



## Full Species List of Wildflowers

Wildflowers, also known as herbs, are comprised of 805 species and represent more than half of the floral species diversity within the park. Almost 20% of these species are in the aster (Asteraceae) family, which contains many of the park's late-blooming plants such as goldenrods (*Solidago* spp.), asters (*Symphyotrichum* spp.), and wild sunflowers (*Helianthus* spp.). The next most abundantly represented plant families are the pea (Fabaceae), lily (Lilaceae), mint (Lamiaceae) and mustard (Brassicaceae) families. The rich diversity of wildflowers in the park is particularly evident in spring at lower elevations along streams such as South River, Hughes River, Rose River, and Mill Prong. Later in the season, the banks of Skyline Drive and the Big Meadows area are great places to see summer and fall wildflowers. Threats to the park's wildflowers include competition from invasive exotic plants, illegal plant collecting, and habitat changes brought about by climate change.

This checklist was compiled on March 10, 2015 using data exported from the National Park Service NPSpecies database. The database can be accessed at <https://irma.nps.gov/NPSpecies/>. Here you will find search tools that make it possible to create updated or customized lists. This checklist and others are found at <https://irma.nps.gov/NPSpecies/Search/SpeciesList/SHEN>. Lists are currently available for the following: mammals, birds, fish, reptiles, amphibians, butterflies, plants (complete list), trees and shrubs, wildflowers, ferns, and grasses. Please be advised that Latin scientific names often change as a result of new research; therefore, scientific names used here may not reflect the most current accepted nomenclature.



*Lobelia cardinalis*



*Lilium superbum*



*Allium cernuum*



## Species List by Park Tag for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

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Bookmark this report: [https://irma.nps.gov/NPSpecies/Reports/Park/Species List with Park Tag Filter/SHEN?UnitCode=SHEN&CategoryCode=11&SortOrder=Sci&ShowSynonyms=False&ShowInReview=False&ParkTags=47](https://irma.nps.gov/NPSpecies/Reports/Park/Species%20List%20with%20Park%20Tag%20Filter/SHEN?UnitCode=SHEN&CategoryCode=11&SortOrder=Sci&ShowSynonyms=False&ShowInReview=False&ParkTags=47)

This report is filtered by the following Habitat Type(s), Life Form(s) or Season(s): Life Form: Herb and is filtered by the following Taxonomic Categories: Vascular Plants

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<b><u>Vascular Plants</u></b>								
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	velvetleaf	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Acalypha gracilens</i>	slender three-seeded mercury	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	rhombic three-seeded mercury	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Acalypha virginica</i>	Virginia three-seeded mercury	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aconitum reclinatum</i>	white monkshood	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, WL	G3	VA: S3
<i>Aconitum uncinatum</i>	blue monkshood	P	R	N		He; MF, WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	white baneberry	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	black cohosh	P	C	N	EC, MP	He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>	climbing fumitory	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G4	VA: S3
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	goutweed	P	R	Nn (C)		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	purple false foxglove	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	false foxglove	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	yellow giant-hyssop	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	purple giant-hyssop	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	white snakeroot	P	A	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	tall agrimony	P	C	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agrimonia microcarpa</i>	low agrimony	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	harvestlice	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	soft agrimony	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>	woodland agrimony	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	corn cockle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	common bugle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Alcea rosea</i>	hollyhock	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GU	VA: SNA
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	colicroot	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5



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<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	American water-plantain	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard	P	A	Nn		He; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	nodding onion	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	ramp	P	R	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Allium vineale</i>	field garlic	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Althaea officinalis</i>	common marsh-mallow	P	Uc	N		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i>	yellow allysum	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	tumbleweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: S5
<i>Amaranthus cruentus</i>	red amaranth	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>	common pigweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5?	VA: SNA
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	giant ragweed	P	C	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Amianthium muscitoxicum</i>	fly poison	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G4G5	VA: S5
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	common pimpernel	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	pearly everlasting	P	R	N	MP	He; ME, RO	G5	VA: S1
<i>Anemone americana</i>	round-lobed hepatica	P	C	N		He; MF, WL		
<i>Anemone lancifolia</i>	mountain anemone	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	wood anemone	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	thimbleweed	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Angelica triquinata</i>	mountain angelica	P	C	N		He; MF, RO, WL, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Angelica venenosa</i>	hairy angelica	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	field pussytoes	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	Parlin's pussytoes	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	plantain-leaved pussytoes	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Antennaria virginica</i>	shale-barren pussytoes	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	field chamomile	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Anticlea elegans</i> var. <i>glaucus</i>	white camas	P	R	N		He; ME, RO		
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	large twayblade	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	spreading dogbane	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	indian hemp	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	European columbine	P	R	Nn		He; CU	GNR	



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<i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i> ssp. <i>lyrata</i>	lyreleaf rockcress	P	C	N		He; RO, XF		
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	mouse-ear cress	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Aralia hispida</i>	bristly sarsaparilla	P	R	N	MP	He; RO, XF	G5	VA: S2
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	wild sarsaparilla	P	A	N		He; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	spikenard	P	C	N		He; MF, RO	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Arctium minus</i>	common burdock	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	thymeleaf sandwort	P	Uc	Nn		He; RO	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	jack-in-the-pulpit	P	A	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>	Virginia snakeroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G4	VA: S5
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	pale indian plaintain	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Artemisia annua</i>	sweet wormwood	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	common wormwood	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GU	VA: SNA
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	goat's-beard	P	C	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	wild ginger	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	clasping milkweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	poke milkweed	P	A	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	purple milkweed	P	R	N	MP	He; ME	G5?	VA: S2
<i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i>	four-leaved milkweed	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	P	A	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly weed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5?	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias variegata</i>	white milkweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	green flowered milkweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	garden asparagus	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	G5?	VA: SNA
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	milk vetch	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Aureolaria flava</i>	northern false foxglove	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aureolaria levigata</i>	entire-leaved false foxglove	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF		
<i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i>	fern-leaved false foxglove	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Aureolaria virginica</i>	downy false foxglove	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	yellow wild indigo	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Barbarea verna</i>	spring cress	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	winter cress	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Bartonia virginica</i>	yellow screwstem	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5



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<i>Bidens aristosa</i>	tickseed-sunflower	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SU
<i>Bidens bipinnata</i>	Spanish needles	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	nodding beggar-ticks	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	devil's beggar-ticks	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Bidens tripartita</i>	three-lobed beggar-ticks	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Bidens vulgata</i>	common beggar-ticks	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	downy wood mint	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Boechera canadensis</i>	sicklepod	P	Uc	N		He; ME		
<i>Boechera laevigata</i>	smooth rockcress	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF		
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false nettle	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	black mustard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> var. <i>eupatorioides</i>	false boneset	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5T5	VA: S5
<i>Brunnera macrophylla</i>	bugloss	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU		
<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>	corn gromwell	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Bupleurum rotundifolium</i>	hare's ear	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	water starwort	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	marsh marigold	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Calystegia spithamea</i>	low bindweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G4G5	VA: SNR
<i>Camelina microcarpa</i>	little-seed false flax	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Campanula americana</i>	tall bellflower	P	Uc	N		He; MF		
<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	marsh bellflower	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Campanula divaricata</i>	southern bellflower	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, WL, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Campanula persicifolia</i>	peach-bells	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	creeping bellflower	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	marijuana	P	R	Nn (C)		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	bulbous bittercress	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	cut-leaf toothwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	hairy bittercress	P	C	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Cardamine parviflora</i>	sand bittercress	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	plumeless thistle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	nodding thistle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	blue cohosh	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Centaurea benedicta</i>	blessed thistle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME		



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<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	bachelor's-button	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	knapweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	yellow star thistle	P	R	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> ssp. <i>micranthos</i>	spotted knapweed	P	C	Nn		He; ME		
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	field mouse-ear chickweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S2
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i>	common mouse-ear chickweed	P	C	Nn		He; ME, WL	GNRTN R	VA: SNA
<i>Cerastium nutans</i>	nodding mouse-ear chickweed	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>	small mouse-ear chickweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	dwarf snapdragon	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i>	spreading chervil	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chaerophyllum tainturieri</i>	southern chervil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chaiturus marrubiastrum</i>	lion's tail	P	Uc	Nn		He; MF		
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	showy partridge pea	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i>	partridge pea	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	fairy wand	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	fireweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	celandine	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	turtlehead	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	lamb's quarters	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>	mapleleaf goosefoot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S3
<i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i>	Standley's goosefoot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	spotted wintergreen	P	C	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	pipsissewa	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	skeletonweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	green-and-gold	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	golden-aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i>	golden saxifrage	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	water hemlock	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Circaea alpina</i>	alpine enchanter's nightshade	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	enchanter's nightshade	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5



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<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	P	R	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	field thistle	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	swamp thistle	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>	pasture thistle	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	common thistle	P	R	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>	Carolina spring beauty	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	spring beauty	P	C	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	wild basil	P	C	U		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	yellow clintonia	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Clintonia umbellulata</i>	white clintonia	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Clitoria mariana</i>	butterfly pea	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	horsebalm	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	bastard toadflax	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Commelina communis</i>	Asiatic dayflower	P	C	Nn		He; MF	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Commelina erecta</i>	slender dayflower	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Commelina virginica</i>	Virginia dayflower	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Conioselinum chinense</i>	hemlock parsley	P	R	N	MP	He; RO, WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison hemlock	P	R	Nn		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	mist-flower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF		
<i>Conopholis americana</i>	squawroot	P	C	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	lily-of-the-valley	P	Uc	Nn (C)		He; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	horseweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> var. <i>maculata</i>	eastern spotted coralroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5T3T5	VA: S4
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	western spotted coralroot	P	R	N	MP	He; MF	G5T3T5	VA: S1
<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i>	small coralroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Corallorhiza wisteriana</i>	spring coralroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S3
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	lance-leaved tickseed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Coreopsis major</i>	wood tickseed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	tall tickseed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	whorled tickseed	P	C	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	bunchberry	P	R	N	MP	He; MF	G5	VA: S1
<i>Corydalis flavula</i>	yellow corydalis	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	pink corydalis	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i>	garden cosmos	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA



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<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	smooth hawk's-beard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Crepis pulchra</i>	small-flower hawk's-beard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	rattlebox	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Croton capitatus</i>	hogwort	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	honestwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cunila origanoides</i>	dittany	P	C	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>	blue waxweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO	G5?	VA: S5
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	hound's tongue	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i>	wild comfrey	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	pink lady's-slipper	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>parviflorum</i>	lesser yellow lady's-slipper	P	Uc	N	EC	He; MF	G5T3T5	VA: SNR
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	large yellow lady's-slipper	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5T5	VA: S4
<i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i>	long-bracteate green orchid	P	R	N		He; MF, WL		
<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>	shrubby cinquefoil	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	G5	
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	jimson-weed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GU	VA: SNA
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Anne's lace	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i>	tall larkspur	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G3	VA: S3
<i>Delphinium tricorne</i>	dwarf larkspur	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	herb sophia	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	hoary tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Desmodium ciliare</i>	hairy small-leaf tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>	Dillenius' tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	pointed-leaf tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Desmodium laevigatum</i>	smooth tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>	smooth small-leaf tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	naked-flowered tick-trefoil	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Desmodium nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	panicled-leaf tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	perplexing tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	round-leaf tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Desmodium viridiflorum</i>	velvet-leaf tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5?	VA: S4
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Deptford pink	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA





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<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	sweet William	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Dianthus plumarius</i>	garden pink	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	squirrel-corn	P	C	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	dutchman's breeches	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	wild bleeding-heart	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G4	VA: S4
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	purple foxglove	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Diodella teres</i>	rough buttonweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO		
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	wild yam	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i>	cut-leaved teasel	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Doellingeria infirma</i>	cornel-leaved aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	tall flat-topped white aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Draba ramosissima</i>	rocktwist	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO	G4	VA: S4
<i>Draba verna</i>	whitlow-grass	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	round-leaved sundew	P	R	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Indian strawberry	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	purple coneflower	P	R	N		He; CU	G4	VA: SNA
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	bluethistle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	Carolina elephant's-foot	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i>	water pod	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	beechdrops	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	fringed willowherb	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S2
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	purple-leaved willowherb	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	linear-leaved willowherb	P	R	N	MP	He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S2
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	helleborine	P	Uc	Nn		He; MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i>	fireweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF		
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	annual fleabane	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia fleabane	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's plantain	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eriogonum allenii</i>	shale barren wild buckwheat	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G4	VA: S4
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	heron's-bill	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	wormseed mustard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Erysimum repandum</i>	treacle mustard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	yellow trout lily	P	C	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5



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<i>Erythronium umbilicatum</i>	dimpled trout lily	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	boneset	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eupatorium pilosum</i>	rough boneset	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i>	roundleaf boneset	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	upland boneset	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Euphorbia commutata</i>	wood spurge	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	flowering spurge	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	cypress spurge	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>	toothed spurge	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	caper spurge	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	spotted spurge	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO		
<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>	snow-on-the-mountain	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Euphorbia nutans</i>	nodding spurge	P	Uc	N		He; ME		
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	petty spurge	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Euphorbia purpurea</i>	glade spurge	P	R	N	MP	He; ME, MF, WL	G3	VA: S2
<i>Euphorbia spathulata</i>	prairie spurge	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: SU
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	white wood aster	P	A	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	big-leaf aster	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eurybia radula</i>	low rough aster	P	R	N	MP	He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Eurybia schreberi</i>	Schreber's aster	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	grass-leaved goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	hollow Joe-pye-weed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL		
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	sweet-scented Joe-pye-weed	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL, XF		
<i>Fallopia cilinodis</i>	mountain bindweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO		
<i>Fallopia japonica</i> var. <i>japonica</i>	Japanese bindweed	P	Uc	Nn (C)		He; ME		
<i>Fallopia scandens</i>	climbing false buckwheat	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, WL		
<i>Filago vulgaris</i>	common cottonrose	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	common strawberry	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galactia regularis</i>	trailing milkpea	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Galax urceolata</i>	beetleweed	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	showy orchid	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	smooth galinsoga	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G4G5	VA: SNA
<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i>	common quickweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Galium aparine</i>	cleavers	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5



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<i>Galium asprellum</i>	rough bedstraw	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw	P	R	N		He; RO	G5	VA: S3
<i>Galium circaeazans</i>	wild liquorice	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galium concinnum</i>	shining bedstraw	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Galium lanceolatum</i>	lanceleaf wild liquorice	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Galium latifolium</i>	purple bedstraw	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	smooth bedstraw	P	C	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Galium obtusum</i>	bluntleaf bedstraw	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galium parisiense</i>	Parisian bedstraw	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	hairy bedstraw	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	stiff marsh bedstraw	P	C	N		He; WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	three-flowered bedstraw	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galium verum</i>	yellow bedstraw	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i>	purple cudweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	wintergreen	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	closed gentian	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	soapwort gentian	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Gentiana villosa</i>	striped gentian	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i>	stiff gentian	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	wild geranium	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	long-stalked cranesbill	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	wild geranium	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Geranium molle</i>	dove's foot	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	slender cranesbill	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	herb robert	P	R	N	MP	He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S3
<i>Geranium sibiricum</i>	Siberian geranium	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	yellow avens	P	R	N	MP	He; MF	G5	VA: SH
<i>Geum canadense</i>	white avens	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Geum vernum</i>	spring avens	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Geum virginianum</i>	Virginia avens	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Indian physic	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF		
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	ground ivy	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	low cudweed	P	R	N	MP	He; ME	G5	VA: S1
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	downy rattlesnake plantain	P	C	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	clammy hedge-hyssop	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5



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<i>Gymnadeniopsis clavellata</i>	green woodland orchid	P	Uc	N		He; WL		
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	beggar-lice	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	American pennyroyal	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	yellow sneezeweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	southern sneezeweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	long-branch frostweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helianthus atrorubens</i>	purple-disk sunflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	thin-leaved sunflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	woodland sunflower	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	swamp sunflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helianthus laevigatus</i>	smooth sunflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximilian's sunflower	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Helianthus microcephalus</i>	small-headed sunflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	pale-leaved sunflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem artichoke	P	Uc	U		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	oxeye	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	common daylily	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNA	VA: SNA
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> ssp. <i>montanum</i>	cow parsnip	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF		
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dame's rocket	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	G4G5	VA: SNA
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	alumroot	P	C	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Heuchera pubescens</i>	downy alumroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G4?	VA: S4
<i>Heuchera villosa</i>	maple-leaved alumroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Hexastylis virginica</i>	Virginia heartleaf	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	halberd-leaved rose-mallow	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S4
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	rose-mallow	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	flower-of-an-hour	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	yellow hawkweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	beaked hawkweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>	panicked hawkweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	mouse-ear hawkweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	rough hawkweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	rattlesnake weed	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hosta lancifolia</i>	narrow-leaf plantain-lily	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	bluets	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5



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<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	longleaf bluets	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>	large summer bluets	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hybanthus concolor</i>	green violet	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>	American water-pennywort	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i>	swamp water-pennywort	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hylotelephium telephioides</i>	Allegheny stonecrop	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	orangegrass	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	small-flowered St. John's-wort	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. John's-wort	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	spotted St. John's-wort	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hypopitys monotropa</i>	pinemap	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF		
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow star-grass	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	spotted touch-me-not	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	pale touch-me-not	P	C	N		He; MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Inula helenium</i>	elecampane	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>	stiff-leaved aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF		
<i>Iris cristata</i>	crested dwarf iris	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Iris domestica</i>	blackberry lily	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU		
<i>Iris germanica</i>	German iris	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Iris pallida</i>	yellow iris	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Iris verna</i>	vernal iris	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	blue flag iris	P	R	N	MP	He; WL	G5	VA: S3
<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	dyer's woad	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Isotria medeoloides</i>	small whorled pogonia	P	R	N	MP	He; MF	G2?	VA: S2
<i>Isotria verticillata</i>	large whorled pogonia	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	twinleaf	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Krigia virginica</i>	dwarf dandelion	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Kummerowia stipulacea</i>	Korean clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Kummerowia striata</i>	Japanese clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	tall blue lettuce	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	wild lettuce	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	florida lettuce	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i>	wild lettuce	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5?	VA: S3S4



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<i>Lactuca saligna</i>	willow lettuce	P	Uc	Nn		He; XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	prickly lettuce	P	Uc	Nn		He; XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	henbit	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	purple dead-nettle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	wood nettle	P	A	N		He; MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	nipplewort	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	veiny peavine	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Lechea racemulosa</i>	pinweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	motherwort	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	field cress	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	wild peppergrass	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	round-headed bush-clover	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Chinese lespedeza	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	hairy bush-clover	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>	trailing bush-clover	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lespedeza repens</i>	creeping bush-clover	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lespedeza violacea</i>	wand bush-clover	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	slender bush-clover	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	oxeye daisy	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Leucojum aestivum</i>	snowflake	P	Uc	Nn (C)		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Liatris helleri</i>	Heller's blazing star	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G2Q	
<i>Liatris pilosa</i>	grass-leaved blazing star	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5?	VA: SNR
<i>Liatris scariosa</i>	large blazing star	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5?	VA: S4?
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	gay feather	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Ligusticum canadense</i>	lovage	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada lily	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Lilium michauxii</i>	Carolina lily	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G4G5	VA: S4
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	wood lily	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S3
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's cap lily	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	toadflax	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	long-stalked false pimpernel	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Linum striatum</i>	ridged yellow flax	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Linum sulcatum</i>	grooved yellow flax	P	R	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: S3
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	common flax	P	R	Nn		He; CU, ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Linum virginianum</i>	Virginia yellow flax	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5



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<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	large twayblade	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	hairy puccoon	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G5	VA: S4
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lobelia puberula</i> var. <i>simulans</i>	downy lobelia	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5T5?	VA: S5?
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	great blue lobelia	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	spiked lobelia	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	bird's-foot trefoil	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	seedbox	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	marsh purslane	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lunaria annua</i>	honesty	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	wild lupine	P	R	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	northern bugleweed	P	C	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Virginia bugleweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	fringed loosestrife	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	moneywort	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	whorled loosestrife	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	false Solomon's seal	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	green adder's-mouth	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Malva moschata</i>	musk mallow	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	common mallow	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	common horehound	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Matelea obliqua</i>	angel-pod	P	Uc	N	MP	He; ME, MF, XF	G4?	VA: S4
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	pineapple weed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber-root	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medic	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>	cow wheat	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	white sweet-clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME		
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet-clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	lemon balm	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	water mint	P	Uc	Nn		He; WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	spearmint	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	buckbean	P	R	N	MP	He; WL	G5	VA: S1



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<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Micranthes micranthidifolia</i>	lettuce saxifrage	P	Uc	N		He; WL		
<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i>	swamp saxifrage	P	Uc	N		He; WL		
<i>Micranthes petiolaris</i>	Michaux's saxifrage	P	Uc	N		He; RO		
<i>Micranthes virginensis</i>	early saxifrage	P	C	N		He; MF, RO, WL, XF		
<i>Microthlaspi perfoliatum</i>	claspleaf pennycress	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME		
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	sharp-winged monkey-flower	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Mimulus moschatus</i>	muskflower	P	R	N	MP	He; WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	winged monkey-flower	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Minuartia glabra</i>	Appalachian stitchwort	P	R	N		He; RO	G4	VA: SNR
<i>Minuartia groenlandica</i>	mountain sandwort	P	R	N	MP	He; RO	G5	VA: S1
<i>Minuartia michauxii</i>	rock sandwort	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	partridgeberry	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	miterwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	carpetweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNR
<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	basil balm	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	scarlet beebalm	P	Uc	U		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	spotted beebalm	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	corpse plant	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Monotropis odorata</i>	sweet pinesap	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G3	VA: S3
<i>Muscari botryoides</i>	common grape hyacinth	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	smaller forget-me-not	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Myosotis macrosperma</i>	largeseed forget-me-not	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	true forget-me-not	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Narcissus poeticus</i>	poets' narcissus	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>	daffodil	P	Uc	Nn (C)		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	watercress	P	Uc	Nn		He; WL		
<i>Neottia smallii</i>	kidneyleaf twayblade	P	R	N		He; MF, XF		
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	catnip	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Nicandra physalodes</i>	apple-of-Peru	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Obolaria virginica</i>	pennywort	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oclemena acuminata</i>	mountain aster	P	C	N		He; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oenothera argillicola</i>	shale evening-primrose	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G3G4	VA: S3S4
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening-primrose	P	C	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5





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<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	narrow-leaved sundrops	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oenothera gaura</i>	biennial gaura	P	Uc	N		He; ME		
<i>Oenothera parviflora</i>	northern evening-primrose	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G4?	VA: S3S4
<i>Oenothera pilosella</i>	meadow evening-primrose	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	star of Bethlehem	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G3G5	VA: SNA
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	one-flowered broomrape	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	sweet cicely	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	aniseroot	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	southern yellow wood-sorrel	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oxalis montana</i>	white wood-sorrel	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	common yellow wood-sorrel	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood-sorrel	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	water dropwort	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's ragwort	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Packera aurea</i>	golden ragwort	P	A	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Packera obovata</i>	roundleaf ragwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Packera paupercula</i>	balsam ragwort	P	R	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: S3?
<i>Paeonia lactiflora</i>	peony	P	Uc	Nn (C)		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	ginseng	P	Uc	N	EC, MP	He; MF	G3G4	VA: S3S4
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng	P	R	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Papaver dubium</i>	field poppy	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania pellitory	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Parnassia asarifolia</i>	kidney-leaved grass of parnassus	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Paronychia argyrocoma</i>	silver whitlow-wort	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G4	VA: S4
<i>Paronychia canadensis</i>	smooth forked nailwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i>	hairy forked nailwort	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Paronychia montana</i>	mountain nailwort	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	American feverfew	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	parsnip	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	lousewort	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Penstemon canescens</i>	gray beardtongue	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	foxglove beardtongue	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5



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Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Penstemon laevigatus</i>	smooth beardtongue	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	pale beardtongue	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	
<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	beefsteak plant	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Persicaria arifolia</i>	halberd-leaf tearthumb	P	Uc	N		He; WL		
<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	marsh-pepper smartweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME		
<i>Persicaria longiseta</i>	long-bristled smartweed	P	A	Nn		He; ME, MF, WL		
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	lady's-thumb	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME		
<i>Persicaria orientalis</i>	prince's feather	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU		
<i>Persicaria pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania smartweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL		
<i>Persicaria punctata</i>	dotted smartweed	P	Uc	N		He; WL		
<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	arrow-leaf tearthumb	P	C	N		He; ME, WL		
<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	jumpseed	P	C	N		He; MF, WL		
<i>Petrorhagia saxifraga</i>	saxifrage pink	P	R	Nn		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Phacelia bipinnatifida</i>	scorpion weed	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO	G5	VA: S4
<i>Phacelia dubia</i>	small-flowered phacelia	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Phacelia purshii</i>	Miami mist	P	R	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S3
<i>Phemeranthus teretifolius</i>	roundleaf fameflower	P	Uc	N		He; RO		
<i>Phlox buckleyi</i>	swordleaf phlox	P	R	N	MP	He; ME, MF	G2	VA: S2
<i>Phlox latifolia</i>	mountain phlox	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	fall phlox	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Phlox subulata</i>	moss phlox	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	lopseed	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	common ground cherry	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Physalis longifolia</i>	smooth ground cherry	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Physalis pubescens</i>	husk cherry	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S4
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Virginia ground cherry	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	pokeweed	P	C	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	clearweed	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	burnet saxifrage	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Plantago aristata</i>	bracted plantain	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Plantago major</i>	great plantain	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	pale plantain	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Plantago virginica</i>	dwarf plantain	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i>	yellow fringed orchid	P	Uc	N		He; WL, XF	G5	VA: S3S4



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<i>Platanthera flava</i> var. <i>herbiola</i>	pale green orchid	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G4?T4Q	VA: S3?
<i>Platanthera grandiflora</i>	large purple fringed orchid	P	R	N	EC, MP	He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	green fringed orchid	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>	large round-leaved orchid	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	mayapple	P	C	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Polygala cruciata</i>	cross-leaved milkwort	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S3?
<i>Polygala curtissii</i>	Curtiss' milkwort	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i>	gaywings	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Polygala verticillata</i>	whorled milkwort	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	downy Solomon's seal	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	prostrate knotweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Polygonum erectum</i>	erect knotweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	slender knotweed	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G5	VA: S4
<i>Polymnia canadensis</i>	small-flowered leafcup	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GU	VA: SNA
<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	silvery cinquefoil	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Canada cinquefoil	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	rough cinquefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	upright cinquefoil	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	common cinquefoil	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	white rattlesnake-root	P	C	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	tall rattlesnake-root	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5?	VA: S5
<i>Prenanthes serpentaria</i>	lion's foot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>	gall-of-the-earth	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL, XF	GNR	VA: SNR
<i>Primula meadia</i>	shooting-star	P	R	N		He; RO		
<i>Prosartes lanuginosa</i>	yellow mandarin	P	R	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	self-heal	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	rabbit tobacco	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pycnanthemum clinopodioides</i>	basil mountain-mint	P	R	N		He; ME	G1G2	VA: S1
<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	hoary mountain-mint	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides</i>	southern mountain-mint	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S4



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<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	narrow-leaved mountain-mint	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pycnanthemum torrei</i>	Torrey's mountain-mint	P	R	N	MP	He; ME	G2	VA: S2?
<i>Pyrola americana</i>	wintergreen	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>	green-flowered wintergreen	P	R	N	MP	He; XF	G5	VA: SH
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	shinleaf	P	R	N	MP	He; MF	G5	VA: S2
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	kidney-leaf buttercup	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	tall buttercup	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Ranunculus allegheniensis</i>	Allegheny crowfoot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	bulbous buttercup	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	early buttercup	P	C	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S4?
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	hispid buttercup	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	hooked crowfoot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	creeping buttercup	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	gray-headed coneflower	P	Uc	N		He; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed susan	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	green-headed coneflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Carolina wild petunia	P	R	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	field sorrel	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	broadleaf dock	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	lyre-leaved sage	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot	P	C	N	EC, MP	He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Canada burnet	P	R	N	MP	He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S2
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	black snakeroot	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	Maryland black snakeroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	clustered snakeroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sanicula trifoliata</i>	trifoliolate snakeroot	P	R	N		He; MF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	soapwort	P	C	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's tail	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	knawel	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	hare figwort	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Maryland figwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i>	hairy skullcap	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	hyssop skullcap	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5



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<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	blue skullcap	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scutellaria ovata</i>	heart-leaved skullcap	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i>	small skullcap	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G4	VA: SNR
<i>Scutellaria saxatilis</i>	rock skullcap	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G3	VA: S3
<i>Scutellaria serrata</i>	showy skullcap	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Securigera varia</i>	crown vetch	P	C	Nn		He; ME		
<i>Sedum glaucophyllum</i>	cliff stonecrop	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i>	stringy stonecrop	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	wild stonecrop	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	American senna	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Senna marilandica</i>	wild senna	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i>	toothed white-topped aster	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i>	three-toothed cinquefoil	P	R	N	MP	He; RO	G5	VA: S2
<i>Sida spinosa</i>	prickly mallow	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5?	VA: SNA
<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	sleepy catchfly	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Silene armeria</i>	sweet William catchfly	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	wild pink	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Silene dichotoma</i>	forked catchfly	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>	ragged robin	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU		
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	white campion	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Silene stellata</i>	starry campion	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Silene virginica</i>	fire pink	P	R	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	bladder campion	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Silphium trifoliatum</i>	rosin-weed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G4?	VA: S4
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	hedge mustard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	narrow-leaved blue-eyed-grass	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i>	eastern blue-eyed-grass	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i>	needle-tip blue-eyed-grass	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Smallanthus uvedalia</i>	hairy leafcup	P	Uc	N		He; MF		
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	American black nightshade	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	horse-nettle	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	common nightshade	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	GNR	
<i>Solanum ptychanthum</i>	black nightshade	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago arguta</i>	cut-leaved goldenrod	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5



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<i>Solidago arguta</i> var. <i>harrisii</i>	shale barren goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G5T4	VA: S4
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	silverrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	blue-stemmed goldenrod	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod	P	C	N		He; ME	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Solidago curtisii</i>	Curtis' goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Solidago erecta</i>	slender goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	broad-leaved goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	late goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago hispida</i>	hairy goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S3
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod	P	C	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago odora</i>	sweet goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Solidago puberula</i>	downy goldenrod	P	C	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago rigida</i> ssp. <i>rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	P	R	N	MP	He; RO		
<i>Solidago roanensis</i>	mountain goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	wrinkle-leaved goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago simplex</i> var. <i>randii</i>	Rand's goldenrod	P	R	N	MP	He; RO	G5T4	VA: S2S3
<i>Solidago squarrosa</i>	squarrose goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G4?	VA: S3S4
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	elm-leaved goldenrod	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	field sow thistle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	spiny-leaved sow thistle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	common sow thistle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	nodding lady's tresses	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	southern slender ladies' tresses	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO	G5T4T5	VA: S5
<i>Spiranthes ochroleuca</i>	yellow nodding lady's tresses	P	R	N	MP	He; ME	G4	VA: S2
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	lesser stitchwort	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Stellaria media</i>	common chickweed	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	star chickweed	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i>	feather bells	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G4G5	VA: S4?
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	twisted stalk	P	R	N	MP	He; RO, WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i> var. <i>roseus</i>	rosy twisted stalk	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5T4	VA: SNR
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i>	pencilflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	common blue wood aster	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5



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Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Symphyotrichum dumosum</i>	bushy aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>concinnum</i>	smooth blue aster	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5T4	VA: S3S4
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	white panicked aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	calico aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i>	aromatic aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Symphyotrichum patens</i>	late purple aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Symphyotrichum phlogifolium</i>	thin-leaf late purple aster	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i> var. <i>pilosum</i>	frost aster	P	C	N		He; ME, RO	G5T5	VA: S5
<i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>	crooked-stem aster	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>	purple-stem aster	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Symphyotrichum racemosum</i>	smooth white oldfield aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Symphyotrichum undulatum</i>	wavy-leaved aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	skunk cabbage	P	R	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	yellow pimpernel	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Taenidia montana</i>	mountain pimpernel	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G3	VA: S3
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	common tansy	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Taraxacum erythrospermum</i>	red-seeded dandelion	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME		
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	goat's rue	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	wood sage	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thalictrum coriaceum</i>	leatherleaf meadow-rue	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	early meadow-rue	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	tall meadow-rue	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i>	skunk meadow-rue	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	rue anemone	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	hairy-jointed meadow parsnip	P	C	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i>	woodland meadow parsnip	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thermopsis villosa</i>	Blue-Ridge buckbean	P	R	Nn		He; CU	G3?	VA: SNA



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<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	field pennycress	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	foamflower	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Tipularia discolor</i>	cranefly orchid	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	field hedge parsley	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	
<i>Torilis japonica</i>	erect hedge parsley	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	spiderwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	meadow goat's-beard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, RO	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	salsify	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	yellow goat's-beard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Trautvetteria caroliniensis</i>	tasselrue	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Triadenum virginicum</i>	marsh St. John's-wort	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Trichostema brachiatum</i>	false pennyroyal	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	blue curls	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	northern starflower	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	rabbit-foot clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	large hop clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	low hop clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Trifolium virginicum</i>	Kates Mountain clover	P	R	N		He; RO	G3	VA: S3
<i>Trillium erectum</i>	wake-robin	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	large-flowered trillium	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Trillium undulatum</i>	painted trillium	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	venus' looking-glass	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i>	narrow-leaved horse-gentian	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>	wild coffee	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S3
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	feverwort	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	coltsfoot	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	stinging nettle	P	Uc	Nn		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	large-flowered bellwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	perfoliate bellwort	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Uvularia puberula</i>	mountain bellwort	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	sessile bellwort	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	blue corn salad	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Veratrum latifolium</i>	slender bunchflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF		





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Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Veratrum parviflorum</i>	Appalachian bunchflower	P	Uc	N		He; MF		
<i>Veratrum virginicum</i>	bog bunchflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL		
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	white hellebore	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	moth mullein	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i>	clasping-leaved mullein	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	woolly mullein	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Verbena simplex</i>	narrow-leaved vervain	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	white vervain	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	wingstem	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Verbesina occidentalis</i>	yellow crownbeard	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	broad-leaf ironweed	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American brooklime	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	blue water speedwell	P	Uc	U		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	corn speedwell	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	ivy-leaved speedwell	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	common speedwell	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	purslane speedwell	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	thyme-leaved speedwell	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	culver's-root	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G4	VA: S4
<i>Vicia caroliniana</i>	Carolina vetch	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	cow vetch	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Vicia sativa ssp. nigra</i>	narrow-leaf vetch	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNRTN R	VA: SNA
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	hairy vetch	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Viola affinis</i>	swamp violet	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4?
<i>Viola bicolor</i>	field pansy	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola blanda</i>	sweet white violet	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G4G5	VA: S4
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Canada violet	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	marsh blue violet	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Viola hastata</i>	halberd-leaf yellow violet	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola hirsutula</i>	southern wood violet	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	bog white violet	P	R	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	small white violet	P	R	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Viola palmata</i>	wood violet	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF		
<i>Viola pedata</i>	bird's-foot violet	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5



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<i>Viola pubescens</i>	downy yellow violet	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola rotundifolia</i>	round-leaved yellow violet	P	R	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	arrow-leaved violet	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola sororia</i>	northern blue violet	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola striata</i>	striped cream violet	P	R	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	spiny cocklebur	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Xerophyllum asphodeloides</i>	turkey beard	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	Spanish bayonet	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	heart-leaf golden-alexanders	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden-alexanders	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Zizia trifoliata</i>	mountain golden-alexanders	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5

Report Species Count: 807

NPSpecies - The National Park Service biodiversity database. IRMA Portal version. <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/>. Accessed 6/23/2015 2:43:07 PM

### Key

	Code	Term	Definition
<b>Occurrence (Occ)</b>	P	Present	Species occurs in park; current, reliable evidence available.
	PP	Probably Present	High confidence species occurs in park but current, verified evidence needed.
	Un	Unconfirmed	Species is attributed to park but evidence is weak or absent.
	NP	Not In Park	Species is not known to occur in park.
<b>Abundance (Abd)</b>	A	Abundant	Animals: May be seen daily, in suitable habitat and season, and counted in relatively large numbers. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Large number of individuals; wide ecological amplitude or occurring in habitats covering a large portion of the park
	C	Common	Animals: May be seen daily, in suitable habitat and season, but not in large numbers. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Large numbers of individuals predictably occurring in commonly encountered habitats but not those covering a large portion of the park
	Uc	Uncommon	Animals: Likely to be seen monthly in appropriate habitat and season. May be locally common. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Few to moderate numbers of individuals; occurring either sporadically in commonly encountered habitats or in uncommon habitats
	R	Rare	Animals: Present, but usually seen only a few times each year. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Few individuals, usually restricted to small areas of rare habitat



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<b>Abundance (Abd)</b>	O	Occasional	Animals: Occurs in the park at least once every few years, varying in numbers, but not necessarily every year. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Abundance variable from year to year (e.g., desert plants)
	U	Unknown	Abundance unknown
<b>Nativeness (Nat)</b>	N	Native	Species naturally occurring in park or region.
	Nn	Non-native	Species occurring on park lands as a result of deliberate or accidental human activities.
	U	Unknown	Nativeness status is unknown or ambiguous.
<b>Nativeness Tags</b>	R	Restoration	Also refers to reintroductions. Native species that has been extirpated or substantially diminished from the park as a result of human-induced change, and that has been or is in the process of being restored.
	C	Cultivated	Species has been introduced or is maintained as part of the park's mission, significance, or cultural landscape (e.g., orchards, crops, fields)
	I	Invasive	Non-native species whose introduction is likely to cause economic or environmental harm.
	N	Noxious	Designation by a governmental authority. Species grows aggressively and has broad environmental tolerance that allows it to establish in many locations.
<b>NPS Tag (Management)</b>	EC	Exploitation Concern	Species is considered a target for collection, poaching, commercial harvesting, or other non-permitted or exploitative activities.
	MP	Management Priority	Species warrants particular management attention as determined by park management staff.
<b>NPS Tag (Seasonality)</b>	B	Breeder	Population reproduces in the park.
	R	Resident	A significant population is maintained in the park but does not breed within park boundaries.
	M	Migratory	Species occurs in the park only while in transition between breeding and wintering grounds.
	S	Summer	Typically spending only summer months in the park.
	W	Winter	Typically spending only winter months in the park.
	V	Vagrant	Park is outside of species' usual range.

<b>ParkTags</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Term</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>Vegetation Life Form</b>	<b>Form</b>		
	Tr	Tree	Tree
	Sh	Shrub	Shrub
	Vi	Vine	Vine
	He	Herb	Herb
	Gr	Graminoid	Graminoid (grass)
	Fe	Fern	Fern
	Ly	Lycopod	Lycopod



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<b>Habitat</b>	<b>Hab</b>	
	AQ	Aquatic Within rivers, streams and ponds
	CU	Cultural Planted by humans, either by pre-park residents or park employees/contractors
	FE	Forest Edge Forest borders and field margins
	ME	Meadow Meadows, fields, lawns, forest clearings, and ruderal habitats
	MF	Mesic forest Mesic and dry-mesic forests; represents a majority of park's forested area
	RO	Rock outcrop Exposed and shaded outcrops, boulder fields, talus slopes, and rocky barrens
	SS	Shrub/Scrub Second growth forest and habitats dominated by shrubs
	WL	Wetland Riparian areas, seeps, springs, fens, swamps, and wetland hummocks
	XF	Xeric forest Dry forests, including heath woodlands and shrublands
	PW	Park wide Park wide
<b>Seasons when the species is most easily encountered.</b>	<b>Seas</b>	
	Sp	Spring Spring (Mar, Apr, May)
	Su	Summer Summer (Jun, Jul, Aug)
	Fa	Fall Fall (Sept, Oct)
	Wi	Winter Winter (Nov, Dec, Jan, Feb)
	All	All Year All Year Round

GRank and SRank information is provided by NatureServe ([www.natureserve.org](http://www.natureserve.org)) and its network of natural heritage member programs, a leading source of information about rare and endangered species, and threatened ecosystems.