# National Gallery of Art

# NEWS RELEASE

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# MORE THAN 300 MASTERPIECES FROM HENRY FRANCIS DU PONT'S REMARKABLE "COLLECTION OF COLLECTIONS" WILL BE ON VIEW AT THE NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART MAY 5 THROUGH OCTOBER 6, 2002



WASHINGTON, D.C.—Winterthur, An American Country Estate located in Delaware's picturesque Brandywine Valley, is widely known for its museum, garden, and library. Open to the public since 1951, it displays Henry Francis du Pont's (1880–1969) magnificent collection of American decorative arts. In celebration of Winterthur's 50th anniversary, a selection of the rarest and most renowned objects from its collection will be installed in the first exhibition to travel in the museum's history. An American Vision: Henry Francis du Pont's Winterthur Museum will be on view at the National Gallery of Art, West Building, May 5 through October 6, 2002.

This installation will present more than 300 masterpieces from Winterthur's collection of 85,000 objects, including furniture, textiles, paintings, prints and drawings, ceramics, glass, and metalwork, all made or used in America between 1640 and 1860.

"The American past and its aesthetic genius were the passion of Henry Francis du Pont, whose taste shaped the world of American collecting and decorating throughout the 20th century," said Earl A. Powell III, director, National Gallery of Art. "We are grateful to DuPont for its generosity in helping to bring to Washington for the first time in Winterthur's history many of the finest masterpieces from its unparalleled collection."

#### **SPONSORS**

The exhibition is made possible by Louisa and Robert Duemling, and by DuPont, in celebration of its 200th anniversary.

"DuPont is honored to bring to the National Gallery such an important and renowned exhibition," said Charles O. Holliday, Jr., chairman and chief executive officer. "We do so in recognition of our company's 200th anniversary and the 50th anniversary of Winterthur. We are delighted to celebrate and share these important occasions with the public by bringing to the museum this stunning array of some of the preeminent examples of early decorative arts."

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# **EXHIBITION ORGANIZATION**

The exhibition will focus on major style periods and themes that mark Henry Francis du Pont's accomplishments as a collector. Several themes will run through each section, including documented works signed or labeled by their makers; English, European, and Asian sources of inspiration; and the uniquely American aspects of the works on view.



**Early Settlement and Sophistication:** The first gallery in the exhibition will explore the decorative arts of the earliest settlers in colonial America. Many of these works are reminiscent of mannerist and late Renaissance designs that were popular in England and the Netherlands at the time. The centerpiece of this section, an impressive 1680 court cupboard from Essex County, Massachusetts, will display fine examples of silver, pewter, and ceramic objects.



Passion for Rococo: The works in this section will include outstanding pieces created by mid-18th century artisans working in urban centers such as Philadelphia, Charleston, and Boston, in a style commonly called Chippendale after the English craftsman whose design books helped disseminate a taste for extravagant curves and ornamentation. A particular favorite of H. F. du Pont, objects in this style conveyed true status and beauty, often rivaling foreign products. A magnificent 1769 mahogany high chest, (8½ feet high, with gilded hardware) and the matching dressing table and chair made *en suite* for Michael and Miriam Gratz of Philadelphia will be on view, as will seven major paintings by preeminent American artists of the day.



East Meets West: The influence of China on 18th-century American design captivated du Pont. He collected both objects that were imported from the East by wealthy colonials and those produced by European and English craftsmen who interpreted the Oriental motifs in their own fashion. Among the items brought to America from China were towering porcelain pagodas and enormous dinner sets of individually monogrammed porcelain made specifically for export to Europe and America. Hand-painted and printed cottons produced in India were among the most popular and influential exports from the East. Among Western interpretations of Oriental designs in the exhibition are a brilliantly lacquered, or japanned, Boston high chest of drawers circa 1750 and a tea table with Oriental fretwork galleries and stretchers.



The Arts of the Pennsylvania Germans: Among the earliest collecting interests of H. F. du Pont and one of the great strengths of the Winterthur collection are the colorful decorative arts of the German settlers of eastern Pennsylvania. This section offers cupboards filled with boldly decorated pottery, chests painted and inlaid with symbolic images of flowers and birds, woven coverlets and quilts, and illuminated manuscripts called Fraktur, which served as paper records of births, marriages, and house blessings. Such objects, made by and

for these rural communities, document various aspects of their daily lives and the wealth of their cultural heritage.



American Classicism: The last section in the exhibition displays the brilliance of the classical revival in the late 18th and early 19th centuries, as colonials became Americans and created their own patriotic heroes reinterpreted from French and English versions of Greek and Roman designs. One such hero was George Washington, who was depicted in scores of textiles, ceramics, paintings, and other decorative objects from this period. These images of America's first president, including John Trumbull's renowned painting Washington at Verplanck's Point (1790), reinforced the concept of democracy and the birth of a new nation.

A final vignette in the exhibition, taken from the Du Pont Dining Room at Winterthur, demonstrates H. F. du Pont's quest for objects with historical significance and his genius for arranging works with relation to color, proportion, and composition. A spectacular 1790 New York sideboard is adorned with six matching tankards made by Boston silversmith Paul Revere in 1772, two mahogany urn-shaped knife cases owned originally by wealthy merchant Elias Hasket Derby, and a selection of exquisite pieces of Chinese porcelain made for the American market. Above the sideboard hangs Benjamin West's important unfinished painting American Commissioners of the Preliminary Peace Negotiations with Great Britain (1783-1784), a scene which heralds the official conclusion of the American Revolution.

# ORGANIZATION, CURATOR, CATALOGUE

The exhibition is organized by Winterthur and the National Gallery of Art, Washington. It is curated by Wendy A. Cooper, the Lois F. and Henry S. McNeil Senior Curator of Furniture at Winterthur. An illustrated catalogue will be available in the Gallery Shops and through the Web site at <a href="https://www.nga.gov/shop/shop.htm">www.nga.gov/shop/shop.htm</a>. To order by phone, call (800) 697-9350.

#### NATIONAL GALLERY INFORMATION

The National Gallery of Art and its Sculpture Garden, located on the National Mall between Third and Ninth Streets at Constitution Avenue, NW, are open Monday through Saturday from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. and Sunday from 11 a.m. to 6 p.m. Admission is free. For general information, call (202) 737-4215; call the Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) at (202) 842-6176; or visit the Gallery's Web site at <a href="https://www.nga.gov">www.nga.gov</a>.

# # #

Images: Courtesy, Winterthur Museum

# NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART An American Vision: Henry Francis de Pont's Winterthur Museum CHECKLIST

(in order of the exhibition installation) May 5 – October 6, 2002

slide available

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#### **ENTRANCE**

#### Pennant

United States, 1840–1900 Iron, copper, and paint Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.2370

# EARLY SETTLEMENT AND SOPHISTICATION

#### Spoon

New York, New York, 1678–1729 Jacob Boelen (Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1654–New York, 1729) Silver Winterthur Museum, Gift of Charles K. Davis 1956.46.2

#### Sugar box

Boston, Massachusetts, 1702

▲ Edward Winslow (Boston, 1669–1753)

Silver

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.3363

#### Spoon

Boston, Massachusetts, 1692–1708 Jeremiah Dummer (Newbury, Massachusetts, 1645–Boston, 1718) Silver Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1960.1052

#### Sucket fork

New York, New York, 1682–1722 Jesse Kip (New York, 1660–Newtown, New York, 1722) Silver Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1963.52

#### Caudle cup

Boston, Massachusetts, c. 1675 Robert Sanderson Sr. (Hingham, England, 1608–Boston, 1693) Silver Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.504

#### Covered cup

New York, New York, c. 1690

Jurian Blanck Jr. (Amsterdam, The Netherlands, c. 1645-New York, 1699 or 1714)

Silver

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.2298

#### Two-handled bowl

New York, c. 1735

▲ Jacob Ten Eyck (Albany, New York, 1705–1793)

Silver

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Charles K. Davis 1955.127

#### Spout cup

Boston, Massachusetts, c. 1690

John Edwards (Limehouse, England, 1671-Boston, 1746)

Silver

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1965.1358

# Chargers

Boston, Massachusetts, 1711

Edward Winslow (Boston, 1669-1753)

Silver

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1966.1053-1054

#### Flagon

Boston, Massachusetts, 1711

Peter Oliver (Boston, 1682-1712)

Silver

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1966.1052

#### Quilt

England, 1720-1730

Silk and cotton

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1968.47a

#### **Dressing table**

New England, 1700-1725

Walnut, burl walnut veneer, white pine, and maple with brass hardware Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1958.584

#### **Tankard**

New York, New York, c. 1710

Jacob Boelen (Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1654-New York, 1729)

Silver

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Charles K. Davis 1957.94

#### Tankard

Boston, Massachusetts, c. 1690

John Coney (Boston, 1655/1656-1722)

Silver

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1965.33

#### Cupboard

Newbury, Massachusetts, 1680

Possibly made by the Emery Shop

Oak, sycamore, maple, walnut, and tulipwood

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1966.1261

# Bowl with blue and white decoration

Jingdezhen, China, 1600-1925

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Osborne and Mary M. Soverel 1992.34

#### Plate with blue and white decoration

Jingdezhen, China, c. 1643

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Leo A. and Doris C. Hodroff 2000.61.2

#### Candlesticks

Nuremberg, Germany, 1650-1690

Brass

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1964.693-694

#### **Plates**

Boston, Massachusetts, 1670-1710

Edmund Dolbeare (Boston, c. 1644-c. 1711)

Pewter

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1955.60.1

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Charles K. Davis 1955.60.2

#### 3. Kast

- New York, 1700–1735
- Tulipwood and maple with painted decoration
  Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1958.1144

#### 3. Pair of vases on kast

- Netherlands, 1670–1700
- ▲ Tin-glazed earthenware

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.1461.1–2

# Jar and cover on kast

- Netherlands, 1670–1730
- ▲ Tin-glazed earthenware

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.1463a-b

#### Chest of drawers

Hadley, Massachusetts, 1710-1720

Red oak, white oak, yellow pine, and chestnut with painted decoration

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1957.54

#### Armchair

Boston, Massachusetts, 1695-1710

Maple and red oak with original leather

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1958.553

# Armchair

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1690-1720

Walnut and cane

Winterthur Museum, Gift of David Stockwell 1955.130

#### Magdalena Douw (Mrs. Harme Gansevoort)

Hudson River Valley, New York, c. 1740

Oil on canvas

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.852

#### Unknown Woman

New York, 1690-1700

Attributed to Gerret Duyckinck (New York, then called New Amsterdam, 1660–1710)

Oil on panel

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1956.565

#### Valuables cabinet

Salem, Massachusetts, 1679
Attributed to the Symonds Shop
Red oak, red cedar, walnut, and maple with brass
Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.540

#### 4. Armchair

Essex County, Massachusetts, 1640–1685

Red oak and white oak

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1954.73

#### Turned chair

Boston, Massachusetts, 1650–1675 Maple, ash, tulipwood, and rush Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1958.681

#### Chest of drawers

Ipswich, Massachusetts, 1678
Oak, maple, and walnut with painted decoration
Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.541

#### A PASSION FOR ROCOCO

#### Tea table

Boston, Massachusetts, 1755–1765 Mahogany and white pine Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1958.2774

#### Tea wares

China, 1730–1770 Porcelain Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1959.77.1–24, 1979.14

#### Candlesticks

Boston, Massachusetts, c. 1720 John Burt (Boston, 1692/1693–1745/1746) Silver Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1967.1443.1–2

# Textile with floral design

Phippsbridge, Surrey, England, 1765–1775 Nixon & Company Plate–printed cotton Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1969.3889.3

#### Needlework picture

Boston, Massachusetts, 1748 Sarah Warren (Barnstable, 1730–Kingston, 1797) Silk, wool, and linen in original frame with brass sconce plates Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1962.69

#### Chimneyback

Burlington County, New Jersey, 1770-1774

Aetna Furnace (active 1766-1774)

Iron

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1958.2750

#### Chimneyback

Warren County, New Jersey, 1747

Oxford Furnace (active 1742-1882)

Iron

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.2531

#### 5. Mrs. Roger Morris

New York, New York, 1771

▲ John Singleton Copley

(Boston, Massachusetts, 1738-London, England, 1815)

Oil on canvas

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase with funds provided by Henry Francis du Pont 1964.23

#### Textile with floral design

England, 1775-1790

Block-printed cotton

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1958.73.1

#### Tea table

Newport, Rhode Island, 1763

John Goddard (Newport, 1723/1724-1785)

Mahogany and white pine

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1958.2149

#### Salver

Boston, Massachusetts, c. 1750

Thomas Edwards (Boston, 1701/1702 –1755)

Silver

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.938

#### Decanter and wine glasses

Newcastle upon Tyne, England, c. 1765

Attributed to the shop of William Beilby

Lead glass

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1975.42a-b, 1975.43.1-2, 1975.44.2

#### 6. The Edward Lloyd Family

# Maryland, 1771

#### ▲ Charles Willson Peale

(Queen Anne's County, Maryland, 1741- Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1827)

Oil on canvas

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1964.124

#### High chest of drawers

▲ Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1760–1770

Mahogany, white pine, tulipwood, and cedar with brass hardware Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.506

Dressing table

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1760-1770

Mahogany, yellow pine, tulipwood, and cedar with brass hardware

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.505

#### Side chair

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1760-1770

Mahogany and yellow pine

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase with funds provided by Collector's Circle 1997.34

#### Side chair

New York, New York, 1760–1780 Mahogany, birch, and maple

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1952.243

#### John Purves and His Wife Eliza Anne Pritchard

Charleston, South Carolina, 1775–1777 Henry Benbridge (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1743–1812)

Oil on canvas

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1960.582

#### Sconces

London, England, 1760–1770

▲ Brass

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1957.126.26-27

#### Looking glass

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1770–1771 Attributed to James Reynolds (England, 1736 –Philadelphia, 1794) Pine, poplar, and paint with silvered glass Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1952.261

#### The Gore Children

Boston, c. 1755
John Singleton Copley
(Boston, Massachusetts, 1738–London, England, 1815)
Oil on canvas
Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.3408

#### 9. Side chair

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1770

Attributed to the shop of Thomas Affleck (Aberdeen, Scotland, 1740–Philadelphia, 1795)
Mahogany, white cedar, and cypress (arborvitae)
Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1958.2290

#### Tea table

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1765–1780 Mahogany Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1960.1061

#### Chest on chest

Providence, Rhode Island, 1775–1790 Mahogany, chestnut, and white pine with brass hardware Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.1394

#### Desk and bookcase

Boston, Massachusetts, 1780–1795 Attributed to John Cogswell (Ipswich, 1738–Boston, 1819) Mahogany, white pine, and yellow pine with brass hardware Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.1396

#### Side chair

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1760–1775 Mahogany, white pine, and white cedar Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1952.240.3

#### Side chair

Massachusetts, 1770–1780 Mahogany and bald cypress Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1952.242

#### Slab-top side table

Charleston, South Carolina, or Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1760–1775 Mahogany, yellow pine, and marble Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1960.1071

# Centerpiece for candied fruits or nuts (Grand Platt Menage)

Staffordshire or Yorkshire, England, 1775–1810
Cream–colored earthenware (creamware)
Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase with funds provided by Collector's Circle 2000.5

# 10. Mrs. Benjamin Rush (Julia Stockton)

Philadelphia, 1776
Charles Willson Peale
(Queen Anne's County, Maryland, 1741– Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1827)
Oil on canvas
Winterthur Museum, Gift of Mrs. T. Charlton Henry 1960.392

#### Benjamin Rush

Philadelphia 1783–1786 Charles Willson Peale (Queen Anne's County, Maryland, 1741– Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1827) Oil on canvas Winterthur Museum, Gift of Mrs. T. Charlton Henry 1959.160

#### **EAST MEETS WEST**

Looking glass
England, 1760–1780
Yellow pine, gesso, and gilt, with silvered glass
Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1962.70

#### China table

Newport, Rhode Island, 1785–1800 Attributed to John Townsend (Newport, 1732–1809) Mahogany, chestnut, white pine, and maple Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1958.37

#### Tea wares

China, 1786–1795 Porcelain and gilt Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.714.1a–b, 3–4, 6a–b,11–12a–b

#### 11. Pagoda

China, 1785–1830

Porcelain and gilt wooden finials
Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.3382a-c

#### Pagoda

China, 1785-1830 Porcelain and gilt wooden finials Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.3381a-c

# Textile with chinoiserie design

England, c. 1785 Plate-printed cotton Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1955.634.6

#### Plate with landscape scene

Bristol, England, 1720-1780 Earthenware (delftware) with manganese ground Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.537

# Plate with landscape scene

Bristol, England, 1720-1740 Earthenware (delftware) with manganese ground Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.538

#### Bowl with blue fish

Bristol, England, 1720-1740 Earthenware (delftware) with manganese ground Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.549

#### Bowl with blue fish

Bristol, England, 1730-1770 Earthenware (delftware) with manganese ground Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.551

#### Bowl with blue bird

Bristol, England, 1720-1740 Earthenware (delftware) with manganese ground Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.552

# Plate with polychrome floral decoration

Lambeth (now in London), England, 1750-1760 Earthenware (delftware) with manganese ground Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.555

#### Plate with polychrome floral decoration

Probably Bristol, England, 1750-1760 Earthenware (delftware) with manganese ground Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1965.509

#### Plate with blue leaf and vase decoration

China, 1600-1612 Porcelain Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1977.62

# Tea wares with prunus blossom decoration

London, England, 1760-1770 Bow Porcelain Works (active c. 1747-1776) Porcelain Winterthur Museum, Gift of Mr. and Mrs. John Mayer 1982.132–133 (cup, bowl) Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1986.163 (plate)

#### Plate with scene of citizens rioting in Rotterdam in 1690

China, 1690-1700

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1983.14

# Plate with landscape scene

Probably Liverpool, England, 1770

Earthenware (delftware) with blue powdered ground

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1956.38.74

#### Plate with chinoiserie design

London, England, 1740-1760

Earthenware (delftware) with yellow powdered ground

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1958.994

# Mug with chinoiserie design

Worcester, England, 1755-1765

Worcester Porcelain Factory

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1958.728

# Posset pot with landscape scene

Lambeth (now in London), England, 1711

Earthenware (delftware)

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.1875

# Plate with polychrome landscape scene

Staffordshire, England, 1750-1760

Stoneware (salt glaze)

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Mr. and Mrs. John Mayer 1974.195

# Posset pot with polychrome decoration

Lambeth (now in London), England, 1690-1710

Earthenware (delftware)

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1958.2381a-b

#### Textile with chinoiserie decoration

England, 1765-1775

Plate-printed cotton

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1958.112.6d

# Plate with Morgan family coat of arms

China, 1790-1800

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Charles K. Davis 1956.46.49

# Platter with green FitzHugh pattern and eagle

China, 1800-1820

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1956.548.22

# Tureen with green FitzHugh pattern and eagle

China, 1800-1820

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Gift of the Grandchildren of J.T. Dorrance, Jr. 1996.4.44a-b

## Platter with green FitzHugh pattern and eagle

China, 1800-1820

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Gift of the Grandchildren of J.T. Dorrance, Jr. 1996.4.45

#### Platter with green FitzHugh pattern

China. 1800-1820

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Gift of the Grandchildren of J.T. Dorrance, Jr. 1996.4.165c

# Plate depicting Vaughan family coat of arms

Jingdezhen, China, c. 1755

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Wunsch Americana Foundation 1976.82.1

#### Sample plate with four border patterns

China, 1795-1810

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1966.589

# Jug with great seal of the United States

China, 1795-1815

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.665 a-b

# Mug with great seal of the United States

China, 1795-1815

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.666.1-9

# Leaf-shaped plate with steamboat of the "Philadelphia/Union Line"

China, 1820-1840

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.706.1

#### Sauceboat with steamboat of the "Philadelphia/Union Line"

China, 1820-1840

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.706.2

#### Coffeepot with coat of arms of New York State

China, 1790-1815

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.798a-b

#### Tureen with figure representing Hope

Made for Elias Hasket Derby of Salem, Massachusetts

China, 1786

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1956.550.1a-b

#### Large punch bowl with blue decoration

England, 1735-1755

Tin-glazed earthenware (delftware)

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1958.95.3

#### Small bowl with blue decoration

Jingdezhen, China, 1710-1740

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase with special funds for Collection Objects provided by the Claneil Foundation 1976.65

#### Hong punch bowl

China, 1788–1810

#### ▲ Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.1427

#### 13. High chest

Boston, Massachusetts, 1740–1750

# ▲ John Pimm (died Boston, 1773)

Walnut, maple, and white pine with japanned decoration and brass hardware Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.1084

#### Side chair

Boston, Massachusetts, 1735-1750

Walnut

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Catherine C. Lastavica in honor of E. McSherry Fowble 2000.50.1

#### 14. Needlework picture

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1754

#### Mary King

Silk and metallic yarns and glass beads embroidered on silk Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1966.978

#### Tall clock

Boston, Massachusetts, 1749–1755
Japanning attributed to Thomas Johnston (1708– Boston, 1767); clockworks by Gawen Brown (England, 1719–Boston, 1801)
White pine with japanned decoration
Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1955.96.3

# Palampore (bed cover)

India, 1690–1720 Hand–painted cotton Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.1290

#### Quilt

United States, 1795-1825

Cotton

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase with funds provided by Mr. Samuel Pettit in memory of his wife, Sally Pettit 2001.21

#### Digging the Ground for Porcelain

China, 1800–1810 Watercolor, paper Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1956.38.106

# Loading Boats for Canton

China, 1800–1810 Watercolor, paper Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1956.38.127

# Throwing It on a Wheel

China, 1800–1810 Watercolor, paper Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1956.38.115

#### Placing Them in a Kiln

China, 1800–1810 Watercolor, paper Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1956.38.118

# View of the Foreign Factories (Hongs) in Canton

China, 1800–1810 Oil on canvas

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1965.1601

#### THE ARTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA GERMANS

#### Dresser

Pennsylvania, 1750–1800 Walnut and white pine Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1967.1167 Displayed with a selection of sgraffito wares from Winterthur Museum

#### 15. Lion

Waynesboro, Pennsylvania, 1840–1865

▲ John Bell Sr. (1800–1880)
Lead-glazed earthenware
Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1967.1630

#### Tall clock

Dauphin County, Pennsylvania, 1815
John Paul Jr. (1789–1868)
Maple, mahogany, walnut, white pine, ash, and tulipwood with ivory, iron, brass; painted dial Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1958.2874

#### Dresser

Pennsylvania, 1765–1810 Yellow pine Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1967.1171 Displayed with a selection of spatterware from Winterthur Museum

#### Slat-back side chair

Delaware Valley, Pennsylvania, 1725–1750
Maple with rush seat
Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.2332

#### Slat-back side chair

Delaware Valley, Pennsylvania, 1725–1750 Maple, painted black with rush seat Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.2402

#### Sconces

United States, 1800–1850 Tin Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1967.1549.1–2

#### Desk

Schwaben Creek Valley, Pennsylvania, 1834
Tulipwood with painted decoration and brass hardware
Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1964.1518

# 16. Eagle

Cumberland Valley, Pennsylvania, 1865–1890
Wilhelm Schimmel (Germany, 1817–Cumberland County, Pennsylvania, 1890)
White pine with painted decoration
Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.2341

#### Chest

Northumberland County, Pennsylvania, 1800–1825 White pine with painted decoration Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1957.99.4

#### Desk and bookcase

Possibly Northampton County, Pennsylvania, 1785–1810 White pine with painted decoration, bone inlay, and brass hardware Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.502

#### Inkwell

Pennsylvania, 1775–1820 Earthenware Winterthur Museum, Beguest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.2164a–c

#### Box

United States, 1770–1800
White pine with painted decoration and iron hardware
Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.2805

#### Box

United States, 1785
Tulipwood with painted decoration and iron hardware
Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.2806

#### 17. Chest

Berks County, Pennsylvania, 1765–1810

White pine with painted decoration and iron hardware Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1955.95.1

#### Sconces

Europe, 1775–1825 Tin and iron Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.1175–1176

# Fraktur

Possibly Northumberland County, Pennsylvania, c. 1798 Watercolor on paper Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.1109

#### Fraktu

Page County, Virginia, 1794 Jacob Strickler (Shenandoah County, Virginia, 1770 –1842) Watercolor on paper Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.1208a

#### Fraktur

Pennsylvania, 1810
Friedrich Krebs (near Kassel, Germany, c. 1794–Dauphin County, Pennsylvania, 1815)
Watercolor on paper
Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.1112

#### Fraktur

Delaware County, Pennsylvania, 1796 Signed C.M. Watercolor on paper Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.1188

#### Fraktur

Northumberland County, Pennsylvania, 1814–1820 Johann C. Trevits (1751–1830) Watercolor on paper Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.1196

#### Fraktur

Montgomery County, Pennsylvania, 1800–1815 Friedrich Krebs (near Kassel, Germany, c. 1794–Dauphin County, Pennsylvania, 1815) Watercolor on paper Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.1250

#### Fraktur

Lebanon County, Pennsylvania, 1795–1815 H. Seiler Watercolor on paper Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase with funds provided Henry Francis du Pont 1958.120.9

#### Fraktui

Bucks County, Pennsylvania, 1796 Johann A. Eyer (Bucks County, 1755–Monroe County, 1837) Watercolor on paper Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1960.347

#### Fraktur

Franklin County, Pennsylvania, c. 1801 Joseph Lochbaum Watercolor on paper Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.189

## Coverlet

Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, dated 1834 Isaac Brubaker (died Lancaster County, 1887) Wool and cotton Winterthur Museum, Gift of Mr. and Mrs. David Stockwell 1968.53

#### Quilt

Probably Bucks County, Pennsylvania, dated 1830 Wool, cotton, and silk thread Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 2000.71

# **AMERICAN CLASSICISM**

- 18. American Commissioners of the Preliminary Peace Negotiations with Great Britain
- London, England, 1783-1784
- Benjamin West (Springfield, Pennsylvania, 1738–London, England, 1820)
   Oil on canvas Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.856

#### 18. Sideboard

- New York, New York, 1795–1805
- Mahogany, mahogany and satinwood veneers, inlays, white pine, tulipwood, and ash with brass hardware Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.850

#### 18. Tankards

- Boston, Massachusetts, 1772
- A Paul Revere Jr. (Boston, 1735–1818)
  Silver

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.859.1-6

#### 18. Candlesticks

- London, England, 1759–1760
- ▲ Silver
  Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.649.1–2a–b

#### 18. Punch bowl with blue and gilt decoration

- Jingdezhen, China, c. 1794
- Porcelain Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.149

# 18. Covered tureens with blue and gilt decoration

- Jingdezhen, China, 1785–1810
- ▲ Porcelain
  Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.647.1–2a–c

# 18. Urns with blue and gilt decoration

- Jingdezhen, China, 1790-1810
- ▲ Porcelain
  Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.1041.1–2

#### Knife boxes

- England, 1790–1800
- Mahogany, maple, fir (deal), and tropical wood inlays with brass Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.853.1–2

#### 18. Forks

- England, 1809
- ▲ Silver, steel, and ivory
  Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1954.79.3, 9, 11, 17, 21

#### 18. Knives

- England, 1809
- Silver, steel, and ivory
  Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1954.79.38–39, 42, 44–45, 48

#### 19. Clock

- Paris, France, 1804–1817

#### Pier table

New York, New York, 1805-1810

Charles-Honoré Lannuier (Chantilly, France, 1779-New York, 1819)

Mahogany and mahogany, satinwood, and rosewood veneers, and white pine with brass molding and hardware

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.685

#### Work table

New York, New York, 1810-1819

Charles-Honoré Lannuier (Chantilly, France, 1779-New York, 1819)

Mahogany, maple and rosewood veneers, white pine, and tulipwood with gilded gesso and brass Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase with funds provided by Henry Francis du Pont 1960.6

#### Armchair

New York, New York, 1807

Duncan Phyfe (Loch Fannich, Scotland, 1768 -New York, 1854)

Mahogany, ash, and cherry

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.720.2

#### Victorine du Pont

Near Wilmington, Delaware, 1813

Rembrandt Peale

(Bucks County, Pennsylvania, 1778-Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1860)

Oil on canvas

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.709

#### Candelabra

Paris, France, 1810-1815

Pierre-Philippe Thomire (Paris, 1751-1843)

Brass with mercury gilding

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.1223.1–2

# 20. Mrs. Perez Morton (Sarah Wentworth Apthorp)

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1802–1803

#### ▲ Gilbert Stuart

(North Kingstown Township, Rhode Island, 1755–Boston, Massachusetts, 1828)

Oil on panel

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.77

#### Looking glass

Albany, New York, 1790-1810

White pine with gesso, and gilt, reverse-painted glass and silvered glass

Winterthur Museum, Bequest from the Estate of Miss Helen DeLancey Watkins 1968.109

#### Ladies desk

Baltimore, Maryland, 1790-1810

Mahogany, satinwood, mahogany and satinwood veneers, and red cedar with reverse-painted glass and brass hardware

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1957.68

#### Jerusha Benedict

Danbury, Connecticut, 1790

Ralph Earl

(1751 - 1801)

Oil on canvas

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Mrs. Lammot du Pont Copeland 2001.49

#### Tambour desk

Boston, Massachusetts, 1794-1804

John Seymour (1738-c. 1818) and Thomas Seymour (1771-1848)

Mahogany, mahogany veneer, light wood inlay, white pine, and white elm with brass and enamel on copper hardware

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.802

#### Banjo clock

Roxbury, Massachusetts, 1802–1810 Simon Willard (Grafton, Massachusetts, 1753–Boston, 1848)

Mahogany, white pine, brass, and glass with reverse—painted decoration

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.952 a-b

# 21. Washington at Verplanck's Point

New York, 1790

▲ John Trumbull

(born Lebanon, Connecticut, 1756-died New York, New York, 1843)

Oil on canvas

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1964.2201

#### 22. Collector's cabinet

▲ Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1810–1820

Mahogany, mahogany and satinwood veneers, tulipwood, and white pine with silvered glass Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.945

#### Armchair

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, or New York, New York, 1815–1825 Ebonized maple with gilt decoration Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.739

#### Girandole clock

Concord, Massachusetts, 1816–1821 Lemuel Curtis (Concord, 1790–Burlington, Vermont, 1857) Wood, paint, and reverse–painted glass Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1967.1449

# Girandole looking glass

United States, 1830-1840

Wood, silvered glass, gesso, and gilt

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Mrs. Robert J. Leonard 1971.25

(Girandole, derived from French and Italian words meaning "to turn around," was used in Europe and America to describe circular mirrors with convex glass. The term was also used in early nineteenth-century America for clocks of similar form.)

#### Election Day in Philadelphia

Philadelphia, 1815

John Lewis Krimmel

(born Ebingen, Germany, 1786-died Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1821)

Oil on canvas

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase with funds provided by Henry Francis du Pont 1959.0131

#### "Apotheosis of Franklin and Washington"

England, 1785-1790

Plate-printed cotton

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1969.3181

#### Tureen, cover, and platter with Order of the Cincinnati insignia

China, 1784

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.700.57a-c

#### Dinner plate with Order of the Cincinnati insignia

China, 1784

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.700.35

#### Leaf-shaped plate with Order of the Cincinnati insignia

China, 1784

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.700.69

#### Jug with bust of George Washington

China, 1810-1820

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.822a-b

# Platter with gold, salmon, and sepia decoration

China, 1800-1810

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1963.966.1

# Vase with engraved view of the President's House, Washington

Bohemia, 1840-1860

Glass

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1992.119.1

#### Medal

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1789

Joseph Richardson Jr. (Philadelphia, 1752 –1831)

Silver

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Henry Francis du Pont 1961.1055

#### Mourning pin containing hair from George and Martha Washington

United States, 1797-1810

Gold, enamel on copper, hair, leather, and glass

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Mrs. Paul Hammond 1962.84

#### Skippet

Washington, D.C., 1825–1852

Seraphim Masi (active 1822-1852)

Silver and cord

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1956.98.1

#### Medallion of George Washington

Paris, France, 1815-1825

Barthelemy Desprez Jr. (active c. 1815-c. 1834)

White clay encased in glass

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.561

#### Goblet with engraved eagle

Bohemia or Germany, engraving possibly added in United States, c. 1795

Glass

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.3065

#### Wine glass

Possibly Maryland, 1814–1815

Possibly Baltimore Glass Manufactory (active 1800-c. 1880)

Glass

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Mr. and Mrs. Norton Asner 1971.137

# Tumbler with portrait of George Washington in base

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 1824-1832

Bakewell & Page (active 1808–1882)

White clay encased in glass

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Mrs. Hugh Kelley 1987.128

# Needlework picture

United States, 1800-1810

E. S. Sefford

Silk, watercolor, and metallic thread with original reverse–painted glass and frame Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.783

#### Vase

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1825-1838

William Ellis Tucker (1800-1832; Tucker factory active 1826-1838)

Porcelain

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1965.1393

#### 23. Vase

#### ▲ Staffordshire, England, 1790–1800

Josiah Wedgwood's factory (active 1769-1950)

Stoneware (jasperware)

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase with funds provided by Collector's Circle and the Winterthur Centenary Fund 1997.14

#### Goblet

Frederick County, Maryland, 1791-1793

Attributed to New Bremen Glassmanufactory of John Frederick Amelung

(active 1786-c. 1794)

Glass

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.47a-b

#### **Tumbler**

Frederick County, Maryland, dated 1788

Attributed to New Bremen Glassmanufactory of John Frederick Amelung

(active 1786-c. 1794)

Glass

Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1959.3009 a-b

#### Ewer

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1812–1820

Thomas Fletcher and Sidney Gardiner (partners in Philadelphia, 1811–1827)

Silver

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1969.16

#### Furniture mounts with original wrappings

France, 1810-1830

Gilt brass, brown paper

Winterthur Museum, Gift of Jill Ehninger Meyer 2000.38

#### Coffee and tea service

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1809-1812

Anthony Rasch and Simon Chaudron (partners in Philadelphia, 1809–1812)

Silver, wood

Winterthur Museum, Given by Mr. and Mrs. Henry Pleasants in memory of Maria Wilkins Smith, 1884–1973, 1975.80.1–5

#### Sugar tongs

New York, New York, 1815-1828

Maltby Pelletreau, John Bennett, and D.C. Cooke (partners in New York, 1826–1828)

Silver

Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1981.51

# Textile with classical design

Jouy-en-Josas, France, c. 1800 Oberkampf Factory Plate- or roller-printed cotton Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1969.592.1

#### Looking glass

New York, New York, 1800–1825 Red pine and spruce with gesso and gilt on silvered glass Winterthur Museum, Bequest of Henry Francis du Pont 1957.941

#### 24. Klismos chair

Baltimore, Maryland, 1815–1825

▲ Tulipwood and maple with painted decoration Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase 1992.29.2

#### Card table

Baltimore, Maryland, 1800–1810
Mahogany, white pine, tulipwood, and maple with painted decoration
Winterthur Museum, Museum Purchase with partial funds provided by an anonymous donor and Mr. and
Mrs. John R. Donnell 1999.9

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For Press Inquiries Only: Lisa Knapp, Publicist (202) 842-6804 I-knapp@nga.gov An American Vision

Henry Francis du Pont's Winterthur Museum

WINTERTHUR CHRONOLOGY

1801

Pierre Samuel du Pont de Nemours, sons Victor Marie and Eleuthère Irénée, and their families arrive in America.

1802

The Du Pont family settles in the Brandywine Valley. E. I. du Pont establishes gunpowder manufactory, E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co.

1810-18

E. I. Du Pont purchases four tracts of land forming the nucleus of what later becomes Winterthur.

1834

E.I. du Pont dies and leaves the property to his children.

1837

Jacques Antoine Bidermann and his wife, Evelina Gabrielle, a daughter of E. I. du Pont, purchase the property from the other siblings and begin construction on a twelve-room Greek revival mansion. They name it Winterthur after Bidermann's ancestral home in Switzerland.

1839

Jacques Antoine and Evelina du Pont Bidermann move into the house at Winterthur.

1863

Evelina du Pont Bidermann dies.

#### 1865

Jacques Antoine Bidermann dies.

#### 1867

General Henry du Pont (brother of Evelina) purchases Winterthur from his nephew James Irénée Bidermann (son of Jacques and Evelina), for his own son Colonel Henry Algernon du Pont.

#### 1876

Col. Henry Algernon and Pauline Foster du Pont, who married in 1874, settle at Winterthur.

#### 1880

Henry Francis du Pont is born to Col. Henry Algernon and Pauline Foster du Pont.

#### 1889

Gen. Henry du Pont dies; Col. Henry Algernon inherits Winterthur.

#### 1899

H. F. du Pont enters Harvard.

#### 1902

Col. Henry Algernon du Pont adds a new façade and library wing to the existing building at Winterthur. Pauline Foster du Pont dies.

# 1903

H. F. du Pont graduates from Harvard and begins to manage the Winterthur household for his father.

# 1909

H. F. du Pont takes over supervision of the gardens and grounds.

#### 1914

H. F. du Pont becomes manager of Winterthur Farms.

#### 1916

H. F. du Pont marries Ruth Wales.

#### 1926

Col. Henry Algernon du Pont dies; H. F. du Pont inherits Winterthur.

#### 1928-32

A new wing is constructed, doubling the size of the existing building.

#### 1930

H. F. du Pont establishes the Winterthur Corporation, a nonprofit, educational foundation, with the intent of opening his home as a museum.

#### 1951

Winterthur opens to the public on October 30.

#### 1952

Winterthur Program in Early American Culture is established. First garden tour is given.

#### 1958

Winterthur fire department is established..

#### 1961

The Pavilion opens as the visitor reception area.

#### 1966

Copeland Lecture Hall opens.

#### 1967

Ruth Wales du Pont dies.

#### 1969

H. F. du Pont dies. The Louise du Pont Crowninshield Research Building, named for his sister, opens.

#### 1974

Winterthur/Univ. of Delaware Art Conservation program is established.

1976

The Winterthur Guild is established.

1978

First Christmas tour; officially called Yuletide at Winterthur in 1979.

1992

The Galleries at Winterthur open.

1993

The Henry S. McNeil Gallery opens.

1994

The Thomas A. Graves, Jr., Gallery for changing exhibitions opens.

1997

The Campbell Collection of Soup Tureens at Winterthur opens in the new Dorrance Gallery. (The collection was donated to Winterthur in 1996.)

2000

Director Leslie Greene Bowman introduces new vision: Winterthur: An American Country Estate.

2001

Winterthur's 50th Anniversary; Enchanted Woods opens.

#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

The National Gallery of Art and its Sculpture Garden are located on the National Mall between Third and Ninth Streets at Constitution Avenue, NW, and are open Monday through Saturday from 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. and Sunday from 11:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. Through Labor Day, the Sculpture Garden's extended hours will be Monday through Thursday and Saturday 10:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m., Friday 10:00 a.m. to 9:00 p.m., and Sunday 11:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. The Gallery is closed on December 25 and January 1.

Visitors will be asked to present all bags and parcels for inspection. Backpacks and parcels must be left in the checkrooms. No parcels larger than 17 x 26 inches

will be accepted in the checkrooms. Suitcases are permitted and must be x-rayed at the East or West Building entrances on 4th Street before being accepted in the checkrooms as they enter the Gallery.

Admission is always free.

General information: (202) 737-4215

Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD): (202) 842-6176.

To receive the Gallery's free bimonthly Calendar of Events call (202) 842-6662

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#### QUOTES FROM HENRY FRANCIS DU PONT

"The vast scope of the collection gives a new understanding to and respect for the integrity of American craftsmanship."

"The general goal is to promote the broadest possible understanding of the American people through an integrated study of the culture of early America."

"A culture is fully known only as its arts are known; its arts are known only as its art objects are studied in their rich variety and social context."

"During the years I have collected, I have had many satisfactions and only one regret. The latter is for the things I might have acquired, but allowed to escape me. My satisfactions are in the contacts I have made with a great number of interesting people, in my greater consciousness of the development of our country, and in my immensely increased appreciation of the generations that have preceded."

"Hundreds of thousands of Americans, now as never before, are actively exploring their heritage; reading history, studying collections of Americana, visiting historic shrines."

"Art belongs to the center, not the periphery of life. It is not the pastime of princes, but a necessary language of the human spirit."

"A philosophy of collecting is highly subjective. Each individual who collects anything of a serious nature thinks in increasingly creative terms, almost as if his growing collection were a kind of artistic medium. This is true, I think, because a foremost drive for the collector is a love of his materials. To him these are of such beauty or importance as to cause him to preserve them, by no means for himself alone, but in order to share his discoveries. Because he believes in what he collects, he wants others to do so, too."

"It is an occasion to stimulate interest in America's arts and skills as they were developed over the years by a people divinely inspired, a body of pioneers, who learned to combine beauty and utility in fashioning a way of life that has become a symbol to all mankind."--public comment during the official opening of the museum in 1951

"The story of Winterthur tells the greatest story of our time--the story of the American people."

"In these surroundings, so intimately connected with the lives of our forefathers, we see fine craftsmanship and soundness of workmanship; we see the economic and cultural development of our country, and in addition the symbols through which the founders of our Republic expressed their patriotism and love of country."

"Years after all the books on the Museum have been written I feel that the training and education of these young people at Winterthur will make the museum a living force through the ages."--writing about the WPEAC program

"My purpose in leaving Winterthur as a Museum to the public is to afford all those interested an opportunity to view and to study the conditions surrounding the early American home life."-- Letters and Notes to Executors and Winterthur Directors

"It seemed to me that early American arts and crafts had not been given the recognition they deserved.... I hoped, therefore, that, by preserving under one roof examples of architecture, furniture, and widely divergent early American materials of all kinds, interest in this field would be stimulated and that the magnificent contribution of our past would be helped to come into its own."

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and Sunday from 11:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. The Gallery is closed on December 25 and January 1. For information call (202) 737-4215 or the Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) at (202) 842-6176, or visit the Gallery's Web site at <a href="https://www.nga.gov">www.nga.gov</a>.

Visitors will be asked to present all carried items for inspection upon entering. Checkrooms are free of charge and located at each entrance. Luggage and other oversized bags must be presented at the Fourth Street Entrance of the East or West Building to permit X-ray screening and must be deposited in the checkrooms at those entrances. Any items larger than 17 X 26 inches cannot be accepted by the Gallery or its checkrooms. For the safety of the art work and visitors, nothing may be carried into the Gallery on a visitor's back. Any bag or other items that cannot be carried reasonably and safely in some other manner must be left at the checkrooms.

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# BIOGRAPHY: HENRY FRANCIS DU PONT, 1880-1969

Henry Francis du Pont, the only son of Henry Algernon and Pauline du Pont, was born at Winterthur in 1880, and in his own words, "always loved everything connected with it." A scion of Delaware's industrialist Du Pont family, he entered New England's Groton School in 1893, and then attended Harvard from 1899 to 1903. In 1901 he began taking courses at Bussey Institution, Harvard's college of practical agriculture and horticulture, and took his first trip abroad.

In 1906 Du Pont's father was elected to the United States Senate. Soon afterwards, he ceded responsibility of supervising the garden at Winterthur to his son. One of the first areas that Henry Francis created was the March Bank. He also developed and improved the formal garden areas east of the house. During these years before World War I, Du Pont traveled extensively to study the great gardens of Europe, especially those in England.

Henry Francis du Pont married Ruth Wales in 1916. Shortly afterwards, he became interested in American antiques and began amassing his renowned collection of early American decorative arts. He continued to develop Winterthur's farmland, raised a prizewinning herd of Holstein-Friesian cows, and worked with landscape architect Marian Cruger Coffin to blend the garden into the rural landscape. By 1925 Winterthur consisted of turkey, chicken, sheep, pig, and dairy farms, vegetable and flower gardens, greenhouses, a sawmill, a railroad station, and a post office.

Between 1928 and 1932 Du Pont doubled the size of the existing house at Winterthur and converted his home to a showplace for his collections. Throughout the next two decades Du Pont and his family lived in a museum-in-progress. His two daughters grew up with the sounds and sights of construction, surrounded by beautiful, breakable objects. In 1951, Du Pont turned his home over to the

Winterthur Corporation, a non-profit educational institution, and moved into a smaller home on the estate as the Henry Francis du Pont Winterthur Museum opened to the public.

In 1960, First Lady Jacqueline Kennedy visited Winterthur and invited Du Pont to head the Fine Arts Committee that oversaw the restoration of the White House. Until his death in 1969, Du Pont divided his time between his homes at Winterthur; Southampton, Long Island; Boca Grande, Florida; and an apartment in New York City.

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CURATOR'S BIOGRAPHY: WENDY A. COOPER LOIS F. AND HENRY S. MCNEIL SENIOR CURATOR OF FURNITURE WINTERTHUR MUSEUM

Serving as curator of furniture at the Winterthur Museum since 1995, Wendy A. Cooper became the Lois F. and Henry S. McNeil Senior Curator of Furniture in 1999. Prior to joining Winterthur, Cooper was curator of decorative arts at the Baltimore Museum of Art from 1987 to 1995. A graduate of Brown University (B.A., 1967, cum laude) and the Winterthur Program in Early American Culture, University of Delaware (M.A., 1971), she has worked at the Brooklyn Museum, the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, and the Colonial Williamsburg Foundation. While at the Baltimore Museum of Art, she curated the major traveling exhibition Classical Taste in America, 1800-1840, and wrote the accompanying book of the same title, which was published by Abbeville Press. She has also worked with the National Gallery of Art, Washington, as guest curator on two exhibitions, In Praise of America: American Decorative Arts 1640-1840 and The Kaufman Collection of American Furniture. She is presently working on another exhibition and publication for the National Gallery entitled An American Vision: Henry Francis du Pont's Winterthur Museum, which opens May 5, 2002.

#### **General Information**

The National Gallery of Art and its Sculpture Garden, located on the National Mall between 3rd and 9th Streets at Constitution Ave. NW, are open Monday through Saturday from 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. and Sunday from 11:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. The Gallery is closed on

December 25 and January 1. For information call (202) 737-4215 or the Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) at (202) 842-6176, or visit the Gallery's Web site at <a href="https://www.nga.gov">www.nga.gov</a>.

Visitors will be asked to present all carried items for inspection upon entering. Checkrooms are free of charge and located at each entrance. Luggage and other oversized bags must be presented at the Fourth Street Entrance of the East or West Building to permit X-ray screening and must be deposited in the checkrooms at those entrances. Any items larger than 17 X 26 inches cannot be accepted by the Gallery or its checkrooms. For the safety of the art work and visitors, nothing may be carried into the Gallery on a visitor's back. Any bag or other items that cannot be carried reasonably and safely in some other manner must be left at the checkrooms.

For additional press information please call or send inquiries to:

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