



## Wildflowers of Shenandoah

With 821 species, wildflowers make up more than half of the plant species in Shenandoah National Park. Wildflowers can be found blooming in the park anytime from March through October. The diversity of wildflowers is particularly evident in spring at lower elevations along streams, such as South River, Hughes River, Rose River, and Mill Prong. Later in the season, the banks of Skyline Drive and the Big Meadows area are great places to see summer and fall wildflowers.

This list was compiled using the NPSpecies database in January 2022. You can find the most up-to-date information, as well as expanded definitions of the tags at: <https://irma.nps.gov/NPSpecies/>.

**Abundance (Abd):** Abundant (A), Common (C), Uncommon (Uc), Rare (R), Occasional (O), Unknown (U).

**Season:** when species is most easily encountered. Spring (Sp) is March - May, Summer (S) is June - August, Fall (F) is September - October, Winter (W) is November - February.

**Habitat:** Aquatic (AQ), Cultural (CU), Forest Edge (FE), Meadow (ME), Mesic forest (MF), Rock Outcrop (RO), Shrub/Scrub (SS), Wetland (WL), Xeric forest (XF), Park-wide (PW).

**Seasonality (Seas):** whether or not a species reproduces in Shenandoah National Park. Breeder (B), Resident (R), Migratory (M), Vagrant (V), Not Applicable (blank).

**Rarity Rank (Rnk):** any combination of global (G) rarity and state (S) rarity from 1-5. Critically imperiled (G1 or S1), imperiled (G2 or S2), vulnerable (G3 or S3), apparently secure (G4 or S4), secure (G5 or S5). You may also see: inexact numeric rank (?), questionable taxonomy (Q), subspecies status (T), or unranked (blank).

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Velvetleaf <i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Slender Three-seeded Mercury <i>Acalypha gracilens</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		G5 S5
Rhombic Three-seeded Mercury <i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME MF		G5 S5
Virginia Three-seeded Mercury <i>Acalypha virginica</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,XF		G5 S5
Yarrow <i>Achillea borealis</i>	C	.	.	.	.	ME,MF WL		G5 S5
White Monkshood <i>Aconitum reclinatum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF,RO WL		G3G4 S3
Blue Monkshood <i>Aconitum uncinatum</i>	R	.	.	.		MF WL		G4 S4
White Baneberry <i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	C	.	.	.		MF WL		G5 S5
Black Cohosh <i>Actaea racemosa</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF WL,XF		G3 S4
Climbing Fumitory <i>Adlumia fungosa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		RO XF		G4 S3
Bishop's Goutweed <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	R	.	.	.		ME		
Purple False Foxglove <i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL		G5 S5
Slender False Foxglove <i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO XF		G5 S5
Yellow Giant-hyssop <i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF		G5 S5
Purple Giant-hyssop <i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF		G4 S4
White Snakeroot <i>Ageratina altissima</i>	A	.	.	.		ME,MF WL,XF		G5 S5
Tall Agrimony <i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	C	.	.	.		MF		G5 S5
Low Agrimony <i>Agrimonia microcarpa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME MF		G5 S3S4
Small-flowered Agrimony <i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		G5 S5
Downy Agrimony <i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Woodland Agrimony <i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,XF		G5 S5
Corncockle <i>Agrostemma githago</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Carpet-bugle <i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Uc	.	.	.	.	ME		
Hollyhock <i>Alcea rosea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU		
White Colicroot <i>Aletris farinosa</i>	Uc	.	.	.	.	WL		G5 S5
American Water-plantain <i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		G5 S4S5



**Shenandoah National Park**  
3655 US Hwy 211 E, Luray, Virginia 22835  
[www.nps.gov/shen](http://www.nps.gov/shen)

	Season					Habitat	Seas	Rnk
	Abd	Sp	S	F	W			
Garlic Mustard <i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	A	•	•			ME MF,RO WL,XF		
Nodding Onion <i>Allium cernuum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF RO,XF		G5 S5
Ramps <i>Allium tricoccum</i>	R	•	•	•		MF		G5 S5
Field Garlic <i>Allium vineale</i>	C	•	•	•		ME MF		
Common Marsh-mal- low ( <i>Althaea officinalis</i> )	Uc	•	•			CU		
Yellow Allysum <i>Alyssum alyssoides</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Tumbleweed Ama- ranth ( <i>Amaranthus albus</i> )	Uc	•	•	•		ME		S5
Red Amaranth <i>Amaranthus cruentus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		CU		
Common Pigweed <i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5
Common Ragweed <i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	C	•	•	•		ME,MF RO,WL		G5 S5
Giant Ragweed <i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	C	•	•	•		ME		G5 S5
Fly Poison <i>Amianthium muscotoxicum</i>	C	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		G4G5 S5
Scarlet Pimpernel <i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Pearly Everlasting <i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	R	•	•	•		ME RO		G5 S1
Wild Comfrey ( <i>Ander- songlossum virginianum</i> )	Uc	•	•	•		MF		G5 S5
Mountain Anemone <i>Anemone lancifolia</i>	Uc	•	•			MF WL		G5 S5
Wood Anemone <i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	C	•	•			ME,MF WL		G5 S4S5
Thimbleweed <i>Anemone virginiana</i>	C	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Mountain Angelica <i>Angelica triquinata</i>	C	•	•	•		MR,RO WL,XF		G4 S4
Hairy Angelica <i>Angelica venenosa</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF XF		G5 S5
Field Pussytoes <i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	ME		G5 S5
Parlin's Pussytoes <i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	ME,MF XF		G5 S4
Plantain-leaved Pussytoes ( <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> )	C	•	•	•	•	ME,MF RO,XF		G5 S5
Shale-barren Pussytoes <i>Antennaria virginica</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	ME WL		G4 S4
Field Chamomile <i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
White Camass <i>Anticlea glauca</i>	R	•	•	•		ME RO		G5 S3
Cancer-root <i>Aphyllon uniflorum</i>	Uc	•	•			MF,WL XF		G5 S5

	Season					Habitat	Seas	Rnk
	Abd	Sp	S	F	W			
Puttyroot <i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	MF		G5 S5
Spreading Dogbane <i>Apocynum androsaemi- folium</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF		G5 S5
Indian Hemp <i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF		G5 S5
Wild Columbine <i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	C	•	•			ME,MF XF		G5 S5
European Columbine <i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	R	•	•			CU		
Lyre-leaf Rock Cress <i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i>	C	•	•	•		RO XF		G5 S4
Mouse-ear Cress <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Bristly Sarsaparilla <i>Aralia hispida</i>	R	•	•	•		RO XF		G5 S2
Wild Sarsaparilla <i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	A	•	•	•		MF,RO WL,XF		G5 S5
Spikenard <i>Aralia racemosa</i>	C	•	•	•		MF RO		G5 S4S5
Common Burdock <i>Arctium minus</i>	C	•	•	•		ME MF		
Thyme-leaved Sandwort <i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Uc	•	•			RO		
Jack-in-the-Pulpit <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	A	•	•	•		MF WL		G5 S5
Pale Indian-plaintain <i>Arnoglossum atriplici- folium</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF WL		G4G5 S4S5
Annual Wormwood <i>Artemisia annua</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF		
Common Mugwort <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Goat's-beard <i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	C	•	•	•		ME MF		G5 S4
Wild Ginger <i>Asarum canadense</i>	C	•	•	•		MF WL		G5 S5
Clasping Milkweed <i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME XF		G5 S5
Poke Milkweed <i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	A	•	•	•		ME MF		G5 S5
Swamp Milkweed <i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF WL		G5 S5
Four-leaf Milkweed <i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF XF		G5 S5
Common Milkweed <i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	A	•	•	•		ME WL		G5 S5
Butterfly-weed <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5 S5
White Milkweed <i>Asclepias variegata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Whorled Milkweed <i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		RO XF		G5 S4
Green Milkweed <i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5 S5

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Garden Asparagus <i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Uc	.	.	.	.	CU		G5
Milkvetch <i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		XF		G5 S4
Sweet William Catchfly <i>Atocion armeria</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Northern False Foxglove <i>(Aureolaria flava)</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF XF		G5 S5
Entire-leaved False Foxglove <i>Aureolaria laevigata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF XF		G5 S5
Fern-leaved False Foxglove <i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF XF		G5 S4
Downy False Foxglove <i>Aureolaria virginica</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF XF		G5 S5
Wild Indigo <i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO XF		G5 S5
Early Winter Cress <i>Barbarea verna</i>	Uc	.	.	.	.	ME		
Common Winter Cress <i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	C	.	.	.	.	ME MF		
Yellow Screwstem <i>Bartonia virginica</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL		G5 S5
Tickseed Sunflower <i>Bidens aristosa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		G5
Spanish Needles <i>Bidens bipinnata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,XF		G5 S5
Nodding Bur-marigold <i>Bidens cernua</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		G5 S5
Three-lobed Beggar-ticks <i>Bidens comosa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL		
Devil's Beggar-ticks <i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL		G5 S5
Tall Beggar-ticks <i>Bidens vulgata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		G5 S5
Downy Wood Mint <i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		XF		G5 S4
Sicklepod <i>Boechea canadensis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		G5 S5
Smooth Rock Cress <i>Boechea laevigata</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,XF		G5 S5
False Nettle <i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL		G5 S5
Black Mustard <i>Brassica nigra</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
False Boneset <i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i>	Uc	.	.	.		RO XF		G5 S5
Bugloss <i>Brunnera macrophylla</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU		
Corn-gromwell <i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Hare's-ear <i>Bupleurum rotundifolium</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Water-starwort <i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		G5 S5
Marsh Marigold <i>Caltha palustris</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		G5 S5

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Low Bindweed <i>Calystegia spithamea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF XF		G4G5
Little-seed False Flax <i>Camelina microcarpa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Tall Bellflower <i>Campanula americana</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF		G5 S4
Marsh Bellflower <i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		G5 S4
Southern Bellflower <i>Campanula divaricata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF,RO WL,XF		G4 S4
Peachleaf Bellflower <i>Campanula persicifolia</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU		
European Bellflower <i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU		
Marijuana <i>Cannabis sativa</i>	R	.	.	.		CU		
Shepherd's Purse <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Uc	.	.	.	.	ME		
Bulb Bittercress <i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL		G5 S5
Cutleaf Toothwort <i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF		G5 S5
Hairy Bittercress <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	C	.	.	.		ME		
Sand Bittercress <i>Cardamine parviflora</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO XF		G5 S4
Pennsylvania Bittercress <i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		G5 S5
Plumeless Thistle <i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Musk Thistle <i>Carduus nutans</i>	Uc	.	.	.	.	ME		
Blue Cohosh <i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	C	.	.	.		MF WL		G5 S4S5
Blessed Thistle <i>Centaurea benedicta</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Tyrol Knapweed <i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Barnaby's-thistle <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	R	.	.	.		ME		
Spotted Knapweed <i>Centaurea stoebe</i>	C	.	.	.		ME		
Field Chickweed <i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		G5 S2
Common Mouse-ear Chickweed <i>(Cerastium fontanum)</i>	C	.	.	.		ME WL		
Nodding Mouse-ear Chickweed <i>Cerastium nutans</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL		G5 S5
Small Mouse-ear Chickweed <i>(Cerastium semidecandrum)</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Dwarf Snapdragon <i>Chaenorrhinum minus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Spreading Chervil <i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF		G5 S5

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Southern Chervil <i>Chaerophyllum tainturieri</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF	G5 S5	
Horehound Motherwort <i>Chaiturus marrubiastrum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF		
Common Partridge-pea <i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME XF	G5 S5	
Sensitive Partridge-pea <i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,RO XF	G5 S5	
Devil's-bit <i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Fireweed <i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME	G5 S4	
Greater Celandine <i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF		
Turtlehead <i>Chelone glabra</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF WL	G5 S5	
Mapleleaf Goosefoot <i>Chenopodiastrium simplex</i>	Uc	•	•			MF,WL XF	G5 S3	
Lamb's Quarters <i>Chenopodium album</i>	Uc	•	•			ME	G5 S5	
Fogg's Goosefoot <i>Chenopodium foggii</i>	R	•	•			XF	G2G3 S1	
Standley's Goosefoot <i>Chenopodium standley- anum</i>	Uc	•	•			MF,WL XF	G5 S3S4	
Spotted Wintergreen <i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	C	•	•	•	•	MF XF	G5 S5	
Pipsissewa <i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	MF XF	G5 S5	
Skeletonweed <i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Green-and-gold <i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF WL	G5 S5	
Golden-aster <i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME XF	G5 S5	
Golden Saxifrage <i>Chrysosplenium ameri- canum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL	G5 S4	
Chicory <i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Water Hemlock <i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL	G5 S5	
Small Enchanter's Nightshade <i>Circaea alpina</i>	Uc	•	•			MF,WL XF	G5 S4	
Enchanter's Nightshade <i>Circaea canadensis</i>	C	•	•			MF,WL XF	G5 S4	
Canada Thistle <i>Cirsium arvense</i>	R	•	•	•		ME	G5	
Field Thistle <i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF	G5 S5	
Swamp Thistle <i>Cirsium muticum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME WL	G5 S4	
Pasture Thistle <i>Cirsium pumilum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME	G4G5 S4S5	
Common Thistle <i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	R	•	•	•		ME		

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Carolina Spring Beauty <i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>	Uc	•	•			MF	G5 S4	
Spring Beauty <i>Claytonia virginica</i>	C	•	•			MF	G5 S5	
Wild Basil <i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	C	•	•	•		ME MF	G5 S5	
Yellow Clintonia <i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF WL	G5 S4	
White Clintonia <i>Clintonia umbellulata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF WL	G5 S5	
Butterfly Pea <i>Clitoria mariana</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF,RO XF	G5 S5	
Horsebalm <i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	C	•	•	•		MF WL	G5 S5	
Bastard Toadflax <i>Comandra umbellata</i>	Uc	•	•			ME XF	G5 S5	
Asiatic Dayflower <i>Commelina communis</i>	C	•	•	•		MF	G5	
Slender Dayflower <i>Commelina erecta</i>	Uc	•	•	•		RO XF	G5 S5	
Virginia Dayflower <i>Commelina virginica</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF WL	G5 S5	
Hemlock Parsley <i>Conioselinum chinense</i>	R	•	•			RO WL	G5 S1	
Poison Hemlock <i>Conium maculatum</i>	R	•	•	•		ME WL	G5	
Mistflower <i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF	G5 S5	
Bearcorn <i>Conopholis americana</i>	C	•	•			MF XF	G5 S5	
Lily-of-the-valley <i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Uc	•	•			CU	G5	
Eastern Spotted Coralroot ( <i>Corallorhiza maculata var. maculata</i> )	Uc	•	•			MF	G5 S4	
Western Spotted Coralroot ( <i>Corallorhiza maculata var. occidentalis</i> )	R		•	•		MF	G5	
Autumn Coralroot <i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF	G5 S5	
Spring Coralroot <i>Corallorhiza wisteriana</i>	Uc	•	•			MF XF	G5 S3	
Lance-leaved Coreop- sis ( <i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> )	Uc	•	•			ME	G5 S5	
Woodland Tickseed <i>Coreopsis major</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME XF	G5 S5	
Tall Coreopsis <i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,RO WL,XF	G5 S5	
Whorled Coreopsis <i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	C	•	•	•		ME XF	G5 SF	
Bunchberry <i>Cornus canadensis</i>	R	•	•	•		MF	G5 S1	
Yellow Corydalis <i>Corydalis flavula</i>	Uc	•	•			MF	G5 S4	
Pink Corydalis <i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	MF,RO XF	G5 S4	
Garden Cosmos <i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		CU		

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Scas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Smooth Hawksbeard <i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Small-flower Hawksbeard <i>(Crepis pulchra)</i>	Uc	.	.			ME		
Canada Frostweed <i>Crocanthemum canadense</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME	G5 S5	
Rattlebox <i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME XF	G5 S5	
Hogwort <i>Croton capitatus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME	G5	
Honewort <i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S5	
Green Violet <i>Cubelium concolor</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S5	
Dittany <i>Cumila origanoides</i>	C	.	.	.		MF XF	G5 S5	
Blue Waxweed <i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME RO	G5 S5	
Bachelor's-buttons <i>Cyanus segetum</i>	Uc	.	.			ME		
Hound's Tongue <i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME MF		
Pink Lady's-slipper <i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	C	.	.	.		MF,WL XF	G5 S5	
Lesser Yellow Lady's-slipper <i>Cypripedium parviflorum var. parviflorum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF	G5	
Greater Yellow Lady's-slipper <i>Cypripedium parviflorum var. pubescens</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF	G5 S4	
Long-bracted Frog Orchid <i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i>	R	.	.	.		MF WL	G5T5 S4	
Shrubby Cinquefoil <i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU	G5	
Jimson-weed <i>Datura stramonium</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Queen-Anne's Lace <i>Daucus carota</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME MF		
Tall Larkspur <i>Delphinium exaltatum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME XF	G3 S3	
Dwarf Larkspur <i>Delphinium tricorne</i>	Uc	.	.			MF XF	G5 S4	
Herb-sophia <i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Uc	.	.			ME		
Hoary Tick-trefoil <i>Desmodium canescens</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME MF	G5 S4	
Hairy Small-leaf Tick-trefoil <i>Desmodium ciliare</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME XF	G5 S5	
Dillenius' Tick-trefoil <i>Desmodium glabellum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Smooth Tick-trefoil <i>Desmodium laevigatum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME XF	G5 S5	
Smooth Small-leaf Tick-trefoil <i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME XF	G5 S5	

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Scas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Nuttall's Tick-trefoil <i>Desmodium nuttallii</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME XF	G5 S4	
Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil <i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Perplexing Tick-trefoil <i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Round-leaf Tick-trefoil <i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF XF	G5 S5	
Velvet-leaf Tick-trefoil <i>Desmodium viridiflorum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME XF	G5 S4	
Deptford Pink <i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Sweet William <i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	Uc	.	.			CU		
Garden Pink <i>Dianthus plumarius</i>	Uc	.	.			CU		
Squirrel-corn <i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	C	.	.			MF	G5 S5	
Dutchman's Breeches <i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	C	.	.			MF WL	G5 S5	
Wild Bleeding Heart <i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Uc	.	.	v		RO	G4 S4	
Foxglove <i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU		
Wild Yam <i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	C	.	.	.		MF,WL XF	G4G5 S4S5	
Cut-leaved Teasel <i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Cornel-leaved Aster <i>Doellingeria infirma</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Tall Flat-topped White Aster <i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S5	
Rocktwist <i>Draba ramosissima</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF RO	G4 S4	
Whitlow-grass <i>Draba verna</i>	Uc	.	.			ME		
Round-leaved Sundew <i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	R	.	.	.		WL	G5 S4	
Purple Coneflower <i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	R	.	.	.		CU	G4	
Viper's Bugloss <i>Echium vulgare</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Carolina Elephant's-foot <i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME MF	G5 S5	
Waterpod <i>Ellisia nyctelea</i>	Uc	.	.			WL	G5 S4	
Virginia Snakeroot <i>Endodeca serpentaria</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF	G4 S5	
Beechdrops <i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	Uc	.	.			MF	G5 S5	
American Willow-herb <i>Epilobium ciliatum ssp. ciliatum</i>	R	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S1	

	Season					Habitat	Seas	Rnk
	Abd	Sp	S	F	W			
Purple-leaved Willow-herb <i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME WL	G5 S5	
Linear-leaved Willow-herb <i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	R	•	•	•		ME WL	G5 S2S3	
Helleborine <i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF	G5 S5	
Fireweed <i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Annual Fleabane <i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF RO	G5 S5	
Horseweed <i>Erigeron canadensis</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF	G5 S5	
Philadelphia Fleabane <i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF	G5 S5	
Robin's plantain <i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF	G5 S5	
Daisy Fleabane <i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF RO,WL	G5 S5	
Shale Barren Wild Buckwheat <i>Eriogonum allenii</i>	Uc	•	•	•		RO	G4 S4	
Heron's-bill <i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Wormseed Wallflower <i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF	G5	
Treacle Wallflower <i>Erysimum repandum</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Muskflower <i>Erythranthe moschata</i>	R	•	•			WL	G5	
Yellow Trout Lily <i>Erythronium americanum</i>	C	•	•			MF	G5 S5	
Dimpled Trout Lily <i>Erythronium umbilicatum</i>	Uc	•	•			MF	G5 S5	
Boneset <i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Rough Boneset <i>Eupatorium pilosum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Roundleaf Boneset <i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Upland Boneset <i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF,RO XF	G5 S5	
Wood Spurge <i>Euphorbia commutata</i>	Uc	•	•			MF XF	G5 S4	
Flowering Spurge <i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF,RO XF	G5 S5	
Cypress Spurge <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Uc	•	•	•		CU	G5	
Toothed Spurge <i>Euphorbia dentata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME	G5	
Caper Spurge <i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	Uc	•	•	•		CU		
Spotted Spurge <i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME RO	G5 S5	
Snow-on-the-mountain <i>Euphorbia marginata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		CU	G5	

	Season					Habitat	Seas	Rnk
	Abd	Sp	S	F	W			
Eyebane <i>Euphorbia nutans</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME	G5 S5	
Petty Spurge <i>Euphorbia pepus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		CU		
Glade Spurge <i>Euphorbia purpurea</i>	R	•	•	•		ME,MF WL	G3 S2	
Woodland Spurge <i>Euphorbia spathulata</i>	Uc	•	•			MF	G5	
White Wood Aster <i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	A	•	•	•		MF,WL XF	G5 S5	
Big-leaf Aster <i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF XF	G5 S5	
Low Rough Aster <i>Eurybia radula</i>	R	•	•	•		ME WL	G5 S1	
Schreber's Aster <i>Eurybia schreberi</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF WL	G4 S4	
Grass-leaved Goldenrod <i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME WL	G5 S5	
Hollow Joe-pye-weed <i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF WL	G5? S5	
Sweet Joe-pye-weed <i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF,WL XF	G5 S5	
Fringed Bindweed <i>Fallopia cilioidis</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME RO	G5 S3	
Crested False Buckwheat <i>(Fallopia cristata)</i>	Uc	•	•	•		RO XF	G5 S5	
Climbing False Buckwheat <i>(Fallopia scandens)</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF RO,WL	G5 S5	
Common Cotton-rose <i>Filago germanica</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Woodland Strawberry <i>Fragaria vesca</i>	R	•	•	•		FE	G5T5 S1	
Wild Strawberry <i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Galax <i>Galax urceolata</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	XF	G5 S5	
Showy Orchis <i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	C	•	•	•		MF WL	G5 S5	
Common Hemp-nettle <i>Galeopsis bifida</i>	R	•	•	•		MF	G5	
Smooth Galinsoga <i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME	G4G5	
Fringed Quickweed <i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF		
Lamarck's Bedstraw <i>Galium anglicum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Cleavers <i>Galium aparine</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Rough Bedstraw <i>Galium asprellum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL	G5 S4	
Northern Bedstraw <i>Galium boreale</i>	R	•	•	•		RO	G5 S3	
Forest Bedstraw <i>Galium circaeans</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF WL,XF	G5 S5	
Shining Bedstraw <i>Galium concinnum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF XF	G5 S4	

	Season					Habitat	Seas	Rnk
	Abd	Sp	S	F	W			
Lanceleaf Wild Liquorice <i>Galium lanceolatum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF XF		G5 S4
Purple Bedstraw <i>Galium latifolium</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF XF		G5 S5
Smooth Bedstraw <i>Galium mollugo</i>	C	•	•	•		ME		
Bluntleaf Bedstraw <i>Galium obtusum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL		G5 S5
Hairy Bedstraw <i>Galium pilosum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Three-lobed Bedstraw <i>Galium tinctorium</i>	C	•	•	•		WL		G5 S5
Sweet-scented Bedstraw ( <i>Galium triflorum</i> )	C	•	•	•		ME,MF WL,XF		G5 S5
Yellow Bedstraw <i>Galium verum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Purple Cudweed <i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF		G5 S5
Wintergreen <i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	C	•	•	•	•	MF,WL XF		G5 S5
Closed Gentian <i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF WL		G5 S4
Soapwort Gentian <i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL		G5 S5
Striped Gentian <i>Gentiana villosa</i>	Uc	•	•	•		XF		G4 S4
Stiff Gentian <i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5 S5
Carolina Geranium <i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		G5 S5
Long-stalk Cranesbill <i>Geranium columbinum</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Wild Geranium <i>Geranium maculatum</i>	C	•	•			ME,MF WL		G5 S5
Dove's Foot <i>Geranium molle</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Slender Cranesbill <i>Geranium pusillum</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Herb Robert <i>Geranium robertianum</i>	R	•	•	•		MF WL		G5 S3
Siberian Geranium <i>Geranium sibiricum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Yellow Avens <i>Geum aleppicum</i>	R	•	•	•		MF		G5
White Avens <i>Geum canadense</i>	C	•	•	•		ME,MF WL		G5 S5
Spring Avens <i>Geum vernum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF		G5 S4
Cream Avens <i>Geum virginianum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Indian Physic <i>Gillenla trifoliata</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	ME,MF XF		G4G5 S4S5
Ground Ivy <i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	ME MF		
Low Cudweed <i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	R	•	•	•		ME		G5 S1

	Season					Habitat	Seas	Rnk
	Abd	Sp	S	F	W			
Downy Rattlesnake Plantain <i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	C	•	•	•		MF XF		G5 S5
Clammy Hedge-hyssop ( <i>Gratiola neglecta</i> )	Uc	•	•	•		WL		G5 S5
Virginia Stickseed <i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF		G5 S5
American Pennyroyal <i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5 S5
Common Sneezeweed <i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME WL		G5 S5
Southern Sneezeweed <i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5 S5
Purple-disk Sunflower <i>Helianthus atrorubens</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME XF		G5 S5
Thin-leaved Sunflower <i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF		G5 S5
Woodland Sunflower <i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	C	•	•	•		ME,MF RO,XF		G5 S5
Swamp Sunflower <i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5 S5
Smooth Sunflower <i>Helianthus laevigatus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME XF		G4 S4
Maximilian's Sunflower <i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5
Small Wood Sunflower <i>Helianthus microcephalus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		G5 S4S5
Pale-leaved Sunflower <i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Jerusalem Artichoke <i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5 S5
Oxeye <i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5
Orange Day-lily <i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	Uc	•	•			CU		
Round-lobed Hepatica <i>Hepatica americana</i>	C	•	•	•		MF WL		G5 S5
Cow Parsnip <i>Heracleum maximum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF		G5 S5
Dame's Rocket <i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF		G4G5
Alumroot <i>Heuchera americana</i>	C	•	•	•		MF,RO XF		G5 S5
Marbled Alumroot <i>Heuchera pubescens</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF,RO XF		G4 S4
Hairy Alumroot <i>Heuchera villosa</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF,RO XF		G5
Rough Buttonweed <i>Hexasepalum teres</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME RO		G5 S5
Virginia Heartleaf <i>Hexastylis virginica</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	MF XF		G4 S4
Halberd-leaved Rose-mallow <i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5 S4
Eastern Rose-mallow <i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL		G5 S5

	Season					Habitat	Seas	Rnk
	Abd	Sp	S	F	W			
Flower-of-an-hour <i>Hibiscus trionium</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Beaked Hawkweed <i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Panicled Hawkweed <i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Rough Hawkweed <i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Rattlesnake Weed <i>Hieracium venosum</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Narrow-leaf Plan- tain-lily ( <i>Hosta lancifolia</i> )	Uc	.	.	.	.	CU		
Bluets <i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	C	.	.			ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Longleaf Bluets <i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	C	.	.			ME,MF RO,XF	G5 S4S5	
Summer Bluets <i>Houstonia purpurea</i>	Uc	.	.			ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Michaux's Saxifrage <i>Hydatia petiolaris</i>	Uc	.	.			RO	G4G5 S4	
Goldenseal <i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	R	.	.			MF	G3G4 S3	
American Water- pennywort <i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>	Uc	.	.			WL	G5 S4	
Swamp Water- pennywort <i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i>	Uc	.	.			WL	G5 S5	
Virginia Waterleaf ( <i>Hy- drophyllum virginianum</i> )	C	.	.			MF WL	G5 S5	
Pointed-leaf Tick- trefoil <i>Hylodesmum glutinosum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF	G5 S4S5	
Naked-flowered Tick-trefoil <i>Hylodesmum nudiflorum</i>	C	.	.	.		MF,WL XF	G5 S5	
Allegheny Stonecrop <i>Hylotelephium telephoides</i>	Uc	.	.	.	.	MF,RO XF	G4 S4	
Orangegrass <i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME RO	G5 S5	
Small-flowered St. John's Wort <i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL	G5 S5	
Common St. John's Wort <i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Uc	.	.	.	.	ME WL		
Spotted St. John's Wort <i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Uc	.	.			ME,MF RO,XF	G5 S5	
Pinesap <i>Hypopitys monotropa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF XF	G5 S5	
Yellow Star-grass <i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	Uc	.	.			ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Orange Jewelweed <i>Impatiens capensis</i>	C	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S5	
Yellow Jewelweed <i>Impatiens pallida</i>	C	.	.	.		MF,RO WL	G5 S5	
Elecampane <i>Inula helenium</i>	Uc	.	.			ME		

	Season					Habitat	Seas	Rnk
	Abd	Sp	S	F	W			
Stiff-leaved Aster <i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Crested Dwarf Iris <i>Iris cristata</i>	Uc	.	.			MF		G5 S5
Blackberry Lily <i>Iris domestica</i>	Uc	.	.			CU		
German Iris <i>Iris germanica</i>	Uc	.	.			CU		
Sweet Iris <i>Iris pallida</i>	Uc	.	.			CU		
Dwarf Iris <i>Iris verna</i>	Uc	.	.			XF		G5 S5
Harlequin Blueflag <i>Iris versicolor</i>	R	.	.			WL		G5 S3
Dyer's Woad <i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	Uc	.	.			ME		
Small Whorled Pogo- nia ( <i>Isotria medeoloides</i> )	R	.	.			MF		G2G3 S2
Large Whorled Pogo- nia ( <i>Isotria verticillata</i> )	Uc	.	.			MF,WL XF		G5 S5
Twinleaf <i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Uc	.	.			MF		G5 S5
Dwarf Dandelion <i>Krigia virginica</i>	Uc	.	.			ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Korean-clover <i>Kummerowia stipulacea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Japanese-clover <i>Kummerowia striata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Tall Blue Lettuce <i>Lactuca biennis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF		G5 S5
Wild Lettuce <i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Woodland Lettuce <i>Lactuca floridana</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF		G5 S3S4
Hairy Lettuce <i>Lactuca hirsuta</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME XF		G5 S3S4
Willow-leaf Lettuce <i>Lactuca saligna</i>	Uc	.	.	.		XF		
Prickly Lettuce <i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Uc	.	.	.		XF		
Henbit <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Uc	.	.	.	.	ME		
Yellow Archangel <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	Uc	.	.			FE MF		
Purple Dead-nettle <i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Wood Nettle <i>Laportea canadensis</i>	A	.	.	.		MF,RO WL		G5 S5
Nipplewort <i>Lapsana communis</i>	Uc	.	.			ME MF		
Veiny Pea <i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	Uc	.	.			XF		G5 S4
Pinweed <i>Lechea racemulosa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME XF		G5 S5
Motherwort <i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	Uc	.	.			ME MF		



	Season					Habitat	Seas	Rnk
	Abd	Sp	S	F	W			
Field Pepperweed <i>Lepidium campestre</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Wild Peppergrass <i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		G5 S5
Round-headed Bush-clover <i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,WL XF		G5 S5
Chinese Bush-clover <i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	ME		
Violet Bush-clover <i>Lespedeza frutescens</i>	Uc	•	•	•		RO XF		G5 S4
Hairy Bush-clover <i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5 S5
Trailing Bush-clover <i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF RO,XF		G5 S5
Creeping Bush-clover <i>Lespedeza repens</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Wand Bush-clover <i>Lespedeza violacea</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF		G5 S4
Slender Bush-clover <i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,RO XF		G5 S4
Oxeye Daisy <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Uc	•	•			ME WL		
Snowflake <i>Leucojum aestivum</i>	Uc	•	•			CU		
Heller's Blazing Star <i>Liatris helleri</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,RO XF		G2 S3
Grass-leaf Blazing Star <i>Liatris pilosa</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,RO XF		G5 S5
Large Blazing Star <i>Liatris scariosa</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,RO XF		G5 S4
Dense Blazing Star <i>Liatris spicata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,RO WL		G5 S4
Lovage <i>Ligusticum canadense</i>	Uc	•	•			MF WL		G4 S4
Canada Lily <i>Lilium canadense</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF		G5 S4
Carolina Lily <i>Lilium michauxii</i>	Uc	•	•			ME XF		G4G5 S4
Wood Lily <i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		G5 S3
Turk's Cap Lily <i>Lilium superbium</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF WL		G5 S5
Butter-and-eggs <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Long-stalked False Pimpernel <i>Lindernia dubia</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL		G5 S5
Ridged Yellow Flax <i>Linum striatum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL		G5 S5
Grooved Yellow Flax <i>Linum sulcatum</i>	R	•	•			RO XF		G5 S3
Common Flax <i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	R	•	•	•		CU ME		
Virginia Yellow Flax <i>Linum virginianum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME XF		G4G5 S4S5
Lily-leaved Twayblade <i>Liparis lilifolia</i>	Uc	•	•			MF XF		G5 S5

	Season					Habitat	Seas	Rnk
	Abd	Sp	S	F	W			
Hoary Puccoon <i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	Uc	•	•			RO		G5 S4
Cardinal Flower <i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL		G5 S5
Indian Tobacco <i>Lobelia inflata</i>	C	•	•	•		ME,MF WL,XF		G5 S5
Downy Lobelia <i>Lobelia puberula</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF XF		G5 S5
Great Blue Lobelia <i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF WL		G5 S5
Spiked Lobelia <i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Uc	•	•			MF XF		G5 S5
Bird's-foot Trefoil <i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Seedbox <i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME WL		G5 S5
Marsh Seedbox <i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL		G5 S5
Honesty <i>Lunaria annua</i>	Uc	•	•			CU		
Sundial Lupine <i>Lupinus perennis</i>	R	•	•			XF		G5 S4S5
Northern Bugleweed <i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	C	•	•	•		ME WL		G5 S4
Virginia Bugleweed <i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME WL		G5 S5
Moneywort <i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Whorled Loosestrife <i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	C	•	•			ME, MF,RO WL,XF		G5 S5
Canada Mayflower <i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	C	•	•			MF,WL XF		G5 S5
False Solomon's-seal <i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	C	•	•			ME,MF WL,XF		G5 S5
Green Adder's-mouth <i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	Uc	•	•			MF XF		G5 S4
Musk Mallow <i>Malva moschata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Cheeses <i>Malva neglecta</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Common Horehound <i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Uc	•	•			CU		
Common Milkvine <i>Matelea obliqua</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		G4 S4
Pineapple Weed <i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		G5
Indian Cucumber-root <i>Medeola virginiana</i>	C	•	•	•		MF,WL XF		G5 S5
Black Medic <i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Cow Wheat <i>Melampyrum lineare</i>	Uc	•	•			ME XF		G5 S5
Crisped Bunchflower <i>Melantherium hybridum</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF		G5 S5
Mountain Bunchflower <i>Melantherium parviflorum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF		G4 S4

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Bog Bunchflower <i>Melanthium virginicum</i>	Uc	.	.			ME WL	G5 S4	
White Sweet Clover <i>Melilotus albus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Yellow Sweet Clover <i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Lemon Balm <i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Uc	.	.			ME MF		
Water Mint <i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		
Spearmint <i>Mentha spicata</i>	Uc	.	.			ME WL		
Buckbean <i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	R	.	.			WL	G5 S1	
Virginia Bluebells <i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Uc	.	.			MF WL	G5 S5	
Lettuce Saxifrage ( <i>Micranthes micranthidifolia</i> )	Uc	.	.			WL	G5 S5	
Swamp Saxifrage <i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i>	Uc	.	.			WL	G5 S3S4	
Early Saxifrage <i>Micranthes virginensis</i>	C	.	.			MF,RO WL,XF	G5 S5	
Winged Monkeyflower <i>Mimulus alatus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL	G5 S5	
Square-stemmed Monkeyflower <i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL	G5 S5	
Appalachian Sandwort <i>Mimuartia glabra</i>	R	.	.			RO	G4	
Mountain Sandwort <i>Mimuartia groenlandica</i>	R	.	.			RO	G5 S1	
Rock Sandwort <i>Mimuartia michauxii</i>	Uc	.	.			RO	G5 S4	
Partridge-berry <i>Mitchella repens</i>	C	.	.	.	.	MF,WL XF	G5 S5	
Miterwort <i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Uc	.	.			MF WL	G5 S5	
Carpetweed <i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME	G5	
Basil Beebalm <i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	C	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S5	
Scarlet Beebalm <i>Monarda didyma</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S5	
Wild Bergamot <i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Spotted Beebalm <i>Monarda punctata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		XF	G5 S5	
Indian Pipe <i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	C	.	.			MF,WL XF	G5 S5	
Sweet Pinesap <i>Monotropsis odorata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF XF	G3 S3	
Common Grape Hyacinth <i>Muscari botryoides</i>	Uc	.	.			CU		
Smaller Forget-me-not <i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Uc	.	.			WL	G5 S4	

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Large-seed Forget-me-not <i>Myosotis macrosperma</i>	Uc	.	.			MF	G5 S5	
True Forget-me-not <i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Uc	.	.	.	.	CU	G5	
White Rattlesnake-root ( <i>Nabalus albus</i> )	C	.	.	.		MF	G5 S5	
Tall Rattlesnake-root <i>Nabalus altissimus</i>	C	.	.	.		MF,WL XF	G5 S5	
Lion's Foot <i>Nabalus serpentarius</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF XF	G5 S5	
Gall-of-the-earth <i>Nabalus trifoliolatus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF,WL XF	G5 S5	
Dwarf Ginseng <i>Nanopanax trifolius</i>	R	.	.			MF	G5 S3S4	
Poets' Narcissus <i>Narcissus poeticus</i>	Uc	.	.			CU		
Daffodil <i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>	Uc	.	.			CU		
Watercress <i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Uc	.	.	.	.	WL		
Catnip <i>Nepeta cataria</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME MF		
Apple-of-Peru <i>Nicandra physalodes</i>	Uc	.	.			ME		
Perfoliate Pennycress <i>Noccaea perfoliata</i>	Uc	.	.			ME		
Pennywort <i>Obolaria virginica</i>	Uc	.	.			MF	G5 S5	
Whorled Wood Aster <i>Oclemena acuminata</i>	C	.	.	.		MF,RO WL,XF	G5 S5	
Shale Barren Evening-primrose <i>Oenothera argillicola</i>	Uc	.	.	.		RO	G3G4 S3S4	
Common Evening-primrose <i>Oenothera biennis</i>	C	.	.	.		ME	G5 S5	
Narrow-leaf Sundrops <i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME, MF,RO, WL,XF	G5 S5	
Biennial Gaura <i>Oenothera gaura</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME	G5 S5	
Small-flowered Evening-primrose <i>Oenothera parviflora</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME	G5 S3S4	
Meadow Evening-primrose <i>Oenothera pilosella</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME	G5	
Star-of-Bethlehem <i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Uc	.	.			ME	G3G5	
Sweet Cicely <i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	C	.	.			MF,WL XF	G5 S5	
Aniseroot <i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	C	.	.			MF WL	G5 S5	
Southern Yellow Wood-sorrel <i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME, MF,RO, WL,XF	G5 S5	
White Wood-sorrel <i>Oxalis montana</i>	Uc	.	.			MF WL	G5 S4	

	Season					Habitat	Seas	Rnk
	Abd	Sp	S	F	W			
Common Yellow Wood-sorrel <i>Oxalis stricta</i>	C	•	•	•		ME,MF WL,XF		G5 S5
Violet Wood-sorrel <i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Uc	•	•			MF XF		G5 S5
Cowbane <i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME WL		G5 S5
Small's Ragwort <i>Packera anonyma</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF		G5 S5
Golden Ragwort <i>Packera aurea</i>	A	•	•			ME,MF WL		G5 S5
Roundleaf Ragwort <i>Packera obovata</i>	Uc	•	•			MF,RO XF		G5 S5
Appalachian Ragwort <i>Packera paupercula</i>	R	•	•			RO XF		G5 S3
Peony <i>Paeonia lactiflora</i>	Uc	•	•			CU		
Ginseng <i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF		G3G4 S3S4
Field Poppy <i>Papaver dubium</i>	Uc	•	•			CU		
Pennsylvania Pellitory <i>Parietaria pennsylvanica</i>	Uc	•	•			MF,RO XF		G5 S5
Kidney-leaved Grass of Parnassus <i>Parnassia asarifolia</i>	Uc	•	•			WL		G4 S4
Silvery Whitlowwort <i>Paronychia argyrocoma</i>	Uc	•	•	•		RO		G4 S4
Smooth Forked Nailwort <i>Paronychia canadensis</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF,RO XF		G5 S5
Hairy Forked Nailwort <i>Paronychia fastigiata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		RO XF		G5 S5
Mountain Nailwort <i>Paronychia montana</i>	Uc	•	•	•		RO XF		G4 S4
Wild Quinine <i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Uc	•	•	•		RO XF		G5 S5?
Parsnip <i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Lousewort <i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	C	•	•			ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Gray Beard-tongue <i>Penstemon canescens</i>	C	•	•			ME,MF RO,XF		G4 S4
Foxglove Beard-tongue <i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		G5 S5
Smooth Beard-tongue <i>Penstemon laevigatus</i>	Uc	•	•			ME WL		G5 S5
Eastern Pale Beard-tongue <i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,RO XF		G5
Beefsteak Plant <i>Perilla frutescens</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	ME MF		
Halberd-leaf Tearthumb <i>Persicaria arifolia</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL		G5 S5
Water-pepper <i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		

	Season					Habitat	Seas	Rnk
	Abd	Sp	S	F	W			
Bristly Lady's-thumb <i>Persicaria longisetata</i>	A	•	•	•		ME,MF WL		
Spotted Lady's-thumb <i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	ME		G3G5
Prince's-feather <i>Persicaria orientalis</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	CU		
Pennsylvania Smartweed <i>Persicaria pennsylvanica</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	ME WL		G5 S5
Dotted Smartweed <i>Persicaria punctata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL		G5 S5
Arrow-leaf Tearthumb <i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	C	•	•	•	•	ME WL		G5 S5
Jumpseed <i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	C	•	•	•		MF WL		G5 S5
Saxifrage Pink <i>Petrorhagia saxifraga</i>	R	•	•	•		CU		
Fernleaf Phacelia <i>Phacelia bipinnatifida</i>	Uc	•	•			MF RO		G5 S4
Appalachian Phacelia <i>Phacelia dubia</i>	Uc	•	•			MF RO		G5 S5
Miami-mist <i>Phacelia purshii</i>	R	•	•			MF		G5 S3
Quill Fameflower <i>Phemeranthus teretifolius</i>	Uc	•	•			RO		G4 S4
Sword-leaf Phlox <i>Phlox buckleyi</i>	R	•	•	•	•	ME MF		G2G3 S2
Mountain Phlox <i>Phlox ovata</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF XF		G4 S4
Fall Phlox <i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF WL		G5 S5
Moss Phlox <i>Phlox subulata</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	RO XF		G5 S5
Lopseed <i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	C	•	•	•		MF,WL XF		G5 S5
Clammy Ground-cherry ( <i>Physalis heterophylla</i> )	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Smooth Ground-cherry ( <i>Physalis longifolia</i> )	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF		G5 S5
Downy Ground-cherry ( <i>Physalis pubescens</i> )	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5 S4
Virginia Ground-cherry ( <i>Physalis virginiana</i> )	Uc	•	•			ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Pokeweed <i>Phytolacca americana</i>	C	•	•	•		ME MF		G5 S5
Clearweed <i>Pilea pumila</i>	C	•	•			MF WL		G5 S5
Yellow Hawkweed <i>Pilosella caespitosa</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF XF		
Mouse-ear Hawkweed <i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF XF		
Burnet Saxifrage <i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Bracted Plantain <i>Plantago aristata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5
English Plantain <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Common Plantain <i>Plantago major</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME	G5	
American Plantain <i>Plantago rugelii</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME MF	G5 S5	
Virginia Plantain <i>Plantago virginica</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME	G5 S5	
Yellow Fringed Orchid <i>Platanthera ciliaris</i>	Uc	.	.			WL XF	G5 S3S4	
Green Woodland Orchid <i>Platanthera clavellata</i>	Uc	.	.			WL	G5 S5	
Large Purple-fringed Orchid <i>Platanthera grandiflora</i>	R	.	.			MF WL	G5 S2	
Tuberclad Rein Orchid <i>Platanthera herbiola</i>	Uc	.	.			WL	G4? S3?	
Green Fringed Orchid <i>Platanthera lacera</i>	Uc	.	.			ME WL	G5 S4	
Large Round-leaved Orchid <i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>	Uc	.	.			MF WL	G5 S4	
Mayapple <i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	C	.	.			MF	G5 S5	
Cross-leaved Milkwort <i>Polygala cruciata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL	G5 S3	
Curtiss' Milkwort <i>Polygala curtissii</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME	G5 S5	
Whorled Milkwort <i>Polygala verticillata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME XF	G5 S4	
Gaywings <i>Polygaloides paucifolia</i>	Uc	.	.			MF XF	G5 S5	
Solomon's-seal <i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	C	.	.			ME MF,RO, WL,XF	G5 S5	
Downy Solomon's-seal <i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Uc	.	.			MF RO	G5 S5	
Prostrate Knotweed <i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Uc	.	.			ME	G5	
Erect Knotweed <i>Polygonum erectum</i>	Uc	.	.			ME	G5 S3S4	
Slender Knotweed <i>Polygonum tenue</i>	Uc	.	.			RO	G5 S4	
White-flowered Leafcup <i>Polymnia canadensis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF	G5 S5	
Garden Purslane <i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Silvery Cinquefoil <i>Potentilla argentea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Canada Cinquefoil <i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF WL,XF	G5 S5	
Indian Strawberry <i>Potentilla indica</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME	G5	
Rough Cinquefoil <i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL	G5	
Sulphur Cinquefoil <i>Potentilla recta</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Common Cinquefoil <i>Potentilla simplex</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Eastern Shooting Star <i>Primula meadia</i>	R	.	.			RO	G5 S4	
Yellow Mandarin <i>Prosartes lanuginosa</i>	R	.	.			MF	G5 S5	
Self-heal <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Rabbit Tobacco ( <i>Pseudo-gnaphalium obtusifolium</i> )	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF RO	G5 S5	
Basil Mountain-mint <i>Pycnanthemum clinopodioides</i>	R	.	.	.		ME	G1G2 S1	
Hoary Mountain-mint <i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,XF	G5 S5	
Whorled Mountain-mint <i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i>	R	.	.	.		ME		
Southern Mountain -mint ( <i>Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides</i> )	Uc	.	.	.		ME XF	G5 S4	
Narrow-leaved Mountain-mint ( <i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i> )	Uc	.	.	.		ME	G5 S5	
Torrey's Mountain-mint <i>Pycnanthemum torreyi</i>	R	.	.	.		ME	G2 S2	
Round-leaved Pyrola <i>Pyrola americana</i>	Uc	.	.	.	.	MF XF	G5 S5	
Green Pyrola <i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>	R	.	.	.	.	XF	G5	
Shinleaf <i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	R	.	.	.	.	MF	G5 S1	
Kidney-leaf Buttercup <i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	C	.	.			MF WL	G5 S5	
Tall Buttercup <i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Uc	.	.			ME	G5	
Allegheny Crowfoot <i>Ranunculus allegheniensis</i>	Uc	.	.			MF XF	G4G5 S4S5	
Bulbous Buttercup <i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Uc	.	.			ME		
Early Buttercup <i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	C	.	.			ME XF	G5 S4	
Hispid Buttercup <i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	C	.	.			ME,MF WL,XF	G5 S5	
Hooked Crowfoot <i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	Uc	.	.			MF WL	G5 S5	
Creeping Buttercup <i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Uc	.	.			ME		
Japanese Knotweed <i>Reynoutria japonica</i>	Uc	.	.			ME		
Black-eyed Susan <i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Uc	.	.			ME	G5 S5	
Green-headed Coneflower <i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Carolina Wild-petunia <i>Ruellia carolinensis</i>	R	.	.			ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Field Sorrel <i>Rumex acetosella</i>	C	.	.			ME,MF WL		

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Curly Dock <i>Rumex crispus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME WL		
Broad-leaf Dock <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Lyre-leaf Sage <i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF	G5 S5	
Bloodroot <i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	C	•	•			MF	G5 S5	
Canada Burnet <i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	R	•	•	•		ME WL	G5 S2	
Black Snakeroot <i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	C	•	•			ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Sanicle <i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	Uc	•	•			MF WL	G5 S5	
Clustered Snakeroot <i>Sanicula odorata</i>	Uc	•	•			MF WL	G5 S5	
Large-fruited Sanicle <i>Sanicula trifoliata</i>	R	•	•			MF	G4 S4	
Soapwort <i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	C	•	•	•		ME		
Lizard's-tail <i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL	G5 S5	
Knawel <i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
American Figwort <i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	C	•	•			ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Eastern Figwort <i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF WL	G5 S5	
Hairy Skullcap <i>Scutellaria elliptica</i>	Uc	•	•			MF XF	G5 S5	
Hyssop Skullcap <i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	Uc	•	•			MF WL	G5 S5	
Blue Skullcap <i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL	G5 S5	
Small Skullcap <i>Scutellaria leonardii</i>	Uc	•	•			RO XF	G4	
Heart-leaf Skullcap <i>Scutellaria ovata</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Rock Skullcap <i>Scutellaria saxatilis</i>	Uc	•	•			MF,RO XF	G3G4 S3	
Showy Skullcap <i>Scutellaria serrata</i>	Uc	•	•			MF	G4G5 S4S5	
Crown Vetch <i>Securigera varia</i>	C	•	•	•		ME		
Cliff Stonecrop <i>Sedum glaucophyllum</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	MF,RO XF	G4 S4	
Stringy Stonecrop <i>Sedum sarmentosum</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	ME		
Wild Stonecrop <i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	MF WL	G5 S5	
Northern Wild Senna <i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	Uc	•	•			ME WL	G5 S5	
Southern Wild Senna <i>Senna marilandica</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,RO XF	G5 S5	
Toothed White-top Aster <i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i>	Uc	•	•			XF	G5 S5	

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Three-toothed Cinquefoil <i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i>	R	•	•	•	•	RO		G5 S2
Prickly Mallow <i>Sida spinosa</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5
Sleepy Catchfly <i>Silene antirrhina</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		G5 S5
Wild Pink <i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Uc	•	•			MF,RO XF		G5 S5
Forked Catchfly <i>Silene dichotoma</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
White Champion <i>Silene latifolia</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Starry Champion <i>Silene stellata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Fire Pink <i>Silene virginica</i>	R	•	•			ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Bladder Champion <i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Rosin-weed <i>Silphium asteriscus</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF XF		G4? S4
Hedge Mustard <i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Narrow-leaved Blue- eyed-grass ( <i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> )	C	•	•			ME,MF WL		G5 S5
Eastern Blue-eyed- grass ( <i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i> )	Uc	•	•			ME XF		G5 S4
Needle-tip Blue-eyed- grass ( <i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i> )	Uc	•	•			ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Bear's-foot <i>Smilacina uvealata</i>	Uc	•	•	•		XF		G4G5 S4S5
Horse Nettle <i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5 S5
European Black Night- shade ( <i>Solanum nigrum</i> )	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		
Eastern Black Nightshade <i>Solanum ptychanthum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Cutleaf Goldenrod <i>Solidago arguta</i>	C	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Silverrod <i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF RO,XF		G5 S5
Blue-stemmed Gold- enrod ( <i>Solidago caesia</i> )	C	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Canada Goldenrod <i>Solidago canadensis</i>	C	•	•	•		ME		G5 S5?
Curtis' Goldenrod <i>Solidago curtisii</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF XF		S4S5
Slender Goldenrod <i>Solidago erecta</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF RO,XF		G5 S5
Zigzag Goldenrod <i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF WL		G5 S5
Late Goldenrod <i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		G5 S5
Shale Barren Golden- rod ( <i>Solidago harrisii</i> )	Uc	•	•	•		RO		

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Hairy Goldenrod <i>Solidago hispida</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,RO XF	G5 S3	
Early Goldenrod <i>Solidago juncea</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME	G5 S5	
Gray Goldenrod <i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	C	•	•	•		ME XF	G5 S5	
Anise-scented Goldenrod <i>(Solidago odora)</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME XF	G5 S5	
Downy Goldenrod <i>Solidago puberula</i>	C	•	•	•		ME,RO XF	G5 S5	
Rand's Goldenrod <i>Solidago randii</i>	R	•	•	•		RO	G4 S2	
Stiff Goldenrod <i>Solidago rigida var. rigida</i>	R	•	•	•		RO	G5 S2	
Roan Mountain Goldenrod <i>Solidago roanensis</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF RO,XF	G4G5 S4S5	
Wrinkle-leaf Goldenrod <i>(Solidago rugosa)</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Squarrose Goldenrod <i>Solidago squarrosa</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF XF	G4G5 S3S4	
Elm-leaved Goldenrod <i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	C	•	•	•		ME,MF RO,XF	G5 S5	
Field Sow Thistle <i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Spiny-leaved Sow Thistle <i>(Sonchus asper)</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Common Sow Thistle <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Nodding Ladies'-tresses <i>(Spiranthes cernua)</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME WL	G5 S5	
Slender Ladies'-tresses <i>Spiranthes lacera</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME RO	G5 S5	
Yellow Nodding Ladies'-tresses <i>Spiranthes ochroleuca</i>	R	•	•	•		ME	G4 S3	
Fringed Loosestrife <i>Steironema ciliatum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF WL	G5 S5	
Lanceleaf Loosestrife <i>Steironema lanceolatum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,WL XF	G5 S5	
Lesser Stitchwort <i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Common Chickweed <i>Stellaria media</i>	C	•	•	•		ME MF		
Great Chickweed <i>Stellaria pubera</i>	C	•	•	•		ME,WL XF	G5 S5	
Featherbells <i>Stenanthium gramineum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		XF	G4G5 S4	
White Mandarin <i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	R	•	•	•		RO WL	G5 S1	
Eastern Rose Mandarin <i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF WL	G5 S4	
Pencilflower <i>Stylosanthes biflora</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME XF	G5 S5	
Narrow-leaved Smooth Aster <i>(Symphyotrichum concinnum)</i>	Uc	•	•	•		RO XF	G5 S3S4	

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Heart-leaved Aster <i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i>	C	•	•	•		ME,MF WL,XF	G5 S5	
Bushy Aster <i>(Symphyotrichum dumosum)</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME XF	G5 S5	
Panicled Aster <i>(Symphyotrichum lanceolatum)</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF	G5 S5	
Calico Aster <i>(Symphyotrichum lateriflorum)</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF WL,XF	G5 S5	
New England Aster <i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	Uc	•	•	•		FE ME	G5 S5	
Aromatic Aster <i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,RO XF	G4 S4	
Late Purple Aster <i>Symphyotrichum patens</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME XF	G5 S5	
Thin-leaf Late Purple Aster <i>(Symphyotrichum phlogifolium)</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF	G5 S4S5	
Frost Aster <i>Symphyotrichum pilosum var. pilosum</i>	C	•	•	•		ME RO	G5 S5	
Crooked-stem Aster <i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL	G4G5 S4S5	
Purple-stem Aster <i>(Symphyotrichum puniceum)</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL	G5 S5	
Smooth White Aster <i>Symphyotrichum racemosum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME XF	G4G5 S4S5	
Wavy-leaved Aster <i>Symphyotrichum undulatum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF RO,XF	G5 S4S5	
Skunk Cabbage <i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	R	•	•	•		WL	G5 S5	
Yellow Pimpernel <i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF,RO XF	G5 S5	
Mountain Pimpernel <i>Taenidia montana</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF,RO XF	G3 S3	
Common Tansy <i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Red-seeded Dandelion <i>Taraxacum erythrospermum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Common Dandelion <i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	C	•	•	•		ME,MF WL	G5	
Goat's Rue <i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME XF	G5 S5	
American Germander <i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF	G5 S5	
Leatherleaf Meadow-rue <i>Thalictrum coriaceum</i>	C	•	•	•		ME,MF WL	G4 S4	
Early Meadow-rue <i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF WL,XF	G5 S5	
Common Tall Meadow-rue <i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Skunk Meadow-rue <i>Thalictrum revolutum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF,RO XF	G5 S4S5	

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Rue-anemone <i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF WL,XF	G5 S5	
Hairy-jointed Meadow Parsnip <i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	C	•	•			MF XF	G5 S5	
Woodland Meadow Parsnip <i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Blue Ridge Golden -banner <i>Thermopsis villosa</i>	R	•	•			CU	G3	
Field Pennycress <i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Foamflower <i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Uc	•	•			MF RO	G5 S5	
Cranefly Orchid <i>Tipularia discolor</i>	Uc	•	•			MF XF	G4G5 S4S5	
Field Hedge Parsley <i>Torilis arvensis</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Erect Hedge Parsley <i>Torilis japonica</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Spiderwort <i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Uc	•	•			MF	G5 S5	
Meadow Goat's-beard <i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Uc	•	•			ME RO		
Purple Salsify <i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Showy Goat's Beard <i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Tassel-rue <i>Trautvetteria carolinensis</i>	Uc	•	•			ME WL	G5 S5	
Marsh St. John's Wort <i>Triadenum virginicum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		WL	G5 S5	
False Pennyroyal <i>Trichostema brachiatum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		RO	G5	
Blue Curls <i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		RO XF	G5 S5	
Northern Starflower <i>Trientalis borealis</i>	Uc	•	•			MF WL	G5 S4	
Rabbit Foot Clover <i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Greater Hop Clover <i>Trifolium aureum</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Low Hop Clover <i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Red Clover <i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF		
White Clover <i>Trifolium repens</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME		
Kates Mountain Clo- ver ( <i>Trifolium virginicum</i> )	R	•	•			RO	G3 S3	
Painted Trillium <i>Trillidium undulatum</i>	Uc	•	•			MF WL	G5 S5	
Wake-robin <i>Trillium erectum</i>	Uc	•	•			MF WL	G5 S5	
Large-flowered Trillium <i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	C	•	•			MF WL	G5 S5	

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Sessile Trillium <i>Trillium sessile</i>	Uc	•	•			MF	G5 S4	
Venus' Looking-glass <i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	Uc	•	•			RO XF	G5 S5	
Yellow Horse-gentian <i>Triosteum angustifolium</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF XF	G5 S4	
Orange-fruited Horse-gentian <i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>	Uc	•	•			XF	G5 S3	
Feverwort <i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF RO,XF	G5 S5	
Coltsfoot <i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
European Stinging Nettle ( <i>Urtica dioica</i> )	Uc	•	•	•		WL	G5 S5	
American Stinging Nettle ( <i>Urtica gracilis</i> )	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF	G5	
Large-flowered Bellwort <i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Uc	•	•			MF	G5 S4S5	
Perfoliate Bellwort <i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	C	•	•			ME,WL XF	G5 S5	
Mountain Bellwort <i>Uvularia puberula</i>	C	•	•			ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Sessile Bellwort <i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Blue Corn Salad <i>Valerianella locusta</i>	Uc	•	•			ME	G5	
False Hellebore <i>Veratrum viride</i>	C	•	•			MF WL	G5 S5	
Moth Mullein <i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Clasping Mullein <i>Verbascum phlomooides</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		
Common Mullein <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	C	•	•	•	•	ME,MF RO,XF		
Narrow-leaf Vervain <i>Verbena simplex</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,RO XF	G5 S5	
White Vervain <i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF	G5 S5	
Wingstem <i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF	G5 S5	
Yellow Crownbeard <i>Verbesina occidentalis</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME MF	G5 S5	
Broad-leaf Ironweed <i>Vernonia glauca</i>	Uc	•	•	•		MF	G5 S5	
New York Ironweed <i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME WL	G5 S5	
American Brooklime <i>Veronica americana</i>	Uc	•	•			MF WL	G5 S4	
Blue Water Speedwell <i>Veronica anagallis- aquatica</i>	Uc	•	•			WL	G5 S5	
Corn Speedwell <i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF		
Ivy-leaved Speedwell <i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF		

	Abd	Season					Habitat	Scas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W				
Common Speedwell <i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF		G5 S5	
Purslane Speedwell <i>Veronica peregrina</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		G5 S5	
Thyme-leaved Speedwell <i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		G5	
Culver's-root <i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		G4 S4	
Carolina Vetch <i>Vicia caroliniana</i>	Uc	•	•			MF,RO XF		G5 S5	
Cow Vetch <i>Vicia cracca</i>	Uc	•	•			ME			
Spring Vetch <i>Vicia sativa</i>	Uc	•	•			ME			
Hairy Vetch <i>Vicia villosa</i>	Uc	•	•			ME		G5	
Sand Violet <i>Viola affinis</i>	Uc	•	•			MF WL		G5 S4	
Field Pansy <i>Viola bicolor</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF		G5 S5	
Sweet White Violet <i>Viola blanda</i>	Uc	•	•			MF		G5 S4	
Canada Violet <i>Viola canadensis</i>	C	•	•			MF WL		G5 S5	
Marsh Blue Violet <i>Viola cucullata</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF WL		G5 S4S5	
Smooth Yellow Violet <i>Viola eriocarpa</i>	C	•	•			MF		G5 S5	
Halberd-leaved Yellow Violet ( <i>Viola hastata</i> )	Uc	•	•			ME MF		G5 S5	
Southern Wood Violet <i>Viola hirsutula</i>	Uc	•	•			MF XF		G4 S4	
Bog White Violet <i>Viola lanceolata</i>	R	•	•			WL		G5 S4	
Smooth White Violet <i>Viola pallens</i>	R	•	•			WL		G5 S4	
Wood Violet <i>Viola palmata</i>	C	•	•			MF,WL XF		G5 S5	
Bird's-foot Violet <i>Viola pedata</i>	Uc	•	•			ME,MF RO,XF		G5 S5	
Yellow Violet <i>Viola pubescens</i>	Uc	•	•			MF WL		G5 S5	
Round-leaved Yellow Violet ( <i>Viola rotundifolia</i> )	R	•	•			MF,WL XF		G5 S5	
Arrow-leaved Violet <i>Viola sagittata</i>	C	•	•			ME,MF RO,XF		G5 S5	
Common Blue Violet <i>Viola sororia</i>	C	•	•			ME,MF WL,XF		G5 S5	
Striped Cream Violet <i>Viola striata</i>	R	•	•			MF		G5 S5	
Spiny Cocklebur <i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Uc	•	•	•		ME			
Turkeybeard ( <i>Xerophyllum asphodeloides</i> )	Uc	•	•			ME XF		G4 S4	
Common Yucca <i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	Uc	•	•	•	•	ME		G5 S5	

	Abd	Season					Habitat	Scas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W				
Heart-leaf Golden-alexanders ( <i>Zizia aptera</i> )	C	•	•			ME,MF XF		G5 S5	
Golden-alexanders <i>Zizia aurea</i>	C	•	•			ME,MF WL		G5 S4	
Mountain Golden-alexanders <i>Zizia trifoliata</i>	Uc	•	•			ME MF		G5 S5	