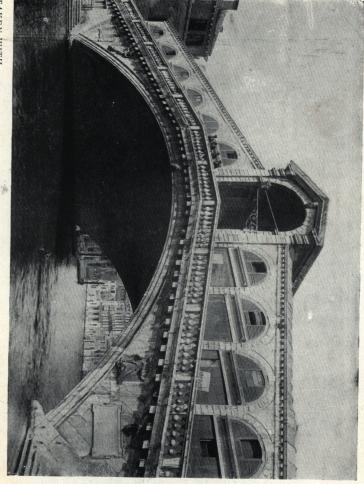


TAKEN WITH Negative by FRANCIS BACON. 6-in. ROSS' "HOMOCENTRIC" LENS, f. 6.3.



* * **ROSS'** Patent * * HOMOCENTRIC LENS,



EXQUISITE DEFINITION,

PERFECT COVERING

AND ILLUMINATION,

35

"The finest lens brought out of recent years."

"Has no equal for Critical Defining Power."

"It is 'Unbeatable.' The Definition is superb."

"By far the clearest and sharpest Photos are taken with the 'Homocentric' Lens."

"Defining Power far finer than that of any other lens I have ever had through my hands."

"Definition over the whole plate is perfect."

"Perfect Definition at f5.6 with surprising Depth."

"Better than any lens for snap-shots of anything."

"The Definition, Rapidity and Covering Power are remarkable."

"Am much pleased with most satisfactory results."

"Brilliant Negatives with Details finely marked."

"Definite Advantages, exceeding even our Critical Expectations."

"A splendid Lens, especially for Colour Work."

"A powerful Lens. Tried it for various purposes."

"For Process Work there is nothing equal to it."

"A Happy Combination of attributes—Perfection of Optical Qualities and Moderate Cost." [See following pages.

36

SERIES II. f/5·6 Stops:-f/8 f/11·3 f/16 f/22·6 SPECIALLY CONSTRUCTED FOR PORTRAITS, CROUPS, INSTANTANEOUS PICTURES, AND
SPECIALLY CONSTRUCTED FOR PORTRAITS, GROUPS,
SNAP SHOT HAND CAMERA WORK.
PLATE COVERED. IN FOCUSSING MOUNTS.
PRICE. Full Medium In Iris Code Code
focus. Aperture. Stops. Setting. Word. I hos. Word £ s. d. £ s. d.
*0 5 ., 3 × 2 3 × 3 5 5 0 Hahaka
1 5 , $4\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2} 4\frac{5}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{2} 5 0 0 Haarlem 5 15 0 Hama 2 5\frac{1}{2} , 4\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{2} 5 \times 4^{1} 5 10 0 Habesh 6 5 0 Handa 3 6 ,$
The second secon
7 12 " 10 × 8" 12 × 10 17 0 0 Hague Monte produce with His 8 15 " 12 × 10 15 × 12 25 0 0 Hahma cameras of fixed extension. 9 18 " 13 × 11 18 × 16 30 0 0 Haida Focussing Monte do not
10 21 ", 15 × 12 × 22 × 18 38 0 0 Hakata ^{admit} of ^B Between-lens 11 24 ,, 18 × 16 × 25 × 22 47 10 0 Hakeb ^{Shutters.}

Cost of Pairing two Lenses for Stereoscopic Work, 8/-

	MOU	NTED IN BETWEEN-LENS SHUTTERS.	
		IN CENTEX. IN COMPOUND.	
	Equiv.		-
No.	Focus.	Price. Code Word. Price. Code Word.	
		£ s. d. £ s. d.	
1	5 inch	6 1 0 Haartex 7 0 0 Haarcom.	
1		IN AUTOMAT.	
2	53 ,,	7 15 0 Habaur 7 10 0 Habcom.	
2345	6 " 7 "	8 5 0 Hackaur 8 8 0 Hackcom.	
4	7 "	9 5 0 Haddaux 9 14 0 Haddcom.	
5	81 ,,	11 7 0 Hoelaux 11 10 0 Hoelucom.	
		IN VOLUTE. IN KOILOS.	
	Equiv.		-
	Focus.	Price. Code Word. Price. Code Word.	
No.	Sector Sector	£ s. d. £ s. d.	
1	5 inch	8 12 0 Haarval 7 0 0 Haarkos.	
2	51 ,,	9 7 6 Habvaf 7 18 0 Habkos.	
3	6 " 7 "	9 17 6 Hackvaf 8 8 0 Hadakos.	
123456	7 "	10 17 6 Haddvaf 9 8 0 Hoelkos.	
5	81 ,,	12 14 0 Hoebvot	
6	10 "	16 4 0 Haffvot	

The Lenses of this Series are specially recommended for all kinds of extremely rapid work for Portraits and Groups, also for Cinematograph work and Lantein projection.

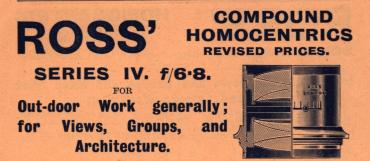
ROSS'	HOMOCENTRIC LENSES.
SERIES III. f/6·3	Stops: -f/8 f/11.3 f/16 f/22.6.
SPECIALLY	CONSTRUCTED FOR
Instantaneous Views	and Groups and Snap Shot
Hand (Camera Work.
PLATE COVERED. Equiv. Full Medium No. Focus. Aperture. Stops. $000 \ 2\frac{3}{2} \text{ inch } \dots 1\frac{3}{4} \times 1\frac{3}{4} \dots 3 \times 2$ $00 \ 3\frac{3}{2} \text{ , } \dots 2 \times 2 \dots 3\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$	PRICE. In Iris Code Setting. Word. £ s. d. 3 15 0 Heady 3 15 0 Heady 3 15 0 Heady
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 0 0 Heath 4 15 0 Hefta 4 5 0 Hebra 5 0 0 Hegar 4 10 0 Hector 5 5 0 Helnan 5 10 0 Hedon 6 5 0 Helnan 7 0 0 Heeg 8 0 0 Hekar 9 10 0 Hefta The Special Focussing Mounts 12 10 0 Hegron provided with Iris Diaptragm ate for Hund Campers of
Cost of Pairing Two Lenses for Ster	eoscopic Work, 8s. Fixed Extension. Focussing Mounts do not admit of Between-lens Shutters.

MOUNTED IN BETWEEN-LENS SHUTTERS.

	Equiv.		In CEN		In C	OMPOUND.	
No.	Focus.		PRICE.	Code Word.		PRICE.	Colo IV
1	5 inch		510	. Heathtex			Code Word.
2	51					5 15 0	Heathcom
23		••		. Hebratex		650	Hebracom
3	6 "	••	5 11 0 .	. Hectotex		6 10 0	Hectocom
			In AU'	FOMAT.			
4 5	7 ,,		7 15 0	. Hednaux		7 18 0	Tradesar
5	81 ,,		9 17 6				Hedcom
. 6	10		12 7 6	. Heegaux		9 14 0	Heegcom
	10 ,,	••	the second s	. Hefraux		12 10 0	Hefracom
			In VOL	UTE.		Tn	KOILOS.
	Equiv.			Contraction of the second second			AULUS.
No.	Focus.		PRICE.	Code Word.		PRICE.	C. L III
1	5 inch		7 12 0	. Heathval			Code Word.
	51	•••				5 15 0	Heathkos
7	02 "	••	7170.			650	Hebrakos
0	6 " 7 "	••	820.	. Hectoval		6 10 0	Hectorkos
4			976.	. Hedvaf		7 18 0	Hedonkos
5	81 ,,		10 17 6 .	. Heegvaf	1	9 8 0	
23456	10 "		13 17 6	FT 0 0		980	Heegkos
7	10 "	•••					
		•••	16 14 0 .	. Hegroot			

The Lenses of this Series are admirably adapted for Hand Cameras. Their single combinations may be used for work requiring lenses of long focus, giving excellent results when used with medium stop on the same sizes of plates as the Doublets.

ROSS, Limited, 111, New Bond Street, London, W., and 31, Cockspur Street, Charing Cross, S.W. Wholesale Department and Optical Works-CLAPHAM COMMON, S.W.



RATIO OF STOPS .. f / 6.8 f / 8 f / 11.3 f / 16 f / 22.6 f / 32 f / 64

		PLATE	Cov	ERED.					
No.	Equiv. Focus.	From		То		In Iris Setting.	Code Word.	In Focussing Setting.	Code Word.
000	23 in.	 $1\frac{3}{4} \times 1\frac{3}{4}$		3 × 2		£3 15 0	Hylas		
00	31 ,,	 2 × 2		31×21		3 15 0	Hylbo	&	
0	41 ,,	 31×21		31 × 31		3 15 0	Hylcar		
1	5 "	 41×31		61×43		4 0 0	Hylem	£4 15 0	Hylot
2	51 ,,	 43×31		7 × 5		4 5 0	Hymn	500	Hymot
3	6 "	 5 × 4		7½×5		4 10 0	Hypho	5 5 0	Hypot
4	7 "	 $6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$		81 × 61		5 10 0	Hypet	650	Hyrot
5	81 ,,	 71×5		10 × 8		700	Hykon	800	Hykot
6	10 "	 81×61		12 ×10		9 10 0	Hybed		
7	12 "	 10 × 8		15 ×12		12 10 0	Hysus		
8	14 ,,	 12×10		18 ×16		16 0 0	Hytipe		
		T.	AR	TER ST	ZES	TO ORE	ER		

LARGER SIZES TO ORDER.

Cost of Pairing two Lenses for Stereoscopic Work, 8s.

		INIC	OUTT	D IN DEL	LAA DER-TIPINO	BHUITERS.						
				IN CE	NTEX.	IN COM	IPOUND.					
		Franke	ALL PORT					12.16				
No.		Equiv. Focus.	-	Price.	Code Word.	Price.	Code Word.					
1		5 in.		£5 1 0	Hylemtex	£5 15 0	Hylemcom					
1 2 3		51 ,,		5 6 0	Hymntex	6 5 0	Hymncom					
z		C		5 11 0	Hyphtex	6 10 0	Hyphocom					
3	••	D ,,	••		and the second	0 10 0	nyphocom					
	IN AUTOMAT.											
4		7 "		7 15 0	Hypetaur	7 18 0	Hypetcom					
4 5		01		9 17 6	Hykaux	9 14 0	Hykcom					
0	••				Hybaum							
6		10 ,,	••	12 7 6	Hybaum	12 10 0	Hybucom					
				IN V	OLUTE.	IN K	OILOS.					
		Equiv.	-					~				
No.		Focus.	1.5. 5.6	Price.	Code Word.	Price.	Code Word.					
		5 in.		£7 12 0	Hylemval	£5 15 0	Hylemkos					
2		E1		7 17 0	Hymnval	6 5 0	Hymnkos					
7	••	C		8 2 0	Hyphoval	6 10 0	Hyphkos					
12345	••	6 "	••		Typhoval		пурикоз					
4		7 ,,		976	Hypetval	- 7 18 0	Hypetkos					
5		81 ,,		10 17 6	Hykvaf	980	Hykkos					

These excellent Rapid and Wide angle lenses are made to the same formulæ and replace our Series III. Double Anastigmats. They are specially recommended for wide Angle Work and for Copying, as they give uniform sharpness of the image from centre to margin of the plate, even with the largest stop.



HOMOCENTRIC LENSES.

Stops: f/11.3 f/16 f/22.6

Views, Groups, Interiors, Copying, and Hand Camera Work, with large Aperture.

And the set	PLATE COVERED.	PRICE	SETTINGS.
No. Equiv. Focus.	From To	In Iris. Setting. Code	Price Code £ s. d. Word.
1 5 inch	41× 31 61× 43	£ s. d. Word. 3 10 0 Hiata 3 15 0 Hibba	4 5 0 Hinka
$2 5\frac{1}{2}$,, 3 6 ,,	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 0 0 Hicory	4 10 0 Hippos 5 15 0 Hirado
$\begin{array}{c} 4 & 7 & ,, \\ 5 & 8\frac{1}{2} & ,, \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	5 0 0 Hida 6 0 0 Hiendel 8 0 0 Hiffar	The Special Focussing Mounts Provided with
6 10 ,, 7 12 ,,	10 × 8 15 ×12	10 10 0 Higor	Iris Diaphragm are for Hand Cameras of Fixed
8 15 ,. 9 18 ,,	13 ×11 22 ×18	18 10 0 Hikur	Extension. Focussing Mounts do
10 21 ,, 11 24 ,,		24 10 0 Hileh 31 10 0 Himal	not admit of Between- Lens Shutters.

Cost of Pairing two Lenses for Stereoscopic Work, 8s.

MOUNTED IN BETWEEN-LENS SHUTTERS.

IN CENTEX.

IN COMPOUND.

	TT			1	N. California		and the second	Sax Same	S. Section		and the second s
No.	Equiv. Focus.			Pric			Code Word.	Price			Code Word.
		1.2.2.	3	S.	d.			£ s.	d.		
1	5 inch		4	11	0		Hiatter	 5 5	0		Hiatcom
2	51 ,,		4	16	0		Hibtex	 5 10	0		Hibbcom
z			5	1	õ		Hicatex	 5 15	0		Hiccom
2 3 4	6 ,, 7 ,,		6		ŏ		Hidatex	 7 0	õ		Hidacom
	1 ,,	••	U		-			 			
					IN	AUT	OMAT.				
5	81 .,		8	5	0		Hindlaur	 88	0		Hiencom
	10 ,,		10		6		Hiffaux	 12 14	0		Hiffscom
	10		13		6		Higraux	13 10	0		Higocom
	12 ,,	•••							т	NT TO	ILOS.
					- 1	N VO	LUTE.		1	NNU	ILUS.
	Equiv.			C. Calle				-	-		
No.	Focus.		P	rice	е.		Code Word.	Price	в.		Code Word,
110.	200000		£					£ s.	d.		A second second second
1	5 inch		7	2	0		Hiatval	 5 5	0		Hiatkos
		••	4	4			Hibbayal	5 10	õ		Hibbakos
2	51 ,,	••	1	1	0	••					Hickos
3	6 ,,		7	12	0		Hicval	 5 15	0	••	
2 3 4 5	7 "		8	12	0		Hidaval	 70	0		Hidakos
5	01		9	17	6		Hindvaf				
6	10"		11	17	6		Hiffvaf			-	
	10 ,,				0						
-	12		14		0		Higorvaf				

The Single Combinations of the Homocentric Lenses may be used for work requiring lenses of long focus. They give excellent results when used with medium stop on the same size of plate as the complete combination for distant Landscapes.

ROSS, Limited, 111, New Bond Street, London, W., and 31, Cockspur Street, Charing Cross, S.W. Winolesale Department and Optical Works-CLAPHAM COMMON, S.W.

TTOOTNO

SERIES VI. **f**/8 Stops: f/11·3 f/16 f/22·6 f/32 f/45 f/64

HOMOCENTRIC

LENSES.

The Lenses of this series are mounted when required in special settings with Iris Diaphragm as well as slot for Waterhouse stops. Diaphragms with square or special form openings can be supplied as an extra.

For Process, Line, Half-Tone, and Three-Colour Work.

No.		Equiv. Focus.	Large Aperture.	In setting with Smaller Iris or Water- Stops. house stops. Up to £ s. d.	Code Word.
7		12 inch	10× 8	15×12 10 10 0	Hoang
		15 ,,			Hobart
9		18 ,,			Hocher
10		21 ,,	15×12	25×22 24 10 0	Hodder
11	•••	24 ,,		30×24 31 10 0	Hoei

THE HOMOCENTRIC LENS, from its complete zoneless spherical correction, freedom from astigmatism and curvature, is specially adapted for all Process work, including that in Three Colours. The most delicate work is copied, reduced or enlarged by it with absolute accuracy and sharpness.



For Landscapes, Architecture, and use in Confined Situations.

No.	Size of Plate with medium	Size of Plate with	Equ.	PRICE.	Code Word.	
	Stop.	full Aperture.	Focus.	Brass Settings.		
*1 *2 *3 4	5×4 $7\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$ $8\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$ 10×8	$\begin{array}{c} 4\frac{1}{4} \times & 3\frac{1}{4} \\ 5 \times & 4 \\ 6\frac{1}{2} \times & 4\frac{3}{4} \\ 8\frac{1}{2} \times & 6\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	3 ins. 4 ,, 5 ,, 6 ,,	# s. d. 3 0 0 3 5 0 3 15 0 4 10 0	Ladas Lebanon Levant Lexicon	

These Lenses are remarkable for the sharp definition given over the whole of the plate covered with equal illumination and their freedom from distortion.

They are constructed for 90° and upwards, a wider angle, perhaps, than given by any wide-angle lenses hitherto issued.

They are confidently recommended for architectural subjects and for use in confined situations.

Rotary Diaphragms only are supplied, as there is not sufficient space between the front and back combinations to introduce the Iris Diaphragm.

40

ROSS'

ROSS'



NO. 3 CABINET LENS.

400

RAPID

"Cabinet" and

Portrait Lenses.

FOR THE STUDIO.

R^{OSS'} "Cabinet" Lenses differ from ordinary Portrait Lenses in being constructed to give as flat a field as is consistent with good marginal definition. They are invaluable for the production with full aperture, of either standing or sitting figures, Heads, Busts, and Groups, and give very rapid results with brilliancy and exquisite defining power.

- The prices quoted are for the lenses mounted in Rigid Setting, with Iris Diaphragm.
- No. 1 Cabinet Lens, 2³/₄ inches clear aperture, 8¹/₄ inches equivalent focus; for Cabinet Pictures in short studios; should be placed 14 feet from the sitter, 18 feet for full length Carte-de-Visite Portraits ...
- No. 2 Ditto ditto, 3¹/₄ inches clear aperture, 10 inches equivalent focus; recommended where there is not sufficient space for the use of a lens of longer focus; should be placed at 18 feet from the sitter...
- Many of the finest Cabinet portraits from leading Studios in Paris, London and New York are taken with this No.3 Lens.

Iris Diaphs. & Rigid Setting. Quagris £12 0 0

CODE WORDS.

Queris £16 10 0

Quivris £18 10 0

Quiltris £26 0 0

ROSS, Ltd., 111, New Bond Street, London, W., and 31, Cockspur Street, Charing Cross, S.W. Wholesale Department and Optical Works-CLAPHAM COMMON, S.W.

ROSS-ZEISS "TESSAR," SERIES Ic. f 3.5.

These Lenses are perfectly corrected for Astigmatism.

No. 1 and No. 1a are specially for Cinematograph work, and we therefore only stock them with Focussing Adjustment.

The longer foci are for Portraiture, possessing about the same rapidity as Lenses of the Petzval Type and a flat field of 35°.

				PR	ICE.	
No.	Equivalent	Plate	Brass Mount.			
	Focus.	Covered.	With Iris Diaphragm.	Code Word.	With Focussing Adjustment.	CODE WORD.
1 1a 6 7 8	m/m inches. 50 2 75 3 210 84 250 10 300 12	1 by ³⁴⁺⁶ 1914 1147, 2014 3014, 3014 401, 404 612, 304 612, 304 71, 30	£ s. d. 4 0 0 5 0 0 15 0 0 20 0 0 25 0 0	Adecenar Adecuno Adebant Adendrus Aderant	£ s. d. 4 15 0 5 15 0 	Adecto Adnoto

ROSS-ZEISS "TESSAR," SERIES 1c. f 4.5.

The f4.5 "Tessars" are preferable for Group and General Portrait work, the smaller sizes affording increased possibilities to users of hand amound with food plane shutt

cameras with local plane shutters.									
No.	Equivale	ent	Plate			ICE. Mount.			
	Focus.		Covered.	With Iris Diaphragm.	Code Word.	With Focussing Adjustment.	Code Word		
	13 15 15a 16 17 18 18a 19	m/m incl 112 4 150 6 180 7 210 8 250 10 300 12 370 14 400 16	12010	319 y 2014594 319 y 3014594 444 y 3 45 444 y 3 5 142 7 8 3 5 142 8 1 9 7 10 y 8	$\begin{array}{c} \pounds & s. d. \\ 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 6 & 10 & 0 \\ 8 & 0 & 0 \\ 10 & 0 & 0 \\ 16 & 0 & 0 \\ 22 & 0 & 0 \\ 35 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$	Adisti Afaglid Afagia Afesios Agerant Agistis Asdut Asadas	£ s. d. 5 10 0 7 2 0 9 0 0 11 0 0 	Asaron Adheso Alaar Alanto 	

The cost of pairing two Lenses for Stereoscopic Work is 8s. THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

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Asais

" 8 "10

42 10 0

0 0 50

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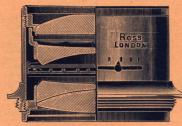
ROSS, Limited, 111, New Bond Street, London, W., and 31, Cockspur Street, Charing Cross, S.W. Wholesale Department and Optical Works-CLAPHAM COMMON, S.W.

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199 450

ZEISS' "TESSAR" LENSES, MANUFACTURED BY ROSS, Limited.

SOLE LICENSEES FOR THE BRITISH EMPIRE.



Exquisite Definition and large flat Field are the specially marked characteristics of the three Series of "Tessars."

43

Series IIb., f6.3.

A HIGH-CLASS ANASTIGMAT FOR ALL PURPOSES.

These Lenses are perfectly corrected for Astigmatism and embrace a large angle. The Smaller Sizes are specially suitable for Hand Cameras.

		Equivalent Focus.		Plate Covered.				PRICE.		E.			
No.		m/m Inches.		From		То		With Iris Diaphragm.			Code Word.		
	1a 2 3 4 5 5a 6 7 8	75 84 112 136 155 180 210 255 305	3 518 438 51 6 7 10 81 10 12	134 2 1234 5 12 7 814	******	$1\frac{34}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{3}\frac{3}{2}\frac{1}{3}\frac{3}{4}\frac{3}{5}\frac{4}{5}\frac{3}{5}\frac{1}{6}\frac{1}{4}$	3334567884444	******	$\begin{array}{c} 2\frac{1}{2}\\ 2\frac{1}{3}\\ 3\frac{1}{9}\\ 4\\ 5\\ 5\\ 6\frac{1}{4}\\ 4 \\ 5\\ 6\frac{1}{4}\\ 4 \\ 5\\ 7\frac{1}{4}\\ 6\end{array}$	£44445781117	s. 0 10 15 0 10 10 10 0	d. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Adescando. Adescantis. Adescarent. Adescassi. Adescavamo. Adeschero. Adesco. Adesco. Adesivo. Adesmie.

Larger Sizes to Order.

Series 11b.

In Focussing Mounts for Hand Cameras with Fixed Extension. In Between-lens Shutters.

	Equivalent	PRICE.						
No.	Focus.			In Between-	lens Shutter	S.		
	Inches.	In Focussing Mount.	In Compound.	In Automat.	In Volute.	In Koilos.		
4 5 5a 6 7	54 6 710 84 10	£ s. d. 5 5 0 5 10 0 7 12 0 —	£ s. d. 6 10 0 6 15 0 9 3 0 11 4 0 14 10 0	£ s. d. *5 16 0 *6 1 0 9 5 0 11 7 6 14 7 6	£ s. d. 8 7 0 8 12 0 10 17 6 12 7 6 15 7 6	£ s. d. 6 11 0 7 0 0 — —		

*These two sizes are in the new B. & L. Automat Shutter—The "Centex." The cost of pairing two Lenses for Stereoscopic work is §s. Objectives with focussing mounts cannot be used in conjunction with Hand Cameras where the shutter works between the lenses of the objective. THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

SERIES VII., f. 12.5, (ZEISS' PATENT.) CONVERTIBLE SINGLE 'PROTAR' LENSES Manufactured by ROSS, Ltd.



44

(Sole Manufacturing Licensees for the British Empire.)

The anastigmatic fatness of the image is unapproachabe in any Single Landscape Lens hitherto produced, while the marginal distortion is practically inappreciable. The Lens is therefore suitable for instantaneous outdoor pictures such as landscapes and seascapes, and also for large portraits and groups in a good light.

The field embraced is about 85°.

Stops-f12.5, f16, f22.6, f 32, f 45, f 64.

No.	Equivalent focus.		Plate co	vered, f 12.5.	Price with Iris Diaphragm.	Code Word.
	mm.	Ins.	c.m.	Ins.	£ s. u.	
0	100	4	6×9	31× 21	4 10 0	Abdera
00	135	58	7×10	$4 \times 2\frac{3}{4}$	4 10 0	Absynth
000	170	63	9×12	43× 3	4 10 0	Abydos
1	183	71	12×15	61× 43	3 15 0	Acacia
2	224	5800 681 74 9	13×18	71× 5	4 5 0	Acarina
23	285	113	16×21	81× 61	500	Aceton
. 4	350	14	21×27	10 × 8	600	Achilles
5	412	163	24×30	12×10	7 15 0	Acidalia
6	480	191	29×34	13 ×11	10 15 0	Aconitum
4567	590	231	30×40	15 ×12	13 15 0	Adinol

SERIES V., f. 16, WIDE ANGLE AND COPYING LENS.

Zeiss' "Protar."

MANUFACTURED BY ROSS, Ltd.,

Sole Licensees for the British Empire.

STOPS-F/16, F/22, F/32, F/45, F/64. The first seven sizes are specially useful for interiors, or work in confined situations. The three larger sizes are specially intended for the reproduction of maps, plans, and drawings; they yield a perfectly flat and anastigmatic image, and are entirely free from distortion. The field measures in the smaller numbers over 100°, in the larger ones about 90°.

No.	Equivale	nt focus.	te covered stop. F/32.	Price.	Code Word.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	mm. 86 112 141 182 212 265 315	in. 34 44 55 74 84 10 31 24	Ins. 5×4 $6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$ $8\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{3}{2}$ 10×8 12×10 13×11 15×12	£ s. d. 3 4 0 3 4 0 4 0 0 5 0 0 6 5 0 7 15 0 9 5 0	Labrador Lagune. Lama. Lapsus. Lateran. Lava. Lawine.

Longer foci for Reproductions of Charts. Particulars on application.

SERIES VIIA. (Zeiss' Patent.) CONVERTIBLE 'PROTAR' LENSES, F: 6'3 to F: 8.

Universal Series of Lenses specially suitable for Portraits and Groups in the Studio, and for all Classes of outdoor Photography, also for Interiors, Copying, &c.

Made by ROSS, Limited, Sole Manufacturing Licensees for the British Empire.

These Lenses are formed by combining suitable single Lenses of Series VII. (f/12.5), as described on the preceding page.

	Co	mbination	of Two L (f/12'5)	enses.	Size of Plates.	Prices in London.	
No.	Con	Resulting abined Fo	cus.	Largest Aperture.	At Full Aper- ture, Inches	In Brass Settings, with Iris.	Cable Code Word
	Front	Back	ins.	riperture		£ s. d.	
0 000 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 22 5 22 8 30	$\begin{array}{c} 4\\ 5889 \\ 647 \\ 9\\ 114\\ 12\\ 14\\ 165 \\ 194 \\ 239 \\ 235 \\ 277 \\ 302 \\ 277 \\ 304 \\ 39 \end{array}$	4 5566747474 9 9 9 125555 1111114 14 16555514444 16555514444 16555514444 16555514444 16555514444 16555514444 16555514444 16555514444 16555514444 16555514444 16555514 1655555514 1655555514 165555514 16555514 165555555555	$\begin{array}{c} 2334\\ 4 & 45\\ 5 & 544\\ 6 & 6\\ 6 & 7\\ 7 & 8\\ 8 & 8\\ 9 & 9\\ 10\\ 111\\ 12 & 34\\ 15 & 51\\ 8 & 4\\ 12 & 34\\ 15 & 51\\ 18 & 4\\ 15 & 51\\ 18 & 4\\ 15 & 51\\ 18 & 4\\ 15 & 51\\ 18 & 4\\ 15 & 51\\ 18 & 4\\ 15 & 51\\ 18 & 4\\ 15 & 51\\ 18 & 4\\ 15 & 51\\ 18 & 4\\ 15 & 51\\ 18 & 4\\ 15 & 51\\ 18 & 4\\ 15 & 51\\ 18 & 4\\ 15 & 51\\ 18 & 4\\ 15 & 51\\ 18 & 4\\ 15 & 51\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 & 5\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 & 5\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 & 5\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 & 5\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 & 5\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 & 5\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 & 5\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 & 5\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 & 5\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 & 5\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 & 5\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 & 5\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 & 5\\ 18 & 4\\ 18 &$	6.3 6.3 6.3 7 8 6.3 7 8 6.3 7 8 6.3 7 8 6.3 7 8 6.3 7 8 6.3 7 8 6.3 7 8 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3	$1\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$ $2\frac{2}{3}\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ $2\frac{2}{3}\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{4} \times 455$ 6×55 6×455 $8\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{4} \times 55$ $8\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{4} \times 55$ $8\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{4} \times 66$ $9\frac{1}{4} \times 77$ 99×88 $8\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{4} \times 80$ 10×80 10×80 12×101 13×111 15×12	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Accord Agathe Agonie Alabaster Alauda Albatros Alizarin Alkaloid Alkaloid Alkaloid Alkaloid Alkaloid Alkaloid Alkaloid Alkaloid Alkaloid Alkaloid Alkaloid Amilon Ananas Anchovis Anchovis Anchovis Anthracit Antimon Anthracit Antimon Antipyrin Apostat Aristos Abbest Athene Athene Atropin Aurora Aye Azalie

More than two single lenses may be used in the same setting, the size of which is determined by the longest focus single lens. A movable Ring must be adapted, so constructed that the engraving indicates 3 to 6 Scales of apertures as the case requires. Price of Ring with 3 scales, 7s. 6d.; with 6 scales, 10s. For engraving additional scales on customer's own lens Rings 2s. 6d. will be charged for each scale. For SETS OF CONVERTIBLE "PROTARS" see Ross' Complete Catalogue.

ROSS, Limited, 111, New Bond Street, London, W., and 31, Cockspur Street, Charing Cross, S.W. Wholesale Department and Optical Works—CLAPHAM COMMON, S.W.

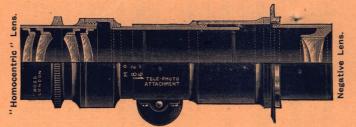
ROSS' Tele-Photographic Lenses.

A TELE-PHOTOGRAPHIC Combination consists essentially of a Positive lens and a Negative lens, the focus and consequent magnification of the image being regulated by their relative positions.

Were the Separation equal to the difference of their focal lengths a telescopic combination would be formed, or if the separation were equal to the focus of the positive lens no magnification would take place, but all approximation from this point lengthens the focus enlarging the image. To obtain the necessary adjustments a setting with rack and pinion is provided in several sizes to suit various positive and negative lenses.

Any good photographic objective may be used in conjunction with tele-negative lenses, but the "Homocentric" is specially recommended, and it is to utilize to the full the excellent qualities of this lens that the Ross' Tele-negatives have been specially constructed.

The tables given show the various magnifications, the extensions of camera bellows, and the prices of the settings & negative lenses.



												I	Price.
Settin	g No. 1	for H	Positi	ve L	enses	, flan	ge no	texcee	eding	; 11 in.	diamete		10 0
,,	No. 2		,,		,,		,,	,,		1 ³ / ₄ in.	,,	2	17 6
,,	No. 3		,,		,,		,,	,,		2 in.	,,	3	26
,,	No. 3a		,,		"		,,	,,		21 in.	"	3	76
,,	No. 4 No. 4a		"		"		,,	"		$2\frac{1}{2}$ in. $2\frac{3}{4}$ in.	""	34	12 6
,,	No. 5		"		"		"	"		3^{4} in.	"	4	10 0
"	No. 6		"		"		"	"		31 in.	"	5	5 0
Tele-r	negative	Len	s. 11	in. fo	ocus.	suita	ble fo	or Setti	ing N			1	10 0
	**			in.	,,			.,		lo. 1	"	1	15 0
	"		21	in.	,,		19	"		o. 1	,,	2	
	"	,,		in.	,,		,,	.,,		10.3	,,	3	50
	,,	,,		in.	"		"	53		0.4	"	5	50
10.00	"	"		in.	"	·	Nos	*****		0.5			15 6
					ons		neg	alive	Len		ocussin		
	gnificat			5		6		1		8		itable	
Negat	ive 13 in		eus	7	••	834	••	101	••	121	312×212 t		
,,	$2\frac{1}{4}$ in			10	••	111		131		153	1-plate		
	3 ir		,	12 16	••	15 20		18 24		21 28	5×4 tor		
"	4 in 5 in		,	20		20	1.	30		35	12-plate whole-p		
Fate			070102		icher		nific		aven		tionate i		

LARGER SIZE SETTINGS AND NEGATIVE LENSES OF LONGER FOCUS SPECIALLY CONSTRUCTED TO ORDER.

THE LATEST SELF-CLOSING FOCAL-PLANE CAMERA.

Made throughout at Ross' Optical Works, Clapham Common.

" PANROS ROSS (PATENT)



The appearance is therefore extremely trim, compact and unobtrusive; and the lens being sunk almost level with the front, the Camera is very portable in a light case of leather or canvas of small size. The Bellows is of the form

thoroughly seasoned, ebonized hard wood, all external parts, iront and back, being finished with a dull black polish, while the body, which contains the shutter, is covered with best quality morocco leather.

Is the most perfect form of Hand Camera and has been con-

a folding camera of the highest

It will be found reliable under all circumstances. and efficient in every

The "PANROS" is compact and of convenient size, light in weight, and easy of manipulation. Its freedom from mechanical complication, combined with most careful construction, is such that it cannot be easily deranged or damaged without unduly rough usage. Framework is of

to arise.

The

ordinarily used in portable cameras, and not flat, as in many of the collapsing cameras of recent introduction. In consequence internal reflections are cut off by the block and folds of the bellows.

The Front is held extended, perfectly rigid and parallel to back, by means of very strong struts or stays, which automatically lock themselves into position by the simple action of drawing out the Front.

ROSS' "PANROS"

PATENT

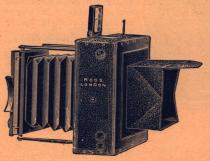
FOCAL-PLANE CAMERA (continued).

The Lens Board has extensive rise and fall, so that the foreground may be limited, and high buildings or monuments included in the picture.

A Cross Movement is also provided for horizontal pictures.

One Winding Head sets the shutter, and regulates for time and instantaneous exposures of varying duration, so that the camera is without any other external projection. It is unlike other cameras in this respect as also in the advantage of re-adjustment of the blinds for speed either before or after setting the shutter.

One of the most important features of the "Panros" Camera is the **Patent Focal-Plane Blind Shutter.** It has the h'ghest efficiency, and is more easily adjusted than any other hitherto introduced. There are two short blinds, winding from one roller on to another, without any strain beyond the tension of the Springs.



In many shutters the blinds are connected by silk tapes, and the variation of aperture is accomplished by Winding one blind away from the other, producing considerable friction and strain, which wear the tapes. Moreover, this arrangement does not admit of the aperture being adjusted in one position. In the Ross "Panros" one blind begins to travel first, and after an interval, sufficient to attain the desired aperture, the second blind automatically released, follows.

The mechanism connected with the two blinds then, by means of a novel form of clutch, becomes locked in such a manner that the distance

between the edges of the blinds remains constant during the whole time the blinds are in motion, and there is no possibility of any alteration in the width of aperture during exposure. The increase or decreate of exposure value is shown by the indicator, and is controlled by the one and only milled head, the actual speed of blind travel being automatically increased as the aperture is decreased.

The Instantaneous exposures range from of $\frac{1}{10}$ to $\frac{1}{1000}$ of a second.

Automatic exposures of $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{2}$

The Shutter Blinds are self-closing, that is one blind overlaps the other and remains in this position during the next setting of the shutter, so that should the slide of plate-holder be withdrawn, no light will reach the sensitized plate or film. In other focal-plane shutters of fixed aperture the slide must, to avoid fogging, be re-inserted in the carrier, should it have been withdrawn before the shutter is set, or else recourse must be had to a lens-cap which is liable to be forgotten.

For Prices, etc., see page 50.

ROSS' "PANROS" PATENT FOCAL - PLANE CAMERA



OPENING THE BLINDS FOR FOCUSSING. SETTING THE SHUTTER FOR SPEED. WINDING FOR EXPOSURE.

The Winding Head, the only one projection on the "Panros" Camera, accomplishes all operations usually allotted to divers milled heads and other arrangements, extending beyond the framework of hand cameras. The head when drawn out slightly and turned while in that position brings the arrow-head

opposite the speed figure on the dial. The head automatically returns to its normal position. This setting of speed may be effected before or after the winding of the shutter. Working within the head is a Butterfly nut, a half-turn of which opens the blinds for focussing purposes. To release and return blind to normal position before setting, give the outer head a slight turn first forward as if to wind and then backwards. The blind will return to its position ready for setting. Half a turn of the head is all that is necessary to wind and set the shutter for exposure. This winding brings the blinds into position for working.

The Mechanical Working Parts of the Shutter are entirely concealed in a small internal space, and from their design and the great care taken and exactitude in putting together they are not at all liable to get out of order.

The Finder attached to the Camera is a folding concave glass, reproducing in miniature the picture to be taken with the lens. Being ruled with cross lines and supplied with a centering sight, it is easy to see if the camera is being held straight.

The camera is furnished with a Hood for focussing, which also acts as a protector for the glass screen.

The Changing Box made for the "Panros" Camera is of similar high finish to the Camera, and is morocco covered. It is for 12 plates or 24 films, carried in sheaths. It is extremely simple and efficient, and slides into the back grooves of camera without the least difficulty. The exposure is made by the withdrawal of the roller shutter, and the return of the shutter pushes the exposed photo or film in sheath into the leather bag, whence it is transferred to the back of the pack. The non-actinic window in the box lid permits of the bold legible numbers on the back of the sheaths being read with ease.

ROSS, Limited, 111, New Bond Street, London, W., and 31, Cockspur Street, Charing Cross, S.W.

Wholesale Department and Optical Works-Clapham Common, S.W.

(continued).

ROSS' "PANROS"

PATENT

FOCAL - PLANE CAMERA (continued).

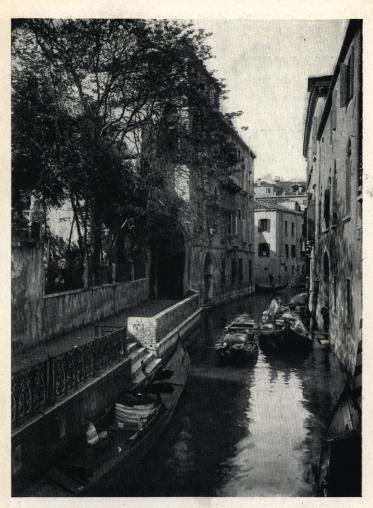
Prices of ROSS' "PANROS" Cameras.	‡-plate with 5 in. lens.	5×4 6 in. lens.	Post card $6\frac{1}{2}$ in. lens.
"PANROS" Focal-plane Camera with Ross' Patent "Homocentric" Lens, Series III., f/6'3, in focussing Mount,	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
adjustable Focal-plane Shutter for time or Instantaneous Exposures, three	Code Word	Code Word	Code Word
solid Double Dark Slides and Black	Pandus	Pandora	Pancreas
Leather carrying case	12 17 6 Pango	14 0 0	14 10 0
f/5.6 instead of Series III.	12 17 6	Pangoat 14 0 0	Pangolo 14 10 0
Ditto, with "Homocentric" lens, Series II.,	Panmaur	Pancrate	Pancrule
f/5.6 instead of either of the above Additional Double Dark Slides each	13 17 6	15 0 0	17 5 0*
Changing Box with 12 Sheaths	1 15 0	0 13 0 2 0 0	2 10 0
Holder to take Premo Film Pack	0 15 0	0 18 0	0 18 0
Mackenzie-Wishart Daylight Slides, Model	0.45.0	0 10 0	
B each Envelopes for ditto	0 15 0	0 18 0 0 2 0	0 18 0 0 2 0
Antinous Release, specially fitted	046	0 4 6	0 4 6
Best quality Leather Sling Case, to hold	A State of the second s	1. 1. A.	
Camera and three Double Dark Slides, extra	0 10 6	0 12 6	0 12 6
Ditto to hold Camera and six Double Dark	0100	012 0	0 12 0
Slides or Camera and Changing Box,			
Light Wooden Tripod Stand	0 15 0 0 18 6	0 17 6 0 18 6	0 17 6
Aluminium Folding Stand	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0
"PANROS" CAMERA in polished Teak,			1 - C
with Russia Leather Bellows and Brass-	Carlo Martin		
bound for Tropical Climates, as	400	4 10 0	4 15 0
above	400	1.0 0	1.0 0
each	0 15 0	0 19 0	0 19 0

* The Series II. "Homocentric "lens on P.C. Camera has a focus of 7 inches.

Cameras without Lenses are charged 25/- extra.

The Dark Slides supplied with the "Panros" Camera are of ebonized wood, solid form. The shutter of hard vulcanite can be wholly withdrawn. Either dry plates or cut films may be used. In most solid dark slides the spring securing the plate is in the head of the holder, and not infrequently it occurs that to remove the plate in the dark room is a troublesome task; but with the Ross" "Panros" dark slides the securing spring is placed in the lower end of the holder and a finger space is cut in head-piece which allows loading and unloading to be done with the means adapted to avoid the possibility of light leakage even should the shutter be carelessly withdrawn or replaced.

The light traps in slides are almost invariably defective, and the special arrangement in the Ross' "Panros" slide is therefore greatly appreciated, as it entirely does away with this source of annoyance.



TAKEN WITH

Negative by FRANCIS BACON

ROSS' "HOMOCENTRIC" LENS."

6 in., Series III., f. 6'3

ROSS' P<u>HOTOGRAPHIC</u> LENSES & CAMERAS.

See preceding and following Pages, 35 to 66.



TAKEN WITH

[Copyright.

ROSS' "HOMOCENTRIC" LENS.

5 in., Series III., f. 6'3.

Negative by J. C. CARTER.

Ross Limited, MANUFACTURING OPTICIANS,

111, NEW BOND STREET, LONDON, W.
 31, COCKSPUR STREET, CHARING CROSS, S.W.
 Optical Works: CLAPHAM COMMON, S.W.

Focal Plane REFLEX CAMERA.

LIGHT, PORTABLE AND EFFICIENT.

This New Reflex Camera is compactly and strongly made in mahogany, and covered in morocco leather. All movements and adjustments are effected from the outside. The focussing-hood is moved into position by simply raising the lid secured by a catch at top; and the front (which is particularly steady) is moved forward, carrying the lens, by means of a milled-head on right hand side. The back revolves for taking pictures either way of the plate, and a rising front is provided. From its peculiar mechanism, the mirror allows of the lens.

board being racked further back than usual, so that short focus lenses may be used. The mirror itself is surface-silvered, to afford best definition. Another special feature is that the tension spring of the shutter has been done away with, the alteration of speed depending entirely upon the width of slit, and the duration of exposure is directly indicated on the dial on left hand, thus obviating all calculation. To increase or decrease the slit, pull the upper knob slightly, and turn either way as required. See that the notch on setting head (lower down) is brought opposite the while line while regulating the slit, and

head (lower down) is brought opposite the white line while regulating the slit, and that the upper knobis quite home while setting the sbutter. To effect this, turn the milled head until the blinds are fully wound, and then set the mirror by drawing the pin under the carrying handle down to the end of the slot. The release of both mirror and shutter requires but the sliding of the pin nearer the front towards the thumb rest behind it. A swing Front of special construction can be supplied with this Camera. The vertical swing is obtained by slipping off the rack at one side, allowing the front to advance, while the horizontal is effected by simply releasing clamp screws. A very useful addition is the Stereo Magnifier, which attaches to the Hood and is of great assistance in focussing. It also helps to keep the Hood well open.

	¥-plate 5½ in. Lens.		5½ × 3½ with Stereo attachment and 2 Lenses.	5 × 4 6 in. Lens.	^{1/2} -plate 81/2 in. Lens.
Price, with 3 Double Slides and Ross "Homocen- tric" Lens, f/6.3	£ s. d.	£ s. d. 17 0 0	Pr. 5in.Lens	£ s. d. 22 10 0	£ s. d. 31 10 0
Code Words	Reflap	Reflate		Refloor	Refloat
Ditto, with "Homocen- tric" Lens, f/5.6}	17 10 0	18 10 0	25 8 0	24 0 0	33 0 0
Code Words Do. with Ross - Zeiss)	Reflin 54 in. Liens.	Refliss	Refters 41 in. Lens.	Reflitor	Reflorite 8 ¹ / ₄ in. Lens.
" Tessar " f/6.3]	16 15 0	17 10 0	23 18 0	23 0 0	33 0 0
Code Words Solid Double Backs, each	Reflaz 0 7 0	Refleztor 0 10 0	Refiset 0 10 0	Reflizote	
Code Word Book Form Backs, each	Reboc 0 15 0	0 18 0	0 18 0	0 18 0	120
Code Word	Reboom	0 10 0		0 10 0	120
Extra for Swing Front, as above described	1 10 0	200	200	2 5 0	300
Changing Box with 12 Sheaths	1 15 0	200	200	200	2 10 0
Film Pack Holder	0 15 0	0 18 0	0 18 0	0 18 0	1 5 0
Antinous Release, speci- ally fitted}	076	-		-	- Fact

Stero Focusser for attachment to Hood, as above described. 10/-

4

Focal Plane REFLEX CAMERA.

FOR DARK SLIDES, CHANGING BOX, OR FILM PACK ADAPTER.



Size, $5 \times 5 \times 5$ inches. Weight, 21 pounds.

This extremely small new size Reflex Camera is made of mahogany, ebonised, covered with morocco lea her, the fittings being in black enamel.

Bellows are of leather, extending 8 inches.

M vements and adjustments are effected from the outside, as in the l rger size model, all the advantages of which it possesses.

Focussing hood on top has a magnifier fitted, and together with the mirror screen, slides off to permit of cleaning.

B ck focussing screen is also hooded, and the camera can be used without the mirror movement if desired.

This small Camera is readily turned for oblong or upright pictures, a reversing back being unnecessary in this size. The mechanism works equally well either way.

There are bushes for attachment to tripod-stand in either position.

It has rising and cross-front movements.

Provided with Ross' "Homocentric" or Ross-Zeiss' "Tessar" Lens, the pictures obtained are of such excellent quality that they are suitable for considerable enlargement.

For every circumstance where portability is desirable this Camera is therefore the most useful form. A carrying handle is attached.

To set up the Camera, pull tab on left, raising one side of the hood, and then the inner tab on right, which will bring both hood and magnifier into position.

The front milled head sets the mirror, and the back one the shutter.

The trigger releases both shutter and mirror simultaneously.

To increase or decrease the shutter slit, after bringing the pointer vertical, draw out the milled knob slightly, and turn either way as required. The disc marked 0 to 5 indicates the opening, and the plate below gives value of each in fractions of a second.

Best materials and workmanship ensure the Camera standing well in any climate

PRICES OF $3\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ REFLEX CAMERAS.

Camera as described with 3 solid form double backs and Ross "Homo centric" lens, //63 fo. 5 in Code word - Minifila Ditto, with Ross. 'Homocentric" Lens, //65, fo. 5 in, -Minifila: Ditto, with Ross-Zeiss "Tessar" Lens, //63, fo. 42 in, -Minifila: Ditto, ", ", ", ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ',	14 15 14 15 14 15 0 1	0 10 0 7 12	00000060
Solid Leather Sling Case or Camera and 3 backs, or for Camera an			
Light Wooden Tripod Stand	0	18	-
Aluminium Folding Stand, extra light			06



FOCAL PLANE REFLEX CAMERA.

Made of Polished Teak specially selected, with fittings of lacquered brass, and the body brass bound. The bellows are of Russia leather to withstand the attack of insects. Supplied with Skyshade, Shoulder Strap and special rack rising front and hinged hood.

In general construction the Tropical Model is similar to Regular Model, of which it has all the movements and advantages.

The dark slides, changing boxes and film pack adapters for use with the Tropical Model are all specially made of Teak.

The prices given below are for

Tropical Models for the same size p'a'es as the Regular Model, each being furnished with three double dark slides and Ross' lenses.

	‡-plate 5½in. Lens	Post Card Size, non- reversing 6 in. Lens	5 × 4 6 in. Lens	년-plate 2월 in. Lens
Price with 3 Double Slides and Ross "Homocentric" Lens	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
f6·3	22 2 0 Troflap	23 0 0 Troflate	31 0 0 Trofloor	43 0 0 Trofloat
Lens f5.6	23 7 0 Troflin 5 ¹ / ₄ in. Lens	24 10 0 Trofliss	33 10 0 Troflitor	44 10 0 Trofiorite 8 ¹ / ₄ in. Lens
6.3	22 1 ? 0 Troflaz 0 9 6	23 10 0 Trofleztor 0 14 0	32 10 0 Troflizote 0 14 0	44 10 0 Troflotiz 1 1 0
Code Word— Troboc. Book Form Backs, each Code Word – Troboom .	0 18 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 10 0
Film Pack Adapters " Changing Boxes "	1 1 0 2 12 6	$ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 5 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{cccc}1&5&0\\3&0&0\end{array}$	2 0 0 3 15 0

Stereo Focusser for Attachment to Hood 10/-.

ROSS' **NEW MODEL** TWIN-LENS REFLEX CAMERAS.



THE absolute accuracy of the system of using a second lens for focussing and watching the object photographed, of the same construction and focus as the working lens, has induced Ross, Ltd., to design a Camera on this principle of quite novel arrangement.

The great advantage of the twin-lens over other Reflex Cameras is that the second lens not only serves for focussing and directing the Camera towards any object or particular part of the object, but there is no obliteration of the image after focussing.

It remains visible on the Screen during the exposure.

Ross' Twin-Lens Camera was originally made with a door closing over the front; afterwards with two folding doors and with considerable reduction in size;

The New Model retains the two doors, and is still smaller and less in weight, with many serviceable additions, the idea being to introduce a camera embodying every possible convenience for easy manipulation, to be absolutely reliable in use, and compact and portable when closed up.

The working lens is furnished with the new "Koilos" diaphragmatic shutter working at from 1 to stort second, more generally useful than the focal-plane, which is principally for high-speed work. Nevertheless the New Camera may be furnished with a focal-plane shutter if desired; the "Automat," "Centex" or other suitable

between-lens shutter substituted at the difference in Catalogue prices.

A conveniently shaped Automatic Hood is provided, enabling the operator to work in the strongest light.

Want of rigidity in the lens-carrying part of cameras is often a source of trouble, but in the New Model the arrangement of front is such that it is absolutely rigid in any position. Dim lighting of the visual picture in reflecting cameras is exceedingly irritating and misleading. It is fre-

quently caused by the accumulation of dust on the mirror and inside of grey glass, and no adequate means has hitherto been provided for its removal. A prominent feature of the New Camera is the hinging of the top part so that it can be thrown open and the interior become accessible for cleaning. A rising front is fitted, worked by rack and pinion.

The reflector is surface-silvered to give the full sharpness to the image projected by the lens.



NEW MODEL TWIN-LENS REFLEX GAMERA.

To set up the Camera for work open the lid at top, and the folding leather hood will be drawn up to its full extent, a strut providing support for the lid. Apply pressure to the fastening under front edge of the folding doors and turn the pinion head at right hand towards left, when the front carrying the lenses will move forward and the picture may be focussed on the screen.

5in. lenses

£15 17 6

Twapok

15 10 0

Twapant

18 2 6

17 10 0

Twinant

1 10 0

Twinok



When closing the hood, press down the spring before lowering the lid. The camera is suspended from the neck by a sling or mounted upon a stand, suitable bushes being provided for the purpose. This Camera may not only be made with focal plane shutter if desired, but also with revolving back and square finder portion, so that objects may be viewed and pictures. taken either way of the plate.

DIMENSIONS of 4-plate Camera 74 inches long, 53 inches deep by 47 inches wide closed.

6in. lenses

£18 12 6

Fwerok

18 0 0

Twerant

22 0 0

Tweinok

21 17 6

Twomant

1 15 0

ß 0

WEIGHT, fitted with pair 5-inch "Homocentric" Lenses f6.3 and new "Koilos" Shutter, 31bs. approximately. 1-plate 5×4

Prices-Including 3 Double Dark Slides with "Homocentric" Lens f6.3 and "Koilos" Shutter Code Words

ditto Ditto

and "Automat" Shutter Code Words

With"Homocentric"Lensf5.6&"Koilos"Shutter Code Words .. and "Automat" Shutter

ditto Ditto Code Words

Either of the above with Square Finder and Revolving Back-add "ir" to Code Word & Time & Instantaneous Focal Plane Shutter &

Constructing Camera to take same—add "os" to Code Word and

Focal Plane Shutter and Revolving Back combined-add "ut" to Code Word and . .

5 10 0 Nore .- If Diaphragmatic Front Shutter is not required add "zo" to altered Code Word, and List Price of the Shutter will be deducted.

Twin-lens Cameras sold WITHOUT lenses will be charged £2 extra.

EXTRA DOUBLE DARK SLIDES. $-4\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$, 15/-; 5 × 4, 18/-; 61 × 43, £1 2/-; 81 × 61, £1 5/-

BOXES with ROLLER SHUTTER BAG CHANGING (12 plate Sheaths).-41 × 31, £2; 5 × 4, £2 5/-; 61 × 43, £2 15/-.

EXTRAS.

Extra for Camera in Polished Mahogany with 3 Dark Slides, fully brass bound, 41 × 31, 50/-; 5 × 4, 55/-; 61 by 43, 60/-.

Double Swing Back Attachment, polished black, $4\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$, 25/-; 5 × 4, 30/-; $6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$; 35/-; $7\frac{1}{2} \times 5$, 40/-

Steel Plate or Film Sheaths, for Changing Box, per doz., 41 × 31, 5/-; 5 × 4, 6/6; 61 × 42, 7/6.

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55

3-plate

£22 10 0

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7in. lenses

Roll Film and Plate Camera



HIS Camera is made for 4¹/₄ by 3¹/₄ or for Postcard size, 5¹/₂ by 3¹/₃, and by special arrangement of Sliding Door at back admits of Plates being used as we l as Roll Films.

It takes the ordinary Commercial Spools of Films or Plates as desired, the Carriers requiring no special adaptation.

It is of Metal, leather covered, of the finest workmanship and finish, and has every desirable movement.

Efficiency, Convenience, Lightness, Portability.

Prices-

For pictures 44 by 34 on Roll Films or Plates, with Pull-out ordinary Extension, Rising Front, 3 Metal Slides, new B. & L. "Automat" Shutter, the "Centex," and Ross' "Homocentric" Lens Series III. f6.3.

Complete as described £8 8 6 Or with "Koilos" Shutter, 14s. extra.

For pictures 41 by 31 on Roll Films or Plates, with Rack and Pinion Double Extension, Racked Rising Front, Screw Cross Motion, 3 metal slides, new B. & L. "Automat" Shutter, the "Centex," and Ross' "Homocentric" Lens Seri's III. f 6-3.

Complete as described

·· ·· £10 0 0

Or with "Koilos" Shutter, **145.** extra. Extra Plate Holders, metal, each, **15.** 6d.

..

For pictures 5½ by 3½ (Post Card size) on Roll films or Plates, with Double Extension, Quick and Fine Adjustments for Focussing, Rising and Falling Front actuated by Rotating Rack, Screw Cross Motion, new R. & L. "Automat" Shutter, the "Centex," and Ross' "Homocentric" Lens Series III. f 63.

Complete as described, with 6 Metal Piate Holders.. £11 5 0

Or with "Koilos" Shutter, 14s. extra.

Extra Single Metal Plate Holders, each, 1/9.

Each Camera is provided with Circular Level, Brilliant Pattern Finder, B. & L. new "Automat" Shutter, the "Centex," and the Ross' "Homocentric" Series III, f63,

Supplied fitted with **KODAK CAMERAS** Ross or Ross-Zeiss LENSES.

No. 3 FOLDING POCKET KODAK, with Ross 5-inch "Homocentric" Lens f/6.3 and "Automat" Shutter for pictures 41×31. Code Word, Kapaut .. £8 5 0



The PANORAM KODAK, fitted with "Homocentric" Lens, Series IV., f/6.8, in special setting and four diaphragms, in pull-off case.

No. 4.—For Pictures $12 \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ inch, capacity four exposures without re-loading. Size of Camera, $10 \times 5\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$, weight 21bs. 10 ozs. Code Word, Pako. £9 5 0 Price with Lens, ...

Leather Case, Code Word,

.. £0 10 6 Pakocas ...

£0 Four-Exposure Spool of Kodak N.C. Film. Code, Fildo ... £O 1 11 Two-Exposure Spool of Kodak N.C. Film. Code, Fildoes. .

The "Homocentric" Lenses can be adapted to customers' own Kodaks, etc.

ROSS, LTD., offer to Amateur and Professional Photographers and Process Workers a greater choice and a finer selection of high-class lenses than any other manufacturer in the world.

THE ABOVE PRICES ARE NET.

ROSS, Limited, 111, New Bond Street, London, W., and 31, Cockspur Street, Charing Cross, S.W.

Wholesale Department and Optical Works-CLAPHAM COMMON, S W.



Lens f/8. Code Word, Kifaut.

57

.. 3/0

.. 1/9

.. £9 12 6

TIME & INSTANTANEOUS — PATENT SHUTTERS — THORNTON-PICKARD'S STANDARD PATTERN

To fit on either the Hood or Tube of Lens. Particulars of the smallest size.

Price 14/6

Speed up to $\frac{1}{30}$ of a second. Dimensions, $\frac{3}{4} \times 3 \times \frac{7}{3}$ inches. Weight, $\frac{3}{4}$ ozs. SPEED INDICATOR INCLUDED.

SIZE, to fit on a Lens Hood or Tube up	11	1音	2	23	3	33
to ins. diam.—	•2	.8		-2		02
TIME AND INSTANTANEOUS STANDARD PATTERN Do. do. BEHIND LENS Do. do. BLUMINIUM PATTERN Do. do. ALUMINIUM PATTERN Do. do. ALUMINIUM BEHIND LENS If fitted with cord release instead of ball and tube for Hand Cameras, 1] - less	14/6 15/6 12/6 13/6	15/- 16/- 13/6 14/6	16/- 17/6 15/6 16/6	18/- 19/6 18/- 19/-	21/- 22/6 	25/- 26/6
'ROYAL" PATTERN BEFORE LENS PATTERN, latest BEHIND ,, , , , , ,	19/- 20/-	19/6 20/6	20/- 21/6	23/6 25/-	26/6 28/-	
TIME AND INSTANTANEOUS	_	23/6	25/6	28/6	32/6	37/6
STEREOSCOPIC TIME AND INSTANTANEOUS, at 3 in. or 34 in. centres Do. do. BEHIND LENS do. 35 in. centres, 21- extra ; 33 in. centres, 41- extra ADJUSTABLE PANEL FOR BEHIND LENS, extra 7/6	20/- 22/6	21/- 23/6	23/- 25/6	27/- 29/6		11.3
SNAP SHOT, for Instantaneous only. STANDARD PATTERN ALUMINIUM do.	10/- 9/-	10/-	12/- 10/6	15/- 13/6	20/6	-
SPECIAL, for more rapid Instantaneous SILENT STUDIO	-	23/6	25/6 20/6	28/6 23/6	32 6 27/6	37/6
FOCAL PLANE, NEW MODEL, with speed indicator and £2 5 0 £2 10 0 £2 15 0					×8 4 0	12×:

Between - Lens Shutters.

The "KOILOS" Improved Diaphragmatic Sector Shutter with Air Brake.

Suitable for "HOMOCENTRIC" and R	loss-Zeiss	"TESSAR" Lens	es.
5-in. and 6-in. f8; 5-in. f6.3	Price	35/0 Code Word Ko	
7-in. f8; 51-in. and 6-in. f6.3, 5-in. f5.6		40/0 ,, Ko	oilata.
81-in. f8; 7-in and 8-in. f6.8; 51-in., 6-in. a	ind ,	10/0 Tr.	
7-in. f5.6	,,	CO/0 V.	oilion.
10-11. and 12-11. Jo; 10-11. Jos; 03-11. Joo	•• ,,	60/0 ,, Ko	mina.

The "COMPOUND" Shutter with Iris Diaphragm and Distinct Automatic & Spring Actions.

Suitable for "HOMOCENTRIC" and Ross-Zeiss "TESSAR" Lenses.

Suitable 101	HUMUULINIKIU	anu	N022-	46133	LOOMA	renses.
	f8; 5-in. f6.8; 5-in.			rice 35/0	Code Word	Companil
1-7-in. f8;	6-in. f6.8; 6-in.	f6.3	3;			
5 and 5	51-in. 15.6 (.			,, 40/0		Compear
1A-7-in. f6.8	··· ·· ·· ··			,, 42/0		Compexil
$2-8\frac{1}{2}-in. f8;$	7-in. f6.3; 6-in. f5.6			,, 48/0		Complot
2A-10-in. f8	; 81-in. f6.8; 81-in	n. f6				
7-in. f	5.6			,, 54/0	11	Compos
3—12-in. 18;	10-in. f6.8; 10-in	. f6.	3:		Charles Marriel Con	Market States
81-in.	f 5 [.] 6			,, 60/0	,,	Comptum
4-12-in. f6.	8; 12-in. <i>f</i> 6·3; 10-	in. f5		,, 65/0		Comptura
* No	O has the "Antinon	a " D				

No. 0 has the "Antinous" Release included in price. Cost of fitting to Customers' own Lenses, 7/6 each.

B. & L. New Pattern Automatic Shutter, The "CENTEX."

Ball and Tube or "Antinous" Release, extra. Co

£1 1 0 Code Word Centex

The "AUTOMAT" Shutter. For Lenses with opening of 30 mm. .. £2 5 0 ... Code Word Autura 40 mm. .. 2 17 6 ... "Autexil To Lenses of other Manufacture, 52/6, 67/6, according to size.

" **VOLUTE**" Iris Diaphragmatic Shutter (B.&L.) For Lenses with opening of 24 mm. ... £2 12 0 ... Code Word Volu Volaaf

", ", ", 52 mm. .. 4 4 0 .. ", Volutar The Prices are for Shutters only. I.R. Pneumatic Release, 1/- extra. "Antinous" Release, 2/6 extra.

ROSS, Ltd., Manufacturing Opticians, LONDON.

ROSS' "CENTURY" - CAMERA.

An instrument of the highest quality and finish, in which the advantages of the "Square" and "Tourist" Pattern Cameras are combined.



Fig. 1.

60

Fig.

This Camera has been specially designed to meet the requirements of the modern Anastigmatic Lenses.

The chief advantages of the "Century" Camera are :--

lst.-Its Lightness and Portability. 2nd.-Its Extensive Rising Front. 3rd.-Its Double Rack Focussing.

DESCRIPTION.

Expert users of modern high-class Lenses have hitherto found that the oldfashioned square bellows cameras, notwithstanding their weight, possessed some points of advantage over the lighter and more populai tourist patterns. The defects of the usual conical bellows cameras are especially noticeable when photographing architectural subjects with wide-angle lenses, or copying. In the former case the bellows is forced backwards in front of the plate when the lens is raised, and unless great care is taken a portion of the picture is lost. When copying it is a great advantage to have the lens fixed and to focus from the back, but with most portable cameras the contrary is the case.

The "Century" Camera has been introduced because it is entirely free from the defects enumerated above, and combines, in a most perfect manner, the advantages of both systems.

PRICES.

The following prices include camera, three double dark slides, best quality threefold tripod and revolving turntable, complete.

imera
33×2
)1×2
) ³ / ₄ ×21
2ª×3
·····································
73×33
L × 31
1800245

For 12×10 and larger sizes we recommend a light supplementary leg for the front of camera. The price of this, including camera fittings, is 10/6.



ROS

Pictorial and Professional Photographer.

Triple Extension

"Century" Camera.

It has every movement requisite, and the extensions, back and front, render the adjustment for size of copy in reproduction particularly easy and convenient.

This Camera has all the advantages of the square bellows camera without its bulk, weight, and other drawbacks. Amongst its many good points are the following, viz. :--1st.--Its Extreme Lightness and Portability.

2nd.-The Triple extension of bellows, enabling Lenses of long focus to be used, such as the single combinations of the Ross-Zeiss Convertible "Protar" and other Lenses. The Half-plate Camera has an extension of fully 22 inches.

3rd.-Its Extensive Rising and Swing Front.

4th.-Its adaptability for short focus or wide angle work.

5th.-Its Strength and Rigidity when in use.

6th.-Its Simplicity of working parts and its First-class Workmanship and High Finish.

PRICES.

The following prices include camera, three double dark slides, best quality three-fold tripod and revolving turntable, complete.

Size in				Extr			Brass B		Size of Camera
Inches	Prices		Code Word.	Dar	k Sli	des	ingext	ca.	Closed, about
$6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$	£14 0	0	Dastric	£1	2	0	£1 10	0	91× 91×21
81 × 61	17 10	0	Deutric	1	5	0	1 15		$11\frac{1}{4} \times 11\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$
10×8	22 0	0	Diotric	1	12	0	2 0		13 × 13 × 31
12×10	26 0	0	Duptric	2	0	0	2 10	0	151×151×31

With the exception of extra extension, the remarks referring to the advantages of this Camera are equally applicable to the Double Extension "Century" Camera.

ROSS'

Improved Portable Square Bellows Cameras.

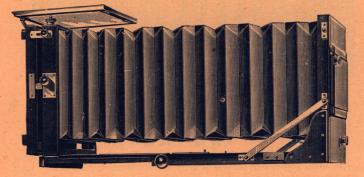
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DOUBLE EXTENSION WITH REVERSIBLE HOLDERS.

For Lenses of Long Focus. The $7\frac{1}{2} \times 5$ size extends from 3 to $17\frac{1}{2}$ in.



THIS pattern is a favourite with Professional Photographers and Process Workers, and also for Railway, Shipyard, and Engineering Photographic Work.

The Front is rigid, and therefore well adapted for carrying long focus heavy lenses, and, as the bellows racks backwards, wide-angle lenses may be employed without having the foreground of the picture cut off by the baseboard, as frequently happens with Cameras of other patterns. The baseboard folds over the ground-glass screen when closed, thus protecting it from danger of breakage.

Size.	Ca	rice ame only	ra		Bras bindi extra	ng		D Sl	oub Dark ides ach	K 5.		ing Sl			P	ack inio doul	n to	
5 × 4	£6	0	0		£0 15	0		60	18	0		£0	5	0	£) 10	0	Squall
61× 4	7	5	0		0 15	0		1	2	0		0	5	0	1	0 10	0	Squamose
71× 5	7	10	0		0 15	0		1	2	0		0	5	0	(0 10	0	Squander
81 × 6	9	10	0		0 15	0		1	5	0		0	5	0	1	0 10	0	Squash
10 × 8	10	0	0		1 0	0		1	12	0		0	6	0		0 15	0	Squat (
12 ×10	11	10	0		1 10	0		2	0	0		0	6	0	(0 15	0	Squib
15 ×12	13	10	0		1 15	0		2	15	0		0	7	6		1 0	0	Squint
18 ×26	22	0	0		2 10	0		3	10	0		0	10	0	:	1 0	0	Squire
	The n	rice	es o	fC	amera	s i	nclu	de	two	o fr	onts	or	le	ns l	board	s.		

ROSS, Ltd., Manufacturing Opticians, LONDON.

New CAMERA and STAND for the STUDIO

ROSS, Limited, have constructed a greatly improved form of Studio Camera for 12 × 10 Plates and upwards.

This new construction is original in itself, and embraces all recent useful additions, affording the operator facilities that have been hitherto unattainable.

Ross' Improved Studio Camera provides a very long extension, and has newly designed Rack and Pinion work. The application of front and rear pinions is on a novel system, producing a particularly even and sweet motion. There is Rack and Pinion to the swing, and the Roller Slide takes the plate either way. A Repeating Back for two pictures on one plate is supplied.

The Special Stand is quite novel in design, and, being very elegant and substantial, forms, in combination with the Camera, a most attractive studio apparatus.

The top of the Stand, on unusually substantial column, is raised or lowered by the action of the handwheel at the back, and the tilting of the table is effected by Rack and Pinion.

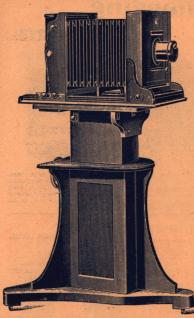
Price of Improved Studio Camera with Stand as described.

12	X	12	for	plates	12	×	10	and under		•• ,	 £29	5	0	
				,,							 32	10	0	
20	×	20		,,	20	×	18		••		 43	0	0	

CAMERAS AND OUTFITS

for Line Reproduction, Photo Copying, Enlarging for Collotype, Photogravure, and Photo-Lithography; for Half-tone, Photo Engraving in Monochrome or Three Colours, and for all Process Work.

SPECIAL RULED SCREENS, PRISMS, MIRRORS, FILTER CELLS, &c.



ROSS'

64



THE general features and advantages of the form hitherto so much appreciated have been maintained; but by a modification of the body of the Lantern it is now suitable for illuminants of all descriptions without special adaptation for the "Nernst" Lamp, Lime Light, Oil Lamp, Spirit Incancescent, and the "Nelson" Arc Lamp as at foot. The expense of the "supplementary aluminium and brass body need only be incurred when it is desired to use a larger form of arc lamp that that indicated.

No.		eter of enser.	Negative f	ully covered.	without Objective.	Code Word.		
	Inches.	m/m	Inches.	c/m	but including good Oil Lamp.			
0 1 2 3 4 5	54 61 7 8 9	140 163 177 203 228 253	$\begin{array}{c} 444 \\ 5 \\ 519 \\ 667 \\ 7 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 5 \\ 519 \\ 67 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 5 \\ 519 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 7 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5$	9×12 12×16 13×18	£10 0 0 12 0 0 13 10 0 15 0 0 20 10 0 25 10 0	Enactor. Enchanter. Endower. Engrosser. Enfilade. Enigma.		
6	11	270	81 × 61	-	32 0 0	Enroller.		

NOTE.-Arc Lamps or small illuminants require the size larger Condenser than those listed. EXTRA. Fine focussing and Locking Device £1 10 0 1 15 Ditto with extra Bellows Extension 0 :: .. •• • • Incandescent Fittings instead of Oil Lamp ... 0 12 6 Brass and Aluminium Body in place of Russian Iron for Ross' Arc Lamp 3 15 0 Special Tray to fit this body to take any Jet Õ Ō .. 8 ... Ross' Jet with cut-off for Limelight Body ... 2 12 6 .. Ordinary Jets, from to 2 15 Õ "Radiant" Jet The "Nelson" Arc Lamp, up to 100 volts ... 4 4 0 1 10 Ō .. The Heison Are Lamp, up to the second £ s. d. 0 18 0 1 10 0 s. d. s. d. No. 1, 35 to 60 c.p. ... No. 2, 300 to 500 c.p. ... No. 3, 500 to 1000 c.p. ... 2 0 1 3 5 Õ 0 2 2 5 0 26 10 0

ROSS, Ltd., Manufacturing Opticians, LONDON.

THE "SERVICE" **Binocular Glasses** SPECIALLY LIGHT MODEL.

12 Lenses.

Magnification 5 times.

The mounts are composite, Brass, German Silver and Aluminium, a construction possessing the double advantages of strength and light weight.

65

A special feature of this Glass is its newly computedOptical System whereby increased brilliancy and definition have been attained.

Prices in Solid Leather Sling Case. With 1.8 inch Object Glasses, 21 Lignes £3 7 With 2 inch Object Glasses, 24 Lignes 3 17

The Ross "Field" Jointed Glass.



12 Lenses of Superior Quality.

The Special Features of the Ross " Field " Glass are the convenient jointing of the bars, its strength and light weight, secured by the composite nature of the mounts and the increased Brilliancy and Definition afforded by the newly computed Optical System.

Glasses with Centres wider or narrower than the separation of the user's eyes strain the sight and produce fatigue; but the exact coincidence of the two fields obtained when using the Universal Field Binocular avoids this, ensures perfect vision and produces as a natural result a sense of comfort that is otherwise unattainable.

6

Prices in Solid Leather Sling Case. Free Aperture of Object Glasses, 1-55 inch £3 7 1.8 inch..... 22 ,, 22 3 10 0 2 inch 11 ,, 11 4 0

