AUSTRALIAN EPHEMERA COLLECTION FINDING AID

THE BALLETS RUSSES IN AUSTRALASIA, 1936-1940

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This finding aid lists programs and ephemera which document 1936-1940 Australasian tours of the Ballets Russes, primarily based on material in the National Library of Australia's Performing Arts Programs and Ephemera (PROMPT) collection.

HISTORICAL NOTES

Ballets Russes is a generic name given to a succession of ballet companies which emerged in Europe after the demise of Serge Diaghilev's Ballets Russes in 1929. These companies were founded and managed by Colonel Wassily de Basil and Rene Blum, either jointly or separately. They continued the Diaghilev tradition performing much of his repertoire and using some dancers from the Diaghilev companies.

During the 1930s and 1940s there were several Ballets Russes companies which toured throughout Europe, the Americas and to Australasia. Three Ballets Russes companies were formed for touring to Australia between 1936 and 1940. Two of these tours, in 1936-1937 and 1938-1939, included New Zealand. J.C. Williamson Theatres Ltd entrepreneured all three Australasian tours.

Audiences in Australia had previously seen a sampling of the Diaghilev tradition through earlier tours by companies built around prominent ballerinas. In 1913, Adeline Genee toured to Australia with members of the Imperial Russian Ballet. Anna Pavlova toured to Australia twice with her own companies in 1926 and 1929.

In 1934, the Dandre-Levitoff Russian Ballet Company toured to Australia, headed by the famous Russian ballerina Olga Spessivtzeva. These companies had strong links to each other, eg. Victor Dandre was Pavlova's Manager. As well, dancers such as Algeranoff came to Australia with Pavlova in 1926 and 1929, and later returned with the Ballets Russes.

Note: The National Library also holds collections of programs for each of these earlier visiting companies.





Additional research information:

- In 2010 a <u>Ballets Russes Research site</u> was created to make available documentation from the 2006-2009 research project <u>Ballets Russes in Australia our cultural revolution</u>. The *research* site contains the resource <u>The Ballets Russes in Australia: a bibliographic guide</u>, while the *project* site contains articles, photographs, galleries and information about related productions by The Australian Ballet.
- Biographical materials on some of the personnel associated with the Ballets Russes tours are available in the Library's biographical cuttings files. They may be requested through the National Library's catalogue for reading room use.
- Manuscript collections of personnel associated with the Ballets Russes tours include Harcourt Algeranoff, Irina Baronova, Valrene Tweedie, Edouard Borovansky, Tamara Tchinarova Finch, Margaret Walker, J.C. Williamson (Firm). The Geoffrey Ingram Ballet Archive contains additional material on the Ballets Russes tours. Accessible through the Library's catalogue – some online, others for reading room use.
- Newspapers contain articles, reviews of performances and social notes on the Ballets Russes tours. Accessible through the Library's catalogue – some online, others for reading room use.
- Oral history interviews of some of the personnel associated with the Ballets Russes tours include Paul Hammond, Geoffrey Ingram, Valrene Tweedie, Max Dupain, Kira Bousloff, Tamara Tchinarova Finch, Irina Baronova, Anna Volkova Barnes, Kirril Vassilkovsky, Sono Osato, Betty Low (Ludmilla Lvova), Jean Haet (Kira Bounina), Annette Gillen and Edward Pask. Accessible through the Library's catalogue some online, others for reading room use.

Pictures of some of the personnel associated with the Ballets Russes tours include <u>Edouard</u> <u>Borovansky</u>, <u>Irina Baronova</u>, <u>David Lichine</u>, <u>Max Dupain</u>, <u>Anton Dolin</u>, <u>Helene Kirsova</u>, <u>Valentina Blinova</u>, <u>Kira Bousloff</u>, <u>Valrene Tweedie</u>. They are accessed through the Library's catalogue – some online, others for reading room use.

Prime sources used in compiling this finding aid were:

- <u>'Another beginning'</u> [motion picture]. Sydney: Australian Broadcasting Commission c. 1970. Film No. 564; Call No.FLM <u>0114785</u>, National Film and Sound Archive (NFSA). Other films used for research include the Ewan Murray-Will 'Ballets Russes collection' and Ringland Anderson 'Ballet films' held at the NFSA.
- <u>'The Ballets Russes in Australia : an avalanche of dancing'</u> [video recording]. Canberra : National Film and Sound Archive ; National Library of Australia, 1999.
- Cargher, John. <u>Opera and ballet in Australia</u>. Stanmore, NSW: Cassell Australia, 1977. p. 217-222.

- From Russia with love: costumes for the Ballets Russes 1909-1933 / [edited by] Susan
 Hall ... Canberra: National Gallery of Australia, 1999.
- Garcia-Marquez, Vicente. <u>The Ballets Russes: Colonel de Basil's Ballets Russes de Monte Carlo, 1932-1952</u>. New York: A. Knopf, 1990.
- Haskell, Arnold L. <u>Dancing round the world: memoirs of an attempted escape from ballet</u> / by Arnold L. Haskell; [drawings by Daryl Lindsay]. London: V. Gollancz, 1937.
- Healy, Robyn. From studio to stage: costumes and designs from the Russian Ballet in the <u>Australian National Gallery</u> / by Robyn Healy and Michael Lloyd. Canberra: Australian National Gallery, 1990.
- Parsons, Phillip, general editor <u>Companion to theatre in Australia</u>. Stanmore, NSW:
 Currency Press, 1995.
 "J.C. Williamson's": p. 299-303.
- Pask, Edward H. <u>Enter the colonies dancing: a history of dance in Australia, 1835-1940</u>.
 Melbourne: Oxford University Press, 1979. p. 135-169.
- Potter, Michelle. 'The fire and the rose,' in <u>Brolga an Australian journal about dance</u>, No. 29, December 2008. Australian Dance Council Ausdance: Braddon, ACT, 2008. pp. 11-16.
- Potter, Michelle. <u>A full house: the ESSO guide to the Performing Arts Collections of the National Library of Australia</u>. Canberra: National Library of Australia, 1991.
- Potter, Michelle. <u>A Passion for dance</u>. Canberra: National Library of Australia, 1997.
- Potter, Michelle. <u>The Russian Ballet in Australia 1936-1940: sources for modernism in Australian art</u> [manuscript]. 1987. Thesis (B.A.). Canberra: Australian National University, 1987. Contains an important appendix entitled: 'Appendix II. The Australian repertoire, 1936-1940: chronology', leaves 113-143.
- Tait, Viola. <u>A Family of brothers: the Taits and J.C. Williamson: a theatre history.</u>
 Melbourne: Heinemann, 1971.
- Tweedie, Valrene. 'Memories of Symphonie fantastique,' in <u>Brolga an Australian journal</u> <u>about dance</u>, No. 26, June 2007. Australian Dance Council Ausdance: Braddon, ACT, 2007. p. 28.
- Walker, Kathrine Sorley. De Basil's Ballets Russes. London: Hutchinson, 1982.
- West, John. Theatre in Australia. Stanmore, NSW: Cassell Australia, 1978.
- Whiteoak, John, and Aline Scott-Maxwell, Aline, eds, Currency companion to music and dance in Australia, Sydney: Currency Press, 2003.

Publications released since this collection finding aid was originally compiled include:

- Brissenden, Alan, and Keith Glennon. <u>Australia Dances Creating Australian dance 1945-1965</u>. Kent Town, South Australia, Wakefield Press, 2010.
- Bell, Robert. <u>Ballets Russes: the art of costume</u>. Canberra: National Gallery of Australia, 2010.
- Burridge, Stephanie and Julie Dyson, editors. Shaping the landscape: Celebrating dance in Australia. New Delhi: Routledge/Taylor and Francis Books, 2011 see Jordan Beth Vincent and Lee Christofis, 'Forging an Identity: Transformation and Synthesis in Twentieth Century Australian Dance', pp. 13-33.
- Carroll, Mark, editor. <u>The Ballets Russes in Australia and beyond</u>, Kent Town, South Australia: Wakefield Press, 2011. Contributors: Mark Carroll, Jane Albert, Alan Brissenden, Lee Christofis, Michael Christoforidis, Joel Crotty, Helen Ennis, Gillian Forwood, Nicolette Fraillon, Lynn Garafola, Stephanie Jordan, Valerie Lawson [This book grew out of *Our Cultural Revolution The Ballets Russes in Australia*, a research project of The Australian Ballet, the University of Adelaide and the National Library of Australia.]

ACCESS AND ARRANGEMENT

The <u>Ballets Russes PROMPT files may requested by eCall-slip</u> for use via the Library's Special Collections Reading Room. It is important to note that individual theatre programs and ephemeral items are not listed in the catalogue record. Using the PROMPT collection files is a browsing exercise in which the user may be confronted with a single item in a manila folder or a large number of folders in many boxes.

Selected items have been digitised and use of those digital copies helps preserve the printed originals.

The Ballets Russes files in the PROMPT collection are arranged as follows and may be requested by tour:

Ballets Russes: Tour No. 1, 1936-1937

Ballets Russes: Tour No. 2, 1938-1939

Ballets Russes: Tour No. 3, 1939

The most complete holdings of cast lists for certain portions of the three tours are held within the bound volumes of the J.C. Williamson segment of the PROMPT Collection. These are referred to in this Finding Aid as "JCW/BS Vol ...".

Copies should be requested in the following manner, example:

PROMPT
JCW/BS Volume....

The following search strategies are suggested to maximise discovery of other Ballets Russes material in the Library's catalogue:

- Personal names of key personnel involved
- Title keywords: Ballet(s) Russe(s), Monte Carlo Russian Ballet, Covent Garden Russian
 Ballet, Original Ballet Russe, de Basil, de Basil's, J.C. Williamson and Educational Ballets
- Subject keywords: Ballet(s) Russe(s), Monte Carlo Russian Ballet, Covent Garden Russian Ballet, Original Ballet Russe, de Basil, de Basil's, J.C. Williamson Firm, Educational Ballets, Ballet Australia History and Ballet companies Australia

NAMES: A BALLET COMPANY BY ANY OTHER NAME?

The various companies formed by de Basil and Blum tended to use parts of each other's names, which can lead to confusion.

For the Australasian tours the first company in 1936-1937 was called Colonel W. de Basil's Monte Carlo Russian Ballet, sometimes abbreviated to The Monte Carlo Russian Ballet.

The second company in 1938-1939 was called the Covent Garden Russian Ballet.

For the third company touring in 1939-1940 three names were used: Colonel W. de Basil's Covent Garden Ballet, Colonel W. de Basil's Ballet Company and The Original Ballet Russe. The last name was used from 1940 until the company ceased operating in 1952.

Further details on the companies' lineages are given in various references such as <u>Walker</u>, <u>Pask</u> and <u>Cargher</u>.

PUBLICATIONS PRODUCED FOR THE AUSTRALASIAN TOURS

A cautionary note: In documenting the visit to Australasia of the three Ballets Russes companies in the 1930s, one of the prime aims is to establish which ballets were performed, when they were performed, and who performed in them. To achieve this, three critical factors have to be taken into account:

- 1. Complex nature of the programs of ballets performed by the companies which involved frequently changing multiple bills on each program.
- 2. Particular pattern of program publishing practised by J.C. Williamson.
- 3. Variety of sources for the programs within the National Library's PROMPT ephemera collection.

Each tour of the Ballets Russes followed a familiar pattern of performing a large number of shorter ballets. None of the seasons included a program featuring just one full length ballet. Instead, there was an average of three ballets per program, sometimes up to five. In addition, the company changed programs frequently. The longest run of one program was for eight nights plus matinees; the shortest was for just one performance.

All these factors are common to any dance company, particularly a touring one. However with the Ballets Russes, the large number of ballets performed over a long period of time makes for a particularly complex picture.

THE PUBLISHING OF PROGRAMS

Beginning in the 1920s, the <u>J.C. Williamson organisation [JCW]</u> published a *Magazine programme* in cities with theatres operated by them, namely Adelaide, Brisbane, Melbourne and Sydney. These multi-purpose publications covered current and forthcoming attractions in JCW theatres in each of these cities for various periods.

The frequency of the magazine programs is difficult to accurately establish. Some assistance in dating is given on cast list pages announcing "Season commencing. June 23…". In some cities such as Melbourne and Sydney where JCW operated up to three theatres the issuing of a magazine program appears to have been relatively frequent (either weekly or fortnightly) and the publications themselves were larger, often over 50 pages.

In general, the covers of the magazine programs were the same for long periods of time and were usually used in all cities. However, for major attractions such as the Ballets Russes tours, some special covers were used at various times. These special covers are indicated in the chronological listings for each Ballets Russes tour.

The Magazine programs included a large amount of advertising and publicity material for current and forthcoming attractions with biographies, portraits, scenes from attractions and reports from overseas featuring prominently. Much of this information was repeated or rearranged from issue to issue. Advance publicity increased in volume as the attraction drew nearer.

In relation to the Ballets Russes tours, Magazine programs are particularly useful for the publicity surrounding the tours, articles by Arnold Haskell, biographies, and portraits of dancers, music staff and management. Product advertising using leading dancers is also of interest.

The combined publicity machines of de Basil and JCW produced glossy Souvenir programs for some of the seasons. Largely photographic in nature, they featured principal dancers of the company, scenes from some of the ballets performed, and leading personalities associated with the tour. These should not be confused with some issues of the routine Magazine programs which have 'Souvenir Program' overprinted on the cover, but which contain nothing of a special nature.

Cast lists for musicals, variety shows, dramas and comedies were usually included in the text of the Magazine program. However, for opera and ballet they were NOT included. Instead, separate four page folded cast lists were published covering a season of a multiple bill, whether it was one, three, five or eight nights in duration.

It is important to note that two 'types' of cast lists occur indicating either repertoire or cast changes. These can appear to be duplicates but reveal changes after a careful internal examination of the text has been done. This is in spite of the same date span being stated, for example, "Week commencing Saturday, November 7, 1936". Evidence suggests that these 'weekly' cast lists were

in some instances issued daily. The second smaller 'type' are those where the specific performance date has been printed at the top of the cast list, for example, "Wednesday evening, December 9". These subtle changes may reflect cast or repertoire changes from one night to the next, a factor which the researcher needs to be aware of. Differences in dating which occur on cast lists have been noted in the list which follows.

The collecting and preserving of these loose cast lists is particularly important as they represent the best available evidence of the repertoire actually performed and who performed it.

The Library has acquired cast lists from many sources over the years. Some have come to the Library loosely inserted into an issue of a magazine program and these have been retained in situ as it is assumed that is the manner in which they were issued. Others have been acquired as individual items which might have been handed out to patrons at the performance in that form. On the other hand they might have become separated from a magazine program. Cast lists held as individual items form the bulk of the documentation of the Ballets Russes tours in the PROMPT Collection.

Some examples of advertising ephemera such as brochures, booking forms, invitations, etc. have survived and are noted under the relevant season. Advertisements, reports, reviews and listings in newspapers can also be used as source material for documenting the Ballets Russes tours, however, these sources have *not* been included in this finding aid.

SOURCES OF THE NATIONAL LIBRARY'S HOLDINGS

Over the years, the Library has acquired published material on the Ballets Russes tours from three sources – J.C. Williamson, Geoffrey Ingram, and through routine acquisitions of retrospective Australiana whether by gift or purchase.

When the firm of J.C. Williamson's closed in 1973, the Library acquired a significant collection of material from the Sydney office of the company (See the description in Potter, <u>A Full house</u> - reference in the Sources section above). Included in the large collection was a bound set of <u>Magazine programmes</u> and cast lists which provide a near complete record of JCW theatres in Sydney from the 1920s to the late 1960s. It is thought that they were probably working copies for JCW office staff, as they are well used, indexed and occasionally annotated.

In some cases these bound volumes constitute the most complete holdings of cast lists for certain portions of the three Ballets Russes tours. These are referred to in the listing as "JCW/BS Vol...".

Individual cast lists covering other portions of the tours were acquired from JCW and form part of the PROMPT ephemera holdings. These are referred to in the finding aid as 'separates'.

Geoffrey Ingram was a former dancer with the Borovansky Ballet and was founding administrator of the Australian Ballet, as well as being a collector of historical Australian dance material. The Library acquired a significant portion of his collection including substantial holdings of magazine programs and cast lists for the Ballets Russes, particularly the Melbourne seasons. These have been integrated into the PROMPT collection.

The Library is actively filling in gaps in its Australiana collections. As such it acquires retrospective material, including published material relating to the Ballets Russes tours. These are integrated into the PROMPT collection.

With the compilation of this holdings list, the Library's holding of Ballets Russes programs and ephemera have been brought together for the first time to form a near complete record of these historic tours.

Note: JCW consistently used 'program' to refer to their magazine program. This meaning has been retained in this finding aid. To avoid confusion, 'program' in inverted commas is used throughout when referring to a ballet season.

RUSSIAN NAMES

Russian names can vary greatly. Spelling used in this Ballets Russes holdings list is based on that commonly used in the programs and cast lists published during the tours.

REPERTOIRE: FULL LIST OF ALL BALLETS PERFORMED ON AUSTRALASIAN TOURS

Between 1936 and 1940 the three touring Ballets Russes companies performed 44 separate ballets in Australia, most of which were Australian premieres. Five ballets received their world premieres during the three tours. Twelve of the ballets became standard favourites and were repeated for each visit.

"Tour 1" refers to the 1936-1937 tour, "Tour 2" refers to the 1938-1939 tour and "Tour 3" refers to the 1939-1940 tour.

L'amour sorcier

Australian premiere

Choreography: Leon Woizikowsky

Music: Manuel de Falla

Scenery and costumes: Nathalie Gontcharova

Performed Tour 1

L'apres midi d'un faune (Afternoon of a faun)

Australian premiere

Choreographic poem after Waslaw Nijinsky

Music: Claude Debussy from his Prelude a l'apres-midi d'un faune

Scenery: Prince A. Schervachidze

Costumes: Leon Bakst Performed Tours 1 and 3

Aurora's wedding - see Le mariage d'Aurore

Le beau Danube (The beautiful Danube)

Australian premiere

Book and choreography: Leonide Massine

Music: Johann Strauss, arranged by Roger Desormiere

Scenery: Vladimir Polunin after Constantin Guys

Costumes: Count Etienne de Beaumont

Performed Tour 1

Bolero

Australian premiere

Choreography: Anton Dolin

Music: Maurice Ravel Performed Tour 2

La boutique fantasque

Australian premiere

Choreography: Leonide Massine

Music: Gioacchine Rossini, arrranged by Ottorino Respighi

Décor and costumes: Andre Derain

Performed Tour 1

Carnaval

Australian premiere

Ballet in once act

Choreography: Michel Fokine

Music: Robert Schumann orchestrated by Rimsky-Korsakoff, Glazounoff, Liadoff

Performed Tours 1 to 3

Cendrillon (Cinderella)

Australian premiere

Ballet in three parts after Perrault's fairy tale

Choreography: Michel Fokine Music: Frederic d'Erlanger

Scenery: Nathalie Gontcharova, executed by Prince A. Schervachidze

Costumes: Nathalie Gontcharova, executed by B. Karinska

Performed Tours 2 and 3

Les cent baisers (The hundred kisses)

Libretto: Boris Kochno after the fairy tale by Hans Andersen

Choreography: Bronislava Nijinska

Music: Frederic d'Erlanger

Scenery and costumes: Jean Hugo

Costumes: Jean Hugo, executed by Prince A. Schervachidze

Performed Tours 1-3

Choreartium (Choreographic symphony)

Australian premiere

Choreography: Leonide Massine

Music: J. Brahms from his 4th Symphony

Scenery: Constantin Terechkovitch and Eugene Lourie, executed by Elisabeth Polunin

Costumes: Constantin Terechkovitch and Eugene Lourie

Curtain: Georges Annenkoff Performed Tours 2 and 3

Cimarosiana

Australian premiere

Ballet divertissement

Choreography: Leonide Massine Music: Domenico Cimarosa

Scenery and costumes: Jose-Marie Sert

Performed Tour 3

La concurrence (The competition)

Australian premiere

Ballet by Andre Derain

Choreography: Georges Balanchine

Music: Georges Auric

Scenery: Andre Derain, executed by Prince A. Schervachidze

Costumes: Andre Derain, executed by B. Karinska

Curtain: Andre Derain Performed Tour 2

Contes russes (Children's tales)

Australian premiere

Choreography: Leonide Massine

Music: Anatol Liadoff

Scenery and costumes: Michel Larionoff

Performed Tour 1

Le coq d'or (The golden cockerel)

Australian premiere

Ballet in three scenes based on the fairy tale by Puchkine and opera libretto by Bielsky.

Choreography: Michel Fokine

Music: From the opera by Rimsky-Korsakoff adapted by N. Tcherepnine Scenery: Nathalie Gontcharova, executed by Prince A. Schervachidze

Costumes: Nathalie Gontcharova, executed by B. Karinska

Curtain: Nathalie Gontcharova

Performed Tour 2

Cotillon (The Dance)

Australian premiere

Ballet by Boris Kochno

Choreography: Georges Balanchine

Music: Emmanuel Chabrier arr. E. Chabrier, F. Mottl, Vittorio Rieti Scenery: Christian Berard, executed by Prince A. Schervachidze

Costumes: Christian Berard, executed by B. Karinska

Performed Tours 1 and 2

Danses slaves et tziganes (Gypsy dances)

Australian premiere

From the Russian opera Roussalka Choreography: Bronislava Nijinska

Music: A. Dargomijsky Scenery: A. Golovine

Costumes: C Korovine, executed by Helene Pons (New York)

Performed Tour 2

Le Danube bleu (The Blue Danube)

World premiere

Scenes and dances arranged by Serge Lifar.

Music: Johann Strauss

Scenery: Vladimir Polunin after Constantin Guys

Costumes: Count Etienne de Beaumont

Performed Tour 3

Les dieux mendiants (The Gods go a-begging)

Australian premiere

Pastoral by Sobeka.

Choreography: David Lichine

Music: G.F. Handel arranged by Sir Thomas Beecham

Scenery: Leon Bakst Costumes: Juan Gris Performed Tours 2 and 3

Les femmes de bonne humeur (The Good humoured ladies)

Australian premiere

Ballet in one act after a comedy by Carlo Goldoni.

Choreography: Leonide Massine

Music: Domenico Scarlatti, orchestrated and arranged by Vincenzo Tommasini

Scenery and costumes: Leon Bakst

Performed Tours 2 and 3

Le fils prodigue (The Prodigal son)

World premiere

Scenes in three tableaux by Boris Kochno.

Choreography: David Lichine Music: Serge Prokofieff

Scenery: Georges Rouault, executed by Prince A. Schervachidze Costumes: Georges Rouault, executed by Mme V. Soudeikine

Performed Tour 2

The Firebird - see L'oiseau de feu

Francesca da Rimini

Australian premiere

Choreographic drama in two scenes by David Lichine and Henry Clifford partly drawn from

Dante.

Choreography:

Music: P Tchaikovsky

Scenery: Oliver Messel, executed by Prince. A. Schervachidze

Costumes: Oliver Messel, executed by B. Karinska

Performed Tour 3

Graduation Ball

World premiere

Ballet in one act by David Lichine.

Choreography: David Lichine

Music: Johann Strauss. Compiled, arranged and orchestrated by Antal Dorati

Scenery: Alexandre Benois, executed by Nadejda Benois

Costumes: Alexandre Benois with ladies costumes executed by Antoinette (Sydney) and

male costumes executed by A. H. Leiser (Sydney).

Performed Tour 3

lcare

World premiere (superseding the 1935, Paris original production)

Choreographic legend in one act by Serge Lifar.

Choreography: Serge Lifar

Rhythms: Lifar, orchestrated by Antal Dorati

Scenery and costumes: Sidney Nolan

Performed Tour 3

Jeux d'enfants (Children's Games)

Australian premiere

Ballet: Boris Kochno

Choreography: Leonide Massine

Music: Georges Bizet

Curtain, scenery, costumes and designs: Joan Miro. Curtain painted by Joan Miro, scenery painted by Prince A. Schervachidze and costumes executed by Madame B. Karinska

Performed Tour 2

Le lac des cygnes (Swan Lake)

Australian premiere

Choreographic poem in one act. Choreography: After Marius Petipa

Music: Piotr Tchaikovsky

Scenery: C. Korovine, executed by Prince A. Schervachidze (Tours 1-2), O. Allegri (Tour 3)

Costumes: C. Korovine Performed Tours 1-3

Lutte eternelle (Eternal struggle)

World premiere

Ballet in one act by Igor Schwezoff.

Choreography: Igor Schwezoff

Music: Robert Schumann from Etudes symphoniques orchestrated by Antal 3Dorati

Scenery: Kathleen and Florence Martin, executed by G. Upward Costumes: Kathleen and Florence Martin, executed by Olga Larose

Performed Tour 3

Le mariage d' Aurore (Aurora's wedding)

Australian premiere

Choreography: After Marius Petipa

Music: Piotr Tchaikovsky Scenery: Leon Bakst

Costumes: Alexandre Benois

Performed Tours 1-3

L'oiseau de feu (TheFirebird)

Australian premiere

Ballet in two scenes by Michel Fokine from Russian folk tales.

Choreography: Michel Fokine

Music: Igor Stravinsky

Scenery and costumes: Leon Bakst (Tour 1) and Nathalie Gontcharova (Tour 3)

Performed Tours 1 and 3

Paganini

Australian premiere

Fantastic ballet in three scenes by S. Rachmaninoff and M. Fokine.

Choreography: Michel Fokine

Music: Serge Rachmaninoff from his Rhapsody on a theme by Paganini

Scenery: Serge Soudeikine, executed by Oreste Allegri

Costumes: Serge Soudeikine

Performed Tour 3

Papillons (The Butterflies)

Australian premiere

Ballet in one act.

Choreography: Michel Fokine

Music: Robert Schumann, arranged by N. Tcherepnine Scenery: Designed and executed by M. Doboujinsky

Costumes: Leon Bakst Performed Tours 2 and 3

Pavane (Pavane of the Infantas)

World premiere

Choreography: Serge Lifar

Music: Gabriel Faure

Scenery: Executed by Prince A. Schervachidze

Costumes: Jose-Maria Sert

Performed Tour 3

Pavillon

Australian premiere

Ballet: Boris Kochno

Choreography: David Lichine

Music: A. Borodine, arranged and orchestrated by Antal Dorati

Scenery: Nicolas Benois

Costumes: Cecil Beaton, executed by B. Karinska

Performed Tour 3

Petrouchka

Australian premiere

A burlesque in four acts.

Book: Alexandre Benois and Igor Stravinsky.

Choreography: Michel Fokine

Music: I. Stravinsky

Scenery, costumes and curtain: Alexandre Benois

Performed Tours 1-3

Port Said

Australian premiere

Choreography: Leon Woizikowsky

Music: Konstantinoff

Scenery and costumes: Michel Larionoff

Performed Tour 1

Les presages (Destiny)

Australian premiere

Choreographic symphony.

Book and choreography: Leonide Massine

Music: Piotr Tchaikovsky from his Fifth Symphony

Scenery: Andre Masson, executed by Prince A. Schervachidze

Costumes: Andre Masson Performed Tours 1-3

Prince Igor

Australian premiere

Polovtsien dances from the opera Prince Igor.

Choreography: Michel Fokine Music: Alexander Borodine

Scenery and costumes: Nicholas Roerich

Performed Tours 1-3

Protee

Australian premiere

Choreographic tableau by David Lichine and Henry Clifford.

Choreography: David Lichine

Music: Claude Debussy from his "Danses sacree et profane"

Scenery: Giorgio de Chirico, executed by Prince A. Schervachidze

Costumes: Giorgio de Chirico, executed by B. Karinska

Performed Tours 2-3

Scheherazade

Australian premiere

Choreographic drama in one act by Michel Fokine and Leon Bakst

Choreography: Michel Fokine Music: N. Rimsky-Korsakoff

Scenery and costumes: Leon Bakst

Performed Tours 1-3

Scuola di ballo (The School of Dance)

Australian premiere

A comedy by Carol Goldoni arranged and adapted by Leonide Massine.

Choreography: Leonide Massine

Music: L. Boccherini. Orchestrated by J. Francaix

Scenery: Count Etienne de Beaumont, executed by Prince A. Schervachidze

Costumes: Count Etienne de Beaumont

Performed Tours 1-3

Soleil de Nuit (The Midnight Sun)

Australian premiere

Russian scenes and dances from the opera "Snegoutotchka".

Choreography: Leonide Massine

Music: N. Rimsky-Korsakoff

Scenery and costumes: Michel Larionoff

Performed Tours 1-2

Le Spectre de la Rose (The Spirit of the Rose)

Australian premiere

Romantic poem in one act by J.J. Vaudoyer after the poem by Theophile Gautier.

Choreography: Michel Fokine (reconstructed for Tour 1 by Leon Woizikowsky)

Music: C.M. Weber

Scenery and costumes: Leon Bakst

Performed Tours 1

Swan Lake - see Le lac des cygnes

Les Sylphides

Australian premiere

A romantic reverie in one act by Michel Fokine.

Choreography: Michel Fokine

Music: F. Chopin, orchestrated by Vittorio Rieti Scenery: Prince A. Schervachidze after Corot

Costumes: Executed by O. Larose

Performed Tour s 1-3

Symphonie Fantastique

Australian premiere

An episode in the life of an artist. Choreography: Leonid Massine Music: H. Berlioz

Scenery: Christian Berard

Costumes: Christian Berard, executed by Prince A. Schervachidze

Performed Tours 2 and 3

Tcherepnine

Scenery and costumes: Leon Bakst

Performed Tours 1-3

Thamar

Australian premiere

Choreographic drama in one act Choreography: Michel Fokine

Music: M. Balakireff

Scenery and costumes: Leon Bakst

Performed Tour 1 and 3

Union Pacific

Australian premiere

An American ballet in one act and four scenes

Choreography: Leonide Massine

Music: Nicolas Nabokoff based on folk songs of the period 1860

Libretto: Archibald MacLeish Scenery: Valentine Kashuba Costumes: Irene Sharaff

Performed Tour 2

FIRST TOUR: OCTOBER 1936 - JULY 1937

Colonel W. De Basil's Monte Carlo Russian Ballet (sometimes abbreviated to Monte Carlo Russian Ballet) toured Adelaide-Melbourne-Sydney-New Zealand-Brisbane-Sydney-Melbourne-Adelaide.

Note: (E) denotes an evening performance, (M) denotes a matinee.

Personnel

Dancers as listed in cast lists

Ballerinas: Helene Antonova, Valentina Blinova, Irina Bondireva, Nathalie Branitzka, Mona Dimidova, Mira Dimina (Madeleine Parker), Helene Ducrailova, Nina Golovina, Margot Guerard (Mary Garina), Vanda (or Wanda) Grossen, Xenia Kalinowska, Helene Kirsova, Marija (or Moussia) Korjinska, Vera Lipska, Tatiana Mouravieva, Nina Natova, Helene Polouchina, Nina Raievska, Lilia (or Lelia) Roussova, Anna Severska, Anna Skarpa (or Anna Skarova), Elisabeth Souvorova (Betty Scorer), Tamara Tchinarova, Maria Valevska, Olga Valevska, Irina Vassilieva, Sonia Woizikowska and Nina Youchkevitch

Also appearing briefly (Source: Walker, 1982): Jean Brandon, Edna Brusse, Cherlova (Melbourne, 1937), Peggy Chauncey (Petrova), Patricia Cape, Jean Edwards, E. Georgieva, Joan Hope, Anne Mackentosh (Anne Chloe Elder), Marianne Martin, Mourova, Lindsay Shaw and Alexandra Stepanova.

Male dancers: Savva Andreieff, Thomas Armour, Jean Aykoff, Valentine Baline, Birger Bartholin, Jashf Crandall (Joseph Crandall), Joseph (or Jash or Jashf) Dolotine, Alexis Frank, Valentin Froman, Roland Guerard, Jean (or Jan) Hoyer, Milos Ristic, Ivan (or Vania or Jean) Rykoff, Valery Shaevsky, Thadee Slavinsky, Arnold Spirka, Dmitri Tovaroff, Serge Unger (or Serge Ungern), Serge Vladimiroff, Marjan Winter, Igor Yousskevitch and Leon Woizikowsky.

Also appearing briefly (Source: Walker, 1982): Vassilie Trunov/Trunoff.

Dance staff

Choreographer: Leon Woizikowsky

Maitre de ballet/Regisseur-General: Leon Woizikowsky

Regisseur/Assistant Regisseur: Jean Hoyer

Music staff

Principal conductor: Jascha Horenstein

Associate conductor/musical director: Ivan Clayton

Management

Director: Jacques Lidji

Founder and Director General: Col. W. de Basil

Colonel de Basil's representative: Alexander Philippov

Liaison officer: Arnold Haskell

GENERAL TOUR PUBLICATION

DIGITISED Ballets Russes de Monte Carlo (Col. W. de Basil's) Ltd.: Australia and New Zealand, season 1936-1937. New York: Nicolas Publishing Co, 1936. [29 p.]: ill. (some col.), ports.; 31 cm.

> A souvenir book issued for the Australasian tour featured a coloured cover of a reproduction of an original design by Ivan Bilibine of five women in Russian regional costume. The book contained a group photo of the company; portraits of dancers; synopses to 20 ballets; 8 pages of colour illustrations of costumes, colour illustrations of scenery for Aurora's wedding, Pulcinella, Scheherazade, Soleil de nuit, L'oiseau de feu, Les cent baisers, Cotillon, Scuola di ballo and Les presages.

DIGITISED Advertising leaflet

1 leaflet, 11 x 25 cm., cream paper. Name of the company in red, probably used as signage.

TOUR 1: ADELAIDE

Theatre Royal, 13-28 October 1936 See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage

Publications

DIGITISED Magazine program:

Three issues were published for the Adelaide season. All have 32 pages and contain stories of 21 ballets, with several biographies of the artists and the company. Portraits of the three principals, some soloists and the baby ballerinas such as Sonia Woizikowska are included. The remainder of the content is theatre gossip, advertisements, etc. Two issues had the same cover of a ballerina wearing a green hat. Above the illustration are the words "Colonel W. de Basil's Monte Carlo Russian Ballet, Theatre Royal, Adelaide". Two contain programs of ballets to be performed in Programs 1-3 and 4-5 respectively. Another issue announced the exclusion of Le spectre de la rose.

The program of ballets changed twice weekly.

Cast lists: Cast lists were not usually included in the Adelaide magazine programs.

Advertising: 1 leaflet, 11 x 25 cm., crème paper. Name of the company in red, probably

used as signage.

Season

Tuesday, 13 (E), Wednesday, 14 (M&E) and Thursday, 15 (E) October 1936 DIGITISED Overture: Prince Igor (Borodin) Les sylphides (Australian premiere), Scheherazade (Australian premiere), Le spectre de la rose (Australian premiere), La boutique fantasque (Australian premiere)

"Program 1" as advertised in the first magazine program.

NLA does not hold a separate cast list.

16 (E), 17 (M&E) and 19 (E) October 1936

Overture: Prince Igor (Borodin)

Carnaval (Australian premiere), Scheherazade (Australian premiere), Le beau Danube (Australian premiere), Le spectre de la rose

"Program 2" as advertised together with Program 1 in the first magazine program.

NLA does not hold a separate cast list.

Saturday, 17 (E) October 1936

Overture: Prince Igor (Borodin)

Carnaval, Scheherazade, Le beau Danube, Le spectre de la rose

Tuesday, 20 (E), Wednesday, 21 (M&E) and Thursday, 22 (E) October 1936 DIGITISED Overture: Merry wives of Windsor (Nicolai)

Le lac des cygnes (Australian premiere), La boutique fantasque, L'apres midi d'un faun (Australian premiere), Prince Igor (Australian premiere)

"Program 3" as advertised together with programs 1 and 2 in the first magazine program. NLA does not hold a separate cast list.

Thursday,22 (E) October 1936

Overture: Merry wives of Windsor (Nicolai)

Le lac des cygnes, La boutique fantasque, L'apres-midi d'un faune, Prince Igor

Friday, <u>23 (E)</u>, <u>Saturday</u>, <u>24 (M&E)</u> and <u>Monday</u>, <u>26 (E)</u> October <u>1936</u> DIGITISED Les sylphides, Les presages (Australian premiere), Le beau Danube "Program 4" as advertised in the second magazine program.
 NLA does not hold a separate cast list.

- Tuesday, 27 (E) October 1936 DIGITISED
 Carnaval, Le mariage d'Aurore (Australian premiere), Le beau Danube
 "Program 5" as advertised with program 4 in the second magazine program.
 NLA does not hold a separate cast list.
- Wednesday, <u>28 (M&E) October 1936</u> gala farewell <u>DIGITISED</u>
 Les presages, Le beau Danube, Le mariage d'Aurore
 Program as advertised in the second magazine program.
 NLA does not hold a separate cast list.

TOUR 1: MELBOURNE

His Majesty's Theatre, 31 October – 22 December 1936 See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage

Publications

DIGITISED Magazine program:

Two covers issued for the Melbourne season. The <u>first cover</u> for the earlier part of the season has a Baroque couple with a hovering cupid. This issue has 34 pages. It includes page length portraits of Woizikowsky, Blinova, Kirsova as well as smaller portraits of other soloists. There are illustrations of scenes from five ballets and articles on the Company's history, and the history of the Russian ballet. The <u>second cover</u> features a ballerina with a green hat. This larger issue has 46 pages. Title page lists the company of 46 members and two conductors. Stories of the ballets are included with several biographies of the artists, company with portraits. Additional ballets such as *Fantasie chinois*, *Casse noisette*, *La concurrence* were advertised but there is little evidence of them being performed.

Ballet programs changed weekly on Saturday; however, they were not printed in the magazine program.





Cast lists:

Provide a statement of the 'Program' of ballets and casts covering performances usually over various periods, from one to six nights, beginning on Saturday, evening.

A complete set of cast lists is held for this season, with annotations by hand indicating the changing program (JCW/BS, Volume 24).

<u>Season</u>

Weeks commencing:

- <u>Saturday, 31 October 1936</u> <u>DIGITISED</u> and <u>second copy with cast changes</u> <u>DIGITISED</u>
 Overture: Rosamunde (Schubert)
 Les sylphides, Scheherazade, Le mariage d'Aurore
- <u>Saturday, 7 November 1936 DIGITISED</u> and <u>second copy</u> with cast changes <u>DIGITISED</u>
 Overture: *Merry wives of Windsor* (Nicolai)
 Carnaval, Les presages, La boutique fantasque
- Saturday, 14 (E) November 1936 DIGITISED
 Le lac des cygnes, Petrouchka (Australian premiere), L'apres- midi d'un faune, Prince Igor

Wednesday, 18 (E) November 1936 DIGITISED

Overture: Merry wives of Windsor (Nicolai)

Le lac des cygnes, Petrouchka

Saturday, evening, 21 November 1936 DIGITISED

Overture: Oberon (Weber)

Scuola di ballo, Le spectre de la rose, L'amour sorcier, Le beau Danube

Saturday, 21 (E) November 1936 DIGITISED

Overture: Oberon (Weber)

L'amour sorcier (Australian premiere), Le spectre de la rose, Scuola di ballo (Australian premiere), Le beau Danube

Order changed for remainder of week commencing Monday, evening, 23rd November.

Saturday, 28 (E) November 1936 DIGITISED - and second copy with cast changes DIGITISED

Overture: Russlan and Ludmilla (Glinka)

Cotillon (Australian premiere), L'oiseau de feu (Australian premiere), Le mariage d'Aurore

<u>Saturday, 5 December 1936</u> <u>DIGITISED</u> – and <u>second copy</u> with cast changes <u>DIGITISED</u>
 Overture: Rosamunde (Schubert)

Les sylphides, Contes russes (Australian premiere), Les cent baisers (Australian premiere), Prince Igor

Tuesday, 8 (E) December 1936 DIGITISED

Overture: Rosamunde (Schubert)

Les sylphides, Contes russes, Les cent baisers, Prince Igor

Wednesday, 9 (M) December 1936 DIGITISED

Overture: Rosamunde (Schubert)

Les sylphides, Contes russes, Les cent baisers, Prince Igor

Wednesday, 9 (E) December 1936 DIGITISED

Overture: Rosamunde (Schubert)

Les sylphides, Contes russes, Scheherazade

Program change.

Thursday, 10 (E) December 1936 DIGITISED

Overture: Rosamunde (Schubert)

Les sylphides, Scheherazade, Contes russes

Same as for Wednesday, evening except different order of program.

Friday, 11 (E) December 1936 DIGITISED

Overture: Rosamunde (Schubert)

Les sylphides, Scheherazade, Contes russes

Same as for Thursday, evening except for cast changes.

Saturday, 12 (M) December 1936 DIGITISED

Overture: Rosamunde (Schubert) Les sylphides, Contes russes, La boutique fantasque Program change.

Saturday, 12 (E) December 1936 DIGITISED Thamar (Australian premiere), Carnaval, Port Said (Australian premiere), Petroushka

And the "Gala program for the last four performances": DIGITISED

Saturday, 19 (E) December 1936 Monday,21 (E) December 1936 Tuesday,22 (M&E) December 1936 Le lac des cygnes, Les presages, Soleil de nuit (Australian premiere), Le beau Danube

TOUR 1: SYDNEY

DIGITISED Magazine program for Theatre Royal, 26 December 1936 – 26 February 1937 See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage

Publications

Magazine program:

One cover was used for the Sydney season containing a design by Norman Lindsay of a scene from Scheherazade. Some of the issues include the artist's name on the cover. Many magazine programs were issued, each varying slightly regarding articles and advertisements. All issues contain 40 pages. A title page featured the members of the company [between 43-44] and the two conductors. Stories of all ballets performed in Sydney were included as well as biographies and portraits of the principals, some soloists, the baby ballerinas, and the company.

Programs of ballets performed were <u>not</u> printed in the magazine program.

Issues of the Magazine program released prior to the season had a cover of a ballerina en pointe with an orchestra at her feet. They contained 40 pages and approximately 30% of it was given to the forthcoming JCW attractions, notably the ballet company. They included portraits of Woizikowsky, Blinova and Kirsova and others, introductions to the art of the ballet, biographies of some of the artists and baby ballerinas. Advertised repertoire included The good humoured ladies which was not performed in this season.

Cast lists:

Cast lists provide a statement of the 'Program' of ballets and casts covering performances over various periods, from 1-6 nights, beginning on Saturday, evening.

A complete set is held for this season, each annotated by hand or typed indicating daily changes (JCW/BS, Volume 24).

<u>Season</u>

Weeks commencing:

Saturday, 26 December 1936

Overture: Rosamunde (Schubert)

Les sylphides, Scheherazade, Le mariage d'Aurore

Saturday, 2 January 1937

Overture: Merry wives of Windsor (Nicolai)

Carnaval, Les presages, La boutique fantasque

Saturday, 9 (E) January 1937

Le lac des cygnes, Port Said, Le spectre de la rose, Petrouchka

Saturday 16 January 1937

Overture: Oberon (Weber)

Les sylphides, Le beau Danube, L'apres-midi d'un faune, Prince Igor

Wednesday, 20 (M) January 1937

Overture: Oberon (Weber)

Les sylphides, Le beau Danube, L'apres-midi d'un faune, Prince Igor

[Wednesday, 20 (E) January 1937]

Overture: Oberon (Weber)

Les sylphides, Le beau Danube, L'apres-midi d'un faune, Prince Igor

Matinee deleted with autograph of date change to evening.

• [Friday, 22 (E) January 1937]

Same program as Wednesday, evening, 20 January 1937. Matinee deleted with autograph of date change to evening.

Saturday, 23 (E) January 1937

Overture: Russlan and Ludmilla (Glinka)

Cotillon, L'oiseau de feu, Le mariage d'Aurore

Saturday, 30 January 1937

Le lac des cygnes, L'amour sorcier, Les cent baisers, La boutique fantasque

Saturday, 6 (M) February 1937

Le lac des cygnes, L'amour sorcier, Les cent baisers, La boutique fantasque

Saturday 6 February 1937

Carnaval, Soleil de nuit, Scuola di ballo, Scheherazade

Saturday 13 (M) February 1937

Carnaval, Soleil de nuit, Scuola di ballo, Scheherazade

- Saturday 13 (M), Monday-Wednesday, 15-17 (M) February 1937
 Les sylphides, Port Said, Les presages, Prince Igor
- Wednesday-Saturday, 17-20 (M) February 1937
 Le lac des cygnes, Port Said, Petrouchka, Prince Igor
- Saturday,(M), 20 (M) February 1937
 Le lac des cygnes, Port Said, Petrouchka, Prince Igor
- Saturday 20 February 1937
 Thamar, Le spectre de la rose, L'oiseau de feu, Le beau Danube
- Friday 26 February 1937 gala farewell performance
 Carnaval, Port Said, Les presages, La boutique fantasque

TOUR 1: NEW ZEALAND

February-April 1937

See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage

<u>Publications</u>

Souvenir program: Colonel W. de Basil's Monte Carlo Russian Ballet, New Zealand, 1937.

[Sydney: J.C. Williamson, 1937]. 36 p.: ill., ports.;28 cm.

Issued on glossy paper for the New Zealand tour featuring the Sydney cover by Norman Lindsay as well as a "Behind scenes" design by his brother Daryl Lindsay. The title page lists the 42 members of the company, and the conductors. Four programs of ballets to be performed were printed in the souvenir book. Also included are a brief history of company, page length portraits of de Basil, Woizikowsky, Blinova, Kirsova, Horenstein as well as smaller portraits of others, and biographies of artists. A centrefold montage of photos is entitled "Scenes and personalities. Colonel W. de Basil's Monte Carlo Russian Ballet". Brief summaries of the ballets included.

Wanganui Opera House Saturday, 20 March 1937

Publications

Advertising: Cover title "The greatest ballet tour in history! J.C. Williamson Ltd's huge

attraction : Colonel W. de Basil's Monte Carlo Russian Ballet". 1 folded

sheet [5 pages]; 29 cm.

"Behind scenes" design by Daryl Lindsay. A second sketch by him included

as no. 3.

Centrefold taken from the souvenir program with some changes. Includes 15 illustrations of rehearsal, portraits, and performances. Advertisement includes a repertoire of *Les sylphides, Scheherazade, Le mariage d'Aurore*.

TOUR 1: BRISBANE

His Majesty's Theatre, 8-27 May 1937

See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage

Publications

Magazine program:

Cover for the Brisbane season contains a design by Norman Lindsay of a scene from *Scheherazade*. Some of the issues include the artist's name on the cover. A title page featured the members of the company [between 43-44] and the two conductors. Stories of all ballets performed in Brisbane were included as well as biographies and portraits of the principals, some soloists, the baby ballerinas and the company.

Programs of ballets performed were not printed in the magazine program.

Earlier issues held include publicity about the company, stories of the ballets, biographies and portraits of the dancers.

Season

Note: Season and dates taken from Potter.

- 8, 10-12 (M&E) May 1937
 Les sylphides, Scheherazade, Le mariage d'Aurore
 NLA does not hold magazine program or cast lists.
- 13-15 (M&E) and 17-18 May 1937
 Les cent baisers, Les presages, La boutique fantasque
 NLA does not hold magazine program or cast lists.
- 19 (M&E) and 20-22 (M&E) May 1937
 Le Lac des cygnes, Soleil de nuit, Port Said, Prince Igor
 NLA does not hold magazine program or cast lists.
- 24-26 (M&E) May 1937
 Carnaval, Le spectre de la rose, Scuola di ballo, Le beau Danube
 NLA does not hold magazine program or cast lists.
- Thursday, 27 May 1937 Gala farewell
 Scheherazade, La boutique fantasque, Les cent baisers
 NLA does not hold magazine program or cast lists.

TOUR 1: SYDNEY

Theatre Royal, 29 May – 18 June 1937 – return season See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage

Publications

Magazine program:

Same in style, format, cover, content and advertisements as for the first Sydney season.

Only one cover of the magazine program was used for the return Sydney season containing a design by Norman Lindsay of a scene from *Scheherazade*. Some of the issues include the artist's name. Many magazine programs were issued, each varying slightly regarding articles and advertisements. Issues contain 40 pages. A title page lists the members of the company [between 43-44] and the two conductors. Stories of all ballets performed in Sydney included. Biographies and portraits of the principals, some soloists, the baby ballerinas and the Company.

Programs of ballets performed were <u>not</u> printed in the magazine program.

Issues released prior to the season have a cover of a ballerina *en pointe* with an orchestra. They contain 36 pages and approximately 30% devoted to forthcoming JCW attractions, notably the ballet season. They include portraits of Woizikowsky, Blinova and Kirsova and others, introductions to the art of the ballet, biographies of some of the artists including the baby ballerinas.

Cast lists:

Provide a statement of the 'Program' of ballets and casts covering performances usually over four nights, commencing Saturday, and Thursday, evenings.

Some cast lists advertise Max Dupain's photographic exhibition of the artists and the Company:- "The magnificent collection of photographs of members of the Monte Carlo Russian Ballet, at present being displayed in the foyer of the Theatre Royal, are from the studio of Max Dupain."

Season

Saturday, 29 May 1937 - also Monday, 31 May; Tuesday, 1 June; and Wednesday, 2 (M)
 June

Le lac des cygnes, Les presages, Le spectre de la rose, Prince Igor

Wednesday 2 June 1937 - also Thursday 3 June; Friday 4 June; and Saturday, 5 (M) June
 Overture: Merry Wives of Windsor (Nicolai)
 Les cent baisers, L'oiseau de feu, La boutique fantasque

Saturday,5 (E) June 1937 - also Monday, 7 June; Tuesday, 8 June; and Wednesday, 9
 (M) June

Overture: *Merry wives of Windsor* (Nicolai) Les sylphides, Contes russes, Le beau Danube

Saturday,5 (E) June 1937 - also Monday, 7 June; Tuesday, 8 June; and Wednesday 9 (M)
 June

Changes to dance order for *Contes russes*.

Overture: *Merry wives of Windsor* (Nicolai)

Les sylphides, Contes russes, Le beau Danube

Wednesday, 9 (E) June; Thursday, 10 (E) June; Friday, 11 (E) June; and Saturday, 12 (M)
 June 1937

Overture: Rosamunde (Schubert)

Cotillon, Scheherazade, Le mariage d'Aurore

■ 12, 14-16 (M) June 1937

Carnaval, Scuola di ballo, Le spectre de la rose, Petrouchka

NLA does not hold cast list.

Tuesday,15 (M) June 1937
 Carnaval, Scuola di ballo, Spectre de la rose, Prince Igor

16-18 (M) June 1937
 Les sylphides, Thamar, Port Said, Le beau Danube
 NLA does not hold cast list.

TOUR 1: MELBOURNE

His Majesty's Theatre, 19 June – 6 July 1937 – return season See also Australian newspaper reportage

Publications

Souvenir book: J.C. Williamson re-used the ballerina with the green hat as the cover for the

souvenir book for the return Melbourne season. It contains 42 pages with page length portraits of de Basil, Woizikowsky, Blinova, Kirsova and Horenstein. There are smaller portraits of de Basil's representatives.

Clayton, the soloists and the baby ballerinas. A title page lists the company of 43 members and two conductors. It includes articles, biographies of

some of the artists and stories of the ballets included.

Magazine program: The same two covers used for the first season were re-issued for this

season. The first of a Baroque couple with a hovering cupid and the second

of a ballerina with a green hat. Contents are the same as for the first

season.

Programs of ballets performed are not printed in magazine program.

Cast lists: Provide a statement of the 'Program' of ballets and casts covering

performances usually over a period of four days, with changes on

Saturday, and Wednesday, evenings.

Some Cast lists held.

<u>Season</u>

Note: Season and dates taken from Potter.

- 19 and 21-23 (M) June 1937
 Le lac des cygnes, Les presages, Le spectre de la rose, Prince Igor
 NLA does not hold separate cast list.
- 23 (E) and 24 June 1937
 Les cent baisers, L'oiseau bleu, Le beau Danube
 NLA does not hold separate cast list.
- 25-26 (M&E) June 1937
 Les sylphides, Port Said, Le spectre de la rose, La boutique fantasque
 NLA does not hold separate cast list.
- 28-30 (M) June 1937
 Carnaval, Scuola di ballo, Petrouchka
 NLA does not hold separate cast list.
- Wednesday, 30 (E) June and Thursday, 1 (E) July 1937
 Les sylphides, Thamar, Port Said, Le mariage d'Aurore
- Friday, 2 (E) July 1937
 Overture: Merry wives of Windsor (Nicolai)
 Carnaval, Soleil de nuit, Les presages, Le beau Danube
- Saturday, 3 July (M&E) 1937
 Carnaval, Soleil de nuit, Contes russes, Le beau Danube
 NLA does not hold separate cast list.
- Monday, 5 (E) July and Tuesday, 6 (M&E) July 1937
 Le lac des cygnes, Scheherazade, Le mariage d'Aurore

TOUR 1: ADELAIDE

Royal Theatre, 7-14 July 1937 – return season <u>See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage</u>

Publications

Souvenir book:

J.C. Williamson re-issued the cover from the Sydney seasons featuring Norman Lindsay's scene from *Scheherazade* for this return season with the title:- "Souvenir program 6d Colonel W. de Basil's Monte Carlo Russian Ballet".

Contains 32 pages and includes page length portraits of Woizikowsky, Blinova, Kirsova and smaller portraits of the other soloists, and Ivan Clayton. Biographies of them are also included as well as an article on de Basil by Arnold Haskell and stories of the ballets.

One copy includes Irena Bondireva's signature adjacent to her portrait.

Magazine program: None held and it is not known whether magazine programs were issued for

this season in addition to the souvenir program.

<u>Cast lists</u>: Provide a statement of the 'Program' of ballets and casts covering

performances usually over various periods, from one to six nights.

Some held.

<u>Season</u>

Note: Season and dates taken from Potter.

7-8 July 1937
 Les sylphides, Port Said, Contes russes, La boutique fantasque
 NLA does not hold separate cast list.

9-10 (M) July 1937
 Thamar, Le spectre de la rose, Scuola di ballo, Prince Igor
 NLA does not hold separate cast list.

Saturday, 10 (E) July and Monday, 12 (E) July 1937
 Overture: Rosamunde (Schubert)
 Les cent baisers, Les presages, Le mariage d'Aurore
 Includes single sheet insert of de Basil's portrait.

Tuesday, 13 (E) July 1937
 Carnaval, Soleil de nuit, L'amour sorcier, Le beau Danube

Wednesday, 14 (M) July 1937
 Carnaval, Soleil de nuit, L'amour sorcier, Le beau Danube

Wednesday, 14 (E) July 1937
 Le lac des cygnes, Scheherazade, Le mariage d'Aurore
 NLA does not hold separate cast list.

SECOND TOUR: SEPTEMBER 1938 - APRIL 1939

Covent Garden Russian Ballet toured Melbourne-Sydney-New Zealand-Melbourne-Adelaide.

Note: (E) denotes an evening performance, (M) denotes a matinee.

Personnel

Dancers as listed in cast lists

Ballerinas: Kira Abricossova, Irina Baronova, Irina Bondireva, Alexandra Denisova, Tamara Grigorieva, Vanda Grossen, Irina Kosmovska, Raissa Kouznetsova, Lina Lerina, Ludmila Lvova, June Mackay, Vera Nelidova, Lara Obidenna, Sono Osato, Galina Razoumova, Tatiana Riabouchinska, Lelia Roussova, Maria Sanina, Lisa Serova, Nadia Smirnova, Natasha Sobinova, Kira Strakhova, Tamara Tchinarova, Edna Tresahar, Anna Volkova, Irina Wassilieva and Helene Wolska.

Male dancers: Gregory Alexandroff, H Algeranoff, Alberto Alonso, Lorand Andahazy, Boris Belsky, Edouard Borovansky, Serge Bousloff, Anton Dolin, Edouard Dzikovsky, Jan Hoyer, Serge Ismailoff, ?Ivanoff, Roman Jasinsky, Marian Ladre, Yura Lazofsky, Narcisse Matouchak, Paul Petroff, Dimitri Rostoff, Borislav Runanine, Simon Semenoff, Yurek Shabelevsky, Valeri Shaivesky, Edouard Sobichevsky, Oleg Tupine and Valentin Zeglovsky.

Dance staff

"Ballets by Michel Fokine under his personal supervision"

Choreographer: David Lichine

Regisseur-General: Serge Grigorieff Assistant Regisseur: Jan Hoyer

Music staff

Principal conductor: Antal Dorati Assistant conductor: Vladimir Launitz Leader of orchestra: Haydn Beck

Management

Educational Ballets Limited, Chairman and Director of Company: Victor Dandre

Managing Director: G. Sevastianov Assistant Manager: V. Grigorieff

TOUR 2: MELBOURNE

His Majesty's Theatre, 28 September – 21 November 1938 See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage

Publications

Magazine program:

The Magazine program for the Melbourne season varies from 50 to 54 pages. A sepia photograph cover of a scene from the ballet *Francesca da Rimini* is used for the season. The contents include "Stories of the ballets", short biographies of "Stars of the ballet" plus conductor Antal Dorati and small publicity paragraphs on the company. Photograph portraits of Irina Baronova, Tatiana Riabouchinska, Anton Dolin, David Lichine, Yurek Shabelevesky, Paul Petroff, Antal Dorati, Tamara Grigorieva, Roman Jasinsky and some group photos of other members of the company.

Cast lists:

Cover programs of ballets with casts for periods of three nights, occasionally four. The program of ballets changed once a week.

Advertising:

Large advertising brochure for season. 4 page folder. Sepia tone photographs of stars and scenes from the ballets with listing of repertoire, stars, prices and ticket sales.

Small advertising brochure for part of season, October 6–27, includes ticket prices, repertoire.

Publisher's advertising flyer with scene from *Les Sylphides* with principal ballerinas Anna Volkova, Tatiana Riabouchinska and Vera Nelidova. One reproduced image from publisher's flyer advertising the book *Ballet in Australia : from Pavlova to Rambert* by Hugh P. Hall (1948).

Season

- 28-29 September (M&E) and Sunday, 30 (M) October 1938
 Overture: Capriccio Espagnol (Rimsky-Korsakoff)
 Les sylphides, Cendrillon (Australian premiere), Le mariage d'Aurore
- 1, 3-4 (E) and Wednesday, 5 (M&E) October 1938
 Overture: The Impresario (Mozart)
 Le lac des cygnes, Symphonie fantastique (Australian premiere), Prince Igor
- 6-7 (E) and Saturday, 8 (M&E) October 1938
 Overture: The Impresario (Mozart)
 Les dieux mendiants (Australian premiere), Petrouchka, La concurrence (Australian premiere)
- 10-11 (E) and Wednesday, 12 October 1938
 Overture: Fete Poloniase (Chabrier)
 Jeux d'enfants (Australian premiere), Choreartium (Australian premiere), Scuola di ballo
- 13-14 and Saturday, 15 (M&E) October 1938
 Overture: La Cenerentola (Rossini)

Les femmes de bonne humeur (Australian premiere), Scheherazade, La spectre de la rose, Soleil de nuit

Tuesday, 18 (M) October 1938

Scheherazade replaced by Cendrillon (see Potter listing and advertisement in previous cast list).

No separate cast list held for this matinee

17, 18 (E) and Wednesday, 19 October 1938

Overture: The Impresario (Mozart)

Jeux d'enfants, Le coq d'or (Australian premiere), Prince Igor

20-21 (E) and Saturday, 22 (M&E) October 1938

Overture: Capriccio Espagnol (Rimsky-Korsakoff)

Le lac des cygnes, Cendrillon, Protee (Australian premiere), Danses slaves et tziganes (Australian premiere)

24-25 (E) and Thursday, 26 (M&E) October 1938

Overture: Capriccio Italien (Tschaikowsky)

Cotillon, Les presages, Protee

Orchestral interlude: Kamarinskaya (Glinka)

Danses slaves et tziganes

27-28 (E) and Saturday, 29 (M&E) October 1938

Overture: La Cenerentola (Rossini)

Les dieux mendiants, Le coq d'or, Bolero, La concurrence

Saturday, 29 October 1938

Bolero included in performances according to <u>Potter</u> listing and advertisements in program

No separate cast list held

Monday, 31 October; Tuesday, 1 (E) November and Wednesday, 2 (M&E)

November 1938

Overture: The Impresario (Mozart)

Les sylphides, Bolero, Scheherazade, Le mariage d'Aurore

3-4 November (E) and Saturday, 5 (M&E) 1938

Overture: Hungarian folk dances (Weiner)

Le lac des cygnes, Petrouchka

Orchestra: Danze ed aria antiche (Respighi)

Union Pacific (Australian premiere)

7-8 (E) andday, 9 (M&E) November 1938

Overture: Fete Polonaise (Chabrier)

Symphonie fantastique, La spectre de la rose

Orchestral interlude: Kamarinskaya (Glinka)

Danses slaves et tziganes

7-8 (E) and Wednesday, 9 (M&E) November 1938

Overture: Fete Polonaise (Chabrier)

Les Cent Baisers, Symphonie fantastique, La spectre de la rose

Orchestral interlude: Kamarinskaya (Glinka)

Danses slaves et tziganes

10-11 (E) and Saturday, 12 (M&E) November 1938
 Overture: Midsummer night's dream (Mendelssohn)
 Papillons (Australian premiere), Le coq d'or, Le mariage d'Aurore

14-15 (E) and Wednesday, 16 (M&E) November 1938
 Overture: La Cenerentola (Rossini)
 Les sylphides, Les presages, Protee, Union Pacific

17-18 (E), Saturday, 19 (M&E) and Monday, 21 (E) November 1938
 Overture: Capriccio Espagnol (Rimsky-Korsakoff)
 Le lac des cygnes, Cendrillon, Le mariage d'Aurore

TOUR 2: SYDNEY

Theatre Royal, 25 November 1938 – 26 January 1939 See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage

Publications

Magazine program:

Magazine program for the Sydney season is consistently 48 pages. Two covers were used: one is a colour reproduction of a pastel/crayon drawing by Daryl Lindsay of a ballet dancer on stage. The other cover appears briefly towards the end of the ballet season, from 20 January onwards. It is plain white with brown lettering with the name of the company.

The contents include stories of the ballets, and biographies of leading dancers. Photographs of members of the company are more numerous than in the Melbourne magazine program and include Irina Baronova (a different portrait to the one used in the Melbourne season), Tatiana Riabouchinska, Antal Dorati, Anton Dolin, David Lichine, Tamara Grigorieva, Michel Fokine, Yura Lavovsky, Lisa Serova, Paul Petroff, Roman Jaskinsky, Vladimir Launitz, Anna Volkova, and Sono Osato.

Cast lists:

Cover programs of ballets and casts for 6 night seasons. In mid January they change to 3 night seasons, with the program changing once a week.

The most complete set of cast lists are held in the bound volumes at JCW/BS as indicated below.

Advertising:

Four fold large brochure for season in red and yellow. Illustrated with photos of stars and scenes from ballets. Full repertoire listed with ticket prices.

Season

- 25-26, 28, 30 (E) and 26 November, 1 December (M&E) 1938
 Les sylphides, Le cog d'or, Le marriage d'Aurore
- 2, 5-6, 8 (E) and 3, 7 (M&E) December 1938
 Papillons, Symphonie fantastique, Protee, Prince Igor
- 9, 12-13, 15, (E) and 10, 14 (M&E) December 1938
 Les femmes de bonne humeur, Le spectre de la rose, Union Pacific
- 16, 19-20, 22 (E) and 17, 21 (M&E) December 1938
 Overture: Capriccio Espagnol (Rimsky-Korsakoff)
 La concurrence, Le lac des cygnes, Petrouchka
- 23, 27, 29 (E) and 24, 26, 28 (M&E) December 1938
 Jeux d'enfants, Les presages, Cendrillon
- 30 December 1938; 2, 3, 5 January 1939 (E) and 31 December 1938, 4 January 1939 (M&E)
 Les sylphides, Le fils prodique (world premiere), Cendrillon
- 6, 9-10, 12, (E) and 7, 11 (M&E) January 1939
 Les dieux mendiants, Choreartium, Le mariage d'Aurore
- 13, 16 (E) and 14 (M&E) January 1939
 Carnaval, Symphonie fantastique, Scuola di ballo
- 17, 19 (E) and 18 (M&E) January 1939
 Les cent baisers, Le fils prodigue, Scheherazade
- 20, 23 (E), and 21 (M&E) January 1939
 Les sylphides, Le coq d'or, Le spectre de la rose, Danses slaves et tziganes
- 24, 26 (E) and 25 (M&E) January 1939
 Le lac des cygnes, Petrouchka, Protee, Le mariage d'Aurore

TOUR 2: NEW ZEALAND

February – March 1939

See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage

Publications

Souvenir book:

"New Zealand season 1939. The Covent Garden Russian Ballet." 32 page 'Program.' Cover illustration in red and brown, drawing of the interior of a theatre including tiered boxes and curtain. Contents include same

biographies, and photos of principal dancers as used in Australian magazine programs. Also included is a photo montage of 17 portraits and scenes from performances and rehearsal under title "Come back stage and meet the famous Covent Garden Russian Ballet". Page 32 includes a reproduction of the Christmas card designed by Daryl Lindsay used by members of the company. It depicts koalas as dancers taking a bow on stage with a lizard as the conductor.

Repertoire for the New Zealand season is listed as comprising three programs:

- Program No. 1. Carnaval, Le lac des cygnes, Cendrillon
- Program No. 2. Les dieux mendiants, Scheherazade, Le mariage d'Aurore
- Program No. 3. Les sylphides, Les presages, Union Pacific

Cast lists are included under each ballet. Itinerary of the New Zealand tour with dates and venues not given.

Program:

Cover title – "Maurice Ralph presents a Group of the Covent Garden Russian Ballet late of the J C Williamson Theatres Ltd and Royal Opera, Covent Garden, London". 4 fold with insert of program (ie the repertoire). Photos of Valeri Shaievsky, Petruche Orlova, Raissa Kousnetzova and Eduard Sobichewsky, plus pianist Feodor Pellack. Two statements in the brochure record that this company toured to "the provincial towns" and the "the smaller centres" but the exact itinerary is not given. The program in the insert lists solos, and pas de deux from Les sylphides, Les matelots, Tarantella, Blue bird, Carnaval, Spectre de la rose, Sleeping beauty, as well as 8 other special dances and instrumental solos.

Advertising:

3-fold advertising brochure printed on both sides. Issued for the Grand Opera House, Wellington season commencing Saturday, 18 February 1939 for "...eleven nights and special matinees". Same cover and art work as the souvenir book described above, including the same photo montage but with one additional photo. One fold has three large photographs of scenes from *Aurora's wedding, Les sylphides*, and *Scheherazade*. Brochure includes ticket prices and booking information.

Single sheet colour reproduction "Daryl Lindsay's impression of a dancer". Dated "New Zealand 1939". Same image as used on cover of Sydney magazine program.

Single sheet on yellow paper announcement the presentation at the 25 February matinee, of "Le spectre de la rose" due to "...hundreds of requests". Starring Paul Petroff and Tatiana Ribouchinska.

TOUR 2: MELBOURNE

His Majesty's Theatre, 29 March – 12 April 1939 – return season See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage

Publications

Magazine program: Magazine programs for the return Melbourne season vary between 34 and

38 pages. Text and photos of the company are variations on those already used earlier in programs on the tour. Two covers are used. One is a sepia photograph of a scene from the ballet *Francesca da Rimini*. The other is a colour cover with the head of a blonde woman, an orchid and string of pearls. This latter cover was used widely for other J.C. Williamson magazine programs at the time. In some issues there is an additional eight

page insert advertising the London Casino Revue appearing at the King's

Theatre from 8 April 1939.

<u>Cast lists</u>: Cover programs of ballets for three or four night seasons.

Advertising: Single sheet, "Academy of Russian Ballet opening soon in Melbourne by

Edward Borovansky Member of Covent Garden Russian Ballet. Details will be announced later...". Loose insert into magazine program with season 3-

5 April 1939.

Invitation: Small slip of paper addressed "Dear Balletomane" inviting patrons to the

"first entertainment sponsored by the Ballet Club of Victoria" at the Comedy Theatre on a Sunday,night (date not given). Dancers Dolin and Algeranoff "...have promised to attend ..." and to give lectures on ballet and Japanese dancing respectively. Loose insert in magazine program with season of 29

March - 1 April 1939.

<u>Exhibition flyer</u>: Ballet photographs / by Hugh P. Hall at the Sedon Galleries, Melbourne,

Monday, March 27- Saturday, April 1, 1939. Photographs of performances in Melbourne by the Covent Garden Ballet Company. 1 folded sheet (3 pages

; 20 cm.) + single notice.

<u>Season</u>

25, 27-28 (E) March 1939
 Carnaval, Choreartium, Le mariage d'Aurore
 Conductor Launitz for Le mariage d'Aurore

- 29 March, April (M&E) and 30-31 March (E) 1939
 Le lac des cygnes, Le fils prodigue, Cendrillon
- 3-4 (E) and 5 (M&E) April 1939
 Les dieux mendiants, Symphonie fantastique, Le spectre de la rose, Les femmes de bonne humeur

- 6 (E) and 8, 10 (M&E) April 1939
 Les sylphides, Les presages, Protee, Cendrillon
- 11 April (M&E) 1939

The Gods go a-begging, The prodigal son, Le spectre de la rose, Le mariage d'Aurore

Listed in <u>Potter</u> and in advertisements in the cast list of the previous program as "Farewell performances".

- 12 April (M) 1939
 Dieux mendiants, The prodigal son, La spectre de la rose, Le mariage d'Aurore
- 12 April (E) 1939
 Le lac des cygnes, Symphonie fantastique, Le spectre de la rose, Le mariage d'Aurore
 Cast list is headed "Farewell performance".

TOUR 2: ADELAIDE

Theatre Royal, 13-26 April 1939

<u>See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage</u>

<u>Publications</u>

Souvenir program:

For the Adelaide season a 32 page souvenir program was issued. The cover was a reproduction in red and brown of an interior of a theatre seen from the stage with draped curtains and boxes (the same as the New Zealand cover). The contents included details of the company, photographs and biographies of dancers, conductors and key management personnel which had appeared in earlier programs.

Repertoire of the Adelaide season is listed as four programs which have been matched with the repertoire listed in <u>Potter</u> (based on advertisements in the newspaper *The Advertiser* (Adelaide)).

NB. Cast lists appear for each ballet in the Souvenir program.

Season

- 13-14 (E) and 15 (M&E) April 1939
 Program No. 1. listed in souvenir program
 Carnaval, Le lac des cygnes, Cendrillon
- 17-18 (E) and 19 (M&E) April 1939
 Program No.2. listed in souvenir program
 Les sylphides, Les presages, Le coq d'or

20-21 (M&E) April 1939

Program No. 3. listed in souvenir program

Les dieux mendiants, Union Pacific, Protee, Le mariage d'Aurore

24-25 (E) and 26 (M&E) April 1939

Program No.4. listed in souvenir program

Les femmes de bonne humeur, Scheherazade, La spectre de la rose
The souvenir program announces that "The final ballet on this farewell program to
be selected by popular request". Potter lists the ballet selected and performed as
Les presages.

27 April 1939

Separate program issued - midnight performance. Farewell performance of principal artists.

Overture: The impresario (Mozart)

Les sylphides (with Baronova, Riabouschinska, Dolin), L'apres-midi d'un faune (with Lichine), Bolero (with Dolin), Le lac des cygnes (with Baronova, Dolin, Ismailoff, Pierce)

Jeux d'enfants (with Riabouschinska, Lichine), *Le mariage d'Aurore* (with Baronova, Riabouchinska, Dolin, Belsky)

NLA holds two versions: one on blue paper, one on cream.

THIRD TOUR: DECEMBER 1939 - AUGUST 1940

Colonel W. de Basil's Covent Garden Ballet (also known as Colonel W. de Basil's Ballet Company and The Original Ballet Russe) toured to Sydney-Melbourne-Adelaide-Brisbane-Sydney. The latter title was used until the company closed in 1952.

Note: (E) denotes an evening performance; (M) denotes a matinee.

Personnel

Dancers as listed in cast lists

Ballerinas: Maria Azrova, Tatiana Bechenova, Kira Bounina, Lydia Couprina Alexandra Denisova, Nina Golovina, Marguerite Gontcharova, Tamara Grigorieva, Irina Lavrova, Anna Leontieva, Tatiana Leskova, Helena Lineva, Ludmila Lvova, Natasha Melnikova, Olga Morisova, Genevieve Moulin, Vera Nelidova, Vera Nemtchinova, Lara Obidenna, Sonia Orlova, Sono Osato, Nina Popova, Galina Razoumova, Tatiana Riabouchinska, Nadia Smirnova, Natasha Sobinova, Tatiana Stepanova, Marina Svetlova, Lubov Tchernicheva, Tamara Toumanova, Nina Verchinina, Anna Volkova, Irina Zarova and Lubov Zlatina.

Male dancers: Gregory Alexandroff, H Algeranoff, Alberto Alonso, Lorand Andahazy, Boris Belsky, Edouard Borovansky, Nicolas Ivangine, Vladimir Irman, Serge Ismailoff, Roman Jasinsky, Marian Ladre, Yura Lazofsky, David Lichine, Serge Lifar Narcisse Matouchak, Vassily Nicolaieff, Nicolas Orloff, Michel Panaieff, Paul Petroff, Dimitri Rostoff, Borislav Runanine, Igor Schwezoff, Georges Skibine, Sviatslov Toumine, Oleg Tupine, Serge Unguer, Kiril Vassilkovsky and Anton Vlasoff.

Dance staff

Choreographer: David Lichne

Regisseur-General: Serge Grigorieff

Music staff

Conductor: Antal Dorati

Assistant conductors: Max Goberman and Gabriel Joffe (for Sydney return season July-August

1940)

Management

O.B.R. Limited: Chairman T.H. Bischoff

Director: R.B. Popkiss

Colonel de Basil's Ballet Company, Founder and Director General: Col. W. de Basil

TOUR 3: SYDNEY

Theatre Royal, 30 December 1939 – 13 March 1940 See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage in 1939 and 1940

Publications

Souvenir books:

'Souvenir completed by Claude Kingston'. Cover title "Souvenir Col.W.de Basil's Ballet. Australia-New Zealand 1939-40". Cover illustration in light brown of corps de ballet by Norman Lindsay. Printed by Peerless Press, Sydney? 38 pages. Inserted as the first page is a one page colour advertisement for the exhibition "Art for theatre and ballet" at David Jones. Design for advertisement by Loudon Sainthill. Page three has an etching by Harold Byrne of crowds arriving at a theatre – the name 'Theatre Royal' has been over-printed at the top of the page. Contains one page "Introduction" by Arnold Haskell on de Basil. No other text. Portrait photographs (63) of dancers and management. Photos of ballets in performance: Les sylphides, Paganini, Good humoured ladies, Protee, Symphonie fantastique, Aurora's wedding, Swan lake, Francesca da Rimini, Les presages, Choreartium. Centre spread contains a large montage of photos of the company on tour. A map of the Americas titled "The tour of 1932-1936" shows tours to locations in Canada and USA. A map of the rest of the world titled "The tour of 1936-1940" shows the companies' tours in Europe and to Australia and New Zealand, although the tour route and locations shown are not complete accounts of the antipodean tours. One other copy includes the words "Theatre Royal" on the back cover.

Three copies held including one signed by several members of the company

A copy of the Russian ballet program for the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, June-September 1938 was signed in Sydney in 1939 by members of the company who toured to Australia. 46 signatures are included. The program includes colour reproductions of designs for the following ballets which were all subsequently performed in Australia - Coq d'or, Francesca da Rimini, Symphonie fantastique, Choreartium, Cimarosiana, Jeux d'enfants. Les cent baisers.

"Art for Theatre & Ballet" souvenir season program for the Theatre Royal, Sydney. This program features "Many designs, Marquettes, and Costumes lent by Colonel W. de Basil" to the Exhibition "Art for Theatre and Ballet". The program includes a repertoire listing, portraits of all the principles and scenes from several performances. 38 pages [1940].

Magazine program:

Two covers were issued in Sydney. One featuring a brown photo of the corps de ballet in a scene (from *Les sylphides*?) credited to photographer Lionel Lunn. This cover bears the name "Colonel W. De Basil's Covent Garden Ballet". A copy of this Magazine program has a cast list for the opening program stapled in, and pages numbered in sequence. This was presumably issued for opening night, 30 December 1940. A second and

more commonly used cover is a reproduction of a red painting of the interior of a theatre seen from the stage, with tiers of boxes framed by draped curtains. This cover bears the name "Colonel W. de Basil's Ballet Company from Royal Opera, Covent Garden. Australia-New Zealand 1939-40". Both magazine programs are 32 pages. Photographs include: portraits of Colonel de Basil, Antal Dorati, Serge Lifar, David Lichine, Tatiana Riabouchinska, Tamara Toumanova, Tatiana Stepanova, Tamara Grigorieva, Anna Volkova, Alexandra Denisova, Roman Jasinsky, Paul Petroff, Yura Lazovsky, Michel Panaieff, Dimitri Rostoff, H. Algernoff.

Cast lists:

Provide the 'Program' of ballets and casts covering performances over various periods, from one to six nights. Some cast lists have individual dates printed at the top of the first page – these dates have been noted.

Most complete set of Cast lists are held in the bound volumes at JCW/BS as indicated below.

Advertising:

One small sheet announcing the ballet *Francesca da Rimini* "For the first time in Sydney". Photo of Lubov Tchernicheva in costume, "Guest artist performing the role she created in this ballet". Loose insert in magazine program for 3 January.

Small brochure headed "The greatest ballet tour in history" which includes list of leading dancers, ticket prices, etc. Three copies with slightly variant texts and repertoires for different periods in the Sydney season held. Note: These advertised repertoires do not necessarily tally with the repertoire in the final cast lists.

Single sheet headed "Colonel W. De Basil's Ballet Company", comprising black and white portrait photos of Nina Verchinina, Olga Morosova, and Sono Osato. Loose insert into Magazine program for 5 January 1940.

One sheet advertisement/invitation for an 'Exhibition of art for theatre and ballet' at David Jones, George Street, 5 February "for one month". It consisted of "500 original decor, costume, setting and backcloth designs" from productions of de Basil, Vic Wells Ballet, C.B. Cochran etc... Artists represented include Benois, Beaton, Messel, Fedorovitch, Goncharova and the Australian Loudon Sainthill.

Single sheet headed "Memories of the ballet by Lionel Lunn", advertising the pictures of the ballet company by Lionel Lunn for sale in the foyer of the theatre. Inserted in JCW/BS vol. 28 as 7 March 1940.

Season

30 December 1939, 2-5 January (E) and 3 (M&E) January 1940
 Les sylphides, Paganini, Le mariage d'Aurore

Piano solo in Paganini, Eric Landerer

Cast list covering all dates listed above included in magazine program, pages 15-18.

5, 8-9, 11 (E) and 6, 10 (M&E) January 1940

Carnaval or Les sylphides, Paganini, Le spectre de la rose, Les femmes de bonne humeur

Piano solo in Paganini, Eric Landerer

NLA holds cast lists dated January 5-6 (E), 8-10 (M&E) JCW/BS vol. 28.

Note: Cast list dated 6 January (M) has Les sylphides as first ballet.

12, 15-16, 18 (E) and 13, 17 (M&E) January 1940
 Le lac des cygnes, Cimarosiana, Protee, Cendrillon
 Harp solo in Protee, Joyce Lang
 Cast lists dated for all performances as listed above held in JCW/BS vol. 28.

- 19, 22-23, 25 (E) and 20, 24 (M&E) January 1940 Les sylphides, L'oiseau de feu, L'apres-midi d'un faune, Prince Igor Flute solo for L'apres-midi d'un faune, Americo Gagliardi Cast lists dated for all performances as listed above held in JCW/BS vol. 28.
- 26, 29-30 January, 1 (E) February and 27, 31 (M&E) January 1940 Les dieux mendiants, Francesca da Rimini **, Le spectre de la rose, Les femmes de bonne humeur or Le mariage d'Aurore or Cendrillon Cast lists dated 26, 29-31 January (M&E) in JCW/BS vol. 28 have Les femmes de bonne humeur as last ballet; 27 January held in JCW/BS Vol.28 has Cendrillon as last ballet; 31 January and 1 February held in JCW/BS Vol.28 have Le mariage d'Aurore as last ballet.
- 2 (E) and 3 (M&E) February 1940
 Jeux d'enfants, Choreartium, Cimarosiana
 Cast lists dated Friday, 2 February held in JCW/BS vol. 28; cast lists for Saturday, February 3 (M&E) held as separates.
- 5-6, 8 (E) and 7 (M&E) February 1940
 Paganini, Jeux d'enfants, Choreartium
 Cast lists held for dates listed above in JCW/BS vol. 28.
- 9, 12-13, 15 (E) and 10, 14 (M&E) February 1940
 Le lac des cygnes, Les presages, Protee, Le Danube bleu
 Harp solo in Protee, Joyce Lang
 Cast lists held for dates listed above in JCW/BS vol. 28.
- 16, 19-22 February 1940
 Papillons, Le coq d'or, Icare (word premiere) and Prince Igor
 Cast lists held for dates listed above in JCW/BS vol. 28.

- 17 (M&E) February 1940
 Le lac des cygnes, Le coq d'or, Protee, Le Danube bleu
 Special performances in aid of Red Cross, cast lists held in JCW/BS vol. 28.
- 23, 26-27, 29 (E) and 24, 28 (M&E) February 1940
 Les cent baisers, Symphonie fantastique, Pavane (world premiere), Le Danube bleu

Cast lists for dates listed above held in JCW/BS vol. 28.

- 1, 4-5, 7 (E) and 2, 6 (M&E) March 1940
 Les sylphides, Graduation ball (world premiere), Petrouchka.
 Cast lists for dates listed above held in JCW/BS vol. 28.
- 8 and 9 March 1940
 Le lac des cygnes, Scheherazade, Le spectre de la rose, Le Danube bleu
 Cast lists for dates listed above held in JCW/BS vol. 28.
- 11 March 1940
 Le lac des cygnes, Scheherazade, Le spectre de la rose, Graduation ball
 Cast list held dated 11 March at JCW/BS Vol.28 and as separate.
- 12 March 1940
 Le mariage d'Aurore, Les presages, Protee, Graduation ball
 Note: Program decided as a "Result of plebiscite" with cast list held in JCW/BS vol. 28.
- 12 March 1940

"Midnight performance for Polish Relief organised by Col. W.de Basil and Polish members of the Company". Seventeen Divertissements performed including world premieree of Etude choreographique, Choreography by Verchinina to music of Handel.

Program held as one folded sheet (4 pages), with line drawing on cover by Y.Lazowsky. Back cover lists members of the Committee for Midnight Concert.

13 March 1940

Le lac des cygnes, Le mariage d'Aurore, Protee, Le Danube bleu Note: Program decided by "Result of plebiscite" with cast list held in JCW/BS vol. 28.

TOUR 3: MELBOURNE

His Majesty's Theatre, 14 March – 4 June 1940 See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage

Publications.

Souvenir program: Cover title "Souvenir. Col. W. de Basil's Ballet. Australia-New Zealand 1939-40". Cover illustration in light brown of corps de ballet by Norman

Lindsay. Printed by Speciality Press, Sydney? 50 pages. Back cover - Souvenir 'completed by Claude Kingston'. 11 pages of Melbourne based advertising. Inserted at page 8 is a one page colour advertisement for the exhibition "Art for theatre and ballet", "... to be held in Melbourne during the season". Design by Loudon Sainthill. Page three has one photo of the audience at the Theatre Royal, Sydney attending a performance of the company and another of the dancers taking curtain calls with de Basil. Contains one page "Introduction" by Arnold Haskell on de Basil. Inserted at page 34 is a half page, blue photograph of corps de ballet from "Les sylphides". Portrait photographs (63) of dancers and management.

Photos of ballets in performance: Les sylphides, Paganini, Good humoured ladies, Protee, Symphonie fantastique, Aurora's wedding, Swan lake, Francesca da Rimini, Les presages, Choreartium. Same photographs as in Sydney edition but presented in different order.

Centre spread contains large montage of photos of the company on tour. A map of the Americas titled "The tour of 1932-1936" shows tours to locations in Canada and USA. A map of the rest of the world titled "The tour of 1936-1940" shows the companies' tours in Europe and to Australia and New Zealand, although the tour route and locations shown are not complete accounts of the antipodean tours.

Magazine program:

42 pages with cover of blonde woman, orchid and pearls. Contains stories

of ballets and portraits of leading dancers and personnel.

Cast lists:

Provide the 'Program' of ballets and casts covering performances over various periods, from <u>one to seven nights</u>. Some cast lists have *individual dates* printed at the top of the first page – these dates have been noted.

Advertising:

One sheet advertisement/invitation for an 'Exhibition of art for theatre and ballet' at the Exhibition Gallery, Mural Hall, The Myer Emporium, Melbourne, April 18 –May 16. It consisted of "500 original décor, costume, setting and backcloth designs from productions of de Basil, Vic Wells Ballet, C.B.Cochran etc... Artists represented include Benois, Beaton, Messel, Fedorovitch, Goncharova and the Australian Loudon Sainthill". NLA holds several copies, loosely inserted into magazine programs, eg. 29 April 1940.

Exhibition flyer:

Ballet photographs / by Hugh P. Hall at the Sedon Galleries, Melbourne, 13-24 May 1940. Photographs of performances in Melbourne by Colonel W. de Basil's Ballet Company taken during the 1937 and 1939 ballet seasons in Melbourne. 1 folded sheet ([2] p.; 24 cm.)

<u>Season</u>

- 14-15, 18-19, 21-22, (E) and 16, 20,23 (M&E) March 1940
 Les sylphides, Paganini, Le mariage d'Aurore
 NLA- Cast list for 20 March.
- 25-26, 28-29 (E) and 27, 30 (M&E) March 1940
 Le lac des cygnes, Francesca da Rimini, Pavane, Le Danube bleu
- 1-2, 4-5 (E) and 3, 6 (M&E) April 1940
 Cimarosiana, Les presages, Protee, Prince Igor
 Harp solo in Protee, Adrian Bendall
- 8-9, 11-12 (E) and 10, 13 (M&E) April 1940
 Les sylphides, Le coq d'or, Graduation ball
- 15-16, 18-19, (E) and 17, 20 (M&E) April 1940 Les femmes de bonne humeur, Symphonie fantastique, Le mariage d'Aurore Note: Cf. Potter's listing which substitutes Graduation ball for Le mariage d'Aurore on 19-20 April.
- 22-23, 25-26 (E) and 24, 27 (M&E) April 1940
 Les dieux mendiants, L'oiseau de feu, Graduation ball
- 29-30 April and 1 May (M&E) 1940
 Le lac des cygnes, Francesca da Rimini, L'apres-midi d'un faune, Le Danube bleu
- 2-3 (E) and 4 (M&E) May 1940
 Le lac des cygnes, Paganini, L'apres-midi d'un faune, Le Danube bleu
 Flute solo for L'apres-midi d'un faune, Americo Gagliardi
- 6-7, 9-10 (E) and 8,11 (M&E) May 1940
 Papillons, Petrouchka, Le spectre de la rose, Graduation ball
- 9 May 1940
 Le lac des cygnes, Divertissements, Graduation ball
 Special charity matinee in aid of Royal Melbourne Hospital and Children's
 Hospital. NLA holds photocopy of original program held in National Gallery of Australia Research Library.
- 13-14, 16-17 (E) and 15, 18 (M&E) May 1940 Carnaval, Thamar, Icare, Cendrillon/Le coq d'or NLA holds two cast lists issued for the period 13-18 May 1940 One cast list announces season "For six nights...13-18 May" with Cendrillon as final ballet; another announces season "For three nights ..16-18 May" has Le coq d'or" as final ballet. Both cast lists direct patrons to "See dailies for Matinees". NB. Potter also notes that Le coq d'or replaced Cendrillon for some performances.
- 20-21, 23-24 (E) and 22, 25 (M&E) May 1940
 Le pavillon (Australian premiere), Scheherazade, Choreartium

- 27-28 May 1940
 Le lac des cygnes, L'oiseau de feu, Scuola di ballo
- 29 (M&E) and 30 (E) May 1940
 Les sylphides, Paganini, Scuola di ballo
 Piano solo in Paganini, Erich Landerer
- 31 May (E) and 1 June (M&E) 1940
 Les sylphides, Icare, Les presages, Le Danube bleu
- June 3,4 (E)

 Graduation ball, Le coq d'or, Le mariage d'Aurore

 NLA holds two cast lists issued for 3 and 4 June. One has order of ballets as Le mariage d'Aurore, Le coq d'or, Graduation ball; other is headed "Final performance" has order of ballets as Graduation ball, Le coq d'or, Le mariage d'Aurore.

TOUR 3: ADELAIDE

Theatre Royal, 5-22 June 1940

See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage

Publications

Magazine program: 24 pages. Cover has red scene of theatre auditorium from a stage as per

Sydney and Melbourne Magazine programs. Includes stories of the ballets plus 30 portrait photographs of dancers and members of the music staff.

<u>Cast lists</u>: Cast lists provide the 'Program' of ballets and casts covering performances

over various periods, from three to four nights. Some Cast lists have

individual dates printed at the top of the first page – these dates have been

noted in the list which follows.

Advertising: One sheet advertisement/invitation for an 'Exhibition of art for theatre and

ballet' at the Australian Art Gallery, 97 Rundle St, Adelaide, June 18-July 2 – inserted into cast list for 22 June. It consisted of "500 original décor, costume, setting and backcloth designs from productions of de Basil, Vic Wells Ballet, C.B.Cochran etc... Artists represented include Benois, Beaton, Messel, Fedorovitch, Goncharova and the Australian Loudon

Sainthill".

<u>Season</u>

5-8 June 1940
 Les sylphides, Paganini, Le Danube bleu

10-11 (E) and Wednesday, 12 June 1940
 Le lac des cygnes, Francesca da Rimini, Le spectre de la rose, Graduation ball

- 13-14 (E) and Saturday, 15 (M&E) June 1940
 Le pavillon, Petrouchka, Graduation ball
 Piano solo for Petrouchka Dorothy Mendoza
- 17-18 June 1940
 Les femmes de bonne humeur, Les presages, Pavane, Le mariage d'Aurore
 NLA does not hold cast list. Program taken from Potter.
- 20-21 June 1940
 Le sylphides, Le coq d'or, Protee, Le Danube bleu
 NLA does not hold cast list. Program taken from Potter.
- 22 (M&E) June 1940
 Le mariage d'Aurore, Le coq d'or, Graduation ball

TOUR 3: BRISBANE

His Majesty's Theatre, 26 June – 11 July 1940 See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage

Publications

Magazine program:

24 p. Brown-sepia cover photo of corps de ballet [from Les sylphides?], photo credited to Lionel Lunn. Cover title "Colonel W. de Basil's Covent Garden Ballet." Cf. Title page reads "Colonel W. de Basil's Ballet Company from Royal Opera Covent Garden". Included stories of ballets and 31 photo portraits of dancers and musical staff.

NLA holds 2 versions of the Magazine programs. Contents of the stories of the ballets vary and advertisements differ.

Cast lists:

Provide the 'Program' of ballets and casts covering performances over various periods, from three to four nights. Some cast lists have individual dates printed at the top of the first page – these dates have been noted.

Season

- 26-27 (E) and Monday, 29 (M&E) July 1940
 Les sylphides, Cendrillon, Graduation ball
- 1-3 July 1940
 Paganini, Carnaval, Le Danube bleu, Le spectre de la rose
 NLA does not hold cast list. Program taken from Potter.
- 4-5 (E) and Saturday, 6 (M&E) July 1940
 Francesca da Rimini, Le lac des cygnes, Protee, Le mariage d'Aurore
- 8-10 July 1940
 Les femmes de bonne humeur, Les presages, Graduation ball
 NLA does not hold cast list. Program taken from Potter.

Thursday, 11 July 1940
 Le mariage d'Aurore, Les presages, Graduation ball
 Cast list held in program.

TOUR 3: SYDNEY

Theatre Royal, 13 July – 21 August 1940
See also contemporary Australian newspaper reportage

Publications

Magazine programs:

24 p. Red cover of reproduction of painting of a view of a theatre auditorium from the stage with ballerina peeking around corner of curtain signed 'Bernie Bragg'. Cover and title page reads: "Original Ballet Russe, Director General Col. W. de Basil".

One edition of the Magazine program has stories of the ballets and photo portraits of the company. Another edition has stories of the ballets on one and half pages with the remainder taken up with advertising for forthcoming attraction "Ice Follies 1940".

Cast lists¹:

Provide the 'Program' of ballets and casts covering performances over various short periods. Some cast lists have individual dates printed at the top of the first page – these dates have been noted.

<u>Season</u>

■ 13-17 July 1940

Les sylphides, Icare, Les presages, Graduation ball Cast lists held for 13 (E), 15, 17 (M&E) in JCW/BS vol. 29.

18-20 July 1940

Le lac des cygnes, Le fils prodigue, Le spectre de la rose, Scuola di ballo Cast lists held for 18, 19, 20 (E) in JCW/BS vol. 29.

22-24 July 1940

Cotillon, Paganini, Le Danube bleu Cast lists held for 22, 23, 24 (M&E) in JCW/BS vol. 29.

25-27 July 1940

Le pavillon, Paganini, Etude, Jeux d'enfants Cast lists held for 25, 26, 27 (M&E) in JCW/BS vol. 29.

29 July – 3 August 1940

Le mariage d'Aurore, Lutte eternelle, Graduation ball Cast lists held for 29, 30, August 1, 2, 3 (M&E) in JCW/BS vol. 29.

Cast lists have "Original Ballet Russe" as company name. The most complete set of cast lists are held in the bound volumes at JCW/BS.

5-7 August 1940

Les sylphides, Symphonie fantastique, L'apres-midi d'un faune, Les cent baisers Cast lists held for 5, 6, 7 (M&E) in JCW/BS vol. 29.

8-10 August 1940

Le lac des cygnes, Thamar, Protee, Les dieux mendiants Cast lists for 8, 9, 10 (M&E) in JCW/BS vol. 29.

12-14 August 1940

Francesca da Rimini, Pavane, Coppelia Cast lists held for 12, 13, 14 (M&E) in JCW/BS vol. 29.

15-17 August 1940

Carnaval, Les presages, Coppelia Cast list held for15, 16, 17 (M&E) in JCW/BS vol. 29.

Monday, 19 August 1940

Paganini, Coppelia, Le Danube bleu

NLA does not hold cast list. Program taken from <u>Potter</u> and advertisement in previous cast lists.

Tuesday, 20 August 1940

Paganini, Coppelia, Etude, Graduation ball Cast list held in JCW/BS vol. 29.

Wednesday, 21 August 1940

Paganini, Coppelia, Le mariage d'Aurore

Cast lists dated Wednesday, matinee August 21 held as separate and in JCW/BS vol. 29.

Thursday, 19 September 1940

Theatre Royal, "Farewell Original Ballet Russe. Midnight performance" *Carnaval, Divertissements (10), Le mariage d' Aurore*Program held in JCW/BS vol. 29. 4 sheets folded, cream parchment with blue printed text.

AUSTRALIAN DANCERS PERFORMING IN OVERSEAS TOURS

At the end of the 1939-1940 tour, the Original Ballet Russe left Australia for the Americas. Phillida Cooper (Lydia Couprina), who joined the company in London in 1939, and Valrene Tweedie (Irina Lavrova), who joined it in Melbourne in 1940, were the only Australian-born dancers to perform with that company, and to have appeared in the United States and Cuba.

Anna Volkova, who settled in Australia in 1946, also performed in the earliest of these tours, but left de Basil after the ill-fated 1941 dancers' strike over reduced payments left the company stranded in Cuba for five months.

Information about American seasons and all information for the following tours from this period is taken from Tweedie's personal collection of programs in within the <u>Papers of Valrene Tweedie</u>, <u>1938-2008 papers</u> – accessible via the Library's Special Collections Reading Room by eCallslip request. Eight other programs listed in the National Library's general collection can be found in the Library's catalogue: see <u>nla.gov.au/nla.cat-vn4703876</u> and <u>nla.gov.au/nla.cat-vn4703808</u>.

TOUR: UNITED STATES, (1940)

51st St. Theatre, Broadway, 21 November – 17 December 1940

Publications

Advertising Material:

Small booklet containing the dates of performances, and the ballets to be performed. The title is "Ballet Russe"; there is no cover image. Held in MS Acc 09.027 Box 1B. The NLA does not hold separate programs from these performances.

<u>Season</u>

- Thursday, 21 (E) November 1940
 Cotillon, Petrouchka, Protee, Prince Igor
- Friday, 22 (E) November 1940
 Les Sylphides, Coq D'Or, Graduation Ball
- Saturday, 23 (M) November 1940
 Swan Lake, Petrouchka, Protee, Prince Igor
- Saturday, 23 (E) November 1940
 Cotillon, Fantastic Symphony, Graduation Ball
- Sunday, 24 (M) November 1940
 Les Sylphides, Cinderella, Graduation Ball
- Sunday, 24 (E) November 1940
 Swan Lake, Paganini, Scheherezade

- Monday, 25 (E) November 1940
 Les Sylphides, The Eternal Struggle, Pavane, Graduation Ball
- Tuesday, 26 (E) November 1940
 Les Sylphides, The Prodigal Son, Aurora's Wedding
- Wednesday, 27 (E) November 1940
 Swan Lake, Afternoon of a Faun, Paganini, Cimarosiana
- Thursday, 28 (E) November 1940
 Carnaval, Choreartium, Coq D'Or
- Friday, 29 (E) November 1940
 Carnaval, Choreartium, Coq D'Or
- Saturday, 30 (M) November 1940
 Les Sylphides, Cinderella, Cimarosiana
- Saturday, 30 (E) November 1940
 Swan Lake, Destiny, Scheherezade
- Sunday, 1 (M) December 1940
 Les Sylphides, Cinderella, Graduation Ball
- Sunday, 1 (E) December 1940
 Les Sylphides, The Eternal Struggle, Afternoon of a Faun, Graduation Ball
- Monday, 2 (E) December 1940
 Les Sylphides, Fantastic Symphony, Graduation Ball
- Tuesday, 3 (E) December 1940
 Swan Lake, Paganini, Aurora's Wedding
- Wednesday, 4 (E) December 1940
 Swan Lake, Destiny, Aurora's Wedding
- Thursday, 5 (E) December 1940
 Swan Lake, Coq D'Or, Aurora's Wedding
- Friday, 6 (E) December 1940
 Carnaval, The Firebird, Spectre de la Rose, Prince Igor
- Saturday, 7 (M) December 1940
 Carnaval, The Firebird, Spectre de la Rose, Prince Igor
- Saturday, 7 (E) December
 Carnaval, Paganini, Graduation Ball
- Sunday, 8 (M) December 1940
 Cotillon, Cinderella, Graduation Ball

- Sunday, 8 (E) December 1940
 Cotillon, The Prodigal Son, Graduation Ball
- Monday, 9 (E) December 1940
 Good-Humoured Ladies, Paganini, Aurora's Wedding
- Tuesday, 10 (E) December 1940
 Swan Lake, The Eternal Struggle, Aurora's Wedding
- Wednesday, 11 (E) December 1940
 Les Sylphides, Coq D'Or, Graduation Ball
- Thursday, 12 (E) December 1940
 Les Sylphides, Coq D'Or, Graduation Ball
- Friday, 13 (E) December 1940
 Good-Humoured Ladies, The Prodigal Son, Graduation Ball
- Saturday, 14 (M) December 1940
 Swan Lake, Cinderella, Graduation Ball
- Saturday, 14 (E) December 1940
 Swan Lake, Destiny, Scheherezade
- Sunday, 15 (M) December 1940
 Carnaval, Cinderella, Spectre de la Rose, Prince Igor
- Sunday, 15 (E) December 1940
 Swan Lake, Etude, Paganini, Graduation Ball
- Monday, 16 (E) December 1940
 Good-Humoured Ladies, Coq D'Or, Pavane, Prince Igor
- Tuesday, 17 (E) December 1940
 Les Sylphides, Paganini, Graduation Ball

The Pickwick Theatre, Connecticut, 14 January 1941

Publications

<u>Program</u>: 4p. (1 folded A4 page) with no cover image; the cover title is "Original Ballet

Russe". The program gives a partial cast list for each of the ballets

performed.

Souvenir Book: 56p. souvenir book for the "Original Ballet Russe 7th American Tour 1941-

1942", containing pictures, photographs of the ballets and the dancers, as

well as synopses of each of the ballets performed on the tour.

<u>Season</u>

Tuesday, 14 January 1941
 The Swan Lake, Paganini, Graduation Ball
 14E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B

TOUR: UNITED STATES, 1941

The Boston Opera House, Boston, 18 February – 22 February 1941

Publications

Magazine Program: 16p. magazine program with no cover image; the cover title is "Original

Ballet Russe". The program gives a cast list for each of the ballets performed, brief synopses, and contains other articles and advertising.

Souvenir Book: 56p. souvenir book for the "Original Ballet Russe 7th American Tour 1941-

1942", containing pictures, photographs of the ballets and the dancers, as well as detailed synopses of each of the ballets performed on the tour.

<u>Season</u>

18-22 February 1941
 Les Sylphides, Paganini, Le Spectre de la Rose, Graduation Ball
 18E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B

TOUR: UNITED STATES, 1941

Academy of Music, New York, 28 February 1941

Publications

Program: 4p. (1 folded A4 page) with no cover image; the cover title is "Original Ballet

Russe". The program gives a partial cast list for each of the ballets

performed.

Souvenir Book: 56p. souvenir book for the "Original Ballet Russe 7th American Tour 1941-

1942", containing pictures, photographs of the ballets and the dancers, as well as detailed synopses of each of the ballets performed on the tour

<u>Season</u>

Friday, 28 February 1941
 The Swan Lake, Paganini, Graduation Ball
 28E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B

TOUR: CUBA, 1941

No holdings or further information.

TOUR: CUBA, 1942

Teatro Auditorium, Havana, 25 March 1942

Publications

<u>Program</u>: 4p. (1 folded A4 page) with no cover image; the cover title is "Ballet Russo

Original". The program gives a partial cast list for each of the ballets

performed.

<u>Season</u>

Wednesday, 25 March 1942
 Los Cien Besos, Presagios, Baile de Graduacion (Graduation Ball)
 25E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B

TOUR: CUBA, 1944

Teatro Terry, Cienfuegos, 9 July 1944

Publications

Invitation: Flyer; 1 folded A4 page. The cover title is "Pro Artes y Ciencias presenta La

Escuela de Ballet de Pro Arte Musica de la Habana". The invitation includes partial cast lists for each of the ballets to be performed.

<u>Season</u>

Sunday, 9 July 1944
 Divertissements, Rascacielos, Las Silfides
 No program held. Invitation held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1A

TOUR: CUBA, 1945-1946

Sociedad Pro Arte Musical, Habana, 8 May - 8 June 1945

Publications

<u>Program</u>: 4p. (1 folded A4 page) with no cover image; the cover title is "Sociedad Pro

Arte Musical". The cover also gives the date of the next performance. The program gives a partial cast list for each of the ballets performed; the program for 8 May 1945 has an insert slip which gives synopses of the

ballets.

Season

Tuesday, 8 May 1945
 Casse-Noisette, Divertissements
 8E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1A

- Friday, 8 June 1945
 Carnaval, Pas de Deux del Principe y la Princesa Azul, Giselle
 8E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1A
- Tuesday, 10 September 1946
 Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo (NB Serge Denham company)
 Valrene Tweedie

Metropolitan Opera House (39th and Broadway), New York, 18 September – 24 September 1948

Publications

Magazine Program: 36p. magazine program with an unattributed photograph of a ballerina on

the cover; the cover title is "Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo". The program gives a cast list and brief synopsis for each of the ballets performed, some information about the company, and other articles and advertising.

Season

Saturday, 18 (E) September 1948
 Les Sylphides, The Seventh Symphony, The Creation, Pas de Quatre, Gaite Parisienne
 18E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B

- Sunday, 19 (M) September 1948
 Les Sylphides, Night Shadow, Gaite Parisienne
 19M held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B
- Sunday, 19 (E) September 1948
 Swan Lake, The Nutcracker, Scheherezade
 19E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B
- Tuesday, 21 (E) September 1948
 Giselle, Pas de Quatre, Le Beau Danube
 21E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B
- Wednesday, 22 (E) September 1948
 Concerto Barocco, Pas de Deux Classique, The Seventh Symphony
 22E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B
- Thursday, 23 (E) September 1948
 Ballet Imperial, Pas de Quatre, Cirque de Deux, Le Beau Danube
 23E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B
- Friday, 24 (E) September 1948
 Coppelia, The Blue Bird, Scheherezade
 24E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B

War Memorial Opera House, San Francisco, 29 November - 8 December 1948

Publications

Magazine Program:

12p. magazine program with an unattributed drawing of two ballet dancers on the cover; the cover title is "The One and Only Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo". The program gives a cast list and brief synopsis for each of the ballets performed over the period from 29 November to 8 December, and contains some other articles and advertising. Only one program is held, from the performance on 6 December.

Season

- Monday, 29 (E) November 1948
 Les Sylphides, The Seventh Symphony, Pas de Quatre, Gaite Parisienne
 Not held.
- Tuesday, 30 (E) November 1948
 Ballet Imperial, Cirque de Deux, Pas de Quatre, Le Beau Danube
 Not held.
- Wednesday, 1 (E) December 1948
 Swan Lake, Pas de Deux, Quelques Fleurs, Scheherezade
 Not held.
- Thursday, 2 (E) December 1948
 Concerto Barocco, Giselle, Madronos
 Not held.
- Friday3 (E) December 1948
 Seventh Symphony, Rouge et Noir, Gaite Parisienne
 Not held.
- Saturday, 4 (M) December1948
 Cirque de Deux, The Nutcracker, Rodeo
 Not held.
- Sunday, 5 (M) December1948
 Les Sylphides, Pas de Quatre, Madronos, Raymonda Divertissements
 Not held.
- Sunday, 5 (E) December 1948
 Mozartiana, Pas de Deux, Rouge et Noir, Quelques Fleur
 Not held.

- Monday, 6 (E) December1948
 Concerto Barocco, Pas de Quatre, Coppelia
 6E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B
- Tuesday, 7 (E) December 1948
 Swan Lake, The Nutcracker, Scheherezade
 Not held.
- Tuesday, 7 (E) December 1948
 Giselle, Pas de Deux Classique, Quelques Fleurs
 Not held.

Music Hall, Houston, 23 December 1948

Publications

Program: 4p. (1 folded A4 page) with no cover image; the cover title is "The One and

Only Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo". The program gives a partial cast list for

the ballets performed.

<u>Season</u>

23 December 1948
 Cirque de Deux, Quelques Fleurs, Divertissements from Raymonda
 23E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B

TOUR: UNITED STATES, 1949

Page Auditorium, Durham (North Carolina), Thursday, 27 January 1949

Publications

Magazine Program: 12p. with an unattributed photograph of a ballet dancer on the cover; the

cover title is "The One and Only Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo". The

program gives a cast list and brief synopsis for the ballets performed, and

contains some other articles and advertising.

<u>Season</u>

Thursday, 27 January 1949
 Raymonda Divertissements, Quelques Fleurs, Gaite Parisienne
 27E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B

TOUR: UNITED STATES, 1949

Metropolitan Opera House (39th and Broadway), New York, 16 September – 23 September 1949

Publications

Magazine Program:

36p. magazine program with an unattributed photograph of a ballerina on the cover; the cover title is "Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo". The program gives a cast list and brief synopsis for each of the ballets performed, some information about the company, and other articles and advertising.

Season

- Friday, 16 (E) September 1949
 Swan Lake, The Mute Wife, Pas de Deux Classique, Gaite Parisienne
 16E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B
- Saturday, 17 (E) September 1949
 Les Sylphides, Pas de Deux Classique, The Mute Wife, Gaite Parisienne
 17E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B
- Sunday, 18 (morning) September 1949
 Swan Lake, Scheherezade, The Nutcracker
 18M held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B
- Sunday, 18 (E) September 1949
 Concerto Barocco, Rodeo, Quelques Fleurs, Le Beau Danube
 18E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B
- Tuesday, 20 (E) September 1949
 Coppelia, Paquita, Rodeo
 20E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B
- Wednesday, 21 (E) September 1949
 Swan Lake, Graduation Ball, The Nutcracker
 21E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B
- Thursday, 22 (E) September 1949
 Giselle, Madronos, Graduation Ball
 22E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B
- Friday, 23 (E) September 1949
 Ballet Imperial, Pas de Deux Classique, Paquita, Gaite Parisienne
 23E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1B

TOUR: CUBA, 1950

Teatro Auditorium, Habana, 26 November – 21 December 1950

Publications

Magazine Program: 28p. An unattributed drawing of ballerinas is used as the cover image. The

cover text is "Ballet Nacional". The programs include brief synopses and

cast lists, some information about the company, and advertising.

Season

- Sunday, 26 November 1950
 Las Silfides, Concierto Cubano, El Bello Danubo
 26E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1A
- Thursday, 21 December 1950
 Panoram, Concierto Cubano, Baile de Graduacion
 21E held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1A

TOUR: CUBA, DATE UNKNOWN

Teatro Manzanillo, Manzanillo

Publications

Program:

4p. (1 folded A4 page) with no cover image; the cover title is "Sociedad Pro-Arte de Manzanillo presenta: en su Programa Inaugural al Ballet de Pro-Arte Musical de la Habana". The program gives a partial cast list for each of the ballets performed, as well as a (very brief) synopsis for each.

<u>Season</u>

Date Unknown

Divertissements, Rascacielos, Las Silfides

Held in MS Acc 09.027 (Papers of Valrene Tweedie), box 1A