research University." **Susanne Lohmann**, *UCLA*, lohmann@ucla.edu  
 "Legislative Organization Under Separate Powers." **Sharyn O'Halloran**, *Columbia University*, so33@columbia.edu
- Disc: **John Patty**, *California Institute of Technology*, jwpatty@hss.caltech.edu
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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 – 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 14-H **LASALLE 2**  
**MEASUREMENT, CONCEPTUALIZATION, AND VISUALIZATION**  
 Chair: **Richard E. Chard**, *Georgia State University*, polrec@langate.gsu.edu  
 Papers: "Measuring Democracy: The Methodology of Data Sets." **Gerardo L. Munck**,  
*University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*; **Jay Verkuilen**, *University of Illinois,*  
*Urbana-Champaign*, jayv@ntx1.cso.uiuc.edu  
 "Visualizing the Time Stability of the Spatial Distribution of an Urban Public  
 Pathology." **John Sprague**, *Washington University in St. Louis*,  
 sprague@artsci.wustl.edu; **Carol W. Kohfeld**, *University of Missouri-St. Louis*,  
 kohfeld@umsl.edu  
 "Making Sense of the Noise in Pocketbook Evaluations: Applying an Adapted  
 Rivers-Vuong Estimator to Account for Distinct Correlated Measurement Error."  
**Harvey Palmer**, *University of Rochester*, hpalmer@sysnet.net  
 Disc: **Robert Y. Shapiro**, *Columbia University*, rys3@columbia.edu  
**Richard E. Chard**, *Georgia State University*, polrec@langate.gsu.edu

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Panel 15-J **MONTROSE 1**  
**INTEREST GROUPS, EXPERTS, AND THE POLICY PROCESS**  
 Chair: **Kevin M. Esterling**, *Dartmouth College*, k-esterling@uchicago.edu  
 Papers: "Experts as Policy Advisors: What Accounts for their Success?" **Andrew Rich**,  
*Wake Forest University*, richa@wfu.edu  
 "Interest Group Utilization of Policy-Making Channels: The Strategic Behavior of  
 State-level Interest Groups in the Implementation of the Clean Air Act." **Brian J.**  
**Gerber**, *State University of New York at Stony Brook*, bgerber@ic.sunysb.edu;  
**Debora Spak**, *State University of New York at Stony Brook*,  
 dspak@ic.sunysb.edu  
 "The Use of Different Forms of Argument by Policy Advocates." **Marie Hojnacki**,  
*Penn State University*, mhojnack@umich.edu  
 "Leaders and Advocates in Pursuit of Policy, 1991-1998." **Christine**  
**DeGregorio**, *American University*, cdegreg@american.edu  
 Disc: **Kevin M. Esterling**, *Dartmouth College*, k-esterling@uchicago.edu

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Panel 16-A **LASALLE 3**  
**ROUNDTABLE: "WHAT DOES POLITICAL SCIENCE HAVE TO SAY TO THE NEW  
 PRESIDENT?"**  
 Chair: **Bert A. Rockman**, *University of Pittsburgh*, brockman+@pitt.edu  
 Part: **George C. Edwards III**, *Texas A&M University*, GEDWARDS@TAMU.EDU  
**Martha Joynt Kumar**, *Towson University*, mkumar@ibm.net  
**Lyn Ragsdale**, *University of Arizona*, ragsdale@u.arizona.edu  
**Terry Sullivan**, *Rice University*, Sullivan@MetaLab.unc.edu

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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 – 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 17-B **SALON 4**  
**REDISTRICTING: PARTY, CONSTITUENCY, AND DISTRIBUTIVE POLITICS**  
 Chair: **Martin Gruberg**, *University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh*, gruberg@uwosh.edu  
 Papers: "Does Partisan Control of Redistricting Make a Difference?" **James L. McDowell**, *Indiana State University*, psmcdow@scifac.indstate.edu  
 "Personal and Partisan Votes in Redistricting." **Scott W. Desposato**, *Harvard-MIT Data Center*, sdesposa@latte.harvard.edu; **John Petrocik**, *University of Missouri*, petrocikj@missouri.edu  
 "District Lines and Battle Lines: Redistricting and the Politics of Distributive Program Awards." **Kenneth Bickers**, *Indiana University*, kbickers@indiana.edu; **Matthew Potoski**, *Iowa State University*, potoski@iastate.edu  
 "One Person, One Vote and the Allocation of Government Spending." **Steve Ansolabehere**, *MIT*, sda@mit.edu; **Alan Gerber**, *Yale University*, alan.gerber@yale.edu; **James Snyder**, *MIT*, millett@mit.edu  
 Disc: **David Lublin**, *American University*, dlublin@american.edu

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Panel 17-C **LASALLE 5**  
**HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES ON CONGRESSIONAL INSTITUTIONS**  
 Chair: **Gregory Wawro**, *Columbia University*, gjw10@columbia.edu  
 Papers: "Institutional Evolution and the Rise of the Tuesday-Thursday Club in the House of Representatives." **Timothy Nokken**, *University of Houston*, tnokken@pop.uh.edu; **Brian Sala**, *University of Illinois-Urbana*, b-sala@uiuc.edu  
 "The Incentive-Insurance Trade-Off in Principal-Agent Theory: The Case of Parties at the Turn-of-the-Century." **David W. Brady**, *Stanford University*, dbrady@leland.stanford.edu; **Douglas R. Rivers**, *Stanford University*; **Kara Buckley**, *Stanford University*  
 "In Search of Party Effects: Measuring Party Homogeneity and Unity Across Time." **Eric Schickler**, *University of California- Berkeley*, schick@socrates.berkeley.edu; **Jeffery A. Jenkins**, *Michigan State University*, jenki107@pilot.msu.edu  
 "The Disappearing Quorum in the House and Senate." **Greg Koger**, *University of California Los Angeles*, gkoger@ucla.edu  
 Disc: **Sarah Binder**, *George Washington University and the Brookings Institution*, binder@gwu.edu

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Panel 18-B **CLARK 10**  
**PERSPECTIVES ON INTERCIRCUIT CONFLICTS**  
 Chair: **Reginald Sheehan**, *Michigan State University*, rsheehan@msu.edu  
 Papers: "Ensuring the Uniformity of the Law: The Supreme Court and Intercircuit Conflicts." **Malia Reddick**, *Arizona State University*, mreddick@asu.edu  
 "Explaining the Emergence of Circuit Court Conflicts." **Stefanie A. Lindquist**, *University of Georgia*, cmslind@arches.uga.edu

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 – 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

"Identifying Intercircuit Conflicts: The 'How' and 'Why.'" **Arthur D. Hellman**,  
*University of Pittsburgh*, hellman@law.pitt.edu  
 "Cross-Circuit Use of Cases: Intercircuit Conflicts and Other Matters." **Stephen Wasby**,  
*State University of New York, Albany*, wasb@cnsunix.albany.edu  
 Disc: **Tracey E. George**, *University of Missouri-Columbia*, georgete@missouri.edu

Panel 19-G **BURNHAM 5**  
**LEGISLATIVE AND EXECUTIVE RELATIONS IN THE STATES**

Chair: **John Bibby**, *University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee*, jbibby@csd.uwm.edu  
 Papers: "Agenda Setting in State Politics: The Governor, the Legislature, and the Media  
 in Michigan." **Deborah Orth**, *Grand Valley State University*, orthd@gvsu.edu;  
**Erika G. King**, *Grand Valley State University*  
 "Dropping the Hammer: When Do Governors Veto." **Brian D. Posler**, *Millikin  
 University*, bposler@mail.millikin.edu  
 "Partisan Composition of State Government, Institutional Structures, and Veto  
 Frequency." **Carl Klarner**, *Texas A&M University*, carlklar@politics.tamu.edu  
 Disc: **John Bibby**, *University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee*, jbibby@csd.uwm.edu

Panel 19-L **CLARK 5**  
**THE POLITICS OF SCHOOL FINANCE REFORM**

Chair: **John R. Baker**, *Wittenberg University*, jrbaker@mail.wittenberg.edu  
 Papers: "The Public's Opinion: Support for Court-Ordered School Finance Reform."  
**Douglas S. Reed**, *Georgetown University*, reedd@gunet.georgetown  
 "State Court Involvement in School Funding Disputes: Does It Make Any  
 Difference." **Paula J. Lundberg**, *Northern Illinois University*, jimwhy@aol.com  
 "The Political Economy of Education Spending." **Craig Volden**, *Claremont  
 Graduate University*, craig.volden@cgu.edu; **Jeffrey Cummins**, *Claremont  
 Graduate University*; **Nathan Woods**, *Claremont Graduate University*  
 Disc: **John R. Baker**, *Wittenberg University*

Panel 20-A **SANDBURG 7**  
**FINANCIAL SOLUTIONS FOR LOCAL GOVERNMENTS**

Chair: **David L. Aronson**, *University of South Dakota*, daronson@usd.edu  
 Papers: "Native American Casino Gambling: The Answer for Beloit?" **Ross Alexander**,  
*Northern Illinois University*, ralexan1@niu.edu  
 "The Stadium Game: An Empirical Examination of Public Financing of Stadiums  
 and Arenas." **Christopher P. Borick**, *St. Norbert College*, boricp@mail.snc.edu;  
**Kevin Quinn**, *St. Norbert College*, quinkg@mail.snc.edu; **Paul Bursik**, *St.  
 Norbert College*, burspb@mail.snc.edu.  
 "Municipal Reliance on the Local Income Tax in Ohio." **Andrew Dudas**, *Miami  
 University (Ohio)*, dudasa@muohio.edu

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 – 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

"To File or Not to File: The Causes of Municipal Bankruptcy in the United States."  
**Keeok Park**, *University of La Verne*, parkk@ulv.edu  
 Disc: **David L. Aronson**, *University of South Dakota*

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Panel 21-B **MONTROSE 7**  
**INFLUENCES ON AND CONSEQUENCES OF INCOME DISTRIBUTION IN THE AMERICAN STATES**

[Co-Sponsored with State Politics]

Chair: **Ronald Weber**, *University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee*, rweber@uwm.edu  
 Papers: "Wage Setting and the Distribution of Income in the American States." **Paul Brace**, *Rice University*, pbrace@rice.edu; **Laura Langer**, *University of Arizona*, llanger@u.arizona.edu  
 "Doing Better But Feeling Worse? Economic Development, Welfare and the Distribution of Income in the American States." **Charles Barrilleaux**, *Florida State University*, cbarrile@garnet.acns.fsu.edu; **Belinda Davis**, *Florida State University*  
 "Class Bias and State Initiative Approval on Tax Proposals." **William Gillespie**, *University of Georgia*, wgilles@arches.uga.edu  
 "The Differential Effects on the Income Distribution of Partisan Economic Growth Strategies." **Matthew McCoy**, *SUNY - Binghamton*, bf18848@binghamton.edu; **Neil A. Eldred**, *SUNY - Binghamton*  
 "The Governmental Contribution to Income Inequality." **Nathan J. Kelly**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*; **James A. Stimson**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*, jstimson@email.unc.edu  
 Disc: **David Lowery**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*, dlowery@email.unc.edu  
**Richard Fording**, *University of Kentucky*, rford@pop.uky.edu

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Panel 21-D **SALON 5**  
**COLLOQUIUM: INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND PUBLIC POLICY**

Chair: **Steffen Schmidt**, *Iowa State University*, sws@iastate.edu  
 Papers: "Federal Agency Internet Use: Learning to Govern On-Line." **Julianne Mahler**, *George Mason University*, jmahler@gmu.edu; **Priscilla Regan**, *George Mason University*, pregnan@wpgate.gmu.edu  
 "Information Technology: Muddling Through and the Potential Intelligence of Democracy." **Edward Woodhouse**, *Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute*, woodhouse@rpi.edu  
 "Governance, Policy, and Place in an Age of Technologically Mediated Interaction." **Paul M.A. Baker**, *Georgia Institute of Technology*, paul.baker@pubpolicy.gatech.edu  
 "Capital Investment: What High-Tech Business Wants in Washington and How It Tries to Get It." **David M. Hart**, *Harvard University*, david\_hart@harvard.edu  
 Disc: **Steffen Schmidt**, *Iowa State University*, sws@iastate.edu

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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 – 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 22-A **MONTROSE 2**  
**EMPIRICAL ADVANCES IN THE STUDY OF REPRESENTATIVE BUREAUCRACY**  
 Chair: **Richard Waterman**, *University of New Mexico*, waterman@unm.edu  
 Papers: "An Empirical Assessment of Representative Bureaucracy Theory: A Comparison of Federal Budget Priorities among Senior Executives and the General Public." **Julie Dolan**, *Virginia Commonwealth University*, jdolan@vcu.edu  
 "Strategies for Achieving a Representative Bureaucracy: Developing a Framework for Empirical Assessment." **Katherine C. Naff**, *San Francisco State University*, kcnaff@sfsu.edu; **J. Edward Kellough**, *University of Georgia*, kellough@arches.uga.edu  
 "The Nature and Evolution of SES Appointments: Reality versus Perception." **Samantha L. Durst**, *University of North Texas*, sdurst@scs.cmm.unt.edu; **Victor S. DeSantis**, *Bridgewater State College*, vdesantis@bridgew.edu  
 "Representation and the U.S. Federal Service: Representative Bureaucracy Recast." **Chon-Kyun Kim**, *SUNY-Binghamton*, bg20500@binghamton.edu  
 Disc: **Richard Waterman**, *University of New Mexico*, waterman@unm.edu  
**Anirudh V.S. Ruhil**, *University of South Carolina*, ruhil@sc.edu

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Panel 23-D **SALON 1**  
**(RE) MAKING TIME AND (RE)THINKING POLITICS: INTERDISCIPLINARY PERSPECTIVES ON RACE AND THE 20TH CENTURY**  
 (Co-sponsored with Race, Class, and Ethnicity)  
 Chair: **Michael Dawson**, *University of Chicago*, mc-dawson@uchicago.edu  
 Papers: "What Happened to Black Power?: Locating the Missing Links of African American History." **Blair Murphy**, *Duke University*, blm@acpub.duke.edu  
 "The Heart of the Politics of Race: Centering Black Ideology in the Study of White Political Attitudes." **Melissa V. Harris-Lacewell**, *University of Chicago*, mv-harris@uchicago.edu  
 "Welfare Queens and Other Metaphors: The Effects of Gender and Race Construction on Implementation and Bureaucratic Values." **Dionne Benson-Smith**, *Syracuse University*, dismith@syr.edu  
 Disc: **Dianne Pinderhughes**, *University of Illinois at Urbana –Champaign*, pinderh@uiuc.edu

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Panel 25-C **BURNHAM 3**  
**ROUNDTABLE ON STRATEGIES FOR DEALING WITH AFFIRMATIVE ACTION CHALLENGES TO GRADUATE EDUCATION - AN OPEN DISCUSSION**  
 Moderators: **Ann Chih Lin**, *University of Michigan*, annlin@umich.edu  
**Charlene Allen**, *University of Michigan*, chjallen@umich.edu

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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 11:30 am - 3:15 pm**

**MPSA EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETING**

**President: Milton Lodge, SUNY-Stony Brook**

**Crystal**

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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm****POSTER SESSION 2****EXHIBIT HALL**

(Authors will be present from 1:30-3:15 pm)

## Section 6 Posters

**PUBLIC OPINION AND POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY**

1. "Survey Nonresponse by Candidates: A Choice of Ambiguity?" **Robert Boatright**, *University of Chicago*, robb@polisci.spc.uchicago.edu
2. "Investigating Cognitive Dissonance in a Primary Election." **Nancy Carrillo**, *University of New Mexico*, ncarrill@unm.edu
3. "Contextual and Individual Influences on Party Cognitions: 1952-1996." **Jay DeSart**, *Florida Atlantic University*, jdesart@fau.edu
4. "Reconciling On-line and Memory based Processes in the Political Attitude Formation of Groups." **Aron Chase Galonsky**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, agalonsk@ic.sunysb.edu
5. "A Test of a 'Universal' Party Identification Question for Anglo-American Cultures." **Andrew Hansen**, *University of Missouri*, joureah@showme.missouri.edu
6. "Change Is Good: Information and Political Participation in Nomination and General Election Contests." **Patricia Jaramillo**, *University of Colorado, Boulder*, jaramilp@colorado.edu
7. "Divided Personalities: Israelis' Conflicting Opinions on Support and Belief in the Peace Process." **David Levin**, *American University*, dl6545a@starpower.net
8. "Bias or Skepticism? An Examination of Motivated Political Reasoning." **Milt Lodge**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, mlodge@datalab2.sbs.sunysb.edu; **Charles Taber**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, chuck@datalab2.sbs.sunysb.edu
9. "The Public's Professed Versus the Individual's Expressed Attitudes about Tax Fairness." **Michael McDonald**, *Binghamton University*, mdmcd@binghamton.edu; **Andrew LoTempio**, *Binghamton University*, bg21943@binghamton.edu
10. "The Role of the Person in Human-Interest Media Frames: Influences on Attitude Formation and Stability." **Francis K. Neely**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, fneely@ic.sunysb.edu
11. "Political Attitudes and Missing Data: Abortion and Ambivalence." **Christopher Ostella**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, costella@artsci.wustl.edu
12. "A Test of Mutz's Theory of Depoliticization of Personal Experience." **James Prather**, *Georgia State University*, jprather@gsu.edu
13. "Intergenerational Amity and Enmity." **Thomas Schlesinger**, *University of Wisconsin-LaCrosse*, schlesin@mail.uwlax.edu
14. "The Effect of Consumption Choice on Policy Preferences: An Experiment Concerning Genetically Engineered, Organically Grown and Traditionally Grown Foods." **Patrick A. Stewart**, *Arkansas State University*, pstewart@toltec.astate.edu
15. "The Influence of Personality Type on Political Ideology." **Joel Toppen**, *Hope College*, toppen@hope.edu; **Janet Day**, *Purdue University*



**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

16. "Transition Experiences and Attitudes toward the Regime: The Case of Eastern Europe." **Yulia Tverdova**, *Binghamton University*, bg21918@binghamton.edu
  17. "Republican Partisanship and Contest: Conditioning Effects in a Partisan Realignment Among Southern Whites." **Matthew Allan Vile**, *University of New Orleans*, mvile@uno.edu
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Section 21 Posters

**PUBLIC POLICY**

1. "Claim Jumping: Controlling Energy Turf in Congress, 1917-1997." **Jeff Worsham**, *West Virginia University*, jworsham@wvu.edu; **Jennifer Mesich Brant**, *West Virginia University*
  2. "Determinants of Second Generation Discrimination in Higher Education: The Case of College Athletes." **Andre Ray**, *West Virginia University*, aray2@wvu.edu
  3. "Methodologies of Evaluation of Professional Formation Policy in Brazil: A Proposal." **Henrique Carlos de O. de Castro**, *Universidade de Brasilia*, hcc@umich.edu; **Danilo Nolasco C. Marinho**; **Benicio V. Schmidt**, *Universidade de Brasilia*
  4. "An Analysis of Policy Making as Tinkering or Long Jump Adaptation by Schemata of Complex Adaptive Systems." **Christopher D. Newman**, *Elgin Community College*, cmnewman@ameritech.net
  5. "Nonprofit Organizations and the Public Policy Process: Learning to be an Influential Player." **Drew A. Dolan**, *Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville*, ddolan@siue.edu
  6. "Entitlements: Who Gets What, When, and How." **Mark Rom**, *Georgetown University*, romm@gunet.georgetown.edu; **Judith Feder**, *Georgetown University*; **Jennifer Holuj**, *Georgetown University*; **Chrisanne Loll**, *Georgetown University*
  7. "Adrift in the Political Economy: What Are the Federal Home Loan Banks Up To?" **Susan Hoffmann**, *Western Michigan University*, susan.hoffmann@wmich.edu; **Mark K. Cassell**, *Kent State University*,
  8. "Equity as a Policy Criterion: Considering the Effects of Choice in New York City's District 4." **Christine Roch**, *Georgia State University*, croch@gsu.edu
  9. "Charter School Formation at the Local Level: A Formal Theoretic Model." **Andrew J. Padon**, *Michigan State University*, padonand@pilot.msu.edu
  10. "Business Management and the Public Policy Making Process: The External Politics of Business Disaster Management." **Tom Birkland**, *SUNY Albany*, birkland@csc.albany.edu; **Radhika Nath**, *SUNY Albany*, rn5534@cnsvox.albany.edu
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Panel 1-B

**SANDBURG 2**

**MODELING STRATEGIC BEHAVIOR**

(Co-Sponsored with Formal Modeling)

Chair: **Jonathan Nagler**, *California Institute of Technology and University of California, Riverside*, nagler@wizard.ucr.edu

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Papers: "Self-Attenuating Strategic Voting." **David P. Myatt**, Oxford University, david.myatt@economics.oxford.ac.uk  
 "Strategic Voting in Brisk Elections." **R. Michael Alvarez**, *California Institute of Technology*, rma@hss.caltech.edu; **Frederick J. Boehmke**, *California Institute of Technology*, boehmke@hss.caltech.edu; **Jonathan Nagler**, *California Institute of Technology and University of California, Riverside*, nagler@wizard.ucr.edu  
 "When to Run and When to Hide: Coordination and Exit in Run-Off Elections."  
**Indridi Haukur Indridason**, *University of Rochester*, inin@troi.cc.rochester.edu  
 "The Rise and Decline of Minor Parties in Single-Member, Simple Plurality Electoral Systems." **Pradeep Chhibber**, *University of Michigan*, pradeepc@umich.edu; **Ken Kollman**, *University of Michigan*, kkollman@umich.edu

Disc: **Panel**

Panel 2-L **PARLOR F**

**MODELING POLITICAL OUTCOMES**

Chair: **Douglas Dion**, *University of Iowa*, douglas-dion@uiowa.edu

Papers: "Creating an Enabling Environment for Field Bureaucrats." **Krishna Gupta**, *State University of New York at Stony Brook*, krishna\_91@hotmail.com

"The Puzzling Persistence of Semi-Permanent Refugee Camps." **David Backer**, *University of Michigan*, dabacker@umich.edu

Disc: **Douglas Dion**, *University of Iowa* douglas.dion@uiowa.edu

Panel 3-F **SANDBURG 3**

**ELITES AND PACTS IN DEMOCRATIC TRANSITIONS**

Chair: **Matthew J. Costello**, *St. Xavier University*, costello@vaxd.sxu.edu

Papers: "The Effects of the Democratic Transition Path on Consolidation of South Korean Democracy: The Experience of the Kim Young Sam Civil Government."

**Sangmook Lee**, *Western Michigan University*, s.lee@wmich.edu

"Democratization and Elite Uncertainty in Chile and South Korea." **Matthew J.**

**Costello**, *St. Xavier University*, costello@vaxd.sxu.edu

"Local Elites: Democratizers or Adversaries of Reform?" **Anne Bennett**,

*University of Nevada-Las Vegas*, abennett@nevada.edu

Disc: **Junhan Lee**, *Michigan State University*, junhanlee@hotmail.com

Panel 3-U **MONTROSE 2**

**NEW INSIGHTS FROM POST-SOVIET ELECTIONS**

(Cosponsored with Elections, Voting Behavior and Participation)

Chair: **Alexander C. Pacek**, *Texas A&M University*, e339ap@polisci.tamu.edu

Papers: "Central Authorities, Local Elites, and Mass Political Behavior in the Transitions in Eastern Europe and The Former Soviet Union." **Henry E. Brady**, *University of*

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

*California-Berkeley*, hbrady@bravo.berkeley.edu; **Cynthia S. Kaplan**, *University of California-Santa Barbara*, kaplan@alishaw.ucsb.edu

"Personalities and Policies in Post-Soviet Elections: the Ukrainian 1999

Presidential Election." **Arthur H. Miller**, *University of Iowa*, arthur-miller@uiowa.edu; **Gwyn Erb**, *University of Iowa*; **Tom Klobucar**, *University of Iowa*

"The Effect of Strategic Incentives on Partisan Competition: Evidence from Mixed Electoral Systems in Post-Communist States." **Erik S. Herron**, *Michigan State University*, herrone2@msu.edu

"Democratizing Countries and the Choice of an Electoral System." **Michael Bruter**, *University of Hull*, mbruter@bayou.uh.edu

Disc: **Donna Bahry**, *Vanderbilt University*, donna.l.bahry@vanderbilt.edu

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Panel 4-E

**SANDBURG 6**

**THE DETERMINANTS AND CONSEQUENCES OF FOREIGN AID**

Chair: **Rashida Hussain**, *Illinois State University*, rhussa2@ilstu.edu

Papers: "Human Rights and Foreign Aid: A Cross-National Examination of Policies and Practices." **Denese McArthur**, *SUNY - Binghamton*, mcarthur@aol.com  
 "Determinants of Foreign Assistance: The Case of the Reagan, Bush, and Clinton Administration." **Donald D.A. Schaefer**, *University of Michigan*, dpeace@umich.edu

"Foreign Aid and Development." **Rod Abouharb**, *SUNY Buffalo*, rodabouharb@hotmail.com

Disc: **Rashida Hussain**, *Illinois State University*, rhussa2@ilstu.edu

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Panel 4-W

**SALON 7**

**RIGOR MORTIS, HOLD THE MORTIS: FORMAL MODELS OF SECURITY STUDIES**

Chair: **Christopher M. Sprecher**, *University of Mississippi*, sprecher@olemiss.edu

Papers: "The Domestic Politics of Alliance Formation." **Christopher M. Sprecher**, *University of Mississippi*, sprecher@olemiss.edu  
 "Rethinking Rational Deterrence Theory." **Erik Gartzke**, *Pennsylvania State University*, gartzke@psu.edu

"Which Weapon of Mass Destruction? Going Nuclear (rather than Chemical or Biological)." **Michael W. Simon**, *University of Chicago*, michael-w-simon@uiowa.edu

"The Rationality of Rational Choice Theory." **Stephen L. Quackenbush**, *University at Buffalo, SUNY*, slq1@acsu.buffalo.edu

Disc: **Scott G. Gates**, *Michigan State University*, gatess@pilot.msu.edu

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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Panel 5-D

PARLOR C

**IFE: NEW METHODOLOGICAL APPROACHES**Chair: **Katri Sieberg**, *College of William and Mary*

Papers: "How Fast Can We Get There? A Game Theoretic Analysis of Phased Agreements" **Catherine Langlois**, *Georgetown University*, Langloisc@gunet.georgetown.edu; **Jean-Pierre Langlois**, *San Francisco State University*, langlois@math.sfsu.edu  
 "Disaggregated Trade and Conflict: Exploring Propositions in a Simultaneous Framework" **Rafael Reuveny**, *Indiana University*, rreuveny@indiana.edu  
 "The Paradox of Disconnected Coalitions" **Steven Brams**, *New York University*; **Michael A. Jones**, *Montclair State University*; **Marc Kilgour**, *Wilfrid Laurier University*

Disc: **Katri Sieberg**, *College of William and Mary*

Panel 6-J

CLARK 7

**COMPETENT CITIZENS? EMPIRICAL APPLICATIONS OF DELIBERATIVE DEMOCRACY**Chair: **Tali Mendelberg**, *Princeton University*, talim@princeton.edu

Papers: "Uncertainty and Ambivalence in Deliberative Opinion Models: Citizens in the 'Americans Discuss Social Security' Forum." **Jason Barabas**, *Northwestern University*, j-barabas@nwu.edu  
 "Face -to-Face or Cyberspace?: A Proposed Deliberative Experiment on the Potential Differences between Deliberation and On-Line Political Communication." **Lori M. Weber**, *California State University-Chico*, Lweber@csuchico.edu; **Peter Muhlberger**, *Carnegie Mellon University*  
 "Deliberative Democracy, Deliberative Structures and Empathy." **Michael Morrell**, *Arizona State University*, mmorrell@asu.edu  
 "The Effect of Deliberation and Information on Attitude Extremity: Evidence from Deliberative Polls in the United States and Great Britain." **Dennis Plane**, *University of Texas-Austin*, dlplane@mail.la.utexas.edu

Disc: **James Kuklinski**, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*, kuklinsk@uiuc.edu

Panel 7-C

BURNHAM 1

**THE IMPACT OF GROUP IDENTIFICATION ON POLITICS**Chair: **Richard Sobel**, *Harvard University*, sobe12@fas.harvard.edu

Papers: "Character Weaknesses, Partisan Bias and Presidential Evaluation." **Paul Goren**, *Southern Illinois University*, goren@siu.edu  
 "Group Identity and Political Participation in the American Electorate" **J. Matthew Wilson**, *Southern Methodist University*, jmwilson@mail.smu.edu  
 "The Impact of Group Attitudes on Vote Choice, Participation Rates, and Information Levels in Gubernatorial Contests" **Vincent Hutchings**, *University of Michigan*, vincenth@umich.edu; **Nicholas Valentino**, *University of Michigan*, nvalenti@umich.edu

Disc: **Barbara Norrande**, *University of Arizona*, norrande@u.arizona.edu

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Panel 7-J **SALON 3**  
**STRUCTURAL INFLUENCES ON VOTER TURNOUT**  
 Chair: **Lynne Ford**, *College of Charleston*, fordl@cofc.edu  
 Papers: "Are Term Limits the Answer if the Question is 'How to Invigorate Citizen Participation?'" **Dalene Rix**, *Western Michigan University*, dalene.rix@wmich.edu  
**Neil Pinney**, *Western Michigan University*; neil.pinney@wmich.edu  
 "Did NVRA Work in the Midterm Elections?" **David Hill**, *Bridgewater State College*, d1hill@bridgew.edu; **Michael Martinez**, *University of Florida*  
 "Reconsidering Your Vote: Implications of Mandatory Voting in the US." **Clarissa Arellano-Malca**, *Bighorn Center for Public Policy*, clarissa@bighorncenter.org  
 "Evaluating the Impact of Direct Democracy on Voter Turnout." **David Schecter**, *University of Florida*, schecter@ufl.edu  
 Disc: **Lynne Ford**, *College of Charleston*, fordl@cofc.edu  
**Martha Kropf**, *University of Missouri at Kansas City*, kropfm@umkc.edu

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Panel 7-O **MONTROSE 3**  
**STATE LEGISLATIVE CAMPAIGNS AND ELECTIONS**  
 Chair: **Emily Van Dunk**, *Public Policy Forum*, evandunk@execpc.com  
 Papers: "Do State Legislative Campaigns Matter?" **Fred Monardi**, *University of Wisconsin Parkside*, monardi@uwp.edu  
 "Separating Incumbency and District Effects in State Legislative Elections."  
**John Cranor**, *Ball State University*, 00jdcranor@bsuvc.edu  
 "Targeted Campaign Messages and Modern Electioneering Practices in State Legislative Elections." **Robert Hogan**, *Louisiana State University*, rhogan1@lsu.edu  
 Disc: **Emily Van Dunk**, *Public Policy Forum*, evandunk@execpc.com

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Panel 8-A **SALON 2**  
**ISSUE FRAMES IN POLITICAL COMMUNICATION**  
 Chair: **Ronald Keith Gaddie**, *University of Oklahoma*, rkgaddie@ou.edu  
 Papers: "Framing the Outsider: Television News Treatment of Jesse Jackson's Presidential Candidacies." **Matthew R. Kerbel**, *Villanova University*, mkerbel@email.vill.edu; **Marc Howard Ross**, *Bryn Mawr College*, mross@brynmawr.edu  
 "The Postmodern Viability of Celebrity Candidates." **Brandon Rottinghaus**, *Northwestern University*, brottinghaus@nwu.edu; **Scott Placke**, *Purdue University*, hplacke@purdue.edu  
 "Citizen Values and Perceptions of Bias in the News Media." **Jason Glass**, *University of Kentucky*, jeglas@yahoo.com; **Mark Peffley**, *University of Kentucky*, mpeffl@pop.uky.edu  
 Disc: **Erika G. King**, *Grand Valley State University*, kinge@gvsu.edu

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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Panel 9-A **SALON 4**  
**HE SAID, SHE SAID: GENDER AND POLITICAL STYLE**  
 Chair: **Susan Mezey**, *Loyola University Chicago*, smezey@luc.edu  
 Papers: "Women Judges as Representatives: Acting As Women or Acting For Women?"  
**Elaine Martin**, *Eastern Michigan University*, pls\_martin@online.emich.edu;  
**Barry Pyle**, *Eastern Michigan University*, Barry.Pyle@emich.edu  
 "Learning and Practicing Gender: Adolescent Socialization to Politics" **Cindy  
 Simon Rosenthal**, *University of Oklahoma*, csrosenthal@ou.edu; **Barrett  
 Ristroph**, *University of Oklahoma*, fleurange@hotmail.com; **Jocelyn Jones**,  
*University of Oklahoma*, jojo@ou.edu  
 "Gender and Political Ecology: Iowa's Female Judges." **Mary Ann Tetreault**,  
*Iowa State University*, moon.tyger@mcleodusa.net; **Karla Scheele**, *University of  
 Wisconsin, Madison*, kscheele@polisci.wisc.edu  
 Disc: **Jilda M. Aliotta**, *University of Hartford*, aliotta@mail.hartford.edu

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Panel 9-D **SANDBURG 7**  
**POLITICAL RECRUITMENT OF FEMALE CANDIDATES**  
 Chair: **Elizabeth A. Bennion**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison/Indiana University  
 South Bend*, ebennion@iusb.edu  
 Papers: "Gender and Models of Democratization: The Enigma of Women's Political  
 Leadership." **Eileen McDonagh**, *Northeastern University*, emcd@neu.edu  
 "Campaign Hurdles and Barriers: The Experiences of Women Who Ran for the  
 Illinois General Assembly in 1998." **Barbara L. Poole**, *Eastern Illinois University*,  
 cfbpl@eiu.edu; **Melinda A. Mueller**, *Eastern Illinois University*, cfмам@eiu.edu  
 "Party Differences in the Recruitment of Women State Legislators." **Kira  
 Sanbonmatsu**, *Ohio State University*, sanbonmatsu.1@osu.edu  
 Disc: **Pippa Norris**, *Harvard University*, Pippa\_Norris@Harvard.edu

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Panel 10-C **SALON 6**  
**MINORITY PUBLIC OPINION**  
 Chair: **Claudine Gay**, *Stanford University and the Public Policy Institute of California*,  
 gay@ppic.org  
 Papers: "Linkages Between Religious Traditions and Political Preferences Among Latino  
 Americans." **Michael Corbett**, *Ball State University*, 00amcorbett@bsu.edu;  
**Julia Corbett**, *Ball State University*, 00jmcobbett@bsuvc.bsu.edu  
 "The Best of Times, The Worst of Times: Racial Climate and Black Attitudes  
 Toward Black Nationalism." **Todd C. Shaw**, *University of Illinois at Urbana-  
 Champaign*, tc-shaw@uiuc.edu; **Robert A. Brown**, *Emory University*,  
 rabrown@emory.edu  
 "Assimilating the American Creed: The Political Opinions of Mexican-Descent  
 Citizens and Non-citizens." **Melissa R. Michelson**, *California State University,  
 Fresno*, melissam@csufresno.edu

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Disc: "Public Opinion of Blacks and Whites: Convergence, Divergence or Remaining Constant?" **Theodore J. Davis**, *University of Delaware*, teddavis@udel.edu  
**Katherine Tate**, *University of California Irvine*, ktate@uci.edu

Panel 11-F **CLARK 5**

**POLITICAL THEORY THROUGH FILM**

(Co-sponsored by Gender and Politics)

Chair: **Linda Beail**, *Point Loma Nazarene University*, lbeail@ptloma.edu  
 Papers: "One True Thing About Feminists and Mothers." **Linda Beail**, *Point Loma Nazarene University*, lbeail@ptloma.edu  
 "The Audacity to Command Fortune: Women in Recent Films of Elizabethan Tragedies." **Lilly J. Goren**, *The College of St. Catherine*, ljgoren@stkate.edu  
 "Analyzing Presidents on Film." **Rhonda Kinney**, *Eastern Michigan University*, rhonda.kinney@emich.edu  
 "Coping with the Politics of Perfection: Facing Celebrity Cultures Through Film *Noir* and Superhero Cinema." **John S. Nelson**, *University of Iowa*  
 "Peace on Earth or Purity of Essence: Teaching Mutually Assured Destruction Through *Failsafe* and *Dr. Strangelove*." **Julie L. Peterson**, *Southwestern Oklahoma State University*, petersj@swosu.edu; **Geoff Peterson**, *Southwestern Oklahoma State University*, petersg@swosu.edu; **Kelley Logan**, *Southwestern Oklahoma State University*, logank@swosu.edu

Panel 12-C **PARLOR D**

**DEMOCRACY AND INSTITUTIONAL DESIGN**

Chair: **Robert Grady**, *Eastern Michigan University*, pls\_grady@online.emich.edu  
 Papers: "Motivating Cross-Group Deliberation Through Electoral Design." **Michael Rabinder James**, *Bucknell University*, mjames@bucknell.edu  
 "Democratizing Environmental Policy: Justice and Citizen Participation." **Steve Vanderheiden**, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*, vanderheiden@polisci.wisc.edu  
 "Deliberation, Preference Formation, and Voting: Weighing Empirical Realities Against Normative Consequences." **Johnny Goldfinger**, *Duke University*, jlg10@acpub.duke.edu  
 "The 'Two-Party System': Genealogy of a Catchphrase." **Lisa Disch**, *University of Minnesota*, ldisch@polisci.umn.edu  
 Disc: **Emily Hauptmann**, *Western Michigan University*, emily.hauptmann@wmich.edu

Panel 13-B **LASALLE 1**

**LEGISLATIVE BARGAINING MODELS**

Chair: **Daniel Diermeier**, *Northwestern University*, dad001@nwu.edu  
 Papers: "Bargaining Over Authority: The Case of Presidential Appointment and Removal Power." **Nolan McCarty**, *Columbia University*, nmm19@columbia.edu

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

"Distributive Politics in Incomplete Information Environments." **John Patty**, *California Institute of Technology*, jwpatty@hss.caltech.edu  
 "Bargaining in Legislatures with Overlapping Generations of Politicians."  
**Kenneth A. Shepsle**, *Harvard University*, kenneth\_shepsle@harvard.edu; **Eric Dickson**, *Harvard University*, **Robert P. Van Houweling**, *Harvard University*  
 Disc: **Sven Feldmann**, *University of Chicago*, sven@uchicago.edu

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Panel 14-A **LASALLE 2**  
**TIME SERIES WEIGHTS FOR NO ONE**  
 Chair: **Scott H. Huffmon**, *University of Mississippi*, huffmon@sunset.backbone.olemiss.edu  
 Papers: "Why Do Lagged Dependent Variables Seem to Destroy the Explanatory Power of Other Independent Variables and What Can Be Done about It?" **Christopher Achen**, *University of Michigan*, achen@umich.edu  
 "Statistical Inference and the Use of Aggregated Time Series." **Matthew J. Lebo**, *Washington State University*, lebo@wsu.edu  
 "Taking Time More Seriously: General to Specific Modeling in Binary Time-Series-Cross-Section Analysis." **Robert W. Walker**, *University of Rochester*; **Robert A. Hart, Jr.**, *University of North Texas*  
 Disc: **Kelly Chang**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*, kchang@ssc.wisc.edu  
**Gregory E. McAvoy**, *University of North Carolina-Greensboro*, gemcavoy@uncg.edu

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Panel 15-B **MONTROSE 1**  
**PARTIES AND INTEREST GROUPS IN THE NEW ELECTORAL POLITICS**  
 Chair: **Allan Cigler**, *University of Kansas*, trout@ukans.edu  
 Papers: "The Strategic Behavior of Political Parties in Congressional Elections." **Garrett Glasgow**, *Harvard University*, gglasgow@fas.harvard.edu  
 "Party Spending and Legislative Party-Line Voting: Assessing the Bang for the Buck." **Daniel M. Shea**, *Allegheny College*, dashea@alleg.edu  
 "Money and Gubernatorial Endorsements and Primaries." **Sarah M. Morehouse**, *University of Connecticut*, MACSARAHJ@worldnet.att.net; **Malcolm E. Jewell**, *University of Kentucky*  
 "The Party's in Full Swing: The Electoral Renaissance of America's Political Parties." **David C.W. Parker**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*, dcparker@polisci.wisc.edu  
 Disc: **Anthony Gierzynski**, *University of Vermont*, agierzyn@zoo.uvm.edu

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Panel 16-C **LASALLE 3**  
**ASSESSING PRESIDENTS: DETERMINANTS OF EVALUATION**  
 Chair: **John H. Kessel**, *Ohio State University*, kessel.l@osu.edu



**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Papers: "Presidents in the Public Mind: Narratives on the Clinton Legacy." **Dan Thomas**, *Wartburg College*, Thomas@wartburg.edu; **Larry Baas**, *Valparaiso University*, larry.baas@Valpo.edu  
 "Partisanship and Presidential Performance Evaluations." **Richard Fleisher**, *Fordham University*, fleisher@murray.fordham.edu  
 "Presidential Favorability: Structure and Dynamics." **Jeffrey E. Cohen**, *Fordham University*, cohen@murray.fordham.edu; **John Hamman**, *Southern Illinois University*, hamman@siu.edu  
 Disc: **Lawrence Jacobs**, *University of Minnesota*, ljacobs@polisci.umn.edu

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Panel 17-A **LASALLE 5**  
**DISTRIBUTIVE POLITICS: PORK AND CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS**  
 (co-sponsored with Elections, Voting Behavior and Participation)  
 Chair: **Barry Rundquist**, *University of Illinois- Chicago*, barryr@uic.edu  
 Papers: "55 Reasons to Vote: Congressional Payoffs for Voter Turnout." **Paul S. Martin**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*, pauli@polisci.wisc.edu  
 "The Effectiveness of Distributive Politics." **Thomas M. Carsey**, *University of Illinois- Chicago*, tcarsey@uic.edu; **Barry Rundquist**, *University of Illinois- Chicago*, barryr@uic.edu  
 "Defense Benefits and Electoral Outcomes: A Multi-Level, Multi-Equation Analysis of the Geographic Distribution of Defense Awards." **Lisa Schmit**, *University of Illinois Chicago*, lschmi1@uic.edu  
 Disc: **David C. Kimball**, *Southern Illinois University*, dkimball@siu.edu

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Panel 17-D **SALON 5**  
**HISTORICAL II: PERSPECTIVES ON THE U.S. CONGRESS**  
 Chair: **Laura W. Arnold**, *Southern Illinois University*, lwarnold@siu.edu  
 Papers: "Speakership Elections in the Antebellum House." **Charles Stewart III**, *MIT*, cstewart@mit.edu  
 "Steering the Senate: The Consolidation of Senate Party Leadership, 1880-1910." **Gerald Gamm**, *University of Rochester*, grgm@troi.cc.rochester.edu;  
**Steven S. Smith**, *University of Minnesota*, sssmith@polisci.umn.edu  
 "Congress, Legislation and American Political Development." **John Lapinski**, *Yale University*, john.lapinski@yale.edu  
 "The Institutionalization of the United States Senate." **Russell Renka**, *Southeast Missouri State University*, rdrenka@semovm.semo.edu; **Daniel E. Ponder**, *University of Colorado-Colorado Springs*, dponder@brain.uccs.edu  
 Disc: **Eric Schickler**, *University of California- Berkeley*, schick@socrates.berkeley.edu

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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Panel 18-A **CLARK 10**  
**COURTS AND PUBLIC OPINION**  
 Chair: **Elliot E. Slotnick**, *The Ohio State University*, slotnick.1@osu.edu  
 Papers: "The 'Exacting-Cost' Model of Public Confidence in the U.S. Supreme Court." **Matthew Carlson**, *University of California, Davis*; **Aaron Weltmer**, *University of California, Davis*; arweltmer@ucdavis.edu; **John B. Gates**, *University of California, Davis*, jbgates@ucdavis.edu  
 "Excuse Me, Mr. President. . . : Media Coverage of Presidential Rhetoric During U.S. Supreme Court Nominations." **Stephen Caliendo**, *University of Missouri-St. Louis*, caliendo@umsl.edu  
 "The Least Dangerous Branch Revisited: New Evidence on Supreme Court Responsiveness to Public Preferences." **Kevin T. McGuire**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*, kmcguire@unc.edu; **James A. Stimson**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*, jstimson@unc.edu  
 "Taking New Measure: The German Federal Constitutional Court, the European Court of Justice and Legitimacy Transfer." **Anke Grosskopf**, *Tulane University*, agrossk@mailhost.tcs.tulane.edu  
 Disc: **Elliot Slotnick**, *The Ohio State University*, slotnick.1@osu.edu  
**Micheal W. Giles**, *Emory University*, mgiles@emory.edu

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Panel 19-A **BURNHAM 5**  
**STABILITY AND CHANGE IN STATE POLICY ENVIRONMENTS**  
 Chair: **Carol S. Weissert**, *Michigan State University*, carol.weissert@ssc.msu.edu  
 Papers: "Stability and Change in State Policy Priorities, 1982-1992" **Saundra Schneider**, *University of South Carolina*, saundra-schneider@sc.edu  
 "Them That Has Gets: Interest Group Communities of the 1990s" **Virginia Gray**, *University of Minnesota*, vgray@polisci.umn.edu  
 "Change and Stability in State Public Opinion, 1976-1998." **Gerald Wright**, *Indiana University*, wright1@indiana.edu; **John McIver**, *University of Colorado*  
 Disc: **Carol S. Weissert**, *Michigan State University*, carol.weissert@ssc.msu.edu

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Panel 20-B **BURNHAM 2**  
**AUTHOR MEETS CRITICS: MELVIN HOLLI'S THE AMERICAN MAYOR**  
 Chair: **Bryan D. Jones**, *University of Washington*, bdjones@u.washington.edu  
 Panelists: **Jeffrey R. Henig**, *George Washington University*, henig@gwis2.circ.gwu.edu;  
**Dianne Pinderhughes**, *University of Illinois*, dpinderh@uiuc.edu  
 Disc: **Melvin G. Holli**, *University of Illinois at Chicago*

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Panel 21-G **MONTROSE 7**  
**INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF POLICY**  
 Chair: **Ann O'M. Bowman**, *University of South Carolina*, bowman-ann@sc.edu

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Papers: "Interstate Interactions: Cooperation, Competition, and Conflict." **Ann O'M. Bowman**, *University of South Carolina*, bowman-ann@sc.edu  
 "Race, Ethnicity and Law Enforcement Profiling: Implications for Public Policy."  
**James D. Ward**, *New Mexico State University*, jdward@nmsu.edu  
 "Bioregionalism in Practice: The Ecological and Administrative Benefits."  
**Gerald B. Thomas**, *Purdue University*, thomas@polsci.purdue.edu  
 Disc: **Robert Agranoff**, *Indiana University*, agranoff@indiana.edu

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Panel 21-X **SALON 8**  
**EXPLAINING ASSISTED REPRODUCTIVE TECHNOLOGY POLICY DESIGN IN EUROPE**

Chair: **Malcolm L. Goggin**, *Michigan State University*, Goggin@pilot.msu.edu  
 Papers: "Conflict and Consensus in Assisted Reproductive Technology Policy: The Dutch Case." **Arco Timmermans**, *University of Twente*, a.timmermans@bsk.utwente.nl  
 "Designing a Reproductive Technology Policy: The Case of Norway." **Ivar Bleiklie**, *Norwegian Research Center in Organization and Management*, ivar.bleiklie@los.uib.no  
 "Regulating Assisted Reproductive Technologies in Switzerland: A Policy Design Perspective." **Christine Rothmayr**, *University of Geneva*, rothmayr@pwi.unizh.ch; **Uwe Serdult**, *University of Pittsburgh*,  
 "Regulating New Reproductive Technologies in Canada." **Eric Montpetit**, *Ecole Nationale D'Administration Publique, Canada*  
 Disc: **Robert Blank**, *University of Canterbury*, r.blank@pols.canterbury.ac.nz

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Panel 22-J **SANDBURG 4**  
**MIDWEST PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION CAUCUS PRESIDENTIAL ROUNDTABLE -- "STUDYING GOVERNANCE"**

Chair: **Barbara Romzek**, *University of Kansas*, b-romzek@ukans.edu  
 Papers: "Studying Governance: Logic, Methods, Literatures." **Laurence E. Lynn, Jr.**, *University of Chicago*, llyn@midway.uchicago.edu; **Carolyn J. Heinrich**, *University of Chicago*; **Carolyn J. Hill**, *University of Chicago*, cj-hill@uchicago.edu  
 Disc: **George Frederickson**, *University of Kansas*, gfred@falcons.cc.ukans.edu

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Panel 23-C **SALON 1**  
**UNDERLYING DIMENSIONS OF POLITICAL CULTURE**

Chair: **Lauren M. McLaren**, *Bilkent University*, lauren@bilkent.edu.tr  
 Papers: "Unequal Equalities: Multidimensional Values and Public Policy Preferences."  
**Susan J. Tabrizi**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, stabrizi@ic.sunysb.edu  
 "The Changing American Mosaic: Cultural Change, Territorial Democracy, and Regional Subcultures of the United States." **Joel Lieske**, *Cleveland State University*

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

"Determinants of Social Capital Theory in Latin America." **Lucio R. Renno, Jr.**,  
*University of Pittsburgh*, lurst2@pitt.edu

"A Cultural Approach to Political Tolerance." **Gerson Moreno-Riano**, *Cedarville  
College*, morenog@cedarnet.cedarville.edu

Disc: **Lauren M. McLaren**, *Bilkent University*, lauren@bilkent.edu.tr  
**Nancy Krusman**, *Wayne State University*, nkursman@hotmail.com

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Panel 24-B

**BURNHAM 4**

**ROUNDTABLE: PREPARING DOCTORAL STUDENTS FOR THEIR TEACHING  
CAREERS -- WITH REPORTS FROM THREE EXEMPLARY PROGRAMS**

Chair: **J. Patrick Plumlee**, *University of North Florida*, pplumlee@gw.unf.edu  
**Christopher J. Anderson**, *Binghamton University*, canders@binghamton.edu  
**Norman Furniss**, *Indiana University Bloomington*,  
furniss@exchange.indiana.edu  
**Thomas G. Walker**, *Emory University*, polstw@emory.edu

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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

POSTER SESSIONS 2 (Continues)

**EXHIBIT HALL**

See Page 74 For Listings.

Panel 1-A

**SANDBURG 3**

**CONSTITUTIONAL AND TRANSNATIONAL COURTS AS POLITICAL ACTORS**

Chair: **Clifford Carrubba**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, ccarrubba@notes.cc.sunysb.edu

Papers: "The Role of Constitutional Courts in the Establishment and Maintenance of Democratic Systems of Government." **Jack C. Knight**, *Washington University*, knight@artsci.wustl.edu; **Lee Epstein**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, epstein@artsci.wustl.edu; **Olga Shvetsova**, *Washington University in St. Louis* "Judicial Discretion in a Unified Powers System: Examples from the Indian Case." **Sunita Parikh**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, saparikh@artsci.wustl.edu; **E. Scott Adler**, *University of Colorado at Boulder*, E.Scott.Adler@colorado.edu

"The Conditional Power of Constitutional Courts, Evasion Public Support and Transparency." **Georg Vanberg**, *Florida State University*, gvanberg@mailier.acns.fsu.edu

"The Politics of Supranational Integration: National Governments, the European Court of Justice and Development of EU Law." **Clifford Carrubba** *SUNY Stony Brook*, ccarrubba@notes.cc.sunysb.edu

Disc: **Randy Calvert**, *Washington University*

Panel 1-H

**SANDBURG 2**

**GOVERNMENT SURVIVAL**

Chair: **Kerstin Hamann**, *University Central Florida*, hamann@pegasus.cc.ucf.edu

Papers: "Regional Coalition Government in Spain: The Determinants of Cabinet Duration and Portfolio Allocation." **Kerstin Hamann**, *University Central Florida*, hamann@pegasus.cc.ucf.edu; **Carol A. Mershon**, *University of Virginia*, cam6m@virginia.edu

"Post-Election Government Formation and Survival in Parliamentary Democracies." **Alan Siaroff**, *The University of Lethbridge*, Alan.siaroff@uleth.ca; **John W.A. Merer**, *Vanderbilt University*

Disc: **Panel**

Panel 2-J

**PARLOR F**

**EMPIRICAL DISCUSSIONS OF POLITICAL CRISES**

Chair: **Randolph Stevenson**, *Rice University*, stevens@rice.edu

Papers: "International Conflict and the Development of State Capacity, 1960-1990." **Justin Pearlman**, *Duke University*, jp8@duke.edu

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

"Why Do Governments and the IMF Enter into Agreements? Statistically Selected Case Studies." **James Vreeland**, *Yale University*, james.vreeland@yale.edu

Disc: **Randolph Stevenson**, *Rice University*, stevens@rice.edu

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Panel 3-D

**SALON 2**

**THE COMMUNIST SUCCESSOR PARTIES AFTER THE "SECOND TURNOVER"**

Chair: **John Ishiyama**, *Truman State University*, jishiyam@truman.edu

Papers: "In Search of a Local Tony Blair: the Hungarian Socialists and Their Third Way."

**Andras Bozoki**, *Smith College*, abozoki@sophia.smith.edu

"Fitting In: The Late 1990's Search for Political Identity by the Bulgarian and Romanian Successor Parties." **Jeffrey Stevenson Murer**, *Illinois Wesleyan University*, jmurer@titan.iwu.edu

"The Polish SdRP after the 1997 Elections." **Anna Gryzmala-Busse**, *Harvard University*, busse@fas.harvard.edu

"From Cadre Organization to Mass Party? Eastern Germany's Ex-Communist Party and the Dynamics of Organizational Transformation." **Daniel Ziblatt**, *University of California-Berkeley*, dziblatt@socrates.berkeley.edu

"Party Organizational and Identity Change in Post-Communist Politics: The Communist Successor Parties after the 'Second Generation' Elections." **John Ishiyama**, *Truman State University*, jishiyam@truman.edu

Disc: **Barbara Ann Chotiner**, *University of Alabama*, bchotine@tenhour.as.ua.edu

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Panel 3-R

**SALON 3**

**PARTY CHANGE IN DEMOCRATIZING COUNTRIES**

Chair: **Michael Coppedge**, *University of Notre Dame*, michael.j.coppedge.1@nd.edu

Papers: "Presidentialism and the Effective Number of Parties." **Sean Ehrlich**, *University of Michigan*, ehrlich@umich.edu

"Staying the Course: Time as a Factor in the Institutionalization of Political Party Systems in Democratizing States." **Jonathan W. Riggs**, *Loyola University Chicago*, jriggs1@luc.edu

"Weathering the Storm: Understanding the Fate of the Ruling Party after Transition from Authoritarianism." **Robert W. Mickey**, *Harvard University*, mickey@fas.harvard.edu

"Formerly Dominant Political Parties and Democratization: Adaptation and Change." **Sahar Shafqat**, *Southwestern University*, shafqat@southwestern.edu

"Mexico on the Eve of the Presidential Elections: the End of an 'Official Party?'" **Lynda K. Barrow**, *Coe College*, lbarrow@coe.edu; **Meagan Geerts**, *Coe College*, lbarrow@coe.edu

Disc: **Michael Coppedge**, *University of Notre Dame*, michael.j.coppedge.1@nd.edu

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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

Panel 4-P **SANDBURG 6**  
**STATISTICAL ESTIMATION AND THE STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT**  
 (Co-sponsored with Methodology)  
 Chair: **D. Scott Bennett**, *The Pennsylvania State University*, sbennett@psu.edu  
 Papers: "Identification and Estimation of Strategic Discrete Choice Models." **Curtis S. Signorino**, *University of Rochester*, sign@troi.cc.rochester.edu  
 "Statistical Models of International Conflict." **Gary King**, *Harvard University*, king@harvard.edu; **Langche Zeng**, *Harvard University*, langche@everest.fas.harvard.edu  
 "Models of Change: The Problem of Over-Time Variability in Longitudinal Models of International Conflict." **Soo Yeon Kim**, *Yale University*, sooyeon.kim@yale.edu  
 "Estimating International Preferences." **William Reed**, *Michigan State University*, wreed@pilot.msu.edu  
 Disc: **Allan C. Stam**, *Yale University*, allan.stam@yale.edu

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Panel 4-V **SALON 4**  
**POSTMODERN IDENTITIES, LATE-CAPITALIST TRANSFORMATIONS AND THE FATE OF IR**  
 Chair: **Francois Debrix**, *Florida International University*, debrixf@fiu.edu  
 Papers: "Post-Political Journalism: Imagining the Object of Humanitarian Concern." **Julie Webber**, *Purdue University*, jwebber@polsci.purdue.edu  
 "For Example: Territoriality and Beyond." **Richard K. Ashley**, *Arizona State University*, Richard.Ashley@ASU.EDU  
 "Organizing World Trade: A Study in the Problematization of the WTO." **Scott Nelson**, *Virginia Tech*, scnelson@vt.edu  
 "The Inescapable Principle of the State: Residues of Nationality and Governmentality in the Foundational Principles of Transnational Organizations." **Tim Yetman**, *Purdue University*, yetman@polsci.purdue.edu  
 "Net Outcomes: Does the Network Society Shift Sovereignty and Transform Territoriality?" **Timothy W. Luke**, *Virginia Tech*, twluke@vt.edu  
 Disc: **Francois Debrix**, *Florida International University*, debrixf@fiu.edu

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Panel 5-B **SANDBURG 7**  
**DOMESTIC FORCES IN IPE**  
 Chair: **Helen G. Brudner**, *Fairleigh Dickinson University*, bridner@alpha.fdu.edu  
 Papers: "Foreign Aid and Development" **Rod Abouharb**, *SUNY Buffalo*, rodabouharb@hotmail.com  
 "The Neoliberal Agenda and the Development of Resistance Movements in Latin America" **Viviana M. Abreu Hernandez**, *Purdue University*, abreu@polsci.purdue.edu  
 "Foreign Economic Policy: Economic Incentives and Congressional Coalitions" **Jeffrey W. Ladewig**, *University of Texas at Austin*, jladewig@mail.utexas.edu  
 Disc: **Helen G. Brudner**, *Fairleigh Dickinson University*, bridner@alpha.fdu.edu

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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

Panel 6-I **CLARK 7**  
**POLITICAL CONFLICT AND DEMOCRATIC PROCESSES**  
 Chair: **Pia Knigge**, *Auburn University Montgomery*, knigpia@strudel.aum.edu  
 Papers: "Deliberation in Theory and in Practice." **Tali Mendelberg**, *Princeton University*, talim@princeton.edu  
 "Communication Across Lines of Political Difference: The Consequences of Cross-Cutting Networks for Political Participation." **Diana Mutz**, *Ohio State University*, mutz@polisci.wisc.edu  
 "Assessing the Effects of Deliberation in Small Groups." **Adam Simon**, *University of Washington*, asimon@u.washington.edu; **Tracy Sulkin**, *University of Washington*, tsulkin@u.washington.edu  
 "The Public's Undemocratic Wish." **John Hibbing**, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*, jhibbing@unl.edu; **Elizabeth Theiss-Morse**, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*, etheissmorse1@unl.edu  
 Disc: **Lynn M. Sanders**, *University of California, Berkeley and San Francisco*

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Panel 7-Q **BURNHAM 1**  
**THE IMPACT OF NEGATIVE CAMPAIGNING ON VOTERS AND CANDIDATES**  
 Chair: **Robert Hogan**, *Louisiana State University*, rhogan1@lsu.edu  
 Papers: "Campaign Professionalism, Negative Advertising, and Electoral Success in US House Races." **Owen Abbe**, *University of Maryland*, oabbe@gvpt.umd.edu; **Paul Herrnson**, *University of Maryland*, pherrnson@gvpt.umd.edu; **Kelly Patterson**, *Brigham Young University*, Kelly\_Patterson@byu.edu  
 "Does Negative Campaigning Reduce Turnout?" **Alan Gerber**, *Yale University*, alan.gerber@yale.edu; **Donald Green**, *Yale University*, donald.green@yale.edu  
 "Campaign Advertising, Perceived Fairness, and Voter Turnout." **Paul Freedman**, *University of Virginia*, freedman@virginia.edu; **Dale Lawton**, *University of Virginia*, 1d14e@virginia.edu  
 Disc: **Robert Hogan**, *Louisiana State University*, rhogan1@lsu.edu

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Panel 7-T **SALON 5**  
**PRESIDENTIAL AND STATE-LEVEL PRIMARIES**  
 Chair: **Fred Monardi**, *University of Wisconsin-Parkside*, monardi.uwp.edu  
 Papers: "Does Time Matter? Divisive Primaries and Presidential Elections." **Jody McMullen**, *University of Arizona*, jodym@u.arizona.edu; **Gregg Johnson**, *University of Arizona*  
 "Initial Resources and Length of Candidacies in Presidential Nominating Politics, 1980-1996." **Barbara Norrande**, *University of Arizona*, norrande@u.arizona.edu  
 "Participation in Runoff Elections." **Ronald Keith Gaddie**, *University of Oklahoma*, rkgaddie@ou.edu; **Charles Bullock**, *University of Georgia*; **Anders Ferrington**, *University of Oklahoma*  
 "Lessons From the Past: Crossover Voting in California's Multiple-Filing Era and Under the Blanket Primary." **Brian Gaines**, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*, bjgaines@uiuc.edu; **Wendy K. Tam Cho**, *University of Illinois*,



**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

Disc: **Fred Monardi**, *University of Wisconsin-Parkside*, monardi.uwp.edu

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Panel 8-B **CLARK 5**

**EXAMINING THE PROCESS OF POLITICAL COMMUNICATION**

Chair: **Joseph Stewart, Jr.**, *University of New Mexico*, joestew@unm.edu

Papers: "Urban Networks, Urban Contexts and the Diffusion of Political Information in Time and Space." **Brady Baybeck**, *Harvard University*, baybeck@latte.harvard.edu; **Robert Huckfeldt**, *Indiana University*, huckfeld@indiana.edu  
 "Presidential Notions of Public Opinion." **Susan Herbst**, *Northwestern University*, s-herbst@nwu.edu  
 "The Voices that Move Us." **G.R. Boynton**, *University of Iowa*, bobboynton@home.com; **John S. Nelson**, *University of Iowa*  
 "A Virtuous Circle: The News Media and Civic malaise." **Pippa Norris**, *Harvard University*, pippa\_norris@harvard.edu

Disc: **Doris Graber**, *University of Illinois, Chicago*, dgrab@uic.edu

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Panel 9-E **MONTROSE 2**

**MEN AND WOMEN WITH ATTITUDE: GENDER AND PUBLIC OPINION**

Chair: **Barbara Burrell**, *Northern Illinois University*, bburrell@niu.edu

Papers: "Measurement of Feminist Consciousness." **Clyde Wilcox**, *Georgetown University*, wilcox@erols.com; **John M. Bruce**, *University of Mississippi*, jbruce@olemiss.edu  
 "Gendered Job Characteristics, Gender-Roles, and Differences in the Political Ideology of Men and Women." **Guy C. Dalto**, *Birmingham-Southern College*, gdalto@panther.bsc.edu; **Robert Slagter**, *Birmingham-Southern College*; **Holly Tankersley**, *Birmingham-Southern College*  
 "Organized Women and Political Tolerance." **Gerson Moreno-Riano**, *Cedarville College*, morenog@cedarville.edu

Disc: **Barbara Burrell**, *Northern Illinois University*, bburrell@niu.edu

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Panel 10-L **BURNHAM 2**

**IMMIGRATION AND IMMIGRANTS IN THE UNITED STATES**

Chair: **Chris McIntyre**, *Endicott College*, cmcintyr@endicott.edu

Papers: "National, Racial, or Class Boundaries? Identity and the Symbolic Politics of U.S. Immigration." **David M. Rankin**, *SUNY College at Fredonia*, rankin@fredonia.edu  
 "Immigrant Incorporation and Political Participation - Voting Behavior in US Elections." **S. Karthick Ramakrishnan**, *Princeton University*, karthick@princeton.edu; **Thomas J. Espenshade**, *Princeton University*

Disc: **Chris McIntyre**, *Endicott College*, cmcintyr@endicott.edu

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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

Panel 11-N **PARLOR C**  
**AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT: EARLY AND LATE**  
 Chair: **Robert Grady**, *Eastern Michigan University*, pls\_grady@online.emich.edu  
 Papers: "The Impact of Scientific Epistemology Upon Liberal Principles and Republican Sentiments in Early America." **Teena Gabrielson**, *University of California, Davis*, tjgabrielson@ucdavis.edu  
 "Dissentient Democracy and the Public Sphere of the Early Republic." **Robert W.T. Martin**, *Hamilton College*, rmartin@hamilton.edu  
 "The Parting Shots of Disappointed Revolutionaries: John Milton's *Eikonolastes* and William Bennett's *The Death of Outrage*." **Mark Stephen Jendrysik**, *University of North Dakota*, mark\_jendrysik@und.nodak.edu  
 "Why TANF Work Requirements?: Labor, Independence, and Moral Character in American Political Thought." **Anne Manuel**, *Northwestern University*, amanuel@rci.rutgers.edu  
 Disc: **Robert Grady**, *Eastern Michigan University*, pls\_grady@online.emich.edu  
**Matthew F. Filner**, *Kalamazoo College*, mfilner@indiana.edu

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Panel 12-E **PARLOR D**  
**EMBODYMENT, IDENTITY, AND POWER**  
 Chair: **Linda Zerilli**, *Northwestern University*, 72064.3006@compuserve.com  
 Papers: "Embodied Reason: Merleau-Ponty as Foucault's Corrective."  
**Elaine Stavro**, *Trent University*, stavrop@interlog.com  
 "On the Disappearance of Domination: An Inquiry into the Problematics of Contemporary Theories of Resistance." **Philip Jenks**, *University of Kentucky*, pjenks@bigfoot.com;  
**Hugh Bartling**, *University of Kentucky*, hebart00@pop.uky.edu  
 "Identity, Ethics and Negativity: The Aesthetics of Freedom in Adorno and Foucault." **Michelle Mawhinney**, *York University*, mmawhin@yorku.ca  
 Disc: **Linda Zerilli**, *Northwestern University*, 72064.3006@compuserve.com

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Panel 14-J **LASALLE 2**  
**METHODOLOGICAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY** (Co-Sponsored with International Relations)  
 Chair: **Jason Wittenberg**, *Harvard University*, jwittenb@data.fas.harvard.edu  
 Papers: "Exchange-Rate Regimes and Inflation in the Open and Institutionalized Economy." **Robert J. Franzese, Jr.**, *University of Michigan*, franzese@umich.edu  
 "Transitions to Effective Political and Economic Accountability." **Jim Granato**, *Michigan State University*, granato@pilot.msu.edu  
 Disc: **Jude C. Hays**, *University of Minnesota*, jchays@polisci.umn.edu

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**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

Panel 15-M **MONTROSE 1**

**NEW APPROACHES IN INTEREST-GROUP RESEARCH**

Chair: **Rogan Kersh**, *Yale University*, rogan.kersh@yale.edu

Papers: "The Concept of Lobbying." **Richard Hall**, *University of Michigan*, rllhall@umich.edu

"Lobbyists as Autonomous Actors: Evidence from Washington." **Rogan Kersh**, *Yale University*, rogan.kersh@yale.edu

"Explaining Lobbying to Students and Lay Audiences: A Vignette Analysis Approach to Interest Groups and Lobbying." **Ronald Shaiko**, *American University*, rshaiko@american.edu

"The Revival of Labor Liberalism, 1978-1995." **Andrew Battista**, *East Tennessee State University*, Battista@ETSU.edu

Disc: **Kay L. Schlozman**, *Boston College*, KSCHLOZ@bc.edu

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Panel 16-G **LASALLE 3**

**PRESIDENTS, CONGRESS, AND FOREIGN POLICY**

Chair: **Samuel B. Hoff**, *Delaware State University*, shoff@dsc.edu

Papers: "Agenda Change and Congressional-Executive Relations: Foreign and Defense Policy Realignment in the Post-Reform Era." **Brandon C. Prins**, *University of New Orleans*, bprins@uno.edu; **Bryan W. Marshall**, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*, bryan.marshall@umsl.edu

"Congressional Activism in Foreign Policy." **Jeffrey S. Peake**, *Bowling Green State University*, jpeake@bgnet.bgsu.edu

"The Two Presidencies: Fact or Fiction?" **Scot D. Schraufnagel**, *Florida State University*, sds2481@garnet.acns.fsu.edu; **Steve Shellman**, *Florida State University*

"Music Is Not the Only Thing Going Alternative, So Is the President: Presidential Issuance of Executive Agreements." **William P. McLean**, *University of New Orleans*, wpmpo@uno.edu

Disc: **Gregory Domin**, *Mercer University*, domin\_gp@mercer.edu

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Panel 17-R **LASALLE 5**

**LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITY**

Chair: **Valeria Sinclair-Chapman**, *Ohio State University*, vchapman2@aol.com

Papers: "Show Horses vs. Work Horses: Working Behind the Scenes for Women's Issues." **Michele Swers**, *Harvard University*, mswers@fas.harvard.edu

"House vs. Senate: Using Bill Introductions to Compare Policy-Related Legislative Activity Across Chambers." **John D. Wilkerson**, *University of Washington*, jwilker@u.washington.edu; **T. Jens Feeley**, *University of Washington*, jtfeeley@u.washington.edu

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

"Congressional Staffers and Lobbyists: Sharing the Legislative Burden."

**Brian B. Anderson**, *Mississippi University for Women*, banderson@muw.edu

"Exploring Regionalism: Locating Factions in a Divided Republican Conference."

**Elizabeth A. Oldmixon**, *University of Florida*, oldmixon@polisci.ufl.edu

Disc: **Wendy Schiller**, *Brown University*, Wendy\_Schiller@brown.edu

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Panel 17-S

**SALON 6**

**SENATE PERSPECTIVES**

Chair: **Douglas R. Koopman**, *Calvin College*, dkoopman@calvin.edu

Papers: "Will and Power: Rules, Minority Coalitions, and Legislative Decisionmaking."

**Nina M. Moore**, *Colgate University*, NMoore@mail.colgate.edu

"Leadership Restrained? Dynamics of Effective Senate Majority and Minority Leadership." **Dennis R. Still**, *University of Colorado-Boulder*, still@colorado.edu

"Which Senators Receive Media Coverage and Why?" **Sean M. Theriault**, *Stanford University*, seant@leland.stanford.edu; **David Brady**, *Stanford University*, dbrady@leland.stanford.edu

Disc: **Chris Fastnow**, *Chatham College*, cfastnow@chatham.edu

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Panel 17-V

**SALON 8**

**BUDGETING AND DISTRIBUTIVE POLITICS**

Chair: **Christopher Martin**, *University of Mississippi*, cmartin@dixie-net.com

Papers: "Porkbusters in Congress: The Institutional Determinants of Distributive Spending Policy." **Gregory Bovitz**, *Michigan State University*, bovitz@msu.edu

"Do Budget Procedures Matter to Congressional Spending Decisions?: A Comparison of the Budget Enforcement Act Procedures under Democratic and Republican Majorities." **Bill Heniff Jr.**, *University of Maryland- College Park*, heniffjr@gateway.net

"Working Together While Growing Apart? The Causes and Consequences of the House Budget and Appropriations Committee Rivalry." **Fiona M. Wright**, *University of Florida*, fwright@polisci.ufl.edu

"Interservice Rivalry and the Distributive Politics of Defense Spending." **Barry Rundquist**, *University of Illinois Chicago*, barryr@uic.edu; **Lisa Schmit**, *University of Illinois Chicago*, lschmi1@uic.edu

Disc: **Forrest Maltzman**, *George Washington University*, forrest@gwu.edu

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Panel 18-O

**CLARK 10**

**INTEREST GROUP STRATEGIES IN COURTS -- IN THE U.S. AND BEYOND**

Chair: **Thomas G. Walker**, *Emory University*, polstw@emory.edu

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

- Papers: "Interest Group Litigation Before the Supreme Court: A Comparison of Policy and Influence in the U.S. and Canada." **Lori Hausegger**, *Louisiana State University*, [hausegg@lsu.edu](mailto:hausegg@lsu.edu)  
 "What to Say and Where to Say it?: Evaluating the Influence of Institutional Structure on the Content of Amicus Briefs." **Scott Comparato**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, [scompara@artsci.wustl.edu](mailto:scompara@artsci.wustl.edu)  
 "Considering Interest Group Litigation in Comparative Perspective." **Jayanth K. Krishnan**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*, [jaykrishnan@polisci.wisc.edu](mailto:jaykrishnan@polisci.wisc.edu)  
 "External Validations of Judicial Ideology: The Supreme Court and Abortion Cases, 1973-1994." **Jack E. Rossotti**, *American University*
- Disc: **Thomas G. Walker**, *Emory University*, [polstw@emory.edu](mailto:polstw@emory.edu)  
**Andrew D. Martin**, *SUNY at Stony Brook*, [amartin@datalab2.sbs.sunysb.edu](mailto:amartin@datalab2.sbs.sunysb.edu)
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- Panel 18-P **SALON 7**  
**COMPARATIVE RESEARCH ON JUDICIAL DECISION MAKING**  
 Chair: **Albert Melone**, *Southern Illinois University*, [melone@siu.edu](mailto:melone@siu.edu)  
 Papers: "Judicial Activism in Post-Communist States." **Erik S. Herron**, *Michigan State University*; **Kirk A. Randazzo**, *Michigan State University*, [randazzok@aol.com](mailto:randazzok@aol.com)  
 "Explaining Compliance with the European Court of Human Rights." **Steven Van Winkle**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, [stevevw@datalab2.sbs.sunysb.edu](mailto:stevevw@datalab2.sbs.sunysb.edu); **Christopher J. W. Zorn**, *Emory University*, [czorn@emory.edu](mailto:czorn@emory.edu)  
 "A New Institutional Model of Courts: Courts and Intergovernmental Relations." **Paul Fabian Mullen**, *University of Pittsburgh*, [pfmst3+@pitt.edu](mailto:pfmst3+@pitt.edu)  
 "Trust Us!: A Comparative Look at Strategic Self-Denial by Judges." **Shannon Ishiyama Smithey**, *University of Pittsburgh*, [Smithey+@pitt.edu](mailto:Smithey+@pitt.edu)
- Disc: **Vanessa Baird**, *University of Colorado*, [vanessa.baird@colorado.edu](mailto:vanessa.baird@colorado.edu)
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- Panel 19-D **BURNHAM 5**  
**TRIBAL SOVEREIGNTY AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS**  
 Chair: **Kay Wolsborn**, *College of St. Benedict*, [kwolsborn@csbsju.edu](mailto:kwolsborn@csbsju.edu)  
 Papers: "Indian Gaming: A Comparative State Analysis." **Richard Howard**, *University of Illinois Chicago*, [rhowar2@uic.edu](mailto:rhowar2@uic.edu)  
 "Sovereign Immunity, the Supreme Court, and the American Indian Nations." **Steven G. Bragaw**, *Sweet Briar College*, [bragaw@sbc.edu](mailto:bragaw@sbc.edu)  
 "The Politics of Water: Overlapping Jurisdictions." **Paula Mohan**, *University of Wisconsin, Whitewater*, [mohanp@uwwvax.uww.edu](mailto:mohanp@uwwvax.uww.edu)
- Disc: **Kay Wolsborn**, *College of St. Benedict*, [kwolsborn@csbsju.edu](mailto:kwolsborn@csbsju.edu)
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- Panel 19-M **BURNHAM 4**  
**STATE POLICIES AND THE COMPELLING INTEREST IN HUMAN LIFE**  
 Chair: **Georgia Duerst-Lahti**, *Beloit College*, [duerstgj@beloit.edu](mailto:duerstgj@beloit.edu)

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

Papers: "Doctors or Criminals? An Event History Analysis of State Adoptions of Statutes Banning Physician Assisted Suicide." **Timothy D. Newman**, *Kent State University*, tnewman@kent.edu; **Maureen Rand Oakley**, *Kent State University*  
 "An Empirical Evaluation of Reproductive Freedom in American States at the End of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century." **Mihriye Mete**, *Michigan State University*, mete@pilot.msu.edu

Disc: **Georgia Duerst-Lahti**, *Beloit College*, duerstgj@beloit.edu

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Panel 20-F

**MONTROSE 3**

**URBAN EDUCATION AND REFORM**

(Co-sponsored with Public Policy)

Chair: **Stefanie Torphy-Chambers**, *Furman University*, stefanie.chambers@furman.edu

Papers: "The Effect of Charter School Competition on Public Schools in 5 Cities." **Paul Teske**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, pteske@datalab2.sbs.sunysb.edu; **Mark Schneider**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, Mark@datalab2.sbs.sunysb.edu; **Jack Buckley**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, sbuckley@ic.sunysb.edu; **Sara Clark**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, sarayvon100@hotmail.com  
 "Institutional Design for Innovative Practice: Comparing Charter and Traditional Schools." **Michael Mintrom**, *Michigan State University*, Mintrom@pilot.msu.edu  
 "The Effects of Administrative Decision-Making on Student Achievement: The Texas Example." **Corliss Lentz**, *Sam Houston State University*, pol\_ccl@shsu.edu; **John Spangler**, *Sam Houston State University*, spang24@wt.net  
 "Information Networks and Policy News: The Relationship Between Sources and News Content." **Brian C. White**, *University of Illinois at Chicago*, bwhite2@uic.edu

Disc: **Stefanie Chambers**, *Furman University*

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Panel 21-A

**MONTROSE 7**

**THE THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS OF PUBLIC POLICY: PUBLIC LIFE AND ITS MEANING**

Chair: **Elaine McCoy**, *Kent State University*, emccoy1@kent.edu

Papers: "Mass Culture, the Avant Guard and Public Life." **Joanna Vecchiarelli Scott**, *Eastern Michigan University*, PLS\_scott@online.emich.edu  
 "Democratic Incorporation in Public Policy Making." **Cheryl King**, *The University of Akron*, cking1@uakron.edu  
 "A Theory of Public Life." **James Ward**, *University of Massachusetts*, jfward@ncounty.net

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

"Adversarial and Deliberative Democracy in Public Planning." **Charles Hoch**,  
*University of Illinois at Chicago*, chashoch@uic.edu

Disc: **Kathleen Hale**, *Kent State University*, ce2km2@neo.rr.com

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Panel 22-K **LASALLE 1**  
**ROUNDTABLE -- "THE BUREAUCRACY STRIKES BACK:" FUTURE DIRECTIONS IN  
THE SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION WITHIN POLITICAL SCIENCE**

Chair: **Kenneth J. Meier**, *Texas A&M University*, kmeier@polisci.tamu.edu

Part: **John Brehm**, *Duke University*, jbrehm@duke.edu

**Daniel P. Carpenter**, *University of Michigan*, dancarp@sph.umich.edu

**Lael R. Keiser**, *University of Missouri-Columbia*, keiserl@missouri.edu

**Anne Khademian**, khademian@aol.com

**David Lowery**, *University of North Carolina*, dlowery@email.unc.edu

**John T. Scholz**, *SUNY - Stony Brook*, scholz@datalab2.sbs.sunysb.edu

**Andrew B. Whitford**, *University of Michigan and Rice University*,

whitford@sph.umich.edu

**Patrick J. Wolf**, *Georgetown University*, WOLFP@gunet.georgetown.edu

**B. Dan Wood**, *Texas A&M University*, bdanwood@polisci.tamu.edu

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Panel 22-I **SANDBURG 4**  
**DIVERSITY AND CHANGE IN SUBNATIONAL LEVEL BUREAUCRACIES**

Chair: **Christopher Stream**, *University of Idaho*, cstream@uidaho.edu

Papers: "Measuring Representative Bureaucracy: A New Approach." **Sally C. Selden**,  
*Syracuse University*, scselden@maxwell.syr.edu; **Gene Brewer**, *Syracuse  
University*

"Structure and Discretion: Missing Links in Representative Bureaucracy."

**John Bohte**, *Oakland University*, bohte@oakland.edu.

"Ethnicity and Race in Local Government." **John Hinderer**, *Texas Tech  
University*, n1jjh@ttacs.ttu.edu; **Gary Tschoepe**, *University of Texas Pan  
American*

"Diversity and Change: State and Local Workforces, 1980-1995." **Barbara  
Coyle-McCabe**, *Arizona State University*, bcmccabe@asu.edu; **Christopher  
Stream**, *University of Idaho*, cstream@uidaho.edu

Disc: **Nicholas O. Alozie**, *Arizona State University*, alozie@asu.edu

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Panel 23-B **SALON 1**  
**THE INFLUENCE OF POLITICAL CULTURE ON DEMOCRATIC TRANSITIONS**

Chair: **Ronald E. Brown**, *Wayne State University*, aa4723@wayne.edu

"Ethnic Polarization or Ethnic Pluralism: Explaining Cross National Variation in  
Interethnic Relations." **Kathleen Dowley**, *SUNY New Paltz*,  
dowleyk@matrix.newpaltz.edu

**THURSDAY, APRIL 27 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

"Politics of Secularism: Religiosity and Voting Behavior In Turkey." **Ali Carkoglu**,  
*Bogazici University*, xcarkogla@boun.edu.tr

Disc: **Brian D. Silver**, *Michigan State University*, bsilver@pilot.msu.edu

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Panel 26-E

**CRESTHILL**

**SOPHISTRY, PHILOSOPHY, RHETORIC**

Chair: **Lisa Vetter**, *Washington and Lee University*, vetterl@wlu.edu

Papers: "Protagoras and Socrates on Wisdom and Rhetoric." **Christopher Baldwin**,  
*University of Toronto*, cbaldwin@chass.utoronto.ca

"The Argument for Relativism in the Theaetetus." **Matthew Davis**, *St. John's College* (Santa Fe), mdavis@mail.sjcsf.edu

"The Place and Purpose of Aristotle's Rhetoric in His Corpus as a Whole."

**Bryan-Paul Frost**, *University of Louisiana* (Lafayette), bpfrost@hotmail.com

Disc: **Steven Forde**, *University of North Texas*, forde@unt.edu

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**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 8:30 am - 12:00 pm**

**POSTER SESSION 3**

**EXHIBIT HALL**

(Authors will be present from 8:30-10:15 am)

Section 7 Posters

**Elections, Voting Behavior, and Participation**

1. "Social Structure and Political Participation: Examining Second-Order Mobilization Effects in a Presidential Election." **Scott McClurg**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, sdmclur@artsci.wustl.edu
2. "The Myth of Prediction: Reanalysis of Economic Forecast Modeling." **Junseok Kim**, *SUNY - Stony Brook*, junkim@ic.sunysb.edu
3. "Campaign Finance Reform Revisions in New York City." **Jeffrey Kraus**, *Wagner College*, JFKraus1@aol.com
4. "Incumbent Popularity and Vote Choice in Gubernatorial Elections." **James D. King**, *University of Wyoming*, jking@uwyo.edu
5. "Strategic Small Money Contributions: Evidence From the 1996 House Elections." **Gregory Fugate**, *University of Colorado at Boulder*, fugate@colorado.edu
6. "Power Indices: From Indeterminacy to Sensitivity with Respect to Initial Assumptions." **Katri Sieberg**, *College of William and Mary*, kksieb@wm.edu
7. "Inside the War Chest: Explaining the Fundraising Success of Candidates for Governor." **Kedron Bardwell**, *University of Iowa*, kedron-bardwell@uiowa.edu
8. "Decomposing the Referendum on Clinton in Midterm Elections." **Lynne Gibson**, *University of Maryland*, lgibson@gvpt.umd.edu
9. "Voter Transitions and Sectionalism in State Politics." **Jason E. Schuknecht**, *University of Maryland*, jschuknecht@gvpt.umd.edu; **James G. Gimpel**, *University of Maryland*, jgimpel@gvpt.umd.edu
10. "Candidate Viability: Physical Appearance, Money, Media and the Polls in the 2000 Presidential Primaries." **Margaret Curran**, *Northern Illinois University*, mcurran1@niu.edu; **James N. Schubert**, *Northern Illinois University*, jschubert@niu.edu; **Carmen Strungaru**, carst4@bio.unibuc.ro
11. "Explaining the Gap: Misreporting and Vote Turnout in US Elections." **Benjamin Deufel**, *Harvard University*, deufel@fas.harvard.edu; **Orit Kedar**, *Harvard University*, kedar@fas.harvard.edu
12. "Political Participation Among Persons in Labor Unions." **Anthony LoBianco**, *University of Kentucky*, tflobil@pop.uky.edu
13. "What is Forward-Oriented about Economic Expectations? Disaggregating the Political, the Personal, and National Elements in Individual Opinions." **Matthew Ruben**, *UC San Diego*, mruben@weber.ucsd.edu
14. "The Effect of Affect: The Role of 'Feelings' in Electoral Behavior." **Susan Johnson**, *University of Wisconsin Whitewater*, johnsons@uwwvax.uww.edu
15. "Partisanship as a Social Convention." **Anna Harvey**, *New York University*, anna.harvey@nyu.edu
16. "Estimating the Effects of Barriers to Registration." **Michael Hanmer**, *University of Michigan*, mhanmer@umich.edu

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 8:30 am - 12:00 pm**

Section 15 Posters I

**INTEREST GROUP POLITICS**

1. "How Interest Groups Use the Internet to Lobby: The Case of Yucca Mountain." **Jennifer Mathews-Lucas**, *University of New Mexico*, lucasj@unm.edu
  2. "Mitigating the Defects of Pluralism: Interest Group Coalitions before the Supreme Court." **Jason F. Jagemann**, *Western Michigan University*, 93jagemann@wmich.edu
  3. Interest Group Lobbying in Multiple Institutional Venues." **Thomas T. Holyoke**, *George Washington University*, tholyoke@gwu.edu
  4. Interest Groups Affecting a Change in Governmental Action." **Virginia Haysley**, *University of New Orleans*, vmhpo@uno.edu
- Disc: **Beth L. Leech**, *Rutgers University*, BethL@rci.rutgers.edu
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Section 15 Posters II

**POLITICAL PARTY ELECTION ACTIVITY**

1. "The Working Families Party in New York: A Splinter or New Growth?" **Richard P. Barberio**, *Skidmore College*, rbarberi@skidmore.edu
  2. "Decision-making in Iowa Caucus Politics." **Barbara Trish**, *Grinnell College*, trish@grinnell.edu
  3. "The New Unionism? Political Party and The Defeat Of California's Paycheck Protection Initiative." **Kathleen Hale**, *Kent State University*, khale@kent.edu
  4. "Political Commitment and the Genesis of Realignment in American Politics." **Douglas Grob**, *Stanford University*, dgrob@stanford.edu
- Disc: **Greg D. Adams**, *Carnegie Mellon University*, gadams@andrew.cmu.edu  
**James R. Simmons**, *University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh*, Simmons@vaxa.cis.uwosh.edu
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Section 15 Posters III

**PARTY EVOLUTION, CAMPAIGN FINANCE, AND PARTY COMPETITION**

1. "Leadership PAC Contribution Strategies and Member Ambitions." **Marian Currinder**, *University of Florida*, mcurrin@ufl.edu
  2. "Reconstructing Down's Model of Party Competition." **Allen Brierly**, *University of Northern Iowa*, Allen.Brierly@uni.edu
  3. "The Democratcentric Nature of Challenger Quality Measures." **Neil Berch**, *West Virginia University*, nberch@wvu.edu
  4. "Party Competition and Legislative Conflict in the United States." **Seth Goldstein**, *University of Rochester*, sgdh@troi.cc.rochester.edu
- Disc: **Robert Boatright**, *University of Chicago*, robb@polisci.spc.uchicago.edu  
**Peter W. Wielhouwer**, *Regent University*, petewie@regent.edu
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**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

POSTER SESSION 3 (Continues)  
See Page 99 For Listings.

**EXHIBIT HALL**

Panel 1-K

**SANDBURG 2**

**POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND ECONOMIC OUTCOMES**

Chair: **Kelly Chang**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*, kchang@ssc.wisc.edu

Papers: "Globalization, Political Institutions, and Government Spending." **Geoffrey Garrett**, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*, **Jonathan Rodden**, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*, jrodden@mid.edu  
 "The European Central Bank and the Democratic Deficit: Implications from the Federal Reserve." **Kelly Chang**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*, kchang@ssc.wisc.edu, **William T. Bernhard**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*, bernhard@staff.uiuc.edu  
 "Support for Economic Reform in Industrialized Democracies: A Cross-National Analysis." **Karl Kaltenthaler**, *Rhodes College*, kaltenthaler@rhodes.edu  
 "Political and Economic Forces and the Structure of Banking Systems." **Caroline Fohlin**, *California Institute of Technology*, fohlin@hss.caltech.edu

Disc: **Panel**

Panel 2-B

**PARLOR F**

**POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND POLICY OUTCOMES**

Chair: **Mark P. Jones**, *Michigan State University*, Mark.Jones@ssc.msu.edu

Papers: "The Political Dynamics of Post-Communist Economic Reform." **Timothy Frye**, *Ohio State University*, frye.51@osu.edu  
 "Democracy and Inequality." **Carles Boix**, *The University of Chicago*, cboix@midway.uchicago.edu  
 "The Effect of Changes in Regime on Census-Taking." **Holly Gunning**, *Emory University*, hgunnin@emory.edu  
 "An Institutional Explanation for Ethnic Conflict and Economic Growth in India." **Irfan Nooruddin**, *University of Michigan*, irfann@umich.edu

Disc: **Mark P. Jones**, *Michigan State University*, Mark.Jones@ssc.msu.edu

Panel 3-I

**SANDBURG 3**

**THE ROLE OF NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS IN BUILDING NEW DEMOCRACIES**

Chair: **Christine S. Lipsmeyer**, *University of Tennessee-Chattanooga*, christine-Lipsmeyer@utc.edu

Papers: "NGOs, the State, Competition, Cooperation and Democratization: The Cases of Algeria, Egypt, and The Sudan." **Matthew Todd Bradley**, *State University of New York--Binghamton*, mtodd131@aol.com

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

"When Civil Society is Not Enough: NGOs and Democracy-Building in Post-Soviet Russia." **Jonathan Weiler**, *Bowdoin College*, jweiler@bowdoin.edu  
 "Intermediate Organizations in Land Reform Implementation: Comparative Study of Russia and South Africa." **Ekaterina M. Levintova**, *Western Michigan University*, 97levintova@wmich.edu; **Jim Butterfield**, *Western Michigan University*

Disc: **Laura Brunell**, *University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh*

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Panel 3-S

**SALON 6**

**TRANSITION PROBLEMS AND PITFALLS IN THE DEVELOPING WORLD**

Chair: **Martin Slann**, *Clemson University*, kibbutz@clemson.edu

Papers: "State Bargaining Power and Transition to Democracy in Benin and Togo." **Jennifer C. Seely**, *Washington University-St. Louis*, jcseely@artsci.wustl.edu  
 "The Paradox of Regime Change: Repression and Political Transitions." **Heather Frazier**, *University of Colorado-Boulder*, heather.Frazier@Colorado.edu  
 "Problems of Democratic Transition: Will Nigeria Get it Right This Time?" **Iren Omo-Bare**, *Millsaps College*, Omobai@okra.millsaps.edu

Disc: **Martin Slann**, *Clemson University*, kibbutz@clemson.edu

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Panel 4-I

**MONTROSE 2**

**METHODOLOGY, CONFLICT, AND THE MIDDLE EAST**

Chair: **Mark Crescenzi**, *University of North Carolina*, crescenzi@unc.edu

Papers: "Domestic Politics and Conflict among Rivals: Explaining the Timing of Conflict Expressed by Israel towards the Palestinians." **Chad Atkinson**, *University of Illinois*, catkinso@uiuc.edu  
 "Assessing the Islamist Threat: A Test of Realist and Cultural Theories in the Post-Gulf War Middle East." **Elizabeth Langston**, *University of Kentucky*, emlsak@yahoo.com  
 "Arms Races in the Middle East as N-Nation Processes." **Kanishkan Sathasivam**, *Texas A & M University*, kani@politics.tamu.edu

Disc: **Mark Crescenzi**, *University of North Carolina*, crescenzi@unc.edu

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Panel 4-J

**SANDBURG 6**

**NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE POST COLD WAR ERA**

Chair: **Richard Rupp**, *Purdue University Calumet*, RichardRupp@cs.com

Papers: "UNTAC, Authority, and International Relations Theory." **Ian Hurd**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*, hurd@polisci.wisc.edu  
 "Having Faith in NGOs?: A Comparison of Secular and Faith-based NGOs Engaged in International Peace-building." **Loramy Conradi**, *University of Notre Dame*, conradi.1@nd.edu

## FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

"Cyberlinks between Human Rights NGOs: A Network Analysis." **Sangmin Bae**,  
Department of Political Science, *Purdue University*, sbae@polsci.purdue.edu;  
**Junho Choi**, *Purdue University*, jchoi4@purdue.edu  
"Coalitions and Coercion." **Victoria Williams**, *University of Kentucky*,  
vcwill@hotmail.com

Disc: **Richard Rupp**, *Purdue University Calumet*, RichardRupp@cs.com

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Panel 5-G

**SANDBURG 7**

### IFE AND REFORM IN EAST ASIA

Chair: **A. Maria Toyoda**, *Stanford Japan Center-Research*

Papers: "The Politics of Banking Induced Currency Crises in Thailand, South Korea, and Taiwan." **Ashaf M. Ismail**, *Cornell University*, ami2@cornell.edu  
"The Politics of Financial Stabilization in Korea: Lessons from the Past." **Michelle S. Lorenzini**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, mlorenzi@artsci.wustl.edu  
"An Empirical Analysis of China's Policy Decisions from 1978-1998." **Todd J. Reed**, *University of Missouri-Columbia*, tapscitr@showme.missouri.edu

Disc: **A. Maria Toyoda**, *Stanford Japan Center-Research*

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Panel 6-C

**CLARK 7**

### EMOTIONS AND THEIR EFFECTS

Chair: **Tim Fackler**, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*, facklert@nevada.edu

Papers: "Measuring Political Enthusiasm and Anxiety." **W. Russell Neuman**, *University of Pennsylvania*, rneuman@asc.upenn.edu; **Michael MacKuen**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*, mackuen@unc.edu; **George Marcus**, *Williams College*, e.marcus@williams.edu  
"And the Tie Goes to... Testing the "Ties" with Data from the 1996 National Election Study." **Vicky Wilkins**, *University of Missouri-Columbia*,  
vwilkins@gte.net

"Another Look at the Structure of Attitudes toward Presidential Candidates."

**Herb Weisberg**, *Ohio State University*, Weisberg.1@osu.edu

"Emotional Engagement and Political Sophistication: Who Responds to Emotional Appeals?" **Ted Brader**, *Harvard University*, tbrader@fas.harvard.edu

Disc: **Tim Fackler**, *University of Nevada*

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Panel 7-M

**SALON 3**

### THE GOVERNOR AND THE BILLIONAIRE

Chair: **Jeffrey W. Koch**, *SUNY - Geneseo*, koch@geneseo.edu

Papers: "Where Did All the Voters Go? Ross Perot in the 1992 and 1996 Elections."  
**Brian Smith**, *The Pennsylvania State University*, bws112@psu.edu

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

"Does Incumbency Matter? The Strategic Choice of Third Party Voters in US Presidential Elections." **Sungdai Cho**, *University of Missouri-Columbia*, sdc135@mizzou.edu; **Jae-Woo Hong**, *University of Missouri-Columbia*; jh4ff@missouri.edu, **Jaechul Lee**, *University of Missouri-Columbia*, c749266@showme.missouri.edu

"The Perot Movement and the 'Unanticipated' Republican Revolution." **Robert Yowell**, *University of Kansas*, ryowell@ukans.edu

"The Origins and Impact of Voter Support for Jesse Ventura in the 1998 Minnesota Gubernatorial Election." **Dean Lacy**, *Ohio State University*, dlacy+@osu.edu; **Quin Monson**, *Ohio State University*, monson.6@osu.edu

Disc: **Jeffrey Koch**, *SUNY - Geneseo*, koch@geneseo.edu

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Panel 7-W

SALON 7

**GUBERNATORIAL AND SENATORIAL CANDIDATES**

Chair: **Lonna Rae Atkeson**, *University of New Mexico*, atkeson@unm.edu

Papers: "Gunning for the Governor: Challenger Emergence in Gubernatorial Contests."

**Randall W. Partin**, *University of New Mexico*, partin@unm.edu

"The Statehouse or the US Senate: A Comparison Between Gubernatorial and Senatorial Candidates." **Scott Lasley**, *University of Maine*,

scott.lasley@umit.maine.edu; **Peveirill Squire**, *University of Iowa*,

"Governors as US Senate Candidates: The Impact of Gubernatorial Term Limits on Electoral Competition for the US Senate." **Richard J. Powell**, *Hamilton College*, rpowell@hamilton.edu

Disc: **Lonna Rae Atkeson**, *University of New Mexico*, atkeson@unm.edu

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Panel 8-E

SALON 2

**MEET THE AUTHOR: DIANA MUTZ, IMPERSONAL INFLUENCE: HOW PERCEPTONS OF MASS COLLECTIVES AFFECT POLITICAL ATTITUDES**

Chair: **Robert Huckfeldt**, *Indiana University*, huckfeld@indiana.edu

Part: **Robert Huckfeldt**, *Indiana University*, huckfeld@indiana.edu

**Jan Leighley**, *Texas A&M University*

**James Kuklinski**, *University of Illinois*

Disc: **Diana Mutz**, *Ohio State University*

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Panel 9-G

BURNHAM 1

**GENDER AND THE MILITARY**

Chair: **Gratzia V. Smeall**, *St. Norbert College*, smeagv@mail.snc.edu

Papers: "The Gendered Military in the New Millenium." **Mary Lou Kendrigan**, *Lansing Community College*, kendriganm@aol.com

"What Will this Democracy Support? Future Combat Roles for Women in the American Military." **Kim Field**, *United States Military Academy*,

jk9104@exmail.usma.edu; **John Nagl**, *United States Military Academy*,

jj9508@exmail.usma.edu

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

"Women, the U.S. Armed Forces and the Combat Exclusion Policy: Discriminatory Practice or Discretionary Decision?" **Gregory G. Gunderson**, *Central Missouri State University*, gunderson@cmsu1.cmsu.edu, **Sara Zeigler**, *Eastern Kentucky University*

Disc: **Carolyn James**, *Iowa State University*, cjames514@aol.com

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Panel 9-M

**SALON 8**

**GENDER AND PUBLIC POLICY: LARGE-N COMPARISONS**

(Co-sponsored with Public Policy)

Chair: **Jyl Josephson**, *Illinois State University*, jjosep@ilstu.edu

Papers: "Representing Women's Perspective: Gender, Women's Policy Agencies and Public Policy." **S. Laurel Weldon**, *Purdue University*, weldon@polisci.purdue.edu  
 "Post-Materialist Values and State Politics: An Increase in Gender Issues?" **Michelle A. Barnello**, *Old Dominion University*, mbarnell@odu.edu; **John F. Camobreco**, *Christopher Newport University*, camobrec@cnu.edu  
 "Explaining Variation in State Fetal Rights Policy: Competing Rights?" **Maureen Rand Oakley**, *Kent State University*, moakley@kent.edu; **Trudy Steuernagel**, *Kent State University*, tsteuern@kent.edu  
 "A Cross-National Survey of Women's Suffrage and Procedural Democracy."  
**Victor Assal**, *University of Maryland*, vassal@gvpt.umd.edu

Disc: **Amy Makinen**, *University of Rochester*, zamym@troi.cc.rochester.edu

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Panel 10-D

**BURNHAM 2**

**WHITE ATTITUDES TOWARD MINORITIES**

Chair: **Maruice Mangum**, *University of Alabama at Birmingham*, mmangum@uab.edu.

Papers: "Cultural Backlash and the Structural Foundation of Racial Attitudes." **D. Stephen Voss**, *University of Kentucky*, dsvoss@pop.uky.edu  
 "On the Causes and Consequences of Racial Prejudice: Examining Multiple Measures." **Fred Slocum**, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*, frederick.slocum@mankato.msus.edu  
 "The Effects of Strengthened Racial Cues in Candidate Evaluations." **Nicole E. Johnson**, *University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee*, nicolej@alpha2.csd.wum.edu

Disc: **Darren Davis**, *Michigan State University*, darren.davis@ssc.msu.edu

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Panel 11-A

**PARLOR C**

**NIETZSCHE: FREEDOM, REALISM, AND POLITICAL FAILURE**

Chair: **Daniel Spicer**, *University of Minnesota, Twin Cities*, spicer@polisci.umn.edu

Papers: "Does Individual Liberty Foster Individuality?" **Peter Busch**, *The Liberty Fund*, pbusch@compuserve.com  
 "Courage in the Face of Reality": On Nietzsche's Admiration of Thucydides." **John Zumbrunnen**, *St. John's University*, jzumbrunnen@csbsju.edu  
 "Political Failure and the Origin of Slave Morality." **Paul Glenn**, *University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh*, glenn@uwosh.edu

Disc: **Kathy Purnell**, *Albion College*, kpurnell@albion.edu

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**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

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- Panel 12-H **MONTROSE 3**  
**MIMESIS**  
 Chair: **Sara Monoson**, *Northwestern University*, s-monoson@nwu.edu  
 Papers: "Mimesis and Legitimacy in Hobbes' Political Thought." **Paul Axelrod**, *University of Washington*, axelrod@u.washington.edu  
 "G. H. Mead and J. Habermas: Mimesis and Communicative Action." **Gregg Miller**, *University of Washington*, ggmler@u.washington.edu  
 Disc: **Stephen Engelman**, *University of Illinois at Chicago*, sengelma@uic.edu
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- Panel 13-G **LASALLE 1**  
**ETHICS AND RATIONAL CHOICE**  
 Chair: **David Austen-Smith**, *Northwestern University*, dasm@nwu.edu  
 Papers: "Self-Interest, Moral Principle, and Social Context: A Formal Analysis of Abolitionism." **Kathleen Bawn**, *UCLA*, kbawn@polisci.ucla.edu  
 "Do People Have a Taste for Doing Good, or Do They Have a Taste for Punishing Each Other for Not Doing Good, Which is Why They Do Good?" **Susanne Lohmann**, *UCLA*, lohmann@ucla.edu  
 "A Game-Theoretic Model of Citizen Duty." **Alvaro Sandroni**, *Northwestern University*, sandroni@nwu.edu; **Tim Feddersen**, *Princeton University*, tfed@princeton.edu  
 "Rational Abstention in a Signaling Model of Repeated Elections with Costless Voting." **Ken Shotts**, *Northwestern University*, k-shotts@nwu.edu  
 Disc: **Nolan McCarty**, *Columbia University*, nmm19@columbia.edu
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- Panel 14-D **LASALLE 2**  
**MARKOV CHAIN MONTE CARLO AND THE MODELING OF HETEROGENEITY**  
 Chair: **Kevin Quinn**, *Harvard University*, kquinn@fas.harvard.edu  
 Papers: "Estimation and Inference for Ideal Points by Bayesian Simulation." **Joshua Clinton**, *Stanford University*, jclinton@leland.stanford.edu; **Simon Jackman**, *Stanford University*, jackman@leland.stanford.edu; **Douglas R. Rivers**, *Stanford University*, rivers@leland.stanford.edu  
 "Bayesian Inference for Heterogeneous Event Counts." **Andrew D. Martin**, *SUNY Stony-Brook*, amartin@amartin.sbs.sunysb.edu  
 "Ideological Heterogeneity in Mass Electorates." **Kevin Quinn**, *Harvard University*, kquinn@fas.harvard.edu  
 "Process Control in Bureaucracies." **Andrew B. Whitford**, *Rice University and University of Michigan*, whitford@sph.umich.edu  
 Disc: **David A.M. Peterson**, *University of Minnesota*, dpeters@polisci.umn.edu  
**Phil Paolino**, *University of Texas*, ppaolino@mail.la.utexas.edu
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**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 15-C **MONTROSE 1**  
**THE EVOLUTION AND HISTORY OF AMERICAN POLITICAL PARTIES**  
 Chair: **Steven E. Schier**, *Carleton College*, sschier@carleton.edu  
 Papers: "The Emergence of the Democratic Party in the North, 1946-1998." **Jeffrey Stonecash**, *Syracuse University*, jstone@syr.edu; **Mark D. Brewer**, *Syracuse University*, mdbrewer@syr.edu  
 "Changing Concepts of Party in the United States, 1815-1828." **J.P. Monroe**, *University of Miami*, monroe@miami.edu  
 "American Party Attitudes Towards the States, 1840 to 1988." **Scott C. Pandich**, *Binghamton University*, ScottCPan@aol.com  
 "The Party in Principle: Issues and Ideals of the Democratic and Republican Parties Since 1980." **Jason Pigg**, *The Ohio State University*, pigg.8@osu.edu  
 Disc: **Burdett Loomis**, *University of Kansas*, b-loomis@ukans.edu

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Panel 16-F **LASALLE 3**  
**EXECUTIVE BRANCH DYNAMICS**  
 Chair: **Rui J.P. de Figueiredo, Jr.**, *University of California at Berkeley*, rui@haas.berkeley.edu  
 Papers: "Staffing the Executive Branch, 1933-1998." **Matthew J. Dickinson**, *Harvard University*, mdickins@latte.harvard.edu  
 "A Case Study of Bureaucratic Development: The Department of Treasury." **Rose Razaghian**, *Columbia University*, rr222@columbia.edu  
 "Executive Privilege: Time to Move Beyond Berger." **Mark J. Rozell**, *Catholic University*, rozell@cua.edu  
 Disc: **James D. King**, *University of Wyoming*, jking@uwyo.edu

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Panel 17-O **LASALLE 6**  
**STATE LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITY AND CAREERS**  
 Chair: **Rebecca Deen**, *The University of Texas-Arlington*, deen@uta.edu  
 Papers: "Term Limits and Legislative Careers: The Role of Opportunity Costs." **Christopher Afendulis**, *Harvard University*, cafendulis@sdg.com  
 "When is a Legislative Career a Career?" **E. Lee Bernick**, *University of North Carolina-Greensboro*, Bernick@uncg.edu; **Ethan Bernick**, *Florida State University*, emb0828@garnet.acns.fsu.edu  
 "On the Accuracy of Legislator Self-Reported Activity." **Grant Reeher**, *Syracuse University*, gdreeher@maxwell.syr.edu; **Kathryn Sowards**, *Washington State University*  
 "From Protest to Politics: A Look at the Success of Black Legislators in Mississippi." **Kimberly Adams**, *University of Mississippi*, ksadams@olemiss.edu  
 Disc: **Keith E. Hamm**, *Rice University*, hamm@rice.edu

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**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 17-W **SALON 4**  
**DECISION-MAKING III: CONSTITUENCY AND PARTY INFLUENCES**  
 Chair: **Scott Nikolai**, *Texas Tech University*, snikolai@yahoo.com  
 Papers: "Patrick Kennedy and State-Based Strategies for Members of Congress."  
**Darrell West**, *Brown University*, Darrell\_West@brown.edu  
 "Constituency Interest and the Temporal Proximity to Elections: The Senator's  
 Voting Decision." **Shawn Treier**, *Stanford University*,  
 satreier@leland.stanford.edu  
 "The Effect of Hometown Size on Voting Ideology in the House of  
 Representatives." **Edward Miller**, *University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point*,  
 emiller@uwsp.edu  
 "Lessons in Loyalty: Resource Allocation in the House of Representatives."  
**Jennifer Van Heerde**, *University of California-Riverside*,  
 jvanheer@wizard.ucr.edu  
 Disc: **J. Mark Wrighton**, *University of Texas-Pan American*, wrighton@panam.edu

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Panel 18-G **CLARK 10**  
**STATE SUPREME COURTS IN THE FEDERAL JUDICIAL SYSTEM**  
 Chair: **Alan Tarr**, *Rutgers University - Camden*, tarr@crab.rutgers.edu  
 Papers: "Judicial Innovation under State Constitutions." **James N.G. Cauthen**, *City  
 University of New York*, jcauthen@jjay.cuny.edu  
 "Compliance with the United States Supreme Court: The Case of State  
 Supreme Courts." **Wendy Martinek**, *Michigan State University*,  
 marti234@pilot.msu.edu  
 "Partisan Preferences, Contextual Influences, and the Impact of Changing  
 Supreme Court Policy in High and Low Salience Cases." **Donald R. Songer**,  
*University of South Carolina*, dsonger@sc.edu; **Tara W. Stricko**, *University of  
 South Carolina*, tarastricko@hotmail.com  
 Disc: **Laura Langer**, *University of Arizona*, llanger@u.arizona.edu  
**Kenneth L. Manning**, *University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth*,  
 kmanning@umassd.edu

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Panel 19-C **BURNHAM 5**  
**STATE WELFARE POLICY: CHOICES AND CONSEQUENCES**  
 Chair: **Greg Shaw**, *Illinois Wesleyan University*, gshaw@titan.iwu.edu  
 Papers: "The Impact of Welfare Programs on Poverty in the American States." **William  
 Berry**, *Florida State University*, wberry@garnet.acns.fsu.edu; **Richard Fording**,  
*University of Kentucky*  
 "State Competition Over Welfare Programs: A General Test." **Michael Bailey**,  
*Georgetown University*, baileyma@gunet.georgetown.edu; **Mark Rom**,  
*Georgetown University*

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

"Setting the Terms of Relief: Political Explanations for State Policy Choices in the Devolution Revolution." **Sanford F. Schram**, *Bryn Mawr College*, sschram@brynmawr.edu; **Joe Soss**, *American University*; **Erin O'Brien**, *American University*; **Thomas Vartanian**, *Bryn Mawr College*  
 Disc: **Evan J. Ringquist**, *Florida State University*, eringqui@garnet.acns.fsu.edu  
**Robert B. Albritton**, *University of Mississippi*, ralbritt@sunset.backbone.olemiss.edu

Panel 20-J **CLARK 5**  
**POLITICAL SCIENTISTS CONSIDER THE NEW URBANISM**  
 Chair: **Robert L. Lineberry**, *University of Houston*, @jetson.uh.edu  
 Papers: "Chicago Architecture." **Douglas Farr**, *Congress for a New Urbanism*  
 "Private Governance and Public Opinion in a Company Town: The Case of Celebration, Florida." **Hugh Bartling**, *University of Kentucky*, hebart00@pop.uky.edu  
 Disc: **Dennis Judd**, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*, dennis.judd@umsl.edu  
**Terry Clark**, *University of Chicago*

Panel 21-H **MONTROSE 7**  
**FIREARMS IN THE U.S.: PUBLIC OPINION, POLICY, AND IMPACT**  
 Chair: **James L. True**, *Lamar University*, truejl@hal.lamar.edu  
 Papers: "Public Opinion, Gender and Handgun Safety Policy Across the States." **Emily Van Dunk**, *Public Policy Forum*, evandunk@execpc.com  
 "Saying 'Yes,' 'No,' and 'Load Me Up' to Guns in America." **James L. True**, *Lamar University*, truejl@hal.lamar.edu; **Glenn Utter**, *Lamar University*, uttergh@hal.lamar.edu;  
 "Equity in the Free-Fire Zone: Racial Disparity and Violent Crime." **Warren Eller**, *Texas A&M University*, eller@politics.tamu.edu  
 Disc: **Robert J. Spitzer**, *SUNY Cortland*; spitzerb@snycorva.cortland.edu  
**Christopher Bosso**, *Northeastern University*, cbosso@lynx.dac.neu.edu

Panel 21-K **SALON 5**  
**EVALUATING THE IMPACTS OF WELFARE REFORM**  
 Chair: **David M. Hedge**, *University of Florida*, dhedge@polisci.ufl.edu  
 Papers: "Bootstraps and Benevolences: A Comparative Test of the States' Capacity to Effect Change in Welfare Recipients." **David M. Hedge**, *University of Florida*, dhedge@polisci.ufl.edu; **Renee J. Johnson**, *University of Florida*; **Marian Currinder**, *University of Florida*

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

"How Are the Children on Welfare Leavers Faring?" **Dana K. Rickman**, *Georgia State University*, gs02dkr@panther.gsu.edu; **E. Michael Foster**, *Georgia State University*

"Battered Women Experience Welfare Reform in Arizona: Implementation of the Family Violence Option of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act." **Sharon A. Chanley**, *Arizona State University*, sharon.chanley@asu.edu

"Short-Term Welfare-to-Work Interventions in a Low Unemployment Economy." **Maureen Gilbride**, *University of Missouri-St. Louis*, gilbride@umsl.edu; **Andrew Glassberg**, *University of Missouri-St. Louis*

Disc: **Russell L. Hanson**, *Indiana University*, hansonr@indiana.edu

Panel 22-L  
**THE HERBERT SIMON AWARD LECTURE**

**SANDBURG 4**

Recipient: **Patricia W. Ingraham**, *Syracuse University*

Panel 23-A  
**POLITICAL CULTURE AND DEMOCRATIC CONSOLIDATION**

**SALON 1**

Chair: **Paul R. Abramson**, *Michigan State University*, abramson@pilot.msu.edu  
Papers: "Political Culture and Democratic Consolidation." **Thomas W. Hey**, *Indiana University*, they@indiana.edu

"Political Culture, Democracy and Hegemony in Latin America: An Attempt to Explain the Non-Democratic Political Behavior." **Henrique Carlos de O. de Castro**, *La Salle University - Brazil*, hcc@umich.edu

"Profound Ambivalence: The Origins of European Views About a European-wide Parliamentary Government." **Robert Rohrschneider**, *Indiana University*, rrohersch@indiana.edu

"Democracy, Economy, and Values; Estimating A Recursive System." **Ronald Inglehart**, *University of Michigan*; **Sean Ehrlich**, *University of Michigan*

Disc: **Kathleen Dowley**, *SUNY New Paltz*, dowleyk@matrix.newpaltz.edu

Panel 24-A  
**ROUNDTABLE: "MASTER TEACHERS" REVEAL THE SECRETS OF THEIR TEACHING SUCCESS**

**BURNHAM 4**

Chair: **Alan Gitelson**, *Loyola University Chicago*, Agitels@wpo.it.luc.edu  
Recipient: "The Edwin T. and Vivijeanne F. Sujack Award for Teaching Excellence." Loyola University; and  
"Outstanding University Faculty Member of the Year." Loyola University

Panel: **Lawrence Baum**, *Ohio State University*, Lawrence.Baum@polisci.sbs.ohio-state.edu; Recipient: "Outstanding Teaching Award." Colleges of the Arts and Sciences, Ohio State University

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

**Rosemary O'Leary**, *Syracuse University*, roleary@maxwell.syr.edu; Recipient: "President's Award for Distinguished Teaching," Indiana University; "Board of Trustees Teaching Excellence Recognition Award," Indiana University; "Professor of the Year Award for Excellence in Teaching," Maxwell School, Syracuse University; and "National Excellence in Teaching Award" National Association of Schools of Public Affairs and Administration  
**Leroy Rieselbach**, *Indiana University*, rieselba@falstaff.uca.edu; Recipient: "Distinguished Teaching Award," Indiana University Graduate School  
**Robert Stein**, *Rice University*, stein@rice.edu; Recipient: "George R. Brown Award for Superior Teaching," Rice University

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**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 12:15 - 2:00 pm****MPSA 2001 Program Committee Meeting****MONROE**

Chairs: Mark Schneider, SUNY-Stony Brook  
Diana Mutz, Ohio State University

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm****POSTER SESSION 4****EXHIBIT HALL**

(Authors will be present from 1:30-3:15 pm)

## Section 11 Posters

**Political Theory and Philosophy: Theorists and Texts**

1. "Can There Be a Revolution?: Does Sartre or Althusser Provide an Adequate Theory for Social Change?" **Lee Rademacher**, *Purdue University-Calumet*, fromage@calumet.purdue.edu
2. "Machiavelli's Thoughts on 'Revolution' in the *Discorsi*." **Jun-Hyeok Kwok**, *The University of Chicago*, jkwak@midway.uchicago.edu

## Section 18 Posters

**Judicial Politics And Public Law**

1. "Predicting Supreme Court Decisions: Establishment Clause Cases." **Jon Schaff**, *Loyola University Chicago*, jschaf@wpo.it.luc.edu; **Scott Yenor**, *Gustavus Adolphus College*
2. "Issue Salience and State Supreme Court Decision Making." **Cynthia N. Unmack**, *University of California, Davis*, clunmack@ucdavis.edu
3. "Revisiting Freshman Effect and the U.S. Supreme Court." **Danette Brickman**, *Texas A&M University*, danette@polisci.tamu.edu
4. "Strategically, Non-sophisticated Behavior: Re-evaluating Supreme Court Justices' Responses to Override Threat." **Chad M. King**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, chking@ic.sunysb.edu
5. "Statutory Influences on Federal Court Challenges to Administrative Adjudication." **Scott Graves**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, sgraves@ic.sunysb.edu
6. "Analyzing Judicial Activism in Constitutional Courts Through Fuzzy-Set Analysis." **David L. Weiden**, *University of Texas at Austin*, dweiden@du.edu
7. "The 'Tabloidization' of Crime Coverage, and its Effects on the American Public." **Robert W. Van Sickle**, *Purdue University Calumet*, vansicke@calumet.purdue.edu; **Richard L. Fox**, *Union College*
8. "The Structure of U.S. Supreme Court Decision Making." **Blake J. Nelson**, *Penn State Harrisburg*, nxb17@psu.edu
9. "Sound and Fury Signifying Nothing? Examining the Role of Attorneys in the Judicial Process." **John Szmer**, *University of South Carolina*, szmer@aol.com
10. "Explaining Judicial Innumeracy." **Jeremy Buchman**, *Stanford University*, jbuchman@leland.stanford.edu
11. "State Supreme Court Justices: Private Goals, Public Policy." **Eric N. Waltenburg**, *Purdue University*, waltenbu@polsci.purdue.edu; **Charles S. Lopeman**, *University of West Georgia*, slopeman@westga.edu
12. "Appellate Court Size and Efficiency: Do Fewer Justices Create More Justice?" **Thomas A. Schmeling**, *St. Joseph's University*, tschmeli@sju.edu
13. "Information Theory and Supreme Court Agenda Setting." **Vanessa Baird**, *University of Colorado*, vanessa.baird@colorado.edu

## FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm

14. Multi-Dimensional Behavior on the High Court: The Influence of Case Perception on Judicial Decision Making." **Hans J. Hacker**, *University of Maryland*, hhacker@gvpt.umd.edu; **Scott Johnson**, *Frostberg State University*, sjohnson@frostberg.edu
15. "The Dynamics of U.S. Attorneys' Career Paths." **James Eisenstein**, *Penn State University*, j3e@psu.edu

### Section 19 Posters

#### STATE AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL POLITICS

1. "Issue Spaces and Party Placement in the States: Evidence from a Multi-State Analysis of State Legislative Elections." **Gary Hetland**, *Indiana University*, ghetland@indiana.edu; **Gerald Wright**, *Indiana University*
  2. "State Policy Choices in Air Quality Regulation: A Test of the Lowry Model." **Brian J. Gerber**, *SUNY-Stony Brook*, bgerber@ic.sunysb.edu
  3. "Federalism, Institutions, and Macroeconomic Performance in the American States." **George A. Krause**, *University of South Carolina*, George.Krause@sc.edu
  4. "A New Model of Courts: Courts and Intergovernmental Relations in the US, EU, and Canada." **Paul Fabian Mullen**, *University of Pittsburgh*, pfmst3+@pitt.edu
  5. "State Legislative Decisions on Fiscal Issues: A Problem of Public Goods and the Politics of Scarcity." **Theodore B. Pedeliski**, *University of North Dakota*, pedelisk@plains.NoDak.edu
  6. "Establishing a State Office in Washington: Factors that Matter." **Jennifer M. Jensen**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*, jjensen@email.unc.edu
  7. "A New Judicial Federalism at the Millenium." **Michael Fine**, *University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire*, finemr@uwec.edu
  8. "State Level Bureaucrats' Perceptions Toward Federal Grant-Making: Addicted or Pleasure Users." **Jennifer Hora**, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*, hora@email.unc.edu; **Susan Webb**, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*
- Disc: **Evan J. Ringquist**, *Florida State University*, eringqui@garnet.acns.fsu.edu

### Section 20 Posters

#### URBAN POLITICS

1. "Constituency Responsiveness at the Local Level: A Case Study of the Ann Arbor City Council." **Tasha S. Philpot**, *University of Michigan*, tphilpot@umich.edu; **Michael Johnson**, *University of Michigan*
2. "Big City Mayors in the 19th and 20th Centuries." **Andrew D. McNitt**, *Eastern Illinois University*, cfadm01@eiu.edu
3. "15 Minutes of Fame: Milwaukee's Mayors." **Martin Gruberg**, *University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh*, GRUBERG@UWOSH.EDU

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

4. "Economic Development and Competition Among Jurisdictions." **Roland Stephen**, *North Carolina State University*, stephen@social.chass.ncsu.edu
5. "Managerial Innovation in Local Government: Some Effects of Administrative Leadership and Policy Board Behavior." **Douglas M. Ihrke**, *University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee*, dihrke@csd.uwm.edu; **Greg R. Rabidoux**, *University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee*, gregrr@uwm.cs.edu; **Gerald T. Garbis**, *Northern Illinois University*, ggabris@niu.edu
6. "The Cities That Ate New York: An Institutional Analysis of Intergovernmental Relations in the Empire State." **Bertram Johnson**, *Harvard University*, bnjohns@fas.harvard.edu
7. "The Multiple Melting Pot: Globalization, Cosmopolitan Social Capital and Democratic Citizenship." **Joseph Yi**, *University of Chicago*, josephyi@midway.uchicago.edu

Panel 1-M

**SANDBURG 2**

**ENVIRONMENTALISM IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES**

Chair: **Debra Holzauer**, *Purdue University*, Dholzauer@hotmail.com

Papers: "Contextual Effects on Attitudes and Behavior: The Case of Environmental Issues." **Donald E. Blake**, *University of British Columbia*, dblake@interchange.ubc.ca

"Environmentalism, Democracy and Political Action." **Russell J. Dalton**, *University of California, Irvine*, rdalton@uci.edu; **Steven Recchia**, *University of California, Irvine*

"Traditional Religious Beliefs, Gender, and Environmental Values in Japan and the United States." **Robert E. O'Connor**, *Pennsylvania State University*, equipoise@psu.edu; **Richard J. Bord**, *Pennsylvania State University*, rib7@psu.edu

"Comparing the Environmental Stances of New Labour and the Conservatives."

**Debra Holzauer**, *Purdue University*, Dholzauer@hotmail.com

Disc: **Panel**

Panel 2-E

**SANDBURG 4**

**THE MAKING AND UNMAKING OF NATIONAL POLITICAL PARTIES**

Chair: **Samuel Eldersveld**, *University of Michigan*, sjelders@umich.edu

Papers: "The Nationalization of Party Systems: An Empirical Measure and Study of Latin American Cases." **Mark P. Jones**, *Michigan State University*,

Mark.Jones@ssc.msu.edu; **Scott P. Mainwaring**, *University of Notre Dame*, scott.p.mainwaring.l@nd.edu

"Coordination Failure and Party Aggregation in the Indian Party System." **Csaba Nikolenyi**, *University of British Columbia*, csabanikolenyi@hotmail.com

"The Recrafting of Party System Competition: The Case of Chile 1973-95"

**Mariano Torcal**, *Universidad Autonoma de Madrid*, mariano.torcal@uam.es

Disc: **Ken Kollman**, *University of Michigan*, kkollman@umich.edu



**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Panel 3-E **SANDBURG 3**  
**THE IMPACT OF MODERNIZATION AND GLOBALIZATION ON DEMOCRATIC TRANSITIONS AND CONSOLIDATION**  
 Chair: **Gretchen Casper**, *Pennsylvania State University*, gcasper@psu.edu  
 Papers: "Modernization, New Institutions, and Democratic Consolidation." **Gretchen Casper**, *Pennsylvania State University*, gcasper@psu.edu  
 "Are New Democracies More or Less Likely to Fail?" **Michael Bernhard**, *Pennsylvania State University*, mh5@psu.edu; **Christopher Reenock**, *Pennsylvania State University*; **Timothy Nordstrom**, *Pennsylvania State University*  
 "Democratization, Globalization, and the State in Central America." **Marc Belanger**, *St. Mary's College*, belanger@saintmarys.edu  
 "Ten Years of Post-Communist 'Transitions': Does Economic Liberalization Lead to Democratization?" **Marcus Kurtz**, *University of Miami*; **Andrew Barnes**, *University of Miami*  
 "Does Money Matter? On the Impact of Campaign Finance in Newly Democratic Countries." **David Samuels**, *University of Minnesota*, samuels@polisci.umn.edu  
 Disc: **Scott G. Gates**, *Michigan State University*, gatess@pilot.msu.edu

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Panel 3-G **SALON 3**  
**CONSTITUTIONALISM AND RIGHTS IN POST-AUTHORITARIAN SOCIETIES**  
 Chair: **Carol Skalnick Leff**, *University of Illinois-Urbana*, leffc@ux1.cso.uiuc.edu  
 Papers: "The Constitutional Process in Transition Countries: A Case Study of Hungary, Poland, and the Czech Republic." **Melissa J. Scheier**, *Texas A&M University and University of Houston*, mscheier@pop.uh.edu  
 "Writing Rights: Factors Influencing the Strength of Rights Clauses in Post-Communist Countries." **Ryan Kennedy**, *Truman State University*, ryan\_kennedy@hotmail.com  
 "Constitutional Revisionary Provisions: Variation and Bargaining." **Kenneth Kadlec**, *University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill*, kkadlec@email.unc.edu  
 "Constitutional Designs and Democratic Transitions in New Democracies." **Young-Choul Kim**, *Texas Tech University*, young@ttu.edu; **Sangmook Lee**, *Western Michigan University*, s.lee@wmich.edu  
 "Explaining Entrenchment." **Melissa Schwartzberg**, *New York University*, ms268@is5.nyu.edu  
 Disc: **Carol Skalnick Leff**, *University of Illinois-Urbana*, leffc@ux1.cso.uiuc.edu

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## FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm

Panel 4-C

SANDBURG 6

**POWER, ALLIANCES AND CONFLICT**Chair: **Paul Diehl**, *University of Illinois*, p-diehl@uiuc.eduPapers: "Superpower Dispute Initiation: Comparing Power Transition and Status Inconsistency." **Christopher K. Butler**, *Michigan State University*, butlerc2@pilot.msu.edu"Friend or Foe? Revisiting the Alliance Partners and War Debate." **Douglas M. Gibler**, *University of Kentucky*, dgibler@pop.uky.edu

"International Conflict and the Development of State Capacity, 1960-1990."

**Justin Pearlman**, *Duke University*, jp8@duke.eduDisc: **Erik Gartzke**, *Pennsylvania State University*, gartzke@psu.edu

Panel 4-G

SALON 4

**DEMOCRACY AND THE LONG PEACE**Chair: **Paul Huth**, *University of Michigan*, Phuth@umich.eduPapers: "A Some Other Time: The Timing of Third Party Joining Into Dynamic Interstate Conflicts, 1816-1992." **Andrew J. Enterline**, *University of New Mexico*, ajenter@unm.edu"Democratic Norms and International Relations: Reconsidering the Relationship between Democracy and War." **Michael E. Aleprete**, *University of Pittsburgh*, aleprete+@pitt.edu"Piecing Together the Long Peace." **Randolph M. Siverson**, *University of California, Davis*, rmsiverson@ucdavis.edu; **Michael D. Ward**, *University of Washington*, mdw@u.washington.edu"Are Democracies Uniquely Peaceful?: Estimation and Interpretation in the Democratic Peace Research Program." **Richard Tucker**, *Vanderbilt University*, richard.tucker@vanderbilt.eduDisc: **William Reed**, *Michigan State University*, wreed@pilot.msu.edu

Panel 5-K

SANDBURG 7

**STUDIES OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL LIBERALIZATION**Chair: **Quan Li**, *Penn State University*, quanli@psu.eduPapers: "The Political and Economic Determinants of Capital Account Liberalization in Developing Countries." **Nancy Brune**, *Yale University*, nancy.brune@yale.edu"A Signaling Model of Public Spending in a Financially Open World" **So Young Kim**, *Northwestern University*, s-kim6@nwu.edu

"The Missmeasure of Globalization: Empirical Phenomenon or Political Process."

**Scott Solomon**, *Syracuse University*, mssolomon@mailbox.syr.edu

"Veto Players and Capital Control Liberalization in Parliamentary Democracies"

**Chad Rector**, *University of California, San Diego*, crector@weber.ucsd.edu;**Scott Kastner**, *University of California, San Diego*Disc: **Quan Li**, *Penn State University*, quanli@psu.edu

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Panel 6-L **SALON 1**  
**POLITICAL SUPPORT AND POLITICAL TRUST**  
 Chair: **John Hibbing**, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*, jhibbing1@unl.edu  
 Papers: "It Isn't Fair: Do Perceptions of Procedural Justice in Evaluations of Congress Matter More than Getting What You Want?" **Amy Gangl**, *University of Minnesota*, amygangl@polisci.umn.edu  
 "Instrumental, Procedural, and Relational Aspects of Support of Government."  
**Stacy Ulbig**, *Rice University*, stacyu@rice.edu  
 "Anti-Government Campaign Rhetoric and Political Trust." **Marc Hetherington**, *Bowdoin College*, mhetheri@bowdoin.edu; **Suzanne Globetti**, *University of Texas*, globetti@jeeves.la.utexas.edu  
 "Civic Expectations and the 'Political Game': Implications for Political Participation." **Shawn Treier**, *Stanford University*, satreier@leland.stanford.edu;  
**R. Bruce Anderson**, *Hastings College*, banderson@hastings.edu; **Carl Pinkele**, *Ohio Wesleyan University*, cfpinkel@cc.owu.edu  
 Disc: **John Hibbing**, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*, jhibbing1@unl.edu

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Panel 7-A **BURNHAM 1**  
**THE ROLE OF GROUP INVOLVEMENT IN POLITICAL BEHAVIOR**  
 Chair: **Christine Roch**, *Georgia State University*, croch@gsu.edu  
 Papers: "Political Participation, Recruitment, and Group Involvement" **William Claggett**, *Florida State University*, wclagget@garnet.acns.fsu.edu  
 "Information and Accountability: The Influence of Voluntary Associations on Assessment of Government Performance" **Michele Claibourn**, *University of Wisconsin Madison*, claibourn@polisci.wisc.edu; **Paul S. Martin**, *University of Wisconsin Madison*, pauli@polisci.wisc.edu  
 "Participation in Movements: The Dynamics of Multiple Movement Activism"  
**Ellen Andersen**, *Indiana University at Indianapolis*, eanderse@iupui.edu; **M. Kent Jennings**, *UC Santa Barbara*, jennings@sscf.ucsb.edu  
 "Citizen Participation and Outside Lobbying" **Catherine Wilson**, *California Institute of Technology*, chw@caltech.edu  
 Disc: **Christine Roch**, *Georgia State University*, croch@gsu.edu

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Panel 7-K **CLARK 7**  
**NEW ATTITUDES ABOUT POLITICAL ATTITUDES**  
 Chair: **Valerie Sulfaro**, *James Madison University*, sulfarva@jmu.edu  
 Papers: "The Dimensions of Psychological Involvement in Public Affairs" **Stephen Bennett**, *University of Cincinnati*, sbennett@fuse.net; **Richard Flickinger**, *Wittenberg University*, **Staci Rhine**, *Wittenberg University*, srhine@wittenberg.edu  
 "Rethinking Apathy: Strategic Political Attitudes in the United States, 1945-1999"  
**A.S. Utschig**, *University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill*, utschig@email.unc.edu

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

"Who Cares Who's Mayor? An Expanded Conception of Political Interest" **Debra Horner**, *University of Michigan*, dhorner@umich.edu  
 Disc: **Valerie Sulfaro**, *James Madison University*; sulfarva@jmu.edu

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Panel 8-D **CLARK 5**  
**POLITICAL COMMUNICATION ON CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES**  
 Chair: **Mark J. Rozell**, *Catholic University of America*, mjrozell@cua.edu  
 Papers: "Culture Wars and the Change in Popular Culture." **Allan McBride**, *University of South Mississippi*, allan.mcbride@usm.edu  
 "Press Coverage of Privatization: The Case of Educational Alternatives, Inc and Sylvan Learning Center's Experiments in Baltimore." **Katina R. Stapleton**, *Duke University*, krs2@acpub.duke.edu  
 "What is Negative in Local Elections." **Stephen C. Brooks**, *University of Akron*, sbrooks@uakron.edu  
 Disc: **Kristin Campbell**, *Binghamton University*, kcampbel@binghamton.edu

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Panel 9-J **SALON 7**  
**FROM CITIZENS TO VOTERS: NEW RESEARCH ON WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE**  
 (Cosponsored with Elections, Voting Behavior and Participation)  
 Chair: **Liane C. Kosaki**, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*, L9K@athletics.wisc.edu  
 Papers: "Gender and the Vote After Suffrage." **Christina Wolbrecht**, *University of Notre Dame*, Wolbrecht@nd.edu; **J. Kevin Corder**, *Western Michigan University*, corder@wmich.edu  
 "Making Them into Us: How U.S. Women Were Transformed From Citizens to Voters in Presidential Rhetoric." **Vanessa B. Beasley**, *Texas A&M University*, vanessa@unix.tamu.edu  
 "Political Parties and the Fight for Suffrage: A Consideration of the Case of the American Woman Suffrage Movement." **Corrine M. McConnaughy**, *University of Michigan*, mcconna@umich.edu  
 Disc: **Kristi Andersen**, *Syracuse University*, andersen@maxwell.syr.edu

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Panel 10-F **BURNHAM 2**  
**COMPARATIVE PUBLIC OPINION ON IMMIGRATION**  
 (Co-Sponsored by Political Psychology and Public Opinion)  
 Chair: **David M. Rankin**, *SUNY College at Fredonia*, rankin@fredonia.edu  
 Papers: "Canada - A Welcoming Land? Public Opinion Toward Immigration." **Chris McIntyre**, *Endicott College*, cmcintyr@endicott.edu  
 "Contact and Anti-Immigrant Prejudice in Western Europe." **Lauren M. McLaren**, *Bilkent University*, lauren@bilkent.edu.tr  
 "Understanding Public Opinion Toward Immigrants Through Reaction Time Analysis: Developing a New Typology for Racial and Ethnic Attitudes." **Cristina Ling**, *SUNY at Stony Brook*, polrec@langate.gsu.edu

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

“The Dynamic of Public Attitudes Toward Immigration in Western Europe.” **Pia Knigge**, *Auburn University Montgomery*, knigpia@strudel.aum.edu  
 Disc: **Melissa V. Harris-Lacewell**, *University of Chicago*, mv-harris@uchicago.edu

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Panel 12-D **MONTROSE 3**  
**DEMOCRACY AND CIVIL SOCIETY**

Chair: **Robert W. T. Martin**, *Hamilton College*, rmartin@hamilton.edu  
 Papers: “From Democratic Deliberation to Democratic Movements.” **John Medearis**, *California State University at Northridge*, john.m.medearis@csun.edu  
 “From Participation to Deliberation: A Short History of Democratic Thought.” **Timothy Gaffaney**, *Georgetown University*, gaffanet@gunet.georgetown.edu  
 “What Associations Can Offer Democracy.” **Michael Rogers**, *SUNY at Albany*, rogerseast@mindspring.com  
 “Deliberation, Debate and Participatory Democracy.” **Edward Portis**, *Texas A&M University*, e339ep@polisci.tamu.edu  
 Disc: **William Meyer**, *University of Michigan at Flint*, wjmeyer@flint.umich.edu

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Panel 13-D **MONTROSE 2**  
**STRATEGIC VOTING IN ELECTIONS**

Chair: **Mark Fey**, *University of Rochester*, markfey@troi.cc.rochester.edu  
 Papers: “Sophisticated Voting is a Knife-Edge Result.” **Tim Groseclose**, *Stanford University*, groseclose\_tim@gsb.stanford.edu  
 “Swing Voters and Mandate Makers: The Effect of Vote Shares on Policy and Information Aggregation.” **Ronny Razin**, *Princeton University*, rrazin@princeton.edu  
 “On Unanimous Jury Verdicts under Strategic Voting.” **Krishna Ladha**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, Ladha@olin.wustl.edu  
 “The Arrowian Paradox in A World of Probabilistic Voting.” **Orit Kedar**, *Harvard University*, kedar@fas.harvard.edu  
 Disc: **Dino Gerardi**, *Northwestern University*, d-gerardi@nwu.edu

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Panel 14-E **LASALLE 2**  
**TESTING THE LIMITS OF LIMITED DEPENDENT VARIABLE MODELS**

Chair: **Brad Jones**, *University of Arizona*, bsjones@u.arizona.edu  
 Papers: “Two-Stage Estimation of Stochastic Truncation Models with Limited Dependent Variables.” **Frederick J. Boehmke**, *California Institute of Technology*, boehmke@hss.caltech.edu  
 “A Panel Probit Analysis of Campaign Contributions and Roll Call Votes.” **Gregory Wawro**, *Columbia University*, gjw10@yoknapatawpha.pols.columbia.edu

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

"The Dynamics of Campaign Contributions: How PAC Endorsements, Local Reactivity and National Expectations Mobilize Money in U.S. House Elections." **Jonathan Wand**, *Cornell University*, jnw4@tempter.arts.cornell.edu  
 "Strategic Mis-specification in Discrete Choice Models." **Curtis S. Signorino**, *University of Rochester*, sign@troi.cc.rochester.edu; **Kuzey Yilmaz**, *University of Rochester*,

Disc: **Garrett Glasgow**, *Harvard University*, gglasgow@fas.harvard.edu  
**Brad Jones**, *University of Arizona*, bsjones@u.arizona.edu

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Panel 14-G

SALON 6

**COMPUTATIONAL AND SIMULATIONAL APPROACHES**

Chair: **Brady Baybeck**, *Harvard University*, baybeck@latte.harvard.edu  
 Papers: "The Dynamics of Fission and Fusion in a Party System." **Michael Laver**, *Trinity College*, mlaver@tcd.ie; **Kenneth Benoit**, *Trinity College*  
 "Climbing Virtual Mountains: Some Computational Complexities of Maximum Likelihood Estimation." **Micah Altman**, *Harvard University*, Micah\_Altman@harvard.edu; **Jeff Gill**, *California Polytechnic University*, jgill@calpoly.edu; **Michael P. McDonald**, *Vanderbilt University*,  
 "The Emergence of Parties: An Agent-Based Simulation." **Darren Schreiber**, *University of California, Los Angeles*, dschreib@ucla.edu  
 "Estimating King's EI Normal Model Via the EM Algorithm." **Rogério Silva de Mattos**, *Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora*, rmattos@nutecnet.com.br;  
**Alvaro Veiga**, *Universidade Catolica do Rio de Janeiro*,  
 Disc: **G. Dale Thomas**, *University of South Carolina*, THOMAS628@AOL.COM  
**Brady Baybeck**, *Harvard University*, baybeck@latte.harvard.edu

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Panel 15-G

MONTROSE 1

**CRITICAL ELECTIONS, PARTY REALIGNMENT, AND ISSUE EVOLUTION**

Chair: **Sean J. Savage**, *Saint Mary's College*, ssavage@saintmarys.edu  
 Papers: "The Role of Party Activists in Contemporary Ideological Realignment." **Geoffrey C. Layman**, *Vanderbilt University*, geoffrey.c.layman@vanderbilt.edu; **Thomas M. Carsey**, *University of Illinois-Chicago*, tcarsey@uic.edu  
 "Presidential Leadership and Political Persuasion: Evidence from the New Deal Realignment." **M. Stephen Weatherford**, *University of California Santa Barbara*, weather@sscf.ucsb.edu  
 "Not All Issues Are Created Equal: Reexamining Issue Evolution In Morality Policy." **Kara Lindaman**, *University of Kansas*, klindman@ukans.edu; **Donald P. Haider-Markel**, *University of Kansas*, prex@ukans.edu  
 "Periodic Realignment Lives: or, why 1996 Might Be a Critical Election." **Zachary Cook**, *Northwestern University*, z-cook@nwu.edu  
 "Partisanship and Divergence." **John D. Griffin**, *Duke University*, jdj7@duke.edu  
 Disc: **Greg D. Adams**, *Carnegie Mellon University*, gadams@andrew.cmu.edu

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**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Panel 16-B **LASALLE 3**  
**ROUNDTABLE: "POLITICS AND POLITICAL COMMUNICATION IN THE IOWA CAUCUSES"**

Chair: **Glenn W. Richardson Jr.**, *Iowa State University*, grichard@iastate.edu  
 Parts: **Tom Rice**, *University of Northern Iowa*, tom.rice@uni.edu  
**G.R. Boynton**, *University of Iowa*, bob-boynton@uiowa.edu  
**Dennis Goldford**, *Drake University*, dennis.goldford@drake.edu  
**Dianne G. Bystrom**, *Iowa State University*, dbystrom@iastate.edu

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Panel 17-F **LASALLE 6**  
**CONGRESSIONAL DECISION-MAKING II: POSITION-TAKING**

Chair: **Jean-Philippe Faletta**, *Wayne State University*, j\_faletta@wayne.edu  
 Papers: "The Dynamics of Information Exchange: Reevaluating the Strategic Timing of Position Taking in Congress." **Brad T. Gomez**, *University of South Carolina*, gomezbt@sc.edu  
 "Co-Signing Congressional Amici Curiae Briefs: Position Taking or Policy Signaling?" **Eric S. Heberlig**, *Gustavus Adolphus College*, eheberli@gustavus.edu; **Rorie L. Spill**, *Binghamton University*, rspill@binghamton.edu  
 "A Voice for Black Interests: Policy Cohesion and Congressional Black Caucus Cosponsored Legislation." **George Serra**, *Bridgewater State College*, gserra@bridgew.edu; **Neil Pinney**, *Western Michigan University*, pinney@wmich.edu  
 "When the Two Parties Disagree: Position-Taking Strategies Under Varying Electoral Conditions." **Elizabeth M. DeSouza**, *Claremont Graduate University*, desouzaem@worldnet.att.net  
 Disc: **Timothy Nokken**, *University of Houston*, tnokken@pop.uh.edu

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Panel 17-I **SALON 2**  
**COMMUNICATION STRATEGIES IN THE U.S. CONGRESS**

Chair: **Darrell West**, *Brown University*, Darrell\_West@brown.edu  
 Papers: "Party Competition for Media Coverage in the U.S. Senate." **Patrick Sellers**, *Indiana University*, psellers@indiana.edu  
 "Communication Strategies of Congressional Parties." **Daniel Lipinski**, *Duke University*, dlip@duke.edu  
 "Congressional Newsletters and Press Releases: Credit Claiming in the Modern Congress." **Scott Frisch**, *East Carolina University*, frischs@mail.ecu.edu  
 "Going Public and Staying Private: House Party Leaders' Use of Media Strategies of Legislative Coalition Building." **Douglas B. Harris**, *University of Texas-Dallas*, dharris@utdallas.edu  
 Disc: **Elaine Willey**, *Ohio State University*, willey.21@osu.edu

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## FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm

Panel 17-X SALON 8  
**ROUNDTABLE: THE RAMIFICATIONS OF IMPEACHMENT FOR PRESIDENTIAL-  
 CONGRESSIONAL RELATIONS**

(co-sponsored with Presidency and Executive Politics)

Chair: **Steven A. Shull**, *University of New Orleans*, sshull@uno.edu  
 Part: **Steven A. Shull**, *University of New Orleans*, sshull@uno.edu  
**Jon R. Bond**, *Texas A&M University*, jonbond@politics.tamu.edu  
**Mark A. Peterson**, *University of California- Los Angeles*,  
 peterson@spps.ucla.edu  
**Bert A. Rockman**, *University of Pittsburgh*, brockman+@pitt.edu

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Panel 18-C CLARK 10  
**ROUNDTABLE: EXAMINING THE PIONEERS OF JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR**

Chair: **Nancy Maveety**, *Tulane University*, nance@mailhost.tcs.tulane.edu  
 Part: "C. Hermann Pritchett." **Lawrence Baum**, *The Ohio State University*,  
 baum.4@osu.edu  
 "S. Sidney Ulmer." **Robert Bradley**, *Illinois State University*, rbradley@ilstu.edu  
 "Joseph Tannenhau." **Robert A. Carp**, *University of Houston*, racarp@uh.edu  
 "Walter F. Murphy." **Lee Epstein**, *Washington University in St. Louis*,  
 epstein@artsci.wustl.edu  
 "Martin Shapiro." **Herbert Kritzer**, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*,  
 Kritzer@polisci.wisc.edu  
 "J. Woodford Howard." **John Maltese**, *University of Georgia*,  
 jmaltese@arches.uga.edu  
 "Robert Dahl." **Steven Meinhold**, *University of North Carolina- Wilmington*,  
 meinholds@uncwil.edu  
 "Harold J. Spaeth." **C.K. Rowland**, *University of Kansas*,  
 prowland@lark.cc.ukans.edu

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Panel 19-H BURNHAM 5  
**CONSEQUENCES OF STATE POLICY CHOICES**

Chair: **John McIver**, *University of Colorado*, John.Mciver@Colorado.edu  
 Papers: "Assessing Maimonides: Penultimate 'Degree' of Charitability by Analysis of  
 Temporal and Interstate Variations in Private & Public Charitability in the U.S."  
**Dan Rygorski**, *Dartmouth College*; **Richard F. Winters**, *Dartmouth College*,  
 richard.f.winters@dartmouth.edu  
 "The Impact of State Campaign Finance Laws." **Robert K. Goidel**, *Indiana State  
 University*, psgoidel@scifac.indstate.edu; **Donald Gross**, *University of Kentucky*,  
**Todd Shields**, *University of Arkansas*  
 "State Variations in Regulatory Success Without Government Enforcement: Why  
 Compliance is Uneven." **Michael J. Licari**, *Binghamton University*,  
 mlicari@binghamton.edu  
 Disc: **Charles Barrilleaux**, *Florida State University*, cbarrile@garnet.acns.fsu.edu

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**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Panel 21-J **MONTROSE 7**  
**NEW ISSUES AND AVENUES IN HEALTH CARE POLICY**  
 Chair: **Edward Miller**, *University of Wisconsin- Stevens Point*, emiller@uwsp.edu  
 Papers: "Toward Nondiscriminatory Public Health Policy for the Reproductively Challenged." **Timothy J. Barnett**, *University of Northern Iowa*, timothy.barnett@uni.edu  
 "Health Policy Reform and the Promise of Direct Democracy." **Judy Steuernagel**, *Kent State University*, tsteuern@kent.edu  
 "State Mental Health Parity Mandates." **Mary Schmeida**, *Kent State University*, mschmeid@kent.edu  
 "Innovation and Implementation in Health Policy: The Influence of Policy Entrepreneurs." **W.R. Mack**, *Texas A&M University*, wrm7368@polisci.tamu.edu; **Arnold Vedlitz**, *Texas A&M University*  
 Disc: **William G. Weissert**, *University of Michigan*, weissert@umich.edu

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Panel 21-R **SALON 5**  
**THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON MORALITY POLICY**  
 Chair: **Michael P. Bobic**, *Emmanuel College*, mbobic@emmanuel-college.edu  
 Papers: "Dirty Minds and Muddy Thoughts: The Pathologies of Morality Politics Theory." **Kevin Smith**, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*, ksmith1@unlserve.unl.edu  
 "Doing Comparative Policy Theory: ANCOVA Analysis of Social Regulatory Policy." **Michael P. Bobic**, *Emmanuel College*, mbobic@emmanuel-college.edu  
 "Does the 'War on Drugs' Promote our Common Values?" **Adam J. Chacksfield**, *Vanderbilt University*, achacksfield@yahoo.com  
 Disc: **Raymond Tatalovich**, *Loyola University Chicago*, rtatalo@luc.edu  
**Christopher Z. Mooney**, *University of Illinois at Springfield*, mooney.christopher@uis.edu

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Panel 22-F **LASALLE 1**  
**STRUCTURE, PROCESS, AND ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR IN PUBLIC BUREAUCRACIES**  
 Chair: **Brandice Canes-Wrone**, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*, brandice@mit.edu  
 Papers: "Bureaucracy, Democracy, and Regulatory Negotiation." **Laura I. Langbein**, *American University*, langbei@american.edu; **Cornelius M. Kerwin**, *American University*  
 "Political Insulation and the Durability of United States Government Agencies." **David E. Lewis**, *Stanford University*, lewisd@leland.stanford.edu  
 "Not With a Bang But a Whimper: Studying Organizational Failures." **Kenneth J. Meier**, *Texas A&M University*, kmeier@polisci.tamu.edu; **John Bohte**, *Oakland University*, bohte@oakland.edu  
 Disc: **Brandice Canes-Wrone**, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
**Sanford C. Gordon**, *Ohio State University*, gordon.256@osu.edu

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## FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm

Panel 24-C BURNHAM 4  
**ROUNDTABLE: TEACHING THE SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF POLITICAL PHENOMENA TO UNDERGRADUATES**

Chair: **Kim Quaile Hill**, *Texas A&M University*, e339kq@polisci.tamu.edu  
 Part: **Lawrence Mayer**, *Texas Tech University*, a7lcm@ttacs.ttu.edu  
**Jeffrey A. Segal**, *State University of New York at Stony Brook*,  
 jeffrey.segal@sunysb.edu  
**D. Scott Bennett**, *Pennsylvania State University*, dsb10@psu.edu  
**James A. Stimson**, *University of North Carolina Chapel Hill*,  
 jstimson@email.unc.edu

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Panel 25-A PARLOR F  
**ROUNDTABLE ON DEMYSTIFYING GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS**

Panel: **Kennette M. Benedict**, *MacArthur Foundation*, KBenedic@MACFDN.ORG  
**Ronald Kassimir**, *Social Science Research Council*, kassimir@ssrc.org  
**Michael X. Delli Carpini**, *Pew Charitable Trusts*, mdellicarpini@pewtrusts.com  
**Richard Hall**, *University of Michigan*  
**Marianne Stewart**, *National Science Foundation*, mstewart@nsf.gov

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Panel 26-A PARLOR D  
**GREEKS AND CHRISTIANS: PLATONIC INFLUENCES**

Chair: **Joseph A. Morris**; *Morris, Rathnau & De La Rosa* (Chicago),  
 MRDchicago@aol.com  
 Papers: "The Influence of the Laws on Eusebius of Caesaria." **V. Bradley Lewis**,  
*Catholic University of America*, lewisb@cua.edu  
 "Upward and Inward: New Approaches in the Pursuit of Plato's 'Upward  
 Path.'" **Walter B. Mead**, *Illinois State University*, wbmead@ilstu.edu  
 Disc: **Christopher Colmo**, *Dominican University*, farabi@email.dom.edu

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Panel 27-A PARLOR C  
**POLITICAL SCIENTISTS IN AND OUT OF ACADEMIA**

Chair: **Bill Swinford**, *Kentucky Council on Postsecondary Education*,  
 bill.swinford@mail.state.ky.us  
 Parts: **Bill Swinford**, *Kentucky Council on Postsecondary Education*  
**Karl Kurtz**, *National Conference of State Legislators*  
**Michael A. Baer**, *American Council on Education*, Michael\_Baer@acenet.edu  
**Sheilah Mann**, *American Political Science Association*

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**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

POSTER SESSION 4 (Continues)  
See Page 112 For Listing.

**EXHIBIT HALL**

Panel 1-I

**SALON 3**

**VOTING BEHAVIOR IN WESTERN EUROPE**

(Co-Sponsored with ELECTIONS, VOTING BEHAVIOR PARTICIPATION)

Chair: **John D. Robertson**, *Texas A&M University*, jrobertson@tamu.edu

Papers: "Support for Regional Autonomy in Scotland and Wales: The Effects of European Integration." **Michael J. Demczyk**, *Eastern Kentucky University*  
mjdemczyk@zeus.chapel1.com

"Is Ticket Splitting Strategic? Evidence from the 1998 Election in Germany."

**Thomas Gschwend**, *State University of New York at Stony Brook*,  
tgschwen@ic.sunysb.edu

"Turning Out in Scotland: Electoral Systems, Electoral Competitiveness, and Voter Participation in Recent Elections in Scotland." **Steven E. Galatas**,  
*University of Missouri*, c597316@showme.missouri.edu

"The Changing Contours of British Party Support for the European Union: Tendencies, Prospects and the Frame, 1976-1996." **John D. Robertson**,  
*Texas A&M University*, jrobertson@tamu.edu; **Robert L. Perry**, *The University of Texas of the Permian Basin*, perry\_r@utpb.edu

Disc: **Panel**

Panel 1-N

**SANDBURG 2**

**FIRM PREFERENCES, SOCIAL BARGAINING, AND ECONOMIC POLICY ACROSS THE ADVANCED INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES**

Chair: **Steven Casper**, *Social Science Center Berlin (WZB)*,  
steve@medea.wz-berlin.de

Papers: "Employer Preferences and Public Policy: Labour Market Regimes in Britain and Germany." **Stewart Wood**, *Oxford University*,  
stewart.wood@magdalen.oxford.ac.uk

"Firm-Level Preferences and Technology Policy: A Comparison of Germany and the United States." **Steven Casper**, *Social Science Center Berlin WZB*,  
steve@medea.wz-berlin.de

"The Political Origin of Business Coordination -- Some Puzzling Insights from German History." **Isabela Mares**, *Stanford University*,  
isabela@leland.stanford.edu

Disc: **Carles Boix**, *The University of Chicago*, boix@midway.uchicago.edu

## FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm

Panel 2-F SANDBURG 4  
**BRAZILIAN POLITICS IN THE 1990S**  
 Chair: **Marcus Kurtz**, *The University of Miami*, marcus.kurtz@miami.edu  
 Papers: "Progressives need a Governor, not a Party - Civil Service Reform and Gubernatorial Reelection." **Scott Schmith**, *Washington University*, seschmit@artsci.wustl.edu  
 "Legislative Politics in Brazil's State Assemblies." **Scott W. Desposato**, *UCLA/Harvard-MIT Data Center*, swd@ucla.edu  
 "Decentralization and Social Spending: The Case of Brasil." **John Fieno**, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*, jfieno@ssc.wisc.edu  
 Disc: **Marcus Kurtz**, *The University of Miami*, marcus.kurtz@miami.edu

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Panel 3-T SANDBURG 3  
**INSTITUTIONAL CHOICE AND REFORMS IN SOUTH AMERICA**  
 Chair: **Sunita Parikh**, *Washington University*, sparikh@artsci.wustl.edu  
 Papers: "Democracy and the Structure of State Decision-Making in Chile." **Patrick Barrett**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*, pbarrett@ssc.wisc.edu  
 "Follow the Leader? Decentralization and Economic Reforms in Developing Countries." **Sanchita Banerjee Saxena**, *University of California- Los Angeles*, sbanerje@ucla.edu  
 "The Federal Dimension of Macroeconomic Reform." **Erik M. Wibbels**, *University of New Mexico*, ewibbels@unm.edu  
 Disc: **Edwin Eloy Aguilar**, *State University of New York-Albany*, eaguilar@csc.albany.edu

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Panel 3-V CLARK 5  
**INSTITUTIONS AND ECONOMIC REFORM IN THE DEVELOPING WORLD**  
 Chair: **Delia Boylan**, *University of Chicago*, dboylan@midway.chicago.edu  
 Papers: "Does Institutional Design Affect Post-Communist Economic Reform?"  
**Herbert Kitschelt**, *Duke University*, h3738@acpub.duke.edu;  
**Edward Malesky**, *Duke University*  
 "Institutional Change and Post-Communist Presidents." **Timothy Frye**, *Ohio State University*, tim.frye@polisci.sbs.ohio-state.edu  
 "Institutional Change and Post-Communist Election Rules."  
**Megan Holst**, *Ohio State University*  
 "Bureaucratic Reform in Developing Countries: A Comparison of Presidential and Parliamentary Rule." **Delia Boylan**, *University of Chicago*, dboylan@midway.chicago.edu  
 Disc: **Karen L. Remmer**, *University of New Mexico*, remmer@unm.edu

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**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

Panel 4-T **SALON 4**  
**RIVALRY AND PEACE DYNAMICS**  
 Chair: **William R. Thompson**, *Indiana University*, wthompso@indiana.edu  
 Papers: "The Democratic Peace and the Causal Arrow Question." **Karen Rasler**, *Indiana University*, krasler@indiana.edu; **William R. Thompson**, *Indiana University*, wthompso@indiana.edu  
 "A Dynamic Model of Interstate Interaction." **Mark Crescenzi**, *University of North Carolina*, crescenzi@unc.edu; **Andrew J. Enterline**, *University of New Mexico*, ajenter@unm.edu  
 "Shocks to the System: Great Power Rivalries and Leadership Long Cycle." **Michael Colaresi**, *Indiana University*, mcolares@indiana.edu  
 "Rivalries, Democracy and Peace." **Tove G. Lie**, *Indiana University*, tglie@indiana.edu  
 Disc: **Paul Diehl**, *University of Illinois*, p-diehl@uiuc.edu

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Panel 4-U **SANDBURG 6**  
**DOMESTIC DETERMINANTS OF THE USE OF MILITARY FORCE**  
 Chair: **Sherry L. Bennett**, *Rice University*, sherryb@uclink4.berkeley.edu  
 Papers: "Domestic Unrest and Foreign Policy Choices: Lessons from Enduring Rivalries in the Middle East." **Paul Huth**, *University of Michigan*, Phuth@umich.edu; **Ellen Lust-Okar**, *Yale University*, lustokar@yahoo.com  
 "Public Opinion, Domestic Politics and the Decision to Use Military Force: The Case of Operation Restore Hope." **Matt Baum**, *Univ. of California, San Diego*, mbaum@weber.ucsd.edu  
 "The Endogenous Formation of the Political Use of Force: Examining Whether Public Views on the Use of Military Force Really Matter?." **Sherry L. Bennett**, *Rice University*, sherryb@uclink4.berkeley.edu  
 Disc: **Daniel W. Drezner**, *University of Chicago*, ddrezner@uchicago.edu

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Panel 5-J **SANDBURG 7**  
**INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND DOMESTIC STRUCTURES**  
 Chair: **Bennet Zelner**, *Georgetown University*, zelnerb@mbs.edu  
 Papers: "Lending Credibility: Collective Actions, Delegation and Reform at the International Financial Institutions." **Daniel L. Nielson**, *Brigham Young University*, daniel\_nielson@byu.edu; **Michael J. Tierney**, *Loyola University, Chicago*, kstiles@luc.edu  
 "Civil Society Empowerment and Institutional Convergence." **Kendall W. Stiles**, *Loyola University, Chicago*, kstiles@luc.edu  
 "The Political Determinants of IMF Lending." **Jason D. Yackee**, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*, yackee@prodigy.com  
 Disc: **Bennet Zelner**, *Georgetown University*, zelnerb@mbs.edu

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## FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm

Panel 6-B

CLARK 7

**THE GENDERING OF POLITICAL FIGURES**

(co-sponsored with Gender and Politics)

Chair: **Ewa A. Golebiowska**, *Tufts University*, egolebio@emerald.tufts.eduPapers: "Am I Tough Enough? The Impact of Being Masculine on Candidate Evaluations." **Gregory Pettis**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*, gpettis@email.unc.edu

"Gendered and Re-gendered: Public Opinion and Hillary Rodham Clinton."

**Nicholas Winter**, *University of Michigan*, winter@umich.edu"What if Bill Clinton Were a Woman? Adultery, Drug Use, Sex and Public Forgiveness." **Linda Maule**, *Indiana State University*, psmaule@scifac.indstate.edu"If Bill Clinton Were a Woman: The Effectiveness of Male and Female Politicians' Account Strategies Following Alleged Transgressions." **Elizabeth Smith**,*Furman University*, liz.smith@furman.edu; **Gus Suarez**, *Furman University*, gus.suarez@furman.edu; **Ashleigh Smith**, *Furman University*, ashleigh.smith@furman.eduDisc: **Angela High-Pippert**, *University of St. Thomas*, AHIGHPIPPE@stthomas.edu

Panel 7-Y

SALON 2

**HOW DO CAMPAIGNS MATTER?**Chair: **Thomas Holbrook**, *University of Wisconsin Milwaukee*, homeboy@csd.uwm.eduPapers: "The Time Line of Presidential Election Campaigns" **Christopher Wlezien**, *University of Houston*, cwlezien@uh.edu; **Robert Erikson**, *Columbia University*, "Priming versus Learning in Election Campaigns" **Richard Jenkins**, *Queen's University*, jenkinsr@politics.queensu.ca"The Persistence of Presidential Campaigns in the Public Agenda" **Michele Claibourn**, *University of Wisconsin Madison*, claibourn@polisci.wisc.eduDisc: **Thomas Holbrook**, *University of Wisconsin Milwaukee*, homeboy@csd.uwm.edu

Panel 7-Z

BURNHAM 1

**ROUNDTABLE ON THE ROLE OF MONEY IN THE 2000 PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATING PROCESS**

(Co-Sponsored with Political Parties and Interest Groups)

Chair: **David B. Magleby**, *Brigham Young University*, David\_Magleby@byu.eduPanel: **Diana Dwyre**, *California State University, Chico*, ddwyre@csuchico.edu**Linda Fowler**, *Dartmouth College*, linda.l.fowler@dartmouth.edu**E. Terrence Jones**, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*, terry.jones@umsl.edu**Bill Moore**, *College of Charleston*, moorew@cofc.edu**Dale Neuman**, *University of Missouri, Kansas City*, neumand@umkc.edu**David Redlawsk**, *University of Iowa*, david-redlawsk@uiowa.edu**Arthur Sanders**, *Drake University*, arthur.sanders@drake.edu**Lynn Vavreck**, *Dartmouth College*, lynn.vavreck@dartmouth.edu**Danielle Vinson**, *Furman University*, danielle.vinson@furman.edu

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

**Bruce Cain**, *University of California*, bruce@cain.berkeley.edu  
**Joseph Doherty**, *UCLA*, jdoherty@ucla.edu  
**Jill Glather**, *Southwest Missouri State University*, jag715f@mail.edu  
**Samuel Kernell**, *University of California, San Diego*, skernell@ucsd.edu

Panel 9-F

**SALON 8**

**COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES ON WOMEN'S MOBILIZATION**

Chair: **Ruth Iyob**, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*, iyob@umsl.edu  
 Papers: "The Ajumma: Agents of Democracy in Korea." **Bernard Rowan**, *Chicago State University*, TB-Rowan@csu.edu  
 "Women and Democratization in Korea." **Aie-Rie Lee**, *Texas Tech University*, uqlee@ttacs.ttu.edu  
 "Privatizing Pain: The Politics of Woman Battery in Russia." **Janet Elise Johnson**, *Indiana University*, janjohns@indiana.edu  
 Disc: **Mala N. Htun**, *New School for Social Research*, htun@mindspring.com

Panel 10-B

**BURNHAM 2**

**LATINO POLITICAL BEHAVIOR**

Chair: **David L. Leal**, *SUNY at Buffalo*, dleal@acsu.buffalo.edu  
 Papers: "Citizens by Choice, Voters by Necessity: Long Term Patterns in Political Mobilization by Naturalized Latinos." **Gary M. Segura**, *Claremont Graduate University*, gary.segura@cgu.edu; **Adrian D. Pantoja**, *Claremont Graduate University*, adrian.pantoja@cgu.edu  
 "Hispanic Turnout: Estimates From Validated Voting Data." **Carol Cassel**, *University of Alabama*, ccassel@tenhoor.as.ua.edu  
 "Determinants of Ethno-centric Voting for Latinos." **Rodolfo Espino**, *University of Wisconsin*, rudy@polisci.wisc.edu  
 "Ethnicity and the Political Behavior of Hispanics: Is Ethnicity a Resource for Participation?" **Michael Garcia**, *University of Arizona*, garciami@yahoo.com  
 Disc: **Louis DeSipio**, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*, desipio@uiuc.edu

Panel 11-C

**PARLOR D**

**PLATO, SEX, AND THE CITY**

(Co-sponsored by Gender and Politics)

Chair: **Melissa Matthes**, *University of Maryland*, mmatthes@bss2.umd.edu  
 Papers: "Civilization and Its Contents." **Marc Stier**, *Temple University*, marcstier@stier.net  
 "Another Dialogue About Love: Three Recordings of 'Who Do You Love?'" **Maarten Rothman**, *Purdue University*, rothman@polisci.purdue.edu  
 "The Psychology of Politics: The City and the Soul in Plato's *Republic*." **Ioannis Evrigenis**, *New York University*, ie203@is8.nyu.edu  
 Disc: **Melissa Matthes**, *University of Maryland*, mmatthes@bss2.umd.edu

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

Panel 12-I **PARLOR F**  
**COSMOPOLITAN DEMOCRACY**  
 Chair: **Peter Meilaender**, *University of Notre Dame*, peter.c.meilaender.1@nd.edu  
 Papers: "The Inadequacies of Cosmopolitan Democracy as a Response to Globalization." **David K. Moore**, *University of Maryland at College Park*, dmoore@gvpt.umd.edu  
 "Democratic Morality: The Democratic Peace and Kohlberg's Levels of Moral Reasoning." **Jon D. Carlson**, *Arizona State University*, jdc@asu.edu  
 "Colonizing Rhizomes and the Politics of Place." **Alexandra Kogl**, *University of Maryland at College Park*, akogl@gvpt.umd.edu  
 Disc: **Peter Meilaender**, *University of Notre Dame*, peter.c.meilaender.1@nd.edu  
**Wynne Moskop**, *St. Louis University*, moskopww@slu.edu

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Panel 12-F **BURNHAM 3**  
**POLITICAL ETHICS**  
 Chair: **Paul Glenn**, *University of Wisconsin at Oshkosh*, glenn@uwosh.edu  
 Papers: "The Ethics of the Wanderer." **Katrin Froese**, *University of Calgary*, froese@ucalgary.ca  
 "Levinas: The Politics of Ethical Proximity." **Asher Horowitz**, *York University*, horowitz@yorku.ca  
 "Garden Variety Liberals: Discovering Eden in Locke and Levinas." **Robb McDaniel**, *Middle Tennessee State University*, rmcदानie@mtsu.edu  
 Disc: **Paul Glenn**, *University of Wisconsin at Oshkosh*, glenn@uwosh.edu

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Panel 13-C **LASALLE 1**  
**INFORMATION TRANSMISSION AND SIGNALING**  
 Chair: **Rebecca Morton**, *University of Iowa*, Rebecca-Morton@uiowa.edu  
 Papers: "Multiple Referrals and Multidimensional Cheap Talk." **Marco Battaglini**, *Northwestern University*, m-battaglini@nwu.edu  
 "Institutions as an Informational Crutch: A General Population Experiment." **Arthur Lupia**, *UCSD*, alupia@ucsd.edu  
 "Group Endorsements and Voter Turnout in Pluralist Societies." **Scott Ainsworth**, *University of Georgia*, sainswwor@arches.uga.edu; **Itai Sened**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, sened@artsci.wustl.edu  
 "Deliberations with Double-Sided Information." **Dino Gerardi**, *Northwestern University*, d-gerardi@nwu.edu  
 Disc: **David P. Myatt**, *Oxford University*, david.myatt@economics.oxford.ac.uk

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Panel 15-A **MONTROSE 1**  
**INTEREST GROUP RESEARCH: PAST, PRESENT, AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS: PAPERS AND ROUNDTABLE**  
 Chair: **Robert Lowry**, *Michigan State University*, lowry@pilot.msu.edu



**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

Papers: "Bentley Was Right! "When the Groups Are Adequately Stated, Everything Is Stated." **Robert H. Salisbury**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, rhsalisb@artsci.wustl.edu  
 "New Wave Exchange Theory, or Complex Adaptive Systems Theory Interpretation of Entrepreneurial Behavior." **Paul Johnson**, *University of Kansas*, pauljohn@ukans.edu  
 "A Neopluralist Perspective on Interest Group Research." **Virginia Gray**, *University of Minnesota*, vgray@polisci.umn.edu  
 "Interest Group Death and Decline." **Anthony Nownes**, *University of Tennessee, Knoxville*, Anownes@utk.edu  
 Disc: **Jeffrey M. Berry**, *Tufts University*, jberry01@emerald.tufts.edu

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Panel 15-F **LASALLE 2**  
**INTEREST GROUP AND PARTY ACTIVITY IN CULTURE WAR ISSUES**  
 Chair: **Clyde Wilcox**, *Georgetown University*, wilcox@erols.com  
 Papers: "Against the Odds: Populist Opposition to the Expansion of Gambling." **Julie M. Walsh**, *St. Joseph's College - New York*, jwalsh1255@aol.com  
 "Pro-Life Some of the Time, But Not All of the Time: Voting on Abortion in Congress." **Amy Linimon**, *University of Kansas*, linac74@hotmail.com  
 "Expanding the Scope of Conflict over Abortion Policy: Congress, Interest Groups and Venue Shopping." **Alesha E. Doan**, *Texas A&M University*, alesha@polisci.tamu.edu  
 "State Political Institutions and the Prohibition Movement." **Regg Roberts**, *California Institute of Technology*, regg@hss.caltech.edu  
 Disc: **Ted G. Jelen**, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*, jelent@nevada.edu  
**Clyde Wilcox**, *Georgetown University*, wilcox@erols.com

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Panel 16-K **LASALLE 3**  
**PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION PROCESSES**  
 Chair: **Sean J. Savage**, *Saint Mary's College*, ssavage@saintmarys.edu  
 Papers: "The Role of Party Endorsements in Presidential Nominating Campaigns." **Wayne P. Steger**, *DePaul University*, wsteger@wppost.depaul.edu  
 "Progressive Ambition and the Presidency." **Randall E. Adkins**, *California University of Pennsylvania*, adkins@cup.edu  
 "Did Campaign Finance Reform Reduce Choice in Presidential Nominating Campaigns?" **Thomas E. Bayer**, *Saint Mary College (Ks.)*, bayert@hub.smcks.edu  
 Disc: **Alexandra Cooper**, *Duke University*, cooper@duke.edu

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## FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm

Panel 17-J LASALLE 5  
**THE POLITICS AND IMPLICATIONS OF DIVIDED GOVERNMENT**  
 Chair: **Brian D. Posler**, *Millikin University*, bposler@mail.millikin.edu  
 Papers: "Divided Government and Conference Outcomes: A Study of Appropriations Legislation in the 96<sup>th</sup>-105<sup>th</sup> Congresses." **Roger Moiles**, *Michigan State University*, moilesro@msu.edu  
 "The Effects of Divided Government on the Policy Content of Legislation." **Cary R. Covington**, *University of Iowa*, cary-covington@uiowa.edu; **Andrew Bargaen**, *University of Iowa*, andrew-bargaen@uiowa.edu  
 "Tipping the Scales: Judicial Appointments and Their Impact on Policy Under Divided Government." **Chris Den Hartog**, *University of California-San Diego*, cdenhart@weber.ucsd.edu  
 "Holding Up the Senate: The Politics of Senate Confirmation." **Sarah Binder**, *George Washington University and the Brookings Institution*, binder@gwu.edu; **Forrest Maltzman**, *George Washington University*, forrest@gwu.edu  
 Disc: **Brad T. Gomez**, *University of South Carolina*, gomezbt@sc.edu

Panel 17-M SALON 5  
**AGENDA-SETTING**  
 Chair: **Bruce Oppenheimer**, *Vanderbilt University*, oppenhb@ctrvax.vanderbilt.edu  
 Papers: "Agenda Control in the Senate." **Andrea L. Campbell**, *University of California-San Diego*, acampbel@weber.ucsd.edu  
 "Expanding Our Understanding of Agenda-setting: An Empirical Investigation of Bill Introductions in the 100<sup>th</sup> and 101<sup>st</sup> Congresses." **T. Jens Feeley**, *University of Washington*, tjfeeley@u.washington.edu  
 "Transforming Issue Debates to Policy Decisions." **Jeffery Talbert**, *University of Kentucky*, JTALB1@pop.uky.edu; **Matthew Potoski**, *Iowa State University*, potoski@iastate.edu  
 "Rule Assignment During the 104<sup>th</sup> and 105<sup>th</sup> Congresses: The Republican Party Leadership's Response to Legislative Uncertainty." **Tasina Nitzschke**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, tnitzsch@artsci.wustl.edu; **Greg Thorson**, *University of Minnesota-Morris*, gthorson@mrs.umn.edu  
 Disc: **Mark M. Berger**, *SUNY-Stony Brook*, mberger@notes.cc.sunysb.edu

Panel 18-E CLARK 10  
**STAFFING THE COURTS: WHO GETS THERE AND WHAT DO THEY DO WHEN THEY ARE THERE?**  
 Chair: **Susan Mezey**, *Loyola University Chicago*, smezey@wpo.it.luc.edu  
 Papers: "Are Men from Mars and Women from Venus? Judicial Decision Making on the Federal District Court." **Jennifer A. Segal**, *University of Kentucky*, jsegal1@pop.uky.edu  
 "The Secret of Their Success: The Differential Ability of Women and Minorities to Attain Federal and State Appellate Benches." **Drew Noble Lanier**, *University of Central Florida*, dlanier@pegasus.cc.ucf.edu; **Mark S. Hurwitz**, *SUNY at Buffalo*, hurwitz2@buffalo.edu

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

"Come In, but Close the Door Behind You: Explaining Diversity on State Supreme Courts." **Kathleen A. Bratton**, *Binghamton University, SUNY*, kbratton@binghamton.edu; **Rorie Spill**, *Binghamton University, SUNY*, rspill@binghamton.edu  
 "Challengers in State Supreme Courts." **Chris W. Bonneau**, *Michigan State University*, BonneauC@pilot.msu.edu;

Disc: **Susan Mezey**, *Loyola University Chicago*, smezey@wpo.it.luc.edu  
**Susan B. Haire**, *University of Georgia*, cmshaire@arches.uga.edu

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Panel 18-J

**SALON 6**

**CONSTITUTIONAL INTERPRETATION**

Chair: **Judith A. Baer**, *Texas A&M University*, j-baer@tamu.edu  
 Papers: "A Critique of the Attitudinalist Conception of Law." **Kenneth Ward**, *Southwest Texas State University*, kw12@swt.edu  
 "Does a Coherent Religion-Clause Jurisprudence Have a Prayer?" **Dennis Goldford**, dennis.goldford@drake.edu  
 "Corporate Speech and Failure in the Marketplace of Ideas: Towards an Expressivist Justification of Free Speech." **Samuel P. Nelson**, nelsons@ohio.edu  
 "How Necessary and Proper?: The Checkered History of *McCulloch v. Maryland*." **Mark A. Graber**, *University of Maryland*, mgraber@gvpt.umd.edu  
 Disc: **Donald Grier Stephenson, Jr.**, *Franklin & Marshall College*, g\_stephenson@acad.fandm.edu  
**Evan Gerstmann**, *Loyola Marymount University*, egerstma@lmumail.lmu.edu

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Panel 19-E

**BURNHAM 5**

**BEYOND AN N OF 1: LEGISLATIVE BEHAVIOR IN THE STATES**

Chair: **James Garand**, *Louisiana State University*, pogara@unix1.sncc.lsu.edu  
 Papers: "Committee Outliers in State Legislators." **L. Marvin Overby**, *University of Mississippi*, lmooverby@dixie-net.com; **Thomas Kazee**, *University of the South*; **David Prince**, *University of Kentucky*  
 "Divided Party Government in the American States: A Test of Fiorina's Theory." **John Marion**, *Indiana University*, jomarion@indiana.edu; **David Richards**, *Binghamton University*  
 "How Experienced are State Legislators: The Constraint of Institutional Norms." **Jack H. Knott**, *University of Illinois*, knottl@uiuc.edu; **Jay Verkuilen**, *University of Illinois*  
 "Institutional Change, Member Behavior and State Legislature Openness." **Margaret R. Ferguson**, *Indiana University at Indianapolis*, mferguso@iupui.edu; **Don Ostdiek**, *Rice University*  
 Disc: **James Garand**, *Louisiana State University*, pogara@unix1.sncc.lsu.edu

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## FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm

Panel 19-N BURNHAM 4  
**STATE EDUCATION REFORM: PROCESS AND OUTCOME**  
 Chair: **Michael Mintrom**, *Michigan State University*, mintrom@pilot.msu.edu  
 Papers: "The Role of Governors in the Enactment of Charter School Legislation." **Daniel DiLeo**, *Penn State Altoona*, dxd22@psu.edu  
 "Does How You Build It Determine How They Come? An Analysis of the Incentive Structures in State Charter School Laws." **Ed Muir**, *American Federation of Teachers*, emuir@aft.org  
 "Democracies in the Schools: The Link of Education Policy to Social Capital." **Jeremy Eccles**, *Marygrove College*, jeremyeccles@prodigy.net  
 Disc: **Michael Mintrom**, *Michigan State University*, mintrom@pilot.msu.edu

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Panel 20-D MONTROSE 2  
**URBAN POLITICS, POLICY, AND STRUCTURE**  
 Chair: **Jeffrey Kraus**, *Wagner College*, JFKraus1@aol.com  
 Papers: "Public Elections and Special District Governments." **Nicholas Bauroth**, *Loyola University Chicago*, nbaurot@luc.edu  
 "Local Special Districts and Public Accountability: Who is Really in Control?" **Michael A. Molloy**, *University of California, San Diego*, Mmolloy@weber.ucsd.edu  
 "Political Conflict, Fiscal Stress, and Administrative Turnover: A Time Series Analysis of American Cities." **James C. Clingermayer**, *Northern Kentucky University*, Clingermayer@nku.edu; **Shamima Ahmed**, *Northern Kentucky University*, ahmed@nku.edu; **Richard C. Feiock**, *Florida State University*, rfeiock@coass.fsu.edu; **Christopher Stream**, *University of Idaho*, cstream@uidaho.edu  
 "The Sub-Districting of Cities: Applying the Polycentric Model." **Susan E. Baer**, *Indiana University*, Sebaer@indiana.edu; **Vincent L. Marando**, *University of Maryland*, marando@erols.com  
 Disc: **Jeffrey Kraus**, *Wagner College*

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Panel 21-V MONTROSE 7  
**EVALUATION OF POLICY: INTENDED AND UNINTENDED IMPACTS**  
 Chair: **Robert C. Turner**, *Lawrence University*, bob.turner@lawrence.edu  
 Papers: "Building the American States: Executive Branch Reorganization and Governing Capacity." **Michael Berkman**, *Pennsylvania State University*, mbb1@psu.edu; **Christopher Reenock**, *Pennsylvania State University*  
 "Evaluation of Gasoline Tax Rate in U.S.: Is There a Double Dividend?" **Seungkwon You**, *University of Missouri-Columbia*, sy38d@missouri.edu  
 "An Analysis of Ohio Fiscal Emergencies Policy." **Jane Beckett-Camarata**, *Kent State University*, jbecket@kent.edu

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

"Market Driven versus Government Driven Strategies for Manufacturing Revitalization." **Robert C. Turner**, *Lawrence University*,  
bob.turner@lawrence.edu

Disc: **Kevin Smith**, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*, kbs@unlserve.unl.edu

Panel 21-W

**SALON 1**

**FISCAL POLICY: BUDGET GAMES AND SUCCESSES**

Chair: **Ronald F. King**, *Tulane University*, ronking@mailhost.tcs.tulane.edu

Papers: "Policy Learning and Deficit Reduction." **John F. Witte**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*, witte@lafollette.wisc.edu; **Paul F. Manna**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*

"In the Black: Explanations for the Federal Budget Surplus." **Patrick Fisher**, *Providence College*, fisher@providence.edu

"Tax Expenditures Costs in Illinois." **James R. Landers**, *Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville*, jalande@siue.edu

Disc: **Ronald F. King**, *Tulane University*, ronking@mailhost.tcs.tulane.edu

**Jeff Worsham**, *West Virginia University*, jworsham@wvu.edu

Panel 22-G

**MONTROSE 3**

**NEW DIRECTIONS IN THE STUDY OF REGULATORY BUREAUCRACIES**

Chair: **Andrew B. Whitford**, *University of Michigan and Rice University*, whitford@sph.umich.edu

Papers: "The Power to Wait: Regulators, and the Political Economy of Drug Approval, 1950-1999." **Daniel P. Carpenter**, *University of Michigan*, dancarp@sph.umich.edu

"Policy Learning and Regulatory Inspection Regimes." **Sanford C. Gordon**, *Ohio State University*, gordon.256@osu.edu

"Interests and Influence: Bureaucracy and the Regulation of Occupational Safety." **Gregory A. Huber**, *Princeton University and Brookings Institution*, gahuber@princeton.edu

"Economic Incentives in Bureaucracies: User Fees in the FDA." **Mary K. Olson**, *Yale University*, mary.olson@yale.edu

Disc: **Terry M. Moe**, *Stanford University*, moe@hoover.stanford.edu

Panel 23-F

**SALON 7**

**ROUNDTABLE: THE ATTRIBUTION OF VALUES IN ASIAN POLITICAL CULTURE RESEARCH**

Chair: **Dennis Patterson**, *Michigan State University*, patter95@pilot.msu.edu

Papers: "Asian Values and Democratization in Hong Kong: An Examination of Hong Kong Political Elite." **Robert J. Beatty**, *Arizona State University*

Disc: **Pradeep Chhibber**, *University of Michigan*, pradeepc@umich.edu

**Doh-Chul Shin**, *University of Missouri, Columbia*, shind@missouri.edu

**Dennis Patterson**, *Michigan State University*, patter95@pilot.msu.edu

**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

Panel 25-D PARLOR C

**ROUNDTABLE ON HOW FAR WE HAVE COME, HOW FAR WE HAVE TO GO:**

**WOMEN IN THE DISCIPLINE**

Chair: **Kristen Renwick Monroe**, *University of California at Irvine*  
**Katherine Tate**, *University of California at Irvine*, ktate@uci.edu  
**Jane Junn**, *Rutgers University*, junn@rci.rutgers.edu  
**Sharon Sykora**, *Slippery Rock University*  
**Laura Scalia**, ljscalia@aol.com  
**Roberta Sigel**, *Rutgers University*

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**3:30 - 5:00 pm**

**Pi Sigma Alpha Lecture**

**Red Lacquer Room**

Speaker: **Rep. Jesse L. Jackson, Jr.**, U.S. House of Representatives

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**FRIDAY, APRIL 28 - EVENING**

**5:30 - 6:00 pm**

**Red Lacquer Room**

**Annual Business Meeting**  
**Awards Presentation**

Presiding: Milton Lodge, SUNY-Stony Brook

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**6:00 - 8:00 pm**

**President's Reception**

**Red Lacquer Room**

**Host: President Milton Lodge**

**Note: Only Registered Participants will be admitted.**

**Name Badges Required.**

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 8:30 – 10:15 am**

**MPSA EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETING**

**CRYSTAL**

President: **Robert Huckfeldt**, Indiana University

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**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 8:30 am – 12:00 pm**

**POSTER SESSION 5**

**EXHIBIT HALL**

(Authors will be present from 8:30-10:15 am)

Section 1 Posters

**THEMES IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS**

1. "Ethnic Germans and the Potential for Political and Social Integration in Modern Germany." **Joshua P. Bauroth**, *University of Michigan*, jbauroth@umich.edu
  2. "Political Participation, Income Distribution, and Transfers in Developed Democracies." **Robert J. Franzese, Jr.**, *The University of Michigan*, Ann Arbor, franzese@umich.edu
  3. "Testing the Dynamics of Internal EU Trade: 1973-97." **Ronald D. Gelleny**, *Binghamton University*, be82572@binghamton.edu
  4. "The Impact of EU Elections on National Legislative Elections." **Terri E. Givens**, *University of Washington*, tgivens@u.washington.edu
  5. "Globalization and Human Capital Investment: Vocational Education Policy in Advanced Industrial Societies." **Gunther M. Hega**, *Western Michigan University*, gunther.hega@wmich.edu
  6. "The Institutional Context of Bureaucratic Autonomy: An Empirical Analysis", **Christian B. Jensen**, *University California, Los Angeles*, cbjensen@ucla.edu
  7. "Belgium and Switzerland: A Comparative Study of Federalism in Multiethnic Democracies." **Peride Kaleagasi**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*, kaleagas@uiuc.edu
  8. "National Courts' Strategic Attempts to Influence the European Court of Justice's Decisional Calculus." **Stacy A. Nyikos**, *University of Virginia*, san5c@virginia.edu
  9. "Is There a 'Democratic Advantage?': Assessing the Role of Political Institutions in Sovereign Lending." **Sebastian M. Saiegh**, *New York University*, sms267@is9.nyu.edu
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Section 4 Posters

**THEMES IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

1. "An Evaluation of US Foreign Policy Substitution." **Erick Duchesne**, *SUNY - Buffalo*, duchesne@acsu.buffalo.edu
2. "The Company of Three?: China, Russia, and The United States After the Cold War." **Gregory O. Hall**, *St. Mary's College of Maryland*, gohall@osprey.smcm.edu

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 8:30 am - 12:00 pm**

3. "Too Little, Too Late: The Dilemma of US/Multilateral Intervention Policy in the 1990s." **Isaiah Wilson III**, *United States Military Academy*, ji0470@exmail.usma.army.mil
4. "National Participation in the International Environmental Regime, 1985-1999." **James N. Schubert**, *Northern Illinois University* t70jns1@corn.cso.niu.edu; **Matthew Hansel**, **Yasuo Ikari**, **Mazin Nagi**, **Adam Yoksas**, *Northern Illinois University*
5. "Chinese Mass Perception of Foreign Threat." **Jie Chen**, *Old Dominion University*, jchen@odu.edu
6. "Status of U.S. Policy Preferences in the United Nations General Assembly in the Post-Cold War Era: Increasing International Support or Resistance?" **Rashida Hussain**, *Illinois State University*, rhussa2@ilstu.edu
7. "Democratic Deficit? The European Union in Comparison." **Thomas D. Zweifel**, *New York University*, tdz@swissconsultinggroup.com
8. "What Kind of Support is Available for Instructors of IR? Analysis of Instructional Materials through Texts and Publishers." **Angela S. Burger**, *University of Wisconsin Colleges*, aburger@uwc.edu
9. "Russia's Quest for Multipolarity: A Response to U.S. Hegemony." **Thomas Ambrosio**, *Western Kentucky University*, Thomas.Ambrosio@wku.edu
10. "The End of Non-Alignment in Europe?" **James Marquardt**, *Colby College*, jjmarqua@colby.edu
11. "International Terrorism: Constructing Comparative Models of Conflict Resolution." **Emily Broecking**, *University of Missouri, Columbia*
12. "An Israeli-Palestinian Treaty: The Problem of Functional Issues and the Security Dilemma." **Jeffrey Sosland**, *University of Missouri, Columbia*, soslandj@missouri.com

Section 5 Posters

**INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY**

1. "Oceans of Trouble: Cooperation and Conflict over Fishing in the North Atlantic and the Barents" **Aslaug Asgeirsdottir**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, aasgeirs@artsci.wustl.edu
2. "The 1967 Sterling Devaluation: Implications for the International Regime and Domestic Sources of British Foreign Economy Policy" **Daniel Skidmore-Hess**, *Armstrong Atlantic State University*, skimoda@mail.armstrong.edu

Section 24 Posters

**TEACHING POLITICAL SCIENCE**

1. "Graduate Training and Research Productivity in the 1990s: A Look at Who Publishes." **James M. McCormick**, *Iowa State University*, jmmcc@iastate.edu, **Tom Rice**, University of Northern Iowa.



**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 8:30 am - 12:00 pm**

2. "Patterns of On-Line Discussion in Political Science." **Michael A. Molloy**, *University of California San Diego*, mmolloy@weber.ucse.edu; **Tim Groeling**, *University of California San Diego*.
  3. "Political Education in a Multi-disciplinary Setting: The Perspective of 'Partners.'" **Susan Hunter**, *West Virginia University*, shunter2@wvu.edu; **Richard A. Brisbin, Jr.**, *West Virginia University*.
  4. "Civic Education and the Introduction to American Government Course." **Steven G. Jones**, *University of Charleston*, sjones@uchaswv.edu
  5. "Engagement or Regurgitation?: Teaching American Government without a Textbook." **David L. Weiden**, *University of Texas Austin*, dweiden@du.edu; **Earl Phippen**, *Idaho State University*
  6. "Technology Traps: The Pitfalls of Overusing Technology in the Classroom." **Michael I. Levy**, *Southeast Missouri State University*, mlevy@semovm.semo.edu.
  7. "Predicting Success: A Multivariate Analysis of Student Credentials." **Linda Pfeiffer**, *SUNY- Stony Brook*, lpfeiffer@notes.cc.sunysb.edu; **Paul Teske**, *SUNY-Stony Brook*
- Disc: **Scott R. Furlong**, *University of Wisconsin Green Bay*, furlongs@uwgb.edu  
**Constance A. Mixon**, *University of Illinois at Chicago*, conmixn@uic.edu  
**Derek Reveron**, *U.S. Naval Academy*  
**R. Michael Smith**, *Glenville State College*, smith@glenville.wvnet.edu  
**David Whiteman**, *University of South Carolina*, whiteman@gwm.sc.edu
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**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

POSTER SESSION 5 (Continues)  
See Page 137 For Listing.

EXHIBIT HALL

Panel 1-L

SANDBURG 2

**POLITICAL PARTIES AND PUBLIC POLICY IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE**Chair: **Gary M. Reich**, *University of Kansas*, greich@ukans.eduPapers: "Popular Initiatives In Uruguay: Confidence Votes on Government or Political Loyalties? An Analysis Using Goodman's OLS, King's Ecological Inference, and Structural Equation Models." **David Altman-Olin**, *University of Notre Dame*, daltman@nd.edu"Strange Bedfellows: The Case of Electoral Cooperation in Mexico Between the PAN and PRD." **Craig Goodman**, *University of Houston*, cgoodman@bayou.uh.edu; **Christina Hughes**, *University of Houston*"Regional Budget Allocation and Electoral Competition in Japan." **Tomoaki Nomi**, *Marietta College*, nomit@marietta.edu"The Electoral Fate of Ethnoregionalist Parties in Western Europe: A Boolean Test of Extant Explanations." **Jorge P. Gordin**, *University of Pittsburgh*, jpgst522+@pitt.eduDisc: **Gary M. Reich**, *University of Kansas*, greich@ukans.edu

Panel 2-1

LASALLE 4

**UNDERSTANDING THE VOTER**Chair: **Dennis Patterson**, *Michigan State University*, patter95@pilot.msu.eduPapers: "Ethnic Nationalism, Collective Choice Theory, and Statehood: The Case of Puerto Rico." **Peter J. Moore**, *University of Iowa*, peter-moore@uiowa.edu  
"Studying Executive Volatility: Do Presidents or Prime Ministers Suffer Wider Swings in Popularity." **Adam Bookman**, *Washington University*, ajbookma@artsci.wustl.edu"Divided Ballots in Mexico: Divided Government as a Condition for a Stable Federal Government." **Laura Flamand**, *University of Rochester*, flgo@troi.cc.rochester.edu"Attribution of Blame in the Global Economy: The case of the Mexican Peso Devaluation Crisis." **Charles Davis**, *University of Kentucky*, pol162@pop.uky.edu; **Horace Bartilow**, *University of Kentucky*Disc: **Mariano Torcal**, *Universidad Autonoma de Madrid*, mariano.torcal@uam.es

Panel 3-A

SANDBURG 3

**RUSSIA'S PARLIAMENTARY AND PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS: AN IN-DEPTH ASSESSMENT OF OUTCOMES AND EFFECTS (PART 1)**Chair: **Andrei Melville**, *Moscow State Institute of International Relations*, melville@fms.su

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Papers: "Elections and the Process of National Integration in Russia." **Richard Sakwa**, *Rutherford College*, r.sakwa@ukc.ac.uk  
 "The 1999 Parliamentary Elections in Russia as Presidential Primaries." **Olga Shvetsova**, *Washington University - St. Louis*, shvetsov@artsci.wustl.edu  
 "Public Opinion and Foreign Policy Issues in the 1999-2000 Elections."  
**Stephen White**, *University of Glasgow*, s.white@socsci.gla.ac.uk;  
**John Lowenhardt**, *University of Glasgow*, j.lowenhardt@socsci.gla.ac.uk;  
**Margot Light**, *London School of Economics*, m.m.light@lse.ac.uk  
 Disc: **Vicki Hesli**, *University of Iowa*, vicki-hesli@uiowa.edu

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Panel 4-K **MONTROSE 2**  
**CONFLICT AND TERRITORY IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**  
 Chair: **Douglas M. Gibler**, *University of Kentucky*, dgibler@pop.uky.edu  
 Papers: "Never-Ending Conflicts? Territorial Changes as Potential Solutions for Territorial Disputes." **Jaroslav Tir**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*, tir@uiuc.edu  
 "Major Power Interactions: 1870-1919." **Kelly M. Kadera**, *University of Iowa*, kelly-kadera@uiowa.edu  
 "Why Enduring Rivalries Endure: Is Militarized Conflict the Primary Cause?"  
**Srini Sitaraman**, *University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*, sitarama@uiuc.edu  
 "Recycled States: Death and Resurrection in the International System." **Tanisha Fazal**, *Stanford University*, tfazal@leland.stanford.edu  
 Disc: **Douglas M. Gibler**, *University of Kentucky*, dgibler@pop.uky.edu

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Panel 4-R **SANDBURG 6**  
**IN THROUGH THE OUT DOOR: THE INTERRELATIONSHIP OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLITICS IN THE MIDDLE EAST**  
 (Cosponsored by Comparative Politics—Developing Countries)  
 Chair: **Robert Pahre**, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*, pahre@uiuc.edu  
 Papers: "Coalitions and Conflict: The Case of the Palestinian-Israeli Negotiations over Jerusalem and the Settlements." **Ellen Lust-Okar**, *Yale University*  
 "The Domestic Politics of International Conflict Resolution in the Middle East: Egypt and Morocco." **Jeffrey A. VanDenBerg**, *Drury University*, jvandenb@lib.drury.edu  
 "Neoliberalism, American Hegemony, and Shifting Political Coalitions in the Middle East and North Africa." **Scott Greenwood**, *Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville*, scgreen@siue.edu  
 Disc: **Robert Pahre**, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*, pahre@uiuc.edu

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Panel 5-E **SANDBURG 7**  
**DOMESTIC RESTRUCTURING WITH INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL MOBILITY**  
 Chair: **David Leblang**, *University of North Texas*, dleblang@unt.edu  
 Papers: "Political economy of Pension Reform under Capital Mobility." **Sarah M. Brooks**, *Duke University*, smb8@duke.edu

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

"History Repeating Itself? Financial Markets and National Government Policies in the Pre-World War I Era." **Layna Mosley**, *University of Notre Dame*, mosley.3@nd.edu

"After Failure: Political Economy of Bank Crises in Less-Developed Countries." **Guillermo Rosas**, *Duke University*, gr@duke.edu

Disc: **David Leblang**, *University of North Texas*, dleblang@unt.edu

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Panel 6-D

CLARK 7

**PUBLIC OPINION ABOUT THE MILITARY AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS**

Chair: **Stephen Caliendo**, *University of Missouri - St. Louis*, caliendo@umsl.edu

Papers: "Interpreting U.S. Involvement in Kosovo: Civil War, Ethnic Cleansing, or Something Else?" **Virginia Chanley**, *Florida International University*, chanleyv@fiu.edu

"Perceptions of the U.S. Military in the Media and Public Opinion." **Richard Sobel**, *Harvard University*, sobel2@fas.harvard.edu

"Issue Isomorphism, U.S. Public Opinion on Foreign and Domestic Policy."

**Gerard Gorski**, *University of California Davis*, gagorski@ucdavis.edu

Disc: **Sheldon Appleton**, *Oakland University*, appleton@oakland.edu

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Panel 7-AA

BURNHAM 1

**SOCIAL CAPITAL AND POLITICAL ENGAGEMENT**

(Co-Sponsored with Political Psychology and Public Opinion)

Chair: **Marc Hetherington**, *Bowdoin College*, mhetheri@bowdoin.edu

Papers: "Investing for the Present: Campaigns and the Generation of Social Capital." **Peter W. Wielhouwer**, *Regent University*, petewie@regent.edu

"What is it About Joining a Group that Makes People Trust Others More?" **Travis Ridout**, *University of Wisconsin Madison*, tridout@polisci.wisc.edu; **Rodolfo Espino**, *University of Wisconsin Madison*, rudy@polisci.wisc.edu

"Alexis DeTocqueville and Empirical Political Science: How the Pluralists and Social Capital Scholars Read "Democracy in America." **Amy Fried**, *University of Maine*, amyfried@maine.edu; **David Schultz**, *Hamline University*, dschultz@gw.hamline.edu

Disc: **Marc Hetherington**, *Bowdoin College*, mhetheri@bowdoin.edu

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Panel 7-P

LASALLE 2

**ROUNDTABLE ON THE 20TH ANNIVERSARY OF "WHO VOTES?"**

Chair: **Patti Simmons**, *Vanderbilt University*, patricia.l.thacker@vanderbilt.edu

Facilitator: **Margaret Conway**, *University of Florida*, mconway@polisci.ufl.edu

Panel: **Raymond Wolfinger**, *University of California, Berkeley*, vturnout@socrates.berkeley.edu

**Steven Rosenstone**, *University of Minnesota*, sjr@mailbox.mail.umn.edu

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

**Jan Leighley**, *Texas A&M University*, leighley@politics.tamu.edu  
**Robert C. Luskin**, *University of Texas*, rcl@mail.la.utexas.edu  
**Jonathan Nagler**, *California Institute of Technology and University of California Riverside*, nagler@wizard.ucr.edu

Panel 7-U **SALON 6**

**THE POLITICAL IMPACT OF ELECTORAL SYSTEM STRUCTURES**

Chair: **James Endersby**, *University of Missouri*, endersby@missouri.edu  
 Papers: "Assessing PR/STV Theory Against Voter Behavior: Experience from Community School Board Elections in New York City" **Robert Bailey**, *Rutgers University*, rbailey@crab.rutgers.edu; **Eric Proshansky**, *Assistant Corporation Counsel, City of New York*  
 "Where's the Party? Eliminating One-Punch Voting." **David C. Kimball**, *Southern Illinois University*, dkimball@siu.edu  
 "One Person, 9 Votes: An Empirical Analysis of the Use of Proportional Representation in Cincinnati." **Byron D'Andra Orey**, *University of Mississippi*, borey@olemiss.edu; **Kimberly Adams**, *University of Mississippi*, kadams@olemiss.edu  
 "A Self-Limiting Process? Plurality Rule Selection of Extremists in a Multi-Candidate Field." **Alexandra Cooper**, *Duke University*, cooper@duke.edu  
 Disc: **James Endersby**, *University of Missouri*, endersby@missouri.edu

Panel 8-C **CLARK 5**

**ELECTIONS AND POLITICAL COMMUNICATION**

Chair: **Randall W. Partin**, *University of New Mexico*, partin@unm.edu  
 Papers: "Political Communication: The Dimension of Federalism." **Randall W. Partin**, *University of New Mexico*, partin@unm.edu; **Lonna Rae Atkeson**, *University of New Mexico*, atkeson@unm.edu  
 "Voting Online: The Key to Improving Political Participation." **Tyson Chaney**, *Millennium 3 Foundation*, tchaney@occ.cccd.edu  
 "Political Narrowcasting: The Australian Experience." **Paul G. Harwood**, *University of Maryland*, pgh@wam.umd.edu  
 "Communications and Candidate Strategy in U.S. Senate Elections." **Holly Brasher**, *University of North Carolina*, hbrasher@email.unc.edu  
 Disc: **Richard E. Chard**, *Georgia State University*, polrec@panther.gsu.edu

Panel 9-N **SALON 7**

**ENGENDERING POLITICAL REPRESENTATION IN THE U.S.**

(Co-sponsor with Elections, Voting Behavior and Participation)  
 Chair: **Dianne G. Bystrom**, *Iowa State University*, dbystrom@iastate.edu

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

- Papers: "Candidate Gender and Citizens' Perceptions of House Candidates' Ideological Orientations." **Jeffrey W. Koch**, *State University of New York at Geneseo*, koch@geneseo.edu  
 "The Political Opportunity Structure and the Pace and Pattern of Women's Representation in The United States." **Mack D. Mariani**, *Syracuse University*, mdmari01@maxwell.syr.edu  
 "Gender Stereotypes, Candidate Sex, and Success in Statewide Elections." **Zoe M. Oxley**, *Union College*, oxleyz@union.edu; **Richard L. Fox**, *Union College*, foxr@union.edu
- Disc: **Kathleen Dolan**, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*, dolan@uwosh.edu
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- Panel 10-G **SALON 8**  
**AFRICAN-AMERICAN POLITICAL OPINION: CONSERVATISM AND CLASS**  
 (Cosponsored by Political Psychology and Public Opinion)  
 Chair: **Byron D'Andra Orey**, *University of Mississippi*, borey@olemiss.edu  
 Papers: "Why Blacks Have Become More Conservative." **Claudine Gay**, *Stanford University* and the *Public Policy Institute of California*, gay@ppic.org; **Katherine Tate**, *U.C. Irvine*, ktate@uci.edu  
 "Is It Cause I'm Broke or Cause I'm Black: An Empirical Analysis of the Race Versus Class Debate in African American's Political Attitudes and Behavior." **Robert A. Brown**, *Emory University*, rabrown@emory.edu; **Heather D. Dash**, *Emory University*; **Tharius Sumter**, *Emory University*  
 "Trends in African-American Party Identification and Ideology: Is There Growing Conservatism in the Black Middle Class?" **Laurel Elms**, *University of California at Berkeley*, laurel@ucdata13.berkeley.edu; **Samantha Luks**, *University of California at Berkeley*  
 "A New Message: Compassionate Conservatism, African Americans, and the Republican Party." **Matthew Streb**, *Indiana University*, mstreb@indiana.edu
- Disc: **Darren Davis**, *Michigan State University*, darren.davis@ssc.msu.edu
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- Panel 11-K **PARLOR F**  
**POLITICAL THOUGHT AND POLITICAL LIFE**  
 Chair: **William Meyer**, *University of Michigan-Flint*, wjmeyer@flint.umich.edu  
 Papers: "Habermas on Weber: Weber as Democratic Theorist?" **Daniel Cristiani**, *University of California, San Diego*, dcristia@weber.ucsd.edu  
 "Max Weber, Karl Mannheim, and the Forging of Dynamic Political Theory." **Peter Breiner**, *State University of New York at Albany*, pdb14@cmsvax.albany.edu  
 "Sharing Political Spaces: Citizenship and Aesthetic Distance." **Martin Morris**, *Wilfred Laurier University*, mjmorris@acpub.duke.edu
- Disc: **Keith Topper**, *Northwestern University*, k-topper@nwu.edu
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**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 11-M **SALON 3**  
**THE FRACTURED FOUNDATIONS OF MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT**  
 Chair: **Amy McCreedy**, *Bucknell University*, mccready@bucknell.edu  
 Papers: "Binding on Earth, Loosing for Heaven: Calvin and the 'External Aids' of Church and State." **Darren Walhof**, *University of Minnesota*, dwalhof@polisci.umn.edu  
 "Depraved Believers Called to be Citizens: The Psychological Politics of the Calvinist Self." **Simona Goi**, *Calvin College*, sgoi@calvin.edu  
 "Sir Robert's Revenge: The Incoherence of Modern Social Contract Theory."  
**Dan Engster**, *University of Texas at San Antonio*  
 Disc: **Ann Davies**, *Beloit College*, daviesa@beloit.edu  
**Jay Goodale**, *Beloit College*, goodalej@beloit.edu

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Panel 12-L **MONTROSE 3**  
**THE POLITICS OF SELF-MAKING**  
 Chair: **Sophia Mihic**, *University of Illinois at Chicago*, sjimihic@uic.edu  
 Papers: "Of Heroes and Poets: Hannah Arendt on Revealing the Self." **Alkis Kontos**, *University of Toronto*  
 "Sensitive Killers, Cruel Aesthetes, and Pitiless Poets': Foucault, Rorty, and the Ethics of Self-Fashioning." **Graham Longford**, *York University*, glongford@hotmail.com  
 "Cultivating Citizens." **Susan Bickford**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*, bickford@email.unc.edu  
 Discs: **Lisa Disch**, *University of Minnesota*, ldisch@polisci.umn.edu  
**Sophia Mihic**, *University of Illinois at Chicago*, sjimihic@uic.edu

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Panel 13-I **LASALLE 1**  
**MODELS OF LOBBYING**  
 Chair: **William B. Heller**, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*  
 Papers: "Lobbying Legislatures." **Sven Feldmann**, *University of Chicago*, sven@uchicago.edu; **Morten Bennedsen**, *University of Copenhagen*, Morten.Bennedsen@econ.ku.dk  
 "Buying Friends and Sleeping with Enemies: Institutional Checks and the Cost of Agreement." **William B. Heller**, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*, wbheller@post.harvard.edu; **Sarah M. Ryan**, *Iowa State University*, smryan@iastate.edu  
 "How Congressional Party Leaders Affect Lobbying in Congress." **Jennifer Nicoll**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, jenicoll@artsci.wustl.edu  
 Disc: **Marco Battaglini**, *Northwestern University*, m-battaglini@nwu.edu

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**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 15-I **MONTROSE 1**  
**INTERACTIONS BETWEEN GENDER, RACE, POLITICAL PARTIES AND INTEREST GROUPS**

(Co-sponsored with Gender and Politics)

Chair: **Robert Dion**, *Syracuse University*, rldion@maxwell.syr.edu

Papers: "Emily's Daughters: Determinants Of The Proportion Of Contributions From Female Contributors To House Candidates." **Douglas H. Weber**, *American University*, Dweber@crp.org  
 "Who Are the Black Republicans?" **Phillip J. Ardoin**, *Southern University*, ardoin@home.com; **Ronald Vogel**, *Southern University*  
 "Men Who Help Women Defeat Men: Contributors to Pro-Choice Women's PACs." **Christine L. Day**, *University of New Orleans*, clday@uno.edu; **Megan Duffy Brown**, *University of New Orleans*; **Charles D. Hadley**, *University of New Orleans*

Disc: **Robert Dion**, *Syracuse University*, rldion@maxwell.syr.edu

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Panel 16-I **LASALLE 3**  
**THEORIES OF CHANGE AND THE PRESIDENCY**

Chair: **Betty Glad**, *University of South Carolina*, glad@garnet.cla.sc.edu

Papers: "Assessing the President: Eisenhower as King Utopus." **Philip Abbott**, *Wayne State University*, aa2393@wayne.edu  
 "Limiting the Unintended Consequences of Institutional Change." **Andrew P. Cortell**, *Lewis and Clark College*, apc@lclark.edu; **Susan Peterson**, *College of William and Mary*, smpete@wm.edu

"Constitutional Origins and the New Institutionalism: The Creation of the American Presidency." **Benjamin A. Kleinerman**, *Michigan State University*, kleiner2@msu.edu

Disc: **Constantine J. Spiliotes**, *Dartmouth University*, Constantine.J.Spiliotes@Dartmouth.edu

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Panel 17-Q **SALON 4**  
**CONGRESSIONAL CAMPAIGNS AND ELECTIONS II**

Chair: **Anthony Gierzynski**, *University of Vermont*, agierzyn@moose.uvm.edu

Papers: "The Redistributive Consequences of Changing Majority Control in the U.S. House of Representatives." **Brian E. Roberts**, *University of Texas- Austin*, roberts@mail.utexas.edu  
 "Mandate Elections and Policy Change in Congress." **David A.M. Peterson**, *University of Minnesota*, dpeters@polisci.umn.edu; **Lawrence Grossback**, *University of Minnesota*, lgback@polisci.umn.edu; **Amy Gangl**, *University of Minnesota*, amygangl@polisci.umn.edu  
 "Legislative Institutions and Electoral Insulation." **Douglas Grob**, *Stanford University*, dgrob@stanford.edu; **Simon Jackman**, *Stanford University*, jackman@stanford.edu



**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

"Campaign Spending in Primary Elections in the U.S. House." **Jay Goodliffe**,  
*Brigham Young University*, goodliffe@byu.edu; **David B. Magleby**, *Brigham*  
*Young University*, david\_magleby@byu.edu

Disc: **Stephen A. Borrelli**, *University of Alabama*, sborrell@tenhour.as.ua.edu

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Panel 17-U **LASALLE 5**  
**CONGRESSIONAL FELLOWS ROUNDTABLE: WHAT POLITICAL SCIENTISTS CAN  
LEARN FROM CAPITOL HILL EXPERIENCE**

Chair: **Christopher J. Deering**, *George Washington University*, rocket@gwu.edu

Part: **Lawrence C. Dodd**, *University of Florida*, ldodd@polisci.ufl.edu

**Eric S. Heberlig**, *Gustavus Adolphus College*, eheberli@gustavus.edu

**Colton C. Campbell**, *Florida International University*, campbelc@fiu.edu

**Diana Dwyre**, *California State University- Chico*, DDWYRE@csuchico.edu

**Daniel Lipinski**, *Duke University*, dlip@duke.edu

**David L. Leal**, *SUNY-Buffalo*, Dleal@acsu.buffalo.edu

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Panel 18-H **SALON 2**  
**JUDICIAL (IN)DEPENDENCE ON STATE SUPREME COURTS: SELECTION AND  
DECISION MAKING**

Chair: **Melinda Gann Hall**, *Michigan State University*, HallMe@pilot.msu.edu

Papers: "Judicial Independence and the Protection of Equality." **Jeffrey Davis**, *Georgia*  
*State University*, davisjeffrey@earthlink.net

"Direct Democracy and the Judiciary: A Multi-State Study." **Jolly Ann Emrey**,  
*Emory University*, jemrey@emory.edu

"Judicial Oversight of Administrative Agencies in the American States." **Rick A.**  
**Swanson**, *University of Kentucky*, raswan0@pop.uky.edu

"The Power of Politics: Judicial Decision Making on Appointed State Supreme  
Courts." **Mahdavi McCall**, *Bucknell University*, mmccall@bucknell.edu

Disc: **Charles S. Lopeman**, *University of West Georgia*, slopemann@westga.edu;

**Stefanie A. Lindquist**, *University of Georgia*, cmslind@arches.uga.edu

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Panel 18-K **CLARK 10**  
**DECISION MAKING ON THE U.S. SUPREME COURT: GOALS, STRATEGIES,  
IDEOLOGY, AND VALUES**

Chair: **Harold J. Spaeth**, *Michigan State University*, harold.spaeth@ssc.msu.edu

Papers: "Distinguishing Chief: An Analysis on Justice Rehnquist 1971-1997 Terms." **Ellen**  
**Baik**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, rbaik@ic.sunysb.edu

"Do Supreme Court Justices Respond to Legal Arguments?" **Andrea C. McAtee**,  
*University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*, mcatee@email.unc.edu; **Kevin T.**

**McGuire**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*, kmcguire@unc.edu

"Supreme Court Decision Making, Subissue Salience, and the Attitudinal Model."

**Isaac Unah**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*, iunah@email.unc.edu;

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

**Ange-Marie Hancock**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*,  
angemari@email.unc.edu

"Anticipation: Congressional Strategies to Avoid Judicial Review." **Ellen Lazarus**,  
*SUNY at Stony Brook*, elazarus@ic.sunysb.edu

Disc: **Harold J. Spaeth**, *Michigan State University*, harold.spaeth@ssc.msu.edu  
**Christopher J. W. Zorn**, *Emory University*, czorn@emory.edu

Panel 19-B

**BURNHAM 5****MEET THE AUTHORS ROUNDTABLE: RECENT BOOKS ON DIRECT DEMOCRACY IN THE STATES**

Chair: **Charles Bullock III**, *University of Georgia*, cbullock@aches.uga.edu

Papers: "Demanding Choices: Opinion, Voting, and Direct Democracy." **Todd Donovan**,  
*Western Washington University*, donovan@cc.wvu.edu

"The Populist Paradox: Interest Group Influence and the Promise of Direct  
Legislation." **Elisabeth R. Gerber**, *University of California, San Diego*,  
Egerber@weber.ucsd.edu

"Tax Crusaders and the Politics of Direct Democracy." **Dan Smith**, *University of  
Denver*, dasmith@du.edu

Disc: **Caroline J. Tolbert**, *Kent State University*, ctolber1@ekent.edu

Panel 20-G

**SANDBURG 4****FAITH-BASED ORGANIZATIONS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENTS**

Chair: **Suzanne M. Marilley**, *Capital University*, smarille@capital.edu

Papers: "Citizen Activism and Local Government." **Jyl Josephson**, *Illinois State  
University*, jjosep@ilstu.edu

"Calling on the Court: The Impact of Social Capital on Litigation in South Bend,  
IN." **Ronald S. Smith**, *Indiana University*, smithron@indiana.edu

"The Politics of Faith-Based Organizations: The Role of City Government  
Administration in the Success of Faith-Based Organizations." **Kimberly A.  
Mealy**, *Indiana University*, kimealy@indiana.edu

"Black Churches, Government, and Social Services Delivery: From Confrontation  
to Collaboration?" **David K. Ryden**, *Hope College*, ryden@hope.edu

Disc: **Suzanne M. Marilley**, *Capital University*

Panel 21-C

**MONTROSE 7****THE UNIVERSITY, CIVIC LIFE, AND THE INTERNET**

Chair: **Michael Margolis**, *University of Cincinnati*, michael.margolis@uc.edu

Papers: "The Internet and College Life: Some Unintended Consequences for Democratic  
Citizenship." **David Resnick**, *University of Cincinnati*, david.resnick@uc.edu

"Plato: Distance Education Pioneer." **Gary Klass**, *Illinois State University*,  
gmklass@ilstu.edu

"Information Technology, Political Science, and the Academy: Opportunity or  
Threat?" **Michael C. Gizzi**, *Mesa State University*

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

"High Wired Act: The Challenges of Making Distance Education Happen at American Colleges and Universities." **Steffen Schmidt**, *Iowa State University*, sws@iastate.edu

Disc: **Michael Margolis**, *University of Cincinnati*, michael.margolis@uc.edu

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Panel 21-U

**SALON 5**

**NON-EDUCATIONAL IMPACTS OF EDUCATION POLICY**

Chair: **Sandra Schneider**, *University of South Carolina*, saundra-schneider@sc.edu

Papers: "Looking Through Bifocals: Exploring the Link Between Educational Efficiency and School Systems." **Scott Granberg-Rademacker**, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*, jrademac@uniserve.uni.edu

"An Assessment of the Privatization of School Transportation in Ohio's Public School Districts." **Mark K. Cassell**, *Kent State University*, mcassell@kent.edu

"Efficiency, Equity, and Politics in State Education Finance." **B. Dan Wood**, *Texas A&M University*, bdanwood@polisci.tamu.edu; **Nick A. Theobald**, *Texas A&M University*

Disc: **John F. Witte**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*, witte@lafollette.wisc.edu

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Panel 22-D

**BURNHAM 2**

**THE NEXUS BETWEEN BUDGETARY POLITICS AND ADMINISTRATIVE BEHAVIOR**

Chair: **Bryan D. Jones**, *University of Washington*, bdjones@u.washington.edu

Papers: "Authorizers versus Appropriators: How the House and Senate Appropriations Committees Treat Programs with Differing Authorization Status." **Thad E. Hall**, *University of Georgia*, thadhall@arches.uga.edu

"Understanding Maximizing and Minimizing Bureaucrats in the American States: Profiling and Explaining the Preferences of State Agency Heads, 1964-1998."

**Cynthia J. Bowling**, *Auburn University*, bowlicj@mail.auburn.edu; **Chung-Lae Cho**, *University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill*, clcho@email.unc.edu; **Deil S.**

**Wright**, *University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill*, dswright@mindspring.com

Disc: **Bryan D. Jones**, *University of Washington*, bdjones@u.washington.edu

**Scott Robinson**, *Texas A&M University*, srobinson@politics.tamu.edu

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Panel 23-G

**SALON 1**

**EXPLORATIONS OF CONTENTIOUS POLITICAL CULTURE**

Chair: **Charles C. Ragin**, *Northwestern University*, cragin@nwu.edu

Papers: "Contentious Spaces: Cultural Diffusion of Protest and Repression in Detroit, 1968-1973" **David Reilly**, *University of Colorado – Boulder*

"Political Repression and Public Perceptions of Human Rights – Central and Eastern Europe from 1991 - 1996." **Pat Regan**, *Binghamton University – SUNY*, pregan@binghamton.edu

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

"Being Democratic in a Deeply Divided Society: Racial, Ethnic, Linguistic Conflict Over Democratic Values in South Africa." **James Gibson**, *Washington University, St. Louis*, jgibson@artsci.wustl.edu

Disc: **Charles C. Ragin**, *Northwestern University*, cragin@nwu.edu

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Panel 24-E **BURNHAM 4**  
**ROUNDTABLE: TEACHING POSITIVE THEORY IN UNDERGRADUATE POLITICAL SCIENCE COURSES**

Chair: **William Bianco**, *Pennsylvania State University*, wbianco@psu.edu  
**Brian Humes**, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*, bhumes@unlserve.unl.edu  
**Arthur Lupia**, *University of California, San Diego*, alupia@ucsd.edu  
**Kenneth A. Shepsle**, *Harvard University*, kshepsle@harvard.edu  
**Charles Stewart III**, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*, cstewart@mit.edu  
**John D. Wilkerson**, *University of Washington*, jwilker@u.washington.edu

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Panel 25-F **PARLOR C**  
**THE PUBLISHING MARKET IN THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY: FROM GUTENBERG TO THE INTERNET?**

Chair: **Pippa Norris**, *Harvard University*, Pippa\_Norris@Harvard.edu  
Panel: **Brenda Carter**, *CQ Press*, bcarter@cq.com  
**Alex Holzman**, *Cambridge University Press*, aholzman@cup.org  
**Peter Labella**, *Sage Publications*, sagepeter@aol.com

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Panel 26-F **PARLOR D**  
**PLATO, ARISTOTLE, AND LIBERALISM**

Chair: **Travis Cook**, *Loyola University Chicago*, tscook@uic.edu  
Papers: "Platonic Rule: Fiat or Law?" **Robert W. Hall**, *University of Vermont*  
"Aristotle's Liberal Thought." **Edward W. Clayton**, *Central Michigan University*  
clayt1ew@cmich.edu  
"Aristotle and the Procrustean Bed of Liberalism." **Ann Charney Colmo**,  
*Dominican University*, charneca@email.dom.edu  
Disc: **Douglas A. Ollivant**, *United States Military Academy*, jd6742@usma.edu;  
**Ken Masugi**, *Virginia Council of Higher Education*, Masugi@schev.edu

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**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm****AJPS EDITORIAL BOARD MEETING****CRESTHILL****Gregory Caldeira**, *Ohio State University*, Editor**POSTER SESSION 6****EXHIBIT HALL**

(Authors will be present from 1:30-3:15 pm)

## Section 2 Posters

**COMPARATIVE POLITICS – DEVELOPING COUNTRIES**

1. "The Impact of Political Regimes on Performance: Infant Mortality in Democracies and Dictatorships" **Thomas D. Zweifel**, *New York University*, tdz@swissconsultinggroup.com
  2. "A Review of the Corruption Literature in Light of the East Asian Crisis" **Jennifer Gandhi**, *New York University*, jg229@is5.nyu.edu
  3. "Guerrillas, Coca, and Foreign Aid: The Red Queen Hypothesis in Colombia and Peru" **Steve Garrison**, *University of Kansas*, garriso@ukans.edu
  4. "The Political Economy of Water Pricing" **Neda A. Zawahri**, *University of Virginia*, naz2p@virginia.edu
  5. "Political Support, Citizen Frustration, and Surge of Protest Vote: Evidence from Turkey" **Biroi Akgun**, *Case Western University*, bxa12@po.cwru.edu
  6. "Attitudes Towards the Yugoslavian Wars in Bulgaria (1991-1999): How Did They Matter?" **Maria Spirova**, *University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee*, spirova@csd.uwm.edu
- Disc: **Andrew Wedeman**, *University of Nebraska*, awedeman1@unl.edu

## Section 17 Posters

**LEGISLATIVE POLITICS**

1. "The Impact of a Multi-Faceted Party on Senate Roll Call Votes." **Mark M. Berger**, *SUNY-Stony Brook*, mberger@notes.cc.sunysb.edu
- Disc: **Nathan Dietz**, *American University*, ndietz@american.edu
2. "Legislative Agenda Power and Institutional Selection: Why Do Legislators Restrict Their Parliamentary Rights in the Japanese Diet?" **Mikitaka Masuyama**, *Seikei University*, masuyama@law.seikei.ac.jp
3. "The Politics of Public Pressure and the Pendleton Act of 1883." **Sean M. Theriault**, *Stanford University*, seant@leland.stanford.edu
- Disc: **Michele Swers**, *Harvard University*, mswers@fas.harvard.edu

**SATURDAY. APRIL 29 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

4. "The Hazards of Incumbency: An Event History Analysis of Congressional Careers." **Charles J. Finocchiaro**, *Michigan State University*, finocchi@msu.edu, **Tse-min Lin**, *University of Texas-Austin*, tml@mail.la.utexas.edu
5. "Regional Coalition Government in Spain: The Determinants of Cabinet Duration and Portfolio Allocation." **Kerstin Hamann**, *University of Central Florida*, khamann@pegasus.cc.ucf.edu, **Carol A. Mershon**, *University of Virginia*, cam6m@virginia.edu
- Disc: **C. Lawrence Evans**, *College of William and Mary*, clevan@wm.edu
6. "Inter-Candidate Transfers in the Post-Term Limits Era." **Cynthia N. Unmack**, *University of California-Davis*, clunmack@ucdavis.edu, **Stacey B. Gordon**, *University of Nevada-Reno*, sgordon@scs.unr.edu
- Disc: **Elizabeth A. Oldmixon**, *University of Florida*, oldmixon@polisci.ufl.edu
7. "The Impact of War on District-Level Electoral Outcomes: The U.S. Congressional Elections of 1862." **Jamie L. Carson**, *Michigan State University*, carsonj4@pilot.msu.edu; **Jeffery A. Jenkins**, *Michigan State University*, jenki107@pilot.msu.edu; **Mark A. Souva**, *Michigan State University*, souvamar@msu.edu
8. "Overrepresentation or Underrepresentation: The Policy Effects of the Three-Fifths Compromise, 1<sup>st</sup>-5<sup>th</sup> Congresses." **Brian D. Humes**, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*, bhumes@unlserve.unl.edu
- Disc: **Diana Dwyre**, *California State University-Chico*, DDWYRE@csuchico.edu

Panel 1-D

SANDBURG 2

**ISSUES AND ECONOMICS IN COMPARATIVE ELECTION STUDIES**

- Chair: **Raymond Duch**, *University of Houston*, rduch@uh.edu
- Papers: "Dimensions of Political Party Evaluation in Turkey." **Ahmet Suerdem**, *Istanbul Bilgi University*, asuerdem@bilgi.edu.tr
- "Job Insecurity and Issue Voting: Why Governments Respond to Electoral Demands." **Michael T. W. Lin**, *University of California, Los Angeles*, tsungwu@ucla.edu
- "Heterogeneity in Accuracy of Economic Perceptions." **Raymond Duch**, *University of Houston*, rduch@uh.edu
- "Winners and Losers in Democratic Market Societies." **Christopher J. Anderson**, *Binghamton University*, canders@binghamton.edu; **Sylvia Mendes**, *Binghamton University, SUNY*, Bg22303@gbinghamton.edu
- Disc: **Panel**

Panel 2-H

PARLOR F

**INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN LATIN AMERICA**

- Chair: **Felipe Aguero**, *University of Miami*, faguero@sis.miami.edu
- Papers: "The Impact of Judicial Reform on Constitutional Accountability in Argentina and Chile." **Druscilla Scribner**, *University of California-San Diego*, dscribne@weber.ucsd.edu

**SATURDAY. APRIL 29 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

"Social Security Reform in Latin America: Chile and Uruguay in Comparative Perspective." **Rossana Castiglioni**, *University of Notre Dame*,  
rcastigl@darwin.cc.nd.edu

"Executive Coalitions in Multiparty Presidential Democracies: Latin America in Comparative Perspective." **David Altman-Olin**, *University of Notre Dame*,  
daltman@nd.edu

Disc: **Felipe Agüero**, *University of Miami*, faguero@sis.miami.edu

Panel 3-H

**SANDBURG 3**

**PARTY INSTITUTIONALIZATION AND CONSOLIDATION IN POST COMMUNIST STATES**

Chair: **Mikhail Filippov**, *Washington University-St. Louis*, filippov@artsci.wustl.edu

Papers: "The Parliamentary Stage of the Electoral Cycle and Party System Consolidation in Post-Communist Democracies." **Mikhail Filippov**, *Washington University-St. Louis*, filippov@artsci.wustl.edu

"The Evolution of Partisan Divisions in Ukrainian Politics, 1993-1998." **Geoffrey Evans**, *Nuffield College, Oxford University*, geoffrey.evans@nuf.ox.ac.uk

"Political Choice in an Environment of Uncertainty: The Importance of Left-Right in Evaluating Party Support In Romania." **Paul E. Sum**, *Tulane University*, psum@mailhost.tcs.tulane.edu

"Electoral Laws and the Party System in Russia." **Baodong Liu**, *Stephens College*, pliu@wc.stephens.edu

Disc: **Alexander C. Pacek**, *Texas A&M University*, e339ap@polisci.tamu.edu

Panel 3-J

**SALON 2**

**NEW DIRECTIONS IN ELECTORAL RESEARCH IN TRANSITIONAL DEMOCRACIES: DEVELOPING COUNTRIES**

Chair: **Kisangani Emizet**, *Kansas State University*, emizetk@ksu.edu

Papers: "The Continuing Saga: A Comparative Analysis of South Africa's 1994 and 1999 Elections." **Ernest A. Dover, Jr.**, *Midwestern State University*, Fdover@nexus.mwsu.edu

"Voting Procedures and Presidential Selection: Africa." **Bjorn Erik Rasch**, *Columbia University*, b.e.rasch@stv.uio.no

"The Impact of Regionalism in the 1997 Presidential Election in South Korea."

**Uisoon Kwon**, *Western Michigan University*, uisoon.kwon@wmich.edu;

**Junghyoun Kim**, *Western Michigan University*, x99kim4@wmich.edu

Disc: **Kisangani Emizet**, *Kansas State University*, emizetk@ksu.edu

Panel 4-H

**SANDBURG 6**

**MODELS OF DYNAMICS AND LEARNING IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

Chair: **Michael D. Ward**, *University of Washington*, mdw@u.washington.edu

**SATURDAY. APRIL 29 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

- Papers: "Understanding Processes of Policy Diffusion." **Beth Simmons**, *University of California, Berkeley*, bsimmons@socrates.berkeley.edu  
 "A Piagetian Approach to Learning in Chinese Foreign Policy." **Charles Breiterman**, *University of Maryland*, cbreiterman@gvpt.umd.edu  
 "Competing Predators: Loyalists and Republicans in Northern Ireland." **Ha-Lyong Jung**, *University of Iowa*, ha-lyong-jung@uiowa.edu; **Kendra Holtzman**, *University of Iowa*, kendra-holtzman@uiowa.edu, **Robert Robson**, robert-frederick@uiowa.edu  
 "The Cognitive Algebra of Sequential Foreign Policy Decision Making: Selective Exposure in Post-Decisional Information Processing." **Nehemia Geva**, *Texas A&M University*, e339ng@politics.tamu.edu; **J. Mark Skorick**, *Texas A&M University*  
 Disc: **Michael D. Ward**, *University of Washington*, mdw@u.washington.edu
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- Panel 4-O **SALON 8**  
**FORMAL MODELS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**  
 (Cosponsored by Formal Modeling)  
 Chair: **Kelly M. Kadera**, *University of Iowa*, kelly-kadera@uiowa.edu  
 Papers: "Bargaining between Democracies: Two-level Games with Two-sided Constraints." **Ahmer Tarar**, *University of Rochester*, ahmt@troi.cc.rochester.edu  
 "Someone In Your Corner: The Logic of the Biased Mediator." **Andrew Kydd**, *UC Riverside*, akydd@wizard.ucr.edu  
 "Regime Transition and Civil War: The Role of Strategic Interaction." **Renee B. Agress**, *Michigan State University*, agresre@msu.edu  
 Disc: **Kelly M. Kadera**, *University of Iowa*, kelly-kadera@uiowa.edu
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- Panel 5-F **LASALLE 4**  
**POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE INTERNATIONAL MARKETS**  
 Chair: **John R. Freeman**, *University of Minnesota*  
 Papers: "Comparative Institutional Advantage" **James Mosher**, *University Of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 "Globalization in the Developing World: Do Political Institutions and Interest Groups Matter?" **David Leblang**, *University of North Texas*, dleblang@unt.edu  
 "National Capitalism or One Big Market: Large Firms, Political Activities, and National Strategies" **Neil J. Mitchell**, *University of New Mexico*, nmitchell@unm.edu; **Wendy L. Hansen**, *University of New Mexico*,  
 "Diminished Democracy?" **Duane Swank**, *Marquette University*, swankd@marquette.edu  
 Disc: **John R. Freeman**, *University of Minnesota*
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- Panel 6-E **SALON 4**  
**FRAMING AND THE LIMITS OF FRAMING**  
 Chair: **James N. Druckman**, *University of Minnesota*, druckman@polisci.umn.edu



**SATURDAY. APRIL 29 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

- Papers: "Which Side Are You On?' The Role of Framing in Public Policy Debate." **Ingrid Anderson**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, idanders@artsci.wustl.edu  
 "Passive Receivers or Motivated Reasoners? An Experimental Study of How Citizens Process Value Frames." **Paul Brewer**, *The George Washington University*, pbrewer@gwu.edu  
 "The Limits of Framing-How Framing Effects are Limited and Enhanced by Individual Predispositions." **Kimberly Gross**, *University of Michigan*, kimgross@umich.edu  
 "Elite-Driven Frames and/or Socially-Derived Perspectives: Making Sense of Local and National News." **Katherine Cramer Walsh**, *University of Michigan*, kcramer@umich.edu
- Disc: **James N. Druckman**, *University of Minnesota*
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Panel 6-N

**CLARK 7**

**THE ATTITUDE-BEHAVIOR LINK**

- Chair: **Stephen Bennett**, *University of Cincinnati*, slbennett@fuse.net
- Papers: "Behavioral Commitment and Attitude Change in Presidential Elections." **Mark Joslyn**, *University of Kansas*, mjoslyn@lark.cc.ukans.edu; **Ryan Beasley**, *Baker University*  
 Learning, Expectations, and the Effects of Political Advertising." **Ken Goldstein**, *Arizona State University*; **Paul Freedman**, *University of Virginia*, freedman@virginia.edu; **Jim Granato**, *Michigan State University*, jgranato@excelonline.com  
 Effecting Efficacy through Community Service." **William Morgan**, *Indiana University*, wdmorgan@indiana.edu; **Matthew Streb**, *Indiana University*, mstreb@indiana.edu  
 Direct Democracy, Political Efficacy, and Cynicism." **Todd Donovan**, *Western Washington University*, donovan@cc.wvu.edu; **Shaun Bowler**, *University of California-Riverside*, bowler@wizard.ucr.edu
- Disc: **John Comer**, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*, jcomer1@unl.edu
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Panel 7-D

**BURNHAM 1**

**THE CLERGY AND THEIR FLOCK: RELIGION AND PARTICIPATION**

- Chair: **David Leege**, *University of Notre Dame*, david.c.leege.1@nd.edu
- Papers: "Congregational Influences on the Political Participation and Opinion of Protestant Clergy" **Christopher Gilbert**, *Gustavus Adolphus College*, cgilbert@gustavus.edu; **Robert DeHaven**, *Gustavus Adolphus College*, rdehaven@gustavus.edu  
 "Avenues of Clergy Electoral Participation and Influence" **Paul Djupe**, *Denison University*, djupe@denison.edu  
 "Mainline Protestant Washington Lobbies: Making a Difference or Generating Indifference?" **Laura Olson**, *Princeton University*, laurao@princeton.edu

**SATURDAY. APRIL 29 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

"A General Class of Little White Lies: Modeling the Overreporting of Church Attendance and Voting Behavior" **Brian McKenzie**, *University of Michigan*, mckenzie@umich.edu

Disc: **Brian Krueger**, *University of Notre Dame*, krueger.13@nd.edu;  
**Paul Mueller**, *University of Notre Dame*, mueller.32@nd.edu

Panel 7-G

**SALON 3**

**ECONOMIC EVALUATIONS AND VOTING**

Chair: **John Hughes**, *Monmouth University*, jhughes@monmouth.edu

Papers: "Economics and Politics: Egocentric or Sociotropic?" **Brad Lockerbie**, *University of Georgia*, lockerbie@mindspring.com

"Economic Responsibility and Electoral Outcomes in a Federal System: The Case of US Presidents and Governors" **Michael Ebeid**, *Yale University*, michael.ebeid@yale.edu; **Daniel Dowd**, *Yale University*, daniel.dowd@yale.edu;  
**Jonathan Rodden**, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*, jrodde@mit.edu  
"The Sociotropic Pocketbook: Economic Voting in Urban Communities."

**Sara Keith**, *SUNY-ESF*, sekeith@syr.edu

Disc: **John Hughes**, *Monmouth University*, jhughes@monmouth.edu

Panel 8-F

**CLARK 5**

**TARGETED POLITICAL COMMUNICATION**

Chair: **John M. Bruce**, *University of Mississippi*, jbruce@olemiss.edu

Papers: "The Black Media: A Communication Ghetto?" **Evelyn Simien**, *Purdue University*, simien@polsci.purdue.edu

"So What Were the Voters Really Saying: Competing Constructions of the 1988 Gubernatorial Race in Florida." **Stephen C. Craig**, *University of Florida*, scraig@polisci.ufl.edu; **James G. Kane**, *Editor, The Florida Voter*

"Reforming Cynicism, Informing Little: Media Coverage of Campaign Finance Reform, 1997-98." **Todd Schaefer**, *Central Washington University*, schaefer@cwu.edu

"Presidential Approval in a Mediated Society." **John M. Bruce**, *University of Mississippi*, jbruce@olemiss.edu;

Disc: **Francis K. Neely**, *SUNY at Stony Brook*, francis.neely@sunysb.edu

Panel 9-C

**SALON 7**

**THINKING THEORETICALLY ABOUT WOMENS MOVEMENTS**

Chair: **Wynne Walker Moskop**, *Saint Louis University*, moskopww@slu.edu

Papers: "Mobilization After Loss? Women's Organizing and Political Learning." **Karen Beckwith**, *The College of Wooster*, kbeckwith@acs.wooster.edu

"Organizing Across the Divide: Feminist Activism, Everyday Life, and the Election of Women to Public Office." **Ann Marshall**, *Syracuse University*, ammarsha@syr.edu

**SATURDAY. APRIL 29 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

"Beyond Reproduction: The Contemporary Women's Health Movement."

**Karen L. Baird**, *Purchase College, SUNY*, baird@purchase.edu

"Elshtain's 'Maternal Thought': How Maternal and With What Political Implications?" **Traci M. Levy**, *University of Notre Dame*, Levy.5@nd.edu

Disc: **Lisa Baldez**, *Washington University*, labaldez@arts.wustl.edu

Panel 10-E

**SALON 6**

**PUBLIC POLICY ISSUES AND DISPROPORTIONATE MINORITY IMPACT**

Chair: **Phillip J. Ardoin**, *Southern University*, ardoin@home.com

Papers: "The Myth of the Actuary: Presenting Subjective Decisions as Objective Ones."

**Brian J. Glenn**, *Oxford University* and the *University of Connecticut School of Law*, bglenn@law.uconn.edu

"Race, Class, and Environmental Policy Making: A Critical Appraisal of the Clean Air Act." **Ridge C. Bowman**, *Kent State University*, rbowman@kent.edu; **Jack Blanton**, *Kent State University*

"Environmental Racism: Hegemonic Tool." **Michael M. Franz**, *University of Wisconsin*, mmfranz@polisci.wisc.edu

Disc: **Phillip J. Ardoin**, *Southern University*, ardoin @home.com

Panel 10-H

**MONTROSE 2**

**GENDER, RACE AND WOMEN'S POLITICAL ENGAGEMENT**

(Cosponsored with Gender and Politics)

Chair: **Frederick Harris**, *University of Rochester*, fchs@troi.cc.rochester.edu

Papers: "A Structural Analysis of the Attitudes of African American Women Party Activists." **Rosalee A. Clawson**, *Purdue University*, clawson@polisci.purdue.edu;

**John A. Clark**, *Western Michigan University*, john.clark@wmich.edu

"Effectiveness and Influence in State Legislatures: Do Different Rules Apply for African American Women?" **Wendy G. Smooth**, *University of Maryland*, wsmooth@gvpt.umd.edu

"Las Mujeres Invisibles: Latina Activists." **Sharon Navarro**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*, sharon@polisci.wisc.edu

Disc: **Frederick Harris**, *University of Rochester*, fchs@troi.cc.rochester.edu

Panel 11-B

**PARLOR D**

**DEMOCRACY UNDER CONTROL**

Chair: **Lee Rademacher**, *Purdue University-Calumet*, fromage@calumet.purdue.edu

Papers: "Shame, Free Speech, and Democracy: Conundrums from Plato's *Protagoras*."

**Arlene Saxonhouse**, *University of Michigan*, awsaxon@umich.edu

"The Politics of Prudence." **Dan Sabia**, *University of South Carolina*, sabia@sc.edu

"Genuineness, Demagoguery, and the Construction of the Political Self." **Michael Signer**, *University of California, Berkeley*, msigner@uclink4.berkeley.edu

**SATURDAY. APRIL 29 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Disc: **Samuel Chambers**, *St. Mary's College of Maryland*,  
sachambers@osprey.smcm.edu

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Panel 12-K

**PARLOR C**

**PLURALISM**

Chair: **Mark Warren**, *Georgetown University*, warrenm.gunet.georgetown.edu

Papers: "Autonomy, Diversity, and Cultural Membership." **Emily Gill**, *Bradley University*,  
gill@hilltop.bradley.edu  
What's Missing in a Politics of Presence?" **Suzanne Dovi**, *University of Arizona*,  
sdovi@u.arizona.edu

On the Expectation of Reasonable Disagreement With Respect to  
Comprehensiveness Doctrines." **Andrew Lister**, *University of California at Los  
Angeles*, alister@ucla.edu

Disc: **Patchen Markell**, *University of Chicago*, p-markell@uchicago.edu

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Panel 13-E

**LASALLE 1**

**MODELS OF CAMPAIGNS AND ELECTIONS**

Chair: **Ken Shotts**, *Northwestern University*, k-shotts@nwu.edu

Papers: "Duverger's Law without Strategic Voting." **Mark Fey**, *University of Rochester*,  
markfey@troi.cc.rochester.edu

"Primary Elections, Uncertain Candidates, Learning, and Strategic Ambiguity:  
Why Candidates Don't Answer Questions Early in the Year." **Adam Meirowitz**,  
*Stanford University*, ameirow@leland.stanford.edu

"A Behavioral Model of Turnout in Large Elections." **Jonathan Bendor**, *Stanford  
University*, bendor\_jonathan@gsb.stanford.edu; **Michael Ting**, *University of  
North Carolina*, mmting@unc.edu

"Negative Campaigning: A Two-Level Game Theoretic Model." **Brian Newman**,  
*Duke University*, bpn@duke.edu; **Emerson Niou**, *Duke University*,  
niou@duke.edu

Disc: **Enriqueta Aragonés**, *Harvard University*, earagones@latte.harvard.edu

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Panel 14-I

**LASALLE 2**

**SURVEYING ADVANCES IN SURVEY RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

Chair: **Joe Soss**, *American University*, jsoss@american.edu

Papers: "Period-Cohort Effects with Noisy, Lumpy Data." **Henry E. Brady**, *University of  
California, Berkeley* hbrady@bravo.berkeley.edu; **Laurel Elms**, *University of  
California, Berkeley*

**SATURDAY. APRIL 29 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

"The Political Implications of Motivation to Control Prejudiced Reactions: A Reaction Time Analysis of Attitudes toward African-Americans?" **Cristina Ling**, *SUNY at Stony Brook*, polrec@langate.gsu.edu; **Howard Lavine**, *SUNY at Stony Brook*

"Representing Heterogeneous Districts." **Elisabeth R. Gerber**, *University of California, San Diego*, egerber@weber.ucsd.edu; **Jeffrey B. Lewis**, *Princeton University*, jblewis@princeton.edu

Disc: **Joe Soss**, *American University*, jsoss@american.edu

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Panel 15-D

**MONTROSE 1**

**COALITION FORMATION AMONG ORGANIZED INTERESTS**

Chair: **Loree Bykerk**, *University of Nebraska at Omaha*, Loree\_Bykerk/CAS/UNO/UNEHR@unomail.unomaha.edu

Papers: "Drawing A Crowd or Working Alone: Patterns of Interest Group Involvement in National Politics." **Frank R. Baumgartner**, *Pennsylvania State University*, frankb@psu.edu; **Beth L. Leech**, *Rutgers University*, BethL@rci.rutgers.edu  
 "Bicameralism, Political Geography, and Interest Group Coalition Formation." **Wendy Schiller**, *Brown University*, Wendy\_Schiller@brown.edu  
 ""Think Spatially, Act Strategically" - Toward a Theory of Interest Group Coalition Formation." **Richard A. Almeida**, *University of Missouri -Columbia*, ralmeida@gte.net

"Understanding Mutually Beneficial Exchange: A Transaction Costs Approach to Explaining Interest Group and Political Party Relations." **Maricele Cornejo Riemann**, *Columbia University*, mjc60@columbia.edu

Disc: **Anthony Nownes**, *University of Tennessee, Knoxville*, Anownes@utk.edu

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Panel 16-D

**LASALLE 3**

**PRESIDENTS AND DOMESTIC POLICY**

Chair: **Shirley Anne Warshaw**, *Gettysburg College*, swarshaw@gettysburg.edu

Papers: "Who's Afraid of the Big Bad Wolf? The Determinants of Presidential Influence on Civil Rights Implementation in Agencies." **Randolph Burnside**, *University of New Orleans*, Rburnside@uno.edu

"Managing in the Face of Disaster: Political Theater and Executive Organization from the Johnson to the Clinton Administrations." **R. Steven Daniels**, *University of Alabama-Birmingham*, sdaniels@uab.edu; **Carolyn Clark-Daniels**, *Birmingham, AL*, cclarkda@uab.edu

"The Managerial Presidency and Social Policy." **Byron W. Daynes**, *Brigham Young University*, byron\_daynes@byu.edu; **Glen Sussman**, *Old Dominion University*, gsussman@odu.edu

"Public Mood and Public Policy: The Case of Kennedy and Civil Rights."

**Daniel Stevens**, *University of Minnesota*, stevens@polisci.umn.edu

Disc: **Paul J. Quirk**, *University of Illinois*, p-quirk@uiuc.edu

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**SATURDAY. APRIL 29 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Panel 17-G **SALON 5**  
**IMPEACHMENT: VOTES, RHETORIC, AND EXPLANATIONS**  
 Chair: **Barry C. Burden**, *Harvard University*, burden@fas.harvard.edu  
 Papers: "Ignoring Electoral Outcomes: House Judiciary Committee Republicans and the Clinton Impeachment." **Nicol C. Rae**, *Florida International University*, raen@fiu.edu; **Colton C. Campbell**, *Florida International University*, campbelc@fiu.edu  
 "The Determinants of Congressional Voting: An Examination of the Impeachment of President Clinton." **Timothy A. Carter**, *University of Rochester*, tctr@troi.cc.rochester.edu  
 "The Rhetoric of Impeachment: An Examination of Senators' Statements in the Trials of Johnson and Clinton." **Lee Sigelman**, *George Washington University*, lees@gwu.edu; **Burdett Loomis**, *University of Kansas*, b-loomis@ukans.edu; **Christopher J. Deering**, *George Washington University*, rocket@gwu.edu  
 "The E-Connection: Legislators' Use of the Internet to Explain Controversial Votes." **Kathleen M. McGraw**, *Ohio State University*, mcgraw.36@osu.edu; **William Anderson**, *Ohio State University*, anderson.785@osu.edu; **Elaine Willey**, *Ohio State University*, willey.21@osu.edu  
 Disc: **William Kubik**, *Hanover College*, kubik@hanover.edu

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Panel 17-L **LASALLE 6**  
**MORE ON THE "WHERE'S THE PARTY?" DEBATE**  
 Chair: **John H. Aldrich**, *Duke University*, aldrich@acpub.duke.edu  
 Papers: "Testing Ideological and Partisan Theories in the Structuring of Congressional Decision Making: The Roll Call Behavior of Members Who Switch Parties." **Bruce Oppenheimer**, *Vanderbilt University*, oppenhb@ctrvax.Vanderbilt.edu  
 "Can Remeasuring Party Strength Solve the Krehbiel Paradox?" **R. Lawrence Butler**, *Princeton University*, lbutler@usa.net  
 Disc: **Keith Krehbiel**, *Stanford University*, krehbiel\_keith@gsb.stanford.edu  
**John H. Aldrich**, *Duke University*, aldrich@acpub.duke.edu

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Panel 18-D **CLARK 10**  
**FORMAL MODELS OF JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR**  
 (Cosponsored with Formal Theory)  
 Chair: **Georg Vanberg**, *Florida State University*, gvanberg@mailier.fsu.edu  
 Papers: "The Reciprocal Influence of Courts and Legislatures: A Signaling Model of Judicial Review." **James R. Rogers**, *Texas A&M University*, rogers@polisci.tamu.edu  
 "Why an Independent Judiciary Won't Necessarily Favor Property or Human Rights: A Formal Model of Judicial Independence." **David Yamanishi**, *University of California Los Angeles*, falstaff@ucla.edu  
 "Judicial Discretion and Criminal Procedure: A Game Theoretic Analysis." **Edward Schwartz**, *Harvard University*, epschwar@fas.harvard.edu

**SATURDAY. APRIL 29 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

"Playing the Federal Prosecution Game: The Influence of Judicial Variance on Federal Prosecutions." **Albert Yoon**, *University of California, Berkeley*, alberthy@socrates.berkeley.edu

Disc: **Georg Vanberg**, *Florida State University*, gvanberg@mailers.fsu.edu  
**Itai Sened**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, sened@artsci.wustl.edu

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Panel 18-F **MONTROSE 3**  
**PRESIDENTIAL AND SENATE INTERACTION IN THE CONFIRMATION PROCESS**

Chair: **Jeffrey A. Segal**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, Jeffrey.Segal@sunysb.edu  
 Papers: "The Nominations Game: Judicial Appointments, Quality and Ideology." **Robert M. Howard**, *Georgia State University*, polrh@panther.gsu.edu;  
 "Assessing the Impact of Presidential and Home State Influences on Judicial Decision Making In the U.S. Courts of Appeals: New Evidence from Refined Measurements." **Donald R. Songer**, *University of South Carolina*, dsonger@sc.edu; **Martha Anne Humphries**, *University of South Carolina*, martha522@aol.com  
 "Senatorial Discourtesy: The Senate's Use of Delay to Shape the Federal Judiciary." **Lauren Cohen Bell**, *Randolph Macon College*, lbell@rmc.edu  
 "Who Drives the Ideological Make-up of the Federal Judiciary in a Divided Government?" **Nancy Scherer**, *University of Chicago*, nscherer@midway.uchicago.edu  
 Disc: **Jeffrey Yates**, *University of Georgia*, jyates@arches.uga.edu  
**Jeffrey A. Segal**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, Jeffrey.Segal@sunysb.edu

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Panel 19-O **BURNHAM 5**  
**ROUNDTABLE: BENCHMARKS IN THE STUDY OF STATE POLITICS**

Chair: **Christopher Z. Mooney**, *University of Illinois at Springfield*, mooney.christopher@usi.edu  
 Papers: "Placing Courts in State Politics." **Paul Brace**, *Rice University*, pbrace@rice.edu;  
**Melinda Gann Hall**, *Michigan State University*, hallme@pilot.msu.edu; **Laura Langer**, *University of Arizona*, llanger@u.arizona.edu  
 "Gubernatorial Research: Where We've Been, Where We're Headed." **Margaret Ferguson**, *Indiana University, Indianapolis*, mferguso@iupui.edu  
 "Voting Turnout and Participation in State Elections." **Ronald Weber**, *University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee*, rweber@alpha2.csd.uwm.edu  
 Disc: **Michael Berkman**, *Pennsylvania State University*, mbb1@psu.edu

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Panel 20-E **SANDBURG 4**  
**URBAN ELECTIONS AND ETHNIC VOTING**

(Co-sponsored with Elections, Voting Behavior, and Participation)  
 Chair: **Karen M. Kaufmann**, *University of Maryland*, kkaufmann@gvpt.umd.edu

**SATURDAY. APRIL 29 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

Papers: "The Continuing Significance of Race: Black and Hispanic Mayors, 1967-1999." **Peter Dreier**, *Occidental College*, dreier@oxu.edu; **Neil Kraus**, *Hamline University*, nkraus@gw.hamline.edu; **Todd Swanstrom**, *State University of New York at Albany*, jessica@cnsvox.albany.edu  
 "Race, Party, and the Mail: Persuasion Direct Mail and Its Influence on Voter Attitudes and Behavior." **Seth Masket**, *University of California at Los Angeles*, smasket@ucla.edu  
 "Beyond the Crossroads: Memphis at the Threshold of Non-racial Politics." **Chris Lawrence**, *University of Mississippi*, cnlawren@olemiss.edu  
 "African-American Electoral Presence and Privatization of Trash Collection." **Liza Abram Benham**, *Binghamton University*, bg21051@binghamton.edu  
 Disc: **Karen M. Kaufmann**, *University of Maryland*

Panel 21-E

**WORKSHOP: WIN-WIN POLITICAL SCIENCE AND COMPUTER-AIDED CREATIVITY**

Chair: **Stuart Nagel**, *University of Illinois*, s-nagel@uiuc.edu  
 Location: Computerized Classroom 14<sup>th</sup> Floor, DePaul University at 25 E. Jackson

Panel 21-L

**MONTROSE 7****POLICY ADOPTION, DIFFUSION, AND TRANSFER**

Chair: **Gary Mucciaroni**, *Temple University*, mucc@vm.temple.edu  
 Papers: "Influences on Changes to Environmental Policy at the State Level." **Eileen G. Jones**, *Southern University Law Center*, ejones@sus.edu  
 "Policy Transfer and Diffusion of Innovation: A More Unified Theory." **Adam J. Newmark**, *University of North Carolina- Chapel Hill*, newmark@email.unc.edu  
 "Determinants in Adopting Innovation: The Case of Electric Utility Deregulation in the States." **Sangjoon Ka**, *State University of New York at Stony Brook*, saka@ic.sunysb.edu  
 "Modeling Inter-State Variation in Welfare Policy." **Bowen McBeath**, *University of Michigan*, mcbeath@umich.edu; **Yunju Nam**, *University of Michigan*, namyj@umich.edu  
 Disc: **G. Patrick Lynch**, *Georgetown University*, lynchp@gunet.georgetown.edu  
**Gary Mucciaroni**, *Temple University*, mucc@vm.temple.edu

Panel 21-M

**SANDBURG 7****THE ADOPTION AND DEVELOPMENT OF MARKET-BASED REGULATION**

Chair: **Scott P. Hays**, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*, sphays@uiuc.edu  
 Papers: "Incentive Based Agricultural-Environmental Biotechnology Regulation." **Patrick A. Stewart**, *Arkansas State University*, pstewart@toltec.astate.edu; **David Harding**, *Arkansas State University*; **Ester Day**, *Center for Agriculture in the Environment*  
 "A Changing Tune at FDA." **Stephen Ceccoli**, *Rhodes College*, ceccoli@rhodes.edu



**SATURDAY. APRIL 29 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

"A Trip to the Market: An Empirical Examination of the Adoption of Market Based Environmental Protection Policies by State Governments." **Christopher P.**

**Borick**, *St. Norbert College*, borick@mail.snc.edu

"The Adoption and Development of Market-Based Regulation." **Tracy Yandle**,  
*Indiana University*, tyandle@indiana.edu

Disc: **Scott P. Hays**, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*, sphays@uiuc.edu

**Tom Birkland**, *SUNY Albany*, birkland@csc.albany.edu

Panel 22-E

**BURNHAM 2**

**THEORETICAL ADVANCES IN THE STUDY OF PRINCIPAL AGENT RELATIONSHIPS**

Chair: **Charles R. Shipan**, *University of Iowa*, charles-shipan@uiowa.edu

Papers: "Testing the Effects of Hierarchical Governance Structures: Evidence from Public Universities." **Robert Lowry**, *Michigan State University*, Lowry@pilot.msu.edu  
"The Limits of Congressional Dominance: Agency Structure as Constraint."

**Jonathan G.S. Koppell**, *University of California at Berkeley*,  
koppell@socrates.berkeley.edu

"Controlling State Level Discretion in the Intergovernmental Context." **Lael R. Keiser**,  
*University of Missouri-Columbia*, keiserl@missouri.edu

"Teachers: The Problem of Control." **Scott F. Abernathy**, *Princeton University*,  
sfa@princeton.edu

Disc: **Charles R. Shipan**, *University of Iowa*, charles-shipan@uiowa.edu

**George A. Krause**, *University of South Carolina*, george.krause@sc.edu

Panel 23-E

**SALON 1**

**THE ENDOGENEITY OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT AND POLITICAL CULTURE**

Chair: **Ronald Inglehart**, *University of Michigan*, rfi@umich.edu

Papers: "Norms, The Process of Norm Change, and Economic Development." **Lauretta Frederking**,  
*Washington University, St. Louis*, laconkli@artsci.wustl.edu

"A Comparative Analysis of the Relationship Between Church and State in Post-Soviet Russia and the Ukraine." **Lee Trepanier**, *Louisiana State University*,  
l.trepanier@worldnet.att.net

"Cultural Differentiations in Southeast Asian Politics: The Role of the Overseas Chinese in Shaping Political Cultures of the Region." **Robert B. Albritton**,  
*University of Mississippi*, ralbritt@sunset.backbone.olemiss.edu; **Wang Shiru**,  
*University of Mississippi*

Disc: **Robert Rohrschneider**, *Indiana University*, rrohrschr@indiana.edu

Panel 24-D

**BURNHAM 4**

**ROUNDTABLE: THE CHALLENGE OF CIVIC EDUCATION**

Chair: **Elinor Ostrom**, *Indiana University*, ostrom@indiana.edu

**Stephen E. Frantzich**, *U.S. Naval Academy*, frantzic@gwmail.usna.edu

**David Houghton**, *Western Michigan University*, david.houghton@wmich.edu

**SATURDAY. APRIL 29 - 1:30 - 3:15 pm**

**Susan A. MacManus**, *University of South Florida*, macmanus@luna.cas.usf.edu  
**Richard G. Niemi**, *University of Rochester*, psc1@troi.cc.rochester.edu  
**Alan Rosenthal**, *Rutgers University*, alanr@RCI.RUTGERS.EDU

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Panel 25-E

**WABASH**

**ROUNDTABLE ON WOMEN AND POLITICS RESEARCH AGENDA FOR THE FUTURE:  
A PANEL HONORING M. MARGARET CONWAY**

Chair: **Trudy Steuernagel**, *Kent State University*, tsteuern@kent.edu  
**Kay L. Schlozman**, *Boston College*, kschloz@bc.edu  
**Joanne Connor Green**, *Texas Christian University*, j.green@tcu.edu  
**Karen O'Connor**, *American University*, oconn@american.edu  
**Kathleen Dolan**, *University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee*, dolan@uwosh.edu  
**M. Margaret Conway**, *University of Florida*, mconway@polisci.ufl.edu

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

POSTER SESSION 6 (Continues)  
See Page 151 For Listing.

EXHIBIT HALL

Panel 1-E

SANDBURG 2

**POLITICAL REPRESENTATION IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS**

Chair: **John Curtice**, *University of Strathclyde*, curtice@strath.ac.uk

Papers: "The Electoral Disconnection? Incumbency in Candidate-Centered Systems."

**Stephen M. Swindle**, *Brigham Young University*, Steve\_Swindle@byu.edu;

**Daniel L. Nielson**, *Brigham Young University*, daniel\_nielson@bye.edu, **Scott**

**Morgenstern**, *Duke University*, smorgens@duke.edu

"Geographic and Partisan Bases of Representation: Distributive Politics and the Effective Number of Constituencies." **Irfan Nooruddin**, *The University of*

*Michigan, Ann Arbor*, irfann@umich.edu

"Who Represents Us Best -- One Member or Many: Contact with Representatives, and Voter Satisfaction, Across Varying Electoral Systems." **W. Phillips Shively**, *University of Minnesota*,

shively@polisci.umn.edu; **John Curtice**, *University of Minnesota*

"Cleavage Formation: Mobilization Consequences of Social and Political Contexts." **Barbara Sgouraki-Kinsey**, *Washington University*,

*St. Louis*, bkinsey@artsci.wustl.edu

Disc: **Panel**

Panel 2-K

SANDBURG 4

**ORGANIZING WOMEN IN THE MODERN ECONOMY**

Chair: **Leela Fernandes**, *Rutgers University*, lfernand@rci.rutgers.edu

Papers: "Collective Action in the Central American Maquilas: Bridging Labor and Gender."

**Mary Bellman**, *University of New Mexico*, mellman@unm.edu

"Unraveling Class, WID, and GAD: Organized Urban Women in Tanzania."

**Andrea Brown**, *Southern Utah University*, browna@suu.edu

"Correlation between Changes in Household Structure and Introduction of Cash Economy." **Mariko Urano**, uranom@hotmail.com

Disc: **Leela Fernandes**, *Rutgers University*, lfernand@rci.rutgers.edu

Panel 3-K

SALON 1

**DEMOCRATIC TRANSITIONS IN THE MIDDLE-EAST: OLD PROBLEMS, NEW PATTERNS**

Chair: **Maqsood A. Choudary**, *Mount Mercy College*, Choudary@mmc.mtmercy.edu

Papers: "Biology, Geology and Theology: Three Major Determinants of Democratization in the Arab World." **Moataz A. Fattah**, *Western Michigan University*, moataz.Fattah@wmich.edu

"Military Disengagement and the Transition to Democracy in Egypt and Turkey."

**Imad Harb**, *University of Utah*, imad.harb@m.cc.utah.edu

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

"Democratic Transition in Comparative Perspective: Evidence from Pakistan and Syria." **Maqsood A. Choudary**, choudary@mmc.mtmercy.edu  
 "Stability Through Instability: the Slow Pace of Democratic Consolidation in Turkey." **Hootan Shambayati**, *Bilkent University-Turkey*, hootan@bilkent.edu.tr  
 "Measuring Substantive Democracy in the Middle East." **Emile Sahliyah**, *University of North Texas*, sahliah@unt.edu Department of Political Science

Disc: **TBA**

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Panel 3-O **SANDBURG 3**  
**NEW DIRECTIONS IN ELECTORAL RESEARCH IN TRANSITIONAL COUNTRIES: THE POST-COMMUNIST STATES**

Chair: **Kenneth Benoit**, *Trinity College-Ireland*, kbenoit@tcd.ie  
 Papers: "The 1999 Duma Election in Russia: a Step Toward Democracy or the Elite's Game?" **Mikhail Myagkov**, *University of Oregon*, myagkov@darkwing.uoregon.edu  
 "Voting Their Way to Democracy: The Role of Elections in the Consolidation of Democracy in Russia." **Stephen Manning**, *University of Detroit Mercy*, mannings@udmercy.edu  
 "Voter Turnout During Economic and Political Transitions: The Case of East Central Europe." **Mary Stegmaier**, *University of Virginia*, ms2bu@virginia.edu.  
 "Building Bridges: Candidates, Constituents and Connections in Post-Soviet Russia." **Regina Smyth**, *Pennsylvania State University*, ras27@psu.edu  
 Disc: **Kenneth Benoit**, *Trinity College-Ireland*, kbenoit@tcd.ie

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Panel 4-F **SANDBURG 6**  
**REGIONAL COOPERATION AND INTEGRATION**

Chair: **Debra Holzhauer**, *Purdue University*, dholzhauer@hotmail.com  
 Papers: "Power, Satisfaction, and Regional Integration." **Brian Efird**, *Claremont Graduate University*, brian.efird@cgu.edu  
 "Regional Trade Agreements as International Institutions: Preferential Access, Regional Security and Democracy." **Kathy L. Powers**, *University of Arizona*, powersk.u.arizona.edu@luc.edu  
 "Global Order and the Future for Regional Organizations." **Mary M. McKenzie**, *Grossmont College*, mary.mckenzie@gcccd.net  
 "Regional Economic Cooperation and Economic Theory: Is There Any Relationship?" **Scott Cooper**, *Brigham Young University*, scott\_cooper@byu.edu  
 Disc: **Debra Holzhauer**, *Purdue University*, dholzhauer@hotmail.com

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**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

Panel 4-M **SALON 2**  
**INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, GLOBALIZATIONS, AND DEMOCRATIZATION**  
 (Cosponsored by Comparative Politics—Transitions toward Democracy)  
 Chair: **Beth Simmons**, *University of California, Berkeley*,  
 bsimmons@socrates.berkeley.edu  
 Papers: "International Organizations and Democratization." **Jon C. Pevehouse**, *Ohio State University*, pevehouse.1@osu.edu  
 "International Organization Membership and Democratization." **Louise Steen-Sprang**, *Ohio State University*, steen-sprang.12@osu.edu  
 "Does Economic Globalization Hinder or Promote Democratization?"  
**Rafael Reuveny**, *Indiana University*, rreuveny@indiana.edu; **Quan Li**,  
*Pennsylvania State University*, auanli@psu.edu  
 Disc: **Beth Simmons**, *University of California, Berkeley*,  
 bsimmons@socrates.berkeley.edu

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Panel 5-C **SANDBURG 7**  
**INVESTMENT AND AID IN EMERGING MARKETS**  
 Chair: **Kisangani Emizet**, *Kansas State University*, emizetk@ksu.edu  
 Papers: "Human Rights and Investment: Is There a Link?" **Julie Harrelson-Stephens**,  
*University of North Texas*, juliehs@students.cas.unt.edu  
 "The Domestic Politics of Attracting Foreign Direct Investment: Projecting Policy  
 Signals and Assessing Their Impact" **Chris Hasselmann**, *Washington University  
 in St. Louis*, chasselm@artsci.wustl.edu  
 "French Aid in Africa: Continuity or Change?" **John Quinn**, *Truman State  
 University*, jqinn@truman.edu  
 "Explaining Japanese Aid Policy on Latin America: A Test of Competing  
 Theories" **John P. Tuman**, *Texas Tech University*, jtuman@ttu.edu; **Craig F.  
 Emmert**, *Iowa State University & Texas Tech University*  
 Disc: **Kisangani Emizet**, *Kansas State University*, emizetk@ksu.edu

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Panel 6-A **SALON 3**  
**CONSEQUENCES OF SOCIAL CAPITAL**  
 (Co-sponsored with Elections, Voting Behavior, and Participation)  
 Chair: **Virginia Chanley**, *Florida International University*, chanleyv@fiu.edu  
 Papers: "Alienated and Informed: Measuring the Effect of Political Distrust on Political  
 Information." **David Hogberg**, *University of Iowa*, david-hogberg@uiowa.edu;  
**Geoff Peterson**, *Southwestern Oklahoma State University*, petersg@swosu.edu  
 "The Political Consequences of Social Capital as a Determinant of Attitude  
 Strength: Response Timers, Counter-arguments, and Attitude-behavior  
 Processes." **Ronald La Due Lake**, *Indiana University*, rolake@indiana.edu

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

"Public Trust and Public Policy: How Perceptions of Ethics and Efficacy in Government Shape Attitudes about Public Policy." **Michael Dimock**, *North Carolina State University*, dimock@social.chass.ncsu.edu

"Does Election Induced Attitude Change Influence Subsequent Voting Behavior?" **Mark Joslyn**, *University of Kansas*, mjoslyn@lark.cc.ukans.edu

Disc: **Virginia Chanley**, *Florida International University*, chanleyv@fiu.edu

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Panel 6-K

**CLARK 7**

**ROUNDTABLE: THE POLITICAL MEANINGS OF PUBLIC OPINION**

Chair: **Michael X. Delli Carpini**, *The Pew Charitable Trusts*, mdellicarpini@pewtrusts.com

Panel: **Amy Fried**, *University of Maine*, Amy\_Fried@umit.maine.edu

**Diana Mutz**, *Ohio State University*, mutz@polisci.wisc.edu

**Robert Erikson**, *Columbia University*, rse14@columbia.edu

**Susan Herbst**, *Northwestern University*; s-herbst@nwu.edu

**Lawrence Jacobs**, *University of Minnesota*, ljacobs@polisci.umn.edu

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Panel 7-I

**BURNHAM 1**

**ISSUES AND THE VOTE**

Chair: **Brad Lockerbie**, *University of Georgia*, lockerbie@mindspring.com

Papers: "Another Issue Comes Out: Gay Rights in the 1992 Presidential Election." **Laurie Rhodebeck**, *University of Louisville*, l.rhodebeck@louisville.edu

"Understanding Public Opinion Toward State Sponsored Gambling: Video Lottery Terminals in Alberta as a Case Study." **Mark Pickup**, *University of Calgary*, mapickup@ucalgary.ca

"Self-Interest and Social Policy: Social Security and the Distinctive Participation Patterns of Senior Citizens." **Andrea L. Campbell**, *Harvard University*, campbe13@fas.harvard.edu

"How the 'Most Important Issue' Influenced Vote Choice in the 1998 Elections."

**Karen M. Kaufmann**, *University of Maryland*, kkaufmann@gvpt.umd.edu

Disc: **Brad Lockerbie**, *University of Georgia*, lockerbie@mindspring.com

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Panel 7-L

**SALON 4**

**THE ELECTORAL CONSEQUENCES OF CANDIDATE IDEOLOGY**

Chair: **Jay DeSart**, *Florida Atlantic University*, jdesart.fau.edu

Papers: "Tapping into Sub-national Differences of Ideological Perception: The 2000 Presidential Primaries." **Robert J. McKee**, *University of Illinois Chicago*, rmckee1@uic.edu

"Ideology and US Senate Candidates." **Barry C. Burden**, *Harvard University*, burden@fas.harvard.edu; **Christopher Kenny**, *Louisiana State University*, pokenn@lsu.edu

"The Electoral Consequences of Candidates' Ideological Locations." **Joseph Gershtenson**, *University of Texas at Austin*, joeg@mail.la.utexas.edu

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

"Does Money Buy Love? Campaign Resources and Electoral Outcomes." **Alan Wiseman**, *Stanford University*, aewise@leland.stanford.edu  
 Disc: **Jay DeSart**, *Florida Atlantic University*, jdesart.fau.edu

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Panel 7-X **BURNHAM 4**  
**THE POLITICS OF CANDIDATES AND CAMPAIGNS**  
 Chair: **Patrick Sellers**, *Indiana University*, psellers@indiana.edu  
 Papers: "Presidential Campaign Themes: The Role of Television Coverage in the 1988 Election" **Gregory Gwiasda**, *Ohio State University*, gwiasda.1@osu.edu  
 "Incumbents, Challengers, and Campaign Intensity" **Tracy Sulkin**, *University of Washington*, tsulkin@u.washington.edu  
 "An Examination of Electoral Expectations in Campaign Coverage" **Russell Mayer**, *Merrimack College*, rmayer@merrimack.edu  
 Disc: **Patrick Sellers**, *Indiana University*, psellers@indiana.edu

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Panel 9-B **SALON 7**  
**FRAMING LEGAL ISSUES: SEXUAL HARASSMENT, PORNOGRAPHY AND CHILD CUSTODY**  
 Chair: **Rachel Roth**, *Washington University*, rroth@artsci.wustl.edu  
 Papers: "Oncale and Its Aftermath: The Damage Done?" **Francis Carleton**, *University of Wisconsin at Green Bay*, carletof@uwgb.edu; **Jennifer Nutt Carleton**, *Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin*  
 "A Conflict Between Constitutional Rights: The Changing Face of Pornography and Its Effect on Women in Society." **Joy Willis**, *Michigan State University*, willisj5@pilot.msu.edu  
 "Feminist Jurisprudence and Polls from Peoria." **Gwyneth I. Williams**, *Webster University*, williagi@webster.edu  
 "Constructing Parental Rights: An Argument against Genetic and Biological Custody Awards." **Rich Stanislaw**, *Purdue University*, stanisla@polsci.purdue.edu  
 Disc: **Judith A. Baer**, *Texas A&M University*, j-baer@tamu.edu

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Panel 10-I **SALON 6**  
**PUBLIC POLICY AND MINORITY COMMUNITIES**  
 Chair: **Brian J. Glenn**, *Oxford University and the University of Connecticut School of Law*, bglenn@law.uconn.edu  
 Papers: "Public Perceptions of Criminal Sentencing in Louisiana: The Effect of Race, Crime, and Safety on Support for Mandatory Sentencing." **Heidi J. Unter**, *University of New Orleans*, hhorst@uno.edu; **Randolph Burnside**, *University of New Orleans*

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

"Sentiment and Consequence: The Portents of the Battle Against Affirmative Action in Higher Education." **Avis Jones-DeWeever**, *University of Maryland at College Park*, [ajones@gvpt.umd.edu](mailto:ajones@gvpt.umd.edu)

"The Politics of Affordable Housing: CDCs vs. CPOs." **Matthew F. Filner**, *Kalamazoo College*, [mfilner@kzoo.edu](mailto:mfilner@kzoo.edu)

Disc: **Duchess Harris**, *Macalester College*, [harris@macalester.edu](mailto:harris@macalester.edu)

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Panel 11-E **LASALLE 4**  
**TWENTIETH-CENTURY EUROPEAN THOUGHT: RELATIVISM, HISTORICISM, REALISM**

Chair: **Catherine A. Holland**, *University of Missouri*, [hollandc@missouri.edu](mailto:hollandc@missouri.edu)

Papers: "The Normativity of Deep Conviction." **Farid Abdel-Nour**, *University of Utah*, [farid.abdel-nour@poli-sci.utah.edu](mailto:farid.abdel-nour@poli-sci.utah.edu)

"Reclaiming the Language of Emancipation: Critical Realism as Critical Theory." **Keith Topper**, *Northwestern University*, [k-topper@nwu.edu](mailto:k-topper@nwu.edu)

"Historicism and the Moral Life: Gadamer, Oakeshott, and the Recovery of the Good." **Corey Abel**, *University of Colorado*, [abelc@stripe.colorado.edu](mailto:abelc@stripe.colorado.edu)

"Reconsidering French Neo-Republicanism: Genealogy of a Public Philosophy." **Charles M. Hoffman**, *Indiana University-Bloomington*, [cmhoffman@indiana.edu](mailto:cmhoffman@indiana.edu)

Disc: **Dean Hammer**, *Franklin and Marshall College and the Center for Hellenic Studies*, [d.hammer@acad.fandm.edu](mailto:d.hammer@acad.fandm.edu)

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Panel 12-J **PARLOR D**  
**TRUST, RISK, EXPERIMENT**

Chair: **Clarissa Hayward**, *Ohio State University*

Papers: "Political Conditions of Trust." **Alfonso Damico**, *University of Iowa*, [alfonso-damico@uiowa.edu](mailto:alfonso-damico@uiowa.edu)

"The Practice of Risk Analysis and the Theory of Social Contract." **Nicholas Guehlstorf**, *Purdue University*, [guehlsto@polsci.purdue.edu](mailto:guehlsto@polsci.purdue.edu)

"Is Pragmatist Democracy Utopian? Practical, Ethical, and Political Implications of Experimentalism." **James Johnson**, *University of Rochester*, [jjsn@troi.cc.rochester.edu](mailto:jjsn@troi.cc.rochester.edu); **Jack C. Knight**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, [knight@artsci.wustl.edu](mailto:knight@artsci.wustl.edu)

"Dangerous Individuals: Toward a Jurisprudence of Risk." **William Rose**, *Bowling Green State University*, [wrose@bgnet.bgsu.edu](mailto:wrose@bgnet.bgsu.edu)

Disc: **Ian Shapiro**, *Yale University*, [ian.shapiro@yale.edu](mailto:ian.shapiro@yale.edu)

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Panel 14-B **LASALLE 2**  
**MAXIMUM LIKELIHOOD ESTIMATION AND ITS FRIENDS**

Chair: **D. Stephen Voss**, *University of Kentucky*, [dsvoss@pop.uky.edu](mailto:dsvoss@pop.uky.edu)

Papers: "Turnout and Primaries." **Rebecca Morton**, *University of Iowa*, [Rebecca-Morton@uiowa.edu](mailto:Rebecca-Morton@uiowa.edu); **Kristin Kanthak**, *University of Iowa*



**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

"Coordination, Moderation and Institutional Balancing in American House Elections at Midterm." **Walter R. Mebane, Jr.**, *Cornell University*, wrm1@cornell.edu; **Jasjet Singh Sekhon**, *Harvard University*, jsekhon@fas.harvard.edu  
 "Timing of the Legislative Agenda." **J. Tobin Grant**, *Ohio State University*, grant.112@osu.edu

Disc: **Charles Franklin**, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*, franklin@polisci.wisc.edu  
**Laura B. Nielsen**, *University of Houston*, lnielsen@uh.edu

Panel 15-E

**MONTROSE 1**

**RELIGION AND RACE IN CONGRESSIONAL PARTY POLITICS**

Chair: **Kara Lindaman**, *University of Kansas*, klindman@kans.edu  
 Papers: "Rebels and Nomads: Have White Southerners Found Sanctuary in the Republican Party?" **Ronald Vogel**, *Southern University*, ron@idsmail.com;  
 "Fooling all the People all the Time: Legislators' Personal Policy Preferences and Partisan Legislative Organization." **Robert P. Van Houweling**, *Harvard University*, houwelin@fas.harvard.edu  
 "Mobilization, Money, or Morality?: Christian Coalition Strategies of Influence in the Republican Party." **Brett M. Clifton**, *Brown University*, Brett\_Clifton@brown.edu  
 "Evangelical Protestantism and Third Party Identification." **Thomas R. Boehm**, *University of Missouri St. Louis*, s986069@admiral.umsl.edu  
 Disc: **Geoffrey C. Layman**, *Vanderbilt University*, geoffrey.c.layman@vanderbilt.edu

Panel 16-E

**LASALLE 3**

**INSTRUMENTS OF PRESIDENTIAL INFLUENCE IN CONGRESS**

Chair: **Charles E. Walcott**, *Virginia Tech*, cwalcott@vt.edu  
 Papers: "Presidential-Congressional Relations: Veto Threats and Policy Outcomes." **Laura W. Arnold**, *Southern Illinois University*, lwarnold@siu.edu; **Rebecca Deen**, *University of Texas at Arlington*, deen@uta.edu  
 "Presidential Influence in the Coordination of House and Senate Agendas." **Roger Larocca**, *Purdue University*, larocca@polisci.purdue.edu  
 "Selection Among Issues: The President's Ability to Leverage Approval for Legislative Influence." **Brandice Canes-Wrone**, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*, brandice@mit.edu; **Scott DeMarchi**, *Duke University*  
 "Presidential Rhetoric and the Committee Stage." **Andrew W. Barrett**, *Texas A&M University*, barrett@polisci.tamu.edu  
 Disc: **Kathryn Dunn Tenpas**, *University of Pennsylvania*, tenpas@sas.upenn.edu

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

Panel 17-E **LASALLE 5**

**CONGRESSIONAL DECISION-MAKING: REPRESENTATION AND VOTING**

Chair: **Patricia A. Hurley**, *Texas A&M University*, pat\_hurley@politics.tamu.edu  
 Papers: "Roll Call Voting and Constituency Opinion in 67 Congressional Districts: 1972-1992." **Jean-Philippe Faletta**, *Wayne State University*, j\_faletta@wayne.edu  
 "Re-Assessing the Representation of Black Interests." **Valeria Sinclair-Chapman**, *Ohio State University*, vchapman2@aol.com  
 "The Institutional Basis of Non-Market Pricing: Modeling Valuations of Grazing Lands." **Nathan Dietz**, *American University*, ndietz@american.edu; **Lawrence Rothenberg**, *University of Rochester*, lrot@troi.cc.rochester.edu  
 "How U.S. Senators Decide: An Exploration." **C. Lawrence Evans**, *College of William and Mary*, clevan@wm.edu  
 Disc: **Sunil Ahuja**, *Seton Hall University*, ahujasun@shu.edu

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Panel 17-H **SALON 5**

**COMMITTEES I: ANALYZING COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP AND JURISDICTION**

Chair: **William Hixon**, *College of William and Mary*, wohixo@wm.edu  
 Papers: "The Effects of the Committee Assignment Reforms on Committee Composition in the U.S. House, 1969-1980." **Greg Thorson**, *University of Minnesota-Morris*, gthorson@mrs.umn.edu; **Jason Lina**, *University of Minnesota-Morris*, linajg@cda.mrs.umn.edu; **Lynnae Glieden**, *University of Minnesota-Morris*, gliedenl@cda.mrs.umn.edu  
 "Redefining Committee Jurisdictions: A Bill Referral Approach." **E. Scott Adler**, *University of Colorado*, esadler@colorado.edu; **Dennis R. Still**, *University of Colorado*, still@colorado.edu  
 "The Implications of Intraparty Leadership Competition on Committee Assignments and Jurisdiction in the U.S. House." **Aaron E. Wicks**, *University of Rochester*, awks@troi.cc.rochester.edu; **William Hixon**, *College of William and Mary*, wohixo@wm.edu  
 "Partisanship, Consensus, and Committee-Floor Divergence: A Comparison of Member Behavior in the 96<sup>th</sup> and 104<sup>th</sup> Congresses." **Jamie L. Carson**, *Michigan State University*, carsonj4@msu.edu; **Charles J. Finocchiaro**, *Michigan State University*, finocchi@msu.edu; **David W. Rohde**, *Michigan State University*, rohde@msu.edu  
 Disc: **Jeffery Talbert**, *University of Kentucky*, JTALB1@pop.uky.edu

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Panel 18-I **CLARK 10**

**AGENDAS AND ISSUES IN APPELLATE COURTS**

Chair: **Richard Pacelle**, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*, Pacelle@umsl.edu  
 Papers: "Supreme Court Agenda Setting and the Separation of Powers." **Jeffrey Yates**, *University of Georgia*, jyates@arches.uga.edu; **William Gillespie**, *University of Georgia*

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

"A Model of Supreme Court Docketing Behavior." **Charles E. Smith, Jr.**,  
*University of Mississippi*, pssmith@cypress.mcsr.olemiss.edu  
 "Issue Fluidity and its Costs: Time, Information, and Issue Change on the U.S.  
 Supreme Court." **Barbara Palmer**, *Southern Methodist University*,  
 bapalmer@mail.smu.edu; **Lynn Hunnicutt**, *Utah State University*,  
 hunnicut@b202.usu.edu  
 "Radiations from Roe: Justice Harry A. Blackmun's Expression Odyssey."  
**Joseph F. Kobylka**, *Southern Methodist University*, jkobyka@mail.smu.edu  
 Disc: **Richard Pacelle**, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*, Pacelle@umsl.edu

Panel 18-L **MONTROSE 3**  
**DECISION MAKING ON LOWER FEDERAL COURTS**  
 Chair: **Jennifer A. Segal**, *University of Kentucky*, jsegal1@pop.uky.edu  
 Papers: "Paths to the Bench: A Reconsideration of Judicial Role Orientations." **James P. Wenzel**, *University of California, Riverside*, wenzel@wizard.ucr.edu  
 "Strategic Behavior on U.S. Federal District Courts." **Paul Wahlbeck**, *George Washington University*, wahlbeck@gwu.edu; **James F. Spriggs, II**, *University of California, Davis*, jfspriggs@ucdavis.edu; **Timothy R. Johnson**, *Southern Illinois University-Carbondale*, timrj@siu.edu  
 "From the Classroom to the Courtroom: Academics on the Appeals Courts."  
**Tracey E. George**, *University of Missouri-Columbia*, georgete@missouri.edu  
 "Modeling the Supreme Court-Circuit Court Relationship." **Sara C. Benesh**,  
*University of New Orleans*, sbenesh@uno.edu  
 "Judicial Decision-Making in Age Discrimination Cases: Does Age Matter?"  
**Kenneth L. Manning**, *University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth*,  
 kmanning@umassd.edu; **Ronald Stidham**, *Appalachian State University*,  
 stidham@appstate.edu; **Robert A. Carp**, *University of Houston*, racarp@uh.edu.  
 Disc: **Jennifer A. Segal**, *University of Kentucky*, jsegal1@pop.uky.edu  
**Steven Van Winkle**, *SUNY Stony Brook*, stevevw@datalab2.sbs.sunysb.edu

Panel 19-F **BURNHAM 5**  
**EMPIRICAL AND NORMATIVE THEORIES OF FEDERALISM**  
 Chair: **Michael Fine**, *University of Wisconsin Eau Claire*, finemr@uwec.edu  
 Papers: "The Informal Nature of the Political Safeguards of Federalism." **John D. Nugent**, *University of Richmond*, jnugent@richmond.edu  
 "Federalism as a Moral Theory." **Kraig James Powell**, *University of Virginia*,  
 kpowell@bitwisesystems.com  
 "Crossing the Picket Fence to a New Model of Intergovernmental Relations."  
**Heidi O. Koenig**, *Northern Illinois University*, hkoenig@niu.edu  
 Disc: **Arthur L. Burris**, *California State University-Hayward*, aburris@csuhayward.edu

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

Panel 20-H

CLARK 5

**REGIME THEORY AND MINORITY INCORPORATION REDUX**

(Co-sponsored with Race, Class, and Ethnicity)

Chair: **Steven A. Light**, *University of North Dakota*, steven\_light@und.nodak.edu

Papers: "Towards a New Theory of Urban Regimes: Patterns Found in the Study of the Chicago City Council From the Civil War Until the Third Millennium." **Dick Simpson**, *University of Illinois at Chicago*, simpson@uic.edu; **Sean Hogan**, *University of Illinois at Chicago*, gohogan@mc.net  
 "Structural Variation and Agency in Urban Regimes." **Whitt Kilburn**, *University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill*, wkilburn@email.unc.edu  
 "The Political Incorporation of Latinos: Symbolic or Substantive Representation in Chicago's Urban Context." **Jaime Dominguez**, *University of Illinois at Chicago*, jdomin2@uic.edu  
 "African-American Office Seekers: The Need to Create Political Infrastructures When Parties Don't Help." **William C. Binning**, *Youngstown State University*, Fr025701@ysub.yosu.edu; **Melanie J. Blumberg**, *Kent State University*, mjblumbe@kent.edu; **John C. Green**, *The University of Akron*, jgreen@uakron.edu

Disc: **Steven A. Light**, *University of North Dakota*

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Panel 21-I

MONTROSE 7

**POLICY PERCEPTIONS AND ISSUE DEFINITIONS**Chair: **Jerome Legge**, *University of Georgia*, jlegge@arches.uga.edu

Papers: "Criminal Justice Policy Change: The Impact of State Legislators." **Fred Meyer**, *Ball State University*, 00fameyerjr@bsuvc.bsu.edu; **Ralph Baker**, Ball State University  
 "Issue Definition and Agenda Setting: Assisted Reproductive Technologies and Health Care Insurance Mandates" **Irene Barnett**, *Kent State University*, focault@aol.com  
 "Talking Across the Welfare Divide: Participating Perspectives Regarding Welfare Reform." **Chariti E. Gent**, *University of Colorado-Boulder*, ghent@colorado.edu

Disc: **Paul J. Quirk**, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*, p-quirk@uiuc.edu

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Panel 21-N

BURNHAM 2

**POLICY IMPLEMENTATION AT THE STATE AND LOCAL LEVELS**Chair: **Shelly Arsneault**, *Western Kentucky University*, shelly.arsneault@wku.edu

Papers: "Rethinking Regulation: Institutions and Influence in Federal Regulatory Policy." **Neal D. Woods**, *University of Kentucky*, ndwood00@pop.uky.edu  
 "Legislative Intent v. Bureaucratic Implementation: The Case of Title V Abstinence-Only Sex Education." **Shelly Arsneault**, *Western Kentucky University*, shelly.arsneault@wku.edu

**SATURDAY, APRIL 29 - 3:30 - 5:15 pm**

"The Politics of Hate: A Preliminary Assessment of the Implementation and Enforcement of Hate Crime Policy in American Cities." **Donald P.**

**Haider-Markel**, *University of Kansas*, prex@lark.cc.ukans.edu

Disc: **Malcolm L. Goggin**, *Michigan State University*, goggin@pilot.msu.edu

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Panel 22-B **MONTROSE 2**  
**INNOVATION, DIFFUSION, AND ADMINISTRATIVE REFORMS: THEORY AND EMPIRICS**

(Co-Sponsored with State Politics and IGR Section)

Chair: **J. Kevin Corder**, *Western Michigan University*, corder@wmich.edu

Papers: "The Political Economy of State Merit Systems, 1890-1940." **Anirudh V.S. Ruhil**, *University of South Carolina*, ruhil@sc.edu; **Pedro Camoes**, *University of South Carolina*

"Shifting Stacked Desks: A System Model of Administrative Reform Initiatives."

**Scott Robinson**, *Texas A&M University*, srobinson@politics.tamu.edu

Disc: **J. Kevin Corder**, *Western Michigan University*, corder@wmich.edu

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Panel 25-B **SALON 8**  
**ROUNDTABLE ON PARTNERS AND PREJUDICE: MAKING JOINT CAREER DECISIONS**

Panel: **Robert Pahre**, *University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*, pahre@uiuc.edu

**Ellen Andersen**, *Indiana University at Indianapolis*, eanderse@iupui.edu

**Valerie Heitshusen**, *University of Missouri, Columbia*,

HeitshusenV@missouri.edu

**Garry Young**, *University of Missouri, Columbia*, YoungG@missouri.edu

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Panel 26-B **LASALLE 1**  
**GREEKS AND CHRISTIANS: THE CHURCH FATHERS**

Chair: **John A. Gueguen**, *Illinois State University*, gueguen@net66.com

Papers: "The Passion of Anger and Its Therapy in Lactantius." **Horst Hutter**, *Concordia University (Montreal)*

"St. Ambrose and Liberty." **Roberta Bayer**, *St. Mary College (Kansas)*

"City and Family: Political Images in Classical Greece and Early Christianity."

**Jeffrey Langan** and **Donald Uitvlugt**, *University of Notre Dame*,

Jeffrey.J.Langan.4@nd.edu

Disc: **Judith Swanson**, *Boston University*, jswanson@bu.edu

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 8:30 - 10:15 am**

Panel 1-F

**SANDBURG 2****SOURCES AND CYCLES IN PROTEST AND REPRESSION**

Chair: **Ronald A. Francisco**, *University of Kansas*, ronfran@lark.cc.ukans.edu  
 Papers: "Explaining the Demobilization of a Protest Cycle: An Illustration from the Intifada (1987-1991)." **Karen Rasler**, *Indiana University*, rasler@indiana.edu  
 "Protest: Random or Cyclical?" **Ronald A. Francisco**, *University of Kansas*, ronfran@lark.cc.ukans.edu  
 "Views to a Kill: Exploring the Implications of Source Selection in the Case of Guatemalan State Terror, 1960-1996." **Patrick Ball**, *American Association for the Advancement of Sciences*, pball@aaas.org; **Christian Davenport**, *University of Maryland*, cdavenport@cidcm.umd.edu  
 Disc: **Mark Lichbach**, *University of California, Riverside*, mark.lichbach@ucr.edu  
**Walter R. Mebane, Jr.**, *Cornell University*, wrm1@cornell.edu

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Panel 1-J

**BURNHAM 4****ELECTION AND VOTING SYSTEMS IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE**

(Co-Sponsored with Elections, Voting Behavior and Participation)  
 Chair: **Margaret McKean**, *Duke University*, mamckean@duke.edu  
 Papers: "Examining the Impacts of Strategic Behavior on Party Systems Under Mixed Electoral Systems." **Misa Nishikawa**, *Michigan State University*, nishikaw@pilot.msu.edu  
 "Electoral Volatility and Alternation: Comparing Japan's Legislative Chambers." **Ross D. Schaap**, *University of California, Los Angeles*, rschaap@ucla.edu  
 "Devil in the Details: A Typology of Side-by-Side Electoral Systems." **Margaret McKean**, *Duke University*, mamckean@duke.edu; **Ethan Scheiner**, *Duke University*, scheiner@acpub.duke.edu  
 "Majority Cycles and Floor Voting in European Parliaments." **Bjorn Erik Rasch**, *University of Oslo (Norway) and Columbia University*, b.e.rasch@stv.uio.no  
 Disc: **Panel**

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Panel 2-G

**SANDBURG 4****THE POLITICS AND CONSEQUENCES OF ECONOMIC REFORM**

Chair: **Kaja Sehrt**, *Dartmouth College*, Kaja.Sehrt@dartmouth.edu  
 Papers: "Politics After Neoliberalism: The Societal Impact of Market Reforms in Peru." **Moises Arce**, *The University of New Mexico*, moises@unm.edu  
 "Presidential Institutions and Banking Reform in Latin America, Mexico and Venezuela." **Gabriel Aguilera**, *Harvard University*, aguilera1@avantel.net  
 Disc: **Kaja Sehrt**, *Dartmouth College*, Kaja.Sehrt@dartmouth.edu

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 8:30 - 10:15 am**

Panel 3-Q **SANDBURG 3**  
**MARKET REFORM AND THE TRANSITION PROCESS IN NEW DEMOCRACIES**

Chair: **David Samuels**, *University of Minnesota*, dsamuels@polisci.umn.edu  
 Papers: "The Political Economy of Simultaneous Transitions: An Empirical Test of the J-Curve and Partial Reform Equilibrium Models." **Branislav L. Slantchev**, *University of Rochester*, slantchev@msn.com  
 "Gazprom and the State: What Role for the State in Governing the Market in Russia?" **Youn Kyoo Kim**, *Purdue University*, kim@polisci.purdue.edu  
 "The Political Conditions for a Successful Market Reform in New Democracies: Lessons from Portugal." **Jungkeun Yoon**, *Claremont Graduate University*, jungkeun.yoon@cgu.edu  
 "The Democratizing Implications of Economic and Social Change in the People's Republic of China." **Xia Li Lollar**, *University of Wisconsin-Whitewater*  
 Disc: **Andrew Barnes**, *University of Miami*

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Panel 3-L **MONTROSE 3**  
**JUSTICE AND RIGHTS IN NEW DEMOCRACIES**

Chair: **Melissa J. Scheier**, *Texas A&M and University of Houston*, mscheier@pup.uh.edu  
 Papers: "Developing a Methodology for Assessing the Effects of Transitional Justice." **David Backer**, *University of Michigan*, dabacker@umich.edu; **Devra Coren**, *University of Michigan*  
 "Ten Years After the Transition: Democratization and Human Rights in Hungary, Poland, and the Czech Republic." **Erica L. Prenzlów**, *George Washington University*, prenzlow@hotmail.com  
 "Transitional Justice and Democratic Consolidation in Eastern Europe." **Matt Murphy**, *University of California-San Diego*, mmurphy@weber.ucsd.edu  
 "Reckoning with the Legacy of East German Communism: The German Bundestag's Commission of Inquiry, Treatment of The Past and Consequences of the SED Dictatorship in Germany." **Katy Crossley-Frolick**, *Loyola University Chicago*, kcrossl@luc.edu  
 Disc: **Scott Barclay**, *State University of New York-Albany*, aust@cnsvox.albany.edu

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Panel 4-D **SANDBURG 6**  
**LINKAGES BETWEEN ECONOMICS AND CONFLICT**

Chair: **Brian Pollins**, *Ohio State University*, bpollins@magnus.acs.ohio-state.edu  
 Papers: "Economic Growth and Interstate Conflict: A Comparative Test." **Charles R. Boehmer**, *Pennsylvania State University*, crb158@psu.edu  
 "Banking Crises and Domestic Turmoil: A Cross-National Empirical Study, 1980-1995." **David L. Richards**, *Syracuse University*, daver68@email.com; **Ronald D. Gelleny**, *SUNY Binghamton University*, be82572@binghamton.edu  
 "An Empirical Examination of the Effects of Relative Gains." **Kristopher W. Ramsay**, *George Washington University*, kwr@gwu.edu  
 Disc: **Carmela Lutmar**, *New York University*, cl218@is5.nyu.edu

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 8:30 - 10:15 am**

Panel 5-H **SANDBURG 7**  
**DOMESTIC POLITICS AND INTERNATIONAL STRUCTURES**  
 Chair: **Layna Mosley**, *University of Notre Dame*, mosley.3@nd.edu  
 Papers: "Societal Preferences vs. Statist Institutions: Mundell-Fleming and Domestic Politics" **David H. Bearce**, *Ohio State University*, bearce.1@osu.edu  
 "Domestic Preferences, Regulatory Structure, and International Accounting Standards" **Ron Kruse**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, rgkruse@artsci.wustl.edu  
 "Independent Central Banks vs. Currency Boards: Credible Commitments and Inflationary Performance" **Kalina T. Popova**, *University of Rochester*, kpop@troi.cc.rochester.edu  
 Disc: **Layana Mosley**, *University of Notre Dame*, mosley.3@nd.edu

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Panel 6-F **CLARK 7**  
**PREJUDICE, TOLERANCE AND AUTHORITY**  
 Chair: **George Marcus**, *Williams College*, gmarcus@williams.edu  
 Papers: "The Authoritarian Dynamic and the Politics of Fear: Racism and Intolerance Under Conditions of Societal Threat." **Karen Stenner**, *Princeton University*, kstenner@princeton.edu  
 "Interpersonal Influence: Prejudice, Politics and the Pliability of Behavior." **Paul Sniderman**, *Stanford University*, paulms@leland.stanford.edu; **Louk Hagendorp**, *University of Utrecht*; **Markus Prior**, *Stanford University*  
 "The Accessibility of Religious Beliefs in Political Tolerance Judgements."  
**Beverly Busch**, *Georgia Southwestern State University*, bgb@canes.gsw.edu  
 "Tolerance of Groups vs. Tolerance of Beliefs: Symbolic Importance of Group Labels in Political Tolerance Judgements." **Ewa Golebiowska**, *Tufts University*, egolebio@emerald.tufts.edu  
 Disc: **George Marcus**, *Williams College*, gmarcus@williams.edu

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Panel 6-H **SALON 2**  
**POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE AND POLITICAL INTELLIGENCE**  
 Chair: **Paul Brewer**, *The George Washington University*, pbrewer@gwu.edu  
 Papers: "The Role of General Versus Political Intelligence in Political Decision-Making." **James Avery**, *University of Kentucky*, macavery@aol.com; **Ellen Riggle**, *University of Kentucky*, pol164@pop.uky.edu  
 "Constructed Judgements, Political Knowledge and the Nature of Citizen Competence." **David Schwieder**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*, dschwied@uiuc.edu  
 "Why Citizens Disagree with Experts: Politics, Cognition, and Public Opinion." **David Darmofal**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*, darmofal@uiuc.edu  
 "Political Ignorance and American Democracy." **Martin Gilens**, *Yale University*, Martin.Gilens@yale.edu  
 Disc: **Paul Brewer**, *The George Washington University*, pbrewer@gwu.

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 8:30 - 10:15 am**

Panel 7-E **BURNHAM 1**  
**RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS AND POLITICS**  
 Chair: **Laura Olson**, *Princeton University*, laurao@princeton.edu  
 Papers: "Moved by the Spirit: The Voting Behavior of Pentecostals and Charismatics in the 1996 Presidential Election" **Jean McSween**, *University of Virginia*, jlm9z@unix.mail.virginia.edu  
 "Roman Catholics and the Democratic Party" **Mark D. Brewer**, *Syracuse University*, mdbrewer@mailbox.syr.edu  
 "Political Participation and Religious Affiliation: An Alternative Means of Grouping Denominations" **James Carlson**, *Providence College*, jcarlson@providence.edu;  
**Joe Cammarano**, *Providence College*, jpcammar@providence.edu  
 Disc: **Laura Olson**, *Princeton University*, laurao@princeton.edu

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Panel 7-R **BURNHAM 2**  
**PARTISAN AND IDEOLOGICAL REALIGNMENT IN THE U.S.**  
 Chair: **Jerrold Rusk**, *University of Arizona*, ruskj@u.arizona.edu  
 Papers: "Ideological Realignment and the Party Identification of the American Electorate: Lessons in Measurement." **David Putz**, *University of Houston*, dputz@uh.edu  
 "Changing Minds or Changing Sides? Issue Realignment in American Political Parties." **Hans Noel**, *University of California Los Angeles*, hnoel@ucla.edu  
 "And a Little Child Shall Lead Them: The Changing Partisan Preferences of America's Youth, 1976-1996." **David Campbell**, *Harvard University*, dcampbel@latte.harvard.edu; **Steven Yonish**, *University of Wisconsin Madison*, styonish@hbs.edu  
 "Race, Ideology, and Partisan Realignment from 1956 to the Present." **Nicholas Valentino**, *University of Michigan*, nvalenti@umich.edu; **David Sears**, *University of California Los Angeles*, sears@issr.ucla.edu;  
 Disc: **Jerrold Rusk**, *University of Arizona*, ruskj@u.arizona.edu

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Panel 9-I **SALON 7**  
**ROUNDTABLE ON THE FUTURE OF GENDER AND POLITICS RESEARCH:  
 THE VIEW FROM THE TENURE-TRACK**  
 Chair: **Karen O'Connor**, *American University*, oconn@american.edu  
**Anna Greenberg**, *Harvard University*, anna\_greenberg@Harvard.edu  
**Annabelle Lever**, *University of Rochester*, levr@troi.cc.rochester.edu  
**Kira Sanbonmatsu**, *The Ohio State University*, sanbonmatsu.1@osu.edu  
**Mala Htun**, *The New School for Social Research*, htun@mindspring.com  
**Christina Wolbrecht**, *University of Notre Dame*, Wolbrecht.1@nd.edu

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 8:30 - 10:15 am**

Panel 10-J **SALON 6**  
**IMMIGRATION IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE**  
 Chair: **Melissa R. Michelson**, *California State University, Fresno*,  
 melissam@csufresno.edu  
 Papers: "Inside/Outside: Who's a Migrant? Who's a Citizen?" **Kamal Sadiq**, *University of Chicago*, asianleviathan@yahoo.com  
 "Understanding Social Capital Through Social Movement Analysis." **Harlan Koff**, *Duke University*, spkoff@syr.fi.it  
 "The 'Terminology' of Immigration in Postwar France" **John Mark Summers**, *Indiana University*, jomsumme@indiana.edu  
 Disc: **Melissa R. Michelson**, *California State University, Fresno*,  
 melissam@csufresno.edu

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Panel 11-G **MONTROSE 2**  
**THINKING THE UNTHINKABLE: WAR, TURMOIL, AND CONQUEST**  
 (Co-sponsored by International Relations)  
 Chair: **David Kinsella**, *American University*, kinsell@american.edu  
 Papers: "The Continuation of Leviathan: The Dual Role of Scripture in Hobbes's Political Philosophy." **Yishaiya Abosch**, *Claremont Graduate University*,  
 aboschy@gcg.edu  
 "Justice and Necessity in Foreign Policy in Classical and Modern Political Thought." **Ronald C. Lee, Jr.**, *Michigan State University*, leeron@pilot.msu.edu  
 "The U.S. Nuclear Weapons Infrastructure From a Rawlsian Perspective of Justice." **Douglas Prostorog**, *Purdue University*, dprostorog@hotmail.com  
 Disc: **David Kinsella**, *American University*, kinsell@american.edu

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Panel 11-I **LASALLE 4**  
**WORKING, PLAYING, LAUGHING, CREATING**  
 Chair: **Laurie Naranch**, *Rutgers University*, naranch@rci.rutgers.edu  
 Papers: "All Work and No Play? A Reconsideration of Labor and Leisure in Marx and Nietzsche." **Daniel Spicer**, *University of Minnesota, Twin Cities*  
 "Play, Subjectivity, and the Aesthetic: Schiller, Marcuse, and Gadamer." **Filip Kovacevic**, *University of Missouri-Columbia*, tapscifk@showme.missouri.edu  
 "Ressentiment and Identity Politics: Laughter as Political Strategy." **Jamie Warner**, *Pennsylvania State University*, jbw119@psu.edu  
 "Adorno's Theory of the Art-Work: Power and the Articulation of Social Suffering."  
**Tania Roy**, *Duke University*, tr2@acpub.duke.edu  
 Disc: **Melissa Orlie**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*, m-orlie@uiuc.edu

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 8:30 - 10:15 am**

Panel 12-A **PARLOR D**  
**ROUNDTABLE ON IAN SHAPIRO'S DEMOCRATIC JUSTICE**  
 Chair: **Clarissa Hayward**, *Ohio State University*, hayward.17@osu.edu  
 Panel: **William Galston**, *University of Maryland*, wg14@umail.umd.edu  
**Steve Shiffrin**, *Cornell University*, shs6@cornell.edu  
**Georgia Warnke**, *University of California at Riverside*, warnke@ucr.accl.ucr.edu  
**John Kane**, *Griffith University*, johnk@orgo.cad.gu.edu.au  
**Ian Shapiro**, *Yale University*, ian.shapiro@yale.edu

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Panel 12-M **SALON 3**  
**GANDHI AND RESISTENCE**  
 Chair: **Fred Dallmayr**, *University of Notre Dame*, fred.r.dallmayr.1@nd.edu  
 Papers: "Challenging Spheres of Injustice: Gandhi's Critique of Class and Caste." **Ronald Terchek**, *University of Maryland at College Park*, rterchek@gvpt.umd.edu  
 "Distinguishing Satyagraha from Conscientious Lawbreaking." **Stephen Chilton**, *University of Minnesota at Duluth*, schilton@d.umn.edu  
 Disc: **Manfred B. Steger**, *Illinois State University*, mbstege@ilstu.edu

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Panel 13-F **LASALLE 1**  
**PARTIES AS INFORMATIONAL SHORTCUTS**  
 Chair: **Tim Feddersen**, *Princeton University*, tfed@princeton.edu  
 Papers: "An Informational Rationale for Political Parties." **Michael Ting**, *University of North Carolina*, mmting@unc.edu; **James Snyder**, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*, millett@mit.edu  
 "Informative Parties: An Information Based Theory of Political Parties." **Joshua Clinton**, *Stanford University*, jclinton@leland.stanford.edu  
 "Do Party Cues Limit Framing Effects?" **James N. Druckman**, *University of Minnesota*, druckman@polisci.umn.edu  
 Disc: **Tim Feddersen**, *Princeton University*, tfed@princeton.edu

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Panel 14-C **LASALLE 2**  
**PREFERENCE MEASUREMENT IN VOTING INSTITUTIONS**  
 (Co-Sponsored with Legislative Politics Section)  
 Chair: **Michael Herron**, *Northwestern University*, m-herron@nwu.edu  
 Papers: "Legal Ideology and Supreme Court Rulings." **John Londregan**, *University of California, Los Angeles*, jbl@Finer.sscnet.ucla.edu  
 "The Geometry of Multidimensional Quadratic Utility in Models of Parliamentary Roll Call Voting." **Keith Poole**, *Carnegie-Mellon University*, kp2a@andrew.cmu.edu  
 "Bicameralism - Redundancy or Grand Plan? Cross-chamber Tests of Ideological Differences." **Michael Bailey**, *Georgetown University*, BAILEYMA@gunet.georgetown.edu

**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 8:30 - 10:15 am**

Disc: "Some Consequences of Using Party-Contained Legislator Preferences Measures." **Michael Herron**, *Northwestern University*, m-herron@nwu.edu  
**Tim Groseclose**, *Stanford University*, groseclose\_tim@gsb.stanford.edu  
**Jeffrey B. Lewis**, *Princeton University*, jblewis@princeton.edu

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Panel 15-K

MONTROSE 1

**INTEREST GROUP STRATEGIES, TACTICS, AND INFLUENCE**

Chair: **Allan Cigler**, *University of Kansas*, trout@ukans.edu  
Papers: "Environmentalists and the Law: Choosing to Expand the Conflict." **Suzanne M. Robbins**, *State University of New York at Stony Brook*, srobbins@ic.sunysb.edu  
"Measuring Influence: A Proposal and Trial." **Loree Bykerk**, *University of Nebraska at Omaha*, Loree\_Bykerk/CAS/UNO/UNEBr@unomail.unomaha.edu  
"Optimizing Policy Outcome: A Formal Model of Interest Group Strategies." **Kristina C. Miler**, *University of Michigan*, kcmiler@umich.edu  
"Organized Interests Within the Victim Rights Policy Domain." **Mitzi Mahoney**, *Sam Houston State University*, pol\_mlm@shsu.edu; **Stephanie Bellar**, *University of Tennessee, Chattanooga*, stephanie-bellar@utc.edu  
"An Experimental Study of PACs, Constituents and the Search for Political Access." **Michelle L. Chin**, *Texas A&M University*, chinm@polisci.tamu.edu  
Disc: **Alesha E. Doan**, *Texas A&M University*, alesha@polisci.tamu.edu

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Panel 16-H

LASALLE 3

**PRESIDENTIAL RHETORIC: STRATEGIES AND EFFECTS**

Chair: **Charles E. Walcott**, *Virginia Tech*, cwalcott@vt.edu  
Papers: "Organized Decision: An Explanation of Presidential Public Activity." **Matthew Eshbaugh-Soha**, *Texas A & M University*, mjesoha@integrity.tamu.edu  
"Presidents, Media, and Agenda-Setting in Public Policy Making Processes." **M. Jae Moon**, *University of Colorado at Denver*, jmoon@castle.cudenver.edu;  
**Eunyi Kim**, *Syracuse University*, Commre@summail.syr.edu  
Disc: **Richard J. Powell**, *Hamilton College*, rpowell@hamilton.edu

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Panel 17-K

LASALLE 5

**CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH**

Chair: **Carl M. Rhodes**, *University of Cincinnati*, Carl.Rhodes@uc.edu  
Papers: "Auditing Politics or Political Auditing." **Anne Joseph**, *Harvard University*, ajoseph@fas.harvard.edu  
"Legislators' Preferences for Oversight: Committee Membership, Policy Preferences, and Partnership." **Jason A. MacDonald**, *George Washington University*, jmac@gwu.edu  
"Legislators, Agencies, and Contemporaneous Political Influence." **Charles R. Shipan**, *University of Iowa*, Charles-Shipan@uiowa.edu

**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 8:30 - 10:15 am**

"Expertise, Subversion and Bureaucratic Discretion." **Sean Gailmard**, *California Institute of Technology*, gailmard@hss.caltech.edu

Disc: **David Epstein**, *Columbia University*, de11@columbia.edu

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Panel 17-N

**SALON 4**

**CAREERS IN CONGRESS**

Chair: **Susan Webb Hammond**, *American University*, shammo@american.edu

Papers: "The Secret Ballot and the Rise of Congressional Careerism." **Michael P.**

**McDonald**, *Vanderbilt University*, m.mcdonald@vanderbilt.edu

"The Rise to Leadership and Turnover Among Leaders in Congress." **Sunil**

**Ahuja**, *Seton Hall University*, ahujasun@shu.edu

"Seniority and the Lost Power of Female House Members." **Rebekah Herrick**,

*Oklahoma State University*, herric5@netscape.net

"Retirements, Retention, and Realignment: Voluntary Congressional Departures and the Pace of Partisan Change in the Post-War South." **Gary Hetland**, *Indiana University*, ghetland@indiana.edu; **Christopher Martin**, *University of Mississippi*,

cmartin@dixie-net.com; **L. Marvin Overby**, *University of Mississippi*,

lmoverby@dixie-net.com

Disc: **Susan Webb Hammond**, *American University*, shammo@american.edu

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Panel 17-Y

**CLARK 5**

**ROUNDTABLE: CONGRESS AND THE PRESIDENT IN A PARTISAN ERA**

(co-sponsored with the Presidency and Executive Politics)

Chair: **Jon R. Bond**, *Texas A&M University*, jonbond@polisci.tamu.edu

Panel: **Richard Fleisher**, *Fordham University*, fleisher@fordham.edu

**John H. Aldrich**, *Duke University*, aldrich@acpub.duke.edu

**David W. Rohde**, *Michigan State University*, rohde@pilot.msu.edu

**George C. Edwards III**, *Texas A&M University*, gedwards@tamu.edu

**Andrew W. Barrett**, *Texas A&M University*, barrett@polisci.tamu.edu

**Tim Groeling**, *University of California-San Diego*, tgroelin@weber.ucsd.edu

**Gary C. Jacobson**, *University of California-San Diego*,

gjacobso@weber.ucsd.edu

**Kathleen Hall Jamieson**, *University of Pennsylvania*,

kjamieson@asc.upenn.edu

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Panel 18-M

**CLARK 10**

**LITIGATION STRATEGIES: INDUSTRY, GROUPS, AND REPEAT PLAYERS**

Chair: **Stephen Wasby**, *SUNY Albany*, wasb@cnsunix.albany.edu

Papers: "Determinants of Industry Litigation Activity." **Isaac Unah**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*, iunah@email.unc.edu

"Two Hands and Squeeze: The Politics of Gun Control Litigation." **Gregg Ivers**,

*American University*, ivers@american.edu or ivers@prodigy.net; **David Kaib**,

*American University*

**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 8:30 - 10:15 am**

"Issue Agendas and Advocacy in the U.S. Courts of Appeals." **Susan B. Haire**,  
*University of Georgia*, cmshaire@arches.uga.edu

"Can Have-Nots Affect Policy?: Legal Services AFDC Litigation from 1967-1996."  
**John Kilwein**, *West Virginia University*, jkilwein@wvu.edu

Disc: **Stephen Wasby**, *SUNY Albany*, wasb@cnsunix.albany.edu  
**John A. Stookey**, *Osborn Maledon*, JASTOOKEY@OMLAW.COM

Panel 19-J

**BURNHAM 5****PARTICIPATION AND COOPERATION IN STATE ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT**

Chair: **Edward P. Weber**, *Washington State University*, edweber@mail.wsu.edu

Papers: "Collaborative Conservation and Accountability: The Case of the Applegate."  
**Edward P. Weber**, *Washington State University*, edweber@mail.wsu.edu

"Cooperation in Regional Environmental Policy: Do Institutions Matter?" **Mark  
Lubell**, *Florida State University*, mlubell@garnet.acns.fsu.edu

"Risk Perceptions of Citizens as a Predictor of Local Environmental Policy  
Success." **Mark Somma**, *California State University--Fresno*  
markso@csufresno.edu

Disc: **Bruce Williams**, *University of Illinois*, brucewm@uiuc.edu

Panel 20-I

**SALON 1****URBAN PAN-ETHNIC MOBILIZATION AND COALITION-BUILDING**

(Co-sponsored with Race, Class, and Ethnicity)

Chair: **Norman R. Luttbeg**, *Texas A&M University*, nluttbeg@politics.tamu.edu

Papers: "Advocacy, Activism, and Coalition-Building Across Ethnic Lines: A Study of  
Pan-Asian Organizations in Philadelphia." **Mark E. Pfeifer**, *St. Paul Americorps*  
mark.pfeifer@utoronto.ca

"The Dynamics of Minority Interest Representation in White-Majority Cities."

**Peter Burns**, *Trinity College*, pete.burns@trincoll.edu

"The Prospects of African American and Hispanic American Coalition-Building: A  
Study of Attitudes Toward Affirmative Action and Bilingual Education Policies."

**Richard Middleton**, *University of Missouri-Columbia*, rmiddleton4@hotmail.com

"Restoring the Glory of Bronzeville: Communal Involvement, Political Efficacy,  
and Participation." **Leniece T. Davis**, *University of Chicago*,  
ltdavis@uchicago.edu

Disc: **Norman R. Luttbeg**, *Texas A&M University*

**Lana Stein**, *University of Missouri-St. Louis*, lstein@umstl.edu

Panel 21-O

**MONTROSE 7****THE SMOKING LAMP IS OUT: THE POLITICS OF TOBACCO**

Chair: **John McAdams**, *Marquette University*, 6489mcadamsj@mu.edu

Papers: "The Attorney General Warns Smoking May Be Good for Your Political Health."

**Ahn T. Vu**, *Carnegie Mellon University*

**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 8:30 - 10:15 am**

"Factors that Facilitate the Adoption of Municipal Ordinances for Tobacco Control." **Scott P. Hays**, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*, sphays@uiuc.edu; **Carol E. Hays**, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*; **John Vinzant**, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*  
 "Money for Nothing and the Checks for Free: States, Attorneys General, and the Tobacco Settlement." **Gregory L. Hager**, *University of Kentucky*, hagerg@pop.uky.edu; **Matthew J. Gabel**, *University of Kentucky*

Disc: **Michael J. Licari**, *SUNY at Binghamton*

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Panel 21-P

**SALON 8**

**CRIME AND PUNISHMENT IN THE UNITED STATES**

Chair: **Barbara Hayler**, *University of Illinois at Springfield*, hayler@uis.edu  
 Papers: "Capital Punishment in the 50 States." **Anita C. Pritchard**, *Florida Atlantic University*, pritchar@fau.edu; **Michael Wiatrowski**, *Utica College of Syracuse University*  
 "Race to the Bottom? U.S. State Diffusion on Criminal Justice Policy."  
**G. Patrick Lynch**, *Georgetown University*, lynchp@gunet.georgetown.edu  
 "Variations in Crime Policies Across the U.S. States: Corrections or Politics?"  
**Cynthia M. Cline**, *West Virginia University*, smokey@hhs.net  
 "Deterring Property Crimes: The Role of Religion." **Jennifer Schwank**, *Texas A&M University*, jschwank@politics.tamu.edu  
 Disc: **Stephen C. Brooks**, *The University of Akron*, sbrooks@uakron.edu

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Panel 22-C

**SALON 5**

**FORMAL MODELS OF ADMINISTRATIVE BEHAVIOR**

(Co-Sponsored with Formal Modeling Section)

Chair: **Thomas H. Hammond**, *Michigan State University*, Thomas.Hammond@ssc.msu.edu  
 Papers: "Government Contracting: An Exploration Using a Game-Theoretic Model."  
**Jason Palmer**, *Ohio State University*, palmer.175@osu.edu  
 "Government Contracting with Non-profits and For-Profits for the Management and Production of Human Services." **Carolyn J. Hill**, *University of Chicago*, cj-hill@uchicgao.edu  
 "Creating an Environment for Field Bureaucrats: Issues of Security of Tenure, Coordination, and Monitoring." **Krishna Gupta**, *SUNY-Stony Brook and Federal Civil Service of India*, krishna\_91@hotmail.com; **Arun Agrawal**, *Yale University*, arun.agrawal@yale.edu  
 Disc: **Gary J. Miller**, *Washington University--St. Louis*, gjmiller@artsci.wustl.edu

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 8:30 - 10:15 am**

Panel 26-C

**PARLOR F**

**SITUATING SOCRATES**

Chair: **Edward W. Clayton**, *Central Michigan University*, clay1ew@cmich.edu

Papers: "The Imperishability of Evils: Socrates and His Predecessors in the Theaetetus." **Paul Stern**, *Ursinus College*, pstern@exchange.ursinus.edu  
 "Socrates and the Sophists." **Catherine Zuckert**, *University of Notre Dame*, Catherine.Zuckert.2@nd.edu  
 "Socrates Talks to Himself." **Christopher Colmo**, *Dominican University*, farabi@email.dom.edu

Disc: **Sara Monoson**, *Northwestern University*, s-monoson@nwu.edu

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Panel 28-A

**PARLOR C**

**CRITICAL APPROACHES TO SCHOLARSHIP: RETHINKING DISCIPLINARY CONVENTIONS**

Chair: **Carl Swidorski**, *College of St. Rose*, swidorsc@mail.strose.edu

Papers: "Welfare Politics from 1960s to 1990s." **Sanford F. Schram**, *Bryn Mawr*, Sschram@brynmawr.edu  
 "Business Interests and Bill Clinton's Third Way." **Joseph G. Peschek**, *Hamline University*, jpeschek@gw.hamline.edu  
 "The Supreme Court Recognizes First Amendment Rights: The Labor Movement and the Struggle for Freedom of Expression, 1919-1941,"

**Carl Swidorski**, *College of St. Rose*, swidorsc@mail.strose.edu  
 Disc: **George Katsiaficas**, *Wentworth Institute*, katsiaficas@wit.edu  
**James R. Simmons**, *University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh*, simmons@vaxa.cis.uwosh.edu

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**Panel 1-C **SANDBURG 3****POLITICAL PARTIES IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE**Chair: **Neal G. Jesse**, *Bowling Green State University*, njesse@bgnet.bgsu.edu

Papers: "Political Parties and Unemployment Insurance: The Keynesian Connection"

**Matthew McCoy**, *SUNY-Binghamton*, bf18848@binghamton.edu"Re-examining Partisan Effects on Public Policy: Neoliberalism in the Anglo-American Democracies." **Jonathan Swarts**, *The Ohio State University*, j\_swarts@yahoo.com"Party System Change in Advanced Democracies." **Neal G. Jesse**, *Bowling Green State University*, njesse@bgnet.bgsu.edu"Democracy Without Competition: Opposition Failure in One-Party Dominant Japan." **Ethan Scheiner**, *Duke University*, scheiner@duke.eduDisc: **Panel**Panel 1-G **SANDBURG 2****ROUNDTABLE: RECONSIDERING THE ROLE OF DOMESTIC POLITICS IN****COMPARATIVE APPROACHES TO IMMIGRATION AND CITIZENSHIP POLICY**Chair: **Miriam Feldblum**, *California Institute of Technology*, miriam@hss.caltech.eduPanel: **Gary P. Freeman**, *University of Texas*, yamini@mail.utexas.edu**Jeannette Money**, *University of California, Davis*, jnmoney@ucdavis.edu;**Gallya Lahav**, *Wesleyan University*, glahav@wesleyan.edu;**Terri E. Givens**, *University of Washington*, tgivens@u.washington.eduPanel 2-C **SANDBURG 4****THE STATE AND ETHNIC CONFLICT**Chair: **Nicholas Vandewalle**, *Michigan State University*, vandewal@pilot.msu.edu

Papers: "Permanence of the Temporary: Understanding the State-Islamist Relations in

the Muslim World." **Gul M. Kurtoglu**, *The University of Chicago*, gm-

kurtoglu@uchicago.edu

"Federalism and Ethnic Violence." **Alexander B. Downes**, *University of Chicago*, a-downes@uchicago.edu"Elections and Ethnic Conflict: Lessons from West Africa." **Burt L. Monroe**,*Indiana University*, bmonroe@indiana.eduDisc: **Daniel Posner**, *University of California, Los Angeles*, dposner@polisci.ucla.eduPanel 3-M **BURNHAM 4****ETHNIC ISSUES AND CONFLICTS IN POST-AUTHORITARIAN SOCIETIES**Chair: **Donna Bahry**, *Vanderbilt University*, donna.l.bahry@vanderbilt.edu

Papers: "Respect for Individual Rights? The Effects of Ethnic Nationalism In Eastern

Europe and the Former Soviet Union." **Natalie A. Kistner**, *University of**Wisconsin-Milwaukee*, nkistner@csd.uwm.edu

**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

"Race and 'Creole' Nationalism in Cuba." **Steven E. Laymon**, *University of Chicago*, laym@midway.uchicago.edu  
 "Why Isn't there Peace in Dagestan?" **Elizabeth Frombgen**, *Purdue University*, frombgen@polsci.purdue.edu  
 "Diasporas and Democratization: The Benefits and Perils of 'Going Home'." **Jennifer A. Skulte**, *University of Maryland*, jskulte@gvpt.umd.edu  
 Disc: **Jeffrey Stevenson Murer**, *Illinois Wesleyan University*, jmurer@titan.iwu.edu

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Panel 3-N

CLARK 5

**DEMOCRATIC CONSOLIDATION IN POST-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES**

Chair: **David Olson**, *University of North Carolina-Greensboro*, dmolson@uncg.edu  
 Papers: "Institutional Development in Ukraine." **Vladimir Pigenko**, *Indiana University-Bloomington*, vpigenko@indiana.edu  
 "State and Social Cooperation in Russia." **Byung Jin Han**, *State University of New York-Buffalo*, bh8@acsu.buffalo.edu  
 "Political Learning and Support for Democracy in Russia." **Robert D. Grey**, *Grinnell College*, grey@grinnell.edu  
 "Committee Systems in Post-Communist Parliaments: Comparative Institutionalization." **David Olson**, *University of North Carolina-Greensboro*, dmolsob@uncg.edu  
 "Defining Post-Totalitarianism: The Poverty of Empirical Conceptualizations." **D. Christopher Brooks**, donbrook@indiana.edu  
 Disc: **John Fremstad**, *University of South Dakota*

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Panel 4-L

SANDBURG 6

**DOMESTIC AND ETHNIC CONFLICT**

(Cosponsored by Race, Class and Ethnicity)

Chair: **Alyna Lyon**, *Southeast Missouri State University*,  
 Papers: "Timing of Ethnic Violence: An Explanation to Kurdish-Turkish case." **Filiz Oztalas**, *University of Kentucky*, fozta0@pop.uky.edu  
 "The Uncertain Promise of Ethnic Pluralism in Democratizing Societies." **Kamila Valkova Valenta**, *Emory University*, kvalent@emory.edu  
 "Domestic and International Foundations of the Third Balkan War: The Vivisection of Yugoslavia." **Richard C. Ridenour**, *Purdue University*, ridenour@polsci.purdue.edu  
 Disc: **Alyna Lyon**, *Southeast Missouri State University*

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 6-G

**CLARK 7**

**POLITICAL CONTEXT AND ITS EFFECTS**

Chair: **Elizabeth Smith**, *Furman University*, liz.smith@furman.edu

Papers: "Mass Response to the Lewinsky Scandal." **Mark Fischle**, *Princeton University*, mark@princeton.edu

"Scandal, Blame, and Trust in Government: Impeachment and its Aftermath."

**Richard Waterman**, *University of New Mexico*, rwaterman@aol.com; **Hank**

**Jenkins-Smith**, *University of New Mexico*, hismith@unm.edu; **Carol L. Silva**,

*University of New Mexico*, clsilva@unm.edu

"Politics, Political Efficacy and Mental Health: What Difference Does Race

Make?" **Lynn M. Sanders**, *University of California, Berkeley and San Francisco*,

lsanders@socrates.berkeley.edu

"Shaping the Context of Public Debate: The Effects of Valence Issues on Party

Positions and Appeals." **Tim Fackler**, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*,

facklert@nevada.edu

Disc: **Michael Dimock**, *North Carolina State University*,

dimock@social.chass.ncsu.edu

Panel 7-F

**BURNHAM 1**

**INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS AND VOTER TURNOUT**

Chair: **Joseph Cammarano**, *Providence College*, jpcammar@providence.edu

Papers: "Differential Mobilization of Voters in US Elections." **John Hughes**, *Monmouth*

*University*, jhughes@monmouth.edu; **Margaret Conway**, *University of Florida*,

mconway@polisci.ufl.edu

"The Efficacy Connection: Social Class and the Decision to Vote, 1972-

1992." **Zulema Blair**, *Binghamton University (SUNY)*,

bf18703@binghamton.edu; **DeWayne Lucas**, *Binghamton University*,

be81761@binghamton.edu; **Andrew LoTempio**, *Binghamton University, SUNY*

"The Political Impact of Federal Government Employment." **Jason E.**

**Schuknecht**, *University of Maryland*, jschuknecht@gvpt.umd.edu

"Life-Cycle and Generational Effects on Voter Turnout in the US." **Ben Highton**,

*University of California Davis*, bhighton@ucdavis.edu

Disc: **Joseph Cammarano**, *Providence College*, jpcammar@providence.edu

Panel 7-H

**BURNHAM 2**

**ECONOMICS AND VOTING**

Chair: **Christopher Wlezien**, *University of Houston*, cwlezien@uh.edu

Papers: "Taking the Stock Market Seriously: Political Business Cycles and Economic

Voting" **Alison Alter**, *Stanford University*, aalter@leland.stanford.edu; **Lucy**

**Goodhart**, *Harvard University*, goodhart@fas.harvard.edu

**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

"Partisanship and Economic Voting, 1980-1998" **Anthony Coveny**, *University of New Mexico*, coveny@unm.edu; **Erik M. Wibbels**, *University of New Mexico*, wibbels@unm.edu

"The Economy, Partisanship, and Turnout" **Daniel Stevens**, *University of Minnesota*, stevens@polisci.umn.edu

Disc: **Christopher Wlezien**, *University of Houston*, cwlezien@uh.edu

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Panel 9-L

**SALON 2**

**SEX IN THE CITY: GENDER AND URBAN POLITICS**

(Co-sponsored with Urban and Local Politics)

Chair: **Vanessa B. Beasley**, *Texas A&M University*, vanessa@unix.tamu.edu

Papers: "The Spaces of Sexual Violence." **Renée Heberle**, *University of Toledo*, rheberl@uoft02.utoledo.edu

"Sex, Kids and Politics: Reproductive Health Care in American Schools." **James W. Button**, *University of Florida*, jbutton@polisci.ufl.edu; **Kenneth D. Wald**, *University of Florida*, kenwald@polisci.ufl.edu ; **Barbara A. Rienzo**, *University of Florida*, brienzo@hhp.ufl.edu

"Disparate Markets: The Effects of a Barrier-Threshold Matrix on Women's Inclusion in Local Law Enforcement." **Michael McCall**, *Washington University*, mmccall@artsci.wustl.edu; **Mahdavi McCall**, *Washington University*, mmccall@artsci.wustl.edu

Disc: **Jacqueline DeLaat**, *Marietta College*, delaajt@marietta.edu

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Panel 10-K

**SALON 6**

**REDISTRICTING AND DISTRICT DIVERSITY**

(Cosponsored with Legislative Politics)

Chair: **Keesha Middlemass Scott**, *University of Georgia*, midlemas@arches.uga.edu

Papers: "Race and Redistricting After Shaw: Theory and Evidence on Whether 'Appearances Matter.'" **Alan Szarawski**, *Harvard University*, aszaraw@fas.harvard.edu

"District Factors Affecting the Election Chances of People of Color and White Minority State Legislative Candidates." **Paul Grant**, *University of Illinois at Chicago*, pgrant2@uic.edu

"The Other White Meat? 'Pork Barrel' Spending and Racial Redistricting."

**Christian R. Grose**, *University of Rochester*, cngr@troi.cc.rochester.edu

"Electoral Consequences of Racial and Ethnic Diversity." **Regina Branton**, *University of Arizona*, branton@u.arizona.edu

Disc: **William C. Binning**, *Youngstown State University*, fr025701@ysub.ysu.edu

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 10-M

**SALON 1**

**ETHNIC CONFLICT**

(Cosponsored with International Relations)

Chair: **Rasma Karklins**, *University of Illinois at Chicago*, karklins@uic.edu

Papers: "Explaining Post-Communist Ethnic Conflict: Patterns and Theories."

**Robert Hislope**, *Union College*, hisloper@union.edu

"New Citizenship Politics in Europe: The Anti-Racist Movement" **Charles M.**

**Hoffman**, *Indiana University*, cmhoffma@indiana.edu

"Societal Insecurity and Extremist Group Violence: Protestant Paramilitaries in

Northern Ireland." **John M. Cotter**, *University of Kentucky*, jmcott0@pop.uky.edu

Disc: **Rasma Karklins**, *University of Illinois at Chicago*, karklins@uic.edu

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Panel 11-H

**MONTROSE 2**

**FEMINISM AND FREEDOM**

(Co-sponsored by Gender and Politics)

Chair: **Charlene Hinckley**, *Southern Connecticut State College*, hinckley@javanet.com

Papers: "Republic V: The Equality of *Physis*." **Marlene K. Sokolon**, *Northern Illinois*

*University*, msokolon@niu.edu

"Republican Democratic Theory, Freedom, and Feminism." **Vesna Marcina**,

*University of California, Santa Barbara*, ves@umail.ucsb.edu

"Hegel and Abstract Masculinity: Is the Hegelian Self Masculinist?" **Nadine**

**Changfoot**, *York University*, nadinec@yorku.ca

"Thinking Novelty in Feminist Theory: The Cyborg and the Mestiza." **Laurie**

**Naranch**, *Rutgers University*, naranch@rci.rutgers.edu

Disc: **Elizabeth Wingrove**, *University of Michigan*, ewingrov@umich.edu

**Pam Ramseyer**, *University of Michigan*, psram@umich.edu

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Panel 11-L

**SALON 3**

**DEFINING THE DEMOCRATIC COMMUNITY: PRAGMATIC APPROACHES**

Chair: **Bart Schultz**, *The University of Chicago*, rshultz@midway.uchicago.edu

Papers: "Seeing the Great Community: Dewey and Whitman on Democratic Poetry." **Ann**

**Davies**, *Beloit College*, daviesa@beloit.edu

"Limiting the Public: Democracy, Autonomy, and Exclusion." **David Paul**

**Mandell**, *Reed College*, david.mandell@reed.edu

"John Dewey's Institutional Idealism: A Contribution to a Theory of

Institutionalism." **Elaine McCoy**, *Kent State University*, emccoy1@kent.edu

Disc: **Eric MacGilvray**, *The University of Chicago*, eamacgil@midway.uchicago.edu

**Bart Schultz**, *The University of Chicago*, rshultz@midway.uchicago.edu

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 12-G

MONTROSE 3

**RIGHTS**

Chair: **Georgia Warnke**, *University of California at Riverside*, warnke@ucr.ucr.edu  
 Papers: "Political Contradictions in the Ethics of Human Rights." **John Wallach**, *Hunter College, CUNY*, jwallach@shiva.hunter.cuny.edu  
 "Giving Up (on) Rights?" **Samuel Chambers**, *St. Mary's College of Maryland*, sachambers@osprey.smcm.edu  
 "Principles and Prudence: Reconciling Liberalism and Communitarianism."  
**Marc Stier**, *Temple University*, marcstier@stier.net  
 Disc: **George Klosko**, *University of Virginia*, gk@nuix.mail.virginia.edu

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Panel 13-H

LASALLE 1

**STRATEGIC BEHAVIOR IN POLITICS**

Chair: **David Epstein**, *Columbia University*, de11@columbia.edu  
 Papers: "Comparison of Voting Rules in Large Poisson Voting Games." **Roger Myerson**, *Northwestern University*, myerson@nwu.edu  
 "Ambiguity in Election Games." **Enriqueta Aragones**, *Harvard University*, earagones@latte.harvard.edu; **Andrew Postlewaite**, *University of Pennsylvania*, apostlew@econ.sas.upenn.edu  
 "Constraining Leviathan: Moral Hazard and Credible Commitment in Constitutional Design." **Dino Falaschetti**, *Washington University in St. Louis*, falasche@wuecon.wustl.edu  
 "Uniqueness of Stationary Equilibrium Payoffs in the Baron-Ferejohn Model."  
**Hulya K. Eraslan**, *University of Minnesota*, eraslan@atlas.socsci.umn.edu  
 Disc: **Ronny Razin**, *Princeton University*, rrazin@princeton.edu

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Panel 14-F

LASALLE 2

**BAYES, EMPIRICAL BAYES, AND ITEM RESPONSE MODELS**

Chair: **Bradley Palmquist**, *Vanderbilt University*, brad.palmquist@vanderbilt.edu  
 Papers: "Random Coefficient Models: Do They Borrow Strength Only When It Isn't Needed?" **Jonathan Katz**, *University of Chicago*, j-katz@uchicago.edu; **Neal Beck**, *University of California, San Diego*, beck@ucsd.edu  
 "Item Response Models of Political Knowledge." **Marco R. Steenbergen**, *University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill*, msteenbe@email.unc.edu  
 "The Two-Level Inference Problem and the Confirmation of Theories." **Kevin A. Clarke**, *University of Michigan*, kclarke@umich.edu  
 Disc: **Bradley Palmquist**, *Vanderbilt University*, brad.palmquist@vanderbilt.edu  
**Jasjet Singh Sekhon**, *Harvard University*, jsekhon@fas.harvard.edu

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 15-H **MONTROSE 1**  
**POLITICAL PARTIES AND PUBLIC POLICY IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE**

Chair: **Gary M. Reich**, *University of Kansas*, greich@ukans.edu  
 Papers: "Strange Bedfellows: The Case of Electoral Cooperation in Mexico between the PAN and PRD." **Craig Goodman**, *University of Houston*, cgoodman@bayou.uh.edu; **Christina Hughes**, *University of Houston*, chughes@bayou.uh.edu  
 "Regional Budget Allocation and Electoral Competition in Japan." **Tomoaki Nomi**, *Marietta College*, nomit@marietta.edu  
 "The Electoral Fate of Ethnoregionalist Parties in Western Europe: A Boolean Test of Extant Explanations." **Jorge P. Gordin**, *University of Pittsburgh*, jpgst22+@pitt.edu  
 Disc: **Gary M. Reich**, *University of Kansas*, greich@ukans.edu  
**Peter W. Wielhouwer**, *Regent University*, petewie@regent.edu

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Panel 16-J **LASALLE 3**  
**PRESIDENTS, PUBLICS, AND GOVERNANCE**

Chair: **Kathryn Dunn Tenpas**, *University of Pennsylvania*, tenpas@sas.upenn.edu  
 Papers: "Setting Expectations: Eisenhower, Kennedy, and Superpower Summitry." **Douglas M. Brattebo**, *U.S. Naval Academy*, brattebo@gwmail.usna.edu  
 "The Political Legacies of Preemptive Presidents: Eisenhower and the Congressional Parties." **Kevin S. Price**, *University of Wisconsin*, kprice@polisci.wisc.edu  
 "Executive-Legislative Cooperation and the Systemic Nature of Job Approval." **Joseph Stefko**, *University at Buffalo, SUNY*, jstefko@buffalo.edu;  
**Jim Twombly**, *University at Buffalo, SUNY*  
 Disc: **Karen Hult**, *Virginia Tech*, khult@vt.edu

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Panel 17-P **LASALLE 5**  
**CONGRESSIONAL CAMPAIGNS AND ELECTIONS I**

Chair: **William Bianco**, *Penn State University*, wtb3@psu.edu  
 Papers: "Promises Kept? Assessing the Link Between Campaign Ads and Legislative Performance." **Constantine J. Spiliotes**, *Dartmouth College*, Constantine.J.Spiliotes@Dartmouth.edu; **Lynn Vavreck**, *Dartmouth College*, lynn.vavreck@dartmouth.edu  
 "Impression Formation in the Contemporary Congress." **William Bianco**, *Penn State University*, wtb3@psu.edu  
 "Candidates, Campaigns, and Interest Groups: Structuring the Terms of Debate." **Kristin L. Campbell**, *Texas A&M University*, kcampbel@binghamton.edu  
 "The Effect of Divisive Primaries in House Elections: A Look at the 1990's." **Jason M. Roberts**, *Purdue University*, roberts@polisci.purdue.edu; **Stephen C. Roberds**, *Southern Utah University*, Roberds@suu.edu  
 Disc: **Paul Goren**, *Southern Illinois University*, goren@siu.edu

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 17-T

SALON 4

**COMMITTEES II: DEVELOPMENT AND INFLUENCE**Chair: **Mack D. Mariani**, *Syracuse University*, mdmari01@maxwell.syr.eduPapers: "Examining Committee Structural, Procedural and Power Change in U.S. State Legislatures: A Comparative Chamber Analysis." **Keith E. Hamm**, *Rice University*, hamm@rice.edu; **Ronald D. Hedlund**, *Northeastern University*, r.hedlund@nnet.neu.edu; **Nancy Martorano**, *Rice University*, nancyann@rice.edu"Member Expertise and Informational Roles of Caucuses, Leadership Systems, and Committees in the U.S. Congress." **Scott Ainsworth**, *University of Georgia*, sainswor@arches.uga.edu; **Thad E. Hall**, *University of Georgia*, thadhall@arches.uga.edu"The Suspension of the Rules and Extreme Committees: Explaining the Defeat of Bills on the Floor." **Okuyoshi Takeda**, *Princeton University*, otakeda@phoenix.princeton.edu"Congressional Committee Conflict and Decision-Making Norms." **James Cox**, *California State University-Sacramento*, jhcox@csus.edu; **Kathleen A. Bratton**, *SUNY-Binghamton*, kbratton@binghamton.eduDisc: **Lawrence D. Longley**, *Lawrence University*, PowerLDL@aol.com

Panel 18-N

CLARK 10

**SUPREME COURT DECISIONS AND OPINIONS**Chair: **Bradley Canon**, *University of Kentucky*, pol140@pop.uky.eduPapers: "When and Why does the Supreme Court Ask The Solicitor General to Participate as Amicus Curiae?" **Timothy R. Johnson**, *Southern Illinois University*, timrj@siu.edu"Rethinking the Individual Opinion: Testing an Alternative Model of Nonconsensus on the U.S. Supreme Court." **Bradley J. Best**, *Southern Illinois University*, BestB@apsu02.apsu.edu."U.S. Supreme Court Decision-Making: A Self Organizing Model." **Steve Puro**, *St. Louis University*"Judicial Hierarchy in the Federal Courts System." **Rebecca D. Wood**, *University of North Texas*, reba@unt.edu; **Sandra Wood**, *University of North Texas*, Sandyw@facstaff.cas.unt.edu; **Kimi King**, *University of North Texas*, kking@unt.eduDisc: **James P. Wenzel**, *University of California, Riverside*, wenzel@wizard.ucr.edu  
**James F. Spriggs, II**, *University of California, Davis*, jfspriggs@ucdavis.edu



**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 19-K **BURNHAM 5**  
**ISSUES OF FEDERALISM IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE**  
 Chair: **David Samuels**, *University of Minnesota*, dsamuels@polisci.umn.edu  
 Papers: "Russia's Federalism: The Imperative of Consolidation." **Dmitri Mitin**, *Purdue University*, mitin@polsci.purdue.edu  
 "The Politics of Brazil's Debt Crisis and Delayed Economic Reform." **Eduardo J. Gomez**, *University of Chicago*, ej-gomez@uchicago.edu  
 Disc: **David Samuels**, *University of Minnesota*

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Panel 20-C **SANDBURG 7**  
**THE IMPACT OF URBAN STRUCTURES: METROPOLITAN RELATIONS**  
 Chair: **E. Terrence Jones**, *University of Missouri-St. Louis*, terry.jones@umsl.edu  
 Papers: "Restructuring Local Governments to Combat Corruption: Assessing Modern City-County Consolidation Attempts." **Suzanne Leland**, *Kansas State University*, smleland@KSU.edu; **Gary Johnson**, *University of Kansas*, gjohnson@falcon.cc.ukans.edu  
 "Bridging the City-Suburb Divide: States and the Politics of Regional Cooperation." **Juliet Gainsborough**, *University of Miami*, jgainsbo@miami.edu  
 "Suburban-Urban Economic Dependence and Regional Economic Growth." **Robert Stein**, *Rice University*, Stein@rice.edu; **Stephanie Shirley Post**, *Rice University*, Post@rice.edu  
 "The Metropolis Divided: Cities, Suburbs, and Fiscal Disparities, 1960-1990." **Arthur L. Burris**, *California State University, Hayward*, aburris@csuhayward.edu  
 Disc: **E. Terrence Jones**, *University of Missouri--St. Louis*

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Panel 21-S **MONTROSE 7**  
**MORALITY POLICY: AGENDA-SETTING, ADOPTION, AND IMPACT**  
 Chair: **Raymond Tatalovich**, *Loyola University Chicago*, rtatalo@luc.edu  
 Papers: "Values, Morality, and Social Standards: The Effects of Social Regulatory Policy on Political Trust." **Neil A. Eldred**, *SUNY at Binghamton*, bd25344@binghamton.edu;  
 "Dial 'M' for Morality: A Longitudinal Study of Morality Policy Changes Toward the Motion Picture and Television Industries." **Rodney A. Wambeam**, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*, nwamb@uniserve.uni.edu  
 "Robbing the Cradle? State Adoption and Reinvention of 'Age Spans' in Statutory Rape Laws, 1965-1999." **Carolyn E. Cocca**, *New York University*, cec0828@is.nyu.edu  
 Disc: **Raymond Tatalovich**, *Loyola University Chicago*, rtatalo@luc.edu

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 21-T **SALON 8**  
**STREET-LEVEL CONSEQUENCES OF POLICY CHANGE**  
 Chair: **Eugene F. Fregetto**, *University of Illinois at Chicago*, fregetto@uic.edu  
 Papers: "The Impact of W2 on Community Service Providers in Eau Claire, Wisconsin."  
**Rodd Freitag**, *University of Wisconsin - Eau Claire*, freitard@uwec.edu  
 "House Bill 489-The Service Delivery Act: A Service Delivery Model for  
 Non-Duplication of Services in Local Governments in the State of Georgia."  
**Patricia Mitchell**, *University of Georgia*, jpmitch@bellsouth.net  
 "Effects of Attorney Fee Shifting Laws on Claiming Behavior." **Jackson  
 Williams**, *University of Illinois at Chicago*, jwilliams@dri.org  
 Disc: **Melissa Marschall**, *University of South Carolina*, marschall@sc.edu

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Panel 22-H **SALON 5**  
**'THE OUTSIDERS': CITIZENS, INTEREST GROUPS, AND PUBLIC BUREAUCRACY**  
 Chair: **Scott R. Furlong**, *University of Wisconsin - Green Bay*, furlongs@uwgb.edu  
 Papers: "Managerialism and Public Participatory GIS." **Paul Schlomer**, *Purdue  
 University*, scholmer@polisci.purdue.edu; **Gerald B. Thomas**, *Purdue University*,  
 Thomas@polisci.purdue.edu; **Manjusha Gupte**, *Purdue University*  
 "Citizens and Non-Regulatory Environmental Policy: Citizen Action and  
 Information Disclosure Programs." **Mark Stephan**, *Georgetown University*,  
 mstephan@erols.com  
 "With Friends Like These: Amicus Curiae Briefs Before the Securities and  
 Exchange Commission." **David C. Nixon**, *Georgia State University*,  
 poldcn@panther.gsu.edu; **Robert M. Howard**, *Georgia State University*,  
 polrhh@panther.gsu.edu; **Jeff R. DeWitt**, *Georgia State University*,  
 Disc: **Scott Furlong**, *University of Wisconsin - Green Bay*, furlongs@uwgb.edu  
**Mihriye Mete**, *Michigan State University*, mete@pilot.msu.edu

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Panel 26-D **SALON 7**  
**ON COURAGE**  
 Chair: **John Koritansky**, *Hiram College*  
 Papers: "Thucydides' Brasidas." **Tim Burns**, *Skidmore College*, tburns@skidmore.edu  
 "Women and Courage in the Laws." **Linda Rabieh**, *Tufts University*,  
 mrabieh@law.harvard.edu  
 "Steadfastness in the Face of Death." **Susan D. Collins**, *Liberty Fund*,  
 scollins@libertyfund.org  
 Disc: **Steven Salkever**, *Bryn Mawr College*, ssalkeve@brynmawr.edu;  
**Matthew Crawford**, *University of Chicago*, mcrawfor@midway.uchicago.edu

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**SUNDAY, APRIL 30 - 10:30 am - 12:15 pm**

Panel 28-B

**PARLOR F****MINDING YOUR Ps AND Qs: PROGRESSIVE QUANTOIDS IN WORLD POLITICS**Chair: **Meredith Reid Sarkees**, *DePaul University*, msarkees@shrike.depaul.eduPapers "Ethical Concerns, Consequences, and Evidence." **J. David Singer**,*University of Michigan*, jdsinger@umich.edu"Correlations, Constructivism and Conscience." **Brian Pollins**, *Ohio State**University*, pollins.1@osu.edu"The Promise and Threat of the Democratic Peace." **Errol Henderson**, *Wayne**State University*, e.henderson@wayne.eduDisc: **Meredith Reid Sarkees**, *DePaul University*, msarkees@shrike.depaul.edu

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**B**

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