

Sicklebill Publications

BIRDS OF NEW GUINEA AND ITS OFFSHORE ISLANDS



A CHECKLIST

Compiled By Phil Gregory

First published in 2008. This edition version 3.1.2 Aug 2010

Thanks to the following:

Sue and Rowan Gregory for their invaluable assistance in making the booklet.

Jun Matsui and Guy Dutson for help with this checklist.

Dr. Frank Gill, Minturn Wright and David Donsker of the IOC Checklist and vernacular names committee for stimulating discussions and encouragement.

Gill, F., Wright, M. & Donsker, D. (2009). *IOC World Bird Names* (version 2.2). Available at <http://www.worldbirdnames.org/>

Bruce Beehler, David Bishop, Brian Coates, Jack Dumbacher, Chris Eastwood, Thane Pratt, Pamela Rasmussen and Mary LeCroy for suggestions and/or discussion over English names and taxonomic issues

Dedicated to Scud, born Tabubil 1991-died Kuranda 2008, a tyrant to the last!

Copyright © 2008 in text Phil Gregory

Copyright © 2008 Sicklebill Safaris

Editor: Sue Gregory

Cover design: Rowan Gregory

Cover photographs: Phil Gregory

Maps: Jun Matsui

Printing by Snap Print, Cairns

Front cover photograph: Brown Sicklebill (*Epimachus meyeri*)

Back cover photographs: White-bibbed Fruit Dove (*Ptilinopus rivoli*)

Victoria Crowned Pigeon (*Goura victoria*)

Archbold's Bowerbird (*Archboldia papuensis*)

Ribbon-tailed Astrapia (*Astrapia mayeri*)

Smoky Honeyeater (*Melipotes fumigatus*)

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publishers and copyright holders.

Phil Gregory

PO Box 387.

Kuranda,

QLD 4881,

Australia

sicklebill@optusnet.com.au

www.sicklebillsafaris.com

www.cassowary-house.com.au

ISBN 978-0-9804825-1-5

BIRDS **of** **NEW GUINEA** **CHECKLIST**

compiled by
Phil Gregory

Name.....

Address.....

E-mail.....

NEW GUINEA CHECKLIST

Introduction

This booklet is a checklist of the bird species of New Guinea, the world's second largest island and with the single greatest concentration of endemic species anywhere (372+). The deepwater offshore islands of the Bismarck Archipelago and Bougainville / Buka are listed as appendices and add a further 61 endemic species. It has been some years since a checklist was published (Beehler & Finch 1985, Hicks 1987 & 1998, Coates & Peckover 2001) and many new records have accrued, as well as taxonomic changes. The list is designed to summarize these and stimulate debate about species classification and occurrence. The status of many seabirds in particular is very poorly known, whilst the number of vagrants from Asia is sure to rise. The taxonomy of large, overly lumped species groups such as Collared Kingfisher, Cicadabird and Golden Whistler remains to be unraveled and many surprises doubtless await. We appeal for documentation of any of the species listed as unconfirmed.

Using The List

The Checklist v3 follows the IOC Checklist (2009) for taxonomic order, with a major revision of the families as new research indicates new alignments. Narrow species concepts have been adopted, particularly using allopecies, with potential splits shown as indented taxa below the primary species. Essentially if there are significant morphological and/or vocal distinctions, allied with an isolated or disjunct range where other endemics have evolved, then we think species status may be indicated, with genetic work desirable to confirm or deny these proposals. Trinomials are also used where there is a potential split from an overseas species. It will be fascinating to see how many of these get promoted to species level in due course, as the genetic web is deciphered.

Species treated as new in this Checklist, and which are not covered in Beehler et al (1986) or Coates et al (2001) are shown with an asterisk * after the English name. This * symbol is also used for taxa promoted to species status in the *Checklist of Australian Birds* by Christidis and Boles (2008) e.g. Australasian Little Bittern *, Elegant Honeyeater *.

Names used are usually the common names used within New Guinea, which often differ from the imposed names of the *Clements Checklist of the Birds of the World*. We have been working closely with the IOC led by Dr Frank Gill which is working on English names, and have managed to achieve a consensus approach, which we hope may be widely used to improve clarity and reduce confusing or inappropriate names. Scientific names and well-marked subspecies are listed, and whether the species is an endemic, migrant or vagrant. The current BirdLife International conservation status of rare species is also indicated:

CR Critical EN Endangered VU Vulnerable NT Near-threatened DD Data Deficient

Range

- E Endemic to all of mainland New Guinea and nearby islands.
EW Endemic to West Papua including West Papuan Islands (Raja Empat) and Biak.
EP Endemic to Papua New Guinea mainland and nearby islands inc. East Papuan Is. (D'Entrecasteaux and Louisiades)
AE Australasian endemic, breeds in New Guinea. Australasia is defined on p.3 of the checklist.
AE* Australian endemic breeder and migrant to New Guinea, mostly ducks and raptors
B Breeds in New Guinea and widely distributed elsewhere e.g. Little Egret, White Pygmy Goose, Blue-breasted Quail.
B* Near endemic breeder e.g. Dwarf Cassowary, Gurney's Eagle.
I Introduced.
M Regular non-breeding migrant, e.g. Long-toed Stint, Curlew Sandpiper
V Vagrant - fewer than 5 occurrences per annum

Checklist Locations

A.....

B.....

C.....

D.....

E.....

F.....

G.....

Regional definitions:

New Guinea is the large island divided between Indonesian West Papua (formerly Irian Jaya) in the western half and Papua New Guinea (PNG) in the eastern portion. PNG includes the following island groups:

D'Entrecasteaux (inc. Trobriand, Fergusson & Normanby islands) Archipelago.

Louisiade (inc. Misima and Tagula) Archipelago.

West Papuan Islands-Waigeo, Batanta, Salawati, Misool, also Kofiau, Gag and Aru Islands.

Bismarck Archipelago inc. New Britain, New Ireland and Umboi, plus the Admiralty Is. (Manus) and the St. Matthias group (Mussau & Emirau).

Bougainville and Buka form the autonomous Province of North Solomons, with a referendum due at some stage to see if the inhabitants wish to remain with PNG or become independent.

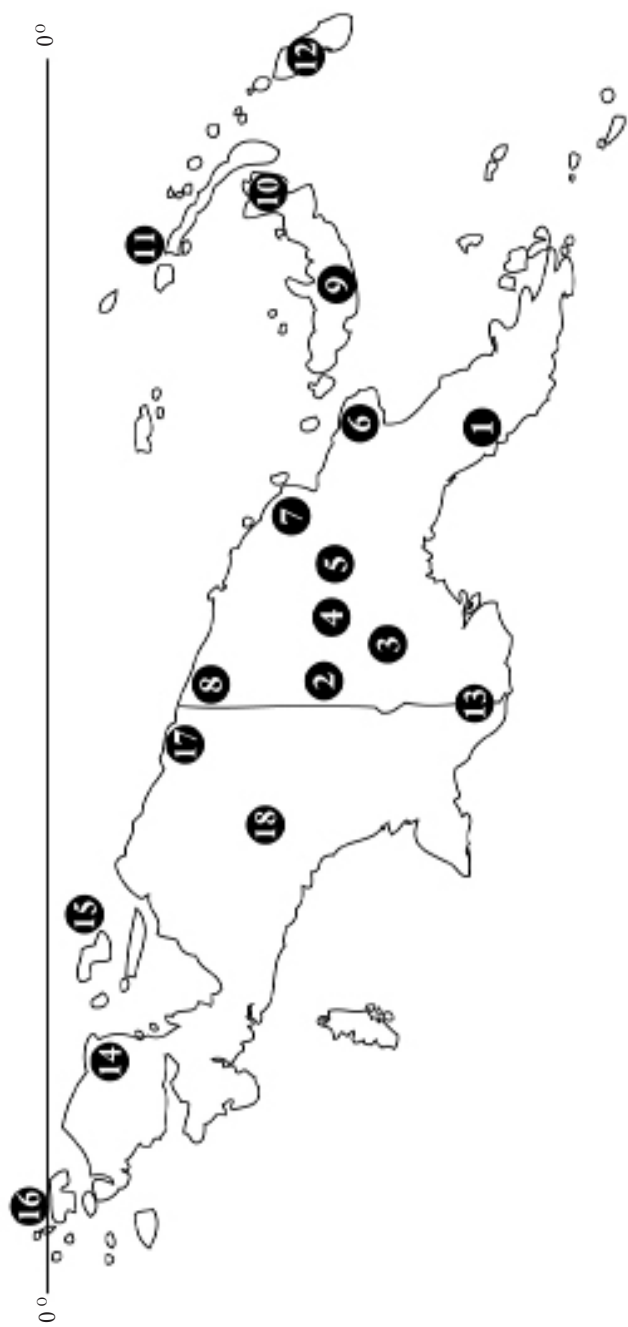
This is the most poorly known area of the region, with the montane areas off-limits since 1989 and several newly described species now documented. The whole region is badly in need of a wide-ranging taxonomic review in the light of present-day species concepts, with extensive lumping in the past still obscuring many relationships.

There is no single widely agreed set definition of **Australasia**, which is here defined as Australia plus Lord Howe, Norfolk Island, New Guinea and its nearby satellite islands, plus Buka and Bougainville, the Bismarck and Admiralty Islands, New Caledonia, New Zealand and its island dependencies, Vanuatu, the Solomon Islands, Fiji and Tonga.

The western boundary (Weber's Line) includes the North Moluccan islands of Halmahera and Obi, the South Moluccan islands of Buru, Seram and the Kai Islands, and the West Papuan islands of Batanta, Salawati, Misool, Kofiau, Aru and Waigeo. Sulawesi and the Lesser Sunda islands of Timor, Flores, Sumba, Sumbawa and Lombok, plus Christmas and Cocos Islands are excluded.

Birding Hotspots of New Guinea

- ① **Port Moresby area & Varirata National Park** - Brown-headed Paradise Kingfisher, Chestnut-backed Jewel-babbler, Painted Quail-thrush, Raggiana BoP.
- ② **Tabubil area** - Shovel-billed Kingfisher, Pesquet's Parrot, Greater Melampitta, Obscure Berrypecker, Carola's Parotia, Magnificent BoP, White-rumped Robin.
- ③ **Kiunga area** - Southern Crowned Pigeon, Long-billed Cuckoo, Common and Little Paradise Kingfisher, Obscure Honeyeater, Flame Bowerbird, 12-wired and King BoP.
- ④ **Tari area** - Montane species. 11 species of BoP including Brown and Black Sicklebill, King-of Saxony BoP, Ribbon-tailed Astrapia, Lawes's Parotia, Blue BoP.
- ⑤ **Mt. Hagen area**- Yellow-breasted Bowerbird, Torrent Flycatcher, Brown Sicklebill, Ribbon-tailed Astrapia, Magnificent BoP, Superb BoP, Blue BoP,
- ⑥ **Huon Peninsula**- Spangled Honeyeater, Mountain Kingfisher, Huon Bowerbird, Wahnes's Parotia, Huon Astrapia, Emperor BoP.
- ⑦ **Madang area**- New Guinea Scrubfowl, Edward's Fig Parrot, Island Monarch, Lesser BoP.
- ⑧ **Vanimo area** - Brown Lory, Pale-billed Sicklebill, Lesser BoP.
- ⑨ **Kimbe area** - Nicobar Pigeon, Finsch's, Red-knobbed & Yellowish Imperial Pigeon, Black-headed Paradise Kingfisher, New Brit. Boobook, Sclater's Myzomela.
- ⑩ **Rabaul area**- Volcano Scrubfowl, Pied Cuckoo-Dove, Knob-billed Fruit Dove, White-mantled Kingfisher, Bismarck Flowerpecker.
- ⑪ **Kavieng area** - Hunstein's Mannikin, Paradise Drongo; 3 hrs to Limbin for remaining New Ireland endemics inc. White-naped Lory, NI Friarbird, Forbes's Mannikin.
- ⑫ **Bougainville** - Sanford's Sea Eagle, Woodford's Rail, Solomons Boobook, Ultramarine Kingfisher, Bougainville Monarch, Bougainville Crow.
- ⑬ **Trans Fly** - waterbirds, Spangled Kookaburra, Fly River Grassbird, Grey-crowned Mannikin.
- ⑭ **Arfak Mountains** - Vogelkop Bowerbird, Arfak Astrapia, Long-tailed Paradigalla, Western Parotia
- ⑮ **Biak** - Biak Scrubfowl, Biak Red Lory, Biak Coucal, Biak Scops Owl, Biak Paradise Kingfisher, Biak Black Flycatcher, Biak Monarch, Biak Gerygone, Biak White-eye.
- ⑯ **West Papuan Islands** - Western Crowned Pigeon, Wilson's and Red BoP.
- ⑰ **Jayapura area** - Salvadori's Fig-Parrot, Victoria Crowned Pigeon, Blue-black Kingfisher, Pale-billed Sicklebill, Brown-headed Crow.
- ⑱ **Snow Mountains** - Snow Mt. Quail, Orange-cheeked Honeyeater, Macgregor's Honeyeater, Splendid Astrapia.



NEW GUINEA and its OFFSHORE ISLANDS

CASUARIIDAE Cassowaries

B*	Dwarf Cassowary NT	<i>Casuarius bennetti</i>							
AE	Southern Cassowary VU	<i>C. casuarium</i>							
E	Northern Cassowary VU	<i>C. unappendiculatus</i>							

MEGAPODIIDAE Megapodes

B	Moluccan Scrubfowl VU	<i>Eulipoa wallacei</i>							
AE	Orange-footed Scrubfowl	<i>Megapodius reinwardt</i>							
E	New Guinea Scrubfowl	<i>M. decollatus (affinis)</i>							
AE	Dusky Scrubfowl	<i>M. freycinet</i>							
EW	Biak Scrubfowl * VU	<i>M. geelvinkianus</i>							
EW	Red-billed Brushturkey	<i>Talegalla cuvieri</i>							
E	Black-billed Brushturkey	<i>T. fuscirostris</i>							
E	Brown-collared Brushturkey	<i>T. jobiensis</i>							
E	Wattled Brushturkey	<i>Aepyodius arfakianus</i>							
EW	Waigeo (Bruijn's) BrushturkeyE	<i>A. bruijnii</i>							

PHASIANIDAE Quail, Grouse, Pheasants & Partridges

EW	Snow Mountain Quail NT	<i>Anurophasis monorthonyx</i>							
AE	Brown Quail	<i>Coturnix ypsilophora</i>							
B	King (Blue-br.) Quail	<i>Excalfactoria chinensis</i>							

ANSERANATIDAE Magpie Goose

AE	Magpie Goose	<i>Anseranas semipalmata</i>							
----	--------------	------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

ANATIDAE Wildfowl

B*	Spotted Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna guttata</i>							
V	Plumed Whistling Duck	<i>D. eytoni</i>							
M	Wandering Whistling Duck	<i>D. arcuata</i>							
V	Black Swan	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>							
AE*	Radjah Shelduck	<i>Tadorna radjah</i>							
V	Australian Wood (Maned) Duck	<i>Chenonetta jubata</i>							
B	Cotton (White) Pygmy Goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>							
AE	Green Pygmy Goose	<i>N. pulchellus</i>							

ANATIDAE Wildfowl (cont.)

E	Salvadori's Teal VU	<i>Anas waigiuiensis</i>								
V	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>A. penelope</i>								
M	Garganey	<i>A. querquedula</i>								
AE	Grey Teal	<i>A. gracilis</i>								
V	Northern Pintail	<i>A. acuta</i>								
B	Pacific Black Duck	<i>A. superciliosa</i>								
V	Hardhead	<i>Aythya australis</i>								

PROCELLARIIDAE Petrels & Shearwaters

V	Southern Giant Petrel VU	<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>								
M	Tahiti Petrel NT	<i>Pseudobulweria rostrata</i>								
M/V	Herald Petrel	<i>Pterodroma heraldica</i>								
V	Collared Petrel VU	<i>P. brevipes</i>								
V	Pycroft's Petrel VU	<i>P. pycrofti</i>								
V	Fairy Prion	<i>Pachyptila turtur</i>								
M	Bulwer's Petrel	<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>								
M	Streaked Shearwater	<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>								
B	Wedge-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna pacificus</i>								
M	Flesh-footed Shearwater	<i>A. carneipes</i>								
M	Heinroth's Shearwater VU	<i>Puffinus heinrothi</i>								
M	Short-tailed Shearwater	<i>P. tenuirostris</i>								

HYDROBATIDAE Storm Petrels

M	Wilson's Storm Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>								
V	White-faced Storm Petrel	<i>Pelagodroma marina</i>								
V	White-bellied Storm Petrel	<i>Fregatta grallaria</i>								
V	Black-bellied Storm Petrel	<i>F. tropica</i>								
M/V	Matsudaira's Storm Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma matsudairae</i>								

PODICIPEDIDAE Grebes

B	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>								
B*	Australasian Little Grebe	<i>T. novaehollandiae</i>								

PHAETHONTIDAE Tropicbirds

B	Red-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>								
B	White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>P. lepturus</i>								

CICONIIDAE Storks

B	Black-necked Stork (Jabiru) NT	<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i> <i>australis</i>								
---	-----------------------------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

THRESKIORNITHIDAE Ibis & Spoonbills

B	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>								
B*	Australian White Ibis	<i>Threskiornis molucca</i>								
AE	Straw-necked Ibis	<i>T. spinicollis</i>								
M	Royal Spoonbill	<i>Platalea regia</i>								
V	Yellow-billed Spoonbill	<i>P. flavipes</i>								

ARDEIDAE Herons, Bitterns & Egrets

E	Forest Bittern NT	<i>Zonerodius heliosylus</i>								
AE	Australasian Little Bittern *	<i>Ixobrychus (minutus) dubius</i>								
V	Yellow Bittern	<i>I. sinensis</i>								
B	Black Bittern	<i>I. flavicollis</i>								
V	Cinnamon Bittern	<i>I. cinnamomeus</i>								
V	White-necked Heron	<i>Ardea pacifica</i>								
B	Eastern Great Egret *	<i>A. (alba) modesta</i>								
B	Intermediate Egret	<i>A. intermedia</i>								
B	Great-billed Heron	<i>A. sumatrana</i>								
B	Eastern Cattle Egret *	<i>Bubulcus (ibis) coromandus</i>								
B	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>								
B	Pied Heron	<i>Egretta picata</i>								
M	White-faced Heron	<i>E. novaehollandiae</i>								
B	Little Egret	<i>E. garzetta nigripes</i>								
B	Eastern (Pacific) Reef Egret	<i>E. sacra</i>								
B	Nankeen (Rufous) Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>								

FREGATIDAE Frigatebirds

B	Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>								
B	Great Frigatebird	<i>F. minor</i>								

PELECANIDAE Pelicans

AE*	Australian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i>								
-----	--------------------	---------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

SULIDAE Gannets & Boobies

V	Abbott's Booby	<i>Papasula abbotti</i>							
M	Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>							
M	Red-footed Booby	<i>S. sula</i>							
M	Brown Booby	<i>S. leucogaster</i>							

PHALACROCORACIDAE Cormorants

B*	Little Pied Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo melanoleucos</i>							
V	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo novaehollandiae</i>							
B*	Little Black Cormorant	<i>P. sulcirostris</i>							
V	Pied Cormorant	<i>P. varius</i>							

ANHINGIDAE Darters

AE	Australasian Darter *	<i>Anhinga (melanogaster) novaehollandiae</i>							
----	-----------------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

PANDIONIDAE Ospreys

B	Eastern Osprey *	<i>Pandion (haliaetus) cristatus</i>							
---	------------------	--------------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

ACCIPITRIDAE Kites, Eagles, Hawks

B	White-bellied Sea Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>							
E	Long-tailed Honey Buzzard	<i>Henicopernis longicauda</i>							
B	Bat Hawk	<i>Macheiramphus alcinus papuanus</i>							
B*	Pacific Baza	<i>Aviceda subcristata</i>							
B	Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>							
AE	Whistling Kite	<i>Haliastur sphenurus</i>							
B	Brahminy Kite	<i>H. indus</i>							
B	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans affinis</i>							
E	Papuan (Eastern Marsh) Harrier *	<i>Circus (spilonotus) spilothorax</i>							
V	Swamp Harrier	<i>C. approximans</i>							
B*	Brown Goshawk	<i>Accipiter fasciatus</i>							
AE	Collared Sparrowhawk	<i>A. cirrhocephalus</i>							
B*	Variable Goshawk *	<i>A. hiogaster</i>							
V	Chinese Goshawk	<i>A. soloensis</i>							

ACCIPITRIDAE Kites, Eagles & Hawks (cont.)

E	Black-mantled Goshawk	<i>A. melanochlamys</i>							
E	Grey-headed Goshawk	<i>A. poliocephalus</i>							
B*	Meyer's Goshawk	<i>A. meyerianus</i>							
E	Chestnut-shouldered (Buerger's) Goshawk DD	<i>Erythrtriorchis buergeri</i>							
E	Doria's Goshawk NT	<i>Megatriorchis doriae</i>							
V	Grey-faced Buzzard	<i>Butastur indicus</i>							
E	New Guinea Harpy Eagle VU	<i>Harpyopsis novaeguineae</i>							
B*	Gurney's Eagle NT	<i>Aquila gurneyi</i>							
AE	Wedge-tailed Eagle	<i>A. audax</i>							
AE	Pygmy Eagle * (New Guinea Hawk-Eagle)	<i>Hieraaetus (morphnoides) weiskei</i>							

FALCONIDAE Falcons

V	Spotted Kestrel	<i>Falco moluccensis</i>							
AE	Nankeen (Australian) Kestrel	<i>F. cenchroides</i>							
AE	Brown Falcon	<i>F. berigora</i>							
B*	Australian Hobby	<i>F. longipennis</i>							
B	Oriental Hobby	<i>F. severus</i>							
B	Peregrine	<i>F. peregrinus</i>							

OTIDIDAE Bustards

AE	Australian Bustard NT	<i>Ardeotis australis</i>							
----	-----------------------	---------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

RALLIDAE Rails, Moorhens & Coots

E	Chestnut Forest Rail	<i>Rallidula rubra</i>							
EW	White-striped Forest Rail NT	<i>R. leucospila</i>							
E	Forbes's Forest Rail	<i>R. forbesi</i>							
E	Mayr's Forest Rail DD	<i>R. mayri</i>							
B*	Red-necked Crake	<i>R. tricolor</i>							
B	Buff-banded Rail	<i>Gallirallus philippensis</i>							
B*	Barred Rail	<i>G. torquatus</i>							
B*	Lewin's Rail	<i>Lewinia pectoralis</i>							

RALLIDAE Rails, Moorhens & Coots (cont.)

AE	Bare-eyed Rail	<i>Gymnocrex plumbeiventris</i>								
B	Plain (Pale-vented) Bush-hen	<i>Amaurornis olivacea</i> <i>ruficrissa</i>								
B	Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>								
B	White-browed Crake	<i>P. cinerea</i>								
B	Spotless Crake	<i>P. tabuensis</i>								
AE	Chestnut Rail	<i>Eulabeornis castaneiventris</i>								
E	New Guinea Flightless Rail NT	<i>Megacrex inepta</i>								
AE	Black-backed (Purple) Swamphen *	<i>Porphyrio (porphyrio)</i> <i>melanotus</i>								
B*	Dusky Moorhen	<i>Gallinula tenebrosa</i>								
B	Common Coot	<i>Fulica atra lugubris</i>								

GRUIDAE Cranes

AE	Brolga	<i>Grus rubicunda</i>								
----	--------	-----------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TURNICIDAE Buttonquail

AE	Red-backed Buttonquail	<i>Turnix maculosus</i>								
----	------------------------	-------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

BURHINIDAE Thick-knees

AE	Bush Stone Curlew NT	<i>Burhinus grallarius</i>								
B*	Beach Stone Curlew NT	<i>Esacus magnirostris</i>								

HAEMATOPODIDAE Oystercatchers

V	Pied Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus longirostris</i>								
---	--------------------	--------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

RECURVIROSTRIDAE Stilts & Avocets

B*	White-headed (Pied) Stilt *	<i>Himantopus (himantopus)</i> <i>leucocephalus</i>								
V	Red-necked Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra</i> <i>novaehollandiae</i>								

CHARADRIIDAE Plovers

AE	Masked Lapwing (Plover)	<i>Vanellus miles miles</i>								
	Spur-winged Plover	<i>V. m. novaehollandiae</i>								
V	Red-kneed Dotterel	<i>Erythronyctes cinctus</i>								

CHARADRIIDAE Plovers (cont.)

M	Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>							
M	Grey (Black-bellied) Plover	<i>P. squatarola</i>							
B	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius dubius/ papuanus</i>							
V	Red-capped Plover	<i>C. ruficapillus</i>							
M	Lesser Sand (Mongolian) Plover	<i>C. mongolus</i>							
M	Greater Sand Plover	<i>C. leschenaultii</i>							
M	Oriental Plover	<i>C. veredus</i>							

JACANIDAE Jacanas

B	Comb-crested Jacana	<i>Irediparra gallinacea</i>							
---	---------------------	------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

SCOLOPACIDAE Sandpipers & Snipe

E	New Guinea (Rufous) Woodcock *	<i>Scolopax (saturatus) rosenbergii</i>							
M	Latham's (Japanese) Snipe	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>							
V	Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>G. stenura</i>							
M	Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>G. megala</i>							
M	Asian Dowitcher NT	<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>							
V	Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>L. scolopaceus</i>							
M	Black-tailed Godwit NT	<i>Limosa limosa melanuroides</i>							
M	Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>L. lapponica</i>							
M	Little Curlew (Whimbrel)	<i>Numenius minutus</i>							
M	Eurasian Whimbrel	<i>N. phaeopus variegata</i>							
M	Far Eastern Curlew NT	<i>N. madagascariensis</i>							
M	Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>							
M	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>							
V	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>							
M	Grey-tailed Tattler	<i>T. brevipes</i>							
M	Wandering Tattler	<i>T. incana</i>							
M	Common Greenshank	<i>T. nebularia</i>							
M	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>T. stagnatilis</i>							
M	Common Redshank	<i>T. totanus</i>							
M	Wood Sandpiper	<i>T. glareola</i>							

SCOLOPACIDAE Sandpipers & Snipe (cont.)

M	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>							
M	Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>							
M	Red Knot	<i>C. canutus</i>							
M	Sanderling	<i>C. alba</i>							
V	Little Stint	<i>C. minuta</i>							
M	Red-necked Stint	<i>C. ruficollis</i>							
V	Long-toed Stint	<i>C. subminuta</i>							
V	Baird's Sandpiper	<i>C. bairdii</i>							
V	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>C. melanotos</i>							
M	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>C. acuminata</i>							
M	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>C. ferruginea</i>							
V	Buff-breasted Sandpiper NT	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>							
M	Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>							
V	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>							
M	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>							

GLAREOLIDAE Coursers & Pratincoles

M	Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>							
AE	Australian Pratincole	<i>Stiltia isabella</i>							

LARIDAE Gulls & Terns

B	Brown (Common) Noddy	<i>Anous stolidus</i>							
B	Black (White-capped) Noddy	<i>A. minutus</i>							
B	White Tern	<i>Gygis alba</i>							
V	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>							
V	Silver Gull	<i>C. novaehollandiae</i>							
M	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>							
M	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>							
B	Crested (Swift) Tern	<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>							
B	Lesser Crested Tern	<i>T. bengalensis</i>							
M	Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>							
V	Spectacled (Grey-b) Tern	<i>Onychoprion lunata</i>							
B	Bridled Tern	<i>O. anaethetus</i>							

LARIDAE Gulls & Terns (cont.)**A B C D E F G**

B	Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscata</i>							
B	Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>							
B	Black-naped Tern	<i>S. sumatrana</i>							
M	Common Tern	<i>S. hirundo longipennis</i>							
M	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>							
M	White-winged (Black) Tern	<i>C. leucopterus</i>							
V	Black Tern	<i>C. niger</i>							

STERCORARIIDAE Skuas

M	Pomarine Skua (Jaeger)	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>							
M	Arctic Skua (Parasitic Jaeger)	<i>S. parasiticus</i>							
V	Long-tailed Skua	<i>S. longicaudus</i>							

COLUMBIDAE Pigeons & Doves

I	Feral Pigeon (Rock Dove)	<i>Columba livia</i>							
B	White-throated Pigeon	<i>C. vitiensis</i>							
B*	Slender-billed Cuckoo-Dove *	<i>Macropygia amboinensis</i>							
E	Bar-tailed (Bl-b) Cuckoo-Dove	<i>M. nigrirostris</i>							
B*	Mackinlay's Cuckoo-Dove	<i>M. mackinlayi</i>							
B*	Great Cuckoo-Dove	<i>Reinwardtoena reinwardtii</i>							
B*	Pacific Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps (i) longirostris</i>							
B	Emerald Dove	<i>C. indica</i>							
B*	Stephan's Dove	<i>C. stephani</i>							
E	New Guinea Bronzewing	<i>Henicophaps albifrons</i>							
AE	Peaceful Dove	<i>Geopelia striata</i>							
AE	Bar-shouldered Dove	<i>G. humeralis</i>							
B	Nicobar Pigeon NT	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>							
E	Cinnamon Ground Dove	<i>Gallicolumba rufigula</i>							
AE	Bronze Ground Dove	<i>G. beccarii</i>							
AE	White-breasted Ground Dove	<i>G. jobiensis</i>							
E	Thick-billed Ground Pigeon	<i>Trugon terrestris</i>							
E	Pheasant Pigeon	<i>Otidiphaps nobilis</i>							
B*	Western Crowned Pigeon VU	<i>Goura cristata</i>							
E	Southern Crowned Pigeon VU	<i>Goura scheepmakeri</i>							
E	Victoria Crowned Pigeon VU	<i>G. victoria</i>							

COLUMBIDAE Pigeons & Doves (cont.)
A B C D E F G

AE	Wompoo Fruit Dove	<i>Ptilinopus magnificus</i>							
E	Pink-spotted Fruit Dove	<i>P. perlatus</i>							
E	Ornate Fruit Dove	<i>P. ornatus</i>							
E	Orange-fronted Fruit Dove	<i>P. aurantiifrons</i>							
B	Wallace's Fruit Dove	<i>P. wallacii</i>							
B	Superb Fruit Dove	<i>P. superbus</i>							
V	Rose-crowned Fruit Dove	<i>P. regina</i>							
E	Coroneted Fruit Dove	<i>P. coronulatus</i>							
E	Beautiful Fruit Dove	<i>P. pulchellus</i>							
B*	White-bibbed Fruit Dove	<i>P. rivoli</i>							
B*	Claret-breasted Fruit Dove	<i>P. viridis</i>							
E	Orange-bellied Fruit Dove	<i>P. iozonus</i>							
E	Dwarf Fruit Dove	<i>P. nanus</i>							
B	Spectacled Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula perspicillata</i>							
B	Elegant Imperial Pigeon	<i>D. concinna</i>							
B*	Pacific Imperial Pigeon	<i>D. pacifica</i>							
B*	Spice Imperial Pigeon	<i>D. myristicivora</i>							
	Geelvink Imperial Pigeon *	<i>D. m. geelvinkianum</i>							
EW	(Foya) Imperial Pigeon	<i>D. sp. nov.</i>							
E	Purple-tailed Imperial Pigeon	<i>D. rufigaster</i>							
E	Rufescent Imperial Pigeon	<i>D. chalconata</i>							
B*	Island (Grey) Imperial Pigeon	<i>D. pistrinaria</i>							
E	Pinon's Imperial Pigeon	<i>D. pinon</i>							
E	Collared Imperial Pigeon	<i>D. mullerii</i>							
E	Zoe's Imperial Pigeon	<i>D. zoeae</i>							
B	Pied Imperial Pigeon	<i>D. bicolor</i>							
AE	Torresian Imperial Pigeon	<i>D. (b.) spilorrhoea</i>							
B*	Papuan Mountain Pigeon	<i>Gymnophaps albertisii</i>							

CACATUIDAE Cockatoos

AE	Palm Cockatoo	<i>Probosciger aterrimus</i>							
AE	Little Corella	<i>Cacatua sanguinea</i>							
AE	Sulphur-crested Cockatoo	<i>C. galerita triton</i>							

PSITTACIDAE Parrots

E	Pesquet's (Vulturine) Parrot VU	<i>Psittrichas fulgidus</i>							
E	Papuan Hanging Parrot	<i>Loriculus aurantiifrons</i>							
E	Yellow-capped Pygmy Parrot	<i>Micropsitta keiensis</i>							
EW	Geelvink Pygmy Parrot NT	<i>M. geelvinkiana</i>							
E	Buff-faced Pygmy Parrot	<i>M. pusio</i>							
B*	Red-breasted Pygmy Parrot	<i>M. bruijnii</i>							
EW	Black Lory	<i>Chalcopsitta atra</i>							
E	Brown Lory	<i>C. duivenbodei</i>							
E	Greater Streaked (Yel-str.) Lory	<i>C. sintillata</i>							
B	Violet-necked (Mol. Red) Lory	<i>Eos squamata</i>							
EW	Biak Red (Black-w) Lory VU	<i>E. cyanogenia</i>							
E	Dusky Lory	<i>Pseudeos fuscata</i>							
AE	Rainbow Lorikeet	<i>Trichoglossus moluccanus</i>							
B*	Coconut (Rainbow) Lorikeet	<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>							
EW	Biak (Shawl-collared) Lorikeet	<i>T. rosenbergii</i>							
E	Goldie's Lorikeet	<i>Psitteuteles goldiei</i>							
E	Purple-bellied (E. B-cap) Lory	<i>Lorius hypoinochrous</i>							
E	(Western) Black-capped Lory	<i>L. lory</i>							
E	Red-chinned Lorikeet	<i>Charmosyna rubrigularis</i>							
E	Streaked (Striated) Lorikeet NT	<i>C. multistriata</i>							
E	Pygmy Lorikeet	<i>C. wilhelminae</i>							
E	Red-fronted Lorikeet	<i>C. rubronotata</i>							
B*	Red-flanked Lorikeet	<i>C. placentis</i>							
E	Fairy (Little Red) Lorikeet	<i>C. pulchella</i>							
E	Josephine's Lorikeet	<i>C. josefinae</i>							
E	Papuan Lorikeet	<i>C. papou</i>							
E	Plum-faced (Whisk'rd) Lorikeet	<i>Oreopsittacus arfaki</i>							
E	Yellow-billed Lorikeet	<i>Neopsittacus musschenbroekii</i>							
E	Orange-billed Lorikeet	<i>N. pullicauda</i>							
E	Orange-breasted Fig Parrot	<i>Cyclopsitta guliemiterti</i>							
AE	Double-eyed Fig Parrot	<i>C. diopthalma diopthalma</i>							

PSITTACIDAE Parrots (cont.)

E	Large Fig Parrot	<i>Psittaculirostris desmarestii</i>								
E	Edwards's Fig Parrot	<i>P. edwardsii</i>								
EW	Salvadori's Fig Parrot VU	<i>P. salvadorii</i>								
E	Brehm's Tiger Parrot	<i>Psittacella brehmii</i>								
E	Painted Tiger Parrot	<i>P. picta</i>								
E	Modest Tiger Parrot	<i>P. modesta</i>								
E	Madarasz's Tiger Parrot	<i>P. madaraszii</i>								
AE	Red-cheeked Parrot	<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi</i>								
E	Blue-collared Parrot	<i>G. simplex</i>								
B	Great-billed Parrot	<i>Tanygnathus megalorhynchos</i>								
AE	Eclectus Parrot	<i>Eclectus roratus</i>								
B	Moluccan King Parrot	<i>Alisterus amboinensis</i>								
E	Papuan King Parrot	<i>A. chloropterus</i>								
AE	Red-winged Parrot	<i>Aprosmictus erythropterus</i>								

CENTROPODIDAE Coucals

E	White-billed (Greater Black) Coucal	<i>Centropus menbeki</i>								
EW	Biak Coucal NT	<i>C. chalybeus</i>								
AE	Pheasant Coucal	<i>C. phasianinus</i>								
E	Black-billed (Lsr. Bl.) Coucal	<i>C. bernsteini</i>								

CUCULIDAE Cuckoos

E	Dwarf Koel	<i>Microdynamis parva</i>								
AE	Australian (Eastern) Koel*	<i>Eudynamis (s.) cyanocephala</i>								
B	Asian Koel	<i>E. scolopaceus</i>								
V	Long-tailed Koel	<i>E. taitensis</i>								
B*	Channel-billed Cuckoo	<i>Scythrops novaehollandiae</i>								
AE	Chestnut-breasted Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis castaneiventris</i>								
B*	Fan-tailed (Montane) Cuckoo	<i>C. flabelliformis excitus</i>								
B	Brush Cuckoo	<i>C. variolosus</i>								
E	White-crowned C. (Koel)	<i>C. leucolophus</i>								

CUCULIDAE Cuckoos (cont.)

V	Pallid Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis pallidus</i>								
M	Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus optatus</i>								
V	Black-eared Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx osculans</i>								
M	Horsfield's Bronze Cuckoo	<i>C. basalis</i>								
B	Shining Bronze Cuckoo	<i>C. lucidus</i>								
B	Little (Malay) Bronze Cuckoo	<i>C. minutillus</i>								
E	Rufous-throated Bronze C.	<i>C. ruficollis</i>								
E	White-eared Bronze Cuckoo	<i>C. meyeri</i>								
E	Long-billed Cuckoo	<i>Rhamphomantis megarhynchus</i>								

TYTONIDAE Barn Owls

AE	Sooty Owl	<i>Tyto tenebricosa arfaki</i>								
AE	Masked Owl	<i>T. novaehollandiae calabyi</i>								
B	Eastern Barn Owl *	<i>T. (alba) javanica</i>								
B	Eastern Grass Owl	<i>T. longimembris</i>								

STRIGIDAE Owls

EW	Biak Scops Owl * EN	<i>Otus (magicus) beccarii</i>								
AE	Rufous Owl	<i>Ninox rufa</i>								
AE	Barking Owl	<i>N. connivens</i>								
AE	Southern Boobook	<i>N. novaehollandiae</i>								
E	Papuan Boobook	<i>N. theomacha</i>								
E	Papuan Hawk-Owl DD	<i>Uroglaux dimorpha</i>								

PODARGIDAE Frogmouths

AE	Papuan Frogmouth	<i>Podargus papuensis</i>								
AE	Marbled Frogmouth	<i>P. ocellatus ocellatus</i>								

EUROSTOPODIDAE Eared Nightjars

V	Spotted Nightjar	<i>Eurostopodus argus</i>								
AE	White-throated Nightjar	<i>E. mystacalis</i>								
E	Papuan Nightjar	<i>E. papuensis</i>								
E	Archbold's (Mountain) Nightjar	<i>E. archboldi</i>								

CAPRIMULGIDAE Nightjars

V	Grey (Jungle) Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i>							
B	Large-tailed Nightjar	<i>C. macrurus</i>							

AEGOTHELIDAE Owlet-nightjars

E	Feline Owlet-nightjar	<i>Aegotheles insignis</i>							
EP	Starry Owlet-nightjar * DD	<i>A. tatei</i>							
E	Wallace's Owlet-nightjar DD	<i>A. wallacii</i>							
E	Archbold's Owlet-nightjar	<i>A. archboldi</i>							
E	Mountain Owlet-nightjar	<i>A. albertisi</i>							
E	Barred Owlet-nightjar	<i>A. bennettii</i>							
		<i>A. b. terborghi</i>							
E	Vogelkop Owlet-nightjar	<i>A. (b.) affinis</i>							
AE	Australian Owlet-nightjar	<i>A. cristatus</i>							

HEMIPROCINIDAE Tree-swifts

B*	Moustached Treeswift	<i>Hemiprocne mystacea</i>							
----	----------------------	----------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

APODIDAE Swifts

B	Glossy Swiftlet	<i>Collocalia esculenta</i>							
E	Mountain Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus hirundinaceus</i>							
E	Bare-legged (W'hd's) Swiftlet	<i>A. nuditarus</i>							
B	Uniform (Lowland) Swiftlet	<i>A. vanikorensis</i>							
E	Three-toed (Papuan) Swiftlet DD	<i>A. papuensis</i>							
M	White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>							
M	Fork-tailed (Pacific) Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>							
E	Papuan Spine-tailed Swift	<i>Mearnsia novaeguineae</i>							

CORACIIDAE Rollers

B	Dollarbird	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>							
---	------------	------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

ALCEDINIDAE Kingfishers

B	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>							
AE	Azure Kingfisher	<i>Ceyx azureus</i>							
AE	Little Kingfisher	<i>C. pusilla</i>							
B	Variable Dwarf Kingfisher	<i>C. lepidus</i>							

HALCYONIDAE Tree-Kingfishers

B*	Common Paradise Kingfisher	<i>Tanysiptera galatea</i>							
EW	Biak Paradise Kingfisher * NT	<i>T. riedelii</i>							
EW	Numfor Paradise Kingfisher NT	<i>T. carolinae</i>							
EW	Kofiau Paradise Kingfisher* DD	<i>T. ellioti</i>							
E	Little Paradise Kingfisher DD	<i>T. hydrocharis</i>							
AE	Buff-breasted Paradise Kingfisher	<i>T. sylvia</i>							
E	Red-breasted Paradise Kingfisher	<i>T. nympha</i>							
EP	Brown-headed Paradise Kingfisher	<i>T. danae</i>							
E	Hook-billed Kingfisher	<i>Melidora macrorrhina</i>							
E	Shovel-billed Kookaburra	<i>Clytoceyx rex</i>							
E	Rufous-bellied Kookaburra	<i>Dacelo gaudichaud</i>							
E	Spangled Kookaburra	<i>D. tyro</i>							
AE	Blue-winged Kookaburra	<i>D. leachii</i>							
E	Blue-black Kingfisher DD	<i>Todiramphus nigrocyaneus</i>							
AE	Forest Kingfisher	<i>T. macleayii</i>							
B	Collared Kingfisher	<i>T. chloris</i>							
B	Beach Kingfisher	<i>T. saurophagus</i>							
AE	Sacred Kingfisher	<i>T. sanctus</i>							
AE	Yellow-billed Kingfisher	<i>Syma torotoro</i>							
E	Mountain Kingfisher	<i>S. megarhyncha</i>							

MEROPIDAE Bee-eaters

B	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>							
AE	Rainbow Bee-eater	<i>M. ornatus</i>							

BUCEROTIDAE Hornbills

B*	Blyth's Hornbill	<i>Rhyticeros plicatus</i>							
----	------------------	----------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

PASSERIFORMES

PITTIDAE Pittas

A B C D E F G

B	Red-bellied (Blue-breasted) Pitta	<i>Pitta erythrogaster</i>							
B	Hooded Pitta	<i>P. sordida</i>							
AE	Noisy Pitta	<i>P. versicolor</i>							

PTILONORHYNCHIDAE Bowerbirds

E	White-eared Catbird	<i>Ailuroedus buccoides</i>							
AE	Spotted (Black-eared) Catbird	<i>A. melanotis</i>							
E	Archbold's Bowerbird NT	<i>Archboldia papuensis</i>							
E	Macgregor's Bowerbird	<i>Amblyornis macgregoriae</i>							
	Huon Bowerbird *	<i>A. macgregoriae germanus</i>							
EP	Streaked Bowerbird	<i>A. subalaris</i>							
EW	Golden-fronted Bowerbird	<i>A. flavifrons</i>							
EW	Vogelkop Bowerbird	<i>A. inornata</i>							
	Bomberai Bowerbird *	<i>A. inornata sp.</i>							
E	Black-faced (Masked) Bowerbird *	<i>Sericulus aureus</i>							
E	Flame Bowerbird	<i>S. ardens</i>							
EP	Fire-maned Bowerbird VU	<i>S. bakeri</i>							
E	Yellow-breasted Bowerbird	<i>Chlamydera lauterbachii</i>							
AE	Fawn-breasted Bowerbird	<i>C. cerviniventris</i>							

CLIMACTERIDAE Australasian Treecreepers

E	Papuan Tree-creeper	<i>Cormobates placens</i>							
---	---------------------	---------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

MALURIDAE Fairywrens

E	Wallace's Fairywren	<i>Sipodotus wallacii</i>							
E	Broad-billed Fairywren	<i>Malurus grayi</i>							
	Campbell's Fairywren	<i>M. grayi campbelli</i>							
E	Emperor Fairywren	<i>M. cyanocephalus</i>							
E	White-shouldered Fairywren	<i>M. alboscapulatus</i>							
		<i>M. a. lorentzi</i>							
E	Orange-crowned Fairywren	<i>Clytomias insignis</i>							

MELIPHAGIDAE Honeyeaters
A B C D E F G

E	Mottle-breasted Honeyeater	<i>Meliphaga mimikae</i>							
E	Hill Forest (White-eared) Honeyeater	<i>M. montana</i>							
E	Mountain Honeyeater	<i>M. orientalis</i>							
E	Scrub Honeyeater	<i>M. albonotata</i>							
E	Mimic Honeyeater	<i>M. analoga</i>							
EP	Tagula Honeyeater DD	<i>M. vicina</i>							
AE	Graceful Honeyeater	<i>M. gracilis gracilis</i>							
EP	Elegant Honeyeater *	<i>M. (g.) cinereifrons</i>							
E	Yellow-gaped Honeyeater	<i>M. flavirictus</i>							
E	Puff-backed Honeyeater	<i>M. aruensis</i>							
E	SE Puff-backed Honeyeater	<i>M. (aruensis) sp. nov.</i>							
E	Black-throated Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus subfrenatus</i>							
E	Obscure Honeyeater	<i>L. obscura</i>							
AE	Varied Honeyeater	<i>L. versicolor</i>							
AE	Yellow-tinted Honeyeater	<i>L. flavescens germana</i>							
EW	Orange-cheeked Honeyeater	<i>Oreornis chrysogenys</i>							
AE	Brown-backed Honeyeater	<i>Ramsayornis modestus</i>							
AE	Rufous-banded Honeyeater	<i>Conopophila albogularis</i>							
EP	White-chinned Myzomela DD	<i>Myzomela albigula</i>							
E	Red-throated Myzomela	<i>M. eques</i>							
B*	Dusky Myzomela	<i>M. obscura</i>							
EW	Biak Myzomela * DD	<i>M. (o.) rubrobrunneus</i>							
E	Red (Red-tinted) Myzomela	<i>M. cruentata</i>							
E	Papuan Black Myzomela	<i>M. nigrita</i>							
B*	Red-headed Myzomela	<i>M. erythrocephala</i>							
E	Mountain (Mt. Red-Headed or Midget) Myzomela	<i>M. adolphinae</i>							
EP	Sclater's (Red-bibbed) M.	<i>M. sclateri</i>							
E	Red-collared Myzomela	<i>M. rosenbergii</i>							
AE	Green-backed Honeyeater	<i>Glycichaera fallax</i>							
B	Olive Honeyeater	<i>Lichmera argentauris</i>							
B*	Brown Honeyeater	<i>L. indistincta</i>							
E	Silver-eared Honeyeater	<i>L. alboauricalis</i>							
AE	White-throated Honeyeater	<i>Melithreptus albogularis</i>							

MELIPHAGIDAE Honeyeaters (cont.)
A B C D E F G

AE	Blue-faced Honeyeater	<i>Entomyzon cyanotis</i>							
E	Plain Honeyeater	<i>Pycnopygius ixoides</i>							
E	Marbled Honeyeater	<i>P. cinereus</i>							
E	Streak-headed Honeyeater	<i>P. stictocephalus</i>							
E	Meyer's Friarbird	<i>Philemon meyeri</i>							
EW	Brass's Friarbird NT	<i>P. brassi</i>							
AE	Little Friarbird	<i>P. citreogularis</i>							
AE	New Guinea (Helmeted) Friarbird *	<i>P. (bucerooides) novaeguineae</i>							
AE	Noisy Friarbird	<i>P. corniculatus</i>							
EW	Western Smoky Honeyeater	<i>Melipotes gymnops</i>							
E	Smoky Honeyeater	<i>M. fumigatus</i>							
EP	Spangled Honeyeater	<i>M. ater</i>							
EW	Wattled Smoky Honeyeater*	<i>M. carolae</i>							
E	Macgregor's Honeyeater (BoP) (Ochre-w Honeyeater) * VU	<i>Macgregoria pulchra</i>							
E	Sooty Melidectes	<i>Melidectes fuscus</i>							
E	Short-bearded Melidectes	<i>M. nouhuysi</i>							
EP	Long-bearded Melidectes VU	<i>M. princeps</i>							
E	Cinnamon-browed Melidectes	<i>M. ochromelas</i>							
EW	Vogelkop Melidectes	<i>M. leucostephes</i>							
E	Yellow-browed Melidectes	<i>M. rufocrissalis</i>							
EP	Huon Melidectes	<i>M. foersteri</i>							
E	Belford's Melidectes	<i>M. belfordi</i>							
	Belford's Melidectes	<i>M. belfordi brassi</i>							
E	Ornate Melidectes	<i>M. torquatus</i>							
E	Leaden Honeyeater	<i>Ptiloprora plumbea</i>							
E	Yellowish-streaked Honeyeater	<i>P. meekiana</i>							
EW	Rufous-sided Honeyeater	<i>P. erythropleura</i>							
EP	Rufous-backed Honeyeater	<i>P. guisei</i>							
E	Mayr's Honeyeater	<i>P. mayri</i>							
E	Grey-streaked (Black-backed) Honeyeater	<i>P. perstriata</i>							
E	Long-billed Honeyeater	<i>Melilestes megarhynchus</i>							

MELIPHAGIDAE Honeyeaters (cont.)

E	Spotted Honeyeater	<i>Xanthotis polygrammus</i>							
AE	Tawny-breasted Honeyeater	<i>X. flaviventer</i>							
E	Olive Straightbill	<i>Timeliopsis fulvigula</i>							
E	Tawny Straightbill	<i>T. griseigula</i>							

ACANTHIZIDAE Thornbills, Scrubwrens, Mouse-warblers & Gerygones

E	Rusty Mouse Warbler	<i>Crateroscelis murina</i>							
E	Bicoloured Mouse Warbler	<i>C. nigrorufa</i>							
E	Mountain Mouse Warbler	<i>C. robusta</i>							
E	Pale-billed Scrubwren	<i>Sericornis spilodera</i>							
E	Perplexing Scrubwren	<i>S. virgatus</i>							
AE	Tropical Scrubwren	<i>S. beccarii</i>							
E	Large Scrubwren	<i>S. nouhuysi</i>							
E	Buff-faced Scrubwren	<i>S. perspicillatus</i>							
E	Vogelkop Scrubwren	<i>S. rufescens</i>							
E	Papuan Scrubwren	<i>S. papuensis</i>							
E	Grey-green Scrubwren	<i>S. arfakianus</i>							
E	Brown-breasted (Treefern) Gerygone	<i>Gerygone ruficollis</i>							
E	Mangrove Gerygone	<i>G. levigaster</i>							
AE	Large-billed Gerygone	<i>G. magnirostris</i>							
EW	Biak Gerygone * DD	<i>G. (m.) hypoxantha</i>							
E	Yellow-bellied Gerygone	<i>G. chrysogaster</i>							
E	Ashy (Mountain or Grey) Gerygone	<i>G. cinerea</i>							
AE	Green-backed Gerygone	<i>G. chloronota</i>							
AE	Fairy Gerygone	<i>G. palpebrosa</i>							
AE	White-throated Gerygone	<i>G. olivacea</i>							
E	Papuan Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza murina</i>							

POMATOSTOMIDAE Australasian Babblers

E	New Guinea (Rufous) Babbler	<i>Garritornis isidorei</i>							
AE	Grey-crowned Babbler	<i>Pomatostomus temporalis</i>							

ORTHONYCHIDAE Logrunners

E	Papuan Logrunner *	<i>Orthonyx novaeguineae</i>							
---	--------------------	------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

CNEMOPHILIDAE Satinbirds

E	Loria's (Velvet) Satinbird (BoP)	<i>Cnemophilus loriae</i>							
E	Crested (Silken) Satinbird (BoP)	<i>C. macgregorii</i>							
E	Yellow-breasted Satinbird NT	<i>Loboparadisaea sericea</i>							

MELANOCHARITIDAE Berrypeckers & Longbills

E	Obscure Berrypecker DD	<i>Melanocharis arfakiana</i>							
E	Black Berrypecker	<i>M. nigra</i>							
E	Mid-mountain (Lemon-breasted) Berrypecker	<i>M. longicauda</i>							
E	Fan-tailed Berrypecker	<i>M. versteri</i>							
E	Striated (Streaked) Berrypecker	<i>M. striativentris</i>							
E	Spotted Berrypecker	<i>Rhamphocharis crassirostris</i>							
E	Dwarf (Plumed) Longbill	<i>Oedistoma iliolophum</i>							
E	Pygmy Longbill	<i>O. pygmaeum</i>							
E	Yellow-bellied Longbill	<i>Toxoramphus novaeguineae</i>							
E	Slaty-chinned Longbill	<i>T. poliopterus</i>							

PARAMYTHIIDAE Painted berrypeckers

E	Tit-Berrypecker	<i>Oreocharis arfaki</i>							
E	Crested Berrypecker	<i>Paramythia montium</i>							

PSOPHODIDAE Whipbirds & Jewel-babblers

E	Papuan Whipbird DD	<i>Androphobus viridis</i>							
E	Spotted Jewel-babbler	<i>Ptilorrhoa leucosticta</i>							
E	Blue Jewel-babbler	<i>P. caerulescens</i>							
EP	Brown-headed (Brown-capped) Jewel-babbler *	<i>P. geislerorum</i>							
E	Chestnut-backed Jewel-b.	<i>P. castanonota</i>							

CINCLOSOMATIDAE Quail-thrushes

E	Painted Quail-thrush	<i>Cinclosoma ajax</i>							
---	----------------------	------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

MACHAERIRHYNCHIDAE Boatbills

AE	Yellow-breasted Boatbill	<i>Machaerirhynchus flaviventer</i>							
E	Black-breasted Boatbill	<i>M. nigripectus</i>							

CRACTICIDAE Butcherbirds, Australian Magpie & Peltops

AE	Black Butcherbird	<i>Cracticus quoyi</i>							
AE	Black-backed Butcherbird	<i>C. mentalis</i>							
E	Hooded Butcherbird	<i>C. cassicus</i>							
EP	Tagula Butcherbird DD	<i>C. louisianensis</i>							
AE	Australian Magpie	<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>							
E	Lowland Peltops	<i>Peltops blainvillii</i>							
E	Mountain Peltops	<i>P. montanus</i>							

ARTAMIDAE Woodswallows

B	White-breasted Woodswallow	<i>Artamus leucorhynchus</i>							
E	Great Woodswallow	<i>A. maximus</i>							
V	Black-faced Woodswallow	<i>A. cinereus</i>							

CAMPEPHAGIDAE Cuckooshrikes & Trillers

B*	Black-faced Cuckooshrike	<i>Coracina novaehollandiae</i>							
E	Large-billed (Stout-b) Cuckooshrike	<i>C. caeruleogrisea</i>							
B*	Barred (Yellow-eyed) Cuckooshrike	<i>C. lineata axillaris</i>							
E	Boyer's Cuckooshrike	<i>C. boyeri</i>							
B*	White-bellied Cuckooshrike	<i>C. papuensis</i>							
E	Hooded Cuckooshrike	<i>C. longicauda</i>							
B*	Common Cicadabird	<i>C. tenuirostris</i>							
	Lesser Cicadabird	<i>C. (t.) muellerii</i>							
E	Black-shouldered (Papuan) Cicadabird (Cuckooshrike)	<i>C. incerta</i>							
E	Grey-headed (Black-tipped) Cuckooshrike	<i>C. schisticeps</i>							
E	Papuan Black (New Guinea) Cuckooshrike	<i>C. melas</i>							
E	Black-bellied Cuckooshrike	<i>C. montana</i>							

CAMPEPHAGIDAE Cuckoo-shrikes & Trillers (cont.)

E	Golden Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Campochaera sloetii</i>							
AE	White-winged Triller	<i>Lalage (sueurii) tricolor</i>							
B*	Black-browed Triller	<i>L. atrovirens</i>							
B*	Varied Triller	<i>L. leucomela</i>							

NEOSITTIDAE Sittellas

E	Papuan (Varied) Sittella	<i>Daphoenositta (c.) papuensis</i>							
E	Black Sittella	<i>D. miranda</i>							

PACHYCEPHALIDAE Whistlers, Shrike-thrushes & Pitohuis

E	Mottled Whistler	<i>Rhagologus leucostigma</i>							
E	Rufous-naped Whistler	<i>Aleadryas rufinucha</i>							
E	Sooty Whistler *	<i>Pachycephala umbrina</i>							
AE	Island Whistler	<i>P. phaionota</i>							
E	Rusty Whistler	<i>P. hyperythra</i>							
EP	Brown-backed Whistler	<i>P. modesta</i>							
E	Vogelkop Whistler	<i>P. meyeri</i>							
AE	Grey (Grey-headed) Whistler	<i>P. (simplex) griseiceps</i>							
E	Sclater's (Hill Golden) Whistler	<i>P. soror</i>							
AE	Golden Whistler	<i>P. pectoralis balim</i>							
AE	Mangrove Golden Whistler	<i>P. melanura</i>							
E	Lorentz's Whistler	<i>P. lorentzi</i>							
E	Regent Whistler	<i>P. schlegelii</i>							
E	Golden-backed Whistler	<i>P. aurea</i>							
E	Black-headed Whistler	<i>P. monacha</i>							
E	White-bellied Whistler *	<i>P. leucogastra</i>							
AE	Little (Rufous) Shrike-thrush	<i>Colluricincla megarhyncha</i>							
AE	Grey Shrike-thrush	<i>C. harmonica</i>							
E	White-bellied Pitohui NT	<i>C. incertus</i>							
E	Rusty Pitohui	<i>C. ferrugineus</i>							
E	Variable Pitohui	<i>Pitohui kirhocephalus</i>							
EW	West Papuan Pitohui *	<i>P. (k.) sp. nov.</i>							
E	North-western Pitohui *	<i>P. (k.) sp. nov.</i>							

PACHYCEPHALIDAE (Cont.) Whistlers, Shrike-thrushes & Pitohuis

E	Hooded Pitohui	<i>P. dichrous</i>							
E	Crested Pitohui	<i>P. cristatus</i>							
E	Black Pitohui	<i>P. nigrescens</i>							

LANIIDAE Shrikes

V	Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>							
B	Long-tailed Shrike	<i>L. schach stresemanni</i>							

ORIOOLIDAE Orioles & Figbirds

AE	Australasian Figbird	<i>Sphecotheres vieilloti salvadorii</i>							
E	Brown Oriole	<i>Oriolus szalayi</i>							
AE	Olive-backed Oriole	<i>O. sagittatus</i>							
AE	Green (Yellow) Oriole	<i>O. flavocinctus</i>							

DICRURIDAE Drongos

B	Spangled Drongo	<i>Dicrurus bracteatus</i>							
E	Papuan Spangled Drongo *	<i>D. (bracteatus) carbonarius</i>							

RHIPIDURIDAE Fantails

AE	Willie-wagtail	<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>							
B*	Northern Fantail	<i>R. rufiventris</i>							
E	Sooty Thicket Fantail	<i>R. threnothorax</i>							
E	Black Thicket Fantail	<i>R. maculipectus</i>							
E	White-bellied Thicket Fantail	<i>R. leucothorax</i>							
E	Black Fantail	<i>R. atra</i>							
E	Chestnut-bellied Fantail	<i>R. hyperythra</i>							
E	Friendly Fantail	<i>R. albolimbata</i>							
AE	Mangrove Fantail	<i>R. phasiana</i>							
E	Dimorphic Fantail	<i>R. brachyrhyncha</i>							
E	Rufous-backed Fantail	<i>R. rufidorsa</i>							
B*	Rufous Fantail	<i>R. rufifrons</i>							
B*	Arafura Fantail *	<i>R. dryas</i>							

MONARCHIDAE Monarchs

EW	Biak Black Flycatcher NT	<i>Myiagra atra</i>																	
AE	Leaden Flycatcher	<i>M. rubecula</i>																	
AE	Broad-billed Flycatcher	<i>M. ruficollis</i>																	
AE*	Satin Flycatcher	<i>M. cyanoleuca</i>																	
AE	Shining Flycatcher	<i>M. alecto</i>																	
AE	Paperbark Flycatcher *	<i>M. nana</i>																	
E	Black (Fan-tail) Monarch	<i>Monarcha axillaris</i>																	
E	Rufous Monarch	<i>M. rubiensis</i>																	
B*	Island Monarch	<i>M. cinerascens</i>																	
AE*	Black-faced Monarch	<i>M. melanopsis</i>																	
AE	Black-winged Monarch	<i>M. frater</i>																	
E	Spot-winged Monarch	<i>M. guttula</i>																	
AE*	Spectacled Monarch	<i>M. trivirgatus</i>																	
EW	Kofiau Monarch DD	<i>M. julianae</i>																	
EW	Biak Monarch EN	<i>M. brehmii</i>																	
E	Hooded Monarch	<i>M. manadensis</i>																	
E	Golden Monarch	<i>M. chrysomela</i>																	
AE	Magpie-lark	<i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i>																	
E	Torrent-lark	<i>G. bruijni</i>																	
E	Ochre-collared Monarch *	<i>Arses insularis</i>																	
E	Friilled Monarch	<i>A. telescopthalmus</i>																	

CORVIDAE Crows

EW	Brown-headed Crow NT	<i>Corvus fuscicapillus</i>																	
E	Grey (Bare-eyed) Crow	<i>C. tristis</i>																	
AE	Torresian Crow	<i>C. orru</i>																	

GENERA INCERTAE SEDIS Species of uncertain family placement

E	Lesser Melampitta	<i>Melampitta lugubris</i>																	
E	Greater Melampitta	<i>M. gigantea</i>																	
E	Blue-capped Ifrita	<i>Ifrita kowaldi</i>																	
E	Wattled Ploughbill	<i>Eulacestoma nigripectus</i>																	
E	Goldenface (Dwarf Whistler)	<i>Pachycare flavogriseum</i>																	
E	Pygmy (Mountain) Drongo	<i>Chaetorhynchus papuensis</i>																	

PARADISAEIDAE Birds-of-Paradise & Manucodes

E	Glossy-mantled Manucode	<i>Manucodia ater</i>							
E	Jobi Manucode	<i>M. jobiensis</i>							
E	Crinkle-collared Manucode	<i>M. chalybatus</i>							
EP	Curl-crested Manucode	<i>M. comrii</i>							
AE	Trumpet Manucode	<i>Phonygammus keraudrenii</i>							
	Montane Manucode *	<i>P. (keraudrenii) sp.</i>							
EW	Long-tailed Paradigalla NT	<i>Paradigalla carunculata</i>							
E	Short-tailed Paradigalla	<i>P. brevicauda</i>							
EW	Arfak Astrapia	<i>Astrapia nigra</i>							
E	Splendid Astrapia	<i>A. splendidissima</i>							
EP	Ribbon-tailed Astrapia NT	<i>A. mayeri</i>							
EP	Princess Stephanie's Astrapia	<i>A. stephaniae</i>							
EP	Huon Astrapia	<i>A. rothschildi</i>							
EW	Western Parotia	<i>Parotia sefilata</i>							
E	Queen Carola's Parotia	<i>P. carolae</i>							
	Bronze Parotia * DD	<i>P. carolae berlepschi</i>							
EP	Lawes's Parotia	<i>P. lawesii</i>							
EP	Eastern Parotia * DD	<i>P. (lawesii) helenae</i>							
EP	Wahnes's Parotia VU	<i>P. wahnesi</i>							
E	King-of-Saxony Bird-of- Paradise	<i>Pteridophora alberti</i>							
E	Superb Bird-of-Paradise	<i>Lophorina superba</i>							
AE	Magnificent Riflebird	<i>Ptiloris magnificus</i>							
EP	Eastern (Growling) Riflebird *	<i>P. (magnificus) intercedens</i>							
E	Black Sicklebill VU	<i>Epimachus fastuosus</i>							
E	Brown Sicklebill	<i>E. meyeri</i>							
E	Black-billed (Buff-t) Sicklebill	<i>Drepanornis albertisi</i>							
E	Pale-billed Sicklebill NT	<i>D. bruijnii</i>							
E	Magnificent Bird-of- Paradise	<i>Diphyllodes magnificus</i>							
EW	Wilson's Bird-of-Paradise NT	<i>D. respublica</i>							
E	King Bird-of-Paradise	<i>Cicinnurus regius</i>							
E	Twelve-wired Bird-of-P.	<i>Seleucidis melanoleucus</i>							

PARADISAEIDAE Birds-of-Paradise & Manucodes

E	Greater Bird-of-Paradise	<i>Paradisaea apoda</i>							
EP	Raggiana Bird-of-Paradise	<i>P. raggiana</i>							
E	Lesser Bird-of-Paradise	<i>P. minor</i>							
EP	Goldie's Bird-of-Paradise NT	<i>P. decora</i>							
EW	Red Bird-of-Paradise NT	<i>P. rubra</i>							
EP	Emperor Bird-of-Paradise NT	<i>P. guilielmi</i>							
EP	Blue Bird-of-Paradise VU	<i>P. rudolphi</i>							

PETROICIDAE Australasian Robins

E	Ashy Robin	<i>Poecilodryas albiscapularis</i>							
E	Black-chinned Robin	<i>P. brachyura</i>							
E	Black-sided Robin	<i>P. hypoleuca</i>							
E	Black-throated Robin	<i>P. albonotata</i>							
E	Banded Yellow (Olive-yellow) Robin NT	<i>P. placens</i>							
E	White-winged Robin	<i>Peneothello sigillata</i>							
EW	Smoky Robin	<i>P. cryptoleuca</i>							
E	Blue-grey Robin	<i>P. cyanus</i>							
E	White-rumped Robin	<i>P. bimaculata</i>							
AE	Mangrove Robin	<i>Peneoenanthe pulverulenta</i>							
AE	White-faced Robin	<i>Tregellasia leucops</i>							
E	Green-backed Robin	<i>Pachycephalopsis hattamensis</i>							
E	White-eyed Robin	<i>P. poliosoma</i>							
E	Torrent (River) Robin	<i>Monachella muelleriana</i>							
E	Canary Flyrobin	<i>Microeca papuana</i>							
AE	Yellow-legged Flyrobin	<i>M. griseiceps</i>							
E	Olive-yellow Flyrobin	<i>M. flavovirescens</i>							
AE	Lemon-bellied Flyrobin	<i>M. flavigaster</i>							
AE	Jacky Winter	<i>M. fascinans</i>							
E	Garnet Robin	<i>Eugerygone rubra</i>							
EW	Snow Mountain Robin DD	<i>Petroica archboldi</i>							
E	Mountain Robin	<i>P. bivittata</i>							
AE	Northern Scrub-robin	<i>Drymodes superciliaris</i>							

PETROICIDAE Australasian Robins (cont.)

E	Greater Ground Robin	<i>Amalocichla sclateriana</i>								
E	Lesser Ground Robin	<i>A. incerta</i>								

ALAUDIDAE Larks

B	Horsfield's (Australasian) Bushlark	<i>Mirafra javanica</i>								
---	-------------------------------------	-------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

PYCNONOTIDAE Bulbuls

IW	Sooty-headed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster</i>								
----	---------------------	------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

HIRUNDINIDAE Swallows & Martins

V	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>								
M	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>								
B	Pacific Swallow	<i>H. tahitica</i>								
V	Welcome Swallow	<i>H. neoxena</i>								
V	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>								
AE*	Tree Martin	<i>Petrochelidon nigricans</i>								
V	Fairy Martin	<i>P. ariel</i>								

PHYLLOSCOPIIDAE Leaf Warblers

V	Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>								
B	Island Leaf Warbler	<i>P. poliocephalus</i>								

ACROCEPHALIDAE Reed Warblers

B*	Australasian Reed Warbler *	<i>Acrocephalus australis</i>								
V	Oriental Reed Warbler	<i>A. orientalis</i>								

MEGALURIDAE Grassbirds, Locustella Warblers & Songlarks

B	Tawny Grassbird	<i>Megalurus timoriensis</i>								
E	Papuan Grassbird *	<i>M. (t.) macrurus</i>								
E	Fly River Grassbird VU	<i>M. albolimbatus</i>								
AE	Little Grassbird	<i>M. gramineus</i>								
M	Gray's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella fasciolata</i>								

CISTICOLIDAE Cisticolas & allies

B	Zitting (Fan-tailed) Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>								
B	Golden-headed Cisticola	<i>C. exilis</i>								

ZOSTEROPIDAE White-eyes

B	Moluccan (Lemon-b) White-eye	<i>Zosterops chloris</i>							
E	Black-fronted White-eye	<i>Z. minor</i>							
	White-eye sp.	<i>Z. m. delicatulus</i>							
EW	Biak White-eye NT	<i>Z. mysorensis</i>							
EP	Tagula White-eye DD	<i>Z. meeki</i>							
E	W. Mt. (Capped) White-eye	<i>Z. fuscicapilla</i>							
	Goodenough White-eye	<i>Z. f. crookshanki</i>							
E	New Guinea White-eye	<i>Z. novaeguineae</i>							
EP	Louisiades White-eye	<i>Z. griseotinctus</i>							

STURNIDAE Starlings & Mynas

B*	Metallic (Shining) Starling	<i>Aplonis metallica</i>							
E	Yellow-eyed Starling NT	<i>A. mystacea</i>							
AE	Singing Starling	<i>A. cantoroides</i>							
EW	Long-tailed Starling	<i>A. magna</i>							
B	Moluccan Starling	<i>A. mysolensis</i>							
E	Yellow-faced Myna	<i>Mino dumontii</i>							
E	Golden Myna	<i>M. anais</i>							
V	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>							

TURDIDAE Thrushes

AE	Russet-tailed (Scaly) Thrush *	<i>Zoothera (heinei) papuensis</i>							
B	Island Thrush	<i>Turdus poliocephalus</i>							

MUSCIPIDAE Chats & Old World Flycatchers

V	Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Luscinia calliope</i>							
B	Pied (Black) Bushchat	<i>Saxicola caprata aethiops</i>							
V	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola (solitarius) philippensis</i>							
M	Grey-streaked Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>							

DICAEIDAE Flowerpeckers

E	Olive-crowned Flowerpecker *	<i>Dicaeum pectorale</i>							
E	Red-capped Flowerpecker *	<i>D. (p.) geelvinkianum</i>							
EP	Louisiade Flowerpecker *	<i>D. (p.) nitidum</i>							
AE	Mistletoebird	<i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum</i>							

NECTARINIDAE Sunbirds

B	Black Sunbird	<i>Leptocoma sericea</i>							
B	Yellow-bellied (O-b) Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris jugularis</i>							
	Black-bellied Sunbird *	<i>C. (j.) idenburgi</i>							

PASSERIDAE Sparrows

I	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>							
I	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>P. montanus</i>							

ESTRILDIDAE Waxbills, Finches & Mannikins (Munias)

E	Mountain Firetail	<i>Oreostruthus fuliginosus</i>							
AE	Crimson Finch	<i>Neochmia phaeton</i>							
B	Blue-faced Parrot-Finch	<i>Erythrura trichroa</i>							
E	Papuan Parrot-Finch	<i>E. papuana</i>							
V	Black-faced Mannikin	<i>Lonchura molucca</i>							
E	Streak-headed Mannikin	<i>L. tristissima</i>							
E	White-spotted Mannikin	<i>L. (t.) leucosticta</i>							
E	Grand Mannikin	<i>L. grandis</i>							
EW	Grey-banded Mannikin VU	<i>L. vana</i>							
EP	Grey-headed Mannikin	<i>L. caniceps</i>							
E	Grey-crowned (White-crowned) Mannikin	<i>L. nevermanni</i>							
E	Hooded Mannikin	<i>L. spectabilis</i>							
AE	Chestnut-breasted Mannikin	<i>L. castaneothorax</i>							
E	Black Mannikin NT	<i>L. stygia</i>							
EW	Black-breasted Mannikin	<i>L. teerinki</i>							
EP	Eastern Alpine Mannikin	<i>L. monticola</i>							
E	Snow Mountain Mannikin	<i>L. montana</i>							

MOTACILLIDAE Pipits & Wagtails

M	Eastern Yellow Wagtail *	<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>							
	Manchurian Yellow W.	<i>M. t. macronyx</i>							
M	Green-headed Wagtail *	<i>M. taivana</i>							
M	Grey Wagtail	<i>M. cinerea</i>							
E	New Guinea (Aus.) Pipit *	<i>Anthus (australis) exiguus</i>							
E	Alpine Pipit	<i>A. gutturalis</i>							

BISMARCK ARCHIPELAGO Additions:

1. New Britain & New Ireland

Range & Status

BA	Bismarck Archipelago endemic	NB	New Britain endemic only							
NI	New Ireland endemic only	BS	Bismarck & Solomon Islands	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
BS	Melanesian (Volcano) Scrubfowl		<i>Megapodius eremita</i>							
V	Northern Shoveler		<i>Anas clypeata</i>							
V	Tufted Duck		<i>Aythya fuligula</i>							
M/V	Beck's Petrel * CR		<i>Pseudobulweria becki</i>							
V	Kermadec Petrel		<i>Pterodroma neglecta</i>							
V	Christmas Shearwater		<i>P. nativitatis</i>							
V	Tropical (Audubon's) Shearwater		<i>Puffinus (lherminieri) bailloni</i>							
V	Sooty Shearwater		<i>Puffinus griseus</i>							
NB	Black Honey Buzzard VU		<i>Henicopernis infuscatus</i>							
BA	Bismarck Variable Goshawk *		<i>Accipiter (h.) dampieri</i>							
^{NB} _{?NI}	Slaty-mantled Goshawk VU		<i>Accipiter luteoschistaceus</i>							
BA	New Britain Sparrowhawk VU		<i>A. brachyurus</i>							
NB	New Britain (Grey-headed) Goshawk VU		<i>A. princeps</i>							
NB	Pink-legged (New Britain) Rail NT		<i>Rallus insignis</i>							
V	Ringed Plover		<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>							
BS	Yellow-legged Pigeon VU		<i>Columba pallidiceps</i>							
BA	Pied Cuckoo-Dove NT		<i>Reinwardtoena browni</i>							
NB	New Britain Bronzewing VU		<i>Henicophaps foersteri</i>							
BS	Yellow-bibbed Fruit Dove		<i>Ptilinopus solomonensis</i>							
BA	Knob-billed (Red-knobbed) Fruit Dove		<i>P. insolitus</i>							
BS	Red-knobbed Imperial Pigeon NT		<i>Ducula rubricera</i>							
BA	Finsch's (Growling) Imperial Pigeon NT		<i>D. finschii</i>							

BA	Black (Bismarck) Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula melanochroa</i>							
Bis MA	Yellowish (Yellow-tinted) Imperial Pigeon * NT	<i>D. (spilorrhoea) subflavescens</i>							
NB	Blue-eyed Cockatoo VU	<i>Cacatua ophthalmica</i>							
BS	Cardinal Lory	<i>Chalcopsitta cardinalis</i>							
NI	White-naped Lory NT	<i>Lorius albidinuchus</i>							
BS	Green Pygmy-Parrot	<i>Micropsitta finschii</i>							
BS	Song (Singing) Parrot	<i>Geoffroyus heteroclitus</i>							
BA	Bismarck (Green-fronted) Hanging Parrot NT	<i>Loriculus tener</i>							
BA	Violaceous Coucal NT	<i>Centropus violaceus</i>							
BA	White-necked (Pied) Coucal	<i>C. ateralbus</i>							
NB	Golden Masked Owl VU	<i>Tyto aurantia</i>							
NB	New Britain Boobook VU	<i>Ninox odiosa</i>							
NI	New Ireland (Bismarck) Boobook	<i>N. solomonis</i>							
B	White-rumped Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius</i>							
BS	Mayr's Swiftlet DD	<i>A. orientalis</i>							
BA	Bismarck Kingfisher VU	<i>Alcedo websteri</i>							
NB	Black-capped Paradise Kingfisher VU	<i>Tanyiptera (sylvia) nigriceps</i>							
NB	White-mantled (New Britain) Kingfisher NT	<i>Todiramphus albonotata</i>							

PASSERINES

NB	New Britain Friarbird	<i>Philemon cockerelli</i>							
NI	New Ireland Friarbird	<i>P. eichhorni</i>							
NB	New Britain Honeyeater (Gilliard's H.) NT	<i>Vosea whitemanensis</i>							
BA	Ashy Myzomela	<i>Myzomela cineracea</i>							
NI	Reddish (Red) Myzomela *	<i>M. (cruentata) erythrina</i>							
NI	New Ireland (Olive-yellow) Myzomela	<i>M. pulchella</i>							
NB	Black-bellied (New Britain Red-headed) Myzomela	<i>M. erythromelas</i>							

BA	White-backed (Bismarck) Woodswallow	<i>Artamus insignis</i>							
BA	Bismarck (Yellow-throated) Whistler *	<i>Pachycephala (pectoralis) citreogaster</i>							
NI	Paradise (Ribbon-t) Drongo	<i>Dicrurus megarhynchus</i>							
BA	Bismarck Fantail	<i>Rhipidura dahli</i>							
BA	Bismarck Pied (Black-tailed) Monarch	<i>Monarcha verticalis</i>							
	Djaul Pied Monarch	<i>M. verticalis ateralba</i>							
BA	Lesser Shining (Dull) Flycatcher	<i>Myiagra hebetior eichhorni</i>							
	New Britain Torrent Robin *	<i>Monachella (muelleriana) coultasi</i>							
BA	Bismarck Crow *	<i>Corvus (orru) insularis</i>							
BA	Bismarck Flyrobin *	<i>Microeca sp. nov.</i>							
NB	Rusty Thicketbird	<i>Megalurulus rubiginosus</i>							
NB	New Britain Thicketbird * DD	<i>M. (whitneyi) grosvenori</i>							
Bis MA	Black-headed (Bismarck) White-eye	<i>Zosterops hypoxantha</i>							
BS	Atoll Starling NT	<i>Aplonis feadensis</i>							
BS	Long-tailed (Melanesian) Myna *	<i>Mino kreffti</i>							
NB	Black-backed (North Melanesian) Thrush NT	<i>Zoothera talaseae talaseae</i>							
BA	Bismarck (Red-banded) Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum eximium</i>							
NI	Hunstein's (Mottled) Mannikin	<i>Lonchura hunsteini</i>							
NI	New Hanover Mannikin	<i>L. (hunsteini) nigerrima</i>							
NI	Forbes's (New Ireland) Mannikin	<i>L. forbesi</i>							
BS	Buff-bellied (Bismarck) Mannikin	<i>L. melaena</i>							

BISMARCK ARCHIPELAGO Additions

2. Manus (Admiralty Islands) & Mussau (St. Matthias Islands)

MA Admiralty Is. endemic

MU Mussau / St Matthias group endemic

A B C D E F G

V	Leach's Storm Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>								
V	von Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>								
V	Bristle-thighed Curlew VU	<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>								
MA MU	Meek's Pygmy Parrot	<i>Micropsitta meeki</i>								
MA	Manus Masked Owl VU	<i>Tyto manusi</i>								
MA	Manus Boobook	<i>Ninox meeki</i>								
MA	Superb Pitta VU	<i>Pitta superba</i>								
MA	Manus (White-naped) Friarbird	<i>Philemon albitorques</i>								
MA	Manus Cuckooshrike *	<i>Coracina (papuensis) ingens</i>								
MU	Mussau (St. Matthias) Triller *	<i>Lalage conjuncta</i>								
MA	Manus (Admiralty) Fantail VU	<i>Rhipidura rufifrons</i>								
MU	Mussau Fantail NT	<i>R. matthiae</i>								
MU	Mussau (White-breasted) Monarch NT	<i>Monarcha menckei</i>								
MA	Manus (Admiralty Pied) Monarch NT	<i>M. infelix</i>								
	Mussau Shining Flycatcher *	<i>Myiagra (hebetior) hebetior</i>								
	Mussau Thrush *	<i>Zoothera (heinei) eichhorni</i>								

BOUGAINVILLE & BUKA Additions**E Bougainville endemic****S Solomon Is. & Bougainville**

V	Providence (Solander's) Petrel VU	<i>Pterodroma solandri</i>								
S	Sanford's (Solomons) Sea Eagle VU	<i>Haliaeetus sanfordi</i>								
S	Pied Goshawk	<i>Accipiter albogularis</i>								
S	Imitator Sparrowhawk VU	<i>A. imitator</i>								
S	Woodford's Rail NT	<i>Nesoclopeus woodfordi</i> <i>tertius</i>								
S	Solomons Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua ducorpsi</i>								
S	Meek's Lorikeet NT	<i>Charmosyna meeki</i>								
S	Duchess Lorikeet NT	<i>C. margarethae</i>								
S	Solomons Boobook	<i>Ninox jacquinoti eichhorni</i>								
S	Fearful Owl VU	<i>Nesasio solomonensis</i>								
S	Cinnamon (Solomon Is.) Frogmouth * DD	<i>Rigidipenna inexpectata</i>								
S	Crested Cuckoo-Dove	<i>Reinwardtoena crassirostris</i>								
	Solomons Red-Knobbed Imperial Pigeon *	<i>Ducula rufigula</i> <i>rufigula</i>								
S	Pale Mountain Pigeon	<i>Gymnophaps solomonensis</i>								
S	Moustached Kingfisher VU	<i>Actenoides bougainvillei</i>								
S	Ultramarine Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus leucopygia</i>								
S	Black-faced Pitta VU	<i>Pitta anerythra</i>								
S	Red-naped Myzomela	<i>Myzomela lafargei</i>								
E	Bougainville Honeyeater	<i>Stresemannia bougainvillei</i>								
S	Black-bellied Cicadabird NT	<i>Coracina holopolia</i>								
S	North Melanesian Cuckooshrike *	<i>C. (caledonica) welchmani</i>								
S	Yellow-throated Whistler *	<i>Pachycephala (pectoralis)</i> <i>orioloides</i>								
E	Bougainville (Hooded) Whistler *	<i>Pachycephala (implicata)</i> <i>richardsi</i>								
S	Cockerell's (White-winged) Fantail NT	<i>Rhipidura cockerelli</i>								

S	Brown (Mountain) Fantail	<i>Rhipidura drownei</i>							
E	Bougainville Monarch	<i>Monarcha erythrostickus</i>							
S	Solomons Pied (Black & White) Monarch NT	<i>M. barbatus</i>							
S	Steel-blue (Solomons Satin) Flycatcher	<i>Myiagra ferrocyanea</i>							
E	Bougainville Crow *	<i>Corvus meeki</i>							
B	Pacific Robin *	<i>Petroica multicolor</i>							
E	Bougainville Thicketbird NT	<i>Megalurulus (g.) llanae</i>							
E	Bougainville Bush Warbler NT * (Odedi)	<i>Cettia haddeni</i>							
S	Yellow-throated White-eye	<i>Zosterops metcalfei</i>							
S	Grey-throated White-eye	<i>Z. ugiensis</i>							
S	Brown-winged Starling	<i>Aplonis grandis</i>							
S	White-eyed Starling EN	<i>A. brunneicapilla</i>							
I	Common (Indian) Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>							
S	Midget (Solomons) Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum aeneum</i>							

Unconfirmed species, requiring documentation / confirmation New Guinea mainland

?	Shy Albatross EN	<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>							
?	Sooty Shearwater	<i>Puffinus griseus</i>							
?	Hutton's Shearwater EN	<i>P. huttoni</i>							
?	Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i>							
?	Christmas Is. Frigatebird CR	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>							
?	American Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominicanus</i>							
?	South Polar Skua	<i>Catharacta maccormicki</i>							

Unconfirmed species, requiring documentation / confirmation Bismarcks and Bougainville

? Mu	Black-footed Albatross	<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>							
? NI	? Fiji Petrel	<i>Pseudobulweria macgillivrayi</i>							
?BV	Madeiran Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>							
?BV	Black-tailed Gull	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>							

References

- Bailey, S. F. (1992). Seabirds of Madang Province, Papua New Guinea, September-November 1989. *Emu* 92 (4) 223-232.
- Beehler, B., Pratt, K. K. and Zimmerman, D (1986). *Birds of New Guinea*. Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Beehler, B. and Finch, B. (1985). *Species Checklist of the Birds of Papua New Guinea*. RAOU.
- BirdLife International (2000). *Threatened Birds of the World*. Lynx Edicions and BirdLife International, Barcelona and Cambridge.
- Cheshire, N. (in press) *Procellariiformes observed around Papua New Guinea including the Bismarck Archipelago from 1985 to 2007*.
- Clements, J. F. (2007). *The Clements Checklist of the Birds of the World*. Helm, London.
- Christidis, L. and Boles, W. E. (2008). *Systematics and Taxonomy of Australian Birds*. CSIRO, Collingwood.
- Coates, B. J. (1985) *The Birds of Papua New Guinea, Vol. 1 Non-passerines*. Dove Publications, Alderley, Queensland.
- Coates, B. J. (1990) *The Birds of Papua New Guinea, Vol. 2 Passerines*. Dove Publications, Alderley.
- Coates, B. J. and Bishop, K. D. (1997) *A Guide to the Birds of Wallacea*. Dove Publications, Alderley.
- Coates, B. J. and Peckover, W. S. (2001). *Birds of New Guinea and the Bismarck Archipelago. A Photographic Guide*. Dove Publications, Alderley, Queensland.
- Del Hoyo et al (1995-2007). *Handbook of the Birds of the World* Vols. 1-14. Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.
- Diamond, J., Mauro, I., Bishop, K. D. & Wijaya, I. (2009) The avifauna of Kofiau Island, Indonesia. *Bulletin of the British Ornithologists' Club* Vol 129: (3) 165-181
- Dickinson, E. C. (2003). *The Howard and Moore Complete Checklist of the Birds of the World*. Helm.
- Ferguson-Lees, J., and Christie, D. (2005). *Raptors of the World*. Helm, London.
- Frith, C. B. and Beehler B. M. (1998). *The Birds of Paradise*. OUP, Oxford.
- Gibbs, D. (1994). Undescribed taxa and new records from the Fakfak Mountains, Irian Jaya. *Bull.B.O.C.* Vol. 114 (1):1-38.
- Gibbs, D., Barnes E. and Cox, J. (2001). *Pigeons and Doves. A Guide to the Pigeons and Doves of the World*. Pica Press, Sussex.
- Gill, F. and Wright, M. (2006) *Birds of the World Recommended English Names*. Helm, London.
- Gregory, P. (1995) *Birds of the Ok Tedi Area*. OTML, Port Moresby.
- Gregory, P. (2010) *A Checklist of the Birds of Australia and its Island Territories*. Sickbill Publications, Kuranda.
- Gregory, P. and Hornbuckle, J. (2002). Further Observations of a *Microeca* Flycatcher from the Bismarck Archipelago. *Bull. B.O.C.* Vol 122: (4) 317-320.
- Hadden, D. (1981). *Birds of the North Solomons*. Wau Ecology Institute Handbook # 8.
- Hadden, D. (2004). *Birds and Bird Lore of Bougainville and the North Solomons*. Dove Publications, Alderley, Queensland.
- Hicks, R. (1998). *Checklist of the Birds of New Guinea*. Privately published.
- Hicks, R. (1987). *Checklist of the Birds of Papua New Guinea*. PNGBS, Port Moresby.
- Higgins et al (1991-2006) *Handbook of the Birds of Australia, New Zealand and Antarctic Birds* Vols. 1-7 Oxford.
- König, C. & Weick, F. (2008) *Owls of the World*. Christopher Helm, London.
- Mayr, E. and Diamond J. ((2001). *The Birds of Northern Melanesia: Speciation, Ecology and Biogeography*. OUP, Oxford.
- Norman, J. A., Rheindt, F. E., Rowe, D. L. & Christidis, L. (2007). Speciation dynamics in the Australo-Papuan *Meliphaga* honeyeaters. *Molecular Phylogenetics & Evolution* 42: 80-91.
- Onley, D and Scofield, P. (2007) *Albatrosses, Petrels and Shearwaters of the World*. Christopher Helm, London.
- Juniper, T. and Parr M. (1998). *Parrots: A Guide to the Parrots of the World*. Pica Press, Sussex.
- Pizzey G. and Knight F. (2007). *The Field Guide to the Birds of Australia. 8th edition*. Angus and Robertson, Sydney.

- Schodde, R. and Mason, I. J. (1999) *The Directory of Australian Birds*. CSIRO, Collingwood.
- Shirihai, H. (2002). *The Complete Guide to Antarctic Wildlife*. Princeton.
- Shirihai, H. (2008) Rediscovery of Beck's Petrel (*Psuedobulweria becki*) and other observations of tubenoses from the Bismarck Archipelago, Papua New Guinea. *Bull. British Orn. Club* Vol 128: (1) 3-16.
- Slater, P. et al, (2009). *The Slater Field Guide to Australian Birds*. New Holland.
- Sibley, C. G., & B. L. Monroe, Jr. 1990. *Distribution and Taxonomy of Birds of the World*. Yale Univ. Press, New Haven, CN.
- Tarburton, M. (2009). New Birds and other interesting sightings from Melanesia. *Muruk* Vol. 9:(2) 56-91.
- Urquhart, E. (2002) *Stonechats; A Guide to the Genus Saxicola*. Helm, London.

Also in this series:

Gregory, Phil (2008) *Birds of Australia and its Island Territories: A Checklist*.
Sicklebill Publications # 1, Kuranda.

“*Muruk*”, the journal of the Papua New Guinea Bird Society is published twice per year and subscriptions are available from:

The Editor (*Muruk*),
PO Box 387,
Kuranda,
Queensland 4881,
Australia.

We welcome papers and notes for submission to *Muruk*, which can also be sent to this address.

Some statistics of bird diversity from New Guinea:

Certain families are amazingly well represented, particularly Parrots, Kingfishers, Honeyeaters and Birds of Paradise. Three families are currently recognized as endemic-

Melanocharitidae- Berrypeckers and Longbills

Paramythiidae- Tit-Berrypecker and Crested Berrypecker

Cnemophilidae- Satinbirds, formerly somewhat anomalous members of the Birds of Paradise.

Total Bird Species in New Guinea Checklist	884
Total species from mainland and nearby islands	762
Total Endemics in Checklist	431
Total Australasian Endemics AE (exc. vagrants)	122
Endemics of Mainland New Guinea (E)	368
Sub-total endemics for PNG mainland (EP)	31
Sub-total endemics for West Papua (EW)	43
Endemics for Bismarck Archipelago (BA)	46
Sub-total endemics for New Britain (NB)	16
Sub-total endemics for New Ireland (NI)	8
Endemics for Manus (MA)	8
Endemics for Mussau (MU)	3
Endemics for Bougainville (BV)	6
Total species added Bismarcks & Manus/Mussau	79
Total species added Bougainville (& Buka)	37

We are working in partnership with the IOC Checklist committee in discussing the taxonomy of New Guinea birds, and also the question of the most appropriate English names. This is an on-going evolving and dynamic process and the Checklists will be regularly up-dated as new information emerges.

We recommend the International Ornithological Congress (IOC) website where a downloadable and frequently up-dated Excel format World Checklist is available:

The IOC World Bird Names Website www.worldbirdnames.org

How to Help

The world's birds are facing an unprecedented crisis in which 1,226 bird species, one species in eight, could become extinct in the next 100 years. Of most concern, 190 species are considered to have only a 50:50 chance of surviving even the next 10 years. They're Critically Endangered. If we act now there is still time to save these bird species.

The main threat to birds is the destruction of habitats they depend on such as forests, grasslands and wetlands. Many are destroyed for logging, plantations, agriculture, livestock grazing and industry.

Birds also face other problems, such as capture for caged bird trade, pollution, disturbance by humans, and introduction of non-native predators like rats, cats and mongooses, which often eat young birds and eggs.

We can and should do something to help!

BirdLife International strives to conserve birds, their habitats and global biodiversity. The BirdLife Partnership works to safeguard birds and the environment, and to develop ways of managing natural resources sustainably.

We also work with governments and decision-makers worldwide to secure the future of as many of these species as possible. BirdLife aims to reduce the threatened list by 10% in four years - an ambitious target but one which we must strive to meet.

Together for birds and people

By focusing on birds, and the sites and habitats on which they depend, the BirdLife Partnership works to improve the quality of life for birds, for other wildlife, and for people too. Our projects in some of the world's most important areas for biological diversity help local people to achieve sustainable livelihoods through the managed use of natural resources, so increasing economic growth and reducing social inequalities.

We urgently need your help for this work.

How you can help BirdLife:

Preventing extinctions: Saving the world's most threatened birds. Find out more about how you can support BirdLife's Species Champions initiative.

Donate - your donations are very valuable to us.

Consider pledging a legacy to BirdLife in your will.

Join the BirdLife Partner in your country.

Join World Bird Club.

Join Rare Bird Club.

Visit BirdLife's Globally Threatened Bird Forums to view and contribute to discussions on the evaluation of the IUCN Red List status of endangered species.

BirdLife International

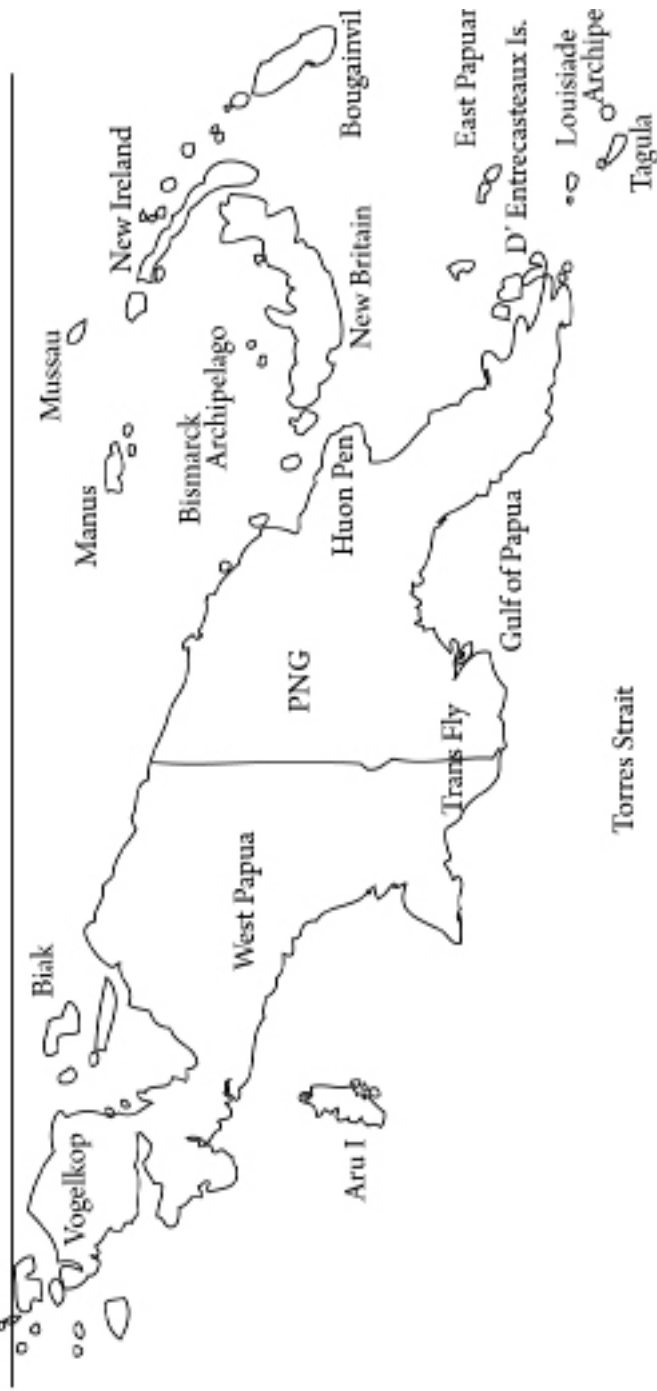
<http://www.birdlife.org/>

Reporting Sightings

Any sightings of rare and unusual New Guinea species should be reported to the Rare Birds Committee of PNG. Detailed field notes and if possible photographs should be submitted.

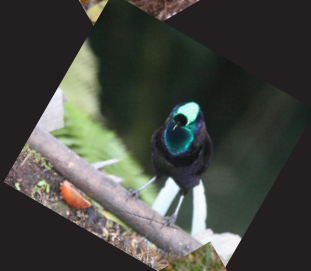
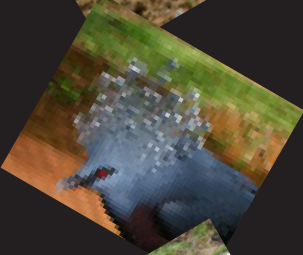
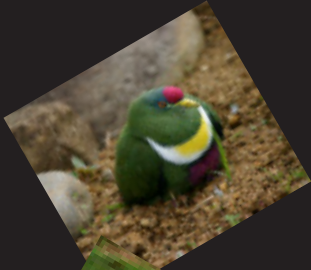
Co-ordinators are Phil Gregory sicklebill@optusnet.com.au or www.sicklebillsafaris.com. and Guy Dutson guydutson@hotmail.com.

West Papua Is.



Torres Strait

NEW GUINEA and its OFFSHORE ISLANDS



- A comprehensive checklist of all bird species found on mainland New Guinea, its nearby offshore islands, the Bismarck Archipelago and Bougainville.
- Families, species and significant subspecies with common and scientific names
- Current conservation status of threatened species
- Checklist boxes allow recording for seven different locations.
- Maps of area covered and of major New Guinea birding sites



ISBN 978-0-9804825-0-8